

# Computer Algebra Independent Integration Tests

Summer 2024

1-Algebraic-functions/1.2-Trinomial/1.2.1-Quadratic-  
trinomial/1.2.1.3/98-1.2.1.3-e1

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3.217	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1861
3.218	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1871
3.219	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1880
3.220	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1889
3.221	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1897
3.222	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1905
3.223	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1914
3.224	$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1923
3.225	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1931
3.226	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1940
3.227	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1949
3.228	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	1959
3.229	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	1970
3.230	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2) dx$	1979
3.231	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	1986
3.232	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	1991
3.233	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1998
3.234	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	2004
3.235	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	2010
3.236	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	2016

3.237	$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2022
3.238	$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2028
3.239	$\int (ex)^m(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2034
3.240	$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2041
3.241	$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2048
3.242	$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2055
3.243	$\int (A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2061
3.244	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x} dx$	2067
3.245	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$	2074
3.246	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$	2081
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# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

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This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration test. The download section in on the main webpage contains links to download the problems in plain text format used for all CAS systems. The number of integrals in this report is [ 246 ]. This is test number [ 98 ].

## 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following are the CAS systems tested:

1. Mathematica 14 (January 9, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
2. Rubi 4.17.3 (Sept 25, 2023) on Mathematica 14 on windows 10m pro.
3. Maple 2024 (March 1, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
4. Maxima 5.47 (June 1, 2023) using Lisp SBCL 2.4.0 on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
5. FriCAS 1.3.10 built with sbcl 2.3.11 (January 10, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
6. Giac/Xcas 1.9.0-99 on Linux via sagemath 10.3.
7. Sympy 1.12 using Python 3.11.6 (Nov 14 2023, 09:36:21) [GCC 13.2.1 20230801] on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 on windows 10.
9. Reduce CSL rev 6687 (January 9, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.

Maxima and Fricas and Giac are called using Sagemath. This was done using Sagemath `integrate` command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was run directly in Python not via sagemath.

Reduce was called directly.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric2F1 functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed. If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	% solved	% Failed
Mathematica	100.00 ( 246 )	0.00 ( 0 )
Rubi	97.56 ( 240 )	2.44 ( 6 )
Maple	93.50 ( 230 )	6.50 ( 16 )
Fricas	93.50 ( 230 )	6.50 ( 16 )
Giac	69.51 ( 171 )	30.49 ( 75 )
Reduce	63.01 ( 155 )	36.99 ( 91 )
Mupad	50.81 ( 125 )	49.19 ( 121 )
Sympy	41.46 ( 102 )	58.54 ( 144 )
Maxima	28.46 ( 70 )	71.54 ( 176 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

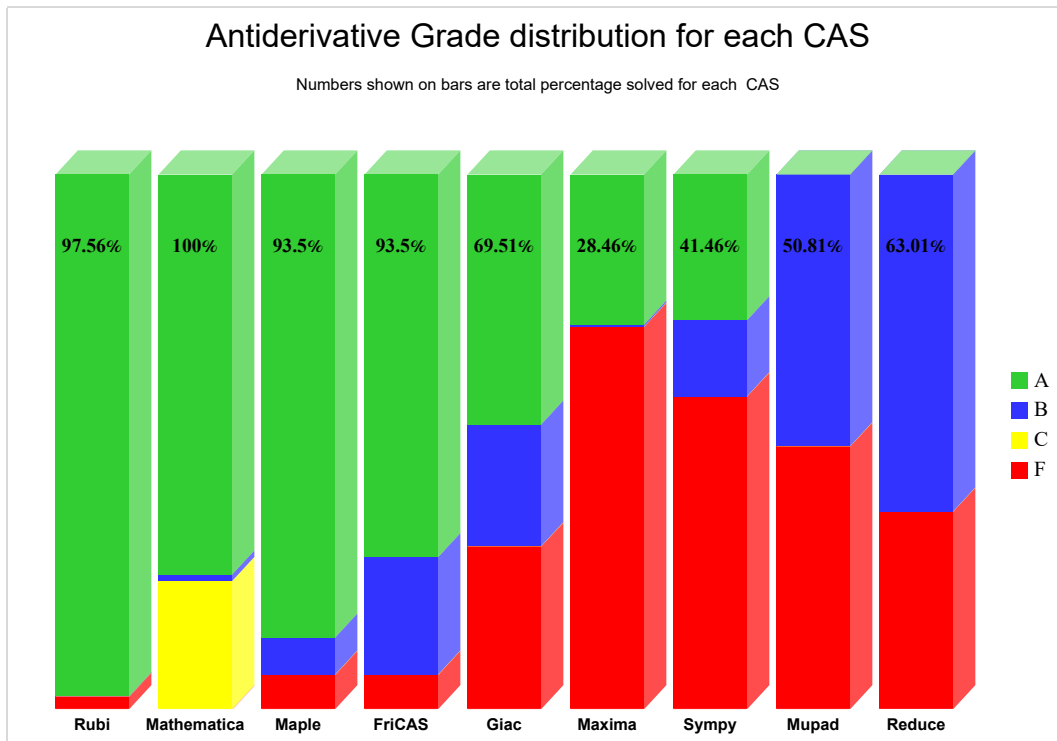
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

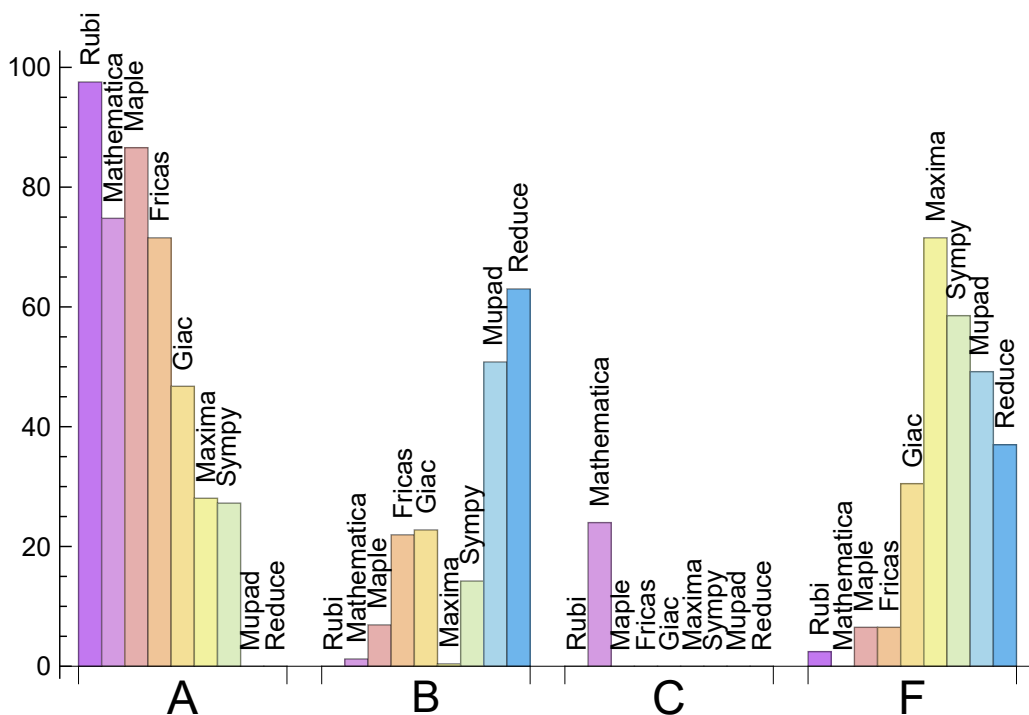
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	97.561	0.000	0.000	2.439
Maple	86.585	6.911	0.000	6.504
Mathematica	74.797	1.220	23.984	0.000
Fricas	71.545	21.951	0.000	6.504
Giac	46.748	22.764	0.000	30.488
Maxima	28.049	0.407	0.000	71.545
Sympy	27.236	14.228	0.000	58.537
Mupad	0.000	50.813	0.000	49.187
Reduce	0.000	63.008	0.000	36.992

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the grades of the CAS systems.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failures for each CAS. There are 3 types failures. The first is when CAS returns the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical failure and given as **F**.

The second failure is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned. This is assigned **F(-1)**.

The third is due to an exception generated, indicated as **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in the CAS itself. This type of error requires more investigation to determine the cause.



System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Mathematica	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rubi	6	100.00	0.00	0.00
Fricas	16	100.00	0.00	0.00
Maple	16	100.00	0.00	0.00
Giac	75	94.67	0.00	5.33
Reduce	91	100.00	0.00	0.00
Mupad	121	0.00	100.00	0.00
Sympy	144	72.22	27.78	0.00
Maxima	176	51.14	0.00	48.86

Table 1.4: Failure statistics for each CAS

### 1.3 Time and leaf size Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of time used and leaf size of results.

Mean size is the average leaf size produced by the CAS (before any normalization). The Normalized mean is relative to the mean size of the optimal anti-derivative given in the input files.

For example, if CAS has **Normalized mean** of 3, then the mean size of its leaf size is 3 times as large as the mean size of the optimal leaf size.

Median size is value of leaf size where half the values are larger than this and half are smaller (before any normalization). i.e. The Middle value.

Similarly the **Normalized median** is relative to the median leaf size of the optimal.

For example, if a CAS has Normalized median of 1.2, then its median is 1.2 as large as the median leaf size of the optimal.

System	Mean time (sec)
Maxima	0.04
Giac	0.35
Rubi	0.41
Maple	1.10
Reduce	1.71
Fricas	2.08
Sympy	4.81
Mathematica	6.09
Mupad	6.62

Table 1.5: Time performance for each CAS

System	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Maxima	106.76	0.95	93.00	0.92
Rubi	199.75	1.02	186.50	1.00
Mathematica	208.87	1.02	168.00	0.98
Maple	242.33	1.13	164.50	1.02
Reduce	760.88	3.16	175.00	1.44
Giac	914.92	3.29	193.00	1.18
Fricas	947.55	3.42	170.00	1.08
Mupad	2610.26	7.67	164.00	1.04
Sympy	4633.41	21.42	193.00	1.42

Table 1.6: Leaf size performance for each CAS

## 1.4 Performance based on number of rules Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of rules Rubi needed to solve the same integral. One diagram is given for each CAS.

On the  $y$  axis is the percentage solved which Rubi itself needed the number of rules given the  $x$  axis. These plots show that as more rules are needed then most CAS system percentage of solving decreases which indicates the integral is becoming more complicated to solve.

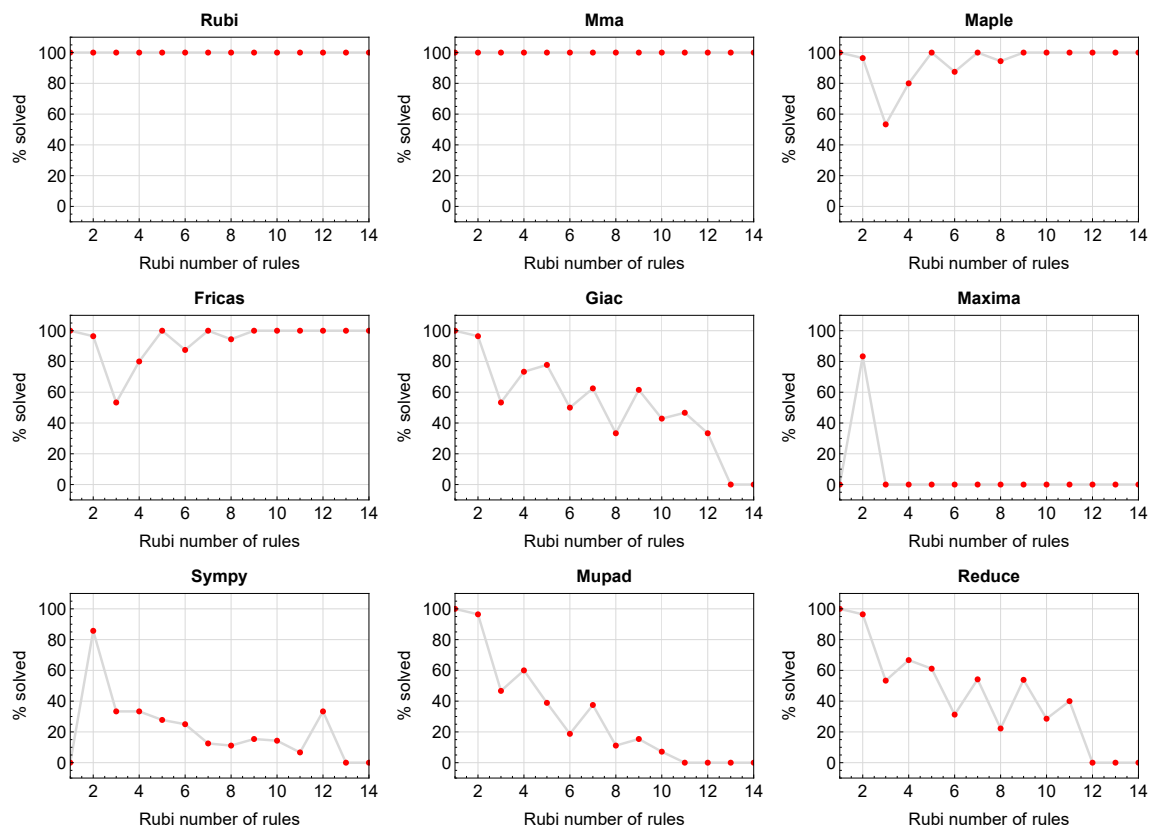


Figure 1.1: Solving statistics per number of Rubi rules used

## 1.5 Performance based on number of steps Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of steps Rubi needed to solve the same integral. Note that the number of steps Rubi needed can be much higher than the number of rules, as the same rule could be used more than once.

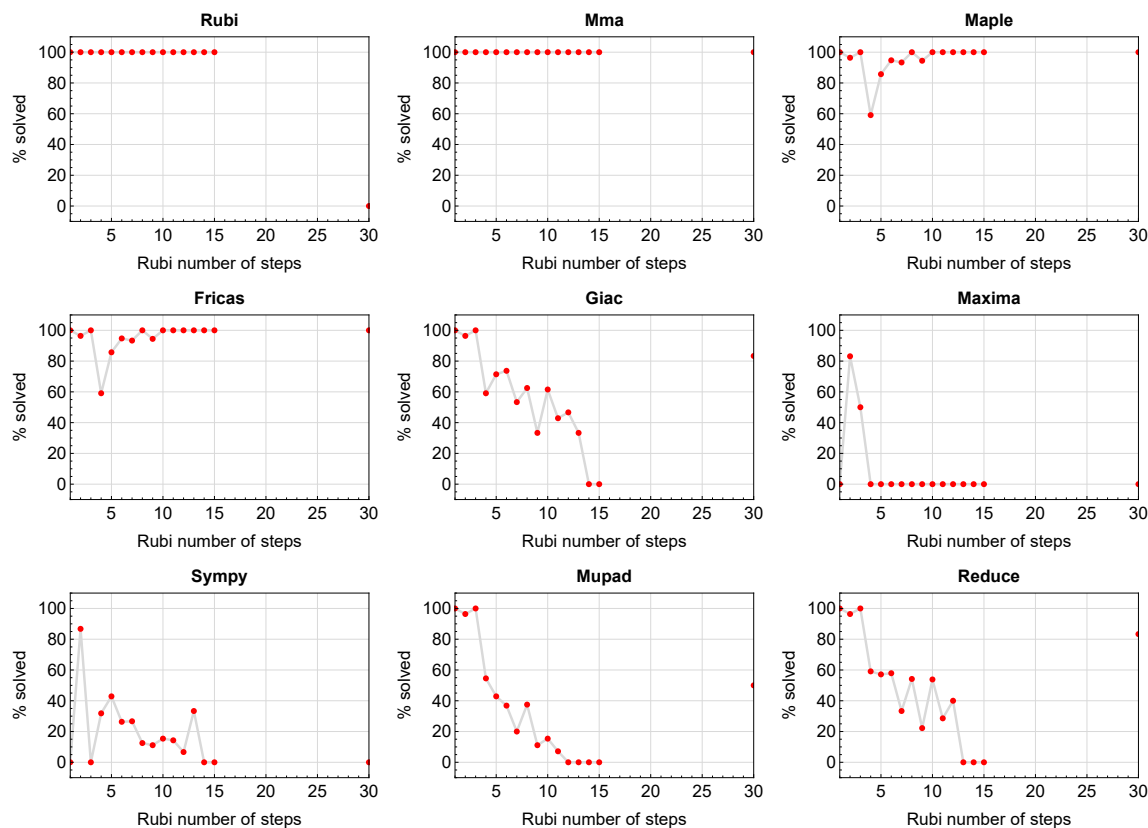


Figure 1.2: Solving statistics per number of Rubi steps used

The above diagram shows that the percentage of solved integrals decreases for most CAS systems as the number of steps increases. As expected, for integrals that required less steps by Rubi, CAS systems had more success which indicates the integral was not as hard to solve. As Rubi needed more steps to solve the integral, the solved percentage decreased for most CAS systems which indicates the integral is becoming harder to solve.

## 1.6 Solved integrals histogram based on leaf size of result

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on leaf size of the antiderivatives produced by each CAS. It shows that most integrals solved produced leaf size less than about 100 to 150. The bin size used is 40.

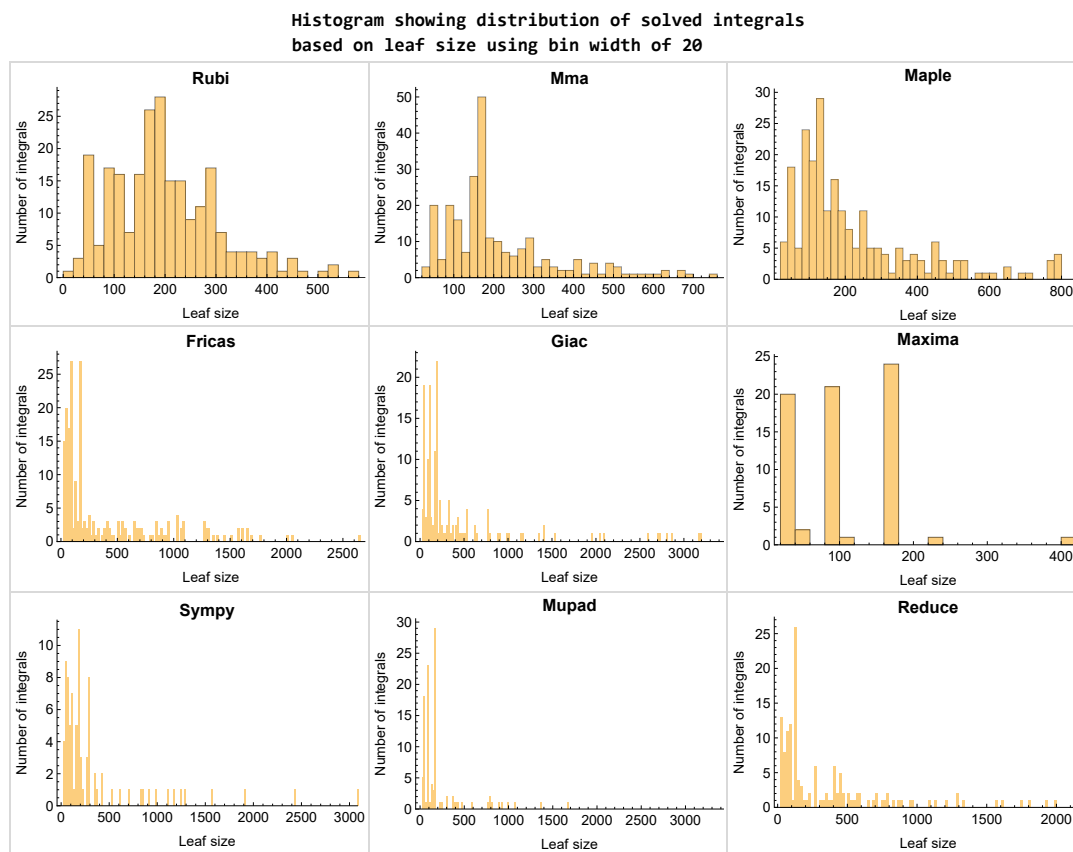


Figure 1.3: Solved integrals based on leaf size distribution

## 1.7 Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on CPU time used in seconds. The bin size used is 0.1 second.

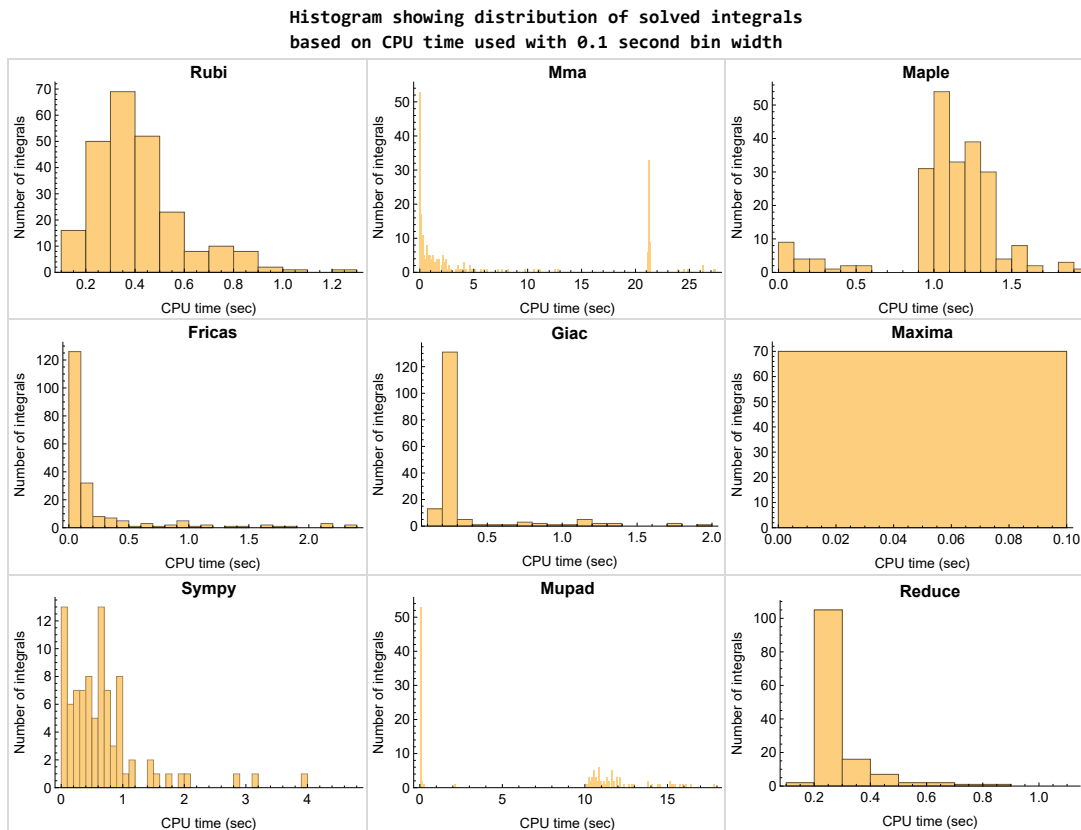


Figure 1.4: Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

## 1.8 Leaf size vs. CPU time used

The following shows the relation between the CPU time used to solve an integral and the leaf size of the antiderivative.

The result for Fracas, Maxima and Giac is shifted more to the right than the other CAS system due to the use of sagemath to call them, which causes an initial slight delay in the timing to start the integration due to overhead of starting a new process each time. This should also be taken into account when looking at the timing of these three CAS systems. Direct calls not using sagemath would result in faster timings, but current implementation uses sagemath as this makes testing much easier to do.

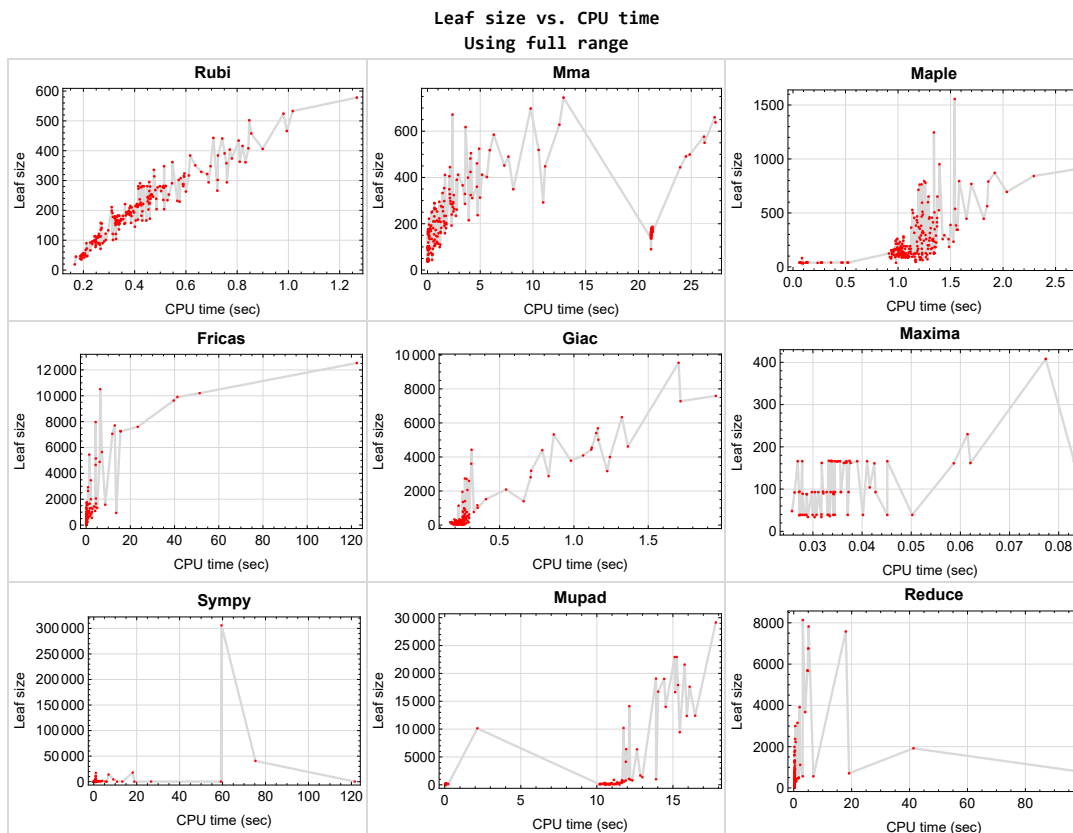


Figure 1.5: Leaf size vs. CPU time. Full range

## 1.9 list of integrals with no known antiderivative

{}

## 1.10 List of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Reduce {}

Mupad {}

## 1.11 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not necessarily mean that the anti-derivative is wrong as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it possible to do further investigation to determine why the result could not be verified.

Rubi {240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246}

Mathematica {233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 243, 244, 245, 246}

Maple {}



**Maxima** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Fricas** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Sympy** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Giac** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Reduce** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Mupad** Verification phase not currently implemented.

## 1.12 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 CPU minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out was not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.13 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for **Rubi** and **Mathematica**.

Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative was correct.

Verification phase also had 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct, but further investigation is needed on those integrals. These integrals were marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.14 Important notes about some of the results

### Important note about Maxima results

Since tests were run in a batch mode, and using an automated script, then any integral where Maxima needed an interactive response from the user to answer a question during the evaluation of the integral will fail.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima results is lower than what would result if Maxima was run directly and each question was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the `Timofeev` test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate the cause of error.

Maxima `integrate` was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'  
'display2d : false'  
'domain : complex'  
'keepfloat : true'  
'load(to_poly_solve)'  
'load(simplify_sum)'  
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath automatic loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problems. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib  
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')  
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

## Important note about FriCAS result

There were few integrals which failed due to SageMath interface and not because FriCAS system could not do the integration.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`.

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals. These can be identified by looking at the exception message given in the result.

## Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi, and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` was used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy antiderivative was determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which was called directly from Python, the following code was used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:  
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count  
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))  
  
except Exception as ee:  
    leafCount = 1
```

### Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative. Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing Mupad result.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')  
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')  
anti = int(integrand, the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

# 1.15 Current tree layout of integration tests

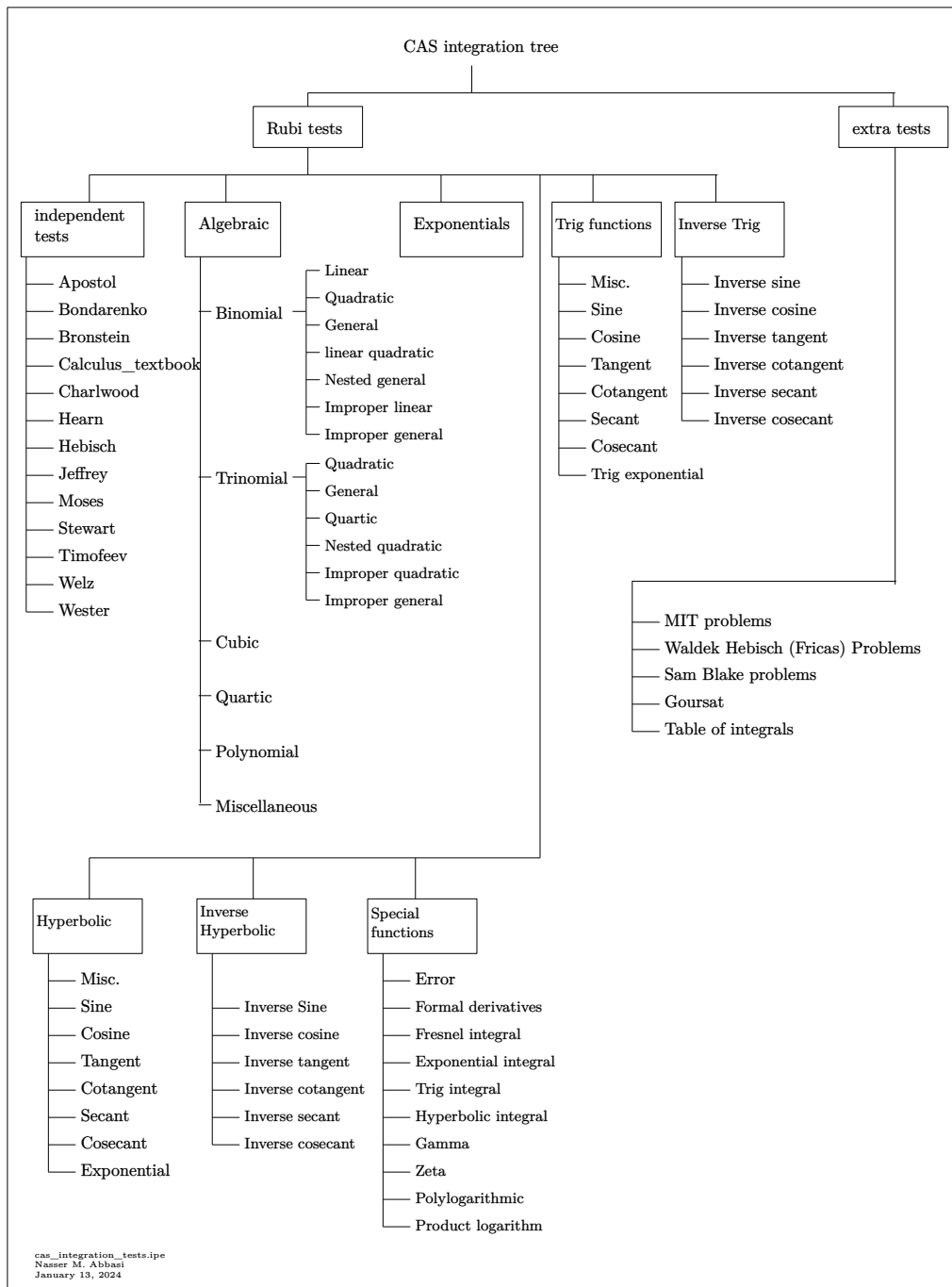
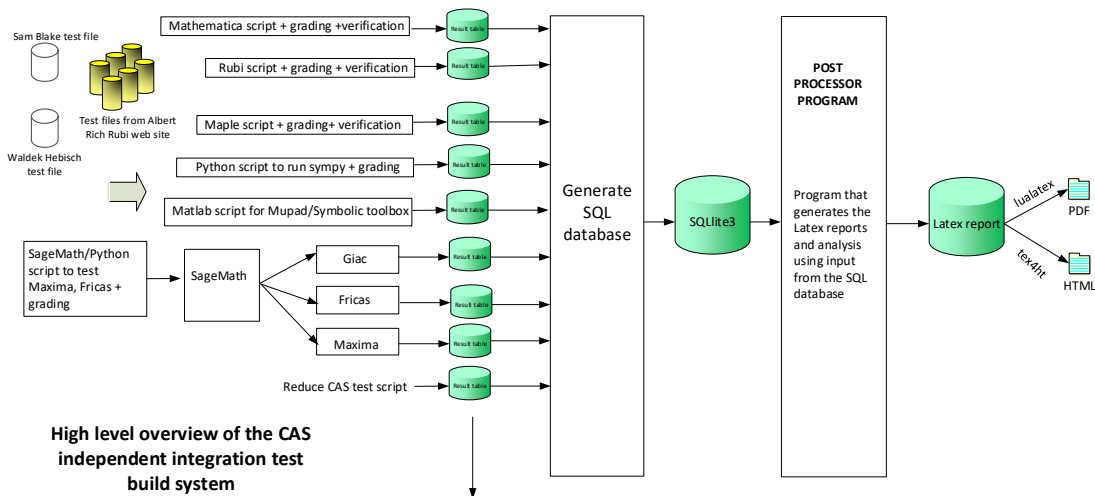


Figure 1.6: CAS integration tests tree

# 1.16 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**

One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record

1. integer. the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "E"
13. String. Small string description of why the grade was given.
14. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified. (For mma, rubi and maple only)

*The following fields are present only in Rubi Table file*

15. integer. Number of steps used.
16. integer. Number of rules used.
17. integer. Integrand leaf size.
18. real number. Ratio. Field 16 over field 17
19. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi
20. String. The optimal antiderivative in Mathematica syntax

Nasser M. Abbasi  
January 13, 2024  
Design note

# CHAPTER 2

## DETAILED SUMMARY TABLES OF RESULTS

2.1	List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS . . . . .	31
2.2	Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems . . . . .	37
2.3	Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results . . . . .	99

## 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

Rubi . . . . .	31
Mma . . . . .	32
Maple . . . . .	32
Fricas . . . . .	33
Maxima . . . . .	33
Giac . . . . .	34
Mupad . . . . .	35
Sympy . . . . .	35
Reduce . . . . .	36

### Rubi

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**B grade** { }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 89, 90, 91, 111, 124, 177 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }



## Mma

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 244, 245, 246 }

**B grade** { 172, 228, 233 }

**C grade** { 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 240, 241, 242, 243 }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Maple

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 138, 139, 140, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 173, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230 }

**B grade** { 102, 131, 132, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142, 143, 162, 163, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }  
}

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## **Fricas**

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227 }  
}

**B grade** { 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 131, 132, 133, 141, 142, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 228, 229, 230 }  
}

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }  
}

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## **Maxima**

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 228, 229, 230 }  
}

**B grade** { 172 }  
}

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, }  
}

193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**F(-1) timeout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171 }

## Giac

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 129, 130, 135, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168 }

**B grade** { 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 150, 151, 152, 160, 161, 164, 166, 169, 170, 171, 172, 228, 229, 230 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**F(-1) timeout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { 109, 121, 134, 148 }

## Mupad

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 120, 147, 148, 149, 156, 157, 164, 165, 166, 170, 171, 172, 228, 229, 230 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 167, 168, 169, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Sympy

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 144, 145 }

**B grade** { 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 146, 147, 228, 229, 230 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 161, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 199, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 227, 232, 238, 239, 240 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Reduce

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 228, 229, 230 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 104, 105, 106, 107, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 144, 154, 162, 163, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by the table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as **F(-1)** if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as **F(-2)** if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given as **F**.

In this table, the column **N.S.** means **normalized size** and is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$ . To make the table fit the page, the name **Mathematica** was abbreviated to **MMA**.

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	47	40	39	39	42	43	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.214	0.013	0.276	0.031	0.063	0.018	0.201	0.213	0.049

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	47	40	39	39	42	43	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.015	0.267	0.027	0.063	0.017	0.211	0.210	0.043

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	41	40	39	39	42	43	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.209	0.014	0.269	0.028	0.062	0.021	0.221	0.214	0.043

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	42	42	42	37	36	36	39	40	36	38
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.86	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.202	0.014	0.234	0.033	0.062	0.016	0.219	0.205	0.043

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	38	38	38	36	34	34	36	36	34	35
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.95	0.95	0.89	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.188	0.013	0.098	0.032	0.065	0.050	0.191	0.224	0.043

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	36	36	36	34	34	40	31	34	39	34
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.94	1.11	0.86	0.94	1.08	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.192	0.019	0.096	0.029	0.064	0.078	0.221	0.293	0.040

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	36	36	37	35	34	41	36	35	42	34
N.S.	1	1.00	1.03	0.97	0.94	1.14	1.00	0.97	1.17	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.191	0.023	0.083	0.030	0.069	0.154	0.209	0.222	0.053

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	41	41	41	38	38	41	44	39	40	38
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.00	1.07	0.95	0.98	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.192	0.030	0.069	0.027	0.064	0.320	0.198	0.234	0.056

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	45	45	42	40	39	39	46	41	38	40
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.87	1.02	0.91	0.84	0.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.192	0.017	0.062	0.028	0.061	0.490	0.188	0.247	0.030

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	44	40	39	39	46	41	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.94	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.98	0.87	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.191	0.017	0.070	0.034	0.065	0.884	0.213	0.230	0.030

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	45	40	39	39	46	41	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.98	0.87	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.188	0.018	0.063	0.045	0.062	1.105	0.224	0.275	0.030



Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	46	40	39	39	46	41	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.98	0.87	0.81	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.190	0.019	0.079	0.030	0.064	1.562	0.242	0.238	0.031

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	101	94	93	93	105	103	79	93
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.92	1.04	1.02	0.78	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	0.028	1.157	0.031	0.068	0.026	0.190	0.232	0.046

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	101	94	93	93	105	103	79	93
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.92	1.04	1.02	0.78	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.287	0.023	1.081	0.036	0.081	0.025	0.228	0.231	0.032

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	96	90	90	90	100	99	77	89
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.94	1.04	1.03	0.80	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.281	0.022	1.093	0.032	0.077	0.036	0.219	0.216	0.032

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	92	87	88	88	95	95	74	86
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.96	0.96	1.03	1.03	0.80	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.037	0.931	0.029	0.072	0.095	0.204	0.216	0.037

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	87	90	88	95	88	92	81	86
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.06	0.98	1.02	0.90	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.275	0.056	1.069	0.034	0.075	0.113	0.204	0.216	10.620

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	86	87	88	95	94	89	83	87
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.06	1.04	0.99	0.92	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	0.053	1.073	0.029	0.073	0.227	0.213	0.232	10.581

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	90	86	89	95	99	89	83	87
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.99	1.06	1.10	0.99	0.92	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.257	0.056	1.035	0.034	0.075	0.652	0.180	0.217	10.514

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	92	85	89	95	99	90	83	86
N.S.	1	1.00	1.02	0.94	0.99	1.06	1.10	1.00	0.92	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.258	0.055	1.095	0.028	0.070	1.424	0.247	0.226	10.181

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	92	88	92	95	105	93	81	89
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.11	0.98	0.85	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.249	0.063	1.053	0.026	0.069	3.186	0.211	0.217	0.067

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	97	90	93	93	107	101	79	91
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.94	0.94	1.08	1.02	0.80	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.242	0.048	0.937	0.034	0.068	6.037	0.236	0.234	10.229

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	100	90	93	93	107	101	79	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	0.89	0.92	0.92	1.06	1.00	0.78	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.069	0.973	0.043	0.070	10.847	0.174	0.237	0.049

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	99	90	93	93	107	101	79	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.92	0.92	1.06	1.00	0.78	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.247	0.042	0.923	0.036	0.071	18.917	0.233	0.231	0.048

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	166	169	166	166	201	192	134	168
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.21	1.16	0.81	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.446	0.054	1.016	0.045	0.069	0.033	0.199	0.222	10.223

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	166	168	166	166	199	191	134	167
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.15	0.81	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.404	0.041	1.107	0.027	0.072	0.033	0.225	0.282	0.048

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	158	158	158	164	162	162	190	187	132	163
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.20	1.18	0.84	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.386	0.038	1.008	0.062	0.069	0.032	0.213	0.233	0.049

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	157	163	161	161	192	185	130	162
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.22	1.18	0.83	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	0.070	0.980	0.059	0.078	0.137	0.218	0.273	10.205

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	156	168	162	168	184	183	136	163
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.04	1.08	1.18	1.17	0.87	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.328	0.086	1.066	0.036	0.074	0.166	0.219	0.216	10.329

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	153	153	165	161	168	175	174	138	162
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.14	0.90	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.338	0.077	0.987	0.042	0.074	0.300	0.219	0.217	0.058

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	160	162	162	168	187	169	138	164
N.S.	1	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.21	1.09	0.89	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	0.066	1.017	0.038	0.077	0.665	0.222	0.215	10.592

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	154	159	163	168	189	166	140	164
N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.21	1.06	0.90	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.341	0.067	1.022	0.037	0.071	2.085	0.176	0.231	10.398

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	161	151	163	168	182	162	138	162
N.S.	1	1.00	1.05	0.98	1.06	1.09	1.18	1.05	0.90	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.335	0.095	1.000	0.037	0.075	5.456	0.220	0.237	0.072

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	169	149	162	168	187	162	138	163
N.S.	1	1.00	1.09	0.96	1.05	1.08	1.21	1.05	0.89	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.333	0.096	1.038	0.032	0.070	13.282	0.168	0.226	10.425

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	175	152	165	168	194	165	136	165
N.S.	1	1.00	1.09	0.95	1.03	1.05	1.21	1.03	0.85	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.330	0.087	0.937	0.035	0.072	26.691	0.219	0.232	10.463

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	162	172	154	166	166	196	191	134	165
N.S.	1	1.00	1.06	0.95	1.02	1.02	1.21	1.18	0.83	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.340	0.069	0.951	0.037	0.070	59.224	0.217	0.218	0.075

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	175	154	166	166	196	191	134	167
N.S.	1	1.00	1.05	0.93	1.00	1.00	1.18	1.15	0.81	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.334	0.066	0.960	0.041	0.070	121.609	0.245	0.206	0.074

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	176	154	166	166	0	191	134	168
N.S.	1	1.00	1.06	0.93	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.15	0.81	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.331	0.071	0.964	0.083	0.069	0.000	0.210	0.296	0.074

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	222	260	0	730	1100	235	587	302
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.14	0.00	3.19	4.80	1.03	2.56	1.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.576	0.143	1.334	0.000	0.102	1.998	0.229	0.227	10.531

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	165	183	0	563	840	169	447	221
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.08	0.00	3.33	4.97	1.00	2.64	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.413	0.100	1.358	0.000	0.101	1.708	0.217	0.237	10.479

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	119	127	0	414	609	116	321	168
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.00	3.42	5.03	0.96	2.65	1.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.327	0.079	1.348	0.000	0.090	1.125	0.175	0.240	0.181

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	86	90	0	289	423	84	215	127
N.S.	1	1.00	1.01	1.06	0.00	3.40	4.98	0.99	2.53	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.264	0.090	1.266	0.000	0.086	0.744	0.240	0.229	0.231

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	66	66	62	0	204	280	63	123	162
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.00	3.09	4.24	0.95	1.86	2.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.227	0.056	1.233	0.000	0.085	0.413	0.226	0.230	0.082



Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	71	71	71	70	0	228	0	71	137	375
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.00	3.21	0.00	1.00	1.93	5.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.267	0.113	1.281	0.000	0.109	0.000	0.231	0.215	11.377

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	104	104	100	122	0	361	0	102	261	791
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.17	0.00	3.47	0.00	0.98	2.51	7.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.328	0.087	1.342	0.000	0.156	0.000	0.205	0.232	12.332

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	141	174	0	517	0	147	407	814
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.20	0.00	3.57	0.00	1.01	2.81	5.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.401	0.132	1.326	0.000	0.317	0.000	0.212	0.275	11.666

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	196	243	0	687	0	206	559	1063
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.19	0.00	3.37	0.00	1.01	2.74	5.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.486	0.146	1.330	0.000	0.737	0.000	0.220	0.231	12.104

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	249	349	0	1696	1572	284	1610	427
N.S.	1	1.00	0.94	1.31	0.00	6.38	5.91	1.07	6.05	1.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.723	0.395	1.349	0.000	0.173	3.946	0.205	0.221	11.666

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	204	190	269	0	1283	1248	225	1294	360
N.S.	1	1.01	0.94	1.33	0.00	6.35	6.18	1.11	6.41	1.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.515	0.309	1.302	0.000	0.104	2.890	0.202	0.224	11.499

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	157	146	200	0	813	901	162	766	895
N.S.	1	1.19	1.11	1.52	0.00	6.16	6.83	1.23	5.80	6.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.363	0.189	1.295	0.000	0.087	1.493	0.217	0.287	11.121

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	99	99	118	0	521	379	109	406	177
N.S.	1	1.14	1.14	1.36	0.00	5.99	4.36	1.25	4.67	2.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.246	0.077	1.197	0.000	0.083	0.679	0.190	0.225	10.887

Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	88	89	0	459	359	96	404	159
N.S.	1	1.00	1.01	1.02	0.00	5.28	4.13	1.10	4.64	1.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.235	0.078	1.204	0.000	0.083	0.514	0.214	0.211	0.118

Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	166	134	200	0	955	0	157	873	920
N.S.	1	1.23	0.99	1.48	0.00	7.07	0.00	1.16	6.47	6.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.430	0.204	1.283	0.000	0.316	0.000	0.180	0.218	12.198

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	232	192	293	0	1615	0	238	1575	1366
N.S.	1	1.15	0.96	1.46	0.00	8.03	0.00	1.18	7.84	6.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	0.352	1.441	0.000	1.063	0.000	0.231	0.236	12.989

Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	294	253	375	0	2003	0	334	1989	1661
N.S.	1	1.11	0.95	1.41	0.00	7.53	0.00	1.26	7.48	6.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.760	0.447	1.371	0.000	2.146	0.000	0.195	0.232	12.857

Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	45	40	39	44	70	43	40	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.82	0.73	0.71	0.80	1.27	0.78	0.73	0.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.200	0.056	0.525	0.033	0.083	0.572	0.251	0.299	0.052

Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	48	40	39	44	70	43	40	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.73	0.71	0.80	1.27	0.78	0.73	0.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.198	0.052	0.518	0.050	0.095	0.315	0.253	0.209	0.047

Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	48	40	39	44	70	43	40	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.73	0.71	0.80	1.27	0.78	0.73	0.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.206	0.052	0.473	0.034	0.081	0.206	0.259	0.227	0.045

Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	55	55	47	40	39	42	53	43	38	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.85	0.73	0.71	0.76	0.96	0.78	0.69	0.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.051	0.461	0.029	0.076	0.609	0.239	0.232	0.047

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	53	53	46	40	39	39	68	43	37	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.75	0.74	0.74	1.28	0.81	0.70	0.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.199	0.054	0.362	0.028	0.074	0.126	0.263	0.228	0.046

Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	45	42	39	39	65	43	39	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.88	0.82	0.76	0.76	1.27	0.84	0.76	0.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.054	0.129	0.040	0.081	0.187	0.246	0.223	0.051

Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	44	41	39	38	63	41	41	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.86	0.80	0.76	0.75	1.24	0.80	0.80	0.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.197	0.068	0.139	0.037	0.076	0.204	0.243	0.223	0.047

Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	42	40	40	39	65	42	42	42
N.S.	1	1.00	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.76	1.27	0.82	0.82	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.202	0.068	0.122	0.032	0.082	0.261	0.243	0.282	0.052

Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	53	53	45	40	39	39	70	41	42	41
N.S.	1	1.00	0.85	0.75	0.74	0.74	1.32	0.77	0.79	0.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.196	0.078	0.135	0.033	0.076	0.406	0.221	0.234	0.041

Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	102	94	93	98	162	103	81	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.83	0.82	0.87	1.43	0.91	0.72	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	0.123	1.107	0.030	0.081	0.729	0.243	0.270	0.056

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	102	94	93	98	162	103	81	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.83	0.82	0.87	1.43	0.91	0.72	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.255	0.113	1.046	0.033	0.078	0.484	0.231	0.228	0.037

Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	102	94	93	98	162	103	81	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.83	0.82	0.87	1.43	0.91	0.72	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.264	0.121	1.135	0.034	0.088	0.313	0.264	0.227	0.035

Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	102	94	93	96	121	103	79	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.83	0.82	0.85	1.07	0.91	0.70	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.267	0.115	1.007	0.027	0.088	0.871	0.261	0.249	0.035

Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	100	94	93	93	160	103	78	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	0.85	0.84	0.84	1.44	0.93	0.70	0.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.260	0.115	1.069	0.037	0.086	0.209	0.243	0.225	0.036

Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	97	102	93	93	156	103	80	93
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	0.94	0.85	0.85	1.43	0.94	0.73	0.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.256	0.153	0.985	0.030	0.084	0.279	0.261	0.220	0.038

Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	94	101	93	93	153	101	83	94
N.S.	1	1.00	0.86	0.93	0.85	0.85	1.40	0.93	0.76	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.252	0.164	1.045	0.034	0.084	0.307	0.252	0.215	0.039

Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	95	97	94	93	151	102	83	94
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.85	1.39	0.94	0.76	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.253	0.167	1.075	0.032	0.097	0.370	0.231	0.220	0.060

Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	95	93	94	93	153	102	83	94
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.85	1.40	0.94	0.76	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.254	0.154	1.040	0.027	0.081	0.446	0.261	0.222	0.066

Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	178	192	166	171	294	193	136	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.91	0.94	1.62	1.06	0.75	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.339	0.241	1.184	0.034	0.081	1.037	0.217	0.213	10.917

Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	178	192	166	171	294	193	136	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.91	0.94	1.62	1.06	0.75	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.340	0.259	1.116	0.034	0.085	0.731	0.248	0.215	0.053



Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	178	192	166	171	294	193	136	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.91	0.94	1.62	1.06	0.75	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.334	0.231	1.029	0.035	0.086	0.638	0.240	0.230	0.053

Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	178	192	166	169	216	193	134	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.91	0.93	1.19	1.06	0.74	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.334	0.243	1.072	0.039	0.075	0.978	0.249	0.226	0.053

Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	176	191	166	166	291	193	133	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.06	0.92	0.92	1.62	1.07	0.74	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	0.237	1.088	0.034	0.082	0.329	0.239	0.250	0.053

Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	176	176	173	192	166	166	284	193	135	169
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.61	1.10	0.77	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	0.263	1.053	0.028	0.085	0.436	0.240	0.252	0.056

Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	170	191	166	166	280	191	138	170
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.07	0.93	0.93	1.57	1.07	0.78	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	0.272	1.027	0.036	0.080	0.471	0.227	0.247	0.055

Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	169	181	167	166	275	192	138	170
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	1.02	0.94	0.93	1.54	1.08	0.78	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.329	0.250	0.994	0.037	0.090	0.561	0.262	0.320	0.056

Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	168	174	167	166	270	192	138	170
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.95	1.55	1.10	0.79	0.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.322	0.285	1.037	0.034	0.126	0.656	0.236	0.311	10.653

Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	172	167	167	166	275	192	138	170
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.94	0.93	1.54	1.08	0.78	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.329	0.266	0.966	0.033	0.077	0.929	0.257	0.272	0.078

Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	347	363	411	381	0	7707	40613	5319	1213	14120
N.S.	1	1.05	1.18	1.10	0.00	22.21	117.04	15.33	3.50	40.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.810	1.656	1.220	0.000	12.948	75.315	0.864	0.251	12.130

Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	275	287	333	291	0	5148	17734	4399	975	10204
N.S.	1	1.04	1.21	1.06	0.00	18.72	64.49	16.00	3.55	37.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	1.432	1.218	0.000	4.420	18.140	0.787	0.269	11.756

Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	225	264	218	0	2642	13942	3186	741	6401
N.S.	1	1.02	1.19	0.99	0.00	11.95	63.09	14.42	3.35	28.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.459	0.783	1.228	0.000	0.886	6.900	0.712	0.251	11.924

Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	182	181	168	0	1577	4488	1404	533	4141
N.S.	1	1.01	1.01	0.93	0.00	8.76	24.93	7.80	2.96	23.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.355	0.539	1.121	0.000	0.411	9.139	0.661	0.244	11.905

Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	197	214	175	0	2925	305978	2809	377	6367
N.S.	1	0.99	1.08	0.88	0.00	14.70	1537.58	14.12	1.89	31.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.430	0.901	1.019	0.000	0.884	59.492	0.709	0.285	12.635

Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	0	276	233	0	5453	0	2870	403	10133
N.S.	1	0.00	0.97	0.82	0.00	19.20	0.00	10.11	1.42	35.68
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	1.284	1.528	0.000	1.418	0.000	0.830	0.292	2.143

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	0	354	314	0	7971	0	5013	653	13983
N.S.	1	0.00	1.15	1.02	0.00	25.96	0.00	16.33	2.13	45.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	1.589	1.303	0.000	4.322	0.000	1.164	0.362	14.524

Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	381	0	445	412	0	10514	0	4090	896	17910
N.S.	1	0.00	1.17	1.08	0.00	27.60	0.00	10.73	2.35	47.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	2.135	1.184	0.000	6.373	0.000	1.062	0.464	15.335

Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	403	404	461	455	0	7251	0	5685	3675	16631
N.S.	1	1.00	1.14	1.13	0.00	17.99	0.00	14.11	9.12	41.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.771	4.690	1.155	0.000	15.666	0.000	1.161	3.930	15.147

Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	321	316	366	364	0	4653	0	4544	3001	12408
N.S.	1	0.98	1.14	1.13	0.00	14.50	0.00	14.16	9.35	38.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.592	3.332	1.126	0.000	4.331	0.000	1.121	0.512	16.459

Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	276	268	298	295	0	3462	0	3781	1813	9434
N.S.	1	0.97	1.08	1.07	0.00	12.54	0.00	13.70	6.57	34.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.481	2.181	1.262	0.000	2.144	0.000	0.979	0.430	15.446

Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	281	311	468	0	4884	0	4434	2372	12364
N.S.	1	0.96	1.07	1.60	0.00	16.73	0.00	15.18	8.12	42.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.590	2.131	1.181	0.000	6.118	0.000	1.116	0.464	15.913

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	406	384	399	383	0	7597	0	5405	3153	17623
N.S.	1	0.95	0.98	0.94	0.00	18.71	0.00	13.31	7.77	43.41
time (sec)	N/A	0.725	3.840	1.171	0.000	23.343	0.000	1.150	1.285	16.100

Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	521	524	518	485	0	10203	0	6335	3914	21585
N.S.	1	1.01	0.99	0.93	0.00	19.58	0.00	12.16	7.51	41.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.981	5.903	1.236	0.000	51.362	0.000	1.323	2.024	15.768

Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	528	533	745	714	0	9631	0	3997	7823	22943
N.S.	1	1.01	1.41	1.35	0.00	18.24	0.00	7.57	14.82	43.45
time (sec)	N/A	1.017	12.897	1.194	0.000	39.634	0.000	1.242	5.128	15.117

Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	459	458	519	595	0	7056	0	7586	6753	19073
N.S.	1	1.00	1.13	1.30	0.00	15.37	0.00	16.53	14.71	41.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.855	10.539	1.229	0.000	11.865	0.000	1.955	5.017	13.887

Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	414	416	448	500	0	5646	0	3170	5680	16720
N.S.	1	1.00	1.08	1.21	0.00	13.64	0.00	7.66	13.72	40.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.821	11.153	1.142	0.000	7.147	0.000	1.224	4.830	14.031

Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	446	406	452	528	0	7267	0	7277	5692	19024
N.S.	1	0.91	1.01	1.18	0.00	16.29	0.00	16.32	12.76	42.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.900	7.287	1.136	0.000	15.519	0.000	1.718	4.695	14.425

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	468	466	524	1556	0	9907	0	4621	6756	22946
N.S.	1	1.00	1.12	3.32	0.00	21.17	0.00	9.87	14.44	49.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.994	4.900	1.540	0.000	41.298	0.000	1.363	4.977	15.246

Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	664	578	628	762	0	12534	0	9534	8137	29137
N.S.	1	0.87	0.95	1.15	0.00	18.88	0.00	14.36	12.25	43.88
time (sec)	N/A	1.267	12.507	1.206	0.000	122.439	0.000	1.704	3.100	17.819

Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	348	349	413	0	843	1292	412	23	992
N.S.	1	0.95	0.95	1.13	0.00	2.30	3.52	1.12	0.06	2.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.696	2.071	1.371	0.000	0.152	0.703	0.268	200.025	13.890

Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	265	272	316	0	667	831	321	23	781
N.S.	1	0.95	0.97	1.13	0.00	2.38	2.97	1.15	0.08	2.79
time (sec)	N/A	0.503	1.443	1.242	0.000	0.150	0.675	0.271	200.032	11.901

Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	194	210	234	0	517	539	243	23	463
N.S.	1	0.95	1.02	1.14	0.00	2.52	2.63	1.19	0.11	2.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.367	0.981	1.347	0.000	0.117	0.621	0.243	200.022	11.632

Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	135	154	167	0	393	350	176	21	256
N.S.	1	0.94	1.07	1.16	0.00	2.73	2.43	1.22	0.15	1.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.268	0.628	1.191	0.000	0.111	0.762	0.255	200.023	10.898



Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	115	114	0	291	224	121	233	145
N.S.	1	1.00	1.02	1.01	0.00	2.58	1.98	1.07	2.06	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.244	0.908	1.277	0.000	0.102	0.609	0.253	0.241	10.726

Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	129	136	131	148	0	651	0	0	955	146
N.S.	1	1.05	1.02	1.15	0.00	5.05	0.00	0.00	7.40	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.339	0.681	1.185	0.000	0.637	0.000	0.000	0.326	10.801

Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	113	167	0	648	0	161	142	166
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	1.38	0.00	5.36	0.00	1.33	1.17	1.37
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	0.709	1.286	0.000	0.340	0.000	0.292	0.363	11.251

Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	0	159	125	0	699	0	356	164	0
N.S.	1	0.00	1.20	0.94	0.00	5.26	0.00	2.68	1.23	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	1.048	1.307	0.000	0.388	0.000	0.275	0.254	0.000

Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	165	128	0	317	0	524	175	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.36	1.06	0.00	2.62	0.00	4.33	1.45	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.260	1.231	1.346	0.000	0.230	0.000	0.289	0.270	0.000

Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	171	198	185	0	425	0	991	274	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.15	1.08	0.00	2.47	0.00	5.76	1.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.347	1.791	1.486	0.000	0.408	0.000	0.261	0.406	0.000

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	230	264	257	0	553	0	1407	343	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.12	1.09	0.00	2.35	0.00	5.99	1.46	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.451	2.544	1.425	0.000	0.927	0.000	0.267	0.669	0.000

Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	310	302	329	344	0	709	0	1955	467	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.06	1.11	0.00	2.29	0.00	6.31	1.51	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.572	3.554	1.559	0.000	1.709	0.000	0.249	1.283	0.000

Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	391	505	652	0	1263	4983	637	23	0
N.S.	1	0.86	1.11	1.43	0.00	2.78	10.95	1.40	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.751	4.121	1.375	0.000	0.220	0.778	0.264	200.084	0.000

Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	356	308	412	525	0	1037	3089	522	23	0
N.S.	1	0.87	1.16	1.47	0.00	2.91	8.68	1.47	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.579	2.894	1.389	0.000	0.191	0.763	0.259	200.049	0.000

Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	269	237	328	413	0	845	1911	420	23	0
N.S.	1	0.88	1.22	1.54	0.00	3.14	7.10	1.56	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.420	2.111	1.333	0.000	0.154	0.698	0.263	200.029	0.000

Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	198	178	254	316	0	669	1175	330	21	0
N.S.	1	0.90	1.28	1.60	0.00	3.38	5.93	1.67	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	1.473	1.155	0.000	0.130	0.902	0.254	200.030	0.000

Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	158	156	192	234	0	515	711	249	20	305
N.S.	1	0.99	1.22	1.48	0.00	3.26	4.50	1.58	0.13	1.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.271	2.277	1.180	0.000	0.123	0.597	0.256	200.031	10.979

Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	234	208	271	0	1023	0	0	23	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.95	1.24	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	1.249	1.204	0.000	2.627	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	203	182	331	0	917	0	238	274	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.94	1.72	0.00	4.75	0.00	1.23	1.42	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.454	1.309	1.234	0.000	1.173	0.000	0.284	0.355	0.000

Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	182	159	290	0	921	0	412	267	0
N.S.	1	1.02	0.89	1.62	0.00	5.15	0.00	2.30	1.49	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.426	1.649	1.361	0.000	0.917	0.000	0.294	0.404	0.000

Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	0	181	254	0	953	0	627	264	0
N.S.	1	0.00	0.88	1.23	0.00	4.63	0.00	3.04	1.28	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	1.762	1.327	0.000	0.986	0.000	0.293	0.440	0.000

Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	235	240	225	0	1083	0	1016	310	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.11	1.04	0.00	4.99	0.00	4.68	1.43	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.512	2.298	1.364	0.000	1.325	0.000	0.352	0.566	0.000

Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	168	261	256	0	555	0	1357	343	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.54	1.51	0.00	3.26	0.00	7.98	2.02	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.325	2.777	1.481	0.000	0.922	0.000	0.253	0.885	0.000

Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	218	324	344	0	709	0	2059	467	0
N.S.	1	0.95	1.41	1.50	0.00	3.08	0.00	8.95	2.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.412	4.096	1.568	0.000	1.826	0.000	0.283	1.687	0.000

Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	277	412	446	0	889	0	2713	561	0
N.S.	1	0.91	1.36	1.47	0.00	2.93	0.00	8.95	1.85	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.513	5.176	1.652	0.000	2.332	0.000	0.277	3.082	0.000

Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	543	434	698	951	0	1775	17279	906	23	0
N.S.	1	0.80	1.29	1.75	0.00	3.27	31.82	1.67	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.806	9.785	1.394	0.000	0.326	0.980	0.267	200.019	0.000

Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	432	351	585	794	0	1511	10654	767	23	0
N.S.	1	0.81	1.35	1.84	0.00	3.50	24.66	1.78	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.636	6.284	1.249	0.000	0.285	0.907	0.278	200.031	0.000

Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	280	482	652	0	1263	6552	641	23	0
N.S.	1	0.84	1.45	1.96	0.00	3.79	19.68	1.92	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.461	4.064	1.290	0.000	0.223	0.945	0.267	200.060	0.000

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	B	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	221	390	511	0	1039	4009	526	21	0
N.S.	1	0.88	1.55	2.03	0.00	4.12	15.91	2.09	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.363	2.771	1.233	0.000	0.171	0.962	0.281	200.029	0.000

Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	B	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	203	199	311	314	0	843	2428	423	20	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.53	1.55	0.00	4.15	11.96	2.08	0.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.311	4.243	1.230	0.000	0.151	0.695	0.266	200.049	0.000

Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	346	374	324	433	0	1575	0	0	23	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.94	1.25	0.00	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.780	2.495	1.179	0.000	8.646	0.000	0.000	200.040	0.000

Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	310	329	287	600	0	1393	0	368	449	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.93	1.94	0.00	4.49	0.00	1.19	1.45	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.660	2.192	1.285	0.000	4.339	0.000	0.274	0.296	0.000

Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	288	253	505	0	1269	0	527	433	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.93	1.85	0.00	4.65	0.00	1.93	1.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.591	2.447	1.347	0.000	2.877	0.000	0.288	0.241	0.000

Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	255	263	234	456	0	1293	0	765	396	0
N.S.	1	1.03	0.92	1.79	0.00	5.07	0.00	3.00	1.55	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.600	2.700	1.323	0.000	1.624	0.000	0.326	0.304	0.000

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	294	286	453	0	1305	0	1163	409	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.01	1.60	0.00	4.60	0.00	4.10	1.44	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.689	3.552	1.372	0.000	2.314	0.000	0.350	0.490	0.000

Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	346	361	313	389	0	1445	0	1525	441	0
N.S.	1	1.04	0.90	1.12	0.00	4.18	0.00	4.41	1.27	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.833	4.982	1.500	0.000	3.508	0.000	0.408	0.786	0.000



Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	332	358	360	384	0	1659	0	2086	505	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.08	1.16	0.00	5.00	0.00	6.28	1.52	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.758	4.680	1.552	0.000	4.427	0.000	0.543	1.727	0.000

Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	215	402	446	0	887	0	2598	561	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.84	2.04	0.00	4.05	0.00	11.86	2.56	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.384	5.628	1.816	0.000	2.199	0.000	0.293	6.773	0.000

Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	288	265	490	563	0	1091	0	3603	710	0
N.S.	1	0.92	1.70	1.95	0.00	3.79	0.00	12.51	2.47	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.457	7.669	1.849	0.000	4.076	0.000	0.309	19.106	0.000

Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F(-2)</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	324	292	695	0	1315	0	4427	829	0
N.S.	1	0.86	0.78	1.85	0.00	3.51	0.00	11.81	2.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.594	10.969	2.036	0.000	5.002	0.000	0.311	96.887	0.000

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	222	173	167	0	395	423	181	23	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.84	0.81	0.00	1.92	2.05	0.88	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.456	0.777	1.316	0.000	0.122	0.640	0.252	200.059	0.000

Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	151	124	115	0	295	292	126	233	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.87	0.80	0.00	2.06	2.04	0.88	1.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.326	0.565	1.230	0.000	0.110	0.578	0.247	0.248	0.000

Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	92	80	0	213	204	88	144	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.00	2.32	2.22	0.96	1.57	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.226	0.505	1.220	0.000	0.100	0.831	0.250	0.224	0.000

Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	67	67	66	58	0	162	146	60	106	80
N.S.	1	1.00	0.99	0.87	0.00	2.42	2.18	0.90	1.58	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.209	0.449	1.163	0.000	0.091	0.425	0.253	0.216	11.159

Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F(-2)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	74	67	0	468	0	0	794	66
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	0.87	0.00	6.08	0.00	0.00	10.31	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.247	0.330	1.167	0.000	0.151	0.000	0.000	0.238	10.796

Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	72	72	68	65	0	177	0	110	60	87
N.S.	1	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.00	2.46	0.00	1.53	0.83	1.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.213	0.487	1.210	0.000	0.118	0.000	0.222	0.263	10.851

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	122	122	88	0	235	0	303	130	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.05	0.76	0.00	2.03	0.00	2.61	1.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.287	0.885	1.216	0.000	0.169	0.000	0.239	0.238	0.000

Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	181	161	128	0	321	0	511	175	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.96	0.77	0.00	1.92	0.00	3.06	1.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.388	1.251	1.263	0.000	0.234	0.000	0.253	0.314	0.000

Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	253	201	185	0	425	0	884	274	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.87	0.80	0.00	1.84	0.00	3.83	1.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.533	1.631	1.348	0.000	0.396	0.000	0.264	0.393	0.000

Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	291	298	447	0	1035	0	365	1083	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.06	1.60	0.00	3.70	0.00	1.30	3.87	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.546	1.584	1.296	0.000	0.288	0.000	0.257	0.369	0.000

Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	210	223	359	0	793	0	266	23	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.13	1.82	0.00	4.03	0.00	1.35	0.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.389	1.118	1.311	0.000	0.253	0.000	0.227	200.027	0.000

Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	166	147	244	0	603	0	175	709	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.96	1.59	0.00	3.94	0.00	1.14	4.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.347	0.842	1.298	0.000	0.192	0.000	0.247	0.208	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	104	168	0	405	0	108	456	111
N.S.	1	1.00	1.08	1.75	0.00	4.22	0.00	1.12	4.75	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.236	0.648	1.227	0.000	0.182	0.000	0.276	0.204	11.056

Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	45	45	44	45	0	74	0	55	157	44
N.S.	1	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.00	1.64	0.00	1.22	3.49	0.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.440	1.169	0.000	0.128	0.000	0.236	0.194	10.595

Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	105	124	0	412	0	125	2230	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.09	1.29	0.00	4.29	0.00	1.30	23.23	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.244	0.718	1.158	0.000	0.203	0.000	0.261	0.649	0.000

Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	171	145	243	0	657	0	220	451	0
N.S.	1	1.15	0.97	1.63	0.00	4.41	0.00	1.48	3.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.356	0.950	1.247	0.000	0.301	0.000	0.252	0.232	0.000

Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	239	210	369	0	869	0	467	696	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.96	1.68	0.00	3.97	0.00	2.13	3.18	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.484	1.548	1.196	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.250	0.199	0.000

Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	322	293	460	0	1093	0	798	796	0
N.S.	1	1.10	1.00	1.58	0.00	3.74	0.00	2.73	2.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.683	2.443	1.300	0.000	0.969	0.000	0.252	0.241	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	313	287	1246	0	1601	0	456	23	0
N.S.	1	1.10	1.01	4.37	0.00	5.62	0.00	1.60	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.593	2.408	1.342	0.000	0.646	0.000	0.254	200.076	0.000

Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	214	204	765	0	1061	0	312	23	0
N.S.	1	1.13	1.08	4.05	0.00	5.61	0.00	1.65	0.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.403	1.760	1.224	0.000	0.613	0.000	0.265	200.032	0.000

Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	110	132	0	248	0	195	503	131
N.S.	1	1.00	1.17	1.40	0.00	2.64	0.00	2.07	5.35	1.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	1.209	1.341	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.259	0.301	10.898

Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	114	114	129	0	244	0	196	401	128
N.S.	1	0.99	0.99	1.12	0.00	2.12	0.00	1.70	3.49	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.245	1.033	1.230	0.000	0.510	0.000	0.255	0.272	10.813

Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	99	123	0	245	0	193	435	121
N.S.	1	1.00	1.10	1.37	0.00	2.72	0.00	2.14	4.83	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	1.160	1.161	0.000	0.480	0.000	0.247	0.360	10.697

Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	208	191	253	0	1077	0	333	7582	0
N.S.	1	1.13	1.04	1.38	0.00	5.85	0.00	1.81	41.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	1.607	1.214	0.000	1.146	0.000	0.256	17.965	0.000

Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	317	284	467	0	1655	0	483	1284	0
N.S.	1	1.14	1.03	1.69	0.00	5.97	0.00	1.74	4.64	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.612	2.332	1.225	0.000	1.606	0.000	0.265	0.340	0.000

Problem 169	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	366	408	424	780	0	2057	0	765	1748	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.16	2.13	0.00	5.62	0.00	2.09	4.78	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.844	4.079	1.261	0.000	4.431	0.000	0.276	0.275	0.000

Problem 170	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	141	215	258	0	550	0	436	1120	395
N.S.	1	1.04	1.59	1.91	0.00	4.07	0.00	3.23	8.30	2.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.271	3.913	1.268	0.000	2.624	0.000	0.270	2.220	11.315

Problem 171	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	191	349	354	0	941	0	768	1920	599
N.S.	1	1.06	1.93	1.96	0.00	5.20	0.00	4.24	10.61	3.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.313	8.132	1.207	0.000	13.605	0.000	0.253	41.342	11.794



Problem 172	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	B	B	B	<b>F</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	19	19	40	38	48	47	0	56	71	41
N.S.	1	1.00	2.11	2.00	2.53	2.47	0.00	2.95	3.74	2.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.166	0.122	0.981	0.026	0.074	0.000	0.259	0.268	11.485

Problem 173	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	548	441	638	871	0	265	0	0	292	0
N.S.	1	0.80	1.16	1.59	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.742	27.302	1.921	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	1.651	0.000

Problem 174	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	476	362	550	795	0	215	0	0	138	0
N.S.	1	0.76	1.16	1.67	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.547	26.269	1.582	0.000	0.097	0.000	0.000	1.429	0.000

Problem 175	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	432	336	491	769	0	190	0	0	142	0
N.S.	1	0.78	1.14	1.78	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.475	24.498	1.698	0.000	0.091	0.000	0.000	8.405	0.000

Problem 176	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	348	499	791	0	198	0	0	160	0
N.S.	1	0.76	1.09	1.73	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.515	24.859	1.860	0.000	0.101	0.000	0.000	3.109	0.000

Problem 177	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	527	0	576	842	0	255	0	0	254	0
N.S.	1	0.00	1.09	1.60	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	26.209	2.293	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	1.006	0.000

Problem 178	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	634	502	660	903	0	325	0	0	220	0
N.S.	1	0.79	1.04	1.42	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.847	27.221	2.678	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	3.846	0.000

Problem 179	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	247	277	178	137	0	68	0	0	169	0
N.S.	1	1.12	0.72	0.55	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.489	21.261	1.110	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.492	0.000

Problem 180	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	249	170	132	0	63	0	0	151	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.76	0.59	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.459	21.204	1.102	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.000	0.623	0.000

Problem 181	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	221	165	127	0	58	0	0	133	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.82	0.63	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.409	21.193	1.062	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.554	0.000

Problem 182	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	193	163	122	0	53	0	0	115	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.92	0.69	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.372	21.209	1.124	0.000	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.553	0.000

Problem 183	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	165	158	117	0	48	0	0	97	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.02	0.75	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.330	21.197	1.067	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.681	0.000

Problem 184	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	165	153	113	0	55	0	0	102	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.99	0.73	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.337	21.210	1.032	0.000	0.088	0.000	0.000	0.676	0.000

Problem 185	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	163	153	115	0	59	0	0	111	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.00	0.75	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.328	21.206	0.945	0.000	0.075	0.000	0.000	0.515	0.000

Problem 186	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	176	189	153	124	0	64	0	0	174	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.87	0.70	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.381	21.211	1.078	0.000	0.086	0.000	0.000	0.478	0.000

Problem 187	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	217	155	129	0	69	0	0	168	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.77	0.64	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.410	21.201	0.948	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	0.523	0.000

Problem 188	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	245	160	134	0	74	0	0	245	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.71	0.60	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.450	21.205	1.019	0.000	0.120	0.000	0.000	0.711	0.000

Problem 189	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	282	183	142	0	73	0	0	187	0
N.S.	1	1.12	0.73	0.56	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.521	21.242	1.119	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.000	0.441	0.000

Problem 190	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	254	178	137	0	68	0	0	169	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.78	0.60	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.465	21.230	1.049	0.000	0.086	0.000	0.000	0.441	0.000

Problem 191	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	226	173	132	0	63	0	0	151	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.84	0.64	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.423	21.226	1.053	0.000	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.429	0.000

Problem 192	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	198	165	127	0	58	0	0	133	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.90	0.69	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	21.214	1.178	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.000	0.415	0.000

Problem 193	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	198	163	123	0	65	0	0	134	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.89	0.67	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	21.218	1.056	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	0.486	0.000

Problem 194	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	189	163	125	0	69	0	0	145	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.95	0.73	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.374	21.250	1.014	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.403	0.000

Problem 195	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	194	163	129	0	69	0	0	190	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.90	0.71	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.382	21.217	0.941	0.000	0.085	0.000	0.000	0.481	0.000

Problem 196	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	193	163	129	0	69	0	0	200	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.89	0.70	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.398	21.219	1.003	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.550	0.000

Problem 197	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	222	160	134	0	74	0	0	261	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.78	0.65	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.433	21.216	1.034	0.000	0.085	0.000	0.000	0.731	0.000

Problem 198	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	250	165	139	0	79	0	0	249	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.72	0.61	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.467	21.218	1.043	0.000	0.076	0.000	0.000	0.830	0.000

Problem 199	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	278	170	144	0	84	0	0	249	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.67	0.57	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.509	21.229	0.960	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	1.128	0.000

Problem 200	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	401	291	444	538	0	144	0	0	71	0
N.S.	1	0.73	1.11	1.34	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.421	23.955	1.543	0.000	0.098	0.000	0.000	1.119	0.000

Problem 201	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	240	168	127	0	58	0	0	133	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.77	0.58	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.453	21.240	1.007	0.000	0.085	0.000	0.000	0.440	0.000

Problem 202	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	216	160	122	0	53	0	0	115	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.82	0.62	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.405	21.212	1.018	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	0.461	0.000

Problem 203	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	188	158	117	0	48	0	0	97	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.91	0.68	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.369	21.211	1.148	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.482	0.000



Problem 204	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	160	150	112	0	43	0	0	81	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.00	0.75	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.329	21.239	1.056	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.436	0.000

Problem 205	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	133	150	77	0	26	0	0	65	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.20	0.62	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.297	21.209	0.934	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.409	0.000

Problem 206	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	156	90	108	0	50	0	0	86	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.63	0.76	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.331	21.191	1.021	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.443	0.000

Problem 207	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	183	148	115	0	59	0	0	90	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.87	0.67	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.365	21.193	1.003	0.000	0.076	0.000	0.000	0.412	0.000

Problem 208	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	212	150	124	0	64	0	0	166	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.78	0.65	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.411	21.205	0.913	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.526	0.000

Problem 209	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	217	156	117	0	69	0	0	349	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.80	0.60	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	1.79	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.426	21.230	1.030	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.569	0.000

Problem 210	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	193	150	112	0	87	0	0	331	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.84	0.63	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.00	1.86	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	21.210	0.961	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.543	0.000

Problem 211	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	165	145	107	0	82	0	0	331	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.94	0.69	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	2.14	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.340	21.203	1.003	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.515	0.000

Problem 212	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	161	140	107	0	82	0	0	347	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.93	0.71	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.331	21.191	0.989	0.000	0.078	0.000	0.000	0.520	0.000

Problem 213	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	161	137	107	0	82	0	0	90	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.93	0.73	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.328	21.188	0.988	0.000	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.544	0.000

Problem 214	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	185	137	108	0	99	0	0	648	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.82	0.64	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.00	3.86	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	21.212	1.095	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.496	0.000

Problem 215	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	213	145	115	0	110	0	0	726	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.73	0.58	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.00	3.65	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.412	21.212	0.986	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.505	0.000

Problem 216	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	222	238	150	124	0	115	0	0	584	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.68	0.56	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.00	2.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.460	21.217	1.030	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.513	0.000

Problem 217	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	282	187	272	0	137	0	0	736	0
N.S.	1	1.12	0.74	1.08	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.92	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.513	21.336	1.053	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.000	0.466	0.000

Problem 218	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	254	179	251	0	132	0	0	718	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.78	1.10	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00	3.14	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.466	21.324	0.984	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	0.457	0.000

Problem 219	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	219	177	232	0	127	0	0	700	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.86	1.13	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	3.40	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.417	21.324	1.018	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	0.456	0.000

Problem 220	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	198	169	214	0	122	0	0	682	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.92	1.17	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	3.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.395	21.318	0.992	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.442	0.000

Problem 221	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	194	167	214	0	122	0	0	664	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.91	1.17	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	3.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	21.301	0.993	0.000	0.080	0.000	0.000	0.386	0.000

Problem 222	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	193	164	214	0	122	0	0	645	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.90	1.17	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.383	21.298	0.981	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.448	0.000

Problem 223	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	189	165	214	0	122	0	0	630	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.94	1.22	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	3.60	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.384	21.356	1.006	0.000	0.079	0.000	0.000	0.446	0.000

Problem 224	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	193	167	214	0	122	0	0	640	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.92	1.18	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	3.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.384	21.288	1.040	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.000	0.520	0.000

Problem 225	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	220	167	240	0	139	0	0	743	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.83	1.19	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.00	3.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.420	21.307	0.977	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.498	0.000

Problem 226	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	220	246	169	261	0	150	0	0	1119	0
N.S.	1	1.12	0.77	1.19	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00	5.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.472	21.309	0.994	0.000	0.088	0.000	0.000	0.452	0.000

Problem 227	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	276	177	282	0	155	0	0	1119	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.70	1.12	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	4.44	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.515	21.333	1.052	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	0.511	0.000

Problem 228	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	240	240	672	242	408	1350	11116	2736	1335	769
N.S.	1	1.00	2.80	1.01	1.70	5.62	46.32	11.40	5.56	3.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.462	2.369	1.050	0.077	0.107	0.938	0.266	0.344	11.648

Problem 229	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	289	154	230	573	4027	1142	590	405
N.S.	1	1.00	1.86	0.99	1.48	3.70	25.98	7.37	3.81	2.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.340	0.678	0.935	0.061	0.085	0.602	0.224	0.346	11.629

Problem 230	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	83	83	91	82	104	171	981	338	188	171
N.S.	1	1.00	1.10	0.99	1.25	2.06	11.82	4.07	2.27	2.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.187	0.086	0.042	0.081	0.332	0.230	0.332	11.319

Problem 231	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	172	135	0	0	0	0	0	92	0
N.S.	1	0.88	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.459	0.396	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.350	0.000

Problem 232	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	324	302	253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	0.93	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.724	0.911	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.380	0.000

Problem 233	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	618	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
N.S.	1	1.00	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.498	3.610	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.040	0.000

Problem 234	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	405	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.430	2.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.037	0.000

Problem 235	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	234	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.414	1.598	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.033	0.000



Problem 236	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	234	0	0	0	0	0	48	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	1.724	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.716	0.000

Problem 237	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	272	0	0	0	0	0	114	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.436	2.393	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	8.948	0.000

Problem 238	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	237	0	0	0	0	0	234	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.431	4.756	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	156.556	0.000

Problem 239	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.424	0.651	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.374	0.000

Problem 240	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	390	443	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	1.14	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.707	1.134	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.244	0.000

Problem 241	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	247	295	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	1.19	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.457	0.721	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.243	0.000

Problem 242	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	211	210	0	0	0	0	0	1544	0
N.S.	1	1.21	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.82	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.310	0.554	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.246	0.000

Problem 243	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	158	268	0	0	0	0	0	650	0
N.S.	1	1.30	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.33	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.268	0.656	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.241	0.000

Problem 244	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	273	263	0	0	0	0	0	483	0
N.S.	1	1.16	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.415	0.676	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.235	0.000

Problem 245	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	314	289	0	0	0	0	0	892	0
N.S.	1	1.15	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.26	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.477	0.648	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.237	0.000

Problem 246	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	No	No	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	336	384	295	0	0	0	0	0	1048	0
N.S.	1	1.14	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.617	1.125	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.233	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi only. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is also given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral is to solve. In this test file, problem number [189] had the largest ratio of [.560000000000000053]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
2	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
3	A	2	2	1.00	17	0.118
4	A	2	2	1.00	16	0.125
5	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
6	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
7	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
8	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
9	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
10	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
11	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
12	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
13	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
14	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
15	A	2	2	1.00	18	0.111
16	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
17	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
18	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
19	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
20	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
21	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
22	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
23	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
24	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
25	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
26	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
27	A	2	2	1.00	18	0.111
28	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
29	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
30	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
31	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
32	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
33	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
34	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
35	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
36	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
37	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
38	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
39	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
40	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
41	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
42	A	2	2	1.00	19	0.105
43	A	5	4	1.00	18	0.222
44	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
45	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
46	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
47	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
48	A	4	4	1.00	21	0.190
49	A	4	4	1.01	21	0.190
50	A	7	6	1.19	21	0.286
51	A	4	3	1.14	19	0.158
52	A	4	3	1.00	18	0.167
53	A	4	4	1.23	21	0.190

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
54	A	4	4	1.15	21	0.190
55	A	4	4	1.11	21	0.190
56	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
57	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
58	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
59	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
60	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
61	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
62	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
63	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
64	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
65	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
66	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
67	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
68	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
69	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
70	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
71	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
72	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
73	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
74	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
75	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
76	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
77	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
78	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
79	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
80	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
81	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
82	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
83	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
84	A	10	9	1.05	23	0.391
85	A	8	7	1.04	23	0.304

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
86	A	6	5	1.02	23	0.217
87	A	4	3	1.01	23	0.130
88	A	6	5	0.99	23	0.217
89	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
90	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
91	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
92	A	8	7	1.00	23	0.304
93	A	6	5	0.98	23	0.217
94	A	6	5	0.97	23	0.217
95	A	6	5	0.96	23	0.217
96	A	7	6	0.95	23	0.261
97	A	9	8	1.01	23	0.348
98	A	8	7	1.01	23	0.304
99	A	8	7	1.00	23	0.304
100	A	8	7	1.00	23	0.304
101	A	8	7	0.91	23	0.304
102	A	8	7	1.00	23	0.304
103	A	10	9	0.87	23	0.391
104	A	11	10	0.95	23	0.435
105	A	9	8	0.95	23	0.348
106	A	7	6	0.95	23	0.261
107	A	5	4	0.94	21	0.190
108	A	5	4	1.00	20	0.200
109	A	8	7	1.05	23	0.304
110	A	8	7	1.00	23	0.304
111	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
112	A	5	4	1.00	23	0.174
113	A	7	6	0.99	23	0.261
114	A	9	8	0.98	23	0.348
115	A	11	10	0.97	23	0.435
116	A	12	11	0.86	23	0.478
117	A	10	9	0.87	23	0.391

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
118	A	8	7	0.88	23	0.304
119	A	6	5	0.90	21	0.238
120	A	6	5	0.99	20	0.250
121	A	10	9	1.07	23	0.391
122	A	10	9	1.05	23	0.391
123	A	10	9	1.02	23	0.391
124	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
125	A	10	9	1.08	23	0.391
126	A	6	5	0.99	23	0.217
127	A	8	7	0.95	23	0.304
128	A	10	9	0.91	23	0.391
129	A	13	12	0.80	23	0.522
130	A	11	10	0.81	23	0.435
131	A	9	8	0.84	23	0.348
132	A	7	6	0.88	21	0.286
133	A	7	6	0.98	20	0.300
134	A	12	11	1.08	23	0.478
135	A	12	11	1.06	23	0.478
136	A	12	11	1.05	23	0.478
137	A	12	11	1.03	23	0.478
138	A	12	11	1.04	23	0.478
139	A	12	11	1.04	23	0.478
140	A	12	11	1.08	23	0.478
141	A	7	6	0.98	23	0.261
142	A	9	8	0.92	23	0.348
143	A	11	10	0.86	23	0.435
144	A	8	7	1.08	23	0.304
145	A	6	5	1.06	23	0.217
146	A	4	3	1.00	21	0.143
147	A	4	3	1.00	20	0.150
148	A	6	5	1.00	23	0.217
149	A	4	3	1.00	23	0.130

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
150	A	6	5	1.05	23	0.217
151	A	8	7	1.08	23	0.304
152	A	11	10	1.10	23	0.435
153	A	8	7	1.04	23	0.304
154	A	6	5	1.07	23	0.217
155	A	6	5	1.08	23	0.217
156	A	4	3	1.00	21	0.143
157	A	1	1	1.00	20	0.050
158	A	5	4	1.00	23	0.174
159	A	6	5	1.15	23	0.217
160	A	9	8	1.09	23	0.348
161	A	11	10	1.10	23	0.435
162	A	8	7	1.10	23	0.304
163	A	6	5	1.13	23	0.217
164	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
165	A	2	2	0.99	21	0.095
166	A	2	2	1.00	20	0.100
167	A	7	6	1.13	23	0.261
168	A	8	7	1.14	23	0.304
169	A	10	9	1.11	23	0.391
170	A	3	3	1.04	20	0.150
171	A	4	4	1.06	20	0.200
172	A	3	2	1.00	21	0.095
173	A	10	9	0.80	25	0.360
174	A	8	7	0.76	25	0.280
175	A	8	7	0.78	25	0.280
176	A	8	7	0.76	25	0.280
177	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
178	A	12	11	0.79	25	0.440
179	A	13	12	1.12	25	0.480
180	A	12	11	1.11	25	0.440
181	A	11	10	1.10	25	0.400

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
182	A	8	7	1.08	25	0.280
183	A	7	6	1.06	25	0.240
184	A	7	6	1.06	25	0.240
185	A	7	6	1.07	25	0.240
186	A	8	7	1.07	25	0.280
187	A	11	10	1.08	25	0.400
188	A	12	11	1.09	25	0.440
189	A	15	14	1.12	25	0.560
190	A	12	11	1.11	25	0.440
191	A	10	9	1.10	25	0.360
192	A	9	8	1.08	25	0.320
193	A	9	8	1.08	25	0.320
194	A	9	8	1.10	25	0.320
195	A	8	7	1.07	25	0.280
196	A	9	8	1.05	25	0.320
197	A	10	9	1.08	25	0.360
198	A	11	10	1.09	25	0.400
199	A	14	13	1.10	25	0.520
200	A	7	6	0.73	27	0.222
201	A	12	11	1.10	25	0.440
202	A	10	9	1.10	25	0.360
203	A	9	8	1.09	25	0.320
204	A	6	5	1.07	25	0.200
205	A	5	4	1.06	25	0.160
206	A	6	5	1.10	25	0.200
207	A	8	7	1.07	25	0.280
208	A	11	10	1.10	25	0.400
209	A	11	10	1.11	25	0.400
210	A	9	8	1.08	25	0.320
211	A	7	6	1.06	25	0.240
212	A	7	6	1.07	25	0.240
213	A	6	5	1.10	25	0.200

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
214	A	9	8	1.10	25	0.320
215	A	11	10	1.07	25	0.400
216	A	12	11	1.07	25	0.440
217	A	15	14	1.12	25	0.560
218	A	13	12	1.11	25	0.480
219	A	11	10	1.06	25	0.400
220	A	9	8	1.08	25	0.320
221	A	9	8	1.06	25	0.320
222	A	9	8	1.05	25	0.320
223	A	8	7	1.08	25	0.280
224	A	9	8	1.07	25	0.320
225	A	11	10	1.09	25	0.400
226	A	12	11	1.12	25	0.440
227	A	14	13	1.10	25	0.520
228	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
229	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
230	A	2	2	1.00	21	0.095
231	A	2	2	0.88	23	0.087
232	A	4	4	0.93	23	0.174
233	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
234	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
235	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
236	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
237	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
238	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
239	A	4	3	1.00	23	0.130
240	A	6	6	1.14	21	0.286
241	A	4	4	1.19	21	0.190
242	A	2	2	1.21	19	0.105
243	A	2	2	1.30	18	0.111
244	A	5	4	1.16	21	0.190
245	A	7	6	1.15	21	0.286

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
246	A	9	8	1.14	21	0.381

# CHAPTER 3

## LISTING OF INTEGRALS

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3.20	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx$ . . . . .	218
3.21	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx$ . . . . .	224
3.22	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx$ . . . . .	230
3.23	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx$ . . . . .	236

3.24	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx$	242
3.25	$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	248
3.26	$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	256
3.27	$\int (A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	264
3.28	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x} dx$	271
3.29	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx$	279
3.30	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx$	286
3.31	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$	293
3.32	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx$	300
3.33	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx$	307
3.34	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx$	313
3.35	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx$	319
3.36	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx$	325
3.37	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx$	331
3.38	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx$	338
3.39	$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	344
3.40	$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	352
3.41	$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	360
3.42	$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	367
3.43	$\int \frac{d+ex}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	373
3.44	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	379
3.45	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	385
3.46	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	391
3.47	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	399
3.48	$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	407
3.49	$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	416
3.50	$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	425
3.51	$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	436
3.52	$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	443
3.53	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	451
3.54	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	461
3.55	$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	470
3.56	$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx$	479

3.57	$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx$	485
3.58	$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx$	491
3.59	$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx$	497
3.60	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	502
3.61	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$	507
3.62	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$	512
3.63	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx$	517
3.64	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$	522
3.65	$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	527
3.66	$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	533
3.67	$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	539
3.68	$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	545
3.69	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	551
3.70	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx$	557
3.71	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx$	563
3.72	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx$	569
3.73	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx$	575
3.74	$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	581
3.75	$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	588
3.76	$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	595
3.77	$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	602
3.78	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	610
3.79	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx$	618
3.80	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx$	625
3.81	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx$	632
3.82	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx$	639
3.83	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx$	646
3.84	$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	653
3.85	$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	663
3.86	$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	673
3.87	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	683
3.88	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	692
3.89	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	702
3.90	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	713

3.91	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{9/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$	724
3.92	$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	735
3.93	$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	745
3.94	$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	754
3.95	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	763
3.96	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	772
3.97	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	783
3.98	$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	795
3.99	$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	806
3.100	$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	817
3.101	$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	828
3.102	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	838
3.103	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$	848
3.104	$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	861
3.105	$\int x^3(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	871
3.106	$\int x^2(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	882
3.107	$\int x(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	892
3.108	$\int (A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	900
3.109	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx$	908
3.110	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} dx$	916
3.111	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3} dx$	925
3.112	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^4} dx$	935
3.113	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^5} dx$	943
3.114	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^6} dx$	953
3.115	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^7} dx$	962
3.116	$\int x^4(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	971
3.117	$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	982
3.118	$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	992
3.119	$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	1003
3.120	$\int (A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	1012
3.121	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx$	1021
3.122	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$	1030
3.123	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$	1039



3.124	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$	1049
3.125	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$	1059
3.126	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$	1069
3.127	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx$	1077
3.128	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx$	1086
3.129	$\int x^4(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1096
3.130	$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1108
3.131	$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1120
3.132	$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1132
3.133	$\int (A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1143
3.134	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx$	1153
3.135	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx$	1163
3.136	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx$	1174
3.137	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx$	1185
3.138	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx$	1195
3.139	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx$	1206
3.140	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx$	1217
3.141	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx$	1228
3.142	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx$	1238
3.143	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx$	1249
3.144	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1260
3.145	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1269
3.146	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1276
3.147	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1282
3.148	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1288
3.149	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1295
3.150	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1301
3.151	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1308
3.152	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	1316
3.153	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1326
3.154	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1337
3.155	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1345

3.156	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1353
3.157	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1360
3.158	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1365
3.159	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1372
3.160	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1380
3.161	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1390
3.162	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1401
3.163	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1410
3.164	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1419
3.165	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1425
3.166	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1431
3.167	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1437
3.168	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1446
3.169	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1456
3.170	$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}} dx$	1467
3.171	$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{9/2}} dx$	1475
3.172	$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx$	1485
3.173	$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	1490
3.174	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	1501
3.175	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$	1510
3.176	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$	1519
3.177	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$	1528
3.178	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$	1539
3.179	$\int (2-5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx$	1551
3.180	$\int (2-5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx$	1560
3.181	$\int (2-5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx$	1569
3.182	$\int (2-5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx$	1578
3.183	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	1586
3.184	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$	1593
3.185	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$	1600
3.186	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$	1607
3.187	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$	1615
3.188	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$	1623

3.189	$\int (2-5x)x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2} dx$	1632
3.190	$\int (2-5x)x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2} dx$	1642
3.191	$\int (2-5x)\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2} dx$	1651
3.192	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$	1660
3.193	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$	1668
3.194	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$	1676
3.195	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$	1684
3.196	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$	1692
3.197	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$	1700
3.198	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$	1709
3.199	$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx$	1718
3.200	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}} dx$	1727
3.201	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1735
3.202	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1744
3.203	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1752
3.204	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1759
3.205	$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1766
3.206	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1773
3.207	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1780
3.208	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$	1787
3.209	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1795
3.210	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1804
3.211	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1812
3.212	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1820
3.213	$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1828
3.214	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1835
3.215	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1843
3.216	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1852
3.217	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1861
3.218	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1871
3.219	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1880

3.220	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1889
3.221	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1897
3.222	$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1905
3.223	$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1914
3.224	$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1923
3.225	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1931
3.226	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1940
3.227	$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1949
3.228	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$	1959
3.229	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$	1970
3.230	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2) dx$	1979
3.231	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	1986
3.232	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$	1991
3.233	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$	1998
3.234	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$	2004
3.235	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$	2010
3.236	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$	2016
3.237	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2022
3.238	$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2028
3.239	$\int (ex)^m (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2034
3.240	$\int x^3 (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2041
3.241	$\int x^2 (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2048
3.242	$\int x (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2055
3.243	$\int (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$	2061
3.244	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x} dx$	2067
3.245	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$	2074
3.246	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$	2081

### 3.1 $\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{4}aAx^4 + \frac{1}{5}(Ab + aB)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(bB + Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7$$

output  $1/4*a*A*x^4+1/5*(A*b+B*a)*x^5+1/6*(A*c+B*b)*x^6+1/7*B*c*x^7$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{4}aAx^4 + \frac{1}{5}(Ab + aB)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(bB + Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7$$

input  $\text{Integrate}[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]$

output  $(a*A*x^4)/4 + ((A*b + a*B)*x^5)/5 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^6)/6 + (B*c*x^7)/7$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int (x^4(aB + Ab) + aAx^3 + x^5(Ac + bB) + Bcx^6) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x^5(aB + Ab) + \frac{1}{4}aAx^4 + \frac{1}{6}x^6(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7$$

input `Int[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]`

output `(a*A*x^4)/4 + ((A*b + a*B)*x^5)/5 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^6)/6 + (B*c*x^7)/7`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$\frac{aAx^4}{4} + \frac{(Ab+Ba)x^5}{5} + \frac{(Ac+Bb)x^6}{6} + \frac{Bcx^7}{7}$	40
norman	$\frac{Bcx^7}{7} + \left(\frac{Ac}{6} + \frac{Bb}{6}\right)x^6 + \left(\frac{Ab}{5} + \frac{Ba}{5}\right)x^5 + \frac{aAx^4}{4}$	42
orering	$\frac{x^4(60Bcx^3+70Acx^2+70Bbx^2+84Abx+84Bax+105Aa)}{420}$	42
gosper	$\frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac + \frac{1}{6}x^6Bb + \frac{1}{5}Abx^5 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ba + \frac{1}{4}aAx^4$	44
risch	$\frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac + \frac{1}{6}x^6Bb + \frac{1}{5}Abx^5 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ba + \frac{1}{4}aAx^4$	44
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac + \frac{1}{6}x^6Bb + \frac{1}{5}Abx^5 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ba + \frac{1}{4}aAx^4$	44

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/4*a*A*x^4+1/5*(A*b+B*a)*x^5+1/6*(A*c+B*b)*x^6+1/7*B*c*x^7`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}(Bb+Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{4}Aax^4 + \frac{1}{5}(Ba+Ab)x^5$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/7*B*c*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b + A*c)*x^6 + 1/4*A*a*x^4 + 1/5*(B*a + A*b)*x^5`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Aax^4}{4} + \frac{Bcx^7}{7} + x^6\left(\frac{Ac}{6} + \frac{Bb}{6}\right) + x^5\left(\frac{Ab}{5} + \frac{Ba}{5}\right)$$

input `integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`output `A*a*x**4/4 + B*c*x**7/7 + x**6*(A*c/6 + B*b/6) + x**5*(A*b/5 + B*a/5)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}(Bb+Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{4}Aax^4 + \frac{1}{5}(Ba+Ab)x^5$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/7*B*c*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b + A*c)*x^6 + 1/4*A*a*x^4 + 1/5*(B*a + A*b)*x^5`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{7}Bcx^7 + \frac{1}{6}Bbx^6 + \frac{1}{6}Acx^6 + \frac{1}{5}Bax^5 + \frac{1}{5}Abx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Aax^4$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/7*B*c*x^7 + 1/6*B*b*x^6 + 1/6*A*c*x^6 + 1/5*B*a*x^5 + 1/5*A*b*x^5 + 1/4*A*a*x^4`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Bcx^7}{7} + \left(\frac{Ac}{6} + \frac{Bb}{6}\right)x^6 + \left(\frac{Ab}{5} + \frac{Ba}{5}\right)x^5 + \frac{Aax^4}{4}$$

input `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output `x^5*((A*b)/5 + (B*a)/5) + x^6*((A*c)/6 + (B*b)/6) + (A*a*x^4)/4 + (B*c*x^7)/7`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{x^4(60bcx^3 + 70acx^2 + 70b^2x^2 + 168abx + 105a^2)}{420}$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `(x**4*(105*a**2 + 168*a*b*x + 70*a*c*x**2 + 70*b**2*x**2 + 60*b*c*x**3))/420`

### 3.2 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	121
Mathematica [A] (verified)	121
Rubi [A] (verified)	122
Maple [A] (verified)	123
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	123
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	124
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	124
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	124
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	125
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	125

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{3}aAx^3 + \frac{1}{4}(Ab + aB)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6$$

output  $1/3*a*A*x^3+1/4*(A*b+B*a)*x^4+1/5*(A*c+B*b)*x^5+1/6*B*c*x^6$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{3}aAx^3 + \frac{1}{4}(Ab + aB)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6$$

input  $\text{Integrate}[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]$

output  $(a*A*x^3)/3 + ((A*b + a*B)*x^4)/4 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c*x^6)/6$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int (x^3(aB + Ab) + aAx^2 + x^4(Ac + bB) + Bcx^5) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4(aB + Ab) + \frac{1}{3}aAx^3 + \frac{1}{5}x^5(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6$$

input `Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]`

output `(a*A*x^3)/3 + ((A*b + a*B)*x^4)/4 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c*x^6)/6`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$\frac{aAx^3}{3} + \frac{(Ab+Ba)x^4}{4} + \frac{(Ac+Bb)x^5}{5} + \frac{Bcx^6}{6}$	40
norman	$\frac{Bcx^6}{6} + \left(\frac{Ac}{5} + \frac{Bb}{5}\right)x^5 + \left(\frac{Ab}{4} + \frac{Ba}{4}\right)x^4 + \frac{aAx^3}{3}$	42
orering	$\frac{x^3(10Bcx^3+12Acx^2+12Bbx^2+15Abx+15Bax+20Aa)}{60}$	42
gospers	$\frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ac + \frac{1}{5}bBx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Abx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bax^4 + \frac{1}{3}aAx^3$	44
risch	$\frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ac + \frac{1}{5}bBx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Abx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bax^4 + \frac{1}{3}aAx^3$	44
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Ac + \frac{1}{5}bBx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Abx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bax^4 + \frac{1}{3}aAx^3$	44

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/3*a*A*x^3+1/4*(A*b+B*a)*x^4+1/5*(A*c+B*b)*x^5+1/6*B*c*x^6`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}(Bb+Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{3}Aax^3 + \frac{1}{4}(Ba+Ab)x^4$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/6*B*c*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b + A*c)*x^5 + 1/3*A*a*x^3 + 1/4*(B*a + A*b)*x^4`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Aax^3}{3} + \frac{Bcx^6}{6} + x^5\left(\frac{Ac}{5} + \frac{Bb}{5}\right) + x^4\left(\frac{Ab}{4} + \frac{Ba}{4}\right)$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`output `A*a*x**3/3 + B*c*x**6/6 + x**5*(A*c/5 + B*b/5) + x**4*(A*b/4 + B*a/4)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}(Bb+Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{3}Aax^3 + \frac{1}{4}(Ba+Ab)x^4$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/6*B*c*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b + A*c)*x^5 + 1/3*A*a*x^3 + 1/4*(B*a + A*b)*x^4`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{6}Bcx^6 + \frac{1}{5}Bbx^5 + \frac{1}{5}Acx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Bax^4 + \frac{1}{4}Abx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Aax^3$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/6*B*c*x^6 + 1/5*B*b*x^5 + 1/5*A*c*x^5 + 1/4*B*a*x^4 + 1/4*A*b*x^4 + 1/3*A*a*x^3`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Bcx^6}{6} + \left(\frac{Ac}{5} + \frac{Bb}{5}\right)x^5 + \left(\frac{Ab}{4} + \frac{Ba}{4}\right)x^4 + \frac{Aax^3}{3}$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output `x^4*((A*b)/4 + (B*a)/4) + x^5*((A*c)/5 + (B*b)/5) + (A*a*x^3)/3 + (B*c*x^6)/6`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{x^3(5bcx^3 + 6acx^2 + 6b^2x^2 + 15abx + 10a^2)}{30}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `(x**3*(10*a**2 + 15*a*b*x + 6*a*c*x**2 + 6*b**2*x**2 + 5*b*c*x**3))/30`

### 3.3 $\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	126
Mathematica [A] (verified)	126
Rubi [A] (verified)	127
Maple [A] (verified)	128
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	128
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	129
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	129
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	129
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	130
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	130

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{2}aAx^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ab + aB)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(bB + Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}Bcx^5$$

output  $1/2*a*A*x^2+1/3*(A*b+B*a)*x^3+1/4*(A*c+B*b)*x^4+1/5*B*c*x^5$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{60}x^2(30aA + 20(Ab + aB)x + 15(bB + Ac)x^2 + 12Bcx^3)$$

input  $\text{Integrate}[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]$

output  $(x^2*(30*a*A + 20*(A*b + a*B)*x + 15*(b*B + A*c)*x^2 + 12*B*c*x^3))/60$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int (x^2(aB + Ab) + aAx + x^3(Ac + bB) + Bcx^4) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3(aB + Ab) + \frac{1}{2}aAx^2 + \frac{1}{4}x^4(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{5}Bcx^5$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(a*A*x^2)/2 + ((A*b + a*B)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^4)/4 + (B*c*x^5)/5`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$\frac{aAx^2}{2} + \frac{(Ab+Ba)x^3}{3} + \frac{(Ac+Bb)x^4}{4} + \frac{Bcx^5}{5}$	40
norman	$\frac{Bcx^5}{5} + \left(\frac{Ac}{4} + \frac{Bb}{4}\right)x^4 + \left(\frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ba}{3}\right)x^3 + \frac{aAx^2}{2}$	42
orering	$\frac{x^2(12Bcx^3+15Acx^2+15Bbx^2+20Abx+20Bax+30Aa)}{60}$	42
gospers	$\frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Acx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bax^3 + \frac{1}{2}aAx^2$	44
risch	$\frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Acx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bax^3 + \frac{1}{2}aAx^2$	44
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Acx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bax^3 + \frac{1}{2}aAx^2$	44

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2*a*A*x^2+1/3*(A*b+B*a)*x^3+1/4*(A*c+B*b)*x^4+1/5*B*c*x^5`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Bb+Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{2}Aax^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ba+Ab)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/5*B*c*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b + A*c)*x^4 + 1/2*A*a*x^2 + 1/3*(B*a + A*b)*x^3`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Aax^2}{2} + \frac{Bcx^5}{5} + x^4\left(\frac{Ac}{4} + \frac{Bb}{4}\right) + x^3\left(\frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ba}{3}\right)$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`output `A*a*x**2/2 + B*c*x**5/5 + x**4*(A*c/4 + B*b/4) + x**3*(A*b/3 + B*a/3)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Bb+Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{2}Aax^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ba+Ab)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/5*B*c*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b + A*c)*x^4 + 1/2*A*a*x^2 + 1/3*(B*a + A*b)*x^3`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{5}Bcx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{4}Acx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Bax^3 + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Aax^2$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/5*B*c*x^5 + 1/4*B*b*x^4 + 1/4*A*c*x^4 + 1/3*B*a*x^3 + 1/3*A*b*x^3 + 1/2*A*a*x^2`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{Bcx^5}{5} + \left(\frac{Ac}{4} + \frac{Bb}{4}\right)x^4 + \left(\frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ba}{3}\right)x^3 + \frac{Aax^2}{2}$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output `x^3*((A*b)/3 + (B*a)/3) + x^4*((A*c)/4 + (B*b)/4) + (A*a*x^2)/2 + (B*c*x^5)/5`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{x^2(12bcx^3 + 15acx^2 + 15b^2x^2 + 40abx + 30a^2)}{60}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `(x**2*(30*a**2 + 40*a*b*x + 15*a*c*x**2 + 15*b**2*x**2 + 12*b*c*x**3))/60`

### 3.4 $\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	131
Mathematica [A] (verified)	131
Rubi [A] (verified)	132
Maple [A] (verified)	133
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	133
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	134
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	134
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	134
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	135
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	135

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 16, antiderivative size = 42

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = aAx + \frac{1}{2}(Ab + aB)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(bB + Ac)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}Bcx^4$$

output `a*A*x+1/2*(A*b+B*a)*x^2+1/3*(A*c+B*b)*x^3+1/4*B*c*x^4`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = aAx + \frac{1}{2}(Ab + aB)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(bB + Ac)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}Bcx^4$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `a*A*x + ((A*b + a*B)*x^2)/2 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^3)/3 + (B*c*x^4)/4`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {1140, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1140$$

$$\int (x(aB + Ab) + aA + x^2(Ac + bB) + Bcx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2(aB + Ab) + aAx + \frac{1}{3}x^3(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{4}Bcx^4$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `a*A*x + ((A*b + a*B)*x^2)/2 + ((b*B + A*c)*x^3)/3 + (B*c*x^4)/4`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1140 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;`  
`FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /;`  
`SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

method	result	size
default	$aAx + \frac{(Ab+Ba)x^2}{2} + \frac{(Ac+Bb)x^3}{3} + \frac{Bcx^4}{4}$	37
norman	$\frac{Bcx^4}{4} + \left(\frac{Ac}{3} + \frac{Bb}{3}\right)x^3 + \left(\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{Ba}{2}\right)x^2 + aAx$	39
orering	$\frac{x(3Bcx^3+4Acx^2+4Bbx^2+6Abx+6Bax+12Aa)}{12}$	40
gospers	$\frac{1}{4}Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Acx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bbx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Abx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + aAx$	41
risch	$\frac{1}{4}Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Acx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bbx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Abx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + aAx$	41
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{4}Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Acx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bbx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Abx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + aAx$	41

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `a*A*x+1/2*(A*b+B*a)*x^2+1/3*(A*c+B*b)*x^3+1/4*B*c*x^4`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{4}Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3}(Bb + Ac)x^3 + Aax + \frac{1}{2}(Ba + Ab)x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/4*B*c*x^4 + 1/3*(B*b + A*c)*x^3 + A*a*x + 1/2*(B*a + A*b)*x^2`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = Aax + \frac{Bcx^4}{4} + x^3 \left( \frac{Ac}{3} + \frac{Bb}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{Ba}{2} \right)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `A*a*x + B*c*x**4/4 + x**3*(A*c/3 + B*b/3) + x**2*(A*b/2 + B*a/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{4} Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Bb + Ac)x^3 + Aax + \frac{1}{2} (Ba + Ab)x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*B*c*x^4 + 1/3*(B*b + A*c)*x^3 + A*a*x + 1/2*(B*a + A*b)*x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{4} Bcx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Bbx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Acx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bax^2 + \frac{1}{2} Abx^2 + Aax$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/4*B*c*x^4 + 1/3*B*b*x^3 + 1/3*A*c*x^3 + 1/2*B*a*x^2 + 1/2*A*b*x^2 + A*a*x`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{Bc}{4}x^4 + \left(\frac{Ac}{3} + \frac{Bb}{3}\right)x^3 + \left(\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{Ba}{2}\right)x^2 + Aax$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output `x^2*((A*b)/2 + (B*a)/2) + x^3*((A*c)/3 + (B*b)/3) + A*a*x + (B*c*x^4)/4`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{x(3bcx^3 + 4acx^2 + 4b^2x^2 + 12abx + 12a^2)}{12}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `(x*(12*a**2 + 12*a*b*x + 4*a*c*x**2 + 4*b**2*x**2 + 3*b*c*x**3))/12`



### 3.5 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	136
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	136
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	137
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	138
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	138
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	138
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	139
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	139
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	139
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	140

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 38

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x} dx = (Ab+aB)x + \frac{1}{2}(bB+Ac)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}Bcx^3 + aA \log(x)$$

output `(A*b+B*a)*x+1/2*(A*c+B*b)*x^2+1/3*B*c*x^3+a*A*ln(x)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x} dx = (Ab+aB)x + \frac{1}{2}(bB+Ac)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}Bcx^3 + aA \log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x,x]`

output `(A*b + a*B)*x + ((b*B + A*c)*x^2)/2 + (B*c*x^3)/3 + a*A*Log[x]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aA}{x} + aB + x(Ac + bB) + Ab + Bcx^2 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$x(aB + Ab) + aA \log(x) + \frac{1}{2}x^2(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{3}Bcx^3$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(A*b + a*B)*x + ((b*B + A*c)*x^2)/2 + (B*c*x^3)/3 + a*A*Log[x]
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result	size
default	$\frac{Bcx^3}{3} + \frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Bbx^2}{2} + Abx + Bax + aA \ln(x)$	36
norman	$\left(\frac{Ac}{2} + \frac{Bb}{2}\right)x^2 + (Ab + Ba)x + \frac{Bcx^3}{3} + aA \ln(x)$	36
risch	$\frac{Bcx^3}{3} + \frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Bbx^2}{2} + Abx + Bax + aA \ln(x)$	36
parallelsch	$\frac{Bcx^3}{3} + \frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Bbx^2}{2} + Abx + Bax + aA \ln(x)$	36

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/3*B*c*x^3+1/2*A*c*x^2+1/2*B*b*x^2+A*b*x+B*a*x+a*A*ln(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bcx^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb + Ac)x^2 + Aa \log(x) + (Ba + Ab)x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/3*B*c*x^3 + 1/2*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + A*a*log(x) + (B*a + A*b)*x`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = Aa \log(x) + \frac{Bcx^3}{3} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ac}{2} + \frac{Bb}{2} \right) + x(Ab + Ba)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x,x)`

output  $A*a*\log(x) + B*c*x**3/3 + x**2*(A*c/2 + B*b/2) + x*(A*b + B*a)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bcx^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb + Ac)x^2 + Aa \log(x) + (Ba + Ab)x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $1/3*B*c*x^3 + 1/2*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + A*a*\log(x) + (B*a + A*b)*x$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bcx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bbx^2 + \frac{1}{2} Acx^2 + Bax + Abx + Aa \log(|x|)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $1/3*B*c*x^3 + 1/2*B*b*x^2 + 1/2*A*c*x^2 + B*a*x + A*b*x + A*a*\log(\text{abs}(x))$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = x(Ab + Ba) + x^2 \left( \frac{Ac}{2} + \frac{Bb}{2} \right) + \frac{Bcx^3}{3} + Aa \ln(x)$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x,x)`

output  $x*(A*b + B*a) + x^2*((A*c)/2 + (B*b)/2) + (B*c*x^3)/3 + A*a*\log(x)$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x} dx = \log(x) a^2 + 2abx + \frac{acx^2}{2} + \frac{b^2x^2}{2} + \frac{bcx^3}{3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x,x)`

output `(6*log(x)*a**2 + 12*a*b*x + 3*a*c*x**2 + 3*b**2*x**2 + 2*b*c*x**3)/6`

### 3.6 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result	141
Mathematica [A] (verified)	141
Rubi [A] (verified)	142
Maple [A] (verified)	143
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	143
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	143
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	144
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	144
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	144
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	145

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 36

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^2} dx = -\frac{aA}{x} + (bB+Ac)x + \frac{1}{2}Bcx^2 + (Ab+aB)\log(x)$$

output `-a*A/x+(A*c+B*b)*x+1/2*B*c*x^2+(A*b+B*a)*ln(x)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^2} dx = -\frac{aA}{x} + (bB+Ac)x + \frac{1}{2}Bcx^2 + (Ab+aB)\log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^2,x]`

output `-((a*A)/x) + (b*B + A*c)*x + (B*c*x^2)/2 + (A*b + a*B)*Log[x]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x} + \frac{aA}{x^2} + bB \left( \frac{Ac}{bB} + 1 \right) + Bcx \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\log(x)(aB + Ab) - \frac{aA}{x} + x(Ac + bB) + \frac{1}{2}Bcx^2$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^2,x]
```

output

```
-((a*A)/x) + (b*B + A*c)*x + (B*c*x^2)/2 + (A*b + a*B)*Log[x]
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result	size
default	$\frac{Bcx^2}{2} + Acx + Bbx + (Ab + Ba) \ln(x) - \frac{aA}{x}$	34
risch	$\frac{Bcx^2}{2} + Acx + Bbx + Ab \ln(x) + B \ln(x) a - \frac{aA}{x}$	34
norman	$\frac{(Ac+Bb)x^2 - Aa + \frac{Bcx^3}{2}}{x} + (Ab + Ba) \ln(x)$	39
parallelrisch	$\frac{Bcx^3 + 2A \ln(x)xb + 2Acx^2 + 2B \ln(x)xa + 2Bbx^2 - 2Aa}{2x}$	45

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2*B*c*x^2+A*c*x+B*b*x+(A*b+B*a)*ln(x)-a*A/x`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{Bcx^3 + 2(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)x \log(x) - 2Aa}{2x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2*(B*c*x^3 + 2*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*x*log(x) - 2*A*a)/x`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = -\frac{Aa}{x} + \frac{Bcx^2}{2} + x(Ac + Bb) + (Ab + Ba) \log(x)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**2,x)`



output  $-A*a/x + B*c*x**2/2 + x*(A*c + B*b) + (A*b + B*a)*\log(x)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} Bcx^2 + (Bb + Ac)x + (Ba + Ab) \log(x) - \frac{Aa}{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $1/2*B*c*x^2 + (B*b + A*c)*x + (B*a + A*b)*\log(x) - A*a/x$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} Bcx^2 + Bbx + Acx + (Ba + Ab) \log(|x|) - \frac{Aa}{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $1/2*B*c*x^2 + B*b*x + A*c*x + (B*a + A*b)*\log(\text{abs}(x)) - A*a/x$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = x(Ac + Bb) + \ln(x)(Ab + Ba) - \frac{Aa}{x} + \frac{Bcx^2}{2}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^2,x)`

output  $x*(A*c + B*b) + \log(x)*(A*b + B*a) - (A*a)/x + (B*c*x^2)/2$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{4 \log(x) abx - 2a^2 + 2acx^2 + 2b^2x^2 + bcx^3}{2x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^2,x)`

output `(4*log(x)*a*b*x - 2*a**2 + 2*a*c*x**2 + 2*b**2*x**2 + b*c*x**3)/(2*x)`

### 3.7 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	146
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	146
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	147
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	148
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	148
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	148
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	149
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	149
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	149
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	150

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 36

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^3} dx = -\frac{aA}{2x^2} - \frac{Ab+aB}{x} + Bcx + (bB+Ac)\log(x)$$

output `-1/2*a*A/x^2-(A*b+B*a)/x+B*c*x+(A*c+B*b)*ln(x)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^3} dx = -\frac{aA}{2x^2} + \frac{-Ab-aB}{x} + Bcx + (bB+Ac)\log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(a*A)/x^2 + (-A*b) - a*B)/x + B*c*x + (b*B + A*c)*Log[x]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{1195}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^2} + \frac{aA}{x^3} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x} + Bc \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{x} - \frac{aA}{2x^2} + \log(x)(Ac + bB) + Bcx$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(a*A)/x^2 - (A*b + a*B)/x + B*c*x + (b*B + A*c)*Log[x]
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{2x^2} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{x} + Bcx + (Ac + Bb) \ln(x)$	35
risch	$Bcx + \frac{(-Ab-Ba)x - \frac{Aa}{2}}{x^2} + A \ln(x) c + B \ln(x) b$	36
norman	$\frac{(-Ab-Ba)x + Bcx^3 - \frac{Aa}{2}}{x^2} + (Ac + Bb) \ln(x)$	38
parallelrisch	$\frac{2A \ln(x)x^2 c + 2B \ln(x)x^2 b + 2Bcx^3 - 2Abx - 2Bax - Aa}{2x^2}$	46

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/2*a*A/x^2-(A*b+B*a)/x+B*c*x+(A*c+B*b)*ln(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{2 Bcx^3 + 2 (Bb + Ac)x^2 \log(x) - Aa - 2 (Ba + Ab)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2*(2*B*c*x^3 + 2*(B*b + A*c)*x^2*log(x) - A*a - 2*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^2`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = Bcx + (Ac + Bb) \log(x) + \frac{-Aa + x(-2Ab - 2Ba)}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**3,x)`

output  $B*c*x + (A*c + B*b)*\log(x) + (-A*a + x*(-2*A*b - 2*B*a))/(2*x**2)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = Bcx + (Bb + Ac) \log(x) - \frac{Aa + 2(Ba + Ab)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $B*c*x + (B*b + A*c)*\log(x) - 1/2*(A*a + 2*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^2$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = Bcx + (Bb + Ac) \log(|x|) - \frac{Aa + 2(Ba + Ab)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $B*c*x + (B*b + A*c)*\log(\text{abs}(x)) - 1/2*(A*a + 2*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^2$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \ln(x) (Ac + Bb) - \frac{\frac{Aa}{2} + x(Ab + Ba)}{x^2} + Bcx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^3,x)`

output  $\log(x)*(A*c + B*b) - ((A*a)/2 + x*(A*b + B*a))/x^2 + B*c*x$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{2 \log(x) ac x^2 + 2 \log(x) b^2 x^2 - a^2 - 4abx + 2bc x^3}{2x^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^3,x)`

output `(2*log(x)*a*c*x**2 + 2*log(x)*b**2*x**2 - a**2 - 4*a*b*x + 2*b*c*x**3)/(2*x**2)`

### 3.8 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	151
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	151
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	152
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	153
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	153
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	153
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	154
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	154
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	155
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	155

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 41

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^4} dx = -\frac{aA}{3x^3} - \frac{Ab+aB}{2x^2} - \frac{bB+Ac}{x} + Bc \log(x)$$

output `-1/3*a*A/x^3-1/2*(A*b+B*a)/x^2-(A*c+B*b)/x+B*c*ln(x)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^4} dx = -\frac{a(2A+3Bx)+3x(Ab+2bBx+2Acx)}{6x^3} + Bc \log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output `-1/6*(a*(2*A + 3*B*x) + 3*x*(A*b + 2*b*B*x + 2*A*c*x))/x^3 + B*c*Log[x]`



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^3} + \frac{aA}{x^4} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^2} + \frac{Bc}{x} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{2x^2} - \frac{aA}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac + bB}{x} + Bc \log(x)$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output `-1/3*(a*A)/x^3 - (A*b + a*B)/(2*x^2) - (b*B + A*c)/x + B*c*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{3x^3} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac+Bb}{x} + Bc \ln(x)$	38
norman	$\frac{\left(-\frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{Ba}{2}\right)x + (-Ac-Bb)x^2 - \frac{Aa}{3}}{x^3} + Bc \ln(x)$	40
risch	$\frac{\left(-\frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{Ba}{2}\right)x + (-Ac-Bb)x^2 - \frac{Aa}{3}}{x^3} + Bc \ln(x)$	40
parallelrisch	$-\frac{6Bc \ln(x)x^3 + 6Acx^2 + 6Bbx^2 + 3Abx + 3Bax + 2Aa}{6x^3}$	44

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output `-1/3*a*A/x^3-1/2*(A*b+B*a)/x^2-(A*c+B*b)/x+B*c*ln(x)`**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{6Bcx^3 \log(x) - 6(Bb+Ac)x^2 - 2Aa - 3(Ba+Ab)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/6*(6*B*c*x^3*log(x) - 6*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 - 2*A*a - 3*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^3`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= Bc \log(x) + \frac{-2Aa + x^2(-6Ac - 6Bb) + x(-3Ab - 3Ba)}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**4,x)`

output `B*c*log(x) + (-2*A*a + x**2*(-6*A*c - 6*B*b) + x*(-3*A*b - 3*B*a))/(6*x**3)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^4} dx = Bc \log(x) - \frac{6(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 2Aa + 3(Ba + Ab)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `B*c*log(x) - 1/6*(6*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 2*A*a + 3*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^3`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^4} dx = Bc \log(|x|) - \frac{6(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 2Aa + 3(Ba + Ab)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `B*c*log(abs(x)) - 1/6*(6*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 2*A*a + 3*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^3`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^4} dx = Bc \ln(x) - \frac{(Ac + Bb)x^2 + \left(\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{Ba}{2}\right)x + \frac{Aa}{3}}{x^3}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^4,x)`output `B*c*log(x) - ((A*a)/3 + x*((A*b)/2 + (B*a)/2) + x^2*(A*c + B*b))/x^3`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{3 \log(x) bc x^3 - a^2 - 3abx - 3acx^2 - 3b^2x^2}{3x^3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^4,x)`output `(3*log(x)*b*c*x**3 - a**2 - 3*a*b*x - 3*a*c*x**2 - 3*b**2*x**2)/(3*x**3)`

### 3.9 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^5} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	156
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	156
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	157
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	158
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	158
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	159
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	159
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	159
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	160
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	160

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 45

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{aA}{4x^4} - \frac{Ab + aB}{3x^3} - \frac{bB + Ac}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc}{x}$$

output

```
-1/4*a*A/x^4-1/3*(A*b+B*a)/x^3-1/2*(A*c+B*b)/x^2-B*c/x
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{a(3A + 4Bx) + 2x(3Bx(b + 2cx) + A(2b + 3cx))}{12x^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^5,x]
```

output

```
-1/12*(a*(3*A + 4*B*x) + 2*x*(3*B*x*(b + 2*c*x) + A*(2*b + 3*c*x)))/x^4
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^4} + \frac{aA}{x^5} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^3} + \frac{Bc}{x^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{3x^3} - \frac{aA}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac + bB}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc}{x}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output `-1/4*(a*A)/x^4 - (A*b + a*B)/(3*x^3) - (b*B + A*c)/(2*x^2) - (B*c)/x`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{4x^4} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac+Bb}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc}{x}$	40
norman	$\frac{-Bcx^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{2} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{3} - \frac{Ba}{3}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{4}}{x^4}$	41
risch	$\frac{-Bcx^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{2} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{3} - \frac{Ba}{3}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{4}}{x^4}$	41
gospers	$-\frac{12Bcx^3 + 6Acx^2 + 6Bbx^2 + 4Abx + 4Bax + 3Aa}{12x^4}$	42
parallelrisch	$-\frac{12Bcx^3 + 6Acx^2 + 6Bbx^2 + 4Abx + 4Bax + 3Aa}{12x^4}$	42
orering	$-\frac{12Bcx^3 + 6Acx^2 + 6Bbx^2 + 4Abx + 4Bax + 3Aa}{12x^4}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/4*a*A/x^4-1/3*(A*b+B*a)/x^3-1/2*(A*c+B*b)/x^2-B*c/x`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{12Bcx^3 + 6(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 3Aa + 4(Ba + Ab)x}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^5,x,algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/12*(12*B*c*x^3 + 6*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 3*A*a + 4*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^4`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{-3Aa - 12Bcx^3 + x^2(-6Ac - 6Bb) + x(-4Ab - 4Ba)}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**5,x)`output `(-3*A*a - 12*B*c*x**3 + x**2*(-6*A*c - 6*B*b) + x*(-4*A*b - 4*B*a))/(12*x**4)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{12 Bcx^3 + 6 (Bb + Ac)x^2 + 3 Aa + 4 (Ba + Ab)x}{12 x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/12*(12*B*c*x^3 + 6*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 3*A*a + 4*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^4`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{12 Bcx^3 + 6 Bbx^2 + 6 Acx^2 + 4 Bax + 4 Abx + 3 Aa}{12 x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/12*(12*B*c*x^3 + 6*B*b*x^2 + 6*A*c*x^2 + 4*B*a*x + 4*A*b*x + 3*A*a)/x^4`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{Bcx^3 + \left(\frac{Ac}{2} + \frac{Bb}{2}\right)x^2 + \left(\frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ba}{3}\right)x + \frac{Aa}{4}}{x^4}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^5,x)`output `-((A*a)/4 + x*((A*b)/3 + (B*a)/3) + x^2*((A*c)/2 + (B*b)/2) + B*c*x^3)/x^4`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{-12bcx^3 - 6acx^2 - 6b^2x^2 - 8abx - 3a^2}{12x^4}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^5,x)`output `( - 3*a**2 - 8*a*b*x - 6*a*c*x**2 - 6*b**2*x**2 - 12*b*c*x**3)/(12*x**4)`

### 3.10 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^6} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	161
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	161
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	162
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	163
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	163
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	164
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	164
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	164
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	165
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	165

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{aA}{5x^5} - \frac{Ab+aB}{4x^4} - \frac{bB+Ac}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc}{2x^2}$$

output

```
-1/5*a*A/x^5-1/4*(A*b+B*a)/x^4-1/3*(A*c+B*b)/x^3-1/2*B*c/x^2
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{3a(4A+5Bx)+5x(3Ab+4bBx+4Acx+6Bcx^2)}{60x^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```
-1/60*(3*a*(4*A + 5*B*x) + 5*x*(3*A*b + 4*b*B*x + 4*A*c*x + 6*B*c*x^2))/x^5
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^5} + \frac{aA}{x^6} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^4} + \frac{Bc}{x^3} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{4x^4} - \frac{aA}{5x^5} - \frac{Ac + bB}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc}{2x^2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^6,x]`

output `-1/5*(a*A)/x^5 - (A*b + a*B)/(4*x^4) - (b*B + A*c)/(3*x^3) - (B*c)/(2*x^2)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{5x^5} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac+Bb}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc}{2x^2}$	40
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{2}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{3} - \frac{Bb}{3}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{4} - \frac{Ba}{4}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{5}}{x^5}$	41
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{2}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{3} - \frac{Bb}{3}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{4} - \frac{Ba}{4}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{5}}{x^5}$	41
gospers	$-\frac{30Bcx^3 + 20Acx^2 + 20Bbx^2 + 15Abx + 15Bax + 12Aa}{60x^5}$	42
parallelrisch	$-\frac{30Bcx^3 + 20Acx^2 + 20Bbx^2 + 15Abx + 15Bax + 12Aa}{60x^5}$	42
orering	$-\frac{30Bcx^3 + 20Acx^2 + 20Bbx^2 + 15Abx + 15Bax + 12Aa}{60x^5}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output  $-1/5*a*A/x^5 - 1/4*(A*b+B*a)/x^4 - 1/3*(A*c+B*b)/x^3 - 1/2*B*c/x^2$ **Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{30 Bcx^3 + 20 (Bb + Ac)x^2 + 12 Aa + 15 (Ba + Ab)x}{60 x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`output  $-1/60*(30*B*c*x^3 + 20*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 12*A*a + 15*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^5$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{-12Aa - 30Bcx^3 + x^2(-20Ac - 20Bb) + x(-15Ab - 15Ba)}{60x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**6,x)`output `(-12*A*a - 30*B*c*x**3 + x**2*(-20*A*c - 20*B*b) + x*(-15*A*b - 15*B*a))/(60*x**5)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{30 Bcx^3 + 20 (Bb + Ac)x^2 + 12 Aa + 15 (Ba + Ab)x}{60 x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/60*(30*B*c*x^3 + 20*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 12*A*a + 15*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^5`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= -\frac{30 Bcx^3 + 20 Bbx^2 + 20 Acx^2 + 15 Bax + 15 Abx + 12 Aa}{60 x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/60*(30*B*c*x^3 + 20*B*b*x^2 + 20*A*c*x^2 + 15*B*a*x + 15*A*b*x + 12*A*a
)/x^5
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{\frac{Bc}{2}x^3 + \left(\frac{Ac}{3} + \frac{Bb}{3}\right)x^2 + \left(\frac{Ab}{4} + \frac{Ba}{4}\right)x + \frac{Aa}{5}}{x^5}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
-((A*a)/5 + x*((A*b)/4 + (B*a)/4) + x^2*((A*c)/3 + (B*b)/3) + (B*c*x^3)/2)
/x^5
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{-15bcx^3 - 10acx^2 - 10b^2x^2 - 15abx - 6a^2}{30x^5}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^6,x)
```

output

```
( - 6*a**2 - 15*a*b*x - 10*a*c*x**2 - 10*b**2*x**2 - 15*b*c*x**3)/(30*x**5
)
```

### 3.11 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^7} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	166
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	166
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	167
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	168
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	168
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	169
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	169
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	169
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	170
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	170

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{aA}{6x^6} - \frac{Ab + aB}{5x^5} - \frac{bB + Ac}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc}{3x^3}$$

output

$$-1/6*a*A/x^6-1/5*(A*b+B*a)/x^5-1/4*(A*c+B*b)/x^4-1/3*B*c/x^3$$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{2a(5A + 6Bx) + x(5Bx(3b + 4cx) + 3A(4b + 5cx))}{60x^6}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^7, x]$$

output

$$-1/60*(2*a*(5*A + 6*B*x) + x*(5*B*x*(3*b + 4*c*x) + 3*A*(4*b + 5*c*x)))/x^6$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^6} + \frac{aA}{x^7} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^5} + \frac{Bc}{x^4} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{5x^5} - \frac{aA}{6x^6} - \frac{Ac + bB}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc}{3x^3}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^7,x]`

output `-1/6*(a*A)/x^6 - (A*b + a*B)/(5*x^5) - (b*B + A*c)/(4*x^4) - (B*c)/(3*x^3)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{6x^6} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{5x^5} - \frac{Ac+Bb}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc}{3x^3}$	40
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{3}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{4} - \frac{Bb}{4}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{5} - \frac{Ba}{5}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{6}}{x^6}$	41
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{3}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{4} - \frac{Bb}{4}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{5} - \frac{Ba}{5}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{6}}{x^6}$	41
gospers	$-\frac{20Bcx^3 + 15Acx^2 + 15Bbx^2 + 12Abx + 12Bax + 10Aa}{60x^6}$	42
parallelrisch	$-\frac{20Bcx^3 + 15Acx^2 + 15Bbx^2 + 12Abx + 12Bax + 10Aa}{60x^6}$	42
orering	$-\frac{20Bcx^3 + 15Acx^2 + 15Bbx^2 + 12Abx + 12Bax + 10Aa}{60x^6}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output `-1/6*a*A/x^6-1/5*(A*b+B*a)/x^5-1/4*(A*c+B*b)/x^4-1/3*B*c/x^3`**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{20Bcx^3 + 15(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 10Aa + 12(Ba + Ab)x}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `-1/60*(20*B*c*x^3 + 15*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 10*A*a + 12*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^6`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{-10Aa - 20Bcx^3 + x^2(-15Ac - 15Bb) + x(-12Ab - 12Ba)}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**7,x)`output `(-10*A*a - 20*B*c*x**3 + x**2*(-15*A*c - 15*B*b) + x*(-12*A*b - 12*B*a))/(60*x**6)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{20 Bcx^3 + 15 (Bb + Ac)x^2 + 10 Aa + 12 (Ba + Ab)x}{60 x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/60*(20*B*c*x^3 + 15*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 10*A*a + 12*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^6`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= -\frac{20 Bcx^3 + 15 Bbx^2 + 15 Acx^2 + 12 Bax + 12 Abx + 10 Aa}{60 x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/60*(20*B*c*x^3 + 15*B*b*x^2 + 15*A*c*x^2 + 12*B*a*x + 12*A*b*x + 10*A*a
)/x^6
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{Bcx^3}{3} + \left(\frac{Ac}{4} + \frac{Bb}{4}\right) \frac{x^2}{x^6} + \left(\frac{Ab}{5} + \frac{Ba}{5}\right) \frac{x}{x^6} + \frac{Aa}{6}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
-((A*a)/6 + x*((A*b)/5 + (B*a)/5) + x^2*((A*c)/4 + (B*b)/4) + (B*c*x^3)/3
)/x^6
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{-20bcx^3 - 15acx^2 - 15b^2x^2 - 24abx - 10a^2}{60x^6}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^7,x)
```

output

```
( - 10*a**2 - 24*a*b*x - 15*a*c*x**2 - 15*b**2*x**2 - 20*b*c*x**3)/(60*x**
6)
```

### 3.12 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^8} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	171
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	171
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	172
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	173
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	173
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	174
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	174
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	174
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	175
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	175

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 47

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^8} dx = -\frac{aA}{7x^7} - \frac{Ab+aB}{6x^6} - \frac{bB+Ac}{5x^5} - \frac{Bc}{4x^4}$$

output

```
-1/7*a*A/x^7-1/6*(A*b+B*a)/x^6-1/5*(A*c+B*b)/x^5-1/4*B*c/x^4
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^8} dx \\ &= -\frac{10a(6A+7Bx)+7x(3Bx(4b+5cx)+2A(5b+6cx))}{420x^7} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2))/x^8,x]
```

output

```
-1/420*(10*a*(6*A+7*B*x)+7*x*(3*B*x*(4*b+5*c*x)+2*A*(5*b+6*c*x))
)/x^7
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^7} + \frac{aA}{x^8} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^6} + \frac{Bc}{x^5} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{aB + Ab}{6x^6} - \frac{aA}{7x^7} - \frac{Ac + bB}{5x^5} - \frac{Bc}{4x^4}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^8,x]`

output `-1/7*(a*A)/x^7 - (A*b + a*B)/(6*x^6) - (b*B + A*c)/(5*x^5) - (B*c)/(4*x^4)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{aA}{7x^7} - \frac{Ab+Ba}{6x^6} - \frac{Ac+Bb}{5x^5} - \frac{Bc}{4x^4}$	40
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{4}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{5} - \frac{Bb}{5}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{6} - \frac{Ba}{6}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{7}}{x^7}$	41
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc}{4}x^3 + \left(-\frac{Ac}{5} - \frac{Bb}{5}\right)x^2 + \left(-\frac{Ab}{6} - \frac{Ba}{6}\right)x - \frac{Aa}{7}}{x^7}$	41
gospers	$-\frac{105Bcx^3 + 84Acx^2 + 84Bbx^2 + 70Abx + 70Bax + 60Aa}{420x^7}$	42
parallelrisch	$-\frac{105Bcx^3 + 84Acx^2 + 84Bbx^2 + 70Abx + 70Bax + 60Aa}{420x^7}$	42
orering	$-\frac{105Bcx^3 + 84Acx^2 + 84Bbx^2 + 70Abx + 70Bax + 60Aa}{420x^7}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output 
$$-1/7*a*A/x^7 - 1/6*(A*b+B*a)/x^6 - 1/5*(A*c+B*b)/x^5 - 1/4*B*c/x^4$$
**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= -\frac{105Bcx^3 + 84(Bb+Ac)x^2 + 60Aa + 70(Ba+Ab)x}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`output 
$$-1/420*(105*B*c*x^3 + 84*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 60*A*a + 70*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^7$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{-60Aa - 105Bcx^3 + x^2(-84Ac - 84Bb) + x(-70Ab - 70Ba)}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**8,x)`output `(-60*A*a - 105*B*c*x**3 + x**2*(-84*A*c - 84*B*b) + x*(-70*A*b - 70*B*a))/(420*x**7)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= -\frac{105 Bcx^3 + 84 (Bb + Ac)x^2 + 60 Aa + 70 (Ba + Ab)x}{420 x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/420*(105*B*c*x^3 + 84*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 60*A*a + 70*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^7`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= -\frac{105 Bcx^3 + 84 Bbx^2 + 84 Acx^2 + 70 Bax + 70 Abx + 60 Aa}{420 x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$-1/420*(105*B*c*x^3 + 84*B*b*x^2 + 84*A*c*x^2 + 70*B*a*x + 70*A*b*x + 60*A*a)/x^7$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx = -\frac{Bcx^3}{4} + \left(\frac{Ac}{5} + \frac{Bb}{5}\right) \frac{x^2}{x^7} + \left(\frac{Ab}{6} + \frac{Ba}{6}\right) \frac{x}{x^7} + \frac{Aa}{7}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^8,x)`

output 
$$-((A*a)/7 + x*((A*b)/6 + (B*a)/6) + x^2*((A*c)/5 + (B*b)/5) + (B*c*x^3)/4)/x^7$$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{-105bcx^3 - 84acx^2 - 84b^2x^2 - 140abx - 60a^2}{420x^7}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^8,x)`

output 
$$(-60*a**2 - 140*a*b*x - 84*a*c*x**2 - 84*b**2*x**2 - 105*b*c*x**3)/(420*x**7)$$



### 3.13 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 101

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{3}a^2Ax^3 + \frac{1}{4}a(2Ab + aB)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}c(2bB + Ac)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8$$

output

```
1/3*a^2*A*x^3+1/4*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^4+1/5*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^5+1/6*(2*a*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^6+1/7*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^7+1/8*B*c^2*x^8
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{3}a^2Ax^3 + \frac{1}{4}a(2Ab + aB)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(Ab^2 + 2abB + 2aAc)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}c(2bB + Ac)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8$$

input `Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output  $(a^2Ax^3)/3 + (a(2Ab + aB)x^4)/4 + ((A^2b^2 + 2aAbB + 2aA^2c)x^5)/5 + ((b^2B + 2Abc + 2aB^2c)x^6)/6 + (c(2bB + A^2c)x^7)/7 + (B^2c^2x^8)/8$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (a^2Ax^2 + x^5(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^4(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^3(aB + 2Ab) + cx^6(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^7)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{1}{3}a^2Ax^3 + \frac{1}{6}x^6(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{1}{5}x^5(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{1}{4}ax^4(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{1}{7}cx^7(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8$$

input `Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output  $(a^2Ax^3)/3 + (a(2Ab + aB)x^4)/4 + ((2aAbB + A(b^2 + 2a^2c))x^5)/5 + ((b^2B + 2Abc + 2aB^2c)x^6)/6 + (c(2bB + A^2c)x^7)/7 + (B^2c^2x^8)/8$

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$\frac{B c^2 x^8}{8} + \frac{(A c^2 + 2Bbc)x^7}{7} + \frac{(2Abc + B(2ac + b^2))x^6}{6} + \frac{(2abB + A(2ac + b^2))x^5}{5} + \frac{(2abA + a^2B)x^4}{4} + \frac{a^2 A x^3}{3}$
norman	$\frac{B c^2 x^8}{8} + \left(\frac{1}{7} A c^2 + \frac{2}{7} Bbc\right) x^7 + \left(\frac{1}{3} Abc + \frac{1}{3} aBc + \frac{1}{6} B b^2\right) x^6 + \left(\frac{2}{5} Aac + \frac{1}{5} b^2 A + \frac{2}{5} abB\right) x^5 +$
oring	$\frac{x^3(105B c^2 x^5 + 120x^4 A c^2 + 240x^4 Bbc + 280x^3 Abc + 280Bac x^3 + 140x^3 B b^2 + 336Aac x^2 + 168x^2 b^2 A + 336Ba x^2 b + 420abAx + 105a^2 A x)}{840}$
gospers	$\frac{1}{8} B c^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} x^7 A c^2 + \frac{2}{7} x^7 Bbc + \frac{1}{3} Abc x^6 + \frac{1}{3} x^6 aBc + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 x^6 + \frac{2}{5} x^5 Aac + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Ba$
risch	$\frac{1}{8} B c^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} x^7 A c^2 + \frac{2}{7} x^7 Bbc + \frac{1}{3} Abc x^6 + \frac{1}{3} x^6 aBc + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 x^6 + \frac{2}{5} x^5 Aac + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Ba$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{8} B c^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} x^7 A c^2 + \frac{2}{7} x^7 Bbc + \frac{1}{3} Abc x^6 + \frac{1}{3} x^6 aBc + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 x^6 + \frac{2}{5} x^5 Aac + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Ba$

input

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/8*B*c^2*x^8+1/7*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^7+1/6*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^6+1/5*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^5+1/4*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^4+1/3*a^2*A*x^3
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7}(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^7$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6}(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^6 + \frac{1}{3}Aa^2x^3$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5}(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^4$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/8*B*c^2*x^8 + 1/7*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^6 + 1/3*A*a^2*x^3 + 1/5*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^4`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{Aa^2x^3}{3} + \frac{Bc^2x^8}{8} + x^7\left(\frac{Ac^2}{7} + \frac{2Bbc}{7}\right)$$

$$+ x^6\left(\frac{Abc}{3} + \frac{Bac}{3} + \frac{Bb^2}{6}\right) + x^5$$

$$\cdot \left(\frac{2Aac}{5} + \frac{Ab^2}{5} + \frac{2Bab}{5}\right) + x^4\left(\frac{Aab}{2} + \frac{Ba^2}{4}\right)$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`output `A*a**2*x**3/3 + B*c**2*x**8/8 + x**7*(A*c**2/7 + 2*B*b*c/7) + x**6*(A*b*c/3 + B*a*c/3 + B*b**2/6) + x**5*(2*A*a*c/5 + A*b**2/5 + 2*B*a*b/5) + x**4*(A*a*b/2 + B*a**2/4)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7}(2Bbc+Ac^2)x^7$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6}(Bb^2+2(Ba+Ab)c)x^6 + \frac{1}{3}Aa^2x^3$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5}(2Bab+Ab^2+2Aac)x^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Ba^2+2Aab)x^4$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/8*B*c^2*x^8 + 1/7*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^6 + 1/3*A*a^2*x^3 + 1/5*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^4`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{8}Bc^2x^8 + \frac{2}{7}Bbcx^7 + \frac{1}{7}Ac^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6}Bb^2x^6$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3}Bacx^6 + \frac{1}{3}Abcx^6 + \frac{2}{5}Babx^5 + \frac{1}{5}Ab^2x^5$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5}Aacx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Ba^2x^4 + \frac{1}{2}Aabx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Aa^2x^3$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/8*B*c^2*x^8 + 2/7*B*b*c*x^7 + 1/7*A*c^2*x^7 + 1/6*B*b^2*x^6 + 1/3*B*a*c*x^6 + 1/3*A*b*c*x^6 + 2/5*B*a*b*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^2*x^5 + 2/5*A*a*c*x^5 + 1/4*B*a^2*x^4 + 1/2*A*a*b*x^4 + 1/3*A*a^2*x^3`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^4 \left( \frac{Ba^2}{4} + \frac{Aba}{2} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{7} + \frac{2Bbc}{7} \right) \\ + x^5 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{5} + \frac{2Bab}{5} + \frac{2Aac}{5} \right) \\ + x^6 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{6} + \frac{Ac b}{3} + \frac{Bac}{3} \right) + \frac{Aa^2 x^3}{3} + \frac{Bc^2 x^8}{8}$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^4*((B*a^2)/4 + (A*a*b)/2) + x^7*((A*c^2)/7 + (2*B*b*c)/7) + x^5*((A*b^2)/5 + (2*A*a*c)/5 + (2*B*a*b)/5) + x^6*((B*b^2)/6 + (A*b*c)/3 + (B*a*c)/3) + (A*a^2*x^3)/3 + (B*c^2*x^8)/8`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx \\ = \frac{x^3(105b^2cx^5 + 120ac^2x^4 + 240b^2cx^4 + 560abcx^3 + 140b^3x^3 + 336a^2cx^2 + 504ab^2x^2 + 630a^2bx + 280a^3)}{840}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(x**3*(280*a**3 + 630*a**2*b*x + 336*a**2*c*x**2 + 504*a*b**2*x**2 + 560*a*b*c*x**3 + 120*a*c**2*x**4 + 140*b**3*x**3 + 240*b**2*c*x**4 + 105*b*c**2*x**5))/840`

### 3.14 $\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 101

$$\int x(A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{2}a^2Ax^2 + \frac{1}{3}a(2Ab+aB)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}c(2bB+Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7$$

output

```
1/2*a^2*A*x^2+1/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^3+1/4*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^4+1/5*(2
*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^5+1/6*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^6+1/7*B*c^2*x^7
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x(A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{2}a^2Ax^2 + \frac{1}{3}a(2Ab+aB)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(Ab^2+2abB+2aAc)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}c(2bB+Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7$$

input `Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output  $(a^2Ax^2)/2 + (a(2Ab + aB)x^3)/3 + ((Ab^2 + 2a*b*B + 2aA*c)x^4)/4 + ((b^2B + 2A*b*c + 2aB*c)x^5)/5 + (c(2b*B + A*c)x^6)/6 + (Bc^2x^7)/7$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (a^2Ax + x^4(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^3(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^2(aB + 2Ab) + cx^5(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^6) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{1}{2}a^2Ax^2 + \frac{1}{5}x^5(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{1}{4}x^4(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{1}{3}ax^3(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{1}{6}cx^6(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output  $(a^2Ax^2)/2 + (a(2Ab + aB)x^3)/3 + ((2a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2a*c))x^4)/4 + ((b^2B + 2A*b*c + 2aB*c)x^5)/5 + (c(2b*B + A*c)x^6)/6 + (Bc^2x^7)/7$



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^7}{7} + \frac{(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^6}{6} + \frac{(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^5}{5} + \frac{(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^4}{4} + \frac{(2abA+a^2B)x^3}{3} + \frac{a^2Ax^2}{2}$
norman	$\frac{Bc^2x^7}{7} + (\frac{1}{6}Ac^2 + \frac{1}{3}Bbc)x^6 + (\frac{2}{5}Abc + \frac{2}{5}aBc + \frac{1}{5}Bb^2)x^5 + (\frac{1}{2}Aac + \frac{1}{4}b^2A + \frac{1}{2}abB)x^4 +$
orering	$\frac{x^2(60Bc^2x^5+70x^4Ac^2+140x^4Bbc+168x^3Abc+168Bacx^3+84x^3Bb^2+210Aacx^2+105x^2b^2A+210Ba x^2b+280abAx+140a^2A)}{420}$
gosper	$\frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^6Bbc + \frac{2}{5}x^5Abc + \frac{2}{5}x^5aBc + \frac{1}{5}Bb^2x^5 + \frac{1}{2}x^4Aac + \frac{1}{4}b^2Ax^4 + \frac{1}{2}x^4a$
risch	$\frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^6Bbc + \frac{2}{5}x^5Abc + \frac{2}{5}x^5aBc + \frac{1}{5}Bb^2x^5 + \frac{1}{2}x^4Aac + \frac{1}{4}b^2Ax^4 + \frac{1}{2}x^4a$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{7}Bc^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6Ac^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^6Bbc + \frac{2}{5}x^5Abc + \frac{2}{5}x^5aBc + \frac{1}{5}Bb^2x^5 + \frac{1}{2}x^4Aac + \frac{1}{4}b^2Ax^4 + \frac{1}{2}x^4a$

input

```
int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/7*B*c^2*x^7+1/6*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^6+1/5*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^5+1/4*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^4+1/3*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^3+1/2*a^2*A*x^2
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^6$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^5 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^2 x^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/7*B*c^2*x^7 + 1/6*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^5 + 1/2*A*a^2*x^2 + 1/4*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^3`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{Aa^2 x^2}{2} + \frac{Bc^2 x^7}{7} + x^6 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{6} + \frac{Bbc}{3} \right)$$

$$+ x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{2Abc}{5} + \frac{2Bac}{5} + \frac{Bb^2}{5} \right)$$

$$+ x^4 \left( \frac{Aac}{2} + \frac{Ab^2}{4} + \frac{Bab}{2} \right) + x^3 \cdot \left( \frac{2Aab}{3} + \frac{Ba^2}{3} \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`output `A*a**2*x**2/2 + B*c**2*x**7/7 + x**6*(A*c**2/6 + B*b*c/3) + x**5*(2*A*b*c/5 + 2*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2/5) + x**4*(A*a*c/2 + A*b**2/4 + B*a*b/2) + x**3*(2*A*a*b/3 + B*a**2/3)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^6$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^5 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^2 x^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/7*B*c^2*x^7 + 1/6*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^5 + 1/2*A*a^2*x^2 + 1/4*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^3`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{3} Bbcx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Ac^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{5} Bb^2 x^5$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5} Bacx^5 + \frac{2}{5} Abcx^5 + \frac{1}{2} Babx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ab^2 x^4$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} Aacx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Ba^2 x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Aabx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^2 x^2$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/7*B*c^2*x^7 + 1/3*B*b*c*x^6 + 1/6*A*c^2*x^6 + 1/5*B*b^2*x^5 + 2/5*B*a*c*x^5 + 2/5*A*b*c*x^5 + 1/2*B*a*b*x^4 + 1/4*A*b^2*x^4 + 1/2*A*a*c*x^4 + 1/3*B*a^2*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*b*x^3 + 1/2*A*a^2*x^2`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^3 \left( \frac{Ba^2}{3} + \frac{2Aba}{3} \right) + x^6 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{6} + \frac{Bbc}{3} \right) \\ + x^4 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{4} + \frac{Bab}{2} + \frac{Aac}{2} \right) \\ + x^5 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{5} + \frac{2Ac b}{5} + \frac{2Bac}{5} \right) + \frac{Aa^2 x^2}{2} + \frac{Bc^2 x^7}{7}$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^3*((B*a^2)/3 + (2*A*a*b)/3) + x^6*((A*c^2)/6 + (B*b*c)/3) + x^4*((A*b^2)/4 + (A*a*c)/2 + (B*a*b)/2) + x^5*((B*b^2)/5 + (2*A*b*c)/5 + (2*B*a*c)/5) + (A*a^2*x^2)/2 + (B*c^2*x^7)/7`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx \\ = \frac{x^2(60b^2cx^5 + 70a^2cx^4 + 140b^2cx^4 + 336abcx^3 + 84b^3x^3 + 210a^2cx^2 + 315ab^2x^2 + 420a^2bx + 210a^3)}{420}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(x**2*(210*a**3 + 420*a**2*b*x + 210*a**2*c*x**2 + 315*a*b**2*x**2 + 336*a*b*c*x**3 + 70*a*c**2*x**4 + 84*b**3*x**3 + 140*b**2*c*x**4 + 60*b*c**2*x**5))/420`

### 3.15 $\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 96

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx &= a^2 Ax + \frac{1}{2} a(2Ab + aB)x^2 + \frac{1}{3} (2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac)) x^3 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4} (b^2 B + 2Abc + 2aBc) x^4 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{5} c(2bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6} Bc^2 x^6 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a^2*A*x+1/2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^2+1/3*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^3+1/4*(2*A*b*c
+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^4+1/5*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^5+1/6*B*c^2*x^6
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx &= a^2 Ax + \frac{1}{2} a(2Ab + aB)x^2 + \frac{1}{3} (Ab^2 + 2abB + 2aAc) x^3 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4} (b^2 B + 2Abc + 2aBc) x^4 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{5} c(2bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6} Bc^2 x^6 \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `a^2*A*x + (a*(2*A*b + a*B)*x^2)/2 + ((A*b^2 + 2*a*b*B + 2*a*A*c)*x^3)/3 + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^4)/4 + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c^2*x^6)/6`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {1140, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

↓ 1140

$$\int (a^2A + x^3(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^2(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax(aB + 2Ab) + cx^4(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^5) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$a^2Ax + \frac{1}{4}x^4(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{1}{3}x^3(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{1}{2}ax^2(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{1}{5}cx^5(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{6}Bc^2x^6$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `a^2*A*x + (a*(2*A*b + a*B)*x^2)/2 + ((2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*x^3)/3 + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^4)/4 + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c^2*x^6)/6`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1140

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x
_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
norman	$\frac{Bc^2x^6}{6} + \left(\frac{1}{5}Ac^2 + \frac{2}{5}Bbc\right)x^5 + \left(\frac{1}{2}Abc + \frac{1}{2}aBc + \frac{1}{4}Bb^2\right)x^4 + \left(\frac{2}{3}Aac + \frac{1}{3}b^2A + \frac{2}{3}abB\right)x^3 + \dots$
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^6}{6} + \frac{(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^5}{5} + \frac{(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^4}{4} + \frac{(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^3}{3} + \frac{(2abA+a^2B)x^2}{2} + a^2Ax$
gosper	$\frac{1}{6}Bc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5}Ac^2x^5 + \frac{2}{5}x^5Bbc + \frac{1}{2}x^4Abc + \frac{1}{2}Bacx^4 + \frac{1}{4}x^4Bb^2 + \frac{2}{3}aAcx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Ax^3b^2 + \frac{2}{3}abx^2$
risch	$\frac{1}{6}Bc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5}Ac^2x^5 + \frac{2}{5}x^5Bbc + \frac{1}{2}x^4Abc + \frac{1}{2}Bacx^4 + \frac{1}{4}x^4Bb^2 + \frac{2}{3}aAcx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Ax^3b^2 + \frac{2}{3}abx^2$
parallelrisc	$\frac{1}{6}Bc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5}Ac^2x^5 + \frac{2}{5}x^5Bbc + \frac{1}{2}x^4Abc + \frac{1}{2}Bacx^4 + \frac{1}{4}x^4Bb^2 + \frac{2}{3}aAcx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Ax^3b^2 + \frac{2}{3}abx^2$
orering	$\frac{x(10Bc^2x^5+12x^4Ac^2+24x^4Bbc+30x^3Abc+30Bacx^3+15x^3Bb^2+40Aacx^2+20x^2b^2A+40Ba^2x^2+60abAx+30a^2Bx+60a^2A)}{60}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/6*B*c^2*x^6+(1/5*A*c^2+2/5*B*b*c)*x^5+(1/2*A*b*c+1/2*a*B*c+1/4*B*b^2)*x^4+
(2/3*A*a*c+1/3*b^2*A+2/3*a*b*B)*x^3+(a*b*A+1/2*a^2*B)*x^2+a^2*A*x
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{6}Bc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5}(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^4 + Aa^2x + \frac{1}{3}(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^3 + \frac{1}{2}(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $1/6*B*c^2*x^6 + 1/5*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^4 + A*a^2*x + 1/3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^2$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = Aa^2x + \frac{Bc^2x^6}{6} + x^5\left(\frac{Ac^2}{5} + \frac{2Bbc}{5}\right) + x^4\left(\frac{Abc}{2} + \frac{Bac}{2} + \frac{Bb^2}{4}\right) + x^3\left(\frac{2Aac}{3} + \frac{Ab^2}{3} + \frac{2Bab}{3}\right) + x^2\left(Aab + \frac{Ba^2}{2}\right)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output  $A*a**2*x + B*c**2*x**6/6 + x**5*(A*c**2/5 + 2*B*b*c/5) + x**4*(A*b*c/2 + B*a*c/2 + B*b**2/4) + x**3*(2*A*a*c/3 + A*b**2/3 + 2*B*a*b/3) + x**2*(A*a*b + B*a**2/2)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{6} Bc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^4 + Aa^2x + \frac{1}{3} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```
1/6*B*c^2*x^6 + 1/5*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b))*x^4 + A*a^2*x + 1/3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{1}{6} Bc^2x^6 + \frac{2}{5} Bbcx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ac^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Bb^2x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Bacx^4 + \frac{1}{2} Abcx^4 + \frac{2}{3} Babx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ab^2x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Aacx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2x^2 + Aabx^2 + Aa^2x$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/6*B*c^2*x^6 + 2/5*B*b*c*x^5 + 1/5*A*c^2*x^5 + 1/4*B*b^2*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*c*x^4 + 1/2*A*b*c*x^4 + 2/3*B*a*b*x^3 + 1/3*A*b^2*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*c*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^2*x^2 + A*a*b*x^2 + A*a^2*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^2 \left( \frac{Ba^2}{2} + Aba \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{5} + \frac{2Bbc}{5} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{3} + \frac{2Bab}{3} + \frac{2Aac}{3} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{4} + \frac{Ac b}{2} + \frac{Bac}{2} \right) + \frac{Bc^2x^6}{6} + Aa^2x$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)
```

output

$$x^2 \left( \frac{B a^2}{2} + A a b \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{A c^2}{5} + \frac{2 B b c}{5} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{A b^2}{3} + \frac{2 A a c}{3} + \frac{2 B a b}{3} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{B b^2}{4} + \frac{A b c}{2} + \frac{B a c}{2} \right) + \frac{B c^2 x^6}{6} + A a^2 x$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$= \frac{x(10b^2c^2x^5 + 12a^2c^2x^4 + 24b^2cx^4 + 60abcx^3 + 15b^3x^3 + 40a^2cx^2 + 60ab^2x^2 + 90a^2bx + 60a^3)}{60}$$

input

$$\text{int}((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)$$

output

$$(x*(60*a**3 + 90*a**2*b*x + 40*a**2*c*x**2 + 60*a*b**2*x**2 + 60*a*b*c*x**3 + 12*a*c**2*x**4 + 15*b**3*x**3 + 24*b**2*c*x**4 + 10*b*c**2*x**5))/60$$

### 3.16 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 92

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x} dx = a(2Ab+aB)x + \frac{1}{2}(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}c(2bB+Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}Bc^2x^5 + a^2A \log(x)$$

output

```
a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x+1/2*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^2+1/3*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^3+1/4*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^4+1/5*B*c^2*x^5+a^2*A*ln(x)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x} dx = a(2Ab+aB)x + \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2+2abB+2aAc)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}c(2bB+Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}Bc^2x^5 + a^2A \log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x,x]`

output `a*(2*A*b + a*B)*x + ((A*b^2 + 2*a*b*B + 2*a*A*c)*x^2)/2 + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^3)/3 + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^4)/4 + (B*c^2*x^5)/5 + a^2*A*Log[x]`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x} + x^2(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + x(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + a(aB + 2Ab) + cx^3(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2 x^4 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$a^2 A \log(x) + \frac{1}{3} x^3(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{1}{2} x^2(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{1}{4} cx^4(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{5} Bc^2 x^5$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x,x]`

output `a*(2*A*b + a*B)*x + ((2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*x^2)/2 + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^3)/3 + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^4)/4 + (B*c^2*x^5)/5 + a^2*A*Log[x]`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m._))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_)^(n._))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
norman	$(\frac{1}{4}Ac^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bbc)x^4 + (Aac + \frac{1}{2}b^2A + abB)x^2 + (\frac{2}{3}Abc + \frac{2}{3}aBc + \frac{1}{3}Bb^2)x^3 + (2abA + a^2$
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4Ac^2}{4} + \frac{x^4Bbc}{2} + \frac{2x^3Abc}{3} + \frac{2Bacx^3}{3} + \frac{x^3Bb^2}{3} + Aacx^2 + \frac{x^2b^2A}{2} + Bax^2b + 2abAx + a^2$
risch	$\frac{Bc^2x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4Ac^2}{4} + \frac{x^4Bbc}{2} + \frac{2x^3Abc}{3} + \frac{2Bacx^3}{3} + \frac{x^3Bb^2}{3} + Aacx^2 + \frac{x^2b^2A}{2} + Bax^2b + 2abAx + a^2$
parallelrisch	$\frac{Bc^2x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4Ac^2}{4} + \frac{x^4Bbc}{2} + \frac{2x^3Abc}{3} + \frac{2Bacx^3}{3} + \frac{x^3Bb^2}{3} + Aacx^2 + \frac{x^2b^2A}{2} + Bax^2b + 2abAx + a^2$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(1/4*A*c^2+1/2*B*b*c)*x^4+(A*a*c+1/2*b^2*A+a*b*B)*x^2+(2/3*A*b*c+2/3*a*B*c+1/3*B*b^2)*x^3+(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x+1/5*B*c^2*x^5+a^2*A*ln(x)
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x} dx = \frac{1}{5}Bc^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4}(2Bbc+Ac^2)x^4 + \frac{1}{3}(Bb^2+2(Ba+Ab)c)x^3 + Aa^2 \log(x) + \frac{1}{2}(2Bab+Ab^2+2Aac)x^2 + (Ba^2+2Aab)x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/5*B*c^2*x^5 + 1/4*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + A*a^2*log(x) + 1/2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx = Aa^2 \log(x) + \frac{Bc^2x^5}{5} + x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{4} + \frac{Bbc}{2} \right) + x^3 \cdot \left( \frac{2Abc}{3} + \frac{2Bac}{3} + \frac{Bb^2}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( Aac + \frac{Ab^2}{2} + Bab \right) + x(2Aab + Ba^2)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x,x)`

output `A*a**2*log(x) + B*c**2*x**5/5 + x**4*(A*c**2/4 + B*b*c/2) + x**3*(2*A*b*c/3 + 2*B*a*c/3 + B*b**2/3) + x**2*(A*a*c + A*b**2/2 + B*a*b) + x*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx = \frac{1}{5} Bc^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + Aa^2 \log(x) + \frac{1}{2} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Aab)x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/5*B*c^2*x^5 + 1/4*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*
x^3 + A*a^2*log(x) + 1/2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*
b)*x
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx = \frac{1}{5} Bc^2x^5 + \frac{1}{2} Bbcx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ac^2x^4 + \frac{1}{3} Bb^2x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Bacx^3 + \frac{2}{3} Abcx^3 + Babx^2 + \frac{1}{2} Ab^2x^2 + Aacx^2 + Ba^2x + 2Aabx + Aa^2 \log(|x|)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/5*B*c^2*x^5 + 1/2*B*b*c*x^4 + 1/4*A*c^2*x^4 + 1/3*B*b^2*x^3 + 2/3*B*a*c*
x^3 + 2/3*A*b*c*x^3 + B*a*b*x^2 + 1/2*A*b^2*x^2 + A*a*c*x^2 + B*a^2*x + 2*
A*a*b*x + A*a^2*log(abs(x))
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx = x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{4} + \frac{Bbc}{2} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{2} + Bab + Aac \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{3} + \frac{2Ac b}{3} + \frac{2Bac}{3} \right) + x(Ba^2 + 2Aba) + \frac{Bc^2x^5}{5} + Aa^2 \ln(x)$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x,x)
```

output

```
x^4*((A*c^2)/4 + (B*b*c)/2) + x^2*((A*b^2)/2 + A*a*c + B*a*b) + x^3*((B*b^
2)/3 + (2*A*b*c)/3 + (2*B*a*c)/3) + x*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b) + (B*c^2*x^5)/5 +
A*a^2*log(x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x} dx = \log(x) a^3 + 3a^2bx + a^2cx^2 + \frac{3ab^2x^2}{2} + \frac{4abcx^3}{3} + \frac{ac^2x^4}{4} + \frac{b^3x^3}{3} + \frac{b^2cx^4}{2} + \frac{bc^2x^5}{5}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x,x)`output `(60*log(x)*a**3 + 180*a**2*b*x + 60*a**2*c*x**2 + 90*a*b**2*x**2 + 80*a*b*c*x**3 + 15*a*c**2*x**4 + 20*b**3*x**3 + 30*b**2*c*x**4 + 12*b*c**2*x**5)/60`



### 3.17 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	200
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	200
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	201
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	202
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	202
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	203
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	203
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	204
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	204
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	205

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 90

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{x} + (2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x + \frac{1}{2}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}c(2bB + Ac)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}Bc^2x^4 + a(2Ab + aB)\log(x)$$

output

```
-a^2*A/x+(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x+1/2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^2+1/3*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^3+1/4*B*c^2*x^4+a*(2*A*b+B*a)*ln(x)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{x} + ax(2bB + 2Ac + Bcx) + \frac{1}{12}x(4A(3b^2 + 3bcx + c^2x^2) + Bx(6b^2 + 8bcx + 3c^2x^2)) + a(2Ab + aB)\log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^2,x]`

output `-((a^2*A)/x) + a*x*(2*b*B + 2*A*c + B*c*x) + (x*(4*A*(3*b^2 + 3*b*c*x + c^2*x^2) + B*x*(6*b^2 + 8*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2)))/12 + a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Log[x]`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2A}{x^2} + x(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + Ab^2 \left( \frac{2a(Ac + bB)}{Ab^2} + 1 \right) + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x} + cx^2(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^3 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2A}{x} + \frac{1}{2}x^2(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + a \log(x)(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{1}{3}cx^3(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{4}Bc^2x^4$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^2,x]`

output `-((a^2*A)/x) + (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*x + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^2)/2 + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^3)/3 + (B*c^2*x^4)/4 + a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x._))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x._))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x
_) + (c._)*(x._)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f +
g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x
] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^4}{4} + \frac{Ac^2x^3}{3} + \frac{2Bbcx^3}{3} + Abcx^2 + Bacx^2 + \frac{x^2Bb^2}{2} + 2Aacx + xb^2A + 2xabB + a(2Ab +$
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{3}Ac^2 + \frac{2}{3}Bbc)x^4 + (Abc + aBc + \frac{1}{2}Bb^2)x^3 + (2Aac + b^2A + 2abB)x^2 - a^2A + \frac{Bc^2x^5}{4}}{x} + (2abA + a^2B) \ln(x)$
risch	$\frac{Bc^2x^4}{4} + \frac{Ac^2x^3}{3} + \frac{2Bbcx^3}{3} + Abcx^2 + Bacx^2 + \frac{x^2Bb^2}{2} + 2Aacx + xb^2A + 2xabB - \frac{a^2A}{x} + 2A$
parallelrisc	$\frac{3Bc^2x^5 + 4x^4Ac^2 + 8x^4Bbc + 12x^3Abc + 12Bacx^3 + 6x^3Bb^2 + 24A \ln(x)xab + 24Aacx^2 + 12x^2b^2A + 12B \ln(x)xa^2 + 24Ba x^2b}{12x}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/4*B*c^2*x^4+1/3*A*c^2*x^3+2/3*B*b*c*x^3+A*b*c*x^2+B*a*c*x^2+1/2*x^2*B*b^
2+2*A*a*c*x+x*b^2*A+2*x*a*b*B+a*(2*A*b+B*a)*ln(x)-a^2*A/x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Bc^2x^5 + 4(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 6(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 12Aa^2 + 12(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 12a^2}{12x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/12*(3*B*c^2*x^5 + 4*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 6*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 12*A*a^2 + 12*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 12*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x*log(x))/x`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = -\frac{Aa^2}{x} + \frac{Bc^2x^4}{4} + a(2Ab + Ba) \log(x) + x^3 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{3} + \frac{2Bbc}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( Abc + Bac + \frac{Bb^2}{2} \right) + x(2Aac + Ab^2 + 2Bab)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**2,x)`

output `-A*a**2/x + B*c**2*x**4/4 + a*(2*A*b + B*a)*log(x) + x**3*(A*c**2/3 + 2*B*b*c/3) + x**2*(A*b*c + B*a*c + B*b**2/2) + x*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{4} Bc^2x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^2 - \frac{Aa^2}{x} + (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x + (Ba^2 + 2Aab) \log(x)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/4*B*c^2*x^4 + 1/3*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*
x^2 - A*a^2/x + (2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*log(x)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{4} Bc^2 x^4 + \frac{2}{3} Bbcx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ac^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bb^2 x^2 + Bacx^2 + Abcx^2 + 2 Babx + Ab^2 x + 2 Aacx - \frac{Aa^2}{x} + (Ba^2 + 2 Aab) \log(|x|)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/4*B*c^2*x^4 + 2/3*B*b*c*x^3 + 1/3*A*c^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*b^2*x^2 + B*a*c*x^2
+ A*b*c*x^2 + 2*B*a*b*x + A*b^2*x + 2*A*a*c*x - A*a^2/x + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b
)*log(abs(x))
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx = x^3 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{3} + \frac{2Bbc}{3} \right) + x (Ab^2 + 2Bab + 2Aac) + \ln(x) (Ba^2 + 2Aba) + x^2 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{2} + Acb + Bac \right) - \frac{Aa^2}{x} + \frac{Bc^2 x^4}{4}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^2,x)
```

output

```
x^3*((A*c^2)/3 + (2*B*b*c)/3) + x*(A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c + 2*B*a*b) + log(x)*(B*
a^2 + 2*A*a*b) + x^2*((B*b^2)/2 + A*b*c + B*a*c) - (A*a^2)/x + (B*c^2*x^4)
/4
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{36 \log(x) a^2 b x - 12 a^3 + 24 a^2 c x^2 + 36 a b^2 x^2 + 24 a b c x^3 + 4 a c^2 x^4 + 6 b^3 x^3 + 8 b^2 c x^4 + 3 b c^2 x^5}{12 x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^2,x)`output `(36*log(x)*a**2*b*x - 12*a**3 + 24*a**2*c*x**2 + 36*a*b**2*x**2 + 24*a*b*c*x**3 + 4*a*c**2*x**4 + 6*b**3*x**3 + 8*b**2*c*x**4 + 3*b*c**2*x**5)/(12*x)`

**3.18**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	206
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	206
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	207
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	208
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	208
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	209
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	209
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	210
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	210
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	211

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 90

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{2x^2} - \frac{a(2Ab+aB)}{x} + (b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x + \frac{1}{2}c(2bB+Ac)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}Bc^2x^3 + (2abB+A(b^2+2ac))\log(x)$$

output

```
-1/2*a^2*A/x^2-a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x+(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x+1/2*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^2+1/3*B*c^2*x^3+(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = b^2Bx+bcx(2A+Bx)-\frac{a^2(A+2Bx)}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{6}c^2x^2(3A+2Bx)+a\left(-\frac{2Ab}{x}+2Bcx\right) + 2abB\log(x)+A(b^2+2ac)\log(x)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^3,x]`

output `b^2*B*x + b*c*x*(2*A + B*x) - (a^2*(A + 2*B*x))/(2*x^2) + (c^2*x^2*(3*A + 2*B*x))/6 + a*((-2*A*b)/x + 2*B*c*x) + 2*a*b*B*Log[x] + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c)*Log[x]`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2A}{x^3} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x} + b^2B \left( \frac{2c(aB + Ab)}{b^2B} + 1 \right) + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^2} + cx(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^2 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2A}{2x^2} + x(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \log(x)(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}cx^2(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{3}Bc^2x^3$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(a^2*A)/x^2 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/x + (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^2)/2 + (B*c^2*x^3)/3 + (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*Log[x]`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x._))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x._))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x
_) + (c._)*(x._)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f +
g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x
] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^3}{3} + \frac{Ac^2x^2}{2} + x^2Bbc + 2Abcx + 2Bacx + xBb^2 - \frac{a^2A}{2x^2} + (2Aac + b^2A + 2abB) \ln(x) -$
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{2}Ac^2+Bbc)x^4+(-2abA-a^2B)x+(2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2)x^3-\frac{a^2A}{2}+\frac{Bc^2x^5}{3}}{x^2} + (2Aac + b^2A + 2abB) \ln(x)$
risch	$\frac{Bc^2x^3}{3} + \frac{Ac^2x^2}{2} + x^2Bbc + 2Abcx + 2Bacx + xBb^2 + \frac{(-2abA-a^2B)x-\frac{a^2A}{2}}{x^2} + 2A \ln(x) ac + A$
parallelrisc	$\frac{2Bc^2x^5+3x^4Ac^2+6x^4Bbc+12A \ln(x)x^2ac+6A \ln(x)x^2b^2+12x^3Abc+12B \ln(x)x^2ab+12Bacx^3+6x^3Bb^2-12abAx-6a^2B}{6x^2}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/3*B*c^2*x^3+1/2*A*c^2*x^2+x^2*B*b*c+2*A*b*c*x+2*B*a*c*x+x*B*b^2-1/2*a^2*
A/x^2+(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)*ln(x)-a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Bc^2x^5 + 3(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 6(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 \log(x) - 3Aa^2 - a^2}{6x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{1}{6}(2Bc^2x^5 + 3(2Bb^2c + Ac^2)x^4 + 6(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 \log(x) - 3Aa^2 - 6(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x)/x^2$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = \frac{Bc^2x^3}{3} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{2} + Bbc \right) + x(2Abc + 2Bac + Bb^2) + (2Aac + Ab^2 + 2Bab) \log(x) + \frac{-Aa^2 + x(-4Aab - 2Ba^2)}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**3,x)`

output  $\frac{Bc^{**2}x^{**3}}{3} + x^{**2}(Ac^{**2}/2 + Bb^2c) + x(2A^*b^*c + 2B^*a^*c + B^*b^{**2}) + (2A^*a^*c + A^*b^{**2} + 2B^*a^*b) \log(x) + (-A^*a^{**2} + x(-4A^*a^*b - 2B^*a^{**2})) / (2x^{**2})$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bc^2x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^2 + (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x + (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) \log(x) - \frac{Aa^2 + 2(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\frac{1}{3}B^2c^2x^3 + \frac{1}{2}(2B^2bc + A^2c^2)x^2 + (B^2b^2 + 2(B^2a + A^2b)c)x + (2B^2ab + A^2b^2 + 2A^2ac)\log(x) - \frac{1}{2}(A^2a^2 + 2(B^2a^2 + 2A^2ab)x)/x^2$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{3}Bc^2x^3 + Bbcx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Ac^2x^2 + Bb^2x + 2Bacx + 2Abcx + (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)\log(|x|) - \frac{Aa^2 + 2(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{2x^2}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\frac{1}{3}B^2c^2x^3 + B^2bcx^2 + \frac{1}{2}A^2c^2x^2 + B^2b^2x + 2B^2acx + 2A^2b^2cx + (2B^2ab + A^2b^2 + 2A^2ac)\log(\text{abs}(x)) - \frac{1}{2}(A^2a^2 + 2(B^2a^2 + 2A^2ab)x)/x^2$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx = x^2 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{2} + Bbc \right) + x (Bb^2 + 2Ac b + 2Bac) + \ln(x) (Ab^2 + 2Bab + 2Aac) - \frac{Aa^2}{2} + x (Ba^2 + 2Aba) + \frac{Bc^2x^3}{3}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^3,x)
```

output

$$x^2 * ((A^2c^2)/2 + B^2bc) + x * (B^2b^2 + 2A^2b^2c + 2B^2ac) + \log(x) * (A^2b^2 + 2A^2ab + 2B^2ab) - ((A^2a^2)/2 + x * (B^2a^2 + 2A^2ab)) / x^2 + (B^2c^2x^3)/3$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{12 \log(x) a^2 c x^2 + 18 \log(x) a b^2 x^2 - 3a^3 - 18a^2 b x + 24abc x^3 + 3a c^2 x^4 + 6b^3 x^3 + 6b^2 c x^4 + 2b c^2 x^5}{6x^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^3,x)`

output `(12*log(x)*a**2*c*x**2 + 18*log(x)*a*b**2*x**2 - 3*a**3 - 18*a**2*b*x + 24*a*b*c*x**3 + 3*a*c**2*x**4 + 6*b**3*x**3 + 6*b**2*c*x**4 + 2*b*c**2*x**5)/(6*x**2)`

**3.19**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 90

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{3x^3} - \frac{a(2Ab+aB)}{2x^2} - \frac{2abB+A(b^2+2ac)}{x} + c(2bB+Ac)x + \frac{1}{2}Bc^2x^2 + (b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)\log(x)$$

output

```
-1/3*a^2*A/x^3-1/2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^2-(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x+c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x+1/2*B*c^2*x^2+(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx = -\frac{Ab^2}{x} + 2bBcx + Ac^2x + \frac{1}{2}Bc^2x^2 - \frac{a^2(2A+3Bx)}{6x^3} - \frac{a(Ab+2bBx+2Acx)}{x^2} + (b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)\log(x)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2)/x^4,x]
```

output

$$-\left(\frac{A*b^2}{x} + 2*b*B*c*x + A*c^2*x + \frac{B*c^2*x^2}{2} - \frac{a^2*(2*A + 3*B*x)}{6*x^3} - \frac{a*(A*b + 2*b*B*x + 2*A*c*x)}{x^2} + \frac{(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*\text{Log}[x]}{1}\right)$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^4} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^2} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^3} + c(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2 x \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{3x^3} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x} + \log(x) (2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{2x^2} + cx(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{1}{2} Bc^2 x^2$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2/x^4, x]$$

output

$$-1/3*(a^2*A)/x^3 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/(2*x^2) - (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))/x + c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x + (B*c^2*x^2)/2 + (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*\text{Log}[x]$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^2x^2}{2} + Ac^2x + 2Bbcx - \frac{a^2A}{3x^3} - \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{2x^2} + (2Abc + 2aBc + Bb^2) \ln(x) - \frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{x}$
risch	$\frac{Bc^2x^2}{2} + Ac^2x + 2Bbcx + \frac{(-2Aac-b^2A-2abB)x^2 + (-abA-\frac{1}{2}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{3}}{x^3} + 2A \ln(x)bc + 2B \ln(x)$
norman	$\frac{(-abA-\frac{1}{2}a^2B)x + (Ac^2+2Bbc)x^4 + (-2Aac-b^2A-2abB)x^2 - \frac{a^2A}{3} + \frac{Bc^2x^5}{2}}{x^3} + (2Abc + 2aBc + Bb^2) \ln(x)$
parallelrisch	$\frac{3Bc^2x^5 + 12A \ln(x)x^3bc + 6x^4Ac^2 + 12B \ln(x)x^3ac + 6B \ln(x)x^3b^2 + 12x^4Bbc - 12Aacx^2 - 6x^2b^2A - 12Ba x^2b - 6abAx - 3a^2B}{6x^3}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/2*B*c^2*x^2+A*c^2*x+2*B*b*c*x-1/3*a^2*A/x^3-1/2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^2+(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*ln(x)-(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Bc^2x^5 + 6(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 6(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 \log(x) - 2Aa^2 - 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 - \dots}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/6*(3*B*c^2*x^5 + 6*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 6*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3*log(x) - 2*A*a^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^3`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{Bc^2x^2}{2} + x(Ac^2 + 2Bbc) + (2Abc + 2Bac + Bb^2) \log(x)$$

$$+ \frac{-2Aa^2 + x^2(-12Aac - 6Ab^2 - 12Bab) + x(-6Aab - 3Ba^2)}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**4,x)`

output `B*c**2*x**2/2 + x*(A*c**2 + 2*B*b*c) + (2*A*b*c + 2*B*a*c + B*b**2)*log(x) + (-2*A*a**2 + x**2*(-12*A*a*c - 6*A*b**2 - 12*B*a*b) + x*(-6*A*a*b - 3*B*a**2))/(6*x**3)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Bc^2x^2 + (2Bbc + Ac^2)x + (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) \log(x)$$

$$- \frac{2Aa^2 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

$$\frac{1}{2}Bc^2x^2 + (2Bb^2c + A^2c^2)x + (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)\log(x) - \frac{1}{6}(2A^2a^2 + 6(2B^2ab + Ab^2 + 2A^2ac)x^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2A^2ab)x)/x^3$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}Bc^2x^2 + 2Bbcx + Ac^2x + (Bb^2 + 2Bac + 2Abc)\log(|x|)$$

$$- \frac{2Aa^2 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{6x^3}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\frac{1}{2}Bc^2x^2 + 2Bb^2cx + A^2c^2x + (Bb^2 + 2B^2ac + 2A^2bc)\log(\text{abs}(x)) - \frac{1}{6}(2A^2a^2 + 6(2B^2ab + Ab^2 + 2A^2ac)x^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2A^2ab)x)/x^3$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= x(Ac^2 + 2Bbc) - \frac{\frac{Aa^2}{3} + x^2(Ab^2 + 2Bab + 2Aac) + x\left(\frac{Ba^2}{2} + Aba\right)}{x^3}$$

$$+ \ln(x)(Bb^2 + 2Ac b + 2Bac) + \frac{Bc^2x^2}{2}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^4,x)
```

output

$$x(Ac^2 + 2Bb^2c) - ((A^2a^2)/3 + x^2(Ab^2 + 2A^2ac + 2B^2ab) + x((B^2a^2)/2 + A^2ab))/x^3 + \log(x)(Bb^2 + 2A^2bc + 2B^2ac) + (Bc^2x^2)/2$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{24 \log(x) abc x^3 + 6 \log(x) b^3 x^3 - 2a^3 - 9a^2 bx - 12a^2 c x^2 - 18a b^2 x^2 + 6a c^2 x^4 + 12b^2 c x^4 + 3b c^2 x^5}{6x^3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^4,x)`output `(24*log(x)*a*b*c*x**3 + 6*log(x)*b**3*x**3 - 2*a**3 - 9*a**2*b*x - 12*a**2*c*x**2 - 18*a*b**2*x**2 + 6*a*c**2*x**4 + 12*b**2*c*x**4 + 3*b*c**2*x**5)/(6*x**3)`

**3.20**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx$

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Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	220
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = -\frac{a^2 A}{4x^4} - \frac{a(2Ab + aB)}{3x^3} - \frac{2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac)}{2x^2} - \frac{b^2 B + 2Abc + 2aBc}{x} + Bc^2 x + c(2bB + Ac) \log(x)$$

output `-1/4*a^2*A/x^4-1/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^3-1/2*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^2-(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x+B*c^2*x+c*(A*c+2*B*b)*ln(x)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = \frac{a^2(3A + 4Bx) + 4ax(3Bx(b + 2cx) + A(2b + 3cx)) + 6x^2(Ab(b + 4cx) + 2Bx(b^2 - c^2x^2)) - 12c(2bB + Ac)x^3}{12x^4}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^5,x]`

output

```
-1/12*(a^2*(3*A + 4*B*x) + 4*a*x*(3*B*x*(b + 2*c*x) + A*(2*b + 3*c*x)) + 6
*x^2*(A*b*(b + 4*c*x) + 2*B*x*(b^2 - c^2*x^2)) - 12*c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^4*Lo
g[x])/x^4
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^5} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^3} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^2} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^4} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x} + Bc^2 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{4x^4} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{2x^2} - \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x} - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{3x^3} + c \log(x)(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2 x$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^5,x]
```

output

```
-1/4*(a^2*A)/x^4 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/(3*x^3) - (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))
/(2*x^2) - (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)/x + B*c^2*x + c*(2*b*B + A*c)*Log[x
]
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
default	$c^2 x B - \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{3x^3} - \frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2A}{4x^4} + c(Ac + 2Bb) \ln(x) - \frac{2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2}{x}$
risch	$c^2 x B + \frac{(-2Abc-2aBc-Bb^2)x^3 + (-Aac-\frac{1}{2}b^2A-abB)x^2 + (-\frac{2}{3}abA-\frac{1}{3}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{4}}{x^4} + A \ln(x) c^2 + 2B \ln(x)$
norman	$\frac{(-\frac{2}{3}abA-\frac{1}{3}a^2B)x + (-Aac-\frac{1}{2}b^2A-abB)x^2 + (-2Abc-2aBc-Bb^2)x^3 + Bc^2x^5 - \frac{a^2A}{4}}{x^4} + (Ac^2 + 2Bbc) \ln(x)$
parallelrisch	$\frac{12A \ln(x)x^4c^2 + 24B \ln(x)x^4bc + 12Bc^2x^5 - 24x^3Abc - 24Bacx^3 - 12x^3Bb^2 - 12Aacx^2 - 6x^2b^2A - 12Ba x^2b - 8abAx - 4a^2Bx}{12x^4}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
c^2*x*B-1/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^3-1/2*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^2-1/4*a^2*A/x^4+c*(A*c+2*B*b)*ln(x)-(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{12 Bc^2x^5 + 12 (2 Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 \log(x) - 12 (Bb^2 + 2 (Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 3 Aa^2 - 6 (2 Bab + Ab^2 + 2 Aac)}{12 x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{12}*(12*B*c^2*x^5 + 12*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4*\log(x) - 12*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 3*A*a^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 4*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^4$$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = Bc^2x + c(Ac + 2Bb) \log(x) + \frac{-3Aa^2 + x^3(-24Abc - 24Bac - 12Bb^2) + x^2(-12Aac - 6Ab^2 - 12Bab) + x(-8Aab - 4Ba^2)}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**5,x)`

output 
$$\frac{B*c**2*x + c*(A*c + 2*B*b)*\log(x) + (-3*A*a**2 + x**3*(-24*A*b*c - 24*B*a*c - 12*B*b**2) + x**2*(-12*A*a*c - 6*A*b**2 - 12*B*a*b) + x*(-8*A*a*b - 4*B*a**2))/(12*x**4)}$$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = Bc^2x + (2Bbc + Ac^2) \log(x) - \frac{12(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 3Aa^2 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 4(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$B*c^2*x + (2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*\log(x) - \frac{1}{12}*(12*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 3*A*a^2 + 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^4$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = Bc^2x + (2Bbc + Ac^2) \log(|x|) - \frac{12(Bb^2 + 2Bac + 2Abc)x^3 + 3Aa^2 + 6(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 4(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `B*c^2*x + (2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*log(abs(x)) - 1/12*(12*(B*b^2 + 2*B*a*c + 2*A*b*c)*x^3 + 3*A*a^2 + 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^4`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx = \ln(x) (Ac^2 + 2Bbc) - \frac{\frac{Aa^2}{4} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{2} + Bab + Aac \right) + x^3 (Bb^2 + 2Ac b + 2Bac) + x \left( \frac{Ba^2}{3} + \frac{2Aba}{3} \right)}{x^4} + Bc^2x$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^5,x)`

output `log(x)*(A*c^2 + 2*B*b*c) - ((A*a^2)/4 + x^2*((A*b^2)/2 + A*a*c + B*a*b) + x^3*(B*b^2 + 2*A*b*c + 2*B*a*c) + x*((B*a^2)/3 + (2*A*a*b)/3))/x^4 + B*c^2*x`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{4 \log(x) a c^2 x^4 + 8 \log(x) b^2 c x^4 - a^3 - 4a^2 b x - 4a^2 c x^2 - 6a b^2 x^2 - 16abc x^3 - 4b^3 x^3 + 4b c^2 x^5}{4x^4}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^5,x)`output `(4*log(x)*a*c**2*x**4 + 8*log(x)*b**2*c*x**4 - a**3 - 4*a**2*b*x - 4*a**2*c*x**2 - 6*a*b**2*x**2 - 16*a*b*c*x**3 - 4*b**3*x**3 + 4*b*c**2*x**5)/(4*x**4)`



### 3.21 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 95

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{5x^5} - \frac{a(2Ab+aB)}{4x^4} - \frac{2abB+A(b^2+2ac)}{3x^3} - \frac{b^2B+2Abc+2aBc}{2x^2} - \frac{c(2bB+Ac)}{x} + Bc^2 \log(x)$$

output

```
-1/5*a^2*A/x^5-1/4*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^4-1/3*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^3-1/2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^2-c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x+B*c^2*ln(x)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = \frac{3a^2(4A+5Bx)+10ax(3Ab+4bBx+4Acx+6Bcx^2)+10x^2(3bBx(b+4cx)+2A(b^2+3bcx+3c^2x^2))}{60x^5} + Bc^2 \log(x)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2)/x^6,x]
```

output

$$-1/60*(3*a^2*(4*A + 5*B*x) + 10*a*x*(3*A*b + 4*b*B*x + 4*A*c*x + 6*B*c*x^2) + 10*x^2*(3*b*B*x*(b + 4*c*x) + 2*A*(b^2 + 3*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2)))/x^5 + B*c^2*Log[x]$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^6} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^4} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^3} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^5} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x^2} + \frac{Bc^2}{x} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{5x^5} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{3x^3} - \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{2x^2} - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{4x^4} - \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x} + Bc^2 \log(x)$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2/x^6, x]$$

output

$$-1/5*(a^2*A)/x^5 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/(4*x^4) - (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))/(3*x^3) - (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)/(2*x^2) - (c*(2*b*B + A*c))/x + B*c^2*Log[x]$$

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x._))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x._))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x
_) + (c._)*(x._)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f +
g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x
] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$-\frac{a^2A}{5x^5} - \frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{3x^3} - \frac{2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2}{2x^2} - \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{4x^4} + Bc^2 \ln(x) - \frac{c(Ac+2Bb)}{x}$
norman	$\frac{(-\frac{1}{2}abA - \frac{1}{4}a^2B)x + (-\frac{2}{3}Aac - \frac{1}{3}b^2A - \frac{2}{3}abB)x^2 + (-Abc - aBc - \frac{1}{2}Bb^2)x^3 + (-Ac^2 - 2Bbc)x^4 - \frac{a^2A}{5}}{x^5} + Bc^2 \ln(x)$
risch	$\frac{(-\frac{1}{2}abA - \frac{1}{4}a^2B)x + (-\frac{2}{3}Aac - \frac{1}{3}b^2A - \frac{2}{3}abB)x^2 + (-Abc - aBc - \frac{1}{2}Bb^2)x^3 + (-Ac^2 - 2Bbc)x^4 - \frac{a^2A}{5}}{x^5} + Bc^2 \ln(x)$
parallelrisc	$-\frac{60Bc^2 \ln(x)x^5 + 60x^4Ac^2 + 120x^4Bbc + 60x^3Abc + 60Bacx^3 + 30x^3Bb^2 + 40Aacx^2 + 20x^2b^2A + 40Bax^2b + 30abAx + 15a^2}{60x^5}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/5*a^2*A/x^5-1/3*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^3-1/2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)
/x^2-1/4*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^4+B*c^2*ln(x)-c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{60Bc^2x^5 \log(x) - 60(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 - 30(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 12Aa^2 - 20(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Ac^2)}{60x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{1}{60}*(60*B*c^2*x^5*\log(x) - 60*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 - 30*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 12*A*a^2 - 20*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 15*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^5$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = Bc^2 \log(x) + \frac{-12Aa^2 + x^4(-60Ac^2 - 120Bbc) + x^3(-60Abc - 60Bac - 30Bb^2) + x^2(-40Aac - 20Ab^2 - 40Bab)}{60x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**6,x)`

output  $B*c**2*\log(x) + (-12*A*a**2 + x**4*(-60*A*c**2 - 120*B*b*c) + x**3*(-60*A*b*c - 60*B*a*c - 30*B*b**2) + x**2*(-40*A*a*c - 20*A*b**2 - 40*B*a*b) + x*(-30*A*a*b - 15*B*a**2))/(60*x**5)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = Bc^2 \log(x) - \frac{60(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 30(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 12Aa^2 + 20(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 15(Ba^2 - 2Aab)}{60x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $B*c^2*\log(x) - 1/60*(60*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 30*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 12*A*a^2 + 20*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 15*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^5$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = Bc^2 \log(|x|) - \frac{60(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 30(Bb^2 + 2Bac + 2Abc)x^3 + 12Aa^2 + 20(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 15(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{60x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `B*c^2*log(abs(x)) - 1/60*(60*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 30*(B*b^2 + 2*B*a*c + 2*A*b*c)*x^3 + 12*A*a^2 + 20*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 15*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^5`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx = Bc^2 \ln(x) - \frac{x^4(Ac^2 + 2Bbc) + \frac{Aa^2}{5} + x^2\left(\frac{Ab^2}{3} + \frac{2Bab}{3} + \frac{2Aac}{3}\right) + x^3\left(\frac{Bb^2}{2} + Acb + Bac\right) + x\left(\frac{Ba^2}{4} + \frac{Aba}{2}\right)}{x^5}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^6,x)`

output `B*c^2*log(x) - (x^4*(A*c^2 + 2*B*b*c) + (A*a^2)/5 + x^2*((A*b^2)/3 + (2*A*a*c)/3 + (2*B*a*b)/3) + x^3*((B*b^2)/2 + A*b*c + B*a*c) + x*((B*a^2)/4 + (A*a*b)/2))/x^5`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 \log(x) b c^2 x^5 - 12 a^3 - 45 a^2 b x - 40 a^2 c x^2 - 60 a b^2 x^2 - 120 a b c x^3 - 60 a c^2 x^4 - 30 b^3 x^3 - 120 b^2 c x^4}{60 x^5}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^6,x)`output `(60*log(x)*b*c**2*x**5 - 12*a**3 - 45*a**2*b*x - 40*a**2*c*x**2 - 60*a*b**2*x**2 - 120*a*b*c*x**3 - 60*a*c**2*x**4 - 30*b**3*x**3 - 120*b**2*c*x**4)/(60*x**5)`

**3.22**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx$

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Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	235

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{6x^6} - \frac{a(2Ab + aB)}{5x^5} - \frac{2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac)}{4x^4} - \frac{b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc}{3x^3} - \frac{c(2bB + Ac)}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc^2}{x}$$

output

```
-1/6*a^2*A/x^6-1/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^5-1/4*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^4-1/3*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^3-1/2*c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^2-B*c^2/x
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{2a^2(5A + 6Bx) + 2ax(5Bx(3b + 4cx) + 3A(4b + 5cx)) + 5x^2(4Bx(b^2 + 3bcx + 3c^2x^2) + A(3b^2 + 8bcx + 3c^2x^2))}{60x^6}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^7,x]
```

output

$$\frac{-1/60*(2*a^2*(5*A + 6*B*x) + 2*a*x*(5*B*x*(3*b + 4*c*x) + 3*A*(4*b + 5*c*x)) + 5*x^2*(4*B*x*(b^2 + 3*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2) + A*(3*b^2 + 8*b*c*x + 6*c^2*x^2))}{x^6}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^7} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^5} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^4} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^6} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x^3} + \frac{Bc^2}{x^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{6x^6} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{4x^4} - \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{3x^3} - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{5x^5} - \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc^2}{x}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2/x^7, x]$$

output

$$-1/6*(a^2*A)/x^6 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/(5*x^5) - (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))/(4*x^4) - (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)/(3*x^3) - (c*(2*b*B + A*c))/(2*x^2) - (B*c^2)/x$$



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_
_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f +
g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x
] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

method	result
default	$-\frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{5x^5} - \frac{a^2A}{6x^6} - \frac{2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2}{3x^3} - \frac{c(Ac+2Bb)}{2x^2} - \frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^2}{x}$
norman	$\frac{-Bc^2x^5 + (-\frac{1}{2}Ac^2 - Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{2}{3}Abc - \frac{2}{3}aBc - \frac{1}{3}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{1}{2}Aac - \frac{1}{4}b^2A - \frac{1}{2}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{2}{5}abA - \frac{1}{5}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{6}}{x^6}$
risch	$\frac{-Bc^2x^5 + (-\frac{1}{2}Ac^2 - Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{2}{3}Abc - \frac{2}{3}aBc - \frac{1}{3}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{1}{2}Aac - \frac{1}{4}b^2A - \frac{1}{2}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{2}{5}abA - \frac{1}{5}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{6}}{x^6}$
gospers	$-\frac{60Bc^2x^5 + 30x^4Ac^2 + 60x^4Bbc + 40x^3Abc + 40Bacx^3 + 20x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Bax^2b + 24abAx + 12a^2Bx + 10a^2A}{60x^6}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{60Bc^2x^5 + 30x^4Ac^2 + 60x^4Bbc + 40x^3Abc + 40Bacx^3 + 20x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Bax^2b + 24abAx + 12a^2Bx + 10a^2A}{60x^6}$
orering	$-\frac{60Bc^2x^5 + 30x^4Ac^2 + 60x^4Bbc + 40x^3Abc + 40Bacx^3 + 20x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Bax^2b + 24abAx + 12a^2Bx + 10a^2A}{60x^6}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^5-1/6*a^2*A/x^6-1/3*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^3-1/2*c
*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^2-1/4*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^4-B*c^2/x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{60 Bc^2x^5 + 30(2 Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 20(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 10 Aa^2 + 15(2 Bab + Ab^2 + 2 Aac)x^2}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/60*(60*B*c^2*x^5 + 30*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 20*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 10*A*a^2 + 15*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 12*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^6`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 6.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{-10Aa^2 - 60Bc^2x^5 + x^4(-30Ac^2 - 60Bbc) + x^3(-40Abc - 40Bac - 20Bb^2) + x^2(-30Aac - 15Ab^2 - 15Aa^2)}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**7,x)`

output `(-10*A*a**2 - 60*B*c**2*x**5 + x**4*(-30*A*c**2 - 60*B*b*c) + x**3*(-40*A*b*c - 40*B*a*c - 20*B*b**2) + x**2*(-30*A*a*c - 15*A*b**2 - 30*B*a*b) + x*(-24*A*a*b - 12*B*a**2))/(60*x**6)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{60 Bc^2x^5 + 30(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 20(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 10Aa^2 + 15(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/60*(60*B*c^2*x^5 + 30*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 20*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 10*A*a^2 + 15*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 12*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^6`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{60 Bc^2x^5 + 60 Bbcx^4 + 30 Ac^2x^4 + 20 Bb^2x^3 + 40 Bacx^3 + 40 Abcx^3 + 30 Babx^2 + 15 Ab^2x^2 + 30 Aa^2x}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/60*(60*B*c^2*x^5 + 60*B*b*c*x^4 + 30*A*c^2*x^4 + 20*B*b^2*x^3 + 40*B*a*c*x^3 + 40*A*b*c*x^3 + 30*B*a*b*x^2 + 15*A*b^2*x^2 + 30*A*a*c*x^2 + 12*B*a^2*x + 24*A*a*b*x + 10*A*a^2)/x^6`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{2} + Bbc \right) + \frac{Aa^2}{6} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{4} + \frac{Bab}{2} + \frac{Aac}{2} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{3} + \frac{2Ac b}{3} + \frac{2Bac}{3} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^2}{5} + \frac{2Aba}{5} \right) + E}{x^6}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^7,x)`

output

$$\frac{-(x^4*((A*c^2)/2 + B*b*c) + (A*a^2)/6 + x^2*((A*b^2)/4 + (A*a*c)/2 + (B*a*b)/2) + x^3*((B*b^2)/3 + (2*A*b*c)/3 + (2*B*a*c)/3) + x*((B*a^2)/5 + (2*A*a*b)/5) + B*c^2*x^5)/x^6}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^7} dx = \frac{-60b^2c^2x^5 - 30a^2c^2x^4 - 60b^2cx^4 - 80abcx^3 - 20b^3x^3 - 30a^2cx^2 - 45ab^2x^2 - 36a^2bx - 10a^3}{60x^6}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^7,x)`

output

$$\frac{(-10*a**3 - 36*a**2*b*x - 30*a**2*c*x**2 - 45*a*b**2*x**2 - 80*a*b*c*x**3 - 30*a*c**2*x**4 - 20*b**3*x**3 - 60*b**2*c*x**4 - 60*b*c**2*x**5)/(60*x**6)}$$

### 3.23 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx$

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Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	237
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	238
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Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	239
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	240
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	240
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	241
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	241

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 101

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = -\frac{a^2 A}{7x^7} - \frac{a(2Ab + aB)}{6x^6} - \frac{2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac)}{5x^5} - \frac{b^2 B + 2Abc + 2aBc}{4x^4} - \frac{c(2bB + Ac)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^2}{2x^2}$$

output

```
-1/7*a^2*A/x^7-1/6*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^6-1/5*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^5-1/4*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^4-1/3*c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^3-1/2*B*c^2/x^2
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = \frac{10a^2(6A + 7Bx) + 14ax(3Bx(4b + 5cx) + 2A(5b + 6cx)) + 7x^2(5Bx(3b^2 + 8bcx + 6c^2x^2) + 2A(6b^2 - 420x^7))}{420x^7}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^8,x]
```

output

$$\frac{-1/420*(10*a^2*(6*A + 7*B*x) + 14*a*x*(3*B*x*(4*b + 5*c*x) + 2*A*(5*b + 6*c*x)) + 7*x^2*(5*B*x*(3*b^2 + 8*b*c*x + 6*c^2*x^2) + 2*A*(6*b^2 + 15*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2))}{x^7}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^8} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^6} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^5} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^7} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x^4} + \frac{Bc^2}{x^3} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{7x^7} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{5x^5} - \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{4x^4} - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{6x^6} - \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^2}{2x^2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2}{x^8}, x]$$

output

$$\frac{-1/7*(a^2*A)}{x^7} - \frac{(a*(2*A*b + a*B))}{(6*x^6)} - \frac{(2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))}{(5*x^5)} - \frac{(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)}{(4*x^4)} - \frac{(c*(2*b*B + A*c))}{(3*x^3)} - \frac{(B*c^2)}{(2*x^2)}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
default	$-\frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{5x^5} - \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{6x^6} - \frac{c(Ac+2Bb)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^2}{2x^2} - \frac{2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2}{4x^4} - \frac{a^2A}{7x^7}$
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^2x^5}{2} + (-\frac{1}{3}Ac^2 - \frac{2}{3}Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{1}{2}Abc - \frac{1}{2}aBc - \frac{1}{4}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{2}{5}Aac - \frac{1}{5}b^2A - \frac{2}{5}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{1}{3}abA - \frac{1}{6}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{7}}{x^7}$
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^2x^5}{2} + (-\frac{1}{3}Ac^2 - \frac{2}{3}Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{1}{2}Abc - \frac{1}{2}aBc - \frac{1}{4}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{2}{5}Aac - \frac{1}{5}b^2A - \frac{2}{5}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{1}{3}abA - \frac{1}{6}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{7}}{x^7}$
gospers	$-\frac{210Bc^2x^5 + 140x^4Ac^2 + 280x^4Bbc + 210x^3Abc + 210Bacx^3 + 105x^3Bb^2 + 168Aacx^2 + 84x^2b^2A + 168Bax^2b + 140abAx + 70a^2A}{420x^7}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{210Bc^2x^5 + 140x^4Ac^2 + 280x^4Bbc + 210x^3Abc + 210Bacx^3 + 105x^3Bb^2 + 168Aacx^2 + 84x^2b^2A + 168Bax^2b + 140abAx + 70a^2A}{420x^7}$
orering	$-\frac{210Bc^2x^5 + 140x^4Ac^2 + 280x^4Bbc + 210x^3Abc + 210Bacx^3 + 105x^3Bb^2 + 168Aacx^2 + 84x^2b^2A + 168Bax^2b + 140abAx + 70a^2A}{420x^7}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/5*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^5-1/6*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^6-1/3*c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^3-1/2*B*c^2/x^2-1/4*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^4-1/7*a^2*A/x^7
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = \frac{-210 Bc^2x^5 + 140(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 105(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 60Aa^2 + 84(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 70(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/420*(210*B*c^2*x^5 + 140*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 105*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 60*A*a^2 + 84*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 70*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^7`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = \frac{-60Aa^2 - 210Bc^2x^5 + x^4(-140Ac^2 - 280Bbc) + x^3(-210Abc - 210Bac - 105Bb^2) + x^2(-168Aac - 84Aab^2 - 168Bab) + x(-140Aab - 70Baa^2)}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**8,x)`

output `(-60*A*a**2 - 210*B*c**2*x**5 + x**4*(-140*A*c**2 - 280*B*b*c) + x**3*(-210*A*b*c - 210*B*a*c - 105*B*b**2) + x**2*(-168*A*a*c - 84*A*b**2 - 168*B*a*b) + x*(-140*A*a*b - 70*B*a**2))/(420*x**7)`



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = \frac{210 Bc^2x^5 + 140(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 105(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 60Aa^2 + 84(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/420*(210*B*c^2*x^5 + 140*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 105*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 60*A*a^2 + 84*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 70*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^7`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx = \frac{210 Bc^2x^5 + 280 Bbcx^4 + 140 Ac^2x^4 + 105 Bb^2x^3 + 210 Baccx^3 + 210 Abcx^3 + 168 Babx^2 + 84 Ab^2x^2}{420x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/420*(210*B*c^2*x^5 + 280*B*b*c*x^4 + 140*A*c^2*x^4 + 105*B*b^2*x^3 + 210*B*a*c*x^3 + 210*A*b*c*x^3 + 168*B*a*b*x^2 + 84*A*b^2*x^2 + 168*A*a*c*x^2 + 70*B*a^2*x + 140*A*a*b*x + 60*A*a^2)/x^7`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{3} + \frac{2Bbc}{3} \right) + \frac{Aa^2}{7} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{5} + \frac{2Bab}{5} + \frac{2Aac}{5} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{4} + \frac{Acb}{2} + \frac{Bac}{2} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^2}{6} + \frac{Aba}{3} \right) + \frac{B}{x^7}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^8,x)`output 
$$\frac{-(x^4*((A*c^2)/3 + (2*B*b*c)/3) + (A*a^2)/7 + x^2*((A*b^2)/5 + (2*A*a*c)/5 + (2*B*a*b)/5) + x^3*((B*b^2)/4 + (A*b*c)/2 + (B*a*c)/2) + x*((B*a^2)/6 + (A*a*b)/3) + (B*c^2*x^5)/2}{x^7}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{-210b^2c^2x^5 - 140a^2c^2x^4 - 280b^2cx^4 - 420abcx^3 - 105b^3x^3 - 168a^2cx^2 - 252ab^2x^2 - 210a^2bx - 60a^3}{420x^7}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^8,x)`output 
$$\frac{(-60*a**3 - 210*a**2*b*x - 168*a**2*c*x**2 - 252*a*b**2*x**2 - 420*a*b*c*x**3 - 140*a*c**2*x**4 - 105*b**3*x**3 - 280*b**2*c*x**4 - 210*b*c**2*x**5)/(420*x**7)}$$

### 3.24 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx$

Optimal result	242
Mathematica [A] (verified)	242
Rubi [A] (verified)	243
Maple [A] (verified)	244
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	245
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	245
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	246
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	246
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	247
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	247

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 101

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = -\frac{a^2A}{8x^8} - \frac{a(2Ab+aB)}{7x^7} - \frac{2abB+A(b^2+2ac)}{6x^6} - \frac{b^2B+2Abc+2aBc}{5x^5} - \frac{c(2bB+Ac)}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^2}{3x^3}$$

output

```
-1/8*a^2*A/x^8-1/7*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^7-1/6*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^6-1/5*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^5-1/4*c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^4-1/3*B*c^2/x^3
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{15a^2(7A+8Bx)+8ax(7Bx(5b+6cx))+5A(6b+7cx)+14x^2(2Bx(6b^2+15bcx+10c^2x^2))+A(10b^2+14bcx+6c^2x^2)}{840x^8}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2)/x^9,x]
```

output

$$\frac{-1/840*(15*a^2*(7*A + 8*B*x) + 8*a*x*(7*B*x*(5*b + 6*c*x) + 5*A*(6*b + 7*c*x)) + 14*x^2*(2*B*x*(6*b^2 + 15*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2) + A*(10*b^2 + 24*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2))}{x^8}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^9} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^7} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^6} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^8} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{x^5} + \frac{Bc^2}{x^4} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^2 A}{8x^8} - \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{6x^6} - \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{5x^5} - \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{7x^7} - \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^2}{3x^3}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2}{x^9}, x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & -1/8*(a^2*A)/x^8 - (a*(2*A*b + a*B))/(7*x^7) - (2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c)) \\ & / (6*x^6) - (b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)/(5*x^5) - (c*(2*b*B + A*c))/(4*x^4) \\ & - (B*c^2)/(3*x^3) \end{aligned}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
default	$-\frac{2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2}{5x^5} - \frac{2Aac+b^2A+2abB}{6x^6} - \frac{Bc^2}{3x^3} - \frac{a^2A}{8x^8} - \frac{c(Ac+2Bb)}{4x^4} - \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)}{7x^7}$
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^2x^5}{3} + (-\frac{1}{4}Ac^2 - \frac{1}{2}Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{2}{5}Abc - \frac{2}{5}aBc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{1}{3}Aac - \frac{1}{6}b^2A - \frac{1}{3}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{2}{7}abA - \frac{1}{7}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{8}}{x^8}$
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^2x^5}{3} + (-\frac{1}{4}Ac^2 - \frac{1}{2}Bbc)x^4 + (-\frac{2}{5}Abc - \frac{2}{5}aBc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^2)x^3 + (-\frac{1}{3}Aac - \frac{1}{6}b^2A - \frac{1}{3}abB)x^2 + (-\frac{2}{7}abA - \frac{1}{7}a^2B)x - \frac{a^2A}{8}}{x^8}$
gospers	$-\frac{280Bc^2x^5+210x^4Ac^2+420x^4Bbc+336x^3Abc+336Bacx^3+168x^3Bb^2+280Aacx^2+140x^2b^2A+280Bax^2b+240abAx+1}{840x^8}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{280Bc^2x^5+210x^4Ac^2+420x^4Bbc+336x^3Abc+336Bacx^3+168x^3Bb^2+280Aacx^2+140x^2b^2A+280Bax^2b+240abAx+1}{840x^8}$
orering	$-\frac{280Bc^2x^5+210x^4Ac^2+420x^4Bbc+336x^3Abc+336Bacx^3+168x^3Bb^2+280Aacx^2+140x^2b^2A+280Bax^2b+240abAx+1}{840x^8}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/5*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^5-1/6*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^6-1/3*B*c^2/x^3-1/8*a^2*A/x^8-1/4*c*(A*c+2*B*b)/x^4-1/7*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^7
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{280 Bc^2x^5 + 210(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 168(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 105Aa^2 + 140(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aa^2c)x^2 + 120(Ba^2 + 2Aa^2b + 2A^2a^2)x}{840x^8}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/840*(280*B*c^2*x^5 + 210*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 168*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 105*A*a^2 + 140*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 120*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^8`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 18.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{-105Aa^2 - 280Bc^2x^5 + x^4(-210Ac^2 - 420Bbc) + x^3(-336Abc - 336Bac - 168Bb^2) + x^2(-280Aac - 140Aa^2b - 120A^2a^2) + x(-240Aa^2b - 120Bb^2)}{840x^8}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**9,x)`

output `(-105*A*a**2 - 280*B*c**2*x**5 + x**4*(-210*A*c**2 - 420*B*b*c) + x**3*(-336*A*b*c - 336*B*a*c - 168*B*b**2) + x**2*(-280*A*a*c - 140*A*b**2 - 280*B*a*b) + x*(-240*A*a*b - 120*B*b**2))/(840*x**8)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{280 Bc^2x^5 + 210(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 168(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 105Aa^2 + 140(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aa^2)}{840x^8}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/840*(280*B*c^2*x^5 + 210*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 168*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 105*A*a^2 + 140*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 120*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^8`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{280 Bc^2x^5 + 420 Bbcx^4 + 210 Ac^2x^4 + 168 Bb^2x^3 + 336 Bacx^3 + 336 Abcx^3 + 280 Babx^2 + 140 Ab^2x^2}{840x^8}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/840*(280*B*c^2*x^5 + 420*B*b*c*x^4 + 210*A*c^2*x^4 + 168*B*b^2*x^3 + 336*B*a*c*x^3 + 336*A*b*c*x^3 + 280*B*a*b*x^2 + 140*A*b^2*x^2 + 280*A*a*c*x^2 + 120*B*a^2*x + 240*A*a*b*x + 105*A*a^2)/x^8`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^2}{4} + \frac{Bbc}{2} \right) + \frac{Aa^2}{8} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{6} + \frac{Bab}{3} + \frac{Aac}{3} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{5} + \frac{2Ac b}{5} + \frac{2Bac}{5} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^2}{7} + \frac{2Aba}{7} \right) + \frac{B}{x^8}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^9,x)`output 
$$-(x^4*((A*c^2)/4 + (B*b*c)/2) + (A*a^2)/8 + x^2*((A*b^2)/6 + (A*a*c)/3 + (B*a*b)/3) + x^3*((B*b^2)/5 + (2*A*b*c)/5 + (2*B*a*c)/5) + x*((B*a^2)/7 + (2*A*a*b)/7) + (B*c^2*x^5)/3)/x^8$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^9} dx = \frac{-280b^2c^2x^5 - 210a^2c^2x^4 - 420b^2cx^4 - 672abcx^3 - 168b^3x^3 - 280a^2cx^2 - 420ab^2x^2 - 360a^2bx - 105a^3}{840x^8}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^9,x)`output 
$$(-105*a**3 - 360*a**2*b*x - 280*a**2*c*x**2 - 420*a*b**2*x**2 - 672*a*b*c*x**3 - 210*a*c**2*x**4 - 168*b**3*x**3 - 420*b**2*c*x**4 - 280*b*c**2*x**5)/(840*x**8)$$



### 3.25 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

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Mathematica [A] (verified)	249
Rubi [A] (verified)	249
Maple [A] (verified)	250
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	251
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	252
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	253
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	253
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	254
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	255

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{3}a^3Ax^3 + \frac{1}{4}a^2(3Ab+aB)x^4 + \frac{3}{5}a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(3aB(b^2+ac) + A(b^3+6abc))x^6 + \frac{1}{7}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^7 + \frac{3}{8}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^8 + \frac{1}{9}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^9 + \frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10}$$

output

```
1/3*a^3*A*x^3+1/4*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^4+3/5*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^5+1/6*(3
*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^6+1/7*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b
^3)*x^7+3/8*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^8+1/9*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^9+1/10*B*c^3*x
^10
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{3}a^3Ax^3 + \frac{1}{4}a^2(3Ab+aB)x^4 + \frac{3}{5}a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^5 \\ + \frac{1}{6}(3aB(b^2+ac) + A(b^3+6abc))x^6 \\ + \frac{1}{7}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^7 \\ + \frac{3}{8}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^8 \\ + \frac{1}{9}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^9 + \frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10}$$

input `Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output  $(a^3Ax^3)/3 + (a^2*(3A*b + a*B)*x^4)/4 + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^5)/5 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^6)/6 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^7)/7 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^8)/8 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^9)/9 + (B*c^3*x^10)/10$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (a^3Ax^2 + a^2x^3(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^7(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^4(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^6(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3A$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{1}{3}a^3Ax^3 + \frac{1}{4}a^2x^4(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{3}{8}cx^8(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3}{5}ax^5(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{7}x^7(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{1}{6}x^6(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{9}c^2x^9(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10}$$

input `Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `(a^3*A*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x^4)/4 + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^5)/5 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^6)/6 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^7)/7 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^8)/8 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^9)/9 + (B*c^3*x^10)/10`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
norman	$\frac{Bc^3x^{10}}{10} + (\frac{1}{9}Ac^3 + \frac{1}{3}Bbc^2)x^9 + (\frac{3}{8}Abc^2 + \frac{3}{8}Bac^2 + \frac{3}{8}Bb^2c)x^8 + (\frac{3}{7}Aac^2 + \frac{3}{7}Ab^2c + \frac{6}{7}Babc)x^7 + (\frac{3}{6}Aab^2 + \frac{3}{6}Bab^2c + \frac{3}{6}Bb^3)x^6 + (\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c + \frac{3}{5}Aab^2 + \frac{3}{5}Bab^2c)x^5 + (\frac{3}{4}Aa^2b + \frac{3}{4}Aab^2 + \frac{3}{4}Bab^2c)x^4 + (\frac{3}{3}Aa^2 + \frac{3}{3}Aab^2 + \frac{3}{3}Bab^2c)x^3 + (\frac{3}{2}Aa + \frac{3}{2}Aab^2 + \frac{3}{2}Bab^2c)x^2 + (3A + 3Aab^2 + 3Bab^2c)x + 3A^2 + 3Aab^2 + 3Bab^2c$
orering	$x^3(252Bc^3x^7 + 280Ac^3x^6 + 840Bbc^2x^6 + 945Abc^2x^5 + 945Bac^2x^5 + 945Bb^2cx^5 + 1080Aac^2x^4 + 1080Ab^2cx^4 + 2160Babcx^4 + 1080Aa^2cx^3 + 1080Aa^2bx^3 + 1080Bab^2cx^3 + 1080Aa^2 + 1080Aab^2 + 1080Bab^2c)x^2 + (3Aa^2 + 3Aab^2 + 3Bab^2c)x + 3A^2 + 3Aab^2 + 3Bab^2c$
gospers	$\frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9}x^9Ac^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^9Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Abc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bac^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bb^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aab^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bab^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2b + \frac{3}{6}x^6Bab^2c + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2b + \frac{3}{5}x^5Bab^2c + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2 + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2b + \frac{3}{4}x^4Bab^2c + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2 + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2b + \frac{3}{3}x^3Bab^2c + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2 + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2b + \frac{3}{2}x^2Bab^2c + 3Aa^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c$
risch	$\frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9}x^9Ac^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^9Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Abc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bac^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bb^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aab^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bab^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2b + \frac{3}{6}x^6Bab^2c + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2b + \frac{3}{5}x^5Bab^2c + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2 + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2b + \frac{3}{4}x^4Bab^2c + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2 + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2b + \frac{3}{3}x^3Bab^2c + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2 + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2b + \frac{3}{2}x^2Bab^2c + 3Aa^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9}x^9Ac^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^9Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Abc^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bac^2 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bb^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Aab^2c + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bab^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2c + \frac{3}{6}x^6Aa^2b + \frac{3}{6}x^6Bab^2c + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Aa^2b + \frac{3}{5}x^5Bab^2c + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2 + \frac{3}{4}x^4Aa^2b + \frac{3}{4}x^4Bab^2c + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2 + \frac{3}{3}x^3Aa^2b + \frac{3}{3}x^3Bab^2c + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2 + \frac{3}{2}x^2Aa^2b + \frac{3}{2}x^2Bab^2c + 3Aa^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c$
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^{10}}{10} + \frac{(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^9}{9} + \frac{(3Abc^2 + B(a^2c^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^8}{8} + \frac{(A(a^2c^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)) + B(4abc + b(2ac + b^2)))x^7}{7} + \frac{(Aa^2c^2 + 2Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c)x^6}{6} + \frac{(Aa^2c + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c)x^5}{5} + \frac{(Aa^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c)x^4}{4} + \frac{(3Aa^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c)x^3}{3} + \frac{(3Aa + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c)x^2}{2} + 3A^2 + 3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2c$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/10*B*c^3*x^{10}+(1/9*A*c^3+1/3*B*b*c^2)*x^9+(3/8*A*b*c^2+3/8*B*a*c^2+3/8*B \\ & *b^2*c)*x^8+(3/7*A*a*c^2+3/7*A*b^2*c+6/7*B*a*b*c+1/7*B*b^3)*x^7+(A*a*b*c+1 \\ & /6*A*b^3+1/2*B*a^2*c+1/2*B*a*b^2)*x^6+(3/5*a^2*A*c+3/5*A*a*b^2+3/5*B*a^2*b \\ & )*x^5+(3/4*A*a^2*b+1/4*B*a^3)*x^4+1/3*a^3*A*x^3 \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned} \int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx &= \frac{1}{10} Bc^3 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^9 \\ &+ \frac{3}{8} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^8 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^7 \\ &+ \frac{1}{3} Aa^3 x^3 \\ &+ \frac{1}{6} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^6 \\ &+ \frac{3}{5} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^5 \\ &+ \frac{1}{4} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^4 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/10*B*c^3*x^{10} + 1/9*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^9 + 3/8*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b) \\ & *c^2)*x^8 + 1/7*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^7 + 1/3*A*a^3 \\ & *x^3 + 1/6*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^6 + 3/5*(B*a^2*b \\ & + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^4 \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{Aa^3x^3}{3} + \frac{Bc^3x^{10}}{10} + x^9\left(\frac{Ac^3}{9} + \frac{Bbc^2}{3}\right) + x^8 \cdot \left(\frac{3Abc^2}{8} + \frac{3Bac^2}{8} + \frac{3Bb^2c}{8}\right) + x^7 \cdot \left(\frac{3Aac^2}{7} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{7} + \frac{6Babc}{7} + \frac{Bb^3}{7}\right) + x^6\left(Aabc + \frac{Ab^3}{6} + \frac{Ba^2c}{2} + \frac{Bab^2}{2}\right) + x^5 \cdot \left(\frac{3Aa^2c}{5} + \frac{3Aab^2}{5} + \frac{3Ba^2b}{5}\right) + x^4 \cdot \left(\frac{3Aa^2b}{4} + \frac{Ba^3}{4}\right)$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`output `A*a**3*x**3/3 + B*c**3*x**10/10 + x**9*(A*c**3/9 + B*b*c**2/3) + x**8*(3*A*b*c**2/8 + 3*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c/8) + x**7*(3*A*a*c**2/7 + 3*A*b**2*c/7 + 6*B*a*b*c/7 + B*b**3/7) + x**6*(A*a*b*c + A*b**3/6 + B*a**2*c/2 + B*a*b**2/2) + x**5*(3*A*a**2*c/5 + 3*A*a*b**2/5 + 3*B*a**2*b/5) + x**4*(3*A*a**2*b/4 + B*a**3/4)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9}(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^9 + \frac{3}{8}(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^8 + \frac{1}{7}(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^7 + \frac{1}{3}Aa^3x^3 + \frac{1}{6}(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^6 + \frac{3}{5}(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^4$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/10*B*c^3*x^10 + 1/9*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^9 + 3/8*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^8 + 1/7*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^7 + 1/3*A*a^3*x^3 + 1/6*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^6 + 3/5*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^4`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{10}Bc^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{3}Bbc^2x^9 + \frac{1}{9}Ac^3x^9 + \frac{3}{8}Bb^2cx^8 + \frac{3}{8}Bac^2x^8 + \frac{3}{8}Abc^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7}Bb^3x^7 + \frac{6}{7}Babcx^7 + \frac{3}{7}Ab^2cx^7 + \frac{3}{7}Aac^2x^7 + \frac{1}{2}Bab^2x^6 + \frac{1}{6}Ab^3x^6 + \frac{1}{2}Ba^2cx^6 + Aabcx^6 + \frac{3}{5}Ba^2bx^5 + \frac{3}{5}Aab^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5}Aa^2cx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Ba^3x^4 + \frac{3}{4}Aa^2bx^4 + \frac{1}{3}Aa^3x^3$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $1/10*B*c^3*x^{10} + 1/3*B*b*c^2*x^9 + 1/9*A*c^3*x^9 + 3/8*B*b^2*c*x^8 + 3/8*B*a*c^2*x^8 + 3/8*A*b*c^2*x^8 + 1/7*B*b^3*x^7 + 6/7*B*a*b*c*x^7 + 3/7*A*b^2*c*x^7 + 3/7*A*a*c^2*x^7 + 1/2*B*a*b^2*x^6 + 1/6*A*b^3*x^6 + 1/2*B*a^2*c*x^6 + A*a*b*c*x^6 + 3/5*B*a^2*b*x^5 + 3/5*A*a*b^2*x^5 + 3/5*A*a^2*c*x^5 + 1/4*B*a^3*x^4 + 3/4*A*a^2*b*x^4 + 1/3*A*a^3*x^3$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = x^6 \left( \frac{Bca^2}{2} + \frac{Bab^2}{2} + Acab + \frac{Ab^3}{6} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{7} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{7} + \frac{6Babc}{7} + \frac{3Aac^2}{7} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Ba^3}{4} + \frac{3Ab^2a^2}{4} \right) + x^9 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{9} + \frac{Bbc^2}{3} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{3Ba^2b}{5} + \frac{3Aca^2}{5} + \frac{3Aab^2}{5} \right) + x^8 \left( \frac{3Bb^2c}{8} + \frac{3Abc^2}{8} + \frac{3Bac^2}{8} \right) + \frac{Aa^3x^3}{3} + \frac{Bc^3x^{10}}{10}$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`

output  $x^6*((A*b^3)/6 + (B*a*b^2)/2 + (B*a^2*c)/2 + A*a*b*c) + x^7*((B*b^3)/7 + (3*A*a*c^2)/7 + (3*A*b^2*c)/7 + (6*B*a*b*c)/7) + x^4*((B*a^3)/4 + (3*A*a^2*b)/4) + x^9*((A*c^3)/9 + (B*b*c^2)/3) + x^5*((3*A*a*b^2)/5 + (3*A*a^2*c)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b)/5) + x^8*((3*A*b*c^2)/8 + (3*B*a*c^2)/8 + (3*B*b^2*c)/8) + (A*a^3*x^3)/3 + (B*c^3*x^10)/10$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{x^3(252bc^3x^7 + 280ac^3x^6 + 840b^2c^2x^6 + 1890abc^2x^5 + 945b^3cx^5 + 1080a^2c^2x^4 + 3240ab^2cx^4 + 360b^4x^4)}{2520}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`output `(x**3*(840*a**4 + 2520*a**3*b*x + 1512*a**3*c*x**2 + 3024*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 3780*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 1080*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 1680*a*b**3*x**3 + 3240*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 1890*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 280*a*c**3*x**6 + 360*b**4*x**4 + 945*b**3*c*x**5 + 840*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 252*b*c**3*x**7))/2520`



### 3.26 $\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 166

$$\begin{aligned} \int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = & \frac{1}{2}a^3Ax^2 + \frac{1}{3}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^3 + \frac{3}{4}a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^4 \\ & + \frac{1}{5}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^5 \\ & + \frac{1}{6}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^6 \\ & + \frac{3}{7}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^7 \\ & + \frac{1}{8}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^8 + \frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/2*a^3*A*x^2+1/3*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^3+3/4*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^4+1/5*(3
*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^5+1/6*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b
^3)*x^6+3/7*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^7+1/8*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^8+1/9*B*c^3*x^
9
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{2}a^3Ax^2 + \frac{1}{3}a^2(3Ab+aB)x^3 + \frac{3}{4}a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(3aB(b^2+ac) + A(b^3+6abc))x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^6 + \frac{3}{7}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^8 + \frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9$$

input `Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output  $(a^3Ax^2)/2 + (a^2(3Ab+aB)x^3)/3 + (3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^4)/4 + ((3aB(b^2+ac) + A(b^3+6abc))x^5)/5 + ((b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^6)/6 + (3c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^7)/7 + (c^2(3bB + Ac)x^8)/8 + (Bc^3x^9)/9$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (a^3Ax + a^2x^2(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^6(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^3(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^5(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{1}{2}a^3Ax^2 + \frac{1}{3}a^2x^3(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{3}{7}cx^7(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3}{4}ax^4(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{6}x^6(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{1}{5}x^5(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{8}c^2x^8(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `(a^3*A*x^2)/2 + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x^3)/3 + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^4)/4 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^5)/5 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^6)/6 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^7)/7 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^8)/8 + (B*c^3*x^9)/9`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
norman	$\frac{Bc^3x^9}{9} + (\frac{1}{8}Ac^3 + \frac{3}{8}Bbc^2)x^8 + (\frac{3}{7}Abc^2 + \frac{3}{7}Bac^2 + \frac{3}{7}Bb^2c)x^7 + (\frac{1}{2}Aac^2 + \frac{1}{2}Ab^2c + Babc)$
gosper	$\frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8}x^8Ac^3 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Abc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bb^2c + \frac{1}{2}x^6Aac^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Ab^2c$
risch	$\frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8}x^8Ac^3 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Abc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bb^2c + \frac{1}{2}x^6Aac^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Ab^2c$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{9}Bc^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8}x^8Ac^3 + \frac{3}{8}x^8Bbc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Abc^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bac^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bb^2c + \frac{1}{2}x^6Aac^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Ab^2c$
orering	$x^2(280Bc^3x^7 + 315Ac^3x^6 + 945Bbc^2x^6 + 1080Abc^2x^5 + 1080Bac^2x^5 + 1080Bb^2cx^5 + 1260Aac^2x^4 + 1260Ab^2cx^4 + 2520Babc)$
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^9}{9} + \frac{(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^8}{8} + \frac{(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^7}{7} + \frac{(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)) + B(4abc + b(2ac + b^2)))x^6}{6}$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/9*B*c^3*x^9+(1/8*A*c^3+3/8*B*b*c^2)*x^8+(3/7*A*b*c^2+3/7*B*a*c^2+3/7*B*b^2*c)*x^7+(1/2*A*a*c^2+1/2*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*c+1/6*B*b^3)*x^6+(6/5*A*a*b*c+1/5*A*b^3+3/5*B*a^2*c+3/5*B*a*b^2)*x^5+(3/4*a^2*A*c+3/4*A*a*b^2+3/4*B*a^2*b)*x^4+(A*a^2*b+1/3*B*a^3)*x^3+1/2*a^3*A*x^2`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{9} Bc^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^8 + \frac{3}{7} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^3x^2 + \frac{1}{5} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^5 + \frac{3}{4} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/9*B*c^3*x^9 + 1/8*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^8 + 3/7*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^6 + 1/2*A*a^3*x^2 + 1/5*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^5 + 3/4*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^3`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{Aa^3x^2}{2} + \frac{Bc^3x^9}{9} + x^8 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{8} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{8} \right) + x^7 \cdot \left( \frac{3Abc^2}{7} + \frac{3Bac^2}{7} + \frac{3Bb^2c}{7} \right) + x^6 \left( \frac{Aac^2}{2} + \frac{Ab^2c}{2} + Babc + \frac{Bb^3}{6} \right) + x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{6Aabc}{5} + \frac{Ab^3}{5} + \frac{3Ba^2c}{5} + \frac{3Bab^2}{5} \right) + x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2c}{4} + \frac{3Aab^2}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2b}{4} \right) + x^3 \left( Aa^2b + \frac{Ba^3}{3} \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`output `A*a**3*x**2/2 + B*c**3*x**9/9 + x**8*(A*c**3/8 + 3*B*b*c**2/8) + x**7*(3*A*b*c**2/7 + 3*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c/7) + x**6*(A*a*c**2/2 + A*b**2*c/2 + B*a*b*c + B*b**3/6) + x**5*(6*A*a*b*c/5 + A*b**3/5 + 3*B*a**2*c/5 + 3*B*a*b**2/5) + x**4*(3*A*a**2*c/4 + 3*A*a*b**2/4 + 3*B*a**2*b/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*b + B*a**3/3)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{9} Bc^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^8 + \frac{3}{7} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^3x^2 + \frac{1}{5} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^5 + \frac{3}{4} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^3$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/9*B*c^3*x^9 + 1/8*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^8 + 3/7*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c \\ & ^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^6 + 1/2*A*a^3* \\ & x^2 + 1/5*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^5 + 3/4*(B*a^2*b + \\ & A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^3 \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\begin{aligned} \int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = & \frac{1}{9} Bc^3x^9 + \frac{3}{8} Bbc^2x^8 + \frac{1}{8} Ac^3x^8 + \frac{3}{7} Bb^2cx^7 \\ & + \frac{3}{7} Bac^2x^7 + \frac{3}{7} Abc^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6} Bb^3x^6 + Babcx^6 \\ & + \frac{1}{2} Ab^2cx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Aac^2x^6 + \frac{3}{5} Bab^2x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ab^3x^5 \\ & + \frac{3}{5} Ba^2cx^5 + \frac{6}{5} Aabcx^5 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2bx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Aab^2x^4 \\ & + \frac{3}{4} Aa^2cx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Ba^3x^3 + Aa^2bx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^3x^2 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/9*B*c^3*x^9 + 3/8*B*b*c^2*x^8 + 1/8*A*c^3*x^8 + 3/7*B*b^2*c*x^7 + 3/7*B* \\ & a*c^2*x^7 + 3/7*A*b*c^2*x^7 + 1/6*B*b^3*x^6 + B*a*b*c*x^6 + 1/2*A*b^2*c*x^ \\ & 6 + 1/2*A*a*c^2*x^6 + 3/5*B*a*b^2*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^3*x^5 + 3/5*B*a^2*c*x^5 + \\ & 6/5*A*a*b*c*x^5 + 3/4*B*a^2*b*x^4 + 3/4*A*a*b^2*x^4 + 3/4*A*a^2*c*x^4 + 1/ \\ & 3*B*a^3*x^3 + A*a^2*b*x^3 + 1/2*A*a^3*x^2 \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = & x^5 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{5} + \frac{3Bab^2}{5} + \frac{6Acab}{5} + \frac{Ab^3}{5} \right) \\
& + x^6 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{6} + \frac{Ab^2c}{2} + Babc + \frac{Aac^2}{2} \right) \\
& + x^3 \left( \frac{Ba^3}{3} + Aba^2 \right) + x^8 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{8} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{8} \right) \\
& + x^4 \left( \frac{3Ba^2b}{4} + \frac{3Aca^2}{4} + \frac{3Aab^2}{4} \right) \\
& + x^7 \left( \frac{3Bb^2c}{7} + \frac{3Abc^2}{7} + \frac{3Bac^2}{7} \right) \\
& + \frac{Aa^3x^2}{2} + \frac{Bc^3x^9}{9}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`output `x^5*((A*b^3)/5 + (3*B*a*b^2)/5 + (3*B*a^2*c)/5 + (6*A*a*b*c)/5) + x^6*((B*b^3)/6 + (A*a*c^2)/2 + (A*b^2*c)/2 + B*a*b*c) + x^3*((B*a^3)/3 + A*a^2*b) + x^8*((A*c^3)/8 + (3*B*b*c^2)/8) + x^4*((3*A*a*b^2)/4 + (3*A*a^2*c)/4 + (3*B*a^2*b)/4) + x^7*((3*A*b*c^2)/7 + (3*B*a*c^2)/7 + (3*B*b^2*c)/7) + (A*a^3*x^2)/2 + (B*c^3*x^9)/9`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx \\
& = \frac{x^2(280b^3c^3x^7 + 315a^3c^3x^6 + 945b^2c^2x^6 + 2160abc^2x^5 + 1080b^3cx^5 + 1260a^2c^2x^4 + 3780ab^2cx^4 + 420b^4x^4)}{2520}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`

output

```
(x**2*(1260*a**4 + 3360*a**3*b*x + 1890*a**3*c*x**2 + 3780*a**2*b**2*x**2
+ 4536*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 1260*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 2016*a*b**3*x**3 + 3780*a*b**
2*c*x**4 + 2160*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 315*a*c**3*x**6 + 420*b**4*x**4 + 1080*b**
3*c*x**5 + 945*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 280*b*c**3*x**7))/2520
```



### 3.27 $\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 158

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = & a^3Ax + \frac{1}{2}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^2 + a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^3 \\ & + \frac{1}{4}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^4 \\ & + \frac{1}{5}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^5 \\ & + \frac{1}{2}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^6 \\ & + \frac{1}{7}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a^3*A*x+1/2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^2+a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^3+1/4*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^4+1/5*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^5+1/2*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^6+1/7*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^7+1/8*B*c^3*x^8
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = a^3Ax + \frac{1}{2}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^2 + a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^4 + \frac{1}{5}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{2}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `a^3*A*x + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))*x^2/2 + a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^3 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^4)/4 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^5)/5 + (c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))*x^6/2 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))*x^7/7 + (B*c^3*x^8)/8`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {1140, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1140

$$\int (a^3A + a^2x(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^5(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^2(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^4(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c$$

↓ 2009

$$a^3Ax + \frac{1}{2}a^2x^2(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{1}{2}cx^6(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + ax^3(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{5}x^5(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{1}{4}x^4(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{7}c^2x^7(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `a^3*A*x + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))*x^2/2 + a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^3 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^4)/4 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^5)/5 + (c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))*x^6/2 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))*x^7/7 + (B*c^3*x^8)/8`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1140 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
norman	$\frac{Bc^3x^8}{8} + (\frac{1}{7}Ac^3 + \frac{3}{7}Bbc^2)x^7 + (\frac{1}{2}Abc^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bac^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bb^2c)x^6 + (\frac{3}{5}Aac^2 + \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c + \frac{6}{5}Bab^2c)x^5 + (\frac{1}{4}A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2))x^4 + \frac{1}{2}c^2x^7(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8$
gosper	$\frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8 + \frac{1}{7}Ac^3x^7 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bbc^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Abc^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bac^2x^6 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Bb^2c + \frac{3}{5}aAc^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Ab^2c$
risch	$\frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8 + \frac{1}{7}Ac^3x^7 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bbc^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Abc^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bac^2x^6 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Bb^2c + \frac{3}{5}aAc^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Ab^2c$
paralelrisch	$\frac{1}{8}Bc^3x^8 + \frac{1}{7}Ac^3x^7 + \frac{3}{7}x^7Bbc^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Abc^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bac^2x^6 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Bb^2c + \frac{3}{5}aAc^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Ab^2c$
oring	$\frac{x(35Bc^3x^7 + 40Ac^3x^6 + 120Bbc^2x^6 + 140Abc^2x^5 + 140Bac^2x^5 + 140Bb^2cx^5 + 168Aac^2x^4 + 168Ab^2cx^4 + 336Babcx^4 + 56B^2c^3x^4)}{560}$
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^8}{8} + \frac{(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^7}{7} + \frac{(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^6}{6} + \frac{(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)) + B(4abc + b(2ac + b^2)))x^5}{5}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/8*B*c^3*x^8+(1/7*A*c^3+3/7*B*b*c^2)*x^7+(1/2*A*b*c^2+1/2*B*a*c^2+1/2*B*b^2*c)*x^6+(3/5*A*a*c^2+3/5*A*b^2*c+6/5*B*a*b*c+1/5*B*b^3)*x^5+(3/2*A*a*b*c+1/4*A*b^3+3/4*B*a^2*c+3/4*B*a*b^2)*x^4+(A*a^2*c+A*a*b^2+B*a^2*b)*x^3+(3/2*A*a^2*b+1/2*B*a^3)*x^2+a^3*A*x`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{8} Bc^3 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^5 + Aa^3 x + \frac{1}{4} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^4 + (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/8*B*c^3*x^8 + 1/7*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^7 + 1/2*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^5 + A*a^3*x + 1/4*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^4 + (B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^2`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = Aa^3x + \frac{Bc^3x^8}{8} + x^7 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{7} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{7} \right) + x^6 \left( \frac{Abc^2}{2} + \frac{Bac^2}{2} + \frac{Bb^2c}{2} \right) + x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aac^2}{5} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{6Babc}{5} + \frac{Bb^3}{5} \right) + x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aabc}{2} + \frac{Ab^3}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2c}{4} + \frac{3Bab^2}{4} \right) + x^3(Aa^2c + Aab^2 + Ba^2b) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2b}{2} + \frac{Ba^3}{2} \right)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`output `A*a**3*x + B*c**3*x**8/8 + x**7*(A*c**3/7 + 3*B*b*c**2/7) + x**6*(A*b*c**2/2 + B*a*c**2/2 + B*b**2*c/2) + x**5*(3*A*a*c**2/5 + 3*A*b**2*c/5 + 6*B*a*b*c/5 + B*b**3/5) + x**4*(3*A*a*b*c/2 + A*b**3/4 + 3*B*a**2*c/4 + 3*B*a*b**2/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*c + A*a*b**2 + B*a**2*b) + x**2*(3*A*a**2*b/2 + B*a**3/2)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{8} Bc^3x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^5 + Aa^3x + \frac{1}{4} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^4 + (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/8*B*c^3*x^8 + 1/7*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^7 + 1/2*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^5 + A*a^3*x + 1/4*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^4 + (B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{1}{8} Bc^3x^8 + \frac{3}{7} Bbc^2x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Ac^3x^7 + \frac{1}{2} Bb^2cx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Bac^2x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Abc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5} Bb^3x^5 + \frac{6}{5} Babcx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Ab^2cx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Aac^2x^5 + \frac{3}{4} Bab^2x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ab^3x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2cx^4 + \frac{3}{2} Aabcx^4 + Ba^2bx^3 + Aab^2x^3 + Aa^2cx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Aa^2bx^2 + Aa^3x$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/8*B*c^3*x^8 + 3/7*B*b*c^2*x^7 + 1/7*A*c^3*x^7 + 1/2*B*b^2*c*x^6 + 1/2*B*a*c^2*x^6 + 1/2*A*b*c^2*x^6 + 1/5*B*b^3*x^5 + 6/5*B*a*b*c*x^5 + 3/5*A*b^2*c*x^5 + 3/5*A*a*c^2*x^5 + 3/4*B*a*b^2*x^4 + 1/4*A*b^3*x^4 + 3/4*B*a^2*c*x^4 + 3/2*A*a*b*c*x^4 + B*a^2*b*x^3 + A*a*b^2*x^3 + A*a^2*c*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^3*x^2 + 3/2*A*a^2*b*x^2 + A*a^3*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = x^4 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{4} + \frac{3Bab^2}{4} + \frac{3Acab}{2} + \frac{Ab^3}{4} \right) \\ + x^5 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{5} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{6Babc}{5} + \frac{3Aac^2}{5} \right) \\ + x^2 \left( \frac{Ba^3}{2} + \frac{3Aba^2}{2} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{7} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{7} \right) \\ + x^3 (Ba^2b + Aca^2 + Aab^2) \\ + x^6 \left( \frac{Bb^2c}{2} + \frac{Abc^2}{2} + \frac{Bac^2}{2} \right) + \frac{Bc^3x^8}{8} + Aa^3x$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`output `x^4*((A*b^3)/4 + (3*B*a*b^2)/4 + (3*B*a^2*c)/4 + (3*A*a*b*c)/2) + x^5*((B*b^3)/5 + (3*A*a*c^2)/5 + (3*A*b^2*c)/5 + (6*B*a*b*c)/5) + x^2*((B*a^3)/2 + (3*A*a^2*b)/2) + x^7*((A*c^3)/7 + (3*B*b*c^2)/7) + x^3*(A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c + B*a^2*b) + x^6*((A*b*c^2)/2 + (B*a*c^2)/2 + (B*b^2*c)/2) + (B*c^3*x^8)/8 + A*a^3*x`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx \\ = \frac{x(35b^3c^3x^7 + 40a^3c^3x^6 + 120b^2c^2x^6 + 280abc^2x^5 + 140b^3cx^5 + 168a^2c^2x^4 + 504ab^2cx^4 + 56b^4x^4 + 630a^2b^2c^2x^3 + 168a^2c^2x^3 + 280a^2b^3cx^3 + 504a^2b^2c^2x^3 + 280a^2b^2c^2x^3 + 40a^3c^3x^6 + 56b^4x^4 + 140b^3cx^5 + 120b^2c^2x^6 + 35b^3c^3x^7)}{280}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`output `(x*(280*a**4 + 560*a**3*b*x + 280*a**3*c*x**2 + 560*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 630*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 168*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 280*a*b**3*x**3 + 504*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 280*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 40*a*c**3*x**6 + 56*b**4*x**4 + 140*b**3*c*x**5 + 120*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 35*b*c**3*x**7))/280`

**3.28**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 157

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x} dx = a^2(3Ab+aB)x + \frac{3}{2}a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x^4 + \frac{3}{5}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bc^3x^7 + a^3A \log(x)$$

```
output a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x+3/2*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^2+1/3*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^3+1/4*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^4+3/5*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^5+1/6*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^6+1/7*B*c^3*x^7+a^3*A*ln(x)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx = a^2(3Ab + aB)x + \frac{3}{2}a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^4 + \frac{3}{5}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}Bc^3x^7 + a^3A \log(x)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x,x]
```

output

```
a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^2)/2 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^3)/3 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^4)/4 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^5)/5 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^6)/6 + (B*c^3*x^7)/7 + a^3*A*Log[x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x} + a^2(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^4(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^3(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c - \right.$$

↓ 2009

$$a^3 A \log(x) + a^2 x(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{3}{5} cx^5(aBc + Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{3}{2} ax^2(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{4} x^4(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3 B) + \frac{1}{3} x^3(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{6} c^2 x^6(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{7} Bc^3 x^7$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x,x]`

output `a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^2)/2 + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^3)/3 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^4)/4 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^5)/5 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^6)/6 + (B*c^3*x^7)/7 + a^3*A*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d.) + (e.)*(x_)^(m.))*((f.) + (g.)*(x_)^(n.))*((a.) + (b.)*(x_) + (c.)*(x_)^2)^(p.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
norman	$(\frac{1}{6} A c^3 + \frac{1}{2} B b c^2) x^6 + (\frac{3}{5} A b c^2 + \frac{3}{5} B a c^2 + \frac{3}{5} B b^2 c) x^5 + (\frac{3}{2} a^2 A c + \frac{3}{2} A a b^2 + \frac{3}{2} B a^2 b) x^2 +$
default	$\frac{B c^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{A c^3 x^6}{6} + \frac{B b c^2 x^6}{2} + \frac{3 A b c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B b^2 c x^5}{5} + \frac{3 A a c^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{3 A b^2 c x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B a b c x^4}{2} + \frac{B b^3}{4}$
risch	$\frac{B c^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{A c^3 x^6}{6} + \frac{B b c^2 x^6}{2} + \frac{3 A b c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B b^2 c x^5}{5} + \frac{3 A a c^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{3 A b^2 c x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B a b c x^4}{2} + \frac{B b^3}{4}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{B c^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{A c^3 x^6}{6} + \frac{B b c^2 x^6}{2} + \frac{3 A b c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B b^2 c x^5}{5} + \frac{3 A a c^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{3 A b^2 c x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B a b c x^4}{2} + \frac{B b^3}{4}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(1/6*A*c^3+1/2*B*b*c^2)*x^6+(3/5*A*b*c^2+3/5*B*a*c^2+3/5*B*b^2*c)*x^5+(3/2*a^2*A*c+3/2*A*a*b^2+3/2*B*a^2*b)*x^2+(3/4*A*a*c^2+3/4*A*b^2*c+3/2*B*a*b*c+1/4*B*b^3)*x^4+(2*A*a*b*c+1/3*A*b^3+B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)*x^3+(3*A*a^2*b+B*a^3)*x+1/7*B*c^3*x^7+a^3*A*ln(x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x} dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^3x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + \frac{3}{5} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + Aa^3 \log(x) + \frac{1}{3} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + \frac{3}{2} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/7*B*c^3*x^7 + 1/6*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 3/5*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + A*a^3*log(x) + 1/3*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 3/2*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx = Aa^3 \log(x) + \frac{Bc^3 x^7}{7} + x^6 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{6} + \frac{Bbc^2}{2} \right) + x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{3Abc^2}{5} + \frac{3Bac^2}{5} + \frac{3Bb^2c}{5} \right) + x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aac^2}{4} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{4} + \frac{3Babc}{2} + \frac{Bb^3}{4} \right) + x^3 \cdot \left( 2Aabc + \frac{Ab^3}{3} + Ba^2c + Bab^2 \right) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2c}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2b}{2} \right) + x(3Aa^2b + Ba^3)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x,x)`output `A*a**3*log(x) + B*c**3*x**7/7 + x**6*(A*c**3/6 + B*b*c**2/2) + x**5*(3*A*b*c**2/5 + 3*B*a*c**2/5 + 3*B*b**2*c/5) + x**4*(3*A*a*c**2/4 + 3*A*b**2*c/4 + 3*B*a*b*c/2 + B*b**3/4) + x**3*(2*A*a*b*c + A*b**3/3 + B*a**2*c + B*a*b**2) + x**2*(3*A*a**2*c/2 + 3*A*a*b**2/2 + 3*B*a**2*b/2) + x*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^3 x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^6 + \frac{3}{5} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^4 + Aa^3 \log(x) + \frac{1}{3} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^3 + \frac{3}{2} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^2 + (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/7*B*c^3*x^7 + 1/6*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 3/5*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + A*a^3*log(x) + 1/3*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 3/2*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x} dx = \frac{1}{7} Bc^3x^7 + \frac{1}{2} Bbc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Ac^3x^6 + \frac{3}{5} Bb^2cx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Bac^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5} Abc^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Bb^3x^4 + \frac{3}{2} Babcx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ab^2cx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Aac^2x^4 + Bab^2x^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ab^3x^3 + Ba^2cx^3 + 2Aabcx^3 + \frac{3}{2} Ba^2bx^2 + \frac{3}{2} Aab^2x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Aa^2cx^2 + Ba^3x + 3Aa^2bx + Aa^3 \log(|x|)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/7*B*c^3*x^7 + 1/2*B*b*c^2*x^6 + 1/6*A*c^3*x^6 + 3/5*B*b^2*c*x^5 + 3/5*B*a*c^2*x^5 + 3/5*A*b*c^2*x^5 + 1/4*B*b^3*x^4 + 3/2*B*a*b*c*x^4 + 3/4*A*b^2*c*x^4 + 3/4*A*a*c^2*x^4 + B*a*b^2*x^3 + 1/3*A*b^3*x^3 + B*a^2*c*x^3 + 2*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 3/2*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 3/2*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 3/2*A*a^2*c*x^2 + B*a^3*x + 3*A*a^2*b*x + A*a^3*log(abs(x))`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx = x^3 \left( Bca^2 + Babb^2 + 2Acab + \frac{Ab^3}{3} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{4} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{4} + \frac{3Babc}{2} + \frac{3Aac^2}{4} \right) + x(Ba^3 + 3Aba^2) + x^6 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{6} + \frac{Bbc^2}{2} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{3Ba^2b}{2} + \frac{3Aca^2}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2}{2} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{3Bb^2c}{5} + \frac{3Abc^2}{5} + \frac{3Bac^2}{5} \right) + \frac{Bc^3x^7}{7} + Aa^3 \ln(x)$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x,x)`output `x^3*((A*b^3)/3 + B*a*b^2 + B*a^2*c + 2*A*a*b*c) + x^4*((B*b^3)/4 + (3*A*a*c^2)/4 + (3*A*b^2*c)/4 + (3*B*a*b*c)/2) + x*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b) + x^6*((A*c^3)/6 + (B*b*c^2)/2) + x^2*((3*A*a*b^2)/2 + (3*A*a^2*c)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2) + x^5*((3*A*b*c^2)/5 + (3*B*a*c^2)/5 + (3*B*b^2*c)/5) + (B*c^3*x^7)/7 + A*a^3*log(x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x} dx = \log(x) a^4 + 4a^3bx + \frac{3a^3cx^2}{2} + 3a^2b^2x^2 + 3a^2bcx^3 + \frac{3a^2c^2x^4}{4} + \frac{4ab^3x^3}{3} + \frac{9ab^2cx^4}{4} + \frac{6abc^2x^5}{5} + \frac{ac^3x^6}{6} + \frac{b^4x^4}{4} + \frac{3b^3cx^5}{5} + \frac{b^2c^2x^6}{2} + \frac{bc^3x^7}{7}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x,x)`

output

```
(420*log(x)*a**4 + 1680*a**3*b*x + 630*a**3*c*x**2 + 1260*a**2*b**2*x**2 +  
1260*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 315*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 560*a*b**3*x**3 + 945*a*b**2*c*  
x**4 + 504*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 70*a*c**3*x**6 + 105*b**4*x**4 + 252*b**3*c*x**  
5 + 210*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 60*b*c**3*x**7)/420
```

**3.29**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx$

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Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	280
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	280
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	284
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	285
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	285

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 156

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{x} + 3a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x + \frac{1}{2}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^3 + \frac{3}{4}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}Bc^3x^6 + a^2(3Ab + aB)\log(x)$$

```
output -a^3*A/x+3*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x+1/2*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^2+1/3*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^3+3/4*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^4+1/5*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^5+1/6*B*c^3*x^6+a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*ln(x)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = -\frac{a^3 A}{x} + 3a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x + \frac{1}{2}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(b^3 B + 3Ab^2 c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^3 + \frac{3}{4}c(b^2 B + Abc + aBc)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}Bc^3 x^6 + a^2(3Ab + aB)\log(x)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^2,x]
```

output

```
-((a^3*A)/x) + 3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^2)/2 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^3)/3 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^4)/4 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c^3*x^6)/6 + a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Log[x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^2} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x} + 3cx^3(aBc + Abc + b^2 B) + 3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^2(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2 c + \dots \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^3A}{x} + a^2 \log(x)(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{3}{4}cx^4(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{3}x^3(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{1}{2}x^2(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{5}c^2x^5(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{6}Bc^3x^6$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^2,x]`

output `-((a^3*A)/x) + 3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^2)/2 + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^3)/3 + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^4)/4 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^5)/5 + (B*c^3*x^6)/6 + a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{5}Ac^3 + \frac{3}{5}Bb^2c^2)x^6 + (\frac{3}{4}Ab^2c^2 + \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c^2 + \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^5 + (Aa^2c^2 + Ab^2c^2 + 2Babc + \frac{1}{3}Bb^3)x^4 + (3Aabc + \frac{1}{2}Ab^3 + \frac{3}{2}Ba^2c + \frac{3}{2}Bab^2)x^3 + (3Aa^2c^2 + 3Ab^2c^2 + 6Aabc)x^2 + (3Aa^2c + 3Ab^2c)x + 3Aa^2c^2}{x}$
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^6}{6} + \frac{Ac^3x^5}{5} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2x^5}{5} + \frac{3Ab^2c^2x^4}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2c^2x^4}{4} + \frac{3x^4Bb^2c}{4} + Aa^2c^2x^3 + Ab^2cx^3 + 2Babcx^3 + (3Aa^2c^2 + 3Ab^2c^2 + 6Aabc)x^2 + (3Aa^2c + 3Ab^2c)x + 3Aa^2c^2$
risch	$\frac{Bc^3x^6}{6} + \frac{Ac^3x^5}{5} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2x^5}{5} + \frac{3Ab^2c^2x^4}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2c^2x^4}{4} + \frac{3x^4Bb^2c}{4} + Aa^2c^2x^3 + Ab^2cx^3 + 2Babcx^3 + (3Aa^2c^2 + 3Ab^2c^2 + 6Aabc)x^2 + (3Aa^2c + 3Ab^2c)x + 3Aa^2c^2$
parallelrisch	$\frac{10Bc^3x^7 + 12A^2c^3x^6 + 36Bb^2c^2x^6 + 45Ab^2c^2x^5 + 45Ba^2c^2x^5 + 45Bb^2c^2x^5 + 60Aa^2c^2x^4 + 60Ab^2c^2x^4 + 120Babcx^4 + 20Bb^3x^4 + 180Aa^2c^2x^3 + 180Ab^2cx^3 + 360Babcx^3 + 120Aa^2c^2x^2 + 120Ab^2cx^2 + 360Aa^2c^2x + 360Ab^2cx + 360Aa^2c^2 + 360Ab^2c}{x^2}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((1/5*A*c^3+3/5*B*b*c^2)*x^6+(3/4*A*b*c^2+3/4*B*a*c^2+3/4*B*b^2*c)*x^5+(A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c+2*B*a*b*c+1/3*B*b^3)*x^4+(3*A*a*b*c+1/2*A*b^3+3/2*B*a^2*c+3/2*B*a*b^2)*x^3+(3*A*a^2*c+3*A*a*b^2+3*B*a^2*b)*x^2-a^3*A+1/6*B*c^3*x^7)/x+(3*A*a^2*b+B*a^3)*ln(x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{10 Bc^3x^7 + 12 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 45 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 20 (Bb^3 + 3 Aac^2 + 3 (2 Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + 60 (Aa^2c + 3 Aab^2 + 3 Bba^2)x^3 + 60 (Bba^3 + 3 Aa^2b)x^2 + 60 (Bba^3 + 3 Aa^2b)x \log(x)}{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/60*(10*B*c^3*x^7 + 12*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 45*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 20*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 60*A*a^3 + 30*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 180*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 60*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x*log(x))/x`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = -\frac{Aa^3}{x} + \frac{Bc^3x^6}{6} + a^2 \cdot (3Ab + Ba) \log(x) \\ + x^5 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{5} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{5} \right) + x^4 \\ \cdot \left( \frac{3Abc^2}{4} + \frac{3Bac^2}{4} + \frac{3Bb^2c}{4} \right) \\ + x^3 \left( Aac^2 + Ab^2c + 2Babc + \frac{Bb^3}{3} \right) \\ + x^2 \cdot \left( 3Aabc + \frac{Ab^3}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2c}{2} + \frac{3Bab^2}{2} \right) \\ + x(3Aa^2c + 3Aab^2 + 3Ba^2b)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**2,x)`output `-A*a**3/x + B*c**3*x**6/6 + a**2*(3*A*b + B*a)*log(x) + x**5*(A*c**3/5 + 3*B*b*c**2/5) + x**4*(3*A*b*c**2/4 + 3*B*a*c**2/4 + 3*B*b**2*c/4) + x**3*(A*a*c**2 + A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*c + B*b**3/3) + x**2*(3*A*a*b*c + A*b**3/2 + 3*B*a**2*c/2 + 3*B*a*b**2/2) + x*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{6} Bc^3x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^5 \\ + \frac{3}{4} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^4 \\ + \frac{1}{3} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^3 - \frac{Aa^3}{x} \\ + \frac{1}{2} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^2 \\ + 3(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x + (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) \log(x)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/6*B*c^3*x^6 + 1/5*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^5 + 3/4*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^3 - A*a^3/x + 1/2*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*log(x)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{6} Bc^3x^6 + \frac{3}{5} Bbc^2x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ac^3x^5 + \frac{3}{4} Bb^2cx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Bac^2x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Abc^2x^4 + \frac{1}{3} Bb^3x^3 + 2Babcx^3 + Ab^2cx^3 + Aac^2x^3 + \frac{3}{2} Bab^2x^2 + \frac{1}{2} Ab^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Ba^2cx^2 + 3Aabcx^2 + 3Ba^2bx + 3Aab^2x + 3Aa^2cx - \frac{Aa^3}{x} + (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) \log(|x|)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/6*B*c^3*x^6 + 3/5*B*b*c^2*x^5 + 1/5*A*c^3*x^5 + 3/4*B*b^2*c*x^4 + 3/4*B*a*c^2*x^4 + 3/4*A*b*c^2*x^4 + 1/3*B*b^3*x^3 + 2*B*a*b*c*x^3 + A*b^2*c*x^3 + A*a*c^2*x^3 + 3/2*B*a*b^2*x^2 + 1/2*A*b^3*x^2 + 3/2*B*a^2*c*x^2 + 3*A*a*b*c*x^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*x + 3*A*a*b^2*x + 3*A*a^2*c*x - A*a^3/x + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*log(abs(x))
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = x^2 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{2} + \frac{3Bab^2}{2} + 3Acab + \frac{Ab^3}{2} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{3} + Ab^2c + 2Babc + Aac^2 \right) + x(3Ba^2b + 3Aca^2 + 3Aab^2) + x^5 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{5} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{5} \right) + \ln(x)(Ba^3 + 3Aba^2) + x^4 \left( \frac{3Bb^2c}{4} + \frac{3Abc^2}{4} + \frac{3Bac^2}{4} \right) - \frac{Aa^3}{x} + \frac{Bc^3x^6}{6}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^2,x)`output `x^2*((A*b^3)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2)/2 + (3*B*a^2*c)/2 + 3*A*a*b*c) + x^3*((B*b^3)/3 + A*a*c^2 + A*b^2*c + 2*B*a*b*c) + x*(3*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*c + 3*B*a^2*b) + x^5*((A*c^3)/5 + (3*B*b*c^2)/5) + log(x)*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b) + x^4*((3*A*b*c^2)/4 + (3*B*a*c^2)/4 + (3*B*b^2*c)/4) - (A*a^3)/x + (B*c^3*x^6)/6`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^2} dx = \frac{240 \log(x) a^3 b x - 60 a^4 + 180 a^3 c x^2 + 360 a^2 b^2 x^2 + 270 a^2 b c x^3 + 60 a^2 c^2 x^4 + 120 a b^3 x^3 + 180 a b^2 c x^4 + 90 a b c^2 x^5 + 12 a c^3 x^6 + 20 b^4 x^4 + 45 b^3 c x^5 + 36 b^2 c^2 x^6 + 10 b c^3 x^7}{60x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^2,x)`output `(240*log(x)*a**3*b*x - 60*a**4 + 180*a**3*c*x**2 + 360*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 270*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 60*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 120*a*b**3*x**3 + 180*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 90*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 12*a*c**3*x**6 + 20*b**4*x**4 + 45*b**3*c*x**5 + 36*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 10*b*c**3*x**7)/(60*x)`

**3.30**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	286
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	287
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	287
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	288
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	289
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	289
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	290
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	291
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	291
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	292

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 153

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = -\frac{a^3 A}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2(3Ab + aB)}{x} + (3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc)) x + \frac{1}{2}(b^3 B + 3Ab^2 c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2) x^2 + c(b^2 B + Abc + aBc) x^3 + \frac{1}{4}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}Bc^3 x^5 + 3a(abB + A(b^2 + ac)) \log(x)$$

output

```
-1/2*a^3*A/x^2-a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x+(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x+1/2*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^2+c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^3+1/4*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^4+1/5*B*c^3*x^5+3*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = -\frac{a^3 A}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2(3Ab + aB)}{x} + (3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x + \frac{1}{2}(b^3 B + 3Ab^2 c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^2 + c(b^2 B + Abc + aBc)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}c^2(3bB + Ac)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}Bc^3 x^5 + 3a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))\log(x)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^3,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(a^3*A)/x^2 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/x + (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^2)/2 + c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^3 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^4)/4 + (B*c^3*x^5)/5 + 3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*Log[x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^3} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^2} + 3cx^2(aBc + Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x} + x(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2 c + \dots \right)$$



↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^3 A}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x} + cx^3(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3a \log(x) (A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{1}{2}x^2(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + x(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{4}c^2x^4(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{5}Bc^3x^5$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^3,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(a^3*A)/x^2 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/x + (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^2)/2 + c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^3 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^4)/4 + (B*c^3*x^5)/5 + 3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*Log[x]
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{4}Ac^3 + \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c^2)x^6 + (\frac{3}{2}Aa^2c^2 + \frac{3}{2}Ab^2c + 3Babc + \frac{1}{2}Bb^3)x^4 + (-3Aa^2b - Ba^3)x + (Ab^2c^2 + Ba^2c^2 + Bb^2c)x^5 + (6Aabc + Ab^3 + 3Aa^2c^2)}{x^2}$
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^5}{5} + \frac{Ac^3x^4}{4} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2x^4}{4} + Ab^2c^2x^3 + Ba^2c^2x^3 + Bb^2cx^3 + \frac{3Aa^2c^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2cx^2}{2} + 3Babcx^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^2(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + x(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{4}c^2x^4(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{5}Bc^3x^5$
risch	$\frac{Bc^3x^5}{5} + \frac{Ac^3x^4}{4} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2x^4}{4} + Ab^2c^2x^3 + Ba^2c^2x^3 + Bb^2cx^3 + \frac{3Aa^2c^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2cx^2}{2} + 3Babcx^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^2(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + x(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{4}c^2x^4(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{5}Bc^3x^5$
parallelrisch	$\frac{4Bc^3x^7 + 5Ac^3x^6 + 15Bb^2c^2x^6 + 20Ab^2c^2x^5 + 20Ba^2c^2x^5 + 20Bb^2cx^5 + 30Aa^2c^2x^4 + 30Ab^2cx^4 + 60Babcx^4 + 10Bb^3x^4 + 60Aa^2c^2x^3 + 60Ab^2cx^3 + 60Bb^2cx^3 + 60Aa^2c^2x^2 + 60Ab^2cx^2 + 60Babcx^2 + 60Aa^2c^2x + 60Ab^3x + 60Aa^2c^2}{20}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((1/4*A*c^3+3/4*B*b*c^2)*x^6+(3/2*A*a*c^2+3/2*A*b^2*c+3*B*a*b*c+1/2*B*b^3)*x^4+(-3*A*a^2*b-B*a^3)*x+(A*b*c^2+B*a*c^2+B*b^2*c)*x^5+(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)*x^3-1/2*a^3*A+1/5*B*c^3*x^7)/x^2+(3*A*a^2*c+3*A*a*b^2+3*B*a^2*b)*ln(x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = \frac{4Bc^3x^7 + 5(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 20(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 10(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + \dots}{x^2} + (3Aa^2c + 3Aa^2b) \ln(x)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/20*(4*B*c^3*x^7 + 5*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 20*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 10*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 10*A*a^3 + 20*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 60*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2*log(x) - 20*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^2`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = \frac{Bc^3x^5}{5} + 3a(Aac + Ab^2 + Bab) \log(x) + x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{4} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{4} \right) + x^3 (Abc^2 + Bac^2 + Bb^2c) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aac^2}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{2} + 3Babc + \frac{Bb^3}{2} \right) + x(6Aabc + Ab^3 + 3Ba^2c + 3Bab^2) + \frac{-Aa^3 + x(-6Aa^2b - 2Ba^3)}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**3,x)`

output `B*c**3*x**5/5 + 3*a*(A*a*c + A*b**2 + B*a*b)*log(x) + x**4*(A*c**3/4 + 3*B*b*c**2/4) + x**3*(A*b*c**2 + B*a*c**2 + B*b**2*c) + x**2*(3*A*a*c**2/2 + 3*A*b**2*c/2 + 3*B*a*b*c + B*b**3/2) + x*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2) + (-A*a**3 + x*(-6*A*a**2*b - 2*B*a**3))/(2*x**2)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{5} Bc^3x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^4 + (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^2 + (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x + 3(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) \log(x) - \frac{Aa^3 + 2(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/5*B*c^3*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^4 + (B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + (3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x + 3*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*log(x) - 1/2*(A*a^3 + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{5} Bc^3x^5 + \frac{3}{4} Bbc^2x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ac^3x^4 + Bb^2cx^3 + Bac^2x^3$$

$$+ Abc^2x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bb^3x^2 + 3 Babcx^2 + \frac{3}{2} Ab^2cx^2$$

$$+ \frac{3}{2} Aac^2x^2 + 3 Bab^2x + Ab^3x + 3 Ba^2cx$$

$$+ 6 Aabcx + 3 (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) \log(|x|)$$

$$- \frac{Aa^3 + 2(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{2x^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/5*B*c^3*x^5 + 3/4*B*b*c^2*x^4 + 1/4*A*c^3*x^4 + B*b^2*c*x^3 + B*a*c^2*x^3 + A*b*c^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*b^3*x^2 + 3*B*a*b*c*x^2 + 3/2*A*b^2*c*x^2 + 3/2*A*a*c^2*x^2 + 3*B*a*b^2*x + A*b^3*x + 3*B*a^2*c*x + 6*A*a*b*c*x + 3*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*log(abs(x)) - 1/2*(A*a^3 + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^2`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx = x^2 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{2} + 3Babc + \frac{3Aac^2}{2} \right)$$

$$- \frac{x(Ba^3 + 3Aba^2) + \frac{Aa^3}{2}}{x^2} + x^4 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{4} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{4} \right)$$

$$+ x^3 (Bb^2c + Abc^2 + Ba^2c)$$

$$+ x (3Bca^2 + 3Bab^2 + 6Acab + Ab^3)$$

$$+ \ln(x) (3Ba^2b + 3Aca^2 + 3Aab^2) + \frac{Bc^3x^5}{5}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^3,x)`

output

```
x^2*((B*b^3)/2 + (3*A*a*c^2)/2 + (3*A*b^2*c)/2 + 3*B*a*b*c) - (x*(B*a^3 +
3*A*a^2*b) + (A*a^3)/2)/x^2 + x^4*((A*c^3)/4 + (3*B*b*c^2)/4) + x^3*(A*b*c
^2 + B*a*c^2 + B*b^2*c) + x*(A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c) +
log(x)*(3*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*c + 3*B*a^2*b) + (B*c^3*x^5)/5
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 \log(x) a^3 c x^2 + 120 \log(x) a^2 b^2 x^2 - 10 a^4 - 80 a^3 b x + 180 a^2 b c x^3 + 30 a^2 c^2 x^4 + 80 a b^3 x^3 + 90 a b^2 c x^4 + 40 a b c^2 x^5 + 5 a c^3 x^6 + 10 b^4 x^4 + 20 b^3 c x^5 + 15 b^2 c^2 x^6 + 4 b c^3 x^7}{20 x^2}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^3,x)
```

output

```
(60*log(x)*a**3*c*x**2 + 120*log(x)*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 10*a**4 - 80*a**3*b*x
+ 180*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 30*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 80*a*b**3*x**3 + 90*a*b**2*c*x*
*4 + 40*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 5*a*c**3*x**6 + 10*b**4*x**4 + 20*b**3*c*x**5 + 15
*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 4*b*c**3*x**7)/(20*x**2)
```

**3.31**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{3x^3} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{2x^2} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{x} + (b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x + \frac{3}{2}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}Bc^3x^4 + (3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))\log(x)$$

output

```
-1/3*a^3*A/x^3-1/2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^2-3*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x+(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x+3/2*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^2+1/3*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^3+1/4*B*c^3*x^4+(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2a^3(2A + 3Bx) + x^4(12b^3B + 18b^2c(2A + Bx) + 6bc^2x(3A + 2Bx) + c^3x^2(4A + 3Bx)) - 18a^2x(2bB}{12}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^4,x]
```

output

```
(-2*a^3*(2*A + 3*B*x) + x^4*(12*b^3*B + 18*b^2*c*(2*A + B*x) + 6*b*c^2*x*(3*A + 2*B*x) + c^3*x^2*(4*A + 3*B*x)) - 18*a^2*x*(2*b*B*x + A*(b + 2*c*x)) + 18*a*x^2*(B*c*x^2*(4*b + c*x) - 2*A*(b^2 - c^2*x^2)) + 12*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^3*Log[x]/(12*x^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^4} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^3} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^2} + 3cx(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{x} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{a^3 A}{3x^3} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{2x^2} + \frac{3}{2}cx^2(aBc + Abc + b^2B) - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x} + x(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \log(x)(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{1}{3}c^2x^3(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{4}Bc^3x^4$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^4,x]`

output `-1/3*(a^3*A)/x^3 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(2*x^2) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/x + (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^2)/2 + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^3)/3 + (B*c^3*x^4)/4 + (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^4}{4} + \frac{Ac^3x^3}{3} + x^3Bbc^2 + \frac{3Abc^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3Bac^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3x^2Bb^2c}{2} + 3Aac^2x + 3Ab^2cx + 6Babcbx + \dots$
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{3}Ac^3 + Bbc^2)x^6 + (-\frac{3}{2}Aa^2b - \frac{1}{2}Ba^3)x + (\frac{3}{2}Abc^2 + \frac{3}{2}Ba^2c + \frac{3}{2}Bb^2c)x^5 + (-3a^2Ac - 3Aab^2 - 3Ba^2b)x^2 + (3Aa^2c^2 + 3Ab^2c^2 + \dots)}{x^3}$
risch	$\frac{Bc^3x^4}{4} + \frac{Ac^3x^3}{3} + x^3Bbc^2 + \frac{3Abc^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3Bac^2x^2}{2} + \frac{3x^2Bb^2c}{2} + 3Aac^2x + 3Ab^2cx + 6Babcbx + \dots$
parallelrisch	$\frac{3Bc^3x^7 + 4Ac^3x^6 + 12Bbc^2x^6 + 18Abc^2x^5 + 18Bac^2x^5 + 18Bb^2cx^5 + 72A\ln(x)x^3abc + 12A\ln(x)x^3b^3 + 36Aa^2c^2x^4 + 36Ab^2cx^4 + \dots}{12}$



input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{4}Bc^3x^4 + \frac{1}{3}A^3c^3x^3 + x^3B^2bc^2 + \frac{3}{2}A^2bc^2x^2 + \frac{3}{2}B^2ac^2x^2 + \frac{3}{2}x^2B^2b^2c + 3A^2ac^2x + 3A^2b^2cx + 6B^2ab^2cx + x^2B^2b^3 - \frac{1}{3}a^3A/x^3 - \frac{1}{2}a^2(3A^2b + B^2a)/x^2 + (6A^2abc + A^2b^3 + 3B^2a^2c + 3B^2ab^2) \ln(x) - 3a(A^2c + A^2b^2 + B^2ab)/x$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Bc^3x^7 + 4(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 18(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 12(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4}{x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{12}(3B^2c^3x^7 + 4(3B^2bc^2 + A^2c^3)x^6 + 18(B^2b^2c + (B^2a + A^2b)c^2)x^5 + 12(B^2b^3 + 3A^2ac^2 + 3(2B^2ab + A^2b^2)c)x^4 + 12(3B^2ab^2 + A^2b^3 + 3(B^2a^2 + 2A^2ab)c)x^3 \log(x) - 4A^2a^3 - 36(B^2a^2b + A^2ab^2 + A^2a^2c)x^2 - 6(B^2a^3 + 3A^2a^2b)x)/x^3$$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{Bc^3x^4}{4} + x^3 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{3} + Bbc^2 \right) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Abc^2}{2} + \frac{3Bac^2}{2} + \frac{3Bb^2c}{2} \right)$$

$$+ x(3Aac^2 + 3Ab^2c + 6Babc + Bb^3) + (6Aabc + Ab^3 + 3Ba^2c + 3Bab^2) \log(x)$$

$$+ \frac{-2Aa^3 + x^2(-18Aa^2c - 18Aab^2 - 18Ba^2b) + x(-9Aa^2b - 3Ba^3)}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**4,x)`

output  $B*c**3*x**4/4 + x**3*(A*c**3/3 + B*b*c**2) + x**2*(3*A*b*c**2/2 + 3*B*a*c**2/2 + 3*B*b**2*c/2) + x*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3) + (6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2)*\log(x) + (-2*A*a**3 + x**2*(-18*A*a**2*c - 18*A*a*b**2 - 18*B*a**2*b) + x*(-9*A*a**2*b - 3*B*a**3))/(6*x**3)$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} Bc^3 x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^3 + \frac{3}{2} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^2 + (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x + (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) \log(x) - \frac{2Aa^3 + 18(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 3(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $1/4*B*c^3*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^3 + 3/2*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^2 + (B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x + (3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*\log(x) - 1/6*(2*A*a^3 + 18*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^3$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} Bc^3 x^4 + Bbc^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ac^3 x^3 + \frac{3}{2} Bb^2 cx^2 + \frac{3}{2} Bac^2 x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Abc^2 x^2 + Bb^3 x$$

$$+ 6 Babcx + 3 Ab^2 cx + 3 Aac^2 x + (3 Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3 Ba^2 c + 6 Aabc) \log(|x|)$$

$$- \frac{2Aa^3 + 18(Ba^2 b + Aab^2 + Aa^2 c)x^2 + 3(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2 b)x}{6x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/4*B*c^3*x^4 + B*b*c^2*x^3 + 1/3*A*c^3*x^3 + 3/2*B*b^2*c*x^2 + 3/2*B*a*c^2*x^2 + 3/2*A*b*c^2*x^2 + B*b^3*x + 6*B*a*b*c*x + 3*A*b^2*c*x + 3*A*a*c^2*x + (3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*log(abs(x)) - 1/6*(2*A*a^3 + 18*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^3`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \ln(x) (3Bca^2 + 3Bab^2 + 6Acab + Ab^3)$$

$$- \frac{x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{2} + \frac{3Aba^2}{2} \right) + \frac{Aa^3}{3} + x^2 (3Ba^2 b + 3Aca^2 + 3Aab^2)}{x^3}$$

$$+ x^3 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{3} + Bbc^2 \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{3Bb^2 c}{2} + \frac{3Abc^2}{2} + \frac{3Bac^2}{2} \right)$$

$$+ x (Bb^3 + 3Ab^2 c + 6Babc + 3Aac^2) + \frac{Bc^3 x^4}{4}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^4,x)`

output

```
log(x)*(A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c) - (x*((B*a^3)/2 + (3*A*
a^2*b)/2) + (A*a^3)/3 + x^2*(3*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*c + 3*B*a^2*b))/x^3 + x^3
*((A*c^3)/3 + B*b*c^2) + x^2*((3*A*b*c^2)/2 + (3*B*a*c^2)/2 + (3*B*b^2*c)/
2) + x*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*B*a*b*c) + (B*c^3*x^4)/4
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{108 \log(x) a^2 b c x^3 + 48 \log(x) a b^3 x^3 - 4a^4 - 24a^3 b x - 36a^3 c x^2 - 72a^2 b^2 x^2 + 36a^2 c^2 x^4 + 108a b^2 c x^4 + 36a b^3 c x^4 + 4a^2 b^3 c x^4 + 12a^2 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 12a^2 b c^3 x^4 + 12a b^3 c^2 x^4 + 12a b^2 c^3 x^4 + 12a b c^4 x^4 + 12a^2 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 12a^2 b c^3 x^4 + 12a b^3 c^2 x^4 + 12a b^2 c^3 x^4 + 12a b c^4 x^4}{12x^3}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^4,x)
```

output

```
(108*log(x)*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 48*log(x)*a*b**3*x**3 - 4*a**4 - 24*a**3*b*x -
36*a**3*c*x**2 - 72*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 36*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 108*a*b**2*c*x**
4 + 36*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 4*a*c**3*x**6 + 12*b**4*x**4 + 18*b**3*c*x**5 + 12*
b**2*c**2*x**6 + 3*b*c**3*x**7)/(12*x**3)
```

**3.32**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	300
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	301
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	301
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	302
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	303
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	303
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	304
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	304
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	305
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	305

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 156

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{4x^4} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{3x^3} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{2x^2}$$

$$- \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{x}$$

$$+ 3c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x + \frac{1}{2}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3}Bc^3x^3 + (b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)\log(x)$$

output

```
-1/4*a^3*A/x^4-1/3*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^3-3/2*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^2-(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x+3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x+1/2*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^2+1/3*B*c^3*x^3+(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{-3a^3A - 4a^2(3Ab + aB)x - 18a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^2 - 12(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^3 + 36c(b^2 + 12cx^4)}{12x^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^5,x]
```

output

```
(-3*a^3*A - 4*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x - 18*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^2 - 12*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^3 + 36*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^5 + 6*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^6 + 4*B*c^3*x^7 + 12*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^4*Log[x])/(12*x^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^5} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^4} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^3} + 3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{a^3A}{4x^4} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{3x^3} - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{2x^2} + 3cx(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \log(x)(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}c^2x^2(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{3}Bc^3x^3$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^5,x]`

output `-1/4*(a^3*A)/x^4 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(3*x^3) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(2*x^2) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/x + 3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^2)/2 + (B*c^3*x^3)/3 + (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*Log[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^3}{3} + \frac{Ac^3x^2}{2} + \frac{3Bbc^2x^2}{2} + 3Abc^2x + 3Ba^2c^2x + 3Bb^2cx - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Ba)}{3x^3} - \frac{3a(Aac+b^2A+abB)}{2x^2} -$
norman	$\frac{(\frac{1}{2}Ac^3 + \frac{3}{2}Bbc^2)x^6 + (-Aa^2b - \frac{1}{3}Ba^3)x + (-\frac{3}{2}a^2Ac - \frac{3}{2}Aab^2 - \frac{3}{2}Ba^2b)x^2 + (3Abc^2 + 3Ba^2c^2 + 3Bb^2c)x^5 + (-6Aabc - Ab^3 -$
risch	$\frac{Bc^3x^3}{3} + \frac{Ac^3x^2}{2} + \frac{3Bbc^2x^2}{2} + 3Abc^2x + 3Ba^2c^2x + 3Bb^2cx + \frac{(-6Aabc - Ab^3 - 3Ba^2c - 3Ba^2b^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{2}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{4Bc^3x^7 + 6Ac^3x^6 + 18Bbc^2x^6 + 36A\ln(x)x^4ac^2 + 36A\ln(x)x^4b^2c + 36Abc^2x^5 + 72B\ln(x)x^4abc + 12B\ln(x)x^4b^3 + 36Ba^2c^2x^5}{12}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{3}Bc^3x^3 + \frac{1}{2}A^2c^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2}B^2bc^2x^2 + 3A^2bc^2x + 3B^2ac^2x + 3B^2b^2c^2x - \frac{1}{3}A^2(3A^2b + B^2a)/x^3 - \frac{3}{2}A^2(A^2c + A^2b^2 + B^2a^2b)/x^2 - \frac{1}{4}A^3/x^4 + (3A^2ac^2 + 3A^2b^2c + 6B^2abc + B^2b^3) \ln(x) - (6A^2abc + A^2b^3 + 3B^2a^2c + 3B^2a^2b^2)/x$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = \frac{4Bc^3x^7 + 6(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 36(Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x^5 + 12(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{12}(4B^2c^3x^7 + 6(3B^2bc^2 + A^2c^3)x^6 + 36(B^2b^2c + (B^2a + A^2b)c^2)x^5 + 12(B^2b^3 + 3A^2ac^2 + 3(2B^2ab + A^2b^2)c)x^4 \log(x) - 3A^2a^3 - 12(3B^2a^2b^2 + A^2b^3 + 3(B^2a^2 + 2A^2ab)c)x^3 - 18(B^2a^2b + A^2ab^2 + A^2a^2c)x^2 - 4(B^2a^3 + 3A^2a^2b)x)/x^4$$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 2.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = \frac{Bc^3x^3}{3} + x^2 \left( \frac{Ac^3}{2} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{2} \right) + x(3Abc^2 + 3Bac^2 + 3Bb^2c) + (3Aac^2 + 3Ab^2c + 6Babc + Bb^3) \log(x) + \frac{-3Aa^3 + x^3(-72Aabc - 12Ab^3 - 36Ba^2c - 36Bab^2) + x^2(-18Aa^2c - 18Aab^2 - 18Ba^2b) + x(-12A}{12x^4}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**5,x)`



output

```
B*c**3*x**3/3 + x**2*(A*c**3/2 + 3*B*b*c**2/2) + x*(3*A*b*c**2 + 3*B*a*c**
2 + 3*B*b**2*c) + (3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3)*log(x) +
(-3*A*a**3 + x**3*(-72*A*a*b*c - 12*A*b**3 - 36*B*a**2*c - 36*B*a*b**2) +
x**2*(-18*A*a**2*c - 18*A*a*b**2 - 18*B*a**2*b) + x*(-12*A*a**2*b - 4*B*a*
*3))/(12*x**4)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bc^3 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^2 + 3(Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x + (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) \log(x) - \frac{3Aa^3 + 12(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + 18(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 4(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{12x^4}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/3*B*c^3*x^3 + 1/2*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^2 + 3*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2
)*x + (B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*log(x) - 1/12*(3*A*a^3 +
12*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 18*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^
2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^4
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = \frac{1}{3} Bc^3 x^3 + \frac{3}{2} Bbc^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{2} Ac^3 x^2 + 3Bb^2cx + 3Bac^2x + 3Abc^2x + (Bb^3 + 6Babc + 3Ab^2c + 3Aac^2) \log(|x|) - \frac{3Aa^3 + 12(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3Ba^2c + 6Aabc)x^3 + 18(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 4(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{12x^4}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/3*B*c^3*x^3 + 3/2*B*b*c^2*x^2 + 1/2*A*c^3*x^2 + 3*B*b^2*c*x + 3*B*a*c^2*x \\ & + 3*A*b*c^2*x + (B*b^3 + 6*B*a*b*c + 3*A*b^2*c + 3*A*a*c^2)*\log(\text{abs}(x)) \\ & - 1/12*(3*A*a^3 + 12*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*x^3 + 18* \\ & (B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^4 \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx = \ln(x) (Bb^3 + 3Ab^2c + 6Babc + 3Aac^2) \\ & - \frac{x^3(3Bca^2 + 3Bab^2 + 6Acab + Ab^3) + x\left(\frac{Ba^3}{3} + Aba^2\right) + \frac{Aa^3}{4} + x^2\left(\frac{3Ba^2b}{2} + \frac{3Aca^2}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2}{2}\right)}{x^4} \\ & + x(3Bb^2c + 3Abc^2 + 3Bac^2) + x^2\left(\frac{Ac^3}{2} + \frac{3Bbc^2}{2}\right) + \frac{Bc^3x^3}{3} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{int}(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^5, x)$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & \log(x)*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*B*a*b*c) - (x^3*(A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b \\ & ^2 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c) + x*((B*a^3)/3 + A*a^2*b) + (A*a^3)/4 + x^2*(( \\ & 3*A*a*b^2)/2 + (3*A*a^2*c)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2))/x^4 + x*(3*A*b*c^2 + 3*B*a* \\ & c^2 + 3*B*b^2*c) + x^2*((A*c^3)/2 + (3*B*b*c^2)/2) + (B*c^3*x^3)/3 \end{aligned}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^5} dx \\ & = \frac{36 \log(x) a^2 c^2 x^4 + 108 \log(x) a b^2 c x^4 + 12 \log(x) b^4 x^4 - 3a^4 - 16a^3 b x - 18a^3 c x^2 - 36a^2 b^2 x^2 - 108a^2 b c x}{12x^4} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{int}((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^5, x)$$

output

```
(36*log(x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 108*log(x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 12*log(x)*b**4*x**4  
- 3*a**4 - 16*a**3*b*x - 18*a**3*c*x**2 - 36*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 108*a**2*b*  
c*x**3 - 48*a*b**3*x**3 + 72*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 6*a*c**3*x**6 + 36*b**3*c*x**  
5 + 18*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 4*b*c**3*x**7)/(12*x**4)
```

### 3.33 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 154

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx = -\frac{a^3 A}{5x^5} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{4x^4} - \frac{a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{x^3} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{x} + c^2(3bB+Ac)x + \frac{1}{2}Bc^3x^2 + 3c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)\log(x)$$

```
output -1/5*a^3*A/x^5-1/4*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^4-a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^3-1/2*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^2-(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x+c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x+1/2*B*c^3*x^2+3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*ln(x)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx = \frac{a^3(4A + 5Bx) + 5a^2x(3Ab + 4bBx + 4Acx + 6Bcx^2) + 10ax^2(3bBx(b + 4cx) + 2A(b^2 + 3bcx + 3c^2x^2)) + 10x^3(A(b^3 + 6b^2cx + 2c^3x^3) - Bx(-2b^3 + 6b^2cx + c^3x^3)) - 60c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)x^5 \text{Log}[x]}{x^5}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^6,x]`

output 
$$-1/20*(a^3*(4A + 5*B*x) + 5*a^2*x*(3*A*b + 4*b*B*x + 4*A*c*x + 6*B*c*x^2) + 10*a*x^2*(3*b*B*x*(b + 4*c*x) + 2*A*(b^2 + 3*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2)) + 10*x^3*(A*(b^3 + 6*b^2*c*x - 2*c^3*x^3) - B*x*(-2*b^3 + 6*b*c^2*x^2 + c^3*x^3)) - 60*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^5*Log[x])/x^5$$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx \xrightarrow{1195} \int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^6} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^5} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^4} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^2} \right) dx \xrightarrow{2009} -\frac{a^3A}{5x^5} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{4x^4} - \frac{a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^3} + 3c \log(x) (aBc + Abc + b^2B) - \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{2x^2} + c^2x(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{1}{2}Bc^3x^2$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^6,x]`

output 
$$-1/5*(a^3A)/x^5 - (a^2*(3A*b + aB))/(4*x^4) - (a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/x^3 - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(2*x^2) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/x + c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x + (B*c^3*x^2)/2 + 3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*Log[x]$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
default	$\frac{Bc^3x^2}{2} + Ac^3x + 3Bbc^2x - \frac{a^3A}{5x^5} - \frac{a(Aac+b^2A+abB)}{x^3} - \frac{6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^2c+3Bab^2}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Ba)}{4x^4} + \dots$
risch	$\frac{Bc^3x^2}{2} + Ac^3x + 3Bbc^2x + \frac{(-3Aac^2-3Ab^2c-6Babc-Bb^3)x^4+(-3Aabc-\frac{1}{2}Ab^3-\frac{3}{2}Ba^2c-\frac{3}{2}Bab^2)x^3+(-a^2A}{x^5}$
norman	$\frac{(-\frac{3}{4}Aa^2b-\frac{1}{4}Ba^3)x+(-3Aabc-\frac{1}{2}Ab^3-\frac{3}{2}Ba^2c-\frac{3}{2}Bab^2)x^3+(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)x^6+(-a^2Ac-Aab^2-Ba^2b)x^2+(-3Aac^2-3}{x^5}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{10Bc^3x^7+60A\ln(x)x^5bc^2+20Ac^3x^6+60B\ln(x)x^5ac^2+60B\ln(x)x^5b^2c+60Bbc^2x^6-60Aac^2x^4-60Ab^2cx^4-120Babcx^4}{20}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$1/2*B*c^3*x^2+A*c^3*x+3*B*b*c^2*x-1/5*a^3*A/x^5-a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^3-1/2*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^2-1/4*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^4+3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*ln(x)-(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{10 Bc^3x^7 + 20(3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 60(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 \log(x) - 20(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2 Bab +$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/20*(10*B*c^3*x^7 + 20*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 60*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5*log(x) - 20*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 4*A*a^3 - 10*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 - 20*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 5*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^5`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx = \frac{Bc^3x^2}{2} + 3c(ABC + Bac + Bb^2) \log(x) + x(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)$$

$$+ \frac{-4Aa^3 + x^4(-60Aac^2 - 60Ab^2c - 120Babc - 20Bb^3) + x^3(-60Aabc - 10Ab^3 - 30Ba^2c - 30Bab^2)}{20x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**6,x)`

output `B*c**3*x**2/2 + 3*c*(A*b*c + B*a*c + B*b**2)*log(x) + x*(A*c**3 + 3*B*b*c**2) + (-4*A*a**3 + x**4*(-60*A*a*c**2 - 60*A*b**2*c - 120*B*a*b*c - 20*B*b**3) + x**3*(-60*A*a*b*c - 10*A*b**3 - 30*B*a**2*c - 30*B*a*b**2) + x**2*(-20*A*a**2*c - 20*A*a*b**2 - 20*B*a**2*b) + x*(-15*A*a**2*b - 5*B*a**3))/(20*x**5)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Bc^3x^2 + (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x + 3(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) \log(x)$$

$$- \frac{20(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + 4Aa^3 + 10(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + 20(Ba^2b + Aa^2c)x^2 + 5(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{20x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/2*B*c^3*x^2 + (3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x + 3*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*log(x) - 1/20*(20*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 4*A*a^3 + 10*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 20*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 5*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^5`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Bc^3x^2 + 3Bbc^2x + Ac^3x + 3(Bb^2c + Bac^2 + Abc^2) \log(|x|)$$

$$- \frac{20(Bb^3 + 6Babc + 3Ab^2c + 3Aac^2)x^4 + 4Aa^3 + 10(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3Ba^2c + 6Aabc)x^3 + 20(Ba^2b + Aa^2c)x^2 + 5(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{20x^5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/2*B*c^3*x^2 + 3*B*b*c^2*x + A*c^3*x + 3*(B*b^2*c + B*a*c^2 + A*b*c^2)*log(abs(x)) - 1/20*(20*(B*b^3 + 6*B*a*b*c + 3*A*b^2*c + 3*A*a*c^2)*x^4 + 4*A*a^3 + 10*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*x^3 + 20*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 5*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^5`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx = x(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2) - \frac{x^3 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{2} + \frac{3Bab^2}{2} + 3Acab + \frac{Ab^3}{2} \right) + x^4 (Bb^3 + 3Ab^2c + 6Babc + 3Aac^2) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{4} + \frac{3Aba^2}{4} \right) + \ln(x) (3Bb^2c + 3Abc^2 + 3Bac^2) + \frac{Bc^3x^2}{2}}{x^5}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^6,x)`output `x*(A*c^3 + 3*B*b*c^2) - (x^3*((A*b^3)/2 + (3*B*a*b^2)/2 + (3*B*a^2*c)/2 + 3*A*a*b*c) + x^4*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*B*a*b*c) + x*((B*a^3)/4 + (3*A*a^2*b)/4) + (A*a^3)/5 + x^2*(A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c + B*a^2*b)/x^5 + log(x)*(3*A*b*c^2 + 3*B*a*c^2 + 3*B*b^2*c) + (B*c^3*x^2)/2`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^6} dx = \frac{60 \log(x) ab c^2 x^5 + 30 \log(x) b^3 c x^5 - 2a^4 - 10a^3bx - 10a^3c x^2 - 20a^2b^2x^2 - 45a^2bc x^3 - 30a^2c^2x^4 - 20a^2c^3x^5}{10x^5}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^6,x)`output `(60*log(x)*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 30*log(x)*b**3*c*x**5 - 2*a**4 - 10*a**3*b*x - 10*a**3*c*x**2 - 20*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 45*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 30*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 20*a*b**3*x**3 - 90*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 10*a*c**3*x**6 - 10*b**4*x**4 + 30*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 5*b*c**3*x**7)/(10*x**5)`

**3.34**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx$

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Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	318
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	318

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{6x^6} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{5x^5} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{4x^4} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{3x^3} - \frac{b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{2x^2} - \frac{3c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)}{x} + Bc^3x+c^2(3bB+Ac)\log(x)$$

output

```
-1/6*a^3*A/x^6-1/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^5-3/4*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^4-1/3*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^3-1/2*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^2-3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x+B*c^3*x+c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*ln(x)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = \frac{2a^3(5A + 6Bx) + 3a^2x(5Bx(3b + 4cx) + 3A(4b + 5cx)) + 15ax^2(4Bx(b^2 + 3bcx + 3c^2x^2) + A(3b^2 +$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^7,x]
```

output

```
-1/60*(2*a^3*(5*A + 6*B*x) + 3*a^2*x*(5*B*x*(3*b + 4*c*x) + 3*A*(4*b + 5*c*x)) + 15*a*x^2*(4*B*x*(b^2 + 3*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2) + A*(3*b^2 + 8*b*c*x + 6*c^2*x^2)) + 10*x^3*(A*b*(2*b^2 + 9*b*c*x + 18*c^2*x^2) + 3*B*x*(b^3 + 6*b^2*c*x - 2*c^3*x^3)) - 60*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^6*Log[x])/x^6
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^7} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^6} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^5} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^2} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^3} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{-\frac{a^3A}{6x^6} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{5x^5} - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{4x^4} - \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x}}{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{3x^3} + c^2 \log(x)(Ac + 3bB) + Bc^3x$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^7,x]`

output 
$$-1/6*(a^3A)/x^6 - (a^2*(3A*b + aB))/(5*x^5) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(4*x^4) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(3*x^3) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/(2*x^2) - (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))/x + B*c^3*x + c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*Log[x]$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

method	result
default	$B c^3 x - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Ba)}{5x^5} - \frac{a^3A}{6x^6} - \frac{6Aabc+A b^3+3B a^2c+3B a b^2}{3x^3} - \frac{3Aa c^2+3A b^2c+6Babc+B b^3}{2x^2} - \frac{3a(Aac+b^2A+a^2c)}{4x^4}$
risch	$B c^3 x + \frac{(-3Ab c^2-3B a c^2-3B b^2c)x^5+(-\frac{3}{2}A a c^2-\frac{3}{2}A b^2c-3Babc-\frac{1}{2}B b^3)x^4+(-2Aabc-\frac{1}{3}A b^3-B a^2c-B a b^2)x^3+(-\frac{3}{5}A a^2b-\frac{1}{5}B a^3)x+(-\frac{3}{4}a^2Ac-\frac{3}{4}A a b^2-\frac{3}{4}B a^2b)x^2+(-\frac{3}{2}A a c^2-\frac{3}{2}A b^2c-3Babc-\frac{1}{2}B b^3)x^4+(-2Aabc-\frac{1}{3}A b^3-B a^2c-B a b^2)x^3}{x^6}$
norman	$\frac{(-\frac{3}{5}A a^2b-\frac{1}{5}B a^3)x+(-\frac{3}{4}a^2Ac-\frac{3}{4}A a b^2-\frac{3}{4}B a^2b)x^2+(-\frac{3}{2}A a c^2-\frac{3}{2}A b^2c-3Babc-\frac{1}{2}B b^3)x^4+(-2Aabc-\frac{1}{3}A b^3-B a^2c-B a b^2)x^3}{x^6}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{60A \ln(x)x^6c^3+180B \ln(x)x^6bc^2+60B c^3x^7-180Ab c^2x^5-180Ba c^2x^5-180B b^2cx^5-90Aa c^2x^4-90A b^2cx^4-180Babcx^4}{x^6}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$B*c^3*x-1/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^5-1/6*a^3*A/x^6-1/3*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^3-1/2*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^2-3/4*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^4+c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*ln(x)-3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 Bc^3x^7 + 60(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 \log(x) - 180(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 - 30(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab +$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/60*(60*B*c^3*x^7 + 60*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6*log(x) - 180*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 - 30*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 10*A*a^3 - 20*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 - 45*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 12*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^6`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 13.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = Bc^3x + c^2(Ac + 3Bb) \log(x)$$

$$+ \frac{-10Aa^3 + x^5(-180Abc^2 - 180Bac^2 - 180Bb^2c) + x^4(-90Aac^2 - 90Ab^2c - 180Babc - 30Bb^3) + x^3(6$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**7,x)`

output `B*c**3*x + c**2*(A*c + 3*B*b)*log(x) + (-10*A*a**3 + x**5*(-180*A*b*c**2 - 180*B*a*c**2 - 180*B*b**2*c) + x**4*(-90*A*a*c**2 - 90*A*b**2*c - 180*B*a*b*c - 30*B*b**3) + x**3*(-120*A*a*b*c - 20*A*b**3 - 60*B*a**2*c - 60*B*a*b**2) + x**2*(-45*A*a**2*c - 45*A*a*b**2 - 45*B*a**2*b) + x*(-36*A*a**2*b - 12*B*a**3))/(60*x**6)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = Bc^3x + (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) \log(x) - \frac{180(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 30(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + 10Aa^3 + 20(3Bab^2 + Ab^3)}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `B*c^3*x + (3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*log(x) - 1/60*(180*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 30*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 10*A*a^3 + 20*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 45*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 12*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^6`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = Bc^3x + (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) \log(|x|) - \frac{180(Bb^2c + Bac^2 + Abc^2)x^5 + 30(Bb^3 + 6Babc + 3Ab^2c + 3Aac^2)x^4 + 10Aa^3 + 20(3Bab^2 + Ab^3)}{60x^6}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`output `B*c^3*x + (3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*log(abs(x)) - 1/60*(180*(B*b^2*c + B*a*c^2 + A*b*c^2)*x^5 + 30*(B*b^3 + 6*B*a*b*c + 3*A*b^2*c + 3*A*a*c^2)*x^4 + 10*A*a^3 + 20*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*x^3 + 45*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 12*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^6`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = \ln(x) (Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2) - \frac{x^3 \left( Bca^2 + Babb^2 + 2Acab + \frac{Ab^3}{3} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{2} + 3Babc + \frac{3Aac^2}{2} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{5} + \frac{3Aba^2}{5} \right) + Bc^3x}{x^6}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^7,x)`output `log(x)*(A*c^3 + 3*B*b*c^2) - (x^3*((A*b^3)/3 + B*a*b^2 + B*a^2*c + 2*A*a*b*c) + x^4*((B*b^3)/2 + (3*A*a*c^2)/2 + (3*A*b^2*c)/2 + 3*B*a*b*c) + x*((B*a^3)/5 + (3*A*a^2*b)/5) + (A*a^3)/6 + x^2*((3*A*a*b^2)/4 + (3*A*a^2*c)/4 + (3*B*a^2*b)/4) + x^5*(3*A*b*c^2 + 3*B*a*c^2 + 3*B*b^2*c))/x^6 + B*c^3*x`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^7} dx = \frac{60 \log(x) a c^3 x^6 + 180 \log(x) b^2 c^2 x^6 - 10 a^4 - 48 a^3 b x - 45 a^3 c x^2 - 90 a^2 b^2 x^2 - 180 a^2 b c x^3 - 90 a^2 c^2 x^4 - 180 a b^3 c x^5 + 60 b^3 c^3 x^7}{60 x^6}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^7,x)`output `(60*log(x)*a*c**3*x**6 + 180*log(x)*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 10*a**4 - 48*a**3*b*x - 45*a**3*c*x**2 - 90*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 180*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 90*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 80*a*b**3*x**3 - 270*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 360*a*b*c**2*x**5 - 30*b**4*x**4 - 180*b**3*c*x**5 + 60*b*c**3*x**7)/(60*x**6)`

**3.35**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 160

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{7x^7} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{6x^6} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{5x^5} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{4x^4} - \frac{b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{3x^3} - \frac{3c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)}{2x^2} - \frac{c^2(3bB+Ac)}{x} + Bc^3 \log(x)$$

output

```
-1/7*a^3*A/x^7-1/6*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^6-3/5*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^5-1/4*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^4-1/3*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^3-3/2*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^2-c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x+B*c^3*ln(x)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{10a^3(6A + 7Bx) + 21a^2x(3Bx(4b + 5cx) + 2A(5b + 6cx)) + 21ax^2(5Bx(3b^2 + 8bcx + 6c^2x^2) + 2A(6$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^8,x]
```

output

```
-1/420*(10*a^3*(6*A + 7*B*x) + 21*a^2*x*(3*B*x*(4*b + 5*c*x) + 2*A*(5*b +
6*c*x)) + 21*a*x^2*(5*B*x*(3*b^2 + 8*b*c*x + 6*c^2*x^2) + 2*A*(6*b^2 + 15*
b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2)) + 35*x^3*(2*b*B*x*(2*b^2 + 9*b*c*x + 18*c^2*x^2) + 3*
A*(b^3 + 4*b^2*c*x + 6*b*c^2*x^2 + 4*c^3*x^3)) - 420*B*c^3*x^7*Log[x])/x^7
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00,  
 number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules  
 used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^8} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^7} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^6} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^3} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^4} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{-\frac{a^3A}{7x^7} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{6x^6} - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{5x^5} - \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{2x^2}}{\frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{3x^3}} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{4x^4} - \frac{c^2(Ac + 3bB)}{x} + Bc^3 \log(x)$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^8,x]`

output 
$$-1/7*(a^3A)/x^7 - (a^2*(3A*b + aB))/(6*x^6) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(5*x^5) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(4*x^4) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/(3*x^3) - (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))/(2*x^2) - (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))/x + B*c^3*Log[x]$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
default	$-\frac{3a(Aac+b^2A+abB)}{5x^5} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Ba)}{6x^6} - \frac{3Aa^2c+3Ab^2c+6Babc+Bb^3}{3x^3} - \frac{3c(Abc+aBc+Bb^2)}{2x^2} - \frac{6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^3}{4x^4}$
norman	$\frac{(-\frac{1}{2}Aa^2b-\frac{1}{6}Ba^3)x+(-\frac{3}{2}Abc^2-\frac{3}{2}Bac^2-\frac{3}{2}Bb^2c)x^5+(-\frac{3}{5}a^2Ac-\frac{3}{5}Aab^2-\frac{3}{5}Ba^2b)x^2+(-Aa^2c-Ab^2c-2Babc-\frac{1}{3}Bb^3)x}{x^7}$
risch	$\frac{(-\frac{1}{2}Aa^2b-\frac{1}{6}Ba^3)x+(-\frac{3}{2}Abc^2-\frac{3}{2}Bac^2-\frac{3}{2}Bb^2c)x^5+(-\frac{3}{5}a^2Ac-\frac{3}{5}Aab^2-\frac{3}{5}Ba^2b)x^2+(-Aa^2c-Ab^2c-2Babc-\frac{1}{3}Bb^3)x}{x^7}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{420B^3\ln(x)x^7+420A^3x^6+1260Bb^2c^2x^6+630Ab^2c^2x^5+630Ba^2c^2x^5+630Bb^2c^2x^5+420Aa^2c^2x^4+420Ab^2c^2x^4+840Ba^2c^2x^4}{x^7}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-3/5*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^5-1/6*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^6-1/3*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^3-3/2*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^2-1/4*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^4+B*c^3*\ln(x)-1/7*a^3*A/x^7-c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{420 Bc^3 x^7 \log(x) - 420 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 - 630 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 - 140 (Bb^3 + 3 Aac^2 + 3 (2 Bc^2 + 60 Aa^3 - 105 (3 B^2a^2 + Ab^3 + 3 (B^2a + 2 A^2ab) * c) * x^3 - 252 (B^2a^2b + A^2ab^2 + A^2a^2c) * x^2 - 70 (B^2a^3 + 3 A^2a^2b) * x) / x^7$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/420*(420*B*c^3*x^7*log(x) - 420*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 - 630*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 - 140*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 60*A*a^3 - 105*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 - 252*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 70*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^7`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 26.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = Bc^3 \log(x)$$

$$+ \frac{-60Aa^3 + x^6(-420Ac^3 - 1260Bbc^2) + x^5(-630Abc^2 - 630Bac^2 - 630Bb^2c) + x^4(-420Aac^2 - 420A$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**8,x)`output `B*c**3*log(x) + (-60*A*a**3 + x**6*(-420*A*c**3 - 1260*B*b*c**2) + x**5*(-630*A*b*c**2 - 630*B*a*c**2 - 630*B*b**2*c) + x**4*(-420*A*a*c**2 - 420*A*b**2*c - 840*B*a*b*c - 140*B*b**3) + x**3*(-630*A*a*b*c - 105*A*b**3 - 315*B*a**2*c - 315*B*a*b**2) + x**2*(-252*A*a**2*c - 252*A*a*b**2 - 252*B*a**2*b) + x*(-210*A*a**2*b - 70*B*a**3))/(420*x**7)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = Bc^3 \log(x) - \frac{420(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 630(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 140(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + 60Aa^3 + 105(3B*ab^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)x^3 + 252*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)x^2 + 70*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x}{x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `B*c^3*log(x) - 1/420*(420*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 630*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 140*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 60*A*a^3 + 105*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 252*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 70*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^7`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = Bc^3 \log(|x|) - \frac{420(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 630(Bb^2c + Bac^2 + Abc^2)x^5 + 140(Bb^3 + 6Babc + 3Ab^2c + 3Aac^2)x^4 + 60Aa^3 + 105(3B*ab^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)x^3 + 252*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)x^2 + 70*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x}{x^7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `B*c^3*log(abs(x)) - 1/420*(420*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 630*(B*b^2*c + B*a*c^2 + A*b*c^2)*x^5 + 140*(B*b^3 + 6*B*a*b*c + 3*A*b^2*c + 3*A*a*c^2)*x^4 + 60*A*a^3 + 105*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*x^3 + 252*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 70*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^7`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = Bc^3 \ln(x) - \frac{x^3 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{4} + \frac{3Bab^2}{4} + \frac{3Acab}{2} + \frac{Ab^3}{4} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{3} + Ab^2c + 2Babc + Aac^2 \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{6} + \frac{Aba^2}{2} \right) + \frac{Aa^3}{7}}{x^7}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^8,x)`

output

```
B*c^3*log(x) - (x^3*((A*b^3)/4 + (3*B*a*b^2)/4 + (3*B*a^2*c)/4 + (3*A*a*b*c)/2) + x^4*((B*b^3)/3 + A*a*c^2 + A*b^2*c + 2*B*a*b*c) + x*((B*a^3)/6 + (A*a^2*b)/2) + (A*a^3)/7 + x^6*(A*c^3 + 3*B*b*c^2) + x^2*((3*A*a*b^2)/5 + (3*A*a^2*c)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b)/5) + x^5*((3*A*b*c^2)/2 + (3*B*a*c^2)/2 + (3*B*b^2*c)/2))/x^7
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^8} dx = \frac{420 \log(x) b c^3 x^7 - 60 a^4 - 280 a^3 b x - 252 a^3 c x^2 - 504 a^2 b^2 x^2 - 945 a^2 b c x^3 - 420 a^2 c^2 x^4 - 420 a b^3 x^3 - 1260 a b^2 c x^4 - 1260 a b c^2 x^5 - 420 a c^3 x^6 - 140 b^4 x^4 - 630 b^3 c x^5 - 1260 b^2 c^2 x^6}{420 x^7}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^8,x)`

output

```
(420*log(x)*b*c**3*x**7 - 60*a**4 - 280*a**3*b*x - 252*a**3*c*x**2 - 504*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 945*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 420*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 420*a*b**3*x**3 - 1260*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 1260*a*b*c**2*x**5 - 420*a*c**3*x**6 - 140*b**4*x**4 - 630*b**3*c*x**5 - 1260*b**2*c**2*x**6)/(420*x**7)
```

**3.36**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 162

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx = -\frac{a^3A}{8x^8} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{7x^7} - \frac{a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{2x^6} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{5x^5} - \frac{b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{4x^4} - \frac{c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)}{x^3} - \frac{c^2(3bB+Ac)}{2x^2} - \frac{Bc^3}{x}$$

output

```
-1/8*a^3*A/x^8-1/7*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^7-1/2*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^6-1/5*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^5-1/4*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^4-c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^3-1/2*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x^2-B*c^3/x
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx = \frac{5a^3(7A + 8Bx) + 4a^2x(7Bx(5b + 6cx) + 5A(6b + 7cx)) + 14ax^2(2Bx(6b^2 + 15bcx + 10c^2x^2) + A(10c^2x^2 + 24bcx + 15c^2x^2)) + 14x^3(5Bx(b^3 + 4b^2cx + 6bc^2x^2 + 4c^3x^3) + A(4b^3 + 15b^2cx + 20bc^2x^2 + 10c^3x^3))}{x^8}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^9,x]
```

output

```
-1/280*(5*a^3*(7*A + 8*B*x) + 4*a^2*x*(7*B*x*(5*b + 6*c*x) + 5*A*(6*b + 7*c*x)) + 14*a*x^2*(2*B*x*(6*b^2 + 15*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2) + A*(10*b^2 + 24*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2)) + 14*x^3*(5*B*x*(b^3 + 4*b^2*c*x + 6*b*c^2*x^2 + 4*c^3*x^3) + A*(4*b^3 + 15*b^2*c*x + 20*b*c^2*x^2 + 10*c^3*x^3)))/x^8
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^9} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^8} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^7} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^4} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^5} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{-\frac{a^3A}{8x^8} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{7x^7} - \frac{a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{2x^6} - \frac{c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^3}}{\frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{4x^4} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{5x^5} - \frac{x^3}{2x^2}(Ac + 3bB)} - \frac{Bc^3}{x}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^9,x]`

output 
$$-1/8*(a^3A)/x^8 - (a^2*(3A*b + aB))/(7*x^7) - (a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(2*x^6) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(5*x^5) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/(4*x^4) - (c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))/x^3 - (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))/(2*x^2) - (B*c^3)/x$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
default	$-\frac{6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^2c+3Bab^2}{5x^5} - \frac{a(Aac+b^2A+abB)}{2x^6} - \frac{c(Abc+aBc+Bb^2)}{x^3} - \frac{c^2(Ac+3Bb)}{2x^2} - \frac{a^3A}{8x^8} - \frac{3Aac^2+3Aa^2c}{x^8}$
norman	$-\frac{Bc^3x^7+(-\frac{1}{2}Ac^3-\frac{3}{2}Bbc^2)x^6+(-Abc^2-Bac^2-Bb^2c)x^5+(-\frac{3}{4}Aa^2c^2-\frac{3}{4}Ab^2c-\frac{3}{2}Babc-\frac{1}{4}Bb^3)x^4+(-\frac{6}{5}Aabc-\frac{1}{5}Ab^3-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c)}{x^8}$
risch	$-\frac{Bc^3x^7+(-\frac{1}{2}Ac^3-\frac{3}{2}Bbc^2)x^6+(-Abc^2-Bac^2-Bb^2c)x^5+(-\frac{3}{4}Aa^2c^2-\frac{3}{4}Ab^2c-\frac{3}{2}Babc-\frac{1}{4}Bb^3)x^4+(-\frac{6}{5}Aabc-\frac{1}{5}Ab^3-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c)}{x^8}$
gospers	$-\frac{280Bc^3x^7+140Ac^3x^6+420Bbc^2x^6+280Abc^2x^5+280Bac^2x^5+280Bb^2cx^5+210Aa^2c^2x^4+210Ab^2cx^4+420Babcx^4+70Aa^3c^2}{x^8}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{280Bc^3x^7+140Ac^3x^6+420Bbc^2x^6+280Abc^2x^5+280Bac^2x^5+280Bb^2cx^5+210Aa^2c^2x^4+210Ab^2cx^4+420Babcx^4+70Aa^3c^2}{x^8}$
orering	$-\frac{280Bc^3x^7+140Ac^3x^6+420Bbc^2x^6+280Abc^2x^5+280Bac^2x^5+280Bb^2cx^5+210Aa^2c^2x^4+210Ab^2cx^4+420Babcx^4+70Aa^3c^2}{x^8}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output

$$-1/5*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^5-1/2*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^6-c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^3-1/2*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x^2-1/8*a^3*A/x^8-1/4*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^4-1/7*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^7-B*c^3/x$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx =$$

$$\frac{-280Bc^3x^7 + 140(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 280(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 70(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + A$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

$$-1/280*(280*B*c^3*x^7 + 140*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 280*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 70*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 35*A*a^3 + 56*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 140*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 40*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^8$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 59.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx$$

$$= \frac{-35Aa^3 - 280Bc^3x^7 + x^6(-140Ac^3 - 420Bbc^2) + x^5(-280Abc^2 - 280Bac^2 - 280Bb^2c) + x^4(-210Aa$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**9,x)
```

output

$$(-35*A*a**3 - 280*B*c**3*x**7 + x**6*(-140*A*c**3 - 420*B*b*c**2) + x**5*(-280*A*b*c**2 - 280*B*a*c**2 - 280*B*b**2*c) + x**4*(-210*A*a*c**2 - 210*A*b**2*c - 420*B*a*b*c - 70*B*b**3) + x**3*(-336*A*a*b*c - 56*A*b**3 - 168*B*a**2*c - 168*B*a*b**2) + x**2*(-140*A*a**2*c - 140*A*a*b**2 - 140*B*a**2*b) + x*(-120*A*a**2*b - 40*B*a**3))/(280*x**8)$$

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx =$$

$$\frac{280 Bc^3x^7 + 140(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 280(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 70(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + A$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/280*(280*B*c^3*x^7 + 140*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 280*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 70*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 35*A*a^3 + 56*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 140*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 40*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^8`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx =$$

$$\frac{280 Bc^3x^7 + 420 Bbc^2x^6 + 140 Ac^3x^6 + 280 Bb^2cx^5 + 280 Bac^2x^5 + 280 Abc^2x^5 + 70 Bb^3x^4 + 420 Ba$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/280*(280*B*c^3*x^7 + 420*B*b*c^2*x^6 + 140*A*c^3*x^6 + 280*B*b^2*c*x^5 + 280*B*a*c^2*x^5 + 280*A*b*c^2*x^5 + 70*B*b^3*x^4 + 420*B*a*b*c*x^4 + 210*A*b^2*c*x^4 + 210*A*a*c^2*x^4 + 168*B*a*b^2*x^3 + 56*A*b^3*x^3 + 168*B*a^2*c*x^3 + 336*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 140*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 140*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 140*A*a^2*c*x^2 + 40*B*a^3*x + 120*A*a^2*b*x + 35*A*a^3)/x^8`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx = \frac{x^3 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{5} + \frac{3Bab^2}{5} + \frac{6Acab}{5} + \frac{Ab^3}{5} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{4} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{4} + \frac{3Babc}{2} + \frac{3Aac^2}{4} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{7} + \frac{3Aba^2}{7} \right) + \frac{Aa^3}{8}}{x^8}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^9,x)`output 
$$\frac{-x^3 \left( \frac{A b^3}{5} + \frac{3 B a b^2}{5} + \frac{3 B a^2 c}{5} + \frac{6 A a b c}{5} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{B b^3}{4} + \frac{3 A a c^2}{4} + \frac{3 A b^2 c}{4} + \frac{3 B a b c}{2} \right) + x \left( \frac{B a^3}{7} + \frac{3 A a^2 b}{7} \right) + \frac{A a^3}{8} + x^6 \left( \frac{A c^3}{2} + \frac{3 B b c^2}{2} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{A a b^2}{2} + \frac{A a^2 c}{2} + \frac{B a^2 b}{2} \right) + x^5 (A b c^2 + B a c^2 + B b^2 c) + B c^3 x^7}{x^8}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^9} dx = \frac{-280b^3c^3x^7 - 140a^3c^3x^6 - 420b^2c^2x^6 - 560abc^2x^5 - 280b^3cx^5 - 210a^2c^2x^4 - 630ab^2cx^4 - 70b^4x^4 - 50a^3cx^3 - 140a^2b^2cx^3 - 140a^2c^2x^3 - 280ab^2cx^2 - 504a^2b^2cx^2 - 210a^2c^2x^2 - 224ab^3cx^2 - 630ab^2c^2x^2 - 560ab^2c^2x^2 - 140a^3c^3x^2 - 70b^4cx^2 - 280b^3c^2x^2 - 420b^3c^2x^2 - 280b^3c^2x^2}{280x^8}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^9,x)`output 
$$\frac{(-35a^4 - 160a^3bx - 140a^3c^2x^2 - 280a^2b^2x^2 - 504a^2b^2c^2x^3 - 210a^2c^2x^4 - 224ab^3x^3 - 630ab^2c^2x^4 - 560ab^2c^2x^5 - 140a^3c^3x^6 - 70b^4cx^4 - 280b^3c^2x^5 - 420b^3c^2x^6 - 280b^3c^2x^7)}{280x^8}$$

**3.37**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx$

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Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	332
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	332
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	333
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	334
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	334
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	335
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	335
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	336
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	336

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{a^3 A}{9x^9} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{8x^8} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{7x^7} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{6x^6} - \frac{b^3 B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{5x^5} - \frac{3c(b^2 B+Abc+aBc)}{4x^4} - \frac{c^2(3bB+Ac)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^3}{2x^2}$$

output

```
-1/9*a^3*A/x^9-1/8*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^8-3/7*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^7-1/6*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^6-1/5*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^5-3/4*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^4-1/3*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x^3-1/2*B*c^3/x^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{35a^3(8A + 9Bx) + 45a^2x(4Bx(6b + 7cx) + 3A(7b + 8cx)) + 18ax^2(7Bx(10b^2 + 24bcx + 15c^2x^2) + 4$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^10,x]`

output `-1/2520*(35*a^3*(8*A + 9*B*x) + 45*a^2*x*(4*B*x*(6*b + 7*c*x) + 3*A*(7*b + 8*c*x)) + 18*a*x^2*(7*B*x*(10*b^2 + 24*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2) + 4*A*(15*b^2 + 35*b*c*x + 21*c^2*x^2)) + 42*x^3*(3*B*x*(4*b^3 + 15*b^2*c*x + 20*b*c^2*x^2 + 10*c^3*x^3) + A*(10*b^3 + 36*b^2*c*x + 45*b*c^2*x^2 + 20*c^3*x^3)))/x^9`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^{10}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^9} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^8} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^5} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^6} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\frac{a^3 A}{9x^9} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{8x^8} - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{7x^7} - \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{6x^6} - \frac{c^2(Ac + 3bB)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^3}{2x^2}}{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{6x^6} - \frac{4x^4}{c^2(Ac + 3bB)} - \frac{Bc^3}{2x^2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^10,x]`

output `-1/9*(a^3*A)/x^9 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(8*x^8) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(7*x^7) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(6*x^6) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/(5*x^5) - (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))/(4*x^4) - (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))/(3*x^3) - (B*c^3)/(2*x^2)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$\frac{-\frac{3Aa^2c^2+3Ab^2c+6Babc+Bb^3}{5x^5} - \frac{6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^2c+3Bab^2}{6x^6} - \frac{c^2(Ac+3Bb)}{3x^3} - \frac{Bc^3}{2x^2} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Ba)}{8x^8} - \frac{3c(Abc-1/6Ab^3-1/3Ac^3-Bbc^2)x^6 + (-3/4Abc^2-3/4Ba^2c-3/4Bb^2c)x^5 + (-3/5Aa^2c-3/5Ab^2c-6/5Babc-1/5Bb^3)x^4 + (-Aabc-1/6Ab^3-1/3Ac^3-Bbc^2)x^3 + (-3/4Abc^2-3/4Ba^2c-3/4Bb^2c)x^2 + (-3/5Aa^2c-3/5Ab^2c-6/5Babc-1/5Bb^3)x + (-Aabc-1/6Ab^3-1/3Ac^3-Bbc^2)}{x^9}$
norman	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^3x^7}{2} + (-\frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^6 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^5 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x^4 + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^2 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)}{x^9}$
risch	$\frac{-\frac{Bc^3x^7}{2} + (-\frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^6 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^5 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x^4 + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^2 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)}{x^9}$
gospers	$-\frac{1260Bc^3x^7 + 840A^3c^3x^6 + 2520Bbc^2x^6 + 1890Abc^2x^5 + 1890Ba^2c^2x^5 + 1890Bb^2cx^5 + 1512Aa^2c^2x^4 + 1512Ab^2cx^4 + 3024Babcx^4 + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^2 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)}{x^9}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{1260Bc^3x^7 + 840A^3c^3x^6 + 2520Bbc^2x^6 + 1890Abc^2x^5 + 1890Ba^2c^2x^5 + 1890Bb^2cx^5 + 1512Aa^2c^2x^4 + 1512Ab^2cx^4 + 3024Babcx^4 + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^2 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)}{x^9}$
oring	$-\frac{1260Bc^3x^7 + 840A^3c^3x^6 + 2520Bbc^2x^6 + 1890Abc^2x^5 + 1890Ba^2c^2x^5 + 1890Bb^2cx^5 + 1512Aa^2c^2x^4 + 1512Ab^2cx^4 + 3024Babcx^4 + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)x^3 + (-\frac{3}{4}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{4}Ba^2c - \frac{3}{4}Bb^2c)x^2 + (-\frac{3}{5}Aa^2c - \frac{3}{5}Ab^2c - \frac{6}{5}Babc - \frac{1}{5}Bb^3)x + (-Aabc - \frac{1}{6}Ab^3 - \frac{1}{3}Ac^3 - Bbc^2)}{x^9}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/5*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^5-1/6*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^6-1/3*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x^3-1/2*B*c^3/x^2-1/8*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^8-3/4*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^4-1/9*a^3*A/x^9-3/7*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^7$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{1260 Bc^3x^7 + 840 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 1890 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 504 (Bb^3 + 3 Aac^2 + 3 (2 Bab$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^10,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$-1/2520*(1260*B*c^3*x^7 + 840*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 1890*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 504*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 280*A*a^3 + 420*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 1080*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 315*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^9$$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 121.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{-280Aa^3 - 1260Bc^3x^7 + x^6(-840Ac^3 - 2520Bbc^2) + x^5(-1890Abc^2 - 1890Bac^2 - 1890Bb^2c) + x^4(-$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**10,x)`

output

```
(-280*A*a**3 - 1260*B*c**3*x**7 + x**6*(-840*A*c**3 - 2520*B*b*c**2) + x**5*(-1890*A*b*c**2 - 1890*B*a*c**2 - 1890*B*b**2*c) + x**4*(-1512*A*a*c**2 - 1512*A*b**2*c - 3024*B*a*b*c - 504*B*b**3) + x**3*(-2520*A*a*b*c - 420*A*b**3 - 1260*B*a**2*c - 1260*B*a*b**2) + x**2*(-1080*A*a**2*c - 1080*A*a*b**2 - 1080*B*a**2*b) + x*(-945*A*a**2*b - 315*B*a**3))/(2520*x**9)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$\frac{1260 Bc^3x^7 + 840 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 1890 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 504 (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + A^2a^2))x^4 + 280Aa^3x^3 + 420(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^2 + 1080(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x + 315(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)}{2520x^9}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^10,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-1/2520*(1260*B*c^3*x^7 + 840*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 1890*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 504*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 280*A*a^3 + 420*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 1080*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 315*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^9
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$\frac{1260 Bc^3x^7 + 2520 Bbc^2x^6 + 840 Ac^3x^6 + 1890 Bb^2cx^5 + 1890 Bac^2x^5 + 1890 Abc^2x^5 + 504 Bb^3x^4 + 280Aa^3x^3 + 420(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^2 + 1080(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x + 315(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)}{2520x^9}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^10,x, algorithm="giac")
```



output

$$\frac{-1/2520*(1260*B*c^3*x^7 + 2520*B*b*c^2*x^6 + 840*A*c^3*x^6 + 1890*B*b^2*c*x^5 + 1890*B*a*c^2*x^5 + 1890*A*b*c^2*x^5 + 504*B*b^3*x^4 + 3024*B*a*b*c*x^4 + 1512*A*b^2*c*x^4 + 1512*A*a*c^2*x^4 + 1260*B*a*b^2*x^3 + 420*A*b^3*x^3 + 1260*B*a^2*c*x^3 + 2520*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 1080*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 1080*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 1080*A*a^2*c*x^2 + 315*B*a^3*x + 945*A*a^2*b*x + 280*A*a^3)/x^9}{x^9}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{x^3 \left( \frac{Bca^2}{2} + \frac{Bab^2}{2} + Aca b + \frac{Ab^3}{6} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{5} + \frac{3Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{6Babc}{5} + \frac{3Aac^2}{5} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{8} + \frac{3Aba^2}{8} \right) + \frac{Aa^3}{9}}{x^9}$$

input

$$\text{int}(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^10,x)$$

output

$$\frac{-(x^3*((A*b^3)/6 + (B*a*b^2)/2 + (B*a^2*c)/2 + A*a*b*c) + x^4*((B*b^3)/5 + (3*A*a*c^2)/5 + (3*A*b^2*c)/5 + (6*B*a*b*c)/5) + x*((B*a^3)/8 + (3*A*a^2*b)/8) + (A*a^3)/9 + x^6*((A*c^3)/3 + B*b*c^2) + x^2*((3*A*a*b^2)/7 + (3*A*a^2*c)/7 + (3*B*a^2*b)/7) + x^5*((3*A*b*c^2)/4 + (3*B*a*c^2)/4 + (3*B*b^2*c)/4) + (B*c^3*x^7)/2)/x^9}{1260x^9}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{-630b^3c^3x^7 - 420a^3c^3x^6 - 1260b^2c^2x^6 - 1890abc^2x^5 - 945b^3cx^5 - 756a^2c^2x^4 - 2268ab^2cx^4 - 252b^4x^4}{1260x^9}$$

input

$$\text{int}((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^10,x)$$

output

```
( - 140*a**4 - 630*a**3*b*x - 540*a**3*c*x**2 - 1080*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 1890
*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 756*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 840*a*b**3*x**3 - 2268*a*b**2*c*x**4
- 1890*a*b*c**2*x**5 - 420*a*c**3*x**6 - 252*b**4*x**4 - 945*b**3*c*x**5
- 1260*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 630*b*c**3*x**7)/(1260*x**9)
```

**3.38**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = -\frac{a^3 A}{10x^{10}} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+aB)}{9x^9} - \frac{3a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{8x^8} - \frac{3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc)}{7x^7} - \frac{b^3 B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2}{6x^6} - \frac{3c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)}{5x^5} - \frac{c^2(3bB+Ac)}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^3}{3x^3}$$

output

```
-1/10*a^3*A/x^10-1/9*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^9-3/8*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^8-1/7
*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^7-1/6*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+
B*b^3)/x^6-3/5*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^5-1/4*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/x^4-1/3*B*c^3
/x^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{28a^3(9A + 10Bx) + 15a^2x(9Bx(7b + 8cx) + 7A(8b + 9cx)) + 9ax^2(8Bx(15b^2 + 35bcx + 21c^2x^2) + 5A(21b^2 + 48b^2cx + 28c^2x^2)) + 6x^3(7Bx(10b^3 + 36b^2cx + 45b^2c^2x^2 + 20c^3x^3) + 3A(20b^3 + 70b^2cx + 84b^2c^2x^2 + 35c^3x^3))}{x^{10}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^11,x]
```

output

```
-1/2520*(28*a^3*(9*A + 10*B*x) + 15*a^2*x*(9*B*x*(7*b + 8*c*x) + 7*A*(8*b + 9*c*x)) + 9*a*x^2*(8*B*x*(15*b^2 + 35*b*c*x + 21*c^2*x^2) + 5*A*(21*b^2 + 48*b*c*x + 28*c^2*x^2)) + 6*x^3*(7*B*x*(10*b^3 + 36*b^2*c*x + 45*b*c^2*x^2 + 20*c^3*x^3) + 3*A*(20*b^3 + 70*b^2*c*x + 84*b*c^2*x^2 + 35*c^3*x^3)))/x^10
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^{11}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^{10}} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^9} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{x^6} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^7} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{a^3 A}{10x^{10}} - \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{9x^9} - \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{8x^8} - \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2 B)}{7x^7} - \frac{c^2(Ac + 3bB)}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^3}{3x^3} - \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3 B}{6x^6} - \frac{A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)}{7x^7} - \frac{5x^5}{4x^4} - \frac{Bc^3}{3x^3}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^11,x]`

output `-1/10*(a^3*A)/x^10 - (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(9*x^9) - (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(8*x^8) - (3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))/(7*x^7) - (b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)/(6*x^6) - (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c))/(5*x^5) - (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c))/(4*x^4) - (B*c^3)/(3*x^3)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$-\frac{3c(Abc+aBc+Bb^2)}{5x^5} - \frac{3Aa^2c^2+3Ab^2c+6Babc+Bb^3}{6x^6} - \frac{Bc^3}{3x^3} - \frac{3a(Aac+b^2A+abB)}{8x^8} - \frac{c^2(Ac+3Bb)}{4x^4} - \frac{a^2(3Ab+Bb^2)}{9x^9}$
norman	$-\frac{Bc^3x^7}{3} + (-\frac{1}{4}Ac^3 - \frac{3}{4}Bbc^2)x^6 + (-\frac{3}{5}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{5}Ba^2c^2 - \frac{3}{5}Bb^2c)x^5 + (-\frac{1}{2}Aa^2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}Ab^2c - Babc - \frac{1}{6}Bb^3)x^4 + (-\frac{6}{7}Aabc - \frac{1}{7}Ab^2c)x^3 + \frac{Bc^3}{3}$
risch	$-\frac{Bc^3x^7}{3} + (-\frac{1}{4}Ac^3 - \frac{3}{4}Bbc^2)x^6 + (-\frac{3}{5}Abc^2 - \frac{3}{5}Ba^2c^2 - \frac{3}{5}Bb^2c)x^5 + (-\frac{1}{2}Aa^2c^2 - \frac{1}{2}Ab^2c - Babc - \frac{1}{6}Bb^3)x^4 + (-\frac{6}{7}Aabc - \frac{1}{7}Ab^2c)x^3 + \frac{Bc^3}{3}$
gospers	$-\frac{840Bc^3x^7+630A^3c^3x^6+1890Bbc^2x^6+1512Ab^2c^2x^5+1512Ba^2c^2x^5+1512Bb^2c^2x^5+1260Aa^2c^2x^4+1260Ab^2c^2x^4+2520Babc^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bbc^2x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3}{10x^{10}}$
parallelrisch	$-\frac{840Bc^3x^7+630A^3c^3x^6+1890Bbc^2x^6+1512Ab^2c^2x^5+1512Ba^2c^2x^5+1512Bb^2c^2x^5+1260Aa^2c^2x^4+1260Ab^2c^2x^4+2520Babc^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bbc^2x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3}{10x^{10}}$
oring	$-\frac{840Bc^3x^7+630A^3c^3x^6+1890Bbc^2x^6+1512Ab^2c^2x^5+1512Ba^2c^2x^5+1512Bb^2c^2x^5+1260Aa^2c^2x^4+1260Ab^2c^2x^4+2520Babc^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bbc^2x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3+1260A^2Bb^2c^2x^3+1260A^2c^3x^3}{10x^{10}}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^11,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-\frac{3}{5}c(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^5 - \frac{1}{6}(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^6 - \frac{1}{3}B*c^3/x^3 - \frac{3}{8}a(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^8 - \frac{1}{4}c^2(A*c+3*B*b)/x^4 - \frac{1}{9}a^2(3*A*b+B*a)/x^9 - \frac{1}{7}(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^7 - \frac{1}{10}a^3A/x^{10}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{840 Bc^3x^7 + 630(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 1512(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 420(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab +$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^11,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$-\frac{1}{2520}(840*B*c^3*x^7 + 630*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 1512*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 420*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 252*A*a^3 + 360*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 945*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^{10}$$

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**11,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{840 Bc^3x^7 + 630(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 1512(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 420(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab +$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^11,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/2520*(840*B*c^3*x^7 + 630*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 1512*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 420*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 252*A*a^3 + 360*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 945*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^10`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{840 Bc^3x^7 + 1890 Bbc^2x^6 + 630 Ac^3x^6 + 1512 Bb^2cx^5 + 1512 Bac^2x^5 + 1512 Abc^2x^5 + 420 Bb^3x^4 + 2$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^11,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/2520*(840*B*c^3*x^7 + 1890*B*b*c^2*x^6 + 630*A*c^3*x^6 + 1512*B*b^2*c*x^5 + 1512*B*a*c^2*x^5 + 1512*A*b*c^2*x^5 + 420*B*b^3*x^4 + 2520*B*a*b*c*x^4 + 1260*A*b^2*c*x^4 + 1260*A*a*c^2*x^4 + 1080*B*a*b^2*x^3 + 360*A*b^3*x^3 + 1080*B*a^2*c*x^3 + 2160*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 945*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 945*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 945*A*a^2*c*x^2 + 280*B*a^3*x + 840*A*a^2*b*x + 252*A*a^3)/x^10`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{x^3 \left( \frac{3Bca^2}{7} + \frac{3Bab^2}{7} + \frac{6Acab}{7} + \frac{Ab^3}{7} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{6} + \frac{Ab^2c}{2} + Babc + \frac{Aac^2}{2} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ba^3}{9} + \frac{Ab^2a^2}{3} \right) + \frac{Aa^3}{10} + \frac{Bc^3x^7}{3}}{x^{10}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^11,x)`

output

$$\frac{-x^3 \left( \frac{A^3b^3}{7} + \frac{3A^2Bab^2}{7} + \frac{3AB^2a^2c}{7} + \frac{6A^2Aab^2c}{7} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{B^3b^3}{6} + \frac{A^2ac^2}{2} + \frac{A^2b^2c}{2} + B^2a^2bc \right) + x \left( \frac{B^3a^3}{9} + \frac{A^2a^2b^2}{3} \right) + \frac{A^3a^3}{10} + x^6 \left( \frac{A^3c^3}{4} + \frac{3A^2Bb^2c^2}{4} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{3A^3a^2b^2}{8} + \frac{3A^2A^2c}{8} + \frac{3A^2B^2a^2b}{8} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{3A^3b^2c^2}{5} + \frac{3A^2B^2a^2c^2}{5} + \frac{3A^2B^2b^2c}{5} \right) + \frac{B^3c^3x^7}{3}}{x^{10}}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{-840b^3c^3x^7 - 630a^3c^3x^6 - 1890b^2c^2x^6 - 3024ab^2c^2x^5 - 1512b^3cx^5 - 1260a^2c^2x^4 - 3780ab^2cx^4 - 420b^4x^4 - 1890b^2c^2x^3 - 840b^3cx^3}{2520x^{10}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^11,x)`

output

$$\frac{(-252a^4 - 1120a^3bx - 945a^3c^2x^2 - 1890a^2b^2x^2 - 3240a^2b^2c^2x^3 - 1260a^2c^2x^4 - 1440ab^3x^3 - 3780ab^2c^2x^4 - 3024ab^2c^2x^5 - 630a^3c^3x^6 - 420b^4x^4 - 1512b^3c^2x^5 - 1890b^2c^2x^6 - 840b^3c^2x^7)}{2520x^{10}}$$



### 3.39 $\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 229

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{(b^2cd - ac^2d - b^3e + 2abce)x}{c^4} - \frac{(bcd - b^2e + ace)x^2}{2c^3} + \frac{(cd - be)x^3}{3c^2} + \frac{ex^4}{4c} - \frac{(b^4cd - 4ab^2c^2d + 2a^2c^3d - b^5e + 5ab^3ce - 5a^2bc^2e) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(b^3cd - 2abc^2d - b^4e + 3ab^2ce - a^2c^2e) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^5}$$

output

```
(2*a*b*c*e-a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)*x/c^4-1/2*(a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)*x^2/c^3+1/3*(-b*e+c*d)*x^3/c^2+1/4*e*x^4/c-(-5*a^2*b*c^2*e+2*a^2*c^3*d+5*a*b^3*c*e-4*a*b^2*c^2*d-b^5*e+b^4*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^5/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-1/2*(-a^2*c^2*e+3*a*b^2*c*e-2*a*b*c^2*d-b^4*e+b^3*c*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^5
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-12c(-b^2cd+ac^2d+b^3e-2abce)x - 6c^2(bcd-b^2e+ace)x^2 + 4c^3(cd-be)x^3 + 3c^4ex^4 + \frac{12(b^4cd-4ab^2c^2d+2a^2c^3d-b^5e+5ab^3c^2e-5a^2b^2c^2e)}{c^3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right] + 6(-b^3cd+2ab^2c^2d+b^4e-3ab^2c^2e+a^2c^2e) \operatorname{Log}[a+x(b+cx)]}{(12c^5)}$$

input `Integrate[(x^4*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output 
$$\frac{(-12c*(-b^2cd+ac^2d+b^3e-2abce)x - 6c^2(bcd-b^2e+ace)x^2 + 4c^3(cd-be)x^3 + 3c^4ex^4 + (12(b^4cd-4ab^2c^2d+2a^2c^3d-b^5e+5ab^3c^2e-5a^2b^2c^2e)}{c^3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right] + 6(-b^3cd+2ab^2c^2d+b^4e-3ab^2c^2e+a^2c^2e) \operatorname{Log}[a+x(b+cx)]}{(12c^5)}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1200$$

$$\int \left( -\frac{x(-a^2c^2e+3ab^2ce-2abc^2d+b^4(-e)+b^3cd)+a(2abce-ac^2d+b^3(-e)+b^2cd)}{c^4(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{x(ace+b^2(-e)+b^3cd)}{c^3} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (-5a^2bc^2e + 2a^2c^3d + 5ab^3ce - 4ab^2c^2d + b^5(-e) + b^4cd)}{c^5\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \\
 & - \frac{(-a^2c^2e + 3ab^2ce - 2abc^2d + b^4(-e) + b^3cd) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^5} - \frac{x^2(ace + b^2(-e) + bcd)}{2c^3} + \\
 & \frac{x(2abce - ac^2d + b^3(-e) + b^2cd)}{c^4} + \frac{x^3(cd - be)}{3c^2} + \frac{ex^4}{4c}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^4*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `((b^2*c*d - a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 2*a*b*c*e)*x)/c^4 - ((b*c*d - b^2*e + a*c*e)*x^2)/(2*c^3) + ((c*d - b*e)*x^3)/(3*c^2) + (e*x^4)/(4*c) - ((b^4*c*d - 4*a*b^2*c^2*d + 2*a^2*c^3*d - b^5*e + 5*a*b^3*c*e - 5*a^2*b*c^2*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^5*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b^3*c*d - 2*a*b*c^2*d - b^4*e + 3*a*b^2*c*e - a^2*c^2*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^5)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 260, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{4}c^3x^4e - \frac{1}{3}bc^2x^3e + \frac{1}{3}c^3dx^3 - \frac{1}{2}ac^2ex^2 + \frac{1}{2}b^2cex^2 - \frac{1}{2}bc^2dx^2 + 2abcex - adxc^2 - b^3ex + b^2cxd}{c^4} + \frac{(a^2c^2e - 3ab^2ce + 2abc^2d + b^4e - b^3cd)}{2c}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{c^4} \left( \frac{1}{4} c^3 x^4 e - \frac{1}{3} b c^2 x^3 e + \frac{1}{3} c^3 d x^3 - \frac{1}{2} a c^2 e x^2 + \frac{1}{2} b^2 c e x^2 - \frac{1}{2} b c^2 d x^2 + 2 a b c e x - a d x c^2 - b^3 e x + b^2 c x d \right) + \frac{1}{c^4} \left( \frac{1}{2} (a^2 c^2 e - 3 a b^2 c e + 2 a b c^2 d + b^4 e - b^3 c d) / c \ln(c x^2 + b x + a) + 2 (-2 a^2 b c e + a^2 c^2 d + a b^3 e - c d a b^2 - \frac{1}{2} (a^2 c^2 e - 3 a b^2 c e + 2 a b c^2 d + b^4 e - b^3 c d) b / c) / (4 a c - b^2)^{1/2} \arctan((2 c x + b) / (4 a c - b^2)^{1/2}) \right)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 730, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.19

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ \frac{1}{12} (3 (b^2 c^4 - 4 a c^5) e x^4 + 4 ((b^2 c^4 - 4 a c^5) d - (b^3 c^3 - 4 a b c^4) e) x^3 - 6 ((b^3 c^3 - 4 a b c^4) d - (b^4 c^2 - 5 a b^2 c^3 + 4 a^2 c^4) e) x^2 - 6 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} ((b^4 c - 4 a b^2 c^2 + 2 a^2 c^3) d - (b^5 - 5 a b^3 c + 5 a^2 b c^2) e) \log((2 c^2 x^2 + 2 b c x + b^2 - 2 a c + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) (2 c x + b)) / (c x^2 + b x + a) + 12 ((b^4 c^2 - 5 a b^2 c^3 + 4 a^2 c^4) d - (b^5 c - 6 a b^3 c^2 + 8 a^2 b c^3) e) x - 6 ((b^5 c - 6 a b^3 c^2 + 8 a^2 b c^3) d - (b^6 - 7 a b^4 c + 13 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 4 a^3 c^3) e) \log(c x^2 + b x + a) / (b^2 c^5 - 4 a c^6), \frac{1}{12} (3 (b^2 c^4 - 4 a c^5) e x^4 + 4 ((b^2 c^4 - 4 a c^5) d - (b^3 c^3 - 4 a b c^4) e) x^3 - 6 ((b^3 c^3 - 4 a b c^4) d - (b^4 c^2 - 5 a b^2 c^3 + 4 a^2 c^4) e) x^2 - 12 \sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c} ((b^4 c - 4 a b^2 c^2 + 2 a^2 c^3) d - (b^5 - 5 a b^3 c + 5 a^2 b c^2) e) \arctan(-\sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c} (2 c x + b) / (b^2 - 4 a c)) + 12 ((b^4 c^2 - 5 a b^2 c^3 + 4 a^2 c^4) d - (b^5 c - 6 a b^3 c^2 + 8 a^2 b c^3) e) x - 6 ((b^5 c - 6 a b^3 c^2 + 8 a^2 b c^3) d - (b^6 - 7 a b^4 c + 13 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 4 a^3 c^3) e) \log(c x^2 + b x + a) / (b^2 c^5 - 4 a c^6) \right]$$

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1100 vs.  $2(236) = 472$ .

Time = 2.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1100, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.80

$$\int \frac{x^4(d + ex)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**4*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
x**3*(-b*e/(3*c**2) + d/(3*c)) + x**2*(-a*e/(2*c**2) + b**2*e/(2*c**3) - b
*d/(2*c**2)) + x*(2*a*b*e/c**3 - a*d/c**2 - b**3*e/c**4 + b**2*d/c**3) + (
-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(5*a**2*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a*b**3*c*e + 4*a
*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4*c*d)/(2*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (a**2*c**2*e -
3*a*b**2*c*e + 2*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**5))*log(x + (2*a**
3*c**2*e - 4*a**2*b**2*c*e + 3*a**2*b*c**2*d + a*b**4*e - a*b**3*c*d - 4*a
*c**5*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(5*a**2*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a*b**3*c*
e + 4*a*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4*c*d)/(2*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (a**2*c
**2*e - 3*a*b**2*c*e + 2*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**5)) + b**2*
c**4*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(5*a**2*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a*b**3*c*e
+ 4*a*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4*c*d)/(2*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (a**2*c*
**2*e - 3*a*b**2*c*e + 2*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**5)))/(5*a**2
*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a*b**3*c*e + 4*a*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4
*c*d)) + (sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(5*a**2*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a*b**3*
c*e + 4*a*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4*c*d)/(2*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (a**2
*c**2*e - 3*a*b**2*c*e + 2*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**5))*log(x
+ (2*a**3*c**2*e - 4*a**2*b**2*c*e + 3*a**2*b*c**2*d + a*b**4*e - a*b**3*
c*d - 4*a*c**5*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(5*a**2*b*c**2*e - 2*a**2*c**3*d - 5*a
*b**3*c*e + 4*a*b**2*c**2*d + b**5*e - b**4*c*d)/(2*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2)) +
(a**2*c**2*e - 3*a*b**2*c*e + 2*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{3c^3ex^4 + 4c^3dx^3 - 4bc^2ex^3 - 6bc^2dx^2 + 6b^2cex^2 - 6ac^2ex^2 + 12b^2cdx - 12ac^2dx - 12b^3ex + 24abce}{12c^4} - \frac{(b^3cd - 2abc^2d - b^4e + 3ab^2ce - a^2c^2e) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c^5} + \frac{(b^4cd - 4ab^2c^2d + 2a^2c^3d - b^5e + 5ab^3ce - 5a^2bc^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}c^5}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/12*(3*c^3*e*x^4 + 4*c^3*d*x^3 - 4*b*c^2*e*x^3 - 6*b*c^2*d*x^2 + 6*b^2*c*e*x^2 - 6*a*c^2*e*x^2 + 12*b^2*c*d*x - 12*a*c^2*d*x - 12*b^3*e*x + 24*a*b*c*e*x)/c^4 - 1/2*(b^3*c*d - 2*a*b*c^2*d - b^4*e + 3*a*b^2*c*e - a^2*c^2*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^5 + (b^4*c*d - 4*a*b^2*c^2*d + 2*a^2*c^3*d - b^5*e + 5*a*b^3*c*e - 5*a^2*b*c^2*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*c^5)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= x^3 \left( \frac{d}{3c} - \frac{be}{3c^2} \right) + x \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{d}{c} - \frac{be}{c^2} \right) + \frac{ae}{c^2}}{c} - \frac{a \left( \frac{d}{c} - \frac{be}{c^2} \right)}{c} \right) - x^2 \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{d}{c} - \frac{be}{c^2} \right) + \frac{ae}{c^2}}{2c} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{\ln(cx^2+bx+a) (4ea^3c^3 - 13ea^2b^2c^2 + 8da^2bc^3 + 7eab^4c - 6dab^3c^2 - eb^6 + db^5c)}{2(4ac^6 - b^2c^5)}$$

$$+ \frac{ex^4}{4c}$$

$$- \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) (5ea^2bc^2 - 2da^2c^3 - 5eab^3c + 4dab^2c^2 + eb^5 - db^4c)}{c^5\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input `int((x^4*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`output `x^3*(d/(3*c) - (b*e)/(3*c^2)) + x*((b*((b*(d/c - (b*e)/c^2))/c + (a*e)/c^2))/c - (a*(d/c - (b*e)/c^2))/c) - x^2*((b*(d/c - (b*e)/c^2))/(2*c) + (a*e)/(2*c^2)) + (log(a + b*x + c*x^2)*(4*a^3*c^3*e - b^6*e + b^5*c*d - 13*a^2*b^2*c^2*e + 7*a*b^4*c*e - 6*a*b^3*c^2*d + 8*a^2*b*c^3*d))/(2*(4*a*c^6 - b^2*c^5)) + (e*x^4)/(4*c) - (atan(b/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))*(b^5*e - 2*a^2*c^3*d - b^4*c*d - 5*a*b^3*c*e + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d + 5*a^2*b*c^2*e))/(c^5*(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 587, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-60\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^2b^2c^2e + 60\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^3b^3ce - 48\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input `int(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
( - 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**2
*e + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**3*
d + 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c*e
- 48*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c**2*d
- 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*e + 12*
sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4*c*d + 24*log(
a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**3*e - 78*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*e
+ 48*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*d + 42*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4
*c*e - 36*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*d - 6*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*
*6*e + 6*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c*d + 96*a**2*b*c**3*e*x - 48*a**2*c**
4*d*x - 24*a**2*c**4*e*x**2 - 72*a*b**3*c**2*e*x + 60*a*b**2*c**3*d*x + 30
*a*b**2*c**3*e*x**2 - 24*a*b*c**4*d*x**2 - 16*a*b*c**4*e*x**3 + 16*a*c**5*
d*x**3 + 12*a*c**5*e*x**4 + 12*b**5*c*e*x - 12*b**4*c**2*d*x - 6*b**4*c**2
*e*x**2 + 6*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 + 4*b**3*c**3*e*x**3 - 4*b**2*c**4*d*x**3 - 3
*b**2*c**4*e*x**4)/(12*c**5*(4*a*c - b**2))
```



### 3.40 $\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 169

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = -\frac{(bcd - b^2e + ace)x}{c^3} + \frac{(cd - be)x^2}{2c^2} + \frac{ex^3}{3c} + \frac{(b^3cd - 3abc^2d - b^4e + 4ab^2ce - 2a^2c^2e) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(b^2cd - ac^2d - b^3e + 2abce) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^4}$$

output

```
-(a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)*x/c^3+1/2*(-b*e+c*d)*x^2/c^2+1/3*e*x^3/c+(-2*a^2*c^2*
e+4*a*b^2*c*e-3*a*b*c^2*d-b^4*e+b^3*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2))/c^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+1/2*(2*a*b*c*e-a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)*ln(c*x^2
+b*x+a)/c^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-6c(bcd - b^2e + ace)x + 3c^2(cd - be)x^2 + 2c^3ex^3 + \frac{6(-b^3cd + 3abc^2d + b^4e - 4ab^2ce + 2a^2c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} - 3(}{6c^4}$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(-6*c*(b*c*d - b^2*e + a*c*e)*x + 3*c^2*(c*d - b*e)*x^2 + 2*c^3*e*x^3 + (6*(-(b^3*c*d) + 3*a*b*c^2*d + b^4*e - 4*a*b^2*c*e + 2*a^2*c^2*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] - 3*(-(b^2*c*d) + a*c^2*d + b^3*e - 2*a*b*c*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)])/(6*c^4)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1200$$

$$\int \left( -\frac{ace + b^2(-e) + bcd}{c^3} + \frac{a(ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + x(2abce - ac^2d + b^3(-e) + b^2cd)}{c^3(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{x(cd-be)}{c^2} + \frac{ex^2}{c} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (-2a^2c^2e + 4ab^2ce - 3abc^2d + b^4(-e) + b^3cd)}{c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{x(ace + b^2(-e) + bcd)}{c^3} + \frac{(2abce - ac^2d + b^3(-e) + b^2cd) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^4} + \frac{x^2(cd - be)}{2c^2} + \frac{ex^3}{3c}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `-(((b*c*d - b^2*e + a*c*e)*x)/c^3) + ((c*d - b*e)*x^2)/(2*c^2) + (e*x^3)/(3*c) + ((b^3*c*d - 3*a*b*c^2*d - b^4*e + 4*a*b^2*c*e - 2*a^2*c^2*e)*ArcTan h[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^4*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((b^2*c*d - a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 2*a*b*c*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^4)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)^(n_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
default	$-\frac{\frac{1}{3}ex^3c^2 + \frac{1}{2}bce x^2 - \frac{1}{2}c^2dx^2 + acex - b^2ex + bc dx}{c^3} + \frac{\left(\frac{2abce - ac^2d - eb^3 + cd b^2}{2c}\right) \ln(cx^2 + bx + a)}{c^3} + \frac{2\left(a^2ce - eab^2 + abcd - \frac{2abce - ac^2d}{2}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{4a}}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/c^3*(-1/3*e*x^3*c^2+1/2*b*c*e*x^2-1/2*c^2*d*x^2+a*c*e*x-b^2*e*x+b*c*d*x
)+1/c^3*(1/2*(2*a*b*c*e-a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(a^2*c*
e-e*a*b^2+a*b*c*d-1/2*(2*a*b*c*e-a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(
1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.33

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(b^2c^3 - 4ac^4)ex^3 + 3((b^2c^3 - 4ac^4)d - (b^3c^2 - 4abc^3)e)x^2 - 3\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}((b^3c - 3abc^2)d - (b^4 - 4a^2b^2c + 2a^2c^2)e) \log((2c^2x^2 + 2b^2cx + b^2 - 2ac - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})*(2cx + b)) / (cx^2 + bx + a) - 6((b^3c^2 - 4a^2bc^3)d - (b^4c - 5a^2b^2c^2 + 4a^2c^3)e)x + 3((b^4c - 5a^2b^2c^2 + 4a^2c^3)d - (b^5 - 6a^2b^3c + 8a^2b^2c^2)e) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)) / (b^2c^4 - 4a^2c^5), 1/6(2(b^2c^3 - 4a^2c^4)e*x^3 + 3((b^2c^3 - 4a^2c^4)d - (b^3c^2 - 4a^2bc^3)e)*x^2 + 6\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}((b^3c - 3a^2bc^2)d - (b^4 - 4a^2b^2c + 2a^2c^2)e) \arctan(-\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}*(2cx + b)) / (b^2 - 4ac)) - 6((b^3c^2 - 4a^2bc^3)d - (b^4c - 5a^2b^2c^2 + 4a^2c^3)e)x + 3((b^4c - 5a^2b^2c^2 + 4a^2c^3)d - (b^5 - 6a^2b^3c + 8a^2b^2c^2)e) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)) / (b^2c^4 - 4a^2c^5)]$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/6*(2*(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*e*x^3 + 3*((b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*d - (b^3*c^2 -
4*a*b*c^3)*e)*x^2 - 3*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b^3*c - 3*a*b*c^2)*d - (b^4 - 4*
a*b^2*c + 2*a^2*c^2)*e)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) - 6*((b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*d - (b
^4*c - 5*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a^2*c^3)*e)*x + 3*((b^4*c - 5*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a^2*c^3
)*d - (b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*a^2*b*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(b^2*c^4 -
4*a*c^5), 1/6*(2*(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*e*x^3 + 3*((b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*d - (b
^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*e)*x^2 + 6*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*((b^3*c - 3*a*b*c^2)*d -
(b^4 - 4*a*b^2*c + 2*a^2*c^2)*e)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(
b^2 - 4*a*c)) - 6*((b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*d - (b^4*c - 5*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a^2*
c^3)*e)*x + 3*((b^4*c - 5*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a^2*c^3)*d - (b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*
a^2*b*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(b^2*c^4 - 4*a*c^5)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 840 vs.  $2(168) = 336$ .

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 840, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.97

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = x^2 \left( -\frac{be}{2c^2} + \frac{d}{2c} \right) + x \left( -\frac{ae}{c^2} + \frac{b^2e}{c^3} - \frac{bd}{c^2} \right) + \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce + 3abc^2d + b^4e - b^3cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} + \frac{2abce - ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd}{2c^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-3a^2bce + 2a^2c^2d + ab^3e - ab^2cd + 4ac^4 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce - 4ab^2cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)}{-3a^2bce + 2a^2c^2d + ab^3e - ab^2cd + 4ac^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce + 3abc^2d + b^4e - b^3cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)} \right) + \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce + 3abc^2d + b^4e - b^3cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} + \frac{2abce - ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd}{2c^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-3a^2bce + 2a^2c^2d + ab^3e - ab^2cd + 4ac^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce - 4ab^2cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)}{-3a^2bce + 2a^2c^2d + ab^3e - ab^2cd + 4ac^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2a^2c^2e - 4ab^2ce + 3abc^2d + b^4e - b^3cd)}{2c^4 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)} \right) + \frac{ex^3}{3c}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)`

output

```
x**2*(-b*e/(2*c**2) + d/(2*c)) + x*(-a*e/c**2 + b**2*e/c**3 - b*d/c**2) +
(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*
e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b
**2*c*d)/(2*c**4))*log(x + (-3*a**2*b*c*e + 2*a**2*c**2*d + a*b**3*e - a*b
**2*c*d + 4*a*c**4*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3
*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*
c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**4)) - b**2*c**3*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2
*a**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**4*(4
*a*c - b**2)) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**4)))/(2*a
**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)) + (sqrt(-4*
a*c + b**2)*(2*a**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c
*d)/(2*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(
2*c**4))*log(x + (-3*a**2*b*c*e + 2*a**2*c**2*d + a*b**3*e - a*b**2*c*d +
4*a*c**4*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a**2*c**2*e - 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d
+ b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*c**2*d - b*
**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**4)) - b**2*c**3*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a**2*c**2*e
- 4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)
) + (2*a*b*c*e - a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**4)))/(2*a**2*c**2*e -
4*a*b**2*c*e + 3*a*b*c**2*d + b**4*e - b**3*c*d)) + e*x**3/(3*c)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2c^2ex^3 + 3c^2dx^2 - 3bcex^2 - 6bcdx + 6b^2ex - 6acex}{6c^3} + \frac{(b^2cd - ac^2d - b^3e + 2abce) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c^4} - \frac{(b^3cd - 3abc^2d - b^4e + 4ab^2ce - 2a^2c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}c^4}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/6*(2*c^2*e*x^3 + 3*c^2*d*x^2 - 3*b*c*e*x^2 - 6*b*c*d*x + 6*b^2*e*x - 6*a*c*e*x)/c^3 + 1/2*(b^2*c*d - a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 2*a*b*c*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^4 - (b^3*c*d - 3*a*b*c^2*d - b^4*e + 4*a*b^2*c*e - 2*a^2*c^2*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*c^4)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = x^2 \left( \frac{d}{2c} - \frac{be}{2c^2} \right) - x \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{d}{c} - \frac{be}{c^2} \right) + ae}{c^2} \right) + \frac{\ln(cx^2 + bx + a) (8ea^2bc^2 - 4da^2c^3 - 6eab^3c + 5dab^2c^2 + eb^5 - db^4c)}{2(4ac^5 - b^2c^4)} + \frac{ex^3}{3c} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) (2ea^2c^2 - 4eab^2c + 3dab^2c^2 + eb^4 - db^3c)}{c^4 \sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input `int((x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output

```
x^2*(d/(2*c) - (b*e)/(2*c^2)) - x*((b*(d/c - (b*e)/c^2))/c + (a*e)/c^2) +
(log(a + b*x + c*x^2)*(b^5*e - 4*a^2*c^3*d - b^4*c*d - 6*a*b^3*c*e + 5*a*b
^2*c^2*d + 8*a^2*b*c^2*e))/(2*(4*a*c^5 - b^2*c^4)) + (e*x^3)/(3*c) + (atan
(b/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))*(b^4*e + 2*a^2*c^2*e
- b^3*c*d + 3*a*b*c^2*d - 4*a*b^2*c*e))/(c^4*(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{12\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^2 c^2 e - 24\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^2 c e + 18\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a d}{1}$$

input

```
int(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
(12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**2*e -
24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c*e + 18
*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c**2*d + 6*sq
rt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4*e - 6*sqrt(4*a*
c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*c*d + 24*log(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*e - 12*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**3*d - 18*log(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*e + 15*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*log
(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*e - 3*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c*d - 24*a**2*c**
3*e*x + 30*a*b**2*c**2*e*x - 24*a*b*c**3*d*x - 12*a*b*c**3*e*x**2 + 12*a*c
**4*d*x**2 + 8*a*c**4*e*x**3 - 6*b**4*c*e*x + 6*b**3*c**2*d*x + 3*b**3*c**
2*e*x**2 - 3*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*b**2*c**3*e*x**3)/(6*c**4*(4*a*c - b**2)
)
```



### 3.41 $\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 121

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{(cd-be)x}{c^2} + \frac{ex^2}{2c} - \frac{(b^2cd-2ac^2d-b^3e+3abce) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(bcd-b^2e+ace) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^3}$$

output

```
(-b*e+c*d)*x/c^2+1/2*e*x^2/c-(3*a*b*c*e-2*a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-1/2*(a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^3
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2c(cd-be)x + c^2ex^2 + \frac{2(b^2cd-2ac^2d-b^3e+3abce) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + (-bcd + b^2e - ace) \log(a + x(b + cx))}{2c^3}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(2*c*(c*d - b*e)*x + c^2*e*x^2 + (2*(b^2*c*d - 2*a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 3*a*b*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + (-(b*c*d) + b^2*e - a*c*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*c^3)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(d + ex)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

↓ 1200

$$\int \left( -\frac{x(ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(cd - be)}{c^2(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{cd - be}{c^2} + \frac{ex}{c} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (3abce - 2ac^2d + b^3(-e) + b^2cd)}{c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^3} + \frac{x(cd - be)}{c^2} + \frac{ex^2}{2c}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `((c*d - b*e)*x)/c^2 + (e*x^2)/(2*c) - ((b^2*c*d - 2*a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 3*a*b*c*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b*c*d - b^2*e + a*c*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^3)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1200 Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*
(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*
x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && In
tegersQ[n]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{\frac{1}{2}ce x^2 + bex - cd x}{c^2} + \frac{(-ace + e b^2 - dbc) \ln(c x^2 + bx + a)}{2c} + \frac{2 \left( abe - acd - \frac{(-ace + e b^2 - dbc) b}{2c} \right) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}}\right)}{c^2 \sqrt{4ac - b^2}}$	127
risch	Expression too large to display	2051

```
input int(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/c^2*(-1/2*c*e*x^2+b*e*x-c*d*x)+1/c^2*(1/2*(-a*c*e+b^2*e-b*c*d)/c*ln(c*x
^2+b*x+a)+2*(a*b*e-a*c*d-1/2*(-a*c*e+b^2*e-b*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*a
rctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 414, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.42

$$\int \frac{x^2(d + ex)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{\left[ (b^2c^2 - 4ac^3)ex^2 + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}((b^2c - 2ac^2)d - (b^3 - 3abc)e) \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) \right]}{2(b^2c^3 - \dots)}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*e*x^2 + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b^2*c - 2*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 3*a*b*c)*e)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 2*((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*d - (b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*e)*x - ((b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*d - (b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4), 1/2*((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*e*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*((b^2*c - 2*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 3*a*b*c)*e)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + 2*((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*d - (b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*e)*x - ((b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*d - (b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)]`

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 609 vs.  $2(119) = 238$ .

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.03

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = x \left( -\frac{be}{c^2} + \frac{d}{c} \right) + \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd)}{2c^3 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{ace - b^2e + bcd}{2c^3} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{2a^2ce - ab^2e + abcd + 4ac^3 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd)}{2c^3 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} - \frac{ace - b^2e + bcd}{2c^3} \right)}{3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd} \right) \\ + \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd)}{2c^3 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{ace - b^2e + bcd}{2c^3} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{2a^2ce - ab^2e + abcd + 4ac^3 \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd)}{2c^3 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} - \frac{ace - b^2e + bcd}{2c^3} \right)}{3abce - 2ac^2d - b^3e + b^2cd} \right) \\ + \frac{ex^2}{2c}$$

input `integrate(x**2*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
x*(-b*e/c**2 + d/c) + (-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3
*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**3)
)*log(x + (2*a**2*c*e - a*b**2*e + a*b*c*d + 4*a*c**3*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)
)*(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (
a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**3)) - b**2*c**2*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(3*a*b
*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (a*c*e -
b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**3)))/(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)) +
(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3
*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**3))*log(x + (2*a**2*c*e
- a*b**2*e + a*b*c*d + 4*a*c**3*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2
*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)
/(2*c**3)) - b**2*c**2*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3
*e + b**2*c*d)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**3)
))/(3*a*b*c*e - 2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d)) + e*x**2/(2*c)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{cex^2 + 2cdx - 2bex}{2c^2} - \frac{(bcd - b^2e + ace) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c^3} + \frac{(b^2cd - 2ac^2d - b^3e + 3abce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}c^3}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/2*(c*e*x^2 + 2*c*d*x - 2*b*e*x)/c^2 - 1/2*(b*c*d - b^2*e + a*c*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^3 + (b^2*c*d - 2*a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 3*a*b*c*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*c^3)`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = x \left( \frac{d}{c} - \frac{be}{c^2} \right) - \frac{\ln(cx^2+bx+a) (4ea^2c^2 - 5eab^2c + 4dabc^2 + eb^4 - db^3c)}{2(4ac^4 - b^2c^3)} + \frac{ex^2}{2c} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) (eb^3 - db^2c - 3aebc + 2adc^2)}{c^3 \sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input `int((x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output `x*(d/c - (b*e)/c^2) - (log(a + b*x + c*x^2)*(b^4*e + 4*a^2*c^2*e - b^3*c*d + 4*a*b*c^2*d - 5*a*b^2*c*e))/(2*(4*a*c^4 - b^2*c^3)) + (e*x^2)/(2*c) - (atan(b/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))*(b^3*e + 2*a*c^2*d - b^2*c*d - 3*a*b*c*e))/(c^3*(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.65

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{6\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) abce - 4\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a c^2 d - 2\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) b^3 e + 2}{}$$

input `int(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `(6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c*e - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*c**2*d - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*e + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*c*d - 4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2*e + 5*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c*e - 4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*e + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c*d - 8*a*b*c**2*e*x + 8*a*c**3*d*x + 4*a*c**3*e*x**2 + 2*b**3*c*e*x - 2*b**2*c**2*d*x - b**2*c**2*e*x**2)/(2*c**3*(4*a*c - b**2))`

### 3.42 $\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 85

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{ex}{c} + \frac{(bcd - b^2e + 2ace) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(cd - be) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^2}$$

output

```
e*x/c+(2*a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+1/2*(-b*e+c*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^2
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2cex + \frac{2(-bcd+b^2e-2ace) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + (cd - be) \log(a + x(b + cx))}{2c^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]
```



output

$$(2*c*e*x + (2*(-(b*c*d) + b^2*e - 2*a*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + (c*d - b*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*c^2)$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(d + ex)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

↓ 1200

$$\int \left( \frac{e}{c} - \frac{ae - x(cd - be)}{c(a + bx + cx^2)} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd)}{c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(cd - be) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^2} + \frac{ex}{c}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(x*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]$$

output

$$(e*x)/c + ((b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((c*d - b*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^2)$$

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1200

```
Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*
(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*
x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && In
tegersQ[n]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

method	result	size
default	$\frac{ex}{c} + \frac{\frac{(-be+cd)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{2\left(-ae - \frac{(-be+cd)b}{2c}\right)\arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{c}}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$	90
risch	Expression too large to display	1357

input

```
int(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
e/c*x+1/c*(1/2*(-b*e+c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-a*e-1/2*(-b*e+c*d)*b/c)/(4
*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```

## Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.40

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2(b^2c-4ac^2)ex + (bcd - (b^2-2ac)e)\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2+2bcx+b^2-2ac+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cx+b)}{cx^2+bx+a}\right) + ((b^2c-4ac^2) \dots)}{2(b^2c^2-4ac^3)} \right]$$

input

```
integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(2*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*e*x + (b*c*d - (b^2 - 2*a*c)*e)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c
)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/
(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + ((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*e)*log(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))/(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3), 1/2*(2*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*e*x + 2*(b*c*d -
(b^2 - 2*a*c)*e)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)
/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + ((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))/(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 423 vs.  $2(82) = 164$ .

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.98

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{be - cd}{2c^2} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-abe - 4ac^2 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} - \frac{be - cd}{2c^2} \right) + 2acd + b^2c \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)}{2ace - b^2e + bcd} \right) \\ + \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{be - cd}{2c^2} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-abe - 4ac^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} - \frac{be - cd}{2c^2} \right) + 2acd + b^2c \left( \frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} \cdot (2ace - b^2e + bcd)}{2c^2 \cdot (4ac - b^2)} \right)}{2ace - b^2e + bcd} \right) \\ + \frac{ex}{c}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)
```

output

```
(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2*(4*a*c - b**2)) -
(b*e - c*d)/(2*c**2))*log(x + (-a*b*e - 4*a*c**2*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*
*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (b*e - c*d)/(2*c**2)) +
2*a*c*d + b**2*c*(-sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2
*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (b*e - c*d)/(2*c**2)))/(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)) + (s
qrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (b
*e - c*d)/(2*c**2))*log(x + (-a*b*e - 4*a*c**2*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a*c
*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2*(4*a*c - b**2)) - (b*e - c*d)/(2*c**2)) + 2*a
*c*d + b**2*c*(sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)/(2*c**2*(4*a
*c - b**2)) - (b*e - c*d)/(2*c**2)))/(2*a*c*e - b**2*e + b*c*d)) + e*x/c
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{ex}{c} + \frac{(cd-be)\log(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c^2} - \frac{(bcd-b^2e+2ace)\arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}c^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$e*x/c + 1/2*(c*d - b*e)*\log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^2 - (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*\arctan((2*c*x + b)/\sqrt{-b^2 + 4*a*c})/(\sqrt{-b^2 + 4*a*c}*c^2)$$
**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{\ln(cx^2+bx+a)(eb^3-db^2c-4aebc+4adc^2)}{2(4ac^3-b^2c^2)} + \frac{ex}{c} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)(-eb^2+cdb+2ace)}{c^2\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input

$$\operatorname{int}((x*(d+e*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)$$

output

$$(\log(a+b*x+c*x^2)*(b^3*e+4*a*c^2*d-b^2*c*d-4*a*b*c*e))/(2*(4*a*c^3-b^2*c^2)) + (e*x)/c - (\operatorname{atan}(b/(4*a*c-b^2)^{(1/2)} + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c-b^2)^{(1/2)})*(2*a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d))/(c^2*(4*a*c-b^2)^{(1/2)})$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{-4\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) ace + 2\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) b^2e - 2\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) bcd - 4\sqrt{4ac-b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) b^2c}{c^2\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input

$$\operatorname{int}(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)$$

output

$$(-4*\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2})*\operatorname{atan}((b+2*c*x)/\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2})*a*c*e + 2*\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2}*\operatorname{atan}((b+2*c*x)/\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2})*b^2*e - 2*\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2}*\operatorname{atan}((b+2*c*x)/\sqrt{4*a*c-b^2})*b*c*d - 4*\log(a+b*x+c*x^2)*a*b*c*e + 4*\log(a+b*x+c*x^2)*a*c^2*d + \log(a+b*x+c*x^2)*b^3*e - \log(a+b*x+c*x^2)*b^2*c*d + 8*a*c^2*e*x - 2*b^2*c*e*x)/(2*c^2*(4*a*c-b^2))$$

### 3.43 $\int \frac{d+ex}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	378
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	378

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 66

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = -\frac{(2cd-be)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{e \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c}$$

output `-(-b*e+2*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+1/2*e*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2(-2cd+be)\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + \frac{e \log(a+x(b+cx))}{2c}$$

input `Integrate[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]`

output `((-2*(-2*c*d + b*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + e*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)])/(2*c)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {1142, 1083, 219, 1103}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1142} \\
 & \frac{(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} + \frac{e \int \frac{b+2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1083} \\
 & \frac{e \int \frac{b+2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} - \frac{(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{b^2 - (b+2cx)^2 - 4ac} d(b + 2cx)}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{e \int \frac{b+2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} - \frac{(2cd - be) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{c\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1103} \\
 & \frac{e \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c} - \frac{(2cd - be) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{c\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `-(((2*c*d - b*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + (e*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\text{Int}[\{(a\_)+(b\_)*(x\_)^2\}^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1083  $\text{Int}[\{(a\_)+(b\_)*(x\_)+(c\_)*(x\_)^2\}^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Simp}[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$

rule 1103  $\text{Int}[\{(d\_)+(e\_)*(x\_)\}/\{(a\_)+(b\_)*(x\_)+(c\_)*(x\_)^2\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*(\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]]/b), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[2*c*d - b*e, 0]$

rule 1142  $\text{Int}[\{(d\_)+(e\_)*(x\_)\}/\{(a\_)+(b\_)*(x\_)+(c\_)*(x\_)^2\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) \ \text{Int}[1/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] + \text{Simp}[e/(2*c) \ \text{Int}[(b + 2*c*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 62, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
default	$\frac{e \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{2\left(d-\frac{be}{2c}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$
risch	$\frac{2 \ln\left(-4abce+8a^2c^2d+eb^3-2cd^2-2\sqrt{-(be-2cd)^2(4ac-b^2)}cx-\sqrt{-(be-2cd)^2(4ac-b^2)}b\right)ae}{4ac-b^2} - \frac{\ln\left(-4abce+8a^2c^2d+eb^3-2cd^2-2\sqrt{-(be-2cd)^2(4ac-b^2)}cx-\sqrt{-(be-2cd)^2(4ac-b^2)}b\right)}{4ac-b^2}$

input  $\text{int}((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a), x, \text{method}=\_RETURNVERBOSE)$

output  $1/2*e*\ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c+2*(d-1/2*b/c*e)/(4*a*c-b^2)^{(1/2)}*\arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^{(1/2)})$



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.09

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)e \log(cx^2 + bx + a) - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cd - be) \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2(b^2c - 4ac^2)}, \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)e \log(cx^2 + bx + a) + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cd - be) \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2(b^2c - 4ac^2)} \right]$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*d - b*e)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)))/(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2), 1/2*((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*d - b*e)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 280 vs. 2(58) = 116.

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.24

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \left( \frac{e}{2c} - \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-4ac \left( \frac{e}{2c} - \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right) + 2ae + b^2 \left( \frac{e}{2c} - \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right)}{be - 2cd} \right) - \left( \frac{e}{2c} + \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-4ac \left( \frac{e}{2c} + \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right) + 2ae + b^2 \left( \frac{e}{2c} + \frac{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}(be - 2cd)}{2c(4ac - b^2)} \right)}{be - 2cd} \right)$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
(e/(2*c) - sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(b*e - 2*c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2)))*log(x +
(-4*a*c*(e/(2*c) - sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(b*e - 2*c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2))
) + 2*a*e + b**2*(e/(2*c) - sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(b*e - 2*c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c
- b**2))) - b*d)/(b*e - 2*c*d)) + (e/(2*c) + sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*(b*e - 2*
c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2)))*log(x + (-4*a*c*(e/(2*c) + sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2)*
(b*e - 2*c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2))) + 2*a*e + b**2*(e/(2*c) + sqrt(-4*a*c
+ b**2)*(b*e - 2*c*d)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2))) - b*d)/(b*e - 2*c*d))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{e \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c} + \frac{(2cd - be) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/2*e*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c + (2*c*d - b*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2
+ 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*c)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.45

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{2d \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^2 e \ln(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2(4ac^2 - b^2c)} + \frac{2ace \ln(cx^2 + bx + a)}{4ac^2 - b^2c} - \frac{be \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} + \frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{c\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`output `(2*d*atan(b/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2)))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) - (b^2*e*log(a + b*x + c*x^2))/(2*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)) + (2*a*c*e*log(a + b*x + c*x^2))/(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c) - (b*e*atan(b/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) + (2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2)))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) be + 4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) cd + 4 \log(cx^2 + bx + a) ace - \log(cx^2 + bx + a) b^2 e}{2c(4ac - b^2)}$$

input `int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`output `( - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b*e + 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*c*d + 4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c*e - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*e)/(2*c*(4*a*c - b**2))`

### 3.44 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	379
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	379
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	380
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	381
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	381
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	382
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	382
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	382
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	383
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	384

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 71

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = \frac{(bd-2ae)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{d\log(x)}{a} - \frac{d\log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a}$$

output `(-2*a*e+b*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+d*ln(x)/a-1/2*d*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{2(bd-2ae)\operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + \frac{d(-2\log(x) + \log(a+x(b+cx)))}{2a}$$

input `Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `-1/2*((2*(b*d - 2*a*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + d*(-2*Log[x] + Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]))/a`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1200$$

$$\int \left( \frac{ae - bd - cdx}{a(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{d}{ax} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{(bd - 2ae)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{d \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a} + \frac{d \log(x)}{a}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `((b*d - 2*a*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + (d*Log[x])/a - (d*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1200

```
Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result	size
default	$\frac{d \ln(x)}{a} + \frac{-\frac{d \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2} + \frac{2(ae - \frac{bd}{2}) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{a}}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$	70
risch	Expression too large to display	1709

input `int((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `d*ln(x)/a+1/a*(-1/2*d*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(a*e-1/2*b*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.21

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)d \log(cx^2 + bx + a) - 2(b^2 - 4ac)d \log(x) + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(bd - 2ae) \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac}{cx^2 + b}\right)}{2(ab^2 - 4a^2c)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)d \log(cx^2 + bx + a) - 2(b^2 - 4ac)d \log(x) - 2\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}(bd - 2ae) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)}{2(ab^2 - 4a^2c)} \right]$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/2*((b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*log(x) + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b*d - 2*a*e)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)))/(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c), -1/2*((b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*log(x) - 2*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(b*d - 2*a*e)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)]`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = -\frac{d \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a} + \frac{d \log(|x|)}{a} - \frac{(bd - 2ae) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/2*d*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a + d*log(abs(x))/a - (b*d - 2*a*e)*arctan((2*
c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*a)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.28

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \ln \left( a^2 e \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2ab^2 d + a^2 be + 6a^2 cd - 2b^3 dx \right. \\ \left. - 2abd \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + ab^2 ex - 2a^2 cex - 2b^2 dx \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right. \\ \left. + 7abcdx + abex \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right. \\ \left. + 3acdx \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \left( \frac{2ae \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - bd \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2ab^2 - 8a^2 c} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{d}{2a} \right) - \ln \left( a^2 e \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2ab^2 d - a^2 be - 6a^2 cd \right. \\ \left. + 2b^3 dx - 2abd \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - ab^2 ex + 2a^2 cex \right. \\ \left. - 2b^2 dx \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 7abcdx + abex \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right. \\ \left. + 3acdx \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \left( \frac{2ae \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - bd \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2ab^2 - 8a^2 c} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{d}{2a} \right) + \frac{d \ln(x)}{a}$$

input

```
int((d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)
```

output

```
log(a^2*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*b^2*d + a^2*b*e + 6*a^2*c*d - 2*b^3*d*x
x - 2*a*b*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + a*b^2*e*x - 2*a^2*c*e*x - 2*b^2*d*x*(b^2
- 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 7*a*b*c*d*x + a*b*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 3*a*c*d*x*(b
^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))*((2*a*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - b*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/
(2*a*b^2 - 8*a^2*c) - d/(2*a)) - log(a^2*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*a*b^2*d
- a^2*b*e - 6*a^2*c*d + 2*b^3*d*x - 2*a*b*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - a*b^2*e
*x + 2*a^2*c*e*x - 2*b^2*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 7*a*b*c*d*x + a*b*e*x*(
b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 3*a*c*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))*((2*a*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(
1/2) - b*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/(2*a*b^2 - 8*a^2*c) + d/(2*a)) + (d*log(x
))/a
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) ae - 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) bd - 4\log(cx^2 + bx + a) acd + \log(cx^2 + bx + a) ad}{2a(4ac - b^2)}$$

input `int((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*e - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b*d - 4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c*d + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*d + 8*log(x)*a*c*d - 2*log(x)*b**2*d)/(2*a*(4*a*c - b**2))
```

### 3.45 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	385
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	385
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	386
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	387
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	387
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	388
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	388
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	389
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	389
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	390

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 104

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{d}{ax} - \frac{(b^2d - 2acd - abe) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(bd - ae) \log(x)}{a^2} + \frac{(bd - ae) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^2}$$

output `-d/a/x-(-a*b*e-2*a*c*d+b^2*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-(-a*e+b*d)*ln(x)/a^2+1/2*(-a*e+b*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^2`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = \frac{-\frac{2ad}{x} + \frac{2(b^2d-2acd-abe) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + 2(-bd+ae) \log(x) + (bd-ae) \log(a+x(b+cx))}{2a^2}$$

input `Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x]`

output

$$\frac{((-2*a*d)/x + (2*(b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + 2*(-(b*d) + a*e)*Log[x] + (b*d - a*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*a^2)}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

↓ 1200

$$\int \left( \frac{cx(bd - ae) - abe - acd + b^2d}{a^2 (a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{ae - bd}{a^2x} + \frac{d}{ax^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (-abe - 2acd + b^2d)}{a^2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + \frac{(bd - ae) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^2} - \frac{\log(x)(bd - ae)}{a^2} - \frac{d}{ax}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x]$$

output

$$-(d/(a*x)) - ((b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b*d - a*e)*Log[x])/a^2 + ((b*d - a*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a^2)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1200 Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

method	result
default	$-\frac{d}{ax} + \frac{(ae-bd)\ln(x)}{a^2} + \frac{(-ace+dbc)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{2\left(-abe-acd+b^2d-\frac{(-ace+dbc)b}{2c}\right)\arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{a^2}$
risch	$-\frac{d}{ax} + \frac{e\ln(x)}{a} - \frac{bd\ln(x)}{a^2} + \left( \sum_{R=\text{RootOf}((4ca^3-a^2b^2)Z^2+(4a^2ce-eab^2-4abcd+b^3d)Z+ace^2-bcde+c^2d^2)} -R \ln \right)$

```
input int((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -d/a/x+(a*e-b*d)/a^2*ln(x)+1/a^2*(1/2*(-a*c*e+b*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d-1/2*(-a*c*e+b*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 361, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.47

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \left[ \frac{(abe - (b^2 - 2ac)d)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}x \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) + ((b^3 - 4abc)d - (ab^2 - 4a^2c))x}{2(a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)x} \right]$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*((a*b*e - (b^2 - 2*a*c)*d)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + ((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e)*x*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e)*x*log(x) - 2*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*d]/((a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*x), 1/2*(2*(a*b*e - (b^2 - 2*a*c)*d)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*x*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + ((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e)*x*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e)*x*log(x) - 2*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*d]/((a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*x)]`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x**2/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `Timed out`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{(bd - ae) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^2} - \frac{(bd - ae) \log(|x|)}{a^2} + \frac{(b^2d - 2acd - abe) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}a^2} - \frac{d}{ax}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/2*(b*d - a*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a^2 - (b*d - a*e)*log(abs(x))/a^2 + (
b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2
+ 4*a*c)*a^2) - d/(a*x)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 791, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.61

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{\ln(x)(ae - bd)}{a^2} - \frac{d}{ax} + \ln \left( \frac{bc^2d^2 - ac^2de}{a^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{e a^2 b c + d a^2 c^2 - d a b^2 c}{a^2} + \left( \frac{x(6a^3c^2 - 2a^2b^2c)}{a^2} - abc \right) \left( d(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2} + b^2d\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2ae(4ac - b^2) + 2bd(4ac - b^2) \right) \right)}{16a^3c - 4a^2b^2} \right) + \ln \left( \frac{bc^2d^2 - ac^2de}{a^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{e a^2 b c + d a^2 c^2 - d a b^2 c}{a^2} - \left( \frac{x(6a^3c^2 - 2a^2b^2c)}{a^2} - abc \right) \left( d(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2} + b^2d\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2ae(4ac - b^2) - 2bd(4ac - b^2) \right) \right)}{16a^3c - 4a^2b^2} \right)$$

input

```
int((d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)
```

output

```
(log(x)*(a*e - b*d))/a^2 - d/(a*x) + (log((b*c^2*d^2 - a*c^2*d*e)/a^2 + ((
(a^2*c^2*d - a*b^2*c*d + a^2*b*c*e)/a^2 + (((x*(6*a^3*c^2 - 2*a^2*b^2*c))/
a^2 - a*b*c)*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2) + b^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*e*(4
*a*c - b^2) + 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*a*b*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))))/(16*a^3*
c - 4*a^2*b^2) + (x*(3*a^2*c^2*e - 2*a*b*c^2*d))/a^2)*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/
2) + b^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*e*(4*a*c - b^2) + 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2)
- 2*a*b*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)))/(16*a^3*c - 4*a^2*b^2) + (c^3*d^2*x)/a^2
*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2) + b^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*e*(4*a*c - b^2)
+ 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*a*b*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)))/(16*a^3*c - 4*a^2*b^
2) - (log((b*c^2*d^2 - a*c^2*d*e)/a^2 - (((a^2*c^2*d - a*b^2*c*d + a^2*b*c
*e)/a^2 - ((x*(6*a^3*c^2 - 2*a^2*b^2*c))/a^2 - a*b*c)*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3
/2) + b^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*a*e*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2
) - 2*a*b*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)))/(16*a^3*c - 4*a^2*b^2) + (x*(3*a^2*c^2*e
- 2*a*b*c^2*d))/a^2)*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2) + b^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) +
2*a*e*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*a*b*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)))
/(16*a^3*c - 4*a^2*b^2) + (c^3*d^2*x)/a^2)*(d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2) + b^2*d*
(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*a*e*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*b*d*(4*a*c - b^2) - 2*a*b*e*
(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)))/(16*a^3*c - 4*a^2*b^2)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.51

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) abex - 4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) acdx + 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) b^2 dx}{1}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*e*x - 4*
sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*c*d*x + 2*sqrt(4
*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*d*x - 4*log(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**2*c*e*x + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*e*x + 4*log(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*d*x + 8*log(x)*a**2*c*e*x
- 2*log(x)*a*b**2*e*x - 8*log(x)*a*b*c*d*x + 2*log(x)*b**3*d*x - 8*a**2*c*
d + 2*a*b**2*d)/(2*a**2*x*(4*a*c - b**2))
```

### 3.46 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 145

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{d}{2ax^2} + \frac{bd-ae}{a^2x} + \frac{(b^3d-3abcd-ab^2e+2a^2ce) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(b^2d-acd-abe) \log(x)}{a^3} - \frac{(b^2d-acd-abe) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a^3}$$

output

```
-1/2*d/a/x^2+(-a*e+b*d)/a^2/x+(2*a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-3*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)*arctanh(
(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d)*
ln(x)/a^3-1/2*(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^3
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{a^2d}{x^2} + \frac{2a(bd - ae)}{x} + \frac{2(-b^3d + 3abcd + ab^2e - 2a^2ce) \arctan\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right) + 2(b^2d - acd - abe) \log(x) + (-b^2d + acd + e)}{2a^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
((-(a^2*d)/x^2) + (2*a*(b*d - a*e))/x + (2*(-b^3*d) + 3*a*b*c*d + a*b^2*e - 2*a^2*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] + 2*(b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)*Log[x] + (-b^2*d) + a*c*d + a*b*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*a^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1200$$

$$\int \left( \frac{-abe - acd + b^2d}{a^3x} + \frac{ae - bd}{a^2x^2} + \frac{-a^2ce - cx(-abe - acd + b^2d) + ab^2e + 2abcd + b^3(-d)}{a^3(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{d}{ax^3} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{(-abe - acd + b^2d) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^3} + \frac{\log(x) (-abe - acd + b^2d)}{a^3} + \frac{bd - ae}{a^2x} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (2a^2ce - ab^2e - 3abcd + b^3d)}{a^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{d}{2ax^2}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output 
$$-1/2*d/(a*x^2) + (b*d - a*e)/(a^2*x) + ((b^3*d - 3*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + 2*a^2*c*e)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*x)/\operatorname{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a^3*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)*\operatorname{Log}[x])/a^3 - ((b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)*\operatorname{Log}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a^3)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)^(n_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

method	result
default	$-\frac{d}{2ax^2} - \frac{ae-bd}{a^2x} + \frac{(-abe-acd+b^2d)\ln(x)}{a^3} + \frac{(abce+a^2c^2d-cdb^2)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{2\left(-a^2ce+ea^2b^2+2abcd-b^3d-\frac{(abce+a^2c^2d-cdb^2)}{2c}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$
risch	$\frac{-(ae-bd)x}{a^2} - \frac{d}{2a} - \frac{\ln(x)be}{a^2} - \frac{cd\ln(x)}{a^2} + \frac{\ln(x)b^2d}{a^3} + \left( \sum_{R=\operatorname{RootOf}((4ca^4-a^3b^2)_Z^2+(-4a^2bce-4a^2c^2d+ab^3e+5cda)b^2-}$

input `int((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/2*d/a/x^2-(a*e-b*d)/a^2/x+(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d)*ln(x)/a^3+1/a^3*(1/2*(a*
b*c*e+a*c^2*d-b^2*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-a^2*c*e+e*a*b^2+2*a*b*c*d-b^3
*d-1/2*(a*b*c*e+a*c^2*d-b^2*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(
4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 517, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.57

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}((b^3 - 3abc)d - (ab^2 - 2a^2c)e)x^2 \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) - ((b^4 - 5ab^2c + 4a^2c^2)d - (ab^3 - 4a^2b^2c)e)x^2 \log(x) - (a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)d + 2((ab^3 - 4a^2b^2c)d - (a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)e)x}{(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c)x^2}, \frac{1}{2}(2\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac})((b^3 - 3abc)d - (ab^2 - 2a^2c)e)x^2 \arctan\left(\frac{-\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}(2cx + b)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right) - ((b^4 - 5ab^2c + 4a^2c^2)d - (ab^3 - 4a^2b^2c)e)x^2 \log(cx^2 + bx + a) + 2((b^4 - 5ab^2c + 4a^2c^2)d - (ab^3 - 4a^2b^2c)e)x^2 \log(x) - (a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)d + 2((ab^3 - 4a^2b^2c)d - (a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)e)x}{(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c)x^2}]$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b^3 - 3*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 2*a^2*c)*e)*x^2*log(
(2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2
+ b*x + a)) - ((b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*e)*x
^2*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*((b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 4*
a^2*b*c)*e)*x^2*log(x) - (a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*d + 2*((a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*d
- (a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*e)*x)/((a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*x^2), 1/2*(2*sqrt(-b^2 +
4*a*c)*((b^3 - 3*a*b*c)*d - (a*b^2 - 2*a^2*c)*e)*x^2*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4
*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - ((b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b
^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*e)*x^2*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*((b^4 - 5*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*
c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*e)*x^2*log(x) - (a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*d + 2*((a
*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*d - (a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*e)*x)/((a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*x^2)]
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x**3/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = -\frac{(b^2d - acd - abe) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^3} + \frac{(b^2d - acd - abe) \log(|x|)}{a^3} - \frac{(b^3d - 3abcd - ab^2e + 2a^2ce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}a^3} - \frac{a^2d - 2(abd - a^2e)x}{2a^3x^2}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/2*(b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a^3 + (b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)*log(abs(x))/a^3 - (b^3*d - 3*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + 2*a^2*c*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*a^3) - 1/2*(a^2*d - 2*(a*b*d - a^2*e)*x)/(a^3*x^2)`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 11.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 814, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.61

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\ln(6a^3c^2d - 2a^2b^3e + 2ab^4d + 2b^5dx + 7a^3bce - 2ab^4ex + 2ab^3d\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + a^3ce\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}{a^3} - \frac{\frac{d}{2a} + \frac{x(ae - bd)}{a^2}}{x^2}$$

$$- \frac{\ln(x)(a(be + cd) - b^2d)}{a^3} - \frac{\frac{d}{2a} + \frac{x(ae - bd)}{a^2}}{x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{\ln(2a^2b^3e - 6a^3c^2d - 2ab^4d - 2b^5dx - 7a^3bce + 2ab^4ex + 2ab^3d\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + a^3ce\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}{a^3}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output

```
(log(6*a^3*c^2*d - 2*a^2*b^3*e + 2*a*b^4*d + 2*b^5*d*x + 7*a^3*b*c*e - 2*a
*b^4*e*x + 2*a*b^3*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + a^3*c*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2
*b^4*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 9*a^2*b^2*c*d - 2*a^3*c^2*e*x - 2*a^2*b^2*e
*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*b^3*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 9*a^2*b*c^2*d*x +
8*a^2*b^2*c*e*x + 3*a^2*c^2*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 10*a*b^3*c*d*x - 3*
a^2*b*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 6*a*b^2*c*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 4*a^2*
b*c*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))*(a^2*(2*c^2*d + 2*b*c*e + c*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(
1/2)) + (b^4*d)/2 - a*((b^3*e)/2 + (b^2*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2) + (5*b^2*
c*d)/2 + (3*b*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2) + (b^3*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2)
)/(4*a^4*c - a^3*b^2) - (log(x)*(a*(b*e + c*d) - b^2*d))/a^3 - (d/(2*a) +
(x*(a*e - b*d))/a^2)/x^2 + (log(2*a^2*b^3*e - 6*a^3*c^2*d - 2*a*b^4*d - 2*
b^5*d*x - 7*a^3*b*c*e + 2*a*b^4*e*x + 2*a*b^3*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + a^3*
c*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*b^4*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 9*a^2*b^2*c*d +
2*a^3*c^2*e*x - 2*a^2*b^2*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*b^3*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c
)^(1/2) - 9*a^2*b*c^2*d*x - 8*a^2*b^2*c*e*x + 3*a^2*c^2*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(
1/2) + 10*a*b^3*c*d*x - 3*a^2*b*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 6*a*b^2*c*d*x*(
b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 4*a^2*b*c*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))*(a^2*(2*c^2*d + 2*
b*c*e - c*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)) + (b^4*d)/2 - a*((b^3*e)/2 - (b^2*e*(b^2
- 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2) + (5*b^2*c*d)/2 - (3*b*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2) - (b^
3*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))/2))/(4*a^4*c - a^3*b^2)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.81

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^2 c e x^2 + 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^2 e x^2 + 6\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c*e*x**
2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*e*x**
2 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c*d*x**2
- 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*d*x**2 +
4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*e*x**2 + 4*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c*
*2*d*x**2 - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*e*x**2 - 5*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*d*x**2 - 8*log(x)*a**2*b*c*e*
x**2 - 8*log(x)*a**2*c**2*d*x**2 + 2*log(x)*a*b**3*e*x**2 + 10*log(x)*a*b*
*2*c*d*x**2 - 2*log(x)*b**4*d*x**2 - 4*a**3*c*d - 8*a**3*c*e*x + a**2*b**2
*d + 2*a**2*b**2*e*x + 8*a**2*b*c*d*x - 2*a*b**3*d*x)/(2*a**3*x**2*(4*a*c
- b**2))
```

**3.47**  $\int \frac{d+ex}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . . 399  
 Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . . 400  
 Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . . 400  
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 Fracas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 402  
 Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . . 403  
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 Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 404  
 Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 404  
 Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 405

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 204

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{d}{3ax^3} + \frac{bd-ae}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{b^2d-acd-abe}{a^3x} - \frac{(b^4d-4ab^2cd+2a^2c^2d-ab^3e+3a^2bce) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) - \frac{a^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{(b^3d-2abcd-ab^2e+a^2ce) \log(x)}}{a^4} + \frac{(b^3d-2abcd-ab^2e+a^2ce) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a^4}$$

output

```
-1/3*d/a/x^3+1/2*(-a*e+b*d)/a^2/x^2-(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d)/a^3/x-(3*a^2*b*c*
e+2*a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e-4*a*b^2*c*d+b^4*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2))/a^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-(a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-2*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)*ln(x)/a^4+1/
2*(a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-2*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^4
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{2a^3d}{x^3} + \frac{3a^2(bd-ae)}{x^2} + \frac{6a(-b^2d+acd+abe)}{x} + \frac{6(b^4d-4ab^2cd+2a^2c^2d-ab^3e+3a^2bce) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right) - 6(b^3d - 2abcd - a^2b^2e + a^2c^2e)}{6a^4}}{6a^4}$$

input `Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`output `((-2*a^3*d)/x^3 + (3*a^2*(b*d - a*e))/x^2 + (6*a*(-b^2*d) + a*c*d + a*b*e))/x + (6*(b^4*d - 4*a*b^2*c*d + 2*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 3*a^2*b*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c] - 6*(b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*Log[x] + 3*(b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(6*a^4)`**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1200$$

$$\int \left( \frac{-abe - acd + b^2d}{a^3x^2} + \frac{ae - bd}{a^2x^3} + \frac{-a^2ce + ab^2e + 2abcd + b^3(-d)}{a^4x} + \frac{cx(a^2ce - ab^2e - 2abcd + b^3d) + 2a^2bce}{a^4(a + bx + cx^2)} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{-abe - acd + b^2d}{a^3x} + \frac{bd - ae}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (3a^2bce + 2a^2c^2d - ab^3e - 4ab^2cd + b^4d)}{a^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(a^2ce - ab^2e - 2abcd + b^3d) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^4} - \frac{\log(x) (a^2ce - ab^2e - 2abcd + b^3d)}{a^4} - \frac{d}{3ax^3}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `-1/3*d/(a*x^3) + (b*d - a*e)/(2*a^2*x^2) - (b^2*d - a*c*d - a*b*e)/(a^3*x) - ((b^4*d - 4*a*b^2*c*d + 2*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 3*a^2*b*c*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a^4*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*Log[x])/a^4 + ((b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a^4)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
default	$-\frac{d}{3ax^3} - \frac{ae-bd}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{-abe-acd+b^2d}{a^3x} + \frac{(-a^2ce+ea^2b^2+2abcd-b^3d)\ln(x)}{a^4} + \frac{(a^2c^2e-a^2b^2ce-2abc^2d+b^3cd)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \dots$
risch	$\frac{(abe+acd-b^2d)x^2}{a^3} - \frac{(ae-bd)x}{2a^2} - \frac{d}{3a} - \frac{\ln(x)ce}{a^2} + \frac{\ln(x)eb^2}{a^3} + \frac{2bcd\ln(x)}{a^3} - \frac{\ln(x)b^3d}{a^4} + \left( \dots \right)$

input `int((e*x+d)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/3*d/a/x^3-1/2*(a*e-b*d)/a^2/x^2-(-a*b*e-a*c*d+b^2*d)/a^3/x+1/a^4*(-a^2*c*e+a*b^2*e+2*a*b*c*d-b^3*d)*ln(x)+1/a^4*(1/2*(a^2*c^2*e-a*b^2*c*e-2*a*b*c^2*d+b^3*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(2*a^2*b*c*e+a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e-3*c*d*a*b^2+b^4*d-1/2*(a^2*c^2*e-a*b^2*c*e-2*a*b*c^2*d+b^3*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 687, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.37

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/6*(3*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b^4 - 4*a*b^2*c + 2*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 3*a^2*b*c)*e)*x^3*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 3*((b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x^3*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 6*((b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x^3*log(x) - 6*((a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*e)*x^2 - 2*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*d + 3*((a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*d - (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*e)*x)/((a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*x^3), -1/6*(6*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*((b^4 - 4*a*b^2*c + 2*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 3*a^2*b*c)*e)*x^3*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - 3*((b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x^3*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 6*((b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 8*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x^3*log(x) + 6*((a*b^4 - 5*a^2*b^2*c + 4*a^3*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*e)*x^2 + 2*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*d - 3*((a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*d - (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*e)*x)/((a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*x^3)]`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x**4/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(b^3d - 2abcd - ab^2e + a^2ce) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^4} - \frac{(b^3d - 2abcd - ab^2e + a^2ce) \log(|x|)}{a^4} + \frac{(b^4d - 4ab^2cd + 2a^2c^2d - ab^3e + 3a^2bce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}a^4} - \frac{2a^3d + 6(ab^2d - a^2cd - a^2be)x^2 - 3(a^2bd - a^3e)x}{6a^4x^3}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/2*(b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a^4 - (b^3*d - 2*a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + a^2*c*e)*log(abs(x))/a^4 + (b^4*d - 4*a*b^2*c*d + 2*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 3*a^2*b*c*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*a^4) - 1/6*(2*a^3*d + 6*(a*b^2*d - a^2*c*d - a^2*b*e)*x^2 - 3*(a^2*b*d - a^3*e)*x)/(a^4*x^3)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1063, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.21

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output

```
(log(2*a^2*b^4*e + 6*a^4*c^2*e - 2*a*b^5*d - 2*b^6*d*x + 2*a*b^5*e*x + 2*a
*b^4*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*b^5*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 11*a^2*b^3*c*
d - 13*a^3*b*c^2*d - 9*a^3*b^2*c*e + 2*a^3*c^3*d*x - 2*a^2*b^3*e*(b^2 - 4*
a*c)^(1/2) + a^3*c^2*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 2*a*b^4*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/
2) - 10*a^2*b^3*c*e*x + 9*a^3*b*c^2*e*x - 5*a^2*b^2*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2
) - 3*a^3*c^2*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 17*a^2*b^2*c^2*d*x + 12*a*b^4*c*d*
x + 3*a^3*b*c*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 8*a*b^3*c*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) +
7*a^2*b*c^2*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 6*a^2*b^2*c*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2))
*(b^4*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - b^5*d + 4*a^3*c^2*e + a*b^4*e + 6*a*b^3*c*d
- a*b^3*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 8*a^2*b*c^2*d - 5*a^2*b^2*c*e + 2*a^2*c^2*
d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 4*a*b^2*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 3*a^2*b*c*e*(b^2
- 4*a*c)^(1/2)))/(2*(4*a^5*c - a^4*b^2)) - (d/(3*a) + (x*(a*e - b*d))/(2*
a^2) - (x^2*(a*b*e - b^2*d + a*c*d))/a^3)/x^3 - (log(2*a^2*b^4*e + 6*a^4*c
^2*e - 2*a*b^5*d - 2*b^6*d*x + 2*a*b^5*e*x - 2*a*b^4*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2)
- 2*b^5*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 11*a^2*b^3*c*d - 13*a^3*b*c^2*d - 9*a^3
*b^2*c*e + 2*a^3*c^3*d*x + 2*a^2*b^3*e*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - a^3*c^2*d*(b^
2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 2*a*b^4*e*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 10*a^2*b^3*c*e*x + 9*
a^3*b*c^2*e*x + 5*a^2*b^2*c*d*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) + 3*a^3*c^2*e*x*(b^2 - 4
*a*c)^(1/2) - 17*a^2*b^2*c^2*d*x + 12*a*b^4*c*d*x - 3*a^3*b*c*e*(b^2 - 4*a
*c)^(1/2) + 8*a*b^3*c*d*x*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(1/2) - 7*a^2*b*c^2*d*x*(b^2 - ...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 559, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.74

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^4(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{12\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^2 c^2 d x^3 - 6\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^3 e x^3 - 15 \log(cx^2 + bx + a) a^2 b^2 c}{}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
(18*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c*e*x**
3 + 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**2*d
*x**3 - 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*e
*x**3 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*
c*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4*
d*x**3 + 12*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2*e*x**3 - 15*log(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)*a**2*b**2*c*e*x**3 - 24*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 3*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*e*x**3 + 18*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x
**3 - 3*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*d*x**3 - 24*log(x)*a**3*c**2*e*x**3 + 3
0*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c*e*x**3 + 48*log(x)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 6*log(x)*a*b*
*4*e*x**3 - 36*log(x)*a*b**3*c*d*x**3 + 6*log(x)*b**5*d*x**3 - 8*a**4*c*d
- 12*a**4*c*e*x + 2*a**3*b**2*d + 3*a**3*b**2*e*x + 12*a**3*b*c*d*x + 24*a
**3*b*c*e*x**2 + 24*a**3*c**2*d*x**2 - 3*a**2*b**3*d*x - 6*a**2*b**3*e*x**
2 - 30*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 6*a*b**4*d*x**2)/(6*a**4*x**3*(4*a*c - b**2))
```

**3.48**  $\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 266

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{(cd-2be)x}{c^3} + \frac{ex^2}{2c^2} - \frac{ac\left(b^3d-3abcd+4ab^2e-\frac{b^4e}{c}-2a^2ce\right) + (b^4cd-4ab^2c^2d+2a^2c^3d-b^5e+5ab^3ce-5a^2bc^2e)x}{c^4(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{(2b^4cd-12ab^2c^2d+12a^2c^3d-3b^5e+20ab^3ce-30a^2bc^2e) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^4(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2bcd-3b^2e+2ace) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^4}$$

output

```
(-2*b*e+c*d)*x/c^3+1/2*e*x^2/c^2-(a*c*(b^3*d-3*a*b*c*d+4*a*b^2*e-b^4*e/c-2*a^2*c*e)+(-5*a^2*b*c^2*e+2*a^2*c^3*d+5*a*b^3*c*e-4*a*b^2*c^2*d-b^5*e+b^4*c*d)*x)/c^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-(-30*a^2*b*c^2*e+12*a^2*c^3*d+20*a*b^3*c*e-12*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*b^5*e+2*b^4*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*e-3*b^2*e+2*b*c*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^4
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2c(cd-2be)x + c^2ex^2 + \frac{2(2a^3c^2e+b^4(-cd+be)x+ab^2(b^2e+4c^2dx-bc(d+5ex))+a^2c(-4b^2e-2c^2dx+bc(3d+5ex)))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))}}{2c^4} + \frac{2(-2b^4cd+1}{2c^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(2*c*(c*d - 2*b*e)*x + c^2*e*x^2 + (2*(2*a^3*c^2*e + b^4*(-(c*d) + b*e)*x + a*b^2*(b^2*e + 4*c^2*d*x - b*c*(d + 5*e*x)) + a^2*c*(-4*b^2*e - 2*c^2*d*x + b*c*(3*d + 5*e*x))))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + (2*(-2*b^4*c*d + 12*a*b^2*c^2*d - 12*a^2*c^3*d + 3*b^5*e - 20*a*b^3*c*e + 30*a^2*b*c^2*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + (-2*b*c*d + 3*b^2*e - 2*a*c*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*c^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{x^2(3a(2cd-be)+(-3eb^2+2cdb+8ace)x)}{cx^2+bx+a}}{c(b^2-4ac)} dx + \frac{x^3(x(2ace+b^2(-e)+bcd)+a(2cd-be))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{x^3(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \int \frac{x^2(3a(2cd - be) + (-3eb^2 + 2cdb + 8ace)x)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

↓ 1200

$$\frac{x^3(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \int \left( \frac{-3eb^3 + 2cdb^2 + 11aceb - 6ac^2d}{c^2} + \frac{(-3eb^2 + 2cdb + 8ace)x}{c} + \frac{a(-3eb^3 + 2cdb^2 + 11aceb - 6ac^2d) + (b^2 - 4ac)(-3eb^2 + 2cdb + 2ace)x}{c^2(cx^2 + bx + a)} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{x^3(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)(-30a^2bc^2e + 12a^2c^3d + 20ab^3ce - 12ab^2c^2d - 3b^5e + 2b^4cd)}{c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(b^2-4ac)(2ace-3b^2e+2bcd)\log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^3} + \frac{x^2(8ace-3eb^3+2cdb^2+11aceb-6ac^2d)}{c(b^2-4ac)}$$

input `Int[(x^4*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `(x^3*(a*(2*c*d - b*e) + (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - (-(((2*b^2*c*d - 6*a*c^2*d - 3*b^3*e + 11*a*b*c*e)*x)/c^2) + ((2*b*c*d - 3*b^2*e + 8*a*c*e)*x^2)/(2*c) + ((2*b^4*c*d - 12*a*b^2*c^2*d + 12*a^2*c^3*d - 3*b^5*e + 20*a*b^3*c*e - 30*a^2*b*c^2*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*b*c*d - 3*b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^3)/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 1233

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

method	result
default	$-\frac{\frac{1}{2}ce^2x^2+2bex-cdx}{c^3} + \frac{-\frac{(5a^2bc^2e-2a^2c^3d-5ab^3ce+4ab^2c^2d+b^5e-b^4cd)x}{(4ac-b^2)c} - \frac{a(2a^2c^2e-4ab^2ce+3abc^2d+b^4e-b^3cd)}{(4ac-b^2)c}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{(-8a^2c^2e+11a^2b^2c^2e-11a^2b^2c^2d-8a^2b^2c^2e-8a^2b^2c^2d-3b^4e+2b^3cd)}{(4ac-b^2)^2}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/c^3*(-1/2*c*e*x^2+2*b*e*x-c*d*x)+1/c^3*((-5*a^2*b*c^2*e-2*a^2*c^3*d-5*
a*b^3*c*e+4*a*b^2*c^2*d+b^5*e-b^4*c*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)/c*x-a*(2*a^2*c^2*e-4*a*
b^2*c*e+3*a*b*c^2*d+b^4*e-b^3*c*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)/c)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/(4*a*c-b
^2)*(1/2*(-8*a^2*c^2*e+14*a*b^2*c*e-8*a*b*c^2*d-3*b^4*e+2*b^3*c*d)/c*ln(c*
x^2+b*x+a)+2*(11*a^2*b*c*e-6*a^2*c^2*d-3*a*b^3*e+2*c*d*a*b^2-1/2*(-8*a^2*c
^2*e+14*a*b^2*c*e-8*a*b*c^2*d-3*b^4*e+2*b^3*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*ar
ctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))
```



**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1572 vs.  $2(272) = 544$ .

Time = 3.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1572, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.91

$$\int \frac{x^4(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**4*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output

```
x*(-2*b*e/c**3 + d/c**2) + (-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(30*a**2*b*c**2*e -
12*a**2*c**3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e + 12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e - 2*b**4*c*d)
/(2*c**4*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*a*c
*e - 3*b**2*e + 2*b*c*d)/(2*c**4))*log(x + (16*a**3*c**2*e - 17*a**2*b**2*
c*e + 10*a**2*b*c**2*d + 16*a**2*c**5*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(30*a**2*
b*c**2*e - 12*a**2*c**3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e + 12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e -
2*b**4*c*d)/(2*c**4*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6
)) - (2*a*c*e - 3*b**2*e + 2*b*c*d)/(2*c**4)) + 3*a*b**4*e - 2*a*b**3*c*d
- 8*a*b**2*c**4*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(30*a**2*b*c**2*e - 12*a**2*c**
3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e + 12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e - 2*b**4*c*d)/(2*c**4*(6
4*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*a*c*e - 3*b**2
*e + 2*b*c*d)/(2*c**4)) + b**4*c**3*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(30*a**2*b*
c**2*e - 12*a**2*c**3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e + 12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e - 2*
b**4*c*d)/(2*c**4*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6))
- (2*a*c*e - 3*b**2*e + 2*b*c*d)/(2*c**4)))/(30*a**2*b*c**2*e - 12*a**2*c
**3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e + 12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e - 2*b**4*c*d)) + (sqrt
(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(30*a**2*b*c**2*e - 12*a**2*c**3*d - 20*a*b**3*c*e +
12*a*b**2*c**2*d + 3*b**5*e - 2*b**4*c*d)/(2*c**4*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*
b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*a*c*e - 3*b**2*e + 2*b*c*d)/(2*c**4)
)*log(x + (16*a**3*c**2*e - 17*a**2*b**2*c*e + 10*a**2*b*c**2*d + 16*a...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(2b^4cd - 12ab^2c^2d + 12a^2c^3d - 3b^5e + 20ab^3ce - 30a^2bc^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right) - \frac{(2bcd - 3b^2e + 2ace) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c^4} + \frac{c^2ex^2 + 2c^2dx - 4bcex}{2c^4}}{(b^2c^4 - 4ac^5)\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}} - \frac{ab^3cd - 3a^2bc^2d - ab^4e + 4a^2b^2ce - 2a^3c^2e + (b^4cd - 4ab^2c^2d + 2a^2c^3d - b^5e + 5ab^3ce - 5a^2bc^2e)x}{(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)c^4}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `(2*b^4*c*d - 12*a*b^2*c^2*d + 12*a^2*c^3*d - 3*b^5*e + 20*a*b^3*c*e - 30*a^2*b*c^2*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/(b^2*c^4 - 4*a*c^5)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c) - 1/2*(2*b*c*d - 3*b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^4 + 1/2*(c^2*e*x^2 + 2*c^2*d*x - 4*b*c*e*x)/c^4 - (a*b^3*c*d - 3*a^2*b*c^2*d - a*b^4*e + 4*a^2*b^2*c*e - 2*a^3*c^2*e + (b^4*c*d - 4*a*b^2*c^2*d + 2*a^2*c^3*d - b^5*e + 5*a*b^3*c*e - 5*a^2*b*c^2*e)*x)/((c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c^4)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 427, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = x \left( \frac{d}{c^2} - \frac{2be}{c^3} \right) - \frac{\frac{a(2ea^2c^2-4eab^2c+3dab^2+eb^4-db^3c)}{c(4ac-b^2)} + \frac{x(5ea^2bc^2-2da^2c^3-5eab^3c+4dab^2c^2+eb^5-db^4c)}{c(4ac-b^2)}}{c^4x^2+bc^3x+ac^3} + \frac{ex^2}{2c^2} - \frac{\ln(cx^2+bx+a)(128ea^4c^4-288ea^3b^2c^3+128da^3bc^4+168ea^2b^4c^2-96da^2b^3c^3-38eab^6c^2)}{2(64a^3c^7-48a^2b^2c^6+12ab^4c^5-b^6c^4)} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^3c^3-4abc^4}{c^3(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)(30ea^2bc^2-12da^2c^3-20eab^3c+12dab^2c^2+3eb^5-2db^4c)}{c^4(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((x^4*(d+e*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x*(d/c^2 - (2*b*e)/c^3) - ((a*(b^4*e + 2*a^2*c^2*e - b^3*c*d + 3*a*b*c^2*d - 4*a*b^2*c*e))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)) + (x*(b^5*e - 2*a^2*c^3*d - b^4*c*d - 5*a*b^3*c*e + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d + 5*a^2*b*c^2*e))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)))/(a*c^3 + c^4*x^2 + b*c^3*x) + (e*x^2)/(2*c^2) - (log(a + b*x + c*x^2)*(3*b^8*e + 128*a^4*c^4*e - 2*b^7*c*d - 96*a^2*b^3*c^3*d + 168*a^2*b^4*c^2*e - 288*a^3*b^2*c^3*e - 38*a*b^6*c*e + 24*a*b^5*c^2*d + 128*a^3*b*c^4*d))/(2*(64*a^3*c^7 - b^6*c^4 + 12*a*b^4*c^5 - 48*a^2*b^2*c^6)) + (atan((2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) - (b^3*c^3 - 4*a*b*c^4)/(c^3*(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)))*(3*b^5*e - 12*a^2*c^3*d - 2*b^4*c*d - 20*a*b^3*c*e + 12*a*b^2*c^2*d + 30*a^2*b*c^2*e))/(c^4*(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1610, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.05

$$\int \frac{x^4(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^4*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```
(60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b**2*c**2
*e - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c**
3*d - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**4
*c*e + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**
3*c**2*d + 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2
*b**3*c**2*e*x - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))
)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d*x + 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2))*a**2*b**2*c**3*e*x**2 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqr
t(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**4*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)
)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**6*e - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqr
t(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**5*c*d - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(
4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**5*c*e*x + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(
4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*c**2*d*x - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sq
rt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*c**2*e*x**2 + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c
*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b
+ 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**7*e*x - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c
*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**6*c*d*x + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)
/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**6*c*e*x**2 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)
/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*c**2*d*x**2 - 32*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c*
*3*e + 64*log(a + b*x + c*x**2))*a**3*b**3*c**2*e - 32*log(a + b*x + c*x...
```



**3.49**  $\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 202

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{ex}{c^2} + \frac{a(b^2cd - 2ac^2d - b^3e + 3abce) + (b^3cd - 3abc^2d - b^4e + 4ab^2ce - 2a^2c^2e)x}{c^3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^3cd - 6abc^2d - 2b^4e + 12ab^2ce - 12a^2c^2e) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^3(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(cd - 2be) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c^3}$$

output

```
e*x/c^2+(a*(3*a*b*c*e-2*a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)+(-2*a^2*c^2*e+4*a*b^2*c*e-3
*a*b*c^2*d-b^4*e+b^3*c*d)*x)/c^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+(-12*a^2*c^2*e
+12*a*b^2*c*e-6*a*b*c^2*d-2*b^4*e+b^3*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^
(1/2))/c^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)+1/2*(-2*b*e+c*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2cex + \frac{2(b^3(cd-be)x+a^2c(3be-2c(d+ex))+ab(-b^2e-3c^2dx+bc(d+4ex)))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))}}{2c^3} - \frac{2(-b^3cd+6abc^2d+2b^4e-12ab^2ce+12a^2c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(-b^2+4ac)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(2*c*e*x + (2*(b^3*(c*d - b*e)*x + a^2*c*(3*b*e - 2*c*(d + e*x)) + a*b*(-(b^2*e) - 3*c^2*d*x + b*c*(d + 4*e*x))))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) - (2*(-(b^3*c*d) + 6*a*b*c^2*d + 2*b^4*e - 12*a*b^2*c*e + 12*a^2*c^2*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + (c*d - 2*b*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*c^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{x(2a(2cd-be)+(-2eb^2+cdb+6ace)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{x^2(x(2ace+b^2(-e)+bcd)+a(2cd-be))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{x^2(x(2ace+b^2(-e)+bcd)+a(2cd-be))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{x(2a(2cd-be)+(-2eb^2+cdb+6ace)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\int \frac{x^2 (x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\left(-\frac{2eb^2}{c} + db + 6ae - \frac{a(-2eb^2 + cdb + 6ace) + (b^2 - 4ac)(cd - 2be)x}{c(cx^2 + bx + a)}\right) dx}{c(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\frac{\text{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) (-12a^2c^2e+12ab^2ce-6abc^2d-2b^4e+b^3cd)}{c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)(cd-2be)\log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^2} + x\left(6ae - \frac{2b^2e}{c} + bd\right)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `(x^2*(a*(2*c*d - b*e) + (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - ((b*d + 6*a*e - (2*b^2*e)/c)*x - ((b^3*c*d - 6*a*b*c^2*d - 2*b^4*e + 12*a*b^2*c*e - 12*a^2*c^2*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d - 2*b*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c^2))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 1233

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])

```

rule 2009

```

Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

method	result
default	$\frac{ex}{c^2} - \frac{-\frac{(2a^2c^2e-4ab^2ce+3abc^2d+b^4e-b^3cd)x}{(4ac-b^2)c} + \frac{a(3abce-2ac^2d-e b^3+cd b^2)}{(4ac-b^2)c}}{c x^2+bx+a} + \frac{(8abce-4ac^2d-2eb^3+cd b^2) \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{2(6a^2ce-4a^2c^2d-2ab^2ce+3abc^2d+b^4e-b^3cd)}{c^2}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input

```

int(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)

```

output

```

e*x/c^2-1/c^2*((-(2*a^2*c^2*e-4*a*b^2*c*e+3*a*b*c^2*d+b^4*e-b^3*c*d)/(4*a*
c-b^2)/c*x+a*(3*a*b*c*e-2*a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)/c)/(c*x^2+b*x
+a)+1/(4*a*c-b^2)*(1/2*(8*a*b*c*e-4*a*c^2*d-2*b^3*e+b^2*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*
x+a)+2*(6*a^2*c*e-2*e*a*b^2+a*b*c*d-1/2*(8*a*b*c*e-4*a*c^2*d-2*b^3*e+b^2*c
*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2))))

```



**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1248 vs.  $2(206) = 412$ .

Time = 2.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1248, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.18

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output

```
(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b*c**2*d
+ 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b
**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e - c*d)/(2*c**3))*log(x + (-10*a**2*b*c*e - 16*a**2
c**4*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b*c
**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12
*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e - c*d)/(2*c**3)) + 8*a**2*c**2*d + 2*a*b**3*e
+ 8*a*b**2*c**3*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e
+ 6*a*b*c**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**
2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e - c*d)/(2*c**3)) - a*b**2*c*d - b**
4*c**2*(-sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b
c**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 +
12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e - c*d)/(2*c**3)))/(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**
2*c*e + 6*a*b*c**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d) + (sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(
12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b*c**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(2*c
**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e - c*d
)/(2*c**3))*log(x + (-10*a**2*b*c*e - 16*a**2*c**4*(sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**
3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b*c**2*d + 2*b**4*e - b**3*c*d)/(
2*c**3*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)) - (2*b*e -
c*d)/(2*c**3)) + 8*a**2*c**2*d + 2*a*b**3*e + 8*a*b**2*c**3*(sqrt(-(4*a*c
- b**2)**3)*(12*a**2*c**2*e - 12*a*b**2*c*e + 6*a*b*c**2*d + 2*b**4*e ...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(b^3cd - 6abc^2d - 2b^4e + 12ab^2ce - 12a^2c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(b^2c^3 - 4ac^4)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} \\ & \quad + \frac{ex}{c^2} + \frac{(cd - 2be) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2c^3} \\ & \quad + \frac{(b^3cd - 3abc^2d - b^4e + 4ab^2ce - 2a^2c^2e)x}{c} + \frac{ab^2cd - 2a^2c^2d - ab^3e + 3a^2bce}{c} \\ & \quad + \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)c^2} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-(b^3*c*d - 6*a*b*c^2*d - 2*b^4*e + 12*a*b^2*c*e - 12*a^2*c^2*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) + e*x/c^2 + 1/2*(c*d - 2*b*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^3 + ((b^3*c*d - 3*a*b*c^2*d - b^4*e + 4*a*b^2*c*e - 2*a^2*c^2*e)*x/c + (a*b^2*c*d - 2*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 3*a^2*b*c*e)/c)/((c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c^2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{\frac{a(eb^3-db^2c-3aebc+2adc^2)}{c(4ac-b^2)} + \frac{x(2ea^2c^2-4eab^2c+3dabc^2+eb^4-db^3c)}{c(4ac-b^2)}}{c^3x^2+bc^2x+ac^2} + \frac{\ln(cx^2+bx+a)(-128ea^3bc^3+64da^3c^4+96ea^2b^3c^2-48da^2b^2c^3-24ea^2b^5c+12dab^4c^2+24dab^4c^2+24dab^4c^2+24dab^4c^2)}{2(64a^3c^6-48a^2b^2c^5+12ab^4c^4-b^6c^3)} + \frac{ex}{c^2} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^3c^2-4abc^3}{c^2(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)(12ea^2c^2-12eab^2c+6dabc^2+2eb^4-db^3c)}{c^3(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((x^3*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `((a*(b^3*e + 2*a*c^2*d - b^2*c*d - 3*a*b*c*e))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)) + (x*(b^4*e + 2*a^2*c^2*e - b^3*c*d + 3*a*b*c^2*d - 4*a*b^2*c*e))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)))/(a*c^2 + c^3*x^2 + b*c^2*x) + (log(a + b*x + c*x^2)*(2*b^7*e + 64*a^3*c^4*d - b^6*c*d - 48*a^2*b^2*c^3*d + 96*a^2*b^3*c^2*e - 24*a*b^5*c*e + 12*a*b^4*c^2*d - 128*a^3*b*c^3*e))/(2*(64*a^3*c^6 - b^6*c^3 + 12*a*b^4*c^4 - 48*a^2*b^2*c^5)) + (e*x)/c^2 - (atan((2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) - (b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)/(c^2*(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)))*(2*b^4*e + 12*a^2*c^2*e - b^3*c*d + 6*a*b*c^2*d - 12*a*b^2*c*e))/(c^3*(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1294, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.41

$$\int \frac{x^3(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`



output

```
( - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c**2
*e + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**3*
c*e - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2
*c**2*d - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*
b**2*c**2*e*x - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))
*a**2*b*c**3*e*x**2 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b
**2))*a*b**5*e + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))
*a*b**4*c*d + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a
*b**4*c*e*x - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a
*b**3*c**2*d*x + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)
)*a*b**3*c**2*e*x**2 - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2))*a*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*
a*c - b**2))*b**6*e*x + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2))*b**5*c*d*x - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b*
**2))*b**5*c*e*x**2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b*
**2))*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 - 32*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*e + 16*log
(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*d + 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*e
- 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*d - 32*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2
*b**3*c**2*e*x + 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d*x - 32*log(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*e*x**2 + 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c...
```

### 3.50 $\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 132

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{x(a(2cd-be) + (bcd-b^2e+2ace)x)}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{(b^3e+2ac(2cd-3be)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{c^2(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}} + \frac{e \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2c^2}$$

output

```
x*(a*(-b*e+2*c*d)+(2*a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+(b^3*e+2*a*c*(-3*b*e+2*c*d))*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)+1/2*e*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{2(2a^2ce+b^2(cd-be)x+a(-b^2e-2c^2dx+bc(d+3ex)))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))} + \frac{2(b^3e+2ac(2cd-3be)) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(-b^2+4ac)^{3/2}} + e \log(a+x(b+cx))}{2c^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
((-2*(2*a^2*c*e + b^2*(c*d - b*e)*x + a*(-(b^2*e) - 2*c^2*d*x + b*c*(d + 3*e*x))))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + (2*(b^3*e + 2*a*c*(2*c*d - 3*b*e))*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]]/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + e*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)])/(2*c^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1142, 1083, 219, 1103}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{a(2cd-be)-(b^2-4ac)ex}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{x(x(2ace+b^2(-e)+bcd)+a(2cd-be))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{x(x(2ace+b^2(-e)+bcd)+a(2cd-be))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a(2cd-be)-(b^2-4ac)ex}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1142 \\
& \frac{x(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{(2ac(2cd - 3be) + b^3e) \int \frac{1}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} - \frac{e(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{b + 2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad c(b^2 - 4ac) \\
& \downarrow 1083 \\
& \frac{x(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{e(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{b + 2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} - \frac{(2ac(2cd - 3be) + b^3e) \int \frac{1}{b^2 - (b + 2cx)^2 - 4ac} d(b + 2cx)}{c} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad c(b^2 - 4ac) \\
& \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{x(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{e(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{b + 2cx}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)(2ac(2cd - 3be) + b^3e)}{c\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad c(b^2 - 4ac) \\
& \downarrow 1103 \\
& \frac{x(x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)(2ac(2cd - 3be) + b^3e)}{c\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} - \frac{e(b^2 - 4ac) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2c} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad c(b^2 - 4ac)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `(x*(a*(2*c*d - b*e) + (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - (-(((b^3*e + 2*a*c*(2*c*d - 3*b*e))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*c))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 1083 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`
- rule 1103 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*(Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]]/b), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]`
- rule 1142 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[1/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[e/(2*c) Int[(b + 2*c*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{(3abce-2ac^2d-eb^3+cdb^2)x}{c^2(4ac-b^2)} + \frac{a(2ace-eb^2+dbc)}{c^2(4ac-b^2)}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{\frac{(4ace-eb^2)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c}}{(4ac-b^2)c} + \frac{2\left(-abe+2acd-\frac{(4ace-eb^2)b}{2c}\right)\arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(1/c^2*(3*a*b*c*e-2*a*c^2*d-b^3*e+b^2*c*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x+a*(2*a*c*e-b^2*e+b*c*d)/c^2/(4*a*c-b^2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/2*(4*a*c*e-b^2*e)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-a*b*e+2*a*c*d-1/2*(4*a*c*e-b^2*e)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 397 vs. 2(126) = 252.

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 813, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.16

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*((4*a^2*c^2*d + (4*a*c^3*d + (b^3*c - 6*a*b*c^2)*e)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 6*
a^2*b*c)*e + (4*a*b*c^2*d + (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c)*e)*x)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*log(
(2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2
+ b*x + a)) - 2*(a*b^3*c - 4*a^2*b*c^2)*d + 2*(a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c + 8*a^
3*c^2)*e - 2*((b^4*c - 6*a*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*c^3)*d - (b^5 - 7*a*b^3*c + 12*
a^2*b*c^2)*e)*x + ((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*e*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b
^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*e*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))/(a*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^3*c^4 + (b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*
c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5)*x^2 + (b^5*c^2 - 8*a*b^3*c^3 + 16*a^2*b*c^4)*x), 1/2*(2*
(4*a^2*c^2*d + (4*a*c^3*d + (b^3*c - 6*a*b*c^2)*e)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 6*a^2*b*
c)*e + (4*a*b*c^2*d + (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c)*e)*x)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*arctan(-s
qrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - 2*(a*b^3*c - 4*a^2*b*c^2)*d
+ 2*(a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c + 8*a^3*c^2)*e - 2*((b^4*c - 6*a*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2
*c^3)*d - (b^5 - 7*a*b^3*c + 12*a^2*b*c^2)*e)*x + ((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 +
16*a^2*c^3)*e*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*e*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*
b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^3 +
16*a^3*c^4 + (b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5)*x^2 + (b^5*c^2 - 8*a*b^3
*c^3 + 16*a^2*b*c^4)*x)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 901 vs.  $2(124) = 248$ .

Time = 1.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 901, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.83

$$\int \frac{x^2(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
(e/(2*c**2) - sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(
2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)))*log(x + (
-16*a**2*c**3*(e/(2*c**2) - sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2
*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**
6))) + 8*a**2*c*e + 8*a*b**2*c**2*(e/(2*c**2) - sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(
6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2
+ 12*a*b**4*c - b**6))) - a*b**2*e - 2*a*b*c*d - b**4*c*(e/(2*c**2) - sqr
t(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c
**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6))))/(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d -
b**3*e) + (e/(2*c**2) + sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d
- b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6)
))*log(x + (-16*a**2*c**3*(e/(2*c**2) + sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*
e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*
b**4*c - b**6))) + 8*a**2*c*e + 8*a*b**2*c**2*(e/(2*c**2) + sqrt(-(4*a*c -
b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a*
**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6))) - a*b**2*e - 2*a*b*c*d - b**4*c*(e/(2
*c**2) + sqrt(-(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(6*a*b*c*e - 4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e)/(2*c**
2*(64*a**3*c**3 - 48*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 12*a*b**4*c - b**6))))/(6*a*b*c*e -
4*a*c**2*d - b**3*e) + (2*a**2*c*e - a*b**2*e + a*b*c*d + x*(3*a*b*c*e -
2*a*c**2*d - b**3*e + b**2*c*d))/(4*a**2*c**3 - a*b**2*c**2 + x**2*(4*a...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{(4ac^2d+b^3e-6abce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(b^2c^2-4ac^3)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + \frac{e \log(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c^2} - \frac{abcd-ab^2e+2a^2ce+(b^2cd-2ac^2d-b^3e+3abce)x}{(cx^2+bx+a)(b^2-4ac)c^2}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-(4*a*c^2*d + b^3*e - 6*a*b*c*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) + 1/2*e*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^2 - (a*b*c*d - a*b^2*e + 2*a^2*c*e + (b^2*c*d - 2*a*c^2*d - b^3*e + 3*a*b*c*e)*x)/((c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c^2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 895, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.78

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x^2(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = & \frac{2a^2ce}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& - \frac{ab^2e}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& - \frac{b^3ex}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& + \frac{4ad \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^3}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4abc}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{b^6e \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2(64a^3c^5 - 48a^2b^2c^4 + 12ab^4c^3 - b^6c^2)} \\
& - \frac{2a^2cdx}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& + \frac{b^2cdx}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& + \frac{abcd}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& + \frac{32a^3c^3e \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{64a^3c^5 - 48a^2b^2c^4 + 12ab^4c^3 - b^6c^2} \\
& + \frac{b^3e \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^3}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4abc}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)}{c^2(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} \\
& + \frac{3abce x}{4a^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 + 4ab^2cx + 4a^2c^4x^2 - b^3c^2x - b^2c^3x^2} \\
& - \frac{24a^2b^2c^2e \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{64a^3c^5 - 48a^2b^2c^4 + 12ab^4c^3 - b^6c^2} \\
& + \frac{6ab^4ce \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{64a^3c^5 - 48a^2b^2c^4 + 12ab^4c^3 - b^6c^2} \\
& - \frac{6abe \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}} - \frac{b^3}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4abc}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)}{c(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int((x^2*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`

output

```
(2*a^2*c*e)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x^2
+ 4*a*b*c^3*x) - (a*b^2*e)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2
*x - b^2*c^3*x^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x) - (b^3*e*x)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c
^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x) + (4*a*d*atan((2*c*x)/(4*a
*c - b^2)^(1/2) - b^3/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2) + (4*a*b*c)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2))
)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2) - (b^6*e*log(a + b*x + c*x^2))/(2*(64*a^3*c^5 - b^6*
c^2 + 12*a*b^4*c^3 - 48*a^2*b^2*c^4)) - (2*a*c^2*d*x)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c
^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x) + (b^2*c*d*x)/(4
*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x
) + (a*b*c*d)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x
^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x) + (32*a^3*c^3*e*log(a + b*x + c*x^2))/(64*a^3*c^5 - b^6*
c^2 + 12*a*b^4*c^3 - 48*a^2*b^2*c^4) + (b^3*e*atan((2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(
1/2) - b^3/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2) + (4*a*b*c)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)))/(c^2*(4*a
*c - b^2)^(3/2)) + (3*a*b*c*e*x)/(4*a^2*c^3 - a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^4*x^2 - b^
3*c^2*x - b^2*c^3*x^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*x) - (24*a^2*b^2*c^2*e*log(a + b*x + c*x
^2))/(64*a^3*c^5 - b^6*c^2 + 12*a*b^4*c^3 - 48*a^2*b^2*c^4) + (6*a*b^4*c*e
*log(a + b*x + c*x^2))/(64*a^3*c^5 - b^6*c^2 + 12*a*b^4*c^3 - 48*a^2*b^2*c
^4) - (6*a*b*e*atan((2*c*x)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2) - b^3/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)
+ (4*a*b*c)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 766, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.80

$$\int \frac{x^2(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{16a^3c^3d + 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^4 e + 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) b^5 e x + 16 \log(cx^2 + bx + a) a^3}{1}$$

input

```
int(x^2*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2*c
*e + 8*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**2
*d + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*e -
12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c*e*x +
8*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c**2*d*x
- 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c**2*e
*x**2 + 8*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c**3
*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*e
*x + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4*c*e*x*
*2 + 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*e - 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2
*b**3*c*e + 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*e*x + 16*log(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*e*x**2 + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*e - 8*log(a + b
*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c*e*x - 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*e*x**2 + l
og(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**6*e*x + log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c*e*x**2 - 8*a*
*3*b*c**2*e + 16*a**3*c**3*d + 2*a**2*b**3*c*e - 4*a**2*b**2*c**2*d - 24*a
**2*b*c**3*e*x**2 + 16*a**2*c**4*d*x**2 + 14*a*b**3*c**2*e*x**2 - 12*a*b**
2*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*b**5*c*e*x**2 + 2*b**4*c**2*d*x**2)/(2*b*c**2*(16*a**3*c
**2 - 8*a**2*b**2*c + 16*a**2*b*c**2*x + 16*a**2*c**3*x**2 + a*b**4 - 8*a*
b**3*c*x - 8*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + b**5*x + b**4*c*x**2))
```

### 3.51 $\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 87

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{x(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{2(bd-2ae)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-x*(b*d-2*a*e+(-b*e+2*c*d)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-2*(-2*a*e+b*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{abe+b(-cd+be)x-2ac(d+ex)}{c(-b^2+4ac)(a+x(b+cx))} - \frac{2(bd-2ae)\arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(-b^2+4ac)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(d+e*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

$$(a*b*e + b*(-c*d) + b*e)*x - 2*a*c*(d + e*x)/(c*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) - (2*(b*d - 2*a*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2)$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {1224, 1083, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1224$$

$$\frac{(bd - 2ae) \int \frac{1}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{b^2 - 4ac} + \frac{x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 1083$$

$$\frac{x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{2(bd - 2ae) \int \frac{1}{b^2 - (b + 2cx)^2 - 4ac} d(b + 2cx)}{b^2 - 4ac}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{x(2ace + b^2(-e) + bcd) + a(2cd - be)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{2(bd - 2ae) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(x*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]$$

output

$$(a*(2*c*d - b*e) + (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e)*x)/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - (2*(b*d - 2*a*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)$$

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1083

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1224

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (b^2*e*g - b*c*(e*f + d*g) + 2*c*(c*d*f - a*e*g))*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[a, 0] && NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

method	result
default	$\frac{-\frac{(2ace - eb^2 + dbc)x}{(4ac - b^2)c} + \frac{a(be - 2cd)}{c(4ac - b^2)}}{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{2(2ae - bd) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}}\right)}{(4ac - b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
risch	$\frac{-\frac{(2ace - eb^2 + dbc)x}{(4ac - b^2)c} + \frac{a(be - 2cd)}{c(4ac - b^2)}}{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{2 \ln\left((-8ac^2 + 2b^2c)x + (-4ac + b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} - 4abc + b^3\right)ae}{(-4ac + b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{\ln\left((-8ac^2 + 2b^2c)x + (-4ac + b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)}{(-4ac + b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$

input

```
int(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-2*a*c*e - b^2*e + b*c*d)/(4*a*c - b^2)/c*x + a*(b*e - 2*c*d)/c/(4*a*c - b^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*(2*a*e - b*d)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/(4*a*c - b^2)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 251 vs.  $2(83) = 166$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 521, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.99

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ (abcd - 2a^2ce + (bc^2d - 2ac^2e)x^2 + (b^2cd - 2abce)x \right) \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \log \left( \frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx+b)}{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) - 2 \left[ \frac{2(abcd - 2a^2ce + (bc^2d - 2ac^2e)x^2 + (b^2cd - 2abce)x \right) \sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}(2cx+b)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right) - 2 \left[ \frac{abcd - 2a^2ce + (bc^2d - 2ac^2e)x^2 + (b^2cd - 2abce)x}{ab^4c - 8a^2b^2c^2 + 16a^3c^3 + (b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4)} \right] \right]}{ab^4c - 8a^2b^2c^2 + 16a^3c^3 + (b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4)}$$

input `integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[((a*b*c*d - 2*a^2*c*e + (b*c^2*d - 2*a*c^2*e)*x^2 + (b^2*c*d - 2*a*b*c*e)*x)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 2*(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*e + ((b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*d - (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c + 8*a^2*c^2)*e)*x)/(a*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^2 + (b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x), -(2*(a*b*c*d - 2*a^2*c*e + (b*c^2*d - 2*a*c^2*e)*x^2 + (b^2*c*d - 2*a*b*c*e)*x)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - 2*(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*d + (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*e - ((b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*d - (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c + 8*a^2*c^2)*e)*x)/(a*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^2 + (b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x)]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 379 vs.  $2(82) = 164$ .



Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.36

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae - bd) \log\left(x + \frac{-16a^2c^2\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae-bd) + 8ab^2c\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae-bd) + 2abe - b^4\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}}}{4ace - 2bcd}\right) + \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae - bd) \log\left(x + \frac{16a^2c^2\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae-bd) - 8ab^2c\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}} \cdot (2ae-bd) + 2abe + b^4\sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac-b^2)^3}}}{4ace - 2bcd}\right) + \frac{abe - 2acd + x(-2ace + b^2e - bcd)}{4a^2c^2 - ab^2c + x^2 \cdot (4ac^3 - b^2c^2) + x(4abc^2 - b^3c)}$$

input `integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `-sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d)*log(x + (-16*a**2*c**2*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) + 8*a*b**2*c*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) + 2*a*b*e - b**4*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) - b**2*d)/(4*a*c*e - 2*b*c*d)) + sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d)*log(x + (16*a**2*c**2*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) - 8*a*b**2*c*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) + 2*a*b*e + b**4*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(2*a*e - b*d) - b**2*d)/(4*a*c*e - 2*b*c*d)) + (a*b*e - 2*a*c*d + x*(-2*a*c*e + b**2*e - b*c*d))/(4*a**2*c**2 - a*b**2*c + x**2*(4*a*c**3 - b**2*c**2) + x*(4*a*b*c**2 - b**3*c))`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{2(bd-2ae) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} + \frac{bcdx - b^2ex + 2acex + 2acd - abe}{(b^2c-4ac^2)(cx^2+bx+a)}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
2*(b*d - 2*a*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt
(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) + (b*c*d*x - b^2*e*x + 2*a*c*e*x + 2*a*c*d - a*b*e)/((b^2*
c - 4*a*c^2)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{x(d+ex)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{\frac{a(be-2cd)}{c(4ac-b^2)} - \frac{x(-eb^2+cdb+2ace)}{c(4ac-b^2)}}{cx^2+bx+a} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(4ac-b^2) \left(\frac{(b^3-4abc)(2ae-bd)}{(4ac-b^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{2cx(2ae-bd)}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}\right)}{2ae-bd}\right)}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}} (2ae-bd)}$$

input

```
int((x*(d + e*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)
```

output

```
((a*(b*e - 2*c*d))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)) - (x*(2*a*c*e - b^2*e + b*c*d))/(c*(4
*a*c - b^2)))/(a + b*x + c*x^2) - (2*atan(((4*a*c - b^2)*((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)
*(2*a*e - b*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(5/2) - (2*c*x*(2*a*e - b*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(
3/2)))/(2*a*e - b*d))*(2*a*e - b*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 406, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.67

$$\int \frac{x(d + ex)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a^2be - 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^2d + 4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) a b^2ex - \dots}{\dots}$$

input

```
int(x*(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
(4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*e - 2*sq
rt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*d + 4*sqrt(4*
a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*e*x + 4*sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c*e*x**2 - 2*sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*d*x - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**
2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 8*a**3*c*e - 2*a**
2*b**2*e - 4*a**2*b*c*d + 8*a**2*c**2*e*x**2 + a*b**3*d - 6*a*b**2*c*e*x**
2 + 4*a*b*c**2*d*x**2 + b**4*e*x**2 - b**3*c*d*x**2)/(b*(16*a**3*c**2 - 8*
a**2*b**2*c + 16*a**2*b*c**2*x + 16*a**2*c**3*x**2 + a*b**4 - 8*a*b**3*c*x
- 8*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + b**5*x + b**4*c*x**2))
```

### 3.52 $\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 87

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{2(2cd-be)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(b*d-2*a*e+(-b*e+2*c*d)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-b*e+2*c*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{-bd+2ae-2cdx+be}{a+x(b+cx)} + \frac{2(-2cd+be)\arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{b^2-4ac}$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]
```

output

```
((-(b*d) + 2*a*e - 2*c*d*x + b*e*x)/(a + x*(b + c*x)) + (2*(-2*c*d + b*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c])/(b^2 - 4*a*c)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {1159, 1083, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1159$$

$$-\frac{(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{b^2 - 4ac} - \frac{-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 1083$$

$$\frac{2(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{b^2 - (b + 2cx)^2 - 4ac} d(b + 2cx)}{b^2 - 4ac} - \frac{-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{2(2cd - be) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}} - \frac{-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + (2*(2*c*d - b*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1083

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1159

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x] - Simp[(2*p + 3)*((2*c*d - b*e)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))] Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
default	$\frac{bd-2ae+(-be+2cd)x}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)} + \frac{2(-be+2cd) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)}{(4ac-b^2)^{3/2}}$
risch	$\frac{-\frac{(be-2cd)x}{4ac-b^2} - \frac{2ae-bd}{4ac-b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{\ln\left(\left(-8ac^2+2b^2c\right)x - \left(-4ac+b^2\right)^{3/2} - 4abc+b^3\right)be}{\left(-4ac+b^2\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \ln\left(\left(-8ac^2+2b^2c\right)x - \left(-4ac+b^2\right)^{3/2} - 4abc+b^3\right)c}{\left(-4ac+b^2\right)^{3/2}}$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(b*d-2*a*e+(-b*e+2*c*d)*x)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(-b*e+2*c*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(3/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 220 vs.  $2(83) = 166$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 459, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.28

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(2acd - abe + (2c^2d - bce)x^2 + (2bcd - b^2e)x)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \log\left(\frac{2c^2x^2 + 2bcx + b^2 - 2ac + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(2cx + b)}{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) - (b^5 - 4a^2b^2c^2 + 16a^3c^3)x^2 + (b^4c - 8ab^2c^2 + 16a^2c^3)x + (b^3 - 4ab^2c)d + 2(a^2b^2 - 4a^2c^2)e - (2(b^2c - 4a^2c^2)d - (b^3 - 4ab^2c)e)x}{ab^4 - 8a^2b^2c + 16a^3c^2 + (b^4c - 8ab^2c^2 + 16a^2c^3)x^2 + (b^5 - 8a^2b^3c + 16a^2b^2c^2)x} \right]$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[((2*a*c*d - a*b*e + (2*c^2*d - b*c*e)*x^2 + (2*b*c*d - b^2*e)*x)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d + 2*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e - (2*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*e)*x)/(a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2 + (b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*x), (2*(2*a*c*d - a*b*e + (2*c^2*d - b*c*e)*x^2 + (2*b*c*d - b^2*e)*x)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*d + 2*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*e - (2*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*d - (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*e)*x)/(a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2 + (b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*x)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 359 vs.  $2(78) = 156$ .

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.13

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) \log \left( x + \frac{-16a^2c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) + 8ab^2c \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) - b^4 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd)}{2bce - 4c^2d} \right) - \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) \log \left( x + \frac{16a^2c^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) - 8ab^2c \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd) + b^4 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{(4ac - b^2)^3}}(be - 2cd)}{2bce - 4c^2d} \right) + \frac{-2ae + bd + x(-be + 2cd)}{4a^2c - ab^2 + x^2 \cdot (4ac^2 - b^2c) + x(4abc - b^3)}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d)*log(x + (-16*a**2*c**2*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) + 8*a*b**2*c*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) - b**4*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) + b**2*e - 2*b*c*d)/(2*b*c*e - 4*c**2*d)) - sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d)*log(x + (16*a**2*c**2*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) - 8*a*b**2*c*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) + b**4*sqrt(-1/(4*a*c - b**2)**3)*(b*e - 2*c*d) + b**2*e - 2*b*c*d)/(2*b*c*e - 4*c**2*d)) + (-2*a*e + b*d + x*(-b*e + 2*c*d))/(4*a**2*c - a*b**2 + x**2*(4*a*c**2 - b**2*c) + x*(4*a*b*c - b**3))`



**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{2(2cd - be) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}} - \frac{2cdx - bex + bd - 2ae}{(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-2*(2*c*d - b*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) - (2*c*d*x - b*e*x + b*d - 2*a*e)/((c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{2 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{(4ac - b^2) \left( \frac{(b^3 - 4abc)(be - 2cd)}{(4ac - b^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{2cx(be - 2cd)}{(4ac - b^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{be - 2cd} \right) (be - 2cd)}{(4ac - b^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\frac{2ae - bd}{4ac - b^2} + \frac{x(be - 2cd)}{4ac - b^2}}{cx^2 + bx + a}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `(2*atan(((4*a*c - b^2)*((b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*(b*e - 2*c*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(5/2) - (2*c*x*(b*e - 2*c*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2)))/(b*e - 2*c*d)*(b*e - 2*c*d))/(4*a*c - b^2)^(3/2) - ((2*a*e - b*d)/(4*a*c - b^2) + (x*(b*e - 2*c*d))/(4*a*c - b^2))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.64

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \right) ab^2e + 4\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \right) abcd - 2\sqrt{4ac - b^2} \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}} \right) b^3ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*e + 4
*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c*d - 2*sqrt(
4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*e*x + 4*sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*c*d*x - 2*sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*c*e*x**2 + 4*sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b*c**2*d*x**2 - 4*a**2*b*c*e -
8*a**2*c**2*d + a*b**3*e + 6*a*b**2*c*d + 4*a*b*c**2*e*x**2 - 8*a*c**3*d*x
**2 - b**4*d - b**3*c*e*x**2 + 2*b**2*c**2*d*x**2)/(b*(16*a**3*c**2 - 8*a*
*2*b**2*c + 16*a**2*b*c**2*x + 16*a**2*c**3*x**2 + a*b**4 - 8*a*b**3*c*x -
8*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + b**5*x + b**4*c*x**2))
```

### 3.53 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 135

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{b^2d - 2acd - abe + c(bd - 2ae)x}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{(b^3d - 6abcd + 4a^2ce) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^2(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}} + \frac{d \log(x)}{a^2} - \frac{d \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^2}$$

output

```
(b^2*d-2*a*c*d-a*b*e+c*(-2*a*e+b*d)*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+(4*a^2*c*e-6*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)+d*ln(x)/a^2-1/2*d*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{2a(-b^2d + b(ae - cdx) + 2ac(d + ex))}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + x(b + cx))} + \frac{2(b^3d - 6abcd + 4a^2ce) \arctan\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right)}{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/2}} + 2d \log(x) - d \log(a + x(b + cx))}{2a^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```
((-2*a*(-b^2*d) + b*(a*e - c*d*x) + 2*a*c*(d + e*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + (2*(b^3*d - 6*a*b*c*d + 4*a^2*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + 2*d*Log[x] - d*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)])/ (2*a^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \int \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)d + c(bd - 2ae)x}{x(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)d + c(bd - 2ae)x}{x(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \left( \frac{-db^3 + 5acdb - 2a^2ce - c(b^2 - 4ac)dx}{a(cx^2 + bx + a)} - \frac{(4ac - b^2)d}{ax} \right) dx + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{1200} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)(4a^2ce - 6abcd + b^3d)}{a\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{d(b^2-4ac)\log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a} + \frac{d\log(x)(b^2-4ac)}{a} + \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output `(b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e + c*(b*d - 2*a*e)*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + (((b^3*d - 6*a*b*c*d + 4*a^2*c*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*Log[x])/a - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*d*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]`

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

method	result
default	$\frac{d \ln(x)}{a^2} + \frac{\frac{ac(2ae-bd)x + a(abe+2acd-b^2d)}{4ac-b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{\frac{(-4ac^2d+cd^2b^2) \ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c}}{a^2} + \frac{2 \left( 2a^2ce-5abcd+b^3d - \frac{(-4ac^2d+cd^2b^2)b}{2c} \right)}{4ac-b^2} \arctan\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)$
risch	$\frac{\frac{c(2ae-bd)x + a(abe+2acd-b^2d)}{(4ac-b^2)a} + \frac{a(abe+2acd-b^2d)}{a(4ac-b^2)}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{d \ln(x)}{a^2} + \left( \sum_{R=\text{RootOf}((64a^5c^3-48a^4b^2c^2+12a^3b^4c-a^2b^6)-Z^2+(64a^3c^3d-48a^2b^2c^2d+12ab^4c^2d-4a^3b^4c^2d-4a^2b^4c^2d+12ab^4c^2d)-Z^2)} \right)$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
d*ln(x)/a^2+1/a^2*((a*c*(2*a*e-b*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x+a*(a*b*e+2*a*c*d-b^2*d)/(4*a*c-b^2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/(4*a*c-b^2)*(1/2*(-4*a*c^2*d+b^2*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(2*a^2*c*e-5*a*b*c*d+b^3*d-1/2*(-4*a*c^2*d+b^2*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 468 vs.  $2(129) = 258$ .

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 955, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.07

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/2*((4*a^3*c*e + (4*a^2*c^2*e + (b^3*c - 6*a*b*c^2)*d)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 6*a^2*b*c)*d + (4*a^2*b*c*e + (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c)*d)*x)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) - 2*(a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c + 8*a^3*c^2)*d + 2*(a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*e - 2*((a*b^3*c - 4*a^2*b*c^2)*d - 2*(a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x + ((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*d*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*d*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*d)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 2*((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*d*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*d*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*d)*log(x))/(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2 + (a^2*b^4*c - 8*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^4*c^3)*x^2 + (a^2*b^5 - 8*a^3*b^3*c + 16*a^4*b*c^2)*x), 1/2*(2*(4*a^3*c*e + (4*a^2*c^2*e + (b^3*c - 6*a*b*c^2)*d)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 6*a^2*b*c)*d + (4*a^2*b*c*e + (b^4 - 6*a*b^2*c)*d)*x)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*arctan(-sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + 2*(a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c + 8*a^3*c^2)*d - 2*(a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*e + 2*((a*b^3*c - 4*a^2*b*c^2)*d - 2*(a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*e)*x - ((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*d*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*d*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*d)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*((b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*d*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*d*x + (a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)*d)*log(x))/(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2 + (a^2*b^4*c - 8*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^4*c^3)*x^2 + (a^2*b^5 - ...
```



**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{(b^3d - 6abcd + 4a^2ce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}} - \frac{d \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^2} + \frac{d \log(|x|)}{a^2} + \frac{ab^2d - 2a^2cd - a^2be + (abcd - 2a^2ce)x}{(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)a^2}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\frac{-(b^3d - 6ab^2c + 4a^2c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx + b}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right) - \left(a^2b^2 - 4a^3c\right) \sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} - \frac{1}{2}d \log(cx^2 + bx + a) - a^2d \log(|x|) + (ab^2d - 2a^2cd - a^2be + (abcd - 2a^2ce)x)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)a^2}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 920, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.81

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx \\
&= \frac{\frac{-db^2 + aeb + 2acd}{a(4ac - b^2)} + \frac{cx(2ae - bd)}{a(4ac - b^2)}}{cx^2 + bx + a} \\
& - \ln \left( 96a^4c^3d - 2ab^6d - 2b^7dx - 84a^3b^2c^2d + 2ab^3d\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + 23a^2b^4cd - 2a^3b^3ce + 8a^4bc^2e + 2a^3ce\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right. \\
& + 2b^4dx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} - 16a^4c^3ex - 9a^2bcd\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} + 120a^3bc^3dx \\
& \quad \left. - 2a^2b^4cex - 94a^2b^3c^2dx + 12a^2c^2dx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} + 12a^3b^2c^2ex \right. \\
& \quad \left. + 24ab^5cdx - 12ab^2cdx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} + 2a^2bcex\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right) \left( \frac{d}{2a^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{\frac{b^3d\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3}}{2} + 2a^2ce\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} - 3abcd\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3}}{-64a^5c^3 + 48a^4b^2c^2 - 12a^3b^4c + a^2b^6} \right) \\
& - \ln \left( 2ab^6d - 96a^4c^3d + 2b^7dx + 84a^3b^2c^2d + 2ab^3d\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right. \\
& \quad \left. - 23a^2b^4cd + 2a^3b^3ce - 8a^4bc^2e + 2a^3ce\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right. \\
& + 2b^4dx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} + 16a^4c^3ex - 9a^2bcd\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} - 120a^3bc^3dx \\
& \quad \left. + 2a^2b^4cex + 94a^2b^3c^2dx + 12a^2c^2dx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} - 12a^3b^2c^2ex \right. \\
& \quad \left. - 24ab^5cdx - 12ab^2cdx\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} + 2a^2bcex\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} \right) \left( \frac{d}{2a^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{\frac{b^3d\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3}}{2} + 2a^2ce\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3} - 3abcd\sqrt{-(4ac - b^2)^3}}{-64a^5c^3 + 48a^4b^2c^2 - 12a^3b^4c + a^2b^6} \right) + \frac{d \ln(x)}{a^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x)`

output

```

((a*b*e - b^2*d + 2*a*c*d)/(a*(4*a*c - b^2)) + (c*x*(2*a*e - b*d))/(a*(4*a
*c - b^2)))/(a + b*x + c*x^2) - log(96*a^4*c^3*d - 2*a*b^6*d - 2*b^7*d*x -
84*a^3*b^2*c^2*d + 2*a*b^3*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 23*a^2*b^4*c*d -
2*a^3*b^3*c*e + 8*a^4*b*c^2*e + 2*a^3*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 2*b^4
*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 16*a^4*c^3*e*x - 9*a^2*b*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^
2)^3)^(1/2) + 120*a^3*b*c^3*d*x - 2*a^2*b^4*c*e*x - 94*a^2*b^3*c^2*d*x + 1
2*a^2*c^2*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*a^3*b^2*c^2*e*x + 24*a*b^5*c*d
*x - 12*a*b^2*c*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 2*a^2*b*c*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^
2)^3)^(1/2))*(d/(2*a^2) - ((b^3*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/2 + 2*a^2*c*e*
(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 3*a*b*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/(a^2*b^6 -
64*a^5*c^3 - 12*a^3*b^4*c + 48*a^4*b^2*c^2)) - log(2*a*b^6*d - 96*a^4*c^3*
d + 2*b^7*d*x + 84*a^3*b^2*c^2*d + 2*a*b^3*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 23
*a^2*b^4*c*d + 2*a^3*b^3*c*e - 8*a^4*b*c^2*e + 2*a^3*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3
)^(1/2) + 2*b^4*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*a^4*c^3*e*x - 9*a^2*b*c*
d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 120*a^3*b*c^3*d*x + 2*a^2*b^4*c*e*x + 94*a^2*
b^3*c^2*d*x + 12*a^2*c^2*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 12*a^3*b^2*c^2*e*x
- 24*a*b^5*c*d*x - 12*a*b^2*c*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 2*a^2*b*c*e*
x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))*(d/(2*a^2) + ((b^3*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))
/2 + 2*a^2*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 3*a*b*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/
2))/(a^2*b^6 - 64*a^5*c^3 - 12*a^3*b^4*c + 48*a^4*b^2*c^2)) + (d*log(x)...

```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 873, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.47

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
(8*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c*e - 12
*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2*c*d + 8
*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2*c*e*x +
8*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**2*e*x
**2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*d -
12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c*d*x -
12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c**2*d*
x**2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*d*x
+ 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4*c*d*x**2
- 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d + 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*
*3*c*d - 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x - 16*log(a + b*x + c*
x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*d*x**2 - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*d + 8*log(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x + 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**2 - log(
a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**6*d*x - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c*d*x**2 + 32*log(
x)*a**3*b*c**2*d - 16*log(x)*a**2*b**3*c*d + 32*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x
+ 32*log(x)*a**2*b*c**3*d*x**2 + 2*log(x)*a*b**5*d - 16*log(x)*a*b**4*c*d*
x - 16*log(x)*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**2 + 2*log(x)*b**6*d*x + 2*log(x)*b**5*c*d*x
**2 - 16*a**4*c**2*e + 12*a**3*b**2*c*e + 24*a**3*b*c**2*d - 16*a**3*c**3*
e*x**2 - 2*a**2*b**4*e - 14*a**2*b**3*c*d + 4*a**2*b**2*c**2*e*x**2 + 8*a*
*2*b*c**3*d*x**2 + 2*a*b**5*d - 2*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**2)/(2*a**2*b*(16*a**...
```

### 3.54 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 201

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{d}{a^2x} - \frac{b^3d - 3abcd - ab^2e + 2a^2ce + c(b^2d - 2acd - abe)x}{a^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$- \frac{(2b^4d - 12ab^2cd + 12a^2c^2d - ab^3e + 6a^2bce) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^3(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2bd - ae) \log(x)}{a^3} + \frac{(2bd - ae) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^3}$$

output

```
-d/a^2/x-(b^3*d-3*a*b*c*d-a*b^2*e+2*a^2*c*e+c*(-a*b*e-2*a*c*d+b^2*d)*x)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-(6*a^2*b*c*e+12*a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e-12*a*b^2*c*d+2*b^4*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)-(-a*e+2*b*d)*ln(x)/a^3+1/2*(-a*e+2*b*d)*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{2ad}{x} - \frac{2a(b^3d + 2ac(ae - cdx) + b^2(-ae + cdx) - abc(3d + ex))}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + x(b + cx))}}{2a^3} - \frac{2(2b^4d - 12ab^2cd + 12a^2c^2d - ab^3e + 6a^2bce) \arctan\left(\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right)}{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/2}} + 2(-2$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```
((-2*a*d)/x - (2*a*(b^3*d + 2*a*c*(a*e - c*d*x) + b^2*(-(a*e) + c*d*x) - a*b*c*(3*d + e*x)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) - (2*(2*b^4*d - 12*a*b^2*c*d + 12*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 6*a^2*b*c*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + 2*(-2*b*d + a*e)*Log[x] + (2*b*d - a*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*a^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int -\frac{2db^2 - aeb - 6acd + 2c(bd - 2ae)x}{x^2(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{2db^2 - aeb - 6acd + 2c(bd - 2ae)x}{x^2(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \left( -\frac{(4ac-b^2)(ae-2bd)}{a^2x} + \frac{2db^4-ae b^3-10acdb^2+5a^2ceb+6a^2c^2d+c(b^2-4ac)(2bd-ae)x}{a^2(cx^2+bx+a)} + \frac{2db^2-aeb-6acd}{ax^2} \right) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1200} \\
 & \quad \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{ax(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{cx(bd-2ae)-abe-2acd+b^2d}{ax(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \quad -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)(6a^2bce+12a^2c^2d-ab^3e-12ab^2cd+2b^4d)}{a^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \frac{(b^2-4ac)(2bd-ae)\log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a^2} - \frac{\log(x)(b^2-4ac)(2bd-ae)}{a^2} - \frac{cx(bd-2ae)-abe-2acd+b^2d}{ax(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output `(b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e + c*(b*d - 2*a*e)*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + (-((2*b^2*d - 6*a*c*d - a*b*e)/(a*x)) - ((2*b^4*d - 12*a*b^2*c*d + 12*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 6*a^2*b*c*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*b*d - a*e)*Log[x])/a^2 + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*b*d - a*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a^2))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)^(n_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`



rule 1235

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m +
2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.46

method	result
default	$-\frac{d}{a^2x} + \frac{(ae-2bd)\ln(x)}{a^3} - \frac{ac(abe+2acd-b^2d)x}{4ac-b^2} - \frac{a(2a^2ce-eab^2-3abcd+b^3d)}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{(4a^2c^2e-a^2b^2ce-8abc^2d+2b^3cd)\ln(cx^2+bx+a)}{2c} + \frac{\dots}{a^3}$
risch	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-d/a^2/x+(a*e-2*b*d)/a^3*ln(x)-1/a^3*((a*c*(a*b*e+2*a*c*d-b^2*d)/(4*a*c-b^
2)*x-a*(2*a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-3*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)/(4*a*c-b^2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/(4
*a*c-b^2)*(1/2*(4*a^2*c^2*e-a*b^2*c*e-8*a*b*c^2*d+2*b^3*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*
x+a)+2*(5*a^2*b*c*e+6*a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e-10*c*d*a*b^2+2*b^4*d-1/2*(4*a^2*c^
2*e-a*b^2*c*e-8*a*b*c^2*d+2*b^3*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+
b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 798 vs.  $2(195) = 390$ .

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1615, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.03

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/2*(2*(2*(a*b^4*c - 7*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 12*a^3*c^3)*d - (a^2*b^3*c - 4*a^3*
b*c^2)*e)*x^2 + ((2*(b^4*c - 6*a*b^2*c^2 + 6*a^2*c^3)*d - (a*b^3*c - 6*a^2
*b*c^2)*e)*x^3 + (2*(b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 6*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2
*c)*e)*x^2 + (2*(a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c + 6*a^3*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^3 - 6*a^3*b*c
)*e)*x)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*log((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 2*(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16
*a^4*c^2)*d + 2*((2*a*b^5 - 15*a^2*b^3*c + 28*a^3*b*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^4 - 6*
a^3*b^2*c + 8*a^4*c^2)*e)*x - ((2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*d -
(a*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3)*e)*x^3 + (2*(b^6 - 8*a*b^4*c + 16*
a^2*b^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*e)*x^2 + (2*(a*b^5 -
8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2)*e)*x
)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*((2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*d - (a
*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3)*e)*x^3 + (2*(b^6 - 8*a*b^4*c + 16*a^2
*b^2*c^2)*d - (a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*e)*x^2 + (2*(a*b^5 - 8*
a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*d - (a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2)*e)*x)*1
og(x))/((a^3*b^4*c - 8*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^5*c^3)*x^3 + (a^3*b^5 - 8*a^4*b^
3*c + 16*a^5*b*c^2)*x^2 + (a^4*b^4 - 8*a^5*b^2*c + 16*a^6*c^2)*x), -1/2*(2
*(2*(a*b^4*c - 7*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 12*a^3*c^3)*d - (a^2*b^3*c - 4*a^3*b*c^2)*e
)*x^2 + 2*((2*(b^4*c - 6*a*b^2*c^2 + 6*a^2*c^3)*d - (a*b^3*c - 6*a^2*b*c^2
)*e)*x^3 + (2*(b^5 - 6*a*b^3*c + 6*a^2*b*c^2)*d - (a*b^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c)...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x**2/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(2b^4d - 12ab^2cd + 12a^2c^2d - ab^3e + 6a^2bce) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}$$

$$- \frac{2b^2cdx^2 - 6ac^2dx^2 - abce x^2 + 2b^3dx - 7abcdx - ab^2ex + 2a^2cex + ab^2d - 4a^2cd}{(a^2b^2 - 4a^3c)(cx^3 + bx^2 + ax)}$$

$$+ \frac{(2bd - ae) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^3} - \frac{(2bd - ae) \log(|x|)}{a^3}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `(2*b^4*d - 12*a*b^2*c*d + 12*a^2*c^2*d - a*b^3*e + 6*a^2*b*c*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) - (2*b^2*c*d*x^2 - 6*a*c^2*d*x^2 - a*b*c*e*x^2 + 2*b^3*d*x - 7*a*b*c*d*x - a*b^2*e*x + 2*a^2*c*e*x + a*b^2*d - 4*a^2*c*d)/((a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*(c*x^3 + b*x^2 + a*x)) + 1/2*(2*b*d - a*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a^3 - (2*b*d - a*e)*log(abs(x))/a^3`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 12.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1366, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.80

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2),x)`

output

```

log(96*a^5*c^3*e - 2*a^2*b^6*e + 4*a*b^7*d + 4*b^8*d*x + 174*a^3*b^3*c^2*d
- 2*a^2*b^3*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 6*a^3*c^2*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(
1/2) - 84*a^4*b^2*c^2*e - 2*a*b^7*e*x + 4*a*b^4*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)
- 46*a^2*b^5*c*d - 216*a^4*b*c^3*d + 23*a^3*b^4*c*e + 48*a^4*c^4*d*x + 4*
b^5*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 9*a^3*b*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) -
2*a*b^4*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 24*a^2*b^5*c*e*x + 120*a^4*b*c^3*e*
x - 18*a^2*b^2*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 194*a^2*b^4*c^2*d*x - 276*a^
3*b^2*c^3*d*x - 94*a^3*b^3*c^2*e*x - 12*a^3*c^2*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/
2) - 48*a*b^6*c*d*x - 24*a*b^3*c*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 30*a^2*b*c
^2*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*a^2*b^2*c*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2
))*(b^4*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 6*a^2*c^2*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)
- (a*b^3*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/2 - 6*a*b^2*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(
1/2) + 3*a^2*b*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/(a^3*b^6 - 64*a^6*c^3 - 12*a^
4*b^4*c + 48*a^5*b^2*c^2) - e/(2*a^2) + (b*d)/a^3) - log(2*a^2*b^6*e - 96*
a^5*c^3*e - 4*a*b^7*d - 4*b^8*d*x - 174*a^3*b^3*c^2*d - 2*a^2*b^3*e*(-(4*a
*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 6*a^3*c^2*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 84*a^4*b^2*c^2
*e + 2*a*b^7*e*x + 4*a*b^4*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 46*a^2*b^5*c*d + 2
16*a^4*b*c^3*d - 23*a^3*b^4*c*e - 48*a^4*c^4*d*x + 4*b^5*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^
2)^3)^(1/2) + 9*a^3*b*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*a*b^4*e*x*(-(4*a*c
- b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 24*a^2*b^5*c*e*x - 120*a^4*b*c^3*e*x - 18*a^2*b^2*c*d...

```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1575, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.84

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b**2*c
*e*x - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c
**2*d*x + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b
**4*e*x + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*
b**3*c*d*x - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*
*2*b**3*c*e*x**2 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**
2))*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*
a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2*c**2*e*x**3 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x
)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**3*d*x**3 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b +
2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**5*d*x + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c
*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**5*e*x**2 + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*
c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b +
2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**4*c*e*x**3 + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b
+ 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**3 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*at
an((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**6*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan
((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*c*d*x**3 - 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
a**4*b*c**2*e*x + 8*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*e*x + 32*log(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*d*x - 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*e*
x**2 - 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*e*x**3 - log(a + b*x + c*x**2)
*a**2*b**5*e*x - 16*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*d*x + 8*log(a + b...
```

### 3.55 $\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 266

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{d}{2a^2x^2} + \frac{2bd-ae}{a^3x}$$

$$+ \frac{b^4d-4ab^2cd+2a^2c^2d-ab^3e+3a^2bce+c(b^3d-3abcd-ab^2e+2a^2ce)x}{a^3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(3b^5d-20ab^3cd+30a^2bc^2d-2ab^4e+12a^2b^2ce-12a^3c^2e) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^4(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(3b^2d-2acd-2abe) \log(x)}{a^4} - \frac{(3b^2d-2acd-2abe) \log(a+bx+cx^2)}{2a^4}$$

output

```
-1/2*d/a^2/x^2+(-a*e+2*b*d)/a^3/x+(b^4*d-4*a*b^2*c*d+2*a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e+3
*a^2*b*c*e+c*(2*a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-3*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)*x)/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^
2+b*x+a)+(-12*a^3*c^2*e+12*a^2*b^2*c*e+30*a^2*b*c^2*d-2*a*b^4*e-20*a*b^3*c
*d+3*b^5*d)*arctanh((2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)+(
-2*a*b*e-2*a*c*d+3*b^2*d)*ln(x)/a^4-1/2*(-2*a*b*e-2*a*c*d+3*b^2*d)*ln(c*x^
2+b*x+a)/a^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{a^2 d}{x^2} - \frac{2a(-2bd+ae)}{x} + \frac{2a(b^4 d + 3abc(ae - cd)x + b^3(-ae + cd)x + 2a^2 c^2(d + ex) - ab^2 c(4d + ex))}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + x(b + cx))} + \frac{2(3b^5 d - 20ab^3 cd + 30a^2 bc^2 d - 2ab^4 e + 12a^2 c^2 d - 2a^2 b^4 e + 12a^2 b^2 c^2 e - 12a^3 c^2 e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac}}\right] + (-3b^2 d + 2ac d + 2ab e) \operatorname{Log}[a + x(b + cx)]}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```
((a^2*d)/x^2) - (2*a*(-2*b*d + a*e))/x + (2*a*(b^4*d + 3*a*b*c*(a*e - c*d*x) + b^3*(-(a*e) + c*d*x) + 2*a^2*c^2*(d + e*x) - a*b^2*c*(4*d + e*x)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + (2*(3*b^5*d - 20*a*b^3*c*d + 30*a^2*b*c^2*d - 2*a*b^4*e + 12*a^2*b^2*c*e - 12*a^3*c^2*e)*ArcTan[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[-b^2 + 4*a*c]])/(-b^2 + 4*a*c)^(3/2) + 2*(3*b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)*Log[x] + (-3*b^2*d + 2*a*c*d + 2*a*b*e)*Log[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(2*a^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2 d}{ax^2 (b^2 - 4ac) (a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int -\frac{3db^2 - 2aeb - 8acd + 3c(bd - 2ae)x}{x^3 (cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a (b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$



$$\frac{\int \frac{3db^2 - 2aeb - 8acd + 3c(bd - 2ae)x}{x^3(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} \quad \downarrow \text{1200}$$

$$\frac{\int \left( \frac{3db^2 - 2aeb - 8acd}{ax^3} + \frac{(4ac - b^2)(-3db^2 + 2aeb + 2acd)}{a^3x} + \frac{-3db^5 + 2aeb^4 + 17acdb^3 - 10a^2ceb^2 - 19a^2c^2db + 6a^3c^2e - c(b^2 - 4ac)(3db^2 - 2aeb - 2acd)}{a^3(cx^2 + bx + a)} \right) dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(-2abe - 2acd + 3b^2d) \log(a + bx + cx^2)}{2a^3} + \frac{\log(x)(b^2 - 4ac)(-2abe - 2acd + 3b^2d)}{a^3} + \frac{6a^2ce - 2ab^2e - 11abcd + 3b^3d}{a^2x} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b + cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(bd - 2ae) - abe - 2acd + b^2d}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output `(b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - a*b*e + c*(b*d - 2*a*e)*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + (-1/2*(3*b^2*d - 8*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)/(a*x^2) + (3*b^3*d - 11*a*b*c*d - 2*a*b^2*e + 6*a^2*c*e)/(a^2*x) + ((3*b^5*d - 20*a*b^3*c*d + 30*a^2*b*c^2*d - 2*a*b^4*e + 12*a^2*b^2*c*e - 12*a^3*c^2*e)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(3*b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)*Log[x])/a^3 - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(3*b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)*Log[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(2*a^3))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]`

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

method	result
default	$-\frac{d}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{ae-2bd}{a^3x} + \frac{(-2abe-2acd+3b^2d)\ln(x)}{a^4} - \frac{ac(2a^2ce-eba^2-3abcd+b^3d)x}{4ac-b^2} + \frac{a(3a^2bce+2a^2c^2d-ab^3e-4cda^2b^2+b^4d)}{4ac-b^2} + \dots$
risch	$\frac{c(6a^2ce-2ea^2b^2-11abcd+3b^3d)x^3}{(4ac-b^2)a^3} - \frac{(14a^2bce+8a^2c^2d-4ab^3e-25cda^2b^2+6b^4d)x^2}{2a^3(4ac-b^2)} - \frac{(2ae-3bd)x}{2a^2} - \frac{d}{2a} - \frac{2\ln(x)be}{a^3} - \frac{2cd\ln(x)}{a^3} + 3b\dots$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2*d/a^2/x^2-(a*e-2*b*d)/a^3/x+(-2*a*b*e-2*a*c*d+3*b^2*d)*ln(x)/a^4-1/a^4*((a*c*(2*a^2*c*e-a*b^2*e-3*a*b*c*d+b^3*d)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x+a*(3*a^2*b*c*e+2*a^2*c^2*d-a*b^3*e-4*a*b^2*c*d+b^4*d)/(4*a*c-b^2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/(4*a*c-b^2)*(1/2*(-8*a^2*b*c^2*e-8*a^2*c^3*d+2*a*b^3*c*e+14*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*b^4*c*d)/c*ln(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2*(6*e*c^2*a^3-10*a^2*b^2*c*e-19*a^2*b*c^2*d+2*a*b^4*e+17*a*b^3*c*d-3*b^5*d-1/2*(-8*a^2*b*c^2*e-8*a^2*c^3*d+2*a*b^3*c*e+14*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*b^4*c*d)*b/c)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2)*arctan((2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 992 vs.  $2(258) = 516$ .

Time = 2.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2003, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.53

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*(2*((3*a*b^5*c - 23*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 44*a^3*b*c^3)*d - 2*(a^2*b^4*c - 7*
a^3*b^2*c^2 + 12*a^4*c^3)*e)*x^3 + ((6*a*b^6 - 49*a^2*b^4*c + 108*a^3*b^2*
c^2 - 32*a^4*c^3)*d - 2*(2*a^2*b^5 - 15*a^3*b^3*c + 28*a^4*b*c^2)*e)*x^2 +
(((3*b^5*c - 20*a*b^3*c^2 + 30*a^2*b*c^3)*d - 2*(a*b^4*c - 6*a^2*b^2*c^2
+ 6*a^3*c^3)*e)*x^4 + (((b^6 - 20*a*b^4*c + 30*a^2*b^2*c^2)*d - 2*(a*b^5
- 6*a^2*b^3*c + 6*a^3*b*c^2)*e)*x^3 + ((3*a*b^5 - 20*a^2*b^3*c + 30*a^3*b*
c^2)*d - 2*(a^2*b^4 - 6*a^3*b^2*c + 6*a^4*c^2)*e)*x^2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*l
og((2*c^2*x^2 + 2*b*c*x + b^2 - 2*a*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(2*c*x + b))/(c*
x^2 + b*x + a)) - (a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2)*d + (3*(a^2*b^5 - 8
*a^3*b^3*c + 16*a^4*b*c^2)*d - 2*(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2)*e)*x
- (((3*b^6*c - 26*a*b^4*c^2 + 64*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 32*a^3*c^4)*d - 2*(a*b^5*c
- 8*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^3*b*c^3)*e)*x^4 + ((3*b^7 - 26*a*b^5*c + 64*a^2*b^
3*c^2 - 32*a^3*b*c^3)*d - 2*(a*b^6 - 8*a^2*b^4*c + 16*a^3*b^2*c^2)*e)*x^3
+ ((3*a*b^6 - 26*a^2*b^4*c + 64*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 32*a^4*c^3)*d - 2*(a^2*b^5 -
8*a^3*b^3*c + 16*a^4*b*c^2)*e)*x^2)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*(((3*b^6*c -
26*a*b^4*c^2 + 64*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 32*a^3*c^4)*d - 2*(a*b^5*c - 8*a^2*b^3*c^
2 + 16*a^3*b*c^3)*e)*x^4 + ((3*b^7 - 26*a*b^5*c + 64*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 32*a^3*
b*c^3)*d - 2*(a*b^6 - 8*a^2*b^4*c + 16*a^3*b^2*c^2)*e)*x^3 + ((3*a*b^6 - 2
6*a^2*b^4*c + 64*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 32*a^4*c^3)*d - 2*(a^2*b^5 - 8*a^3*b^3*c +
16*a^4*b*c^2)*e)*x^2)*log(x))/((a^4*b^4*c - 8*a^5*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^6*c^3)...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x**3/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(3b^5d - 20ab^3cd + 30a^2bc^2d - 2ab^4e + 12a^2b^2ce - 12a^3c^2e) \arctan\left(\frac{2cx+b}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right)}{(a^4b^2 - 4a^5c)\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}$$

$$- \frac{(3b^2d - 2acd - 2abe) \log(cx^2 + bx + a)}{2a^4} + \frac{(3b^2d - 2acd - 2abe) \log(|x|)}{a^4}$$

$$- \frac{a^3b^2d - 4a^4cd - 2(3ab^3cd - 11a^2bc^2d - 2a^2b^2ce + 6a^3c^2e)x^3 - (6ab^4d - 25a^2b^2cd + 8a^3c^2d - 4a^2c^3d)}{2(cx^2 + bx + a)(b^2 - 4ac)a^4x^2}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-(3*b^5*d - 20*a*b^3*c*d + 30*a^2*b*c^2*d - 2*a*b^4*e + 12*a^2*b^2*c*e - 12*a^3*c^2*e)*arctan((2*c*x + b)/sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c))/((a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*sqrt(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) - 1/2*(3*b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)*log(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/a^4 + (3*b^2*d - 2*a*c*d - 2*a*b*e)*log(abs(x))/a^4 - 1/2*(a^3*b^2*d - 4*a^4*c*d - 2*(3*a*b^3*c*d - 11*a^2*b*c^2*d - 2*a^2*b^2*c*e + 6*a^3*c^2*e)*x^3 - (6*a*b^4*d - 25*a^2*b^2*c*d + 8*a^3*c^2*d - 4*a^2*b^3*e + 14*a^3*b*c*e)*x^2 - (3*a^2*b^3*d - 12*a^3*b*c*d - 2*a^3*b^2*e + 8*a^4*c*e)*x)/((c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^4*x^2)`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 12.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1661, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.24

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2),x)`

output

```

log(192*a^5*c^4*d - 4*a^2*b^7*e + 6*a*b^8*d + 6*b^9*d*x + 307*a^3*b^4*c^2*
d - 492*a^4*b^2*c^3*d + 4*a^2*b^4*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 174*a^4*b^3
*c^2*e + 6*a^4*c^2*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*a*b^8*e*x - 6*a*b^5*d*(-
(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 73*a^2*b^6*c*d + 46*a^3*b^5*c*e + 216*a^5*b*c^3*e
- 6*b^6*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 48*a^5*c^4*e*x + 312*a^4*b*c^4*d*x
+ 4*a*b^5*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 48*a^2*b^6*c*e*x + 31*a^2*b^3*c*
d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 27*a^3*b*c^2*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 18*
a^3*b^2*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 339*a^2*b^5*c^2*d*x - 602*a^3*b^3*c
^3*d*x + 24*a^3*c^3*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 194*a^3*b^4*c^2*e*x + 2
76*a^4*b^2*c^3*e*x - 76*a*b^7*c*d*x - 69*a^2*b^2*c^2*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3
)^(1/2) + 40*a*b^4*c*d*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 24*a^2*b^3*c*e*x*(-(4*
a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 30*a^3*b*c^2*e*x*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))*(((3*b^5*
d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/2 - 6*a^3*c^2*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - a*b
^4*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 10*a*b^3*c*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 15
*a^2*b*c^2*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 6*a^2*b^2*c*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(
1/2))/(a^4*b^6 - 64*a^7*c^3 - 12*a^5*b^4*c + 48*a^6*b^2*c^2) - (3*b^2*d)/(
2*a^4) + (b*e)/a^3 + (c*d)/a^3) - log(4*a^2*b^7*e - 192*a^5*c^4*d - 6*a*b^
8*d - 6*b^9*d*x - 307*a^3*b^4*c^2*d + 492*a^4*b^2*c^3*d + 4*a^2*b^4*e*(-(4
*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 174*a^4*b^3*c^2*e + 6*a^4*c^2*e*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(
1/2) + 4*a*b^8*e*x - 6*a*b^5*d*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 73*a^2*b^6*c...

```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1989, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.48

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**4*b*c**2
*e**x**2 + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*
b**3*c*e**x**2 + 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))
*a**3*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2))*a**3*b**2*c**2*e**x**3 - 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/s
qrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c**3*e**x**4 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c
*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**5*e**x**2 - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b +
2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**4*c*d*x**2 + 24*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*ata
n((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**4*c*e**x**3 + 60*sqrt(4*a*c - b**
2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**3*c**2*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(4*
a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**3*c**2*e**x**4 + 6
0*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**2*c**3*d
*x**4 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**6*d
*x**2 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**6*e
*x**3 - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**5*
c*d*x**3 - 4*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**
5*c*e**x**4 - 40*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*
b**4*c**2*d*x**4 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2
))*b**7*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(4*a*c - b**2)*atan((b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))
*b**6*c*d*x**4 + 32*log(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c**2*e**x**2 + 32*lo...
```

### 3.56 $\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	479
Mathematica [A] (verified)	479
Rubi [A] (verified)	480
Maple [A] (verified)	481
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	481
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	482
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	482
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	483
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	483
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	484

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 55

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{9}aAx^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(Ab + aB)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}(bB + Ac)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}Bcx^{15/2}$$

output

$2/9*a*A*x^{(9/2)}+2/11*(A*b+B*a)*x^{(11/2)}+2/13*(A*c+B*b)*x^{(13/2)}+2/15*B*c*x^{(15/2)}$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2x^{9/2}(715aA + 585Abx + 585aBx + 495bBx^2 + 495Acx^2 + 429Bcx^3)}{6435}$$

input

`Integrate[x^(7/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`



output  $(2x^{9/2}(715aA + 585Abx + 585aBx + 495bBx^2 + 495Acx^2 + 429Bcx^3))/6435$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (x^{9/2}(aB + Ab) + aAx^{7/2} + x^{11/2}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{13/2}) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{11}x^{11/2}(aB + Ab) + \frac{2}{9}aAx^{9/2} + \frac{2}{13}x^{13/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{15}Bcx^{15/2}$$

input `Int[x^(7/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output  $(2aAx^{9/2})/9 + (2(Ab + aB)x^{11/2})/11 + (2(bB + Ac)x^{13/2})/13 + (2Bcx^{15/2})/15$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^(m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result	size
derivativdivides	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15}$	40
default	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15}$	40
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(429Bcx^3+495Acx^2+495Bbx^2+585Abx+585Bax+715Aa)}{6435}$	42
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(429Bcx^3+495Acx^2+495Bbx^2+585Abx+585Bax+715Aa)}{6435}$	42
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(429Bcx^3+495Acx^2+495Bbx^2+585Abx+585Bax+715Aa)}{6435}$	42
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(429Bcx^3+495Acx^2+495Bbx^2+585Abx+585Bax+715Aa)}{6435}$	42

input `int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $2/9*a*A*x^{(9/2)}+2/11*(A*b+B*a)*x^{(11/2)}+2/13*(A*c+B*b)*x^{(13/2)}+2/15*B*c*x^{(15/2)}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{6435} (429Bcx^7 + 495(Bb+Ac)x^6 + 715Aax^4 + 585(Ba+Ab)x^5) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $2/6435*(429*B*c*x^7 + 495*(B*b + A*c)*x^6 + 715*A*a*x^4 + 585*(B*a + A*b)*x^5)*\text{sqrt}(x)$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2Aax^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Abx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Acx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bax^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Bbx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bcx^{15/2}}{15}$$

input `integrate(x**(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output  $2*A*a*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*A*b*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*A*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*a*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*b*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*c*x**(15/2)/15$

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{15} Bcx^{15/2} + \frac{2}{13} (Bb + Ac)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{9} Aax^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11} (Ba + Ab)x^{11/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $2/15*B*c*x^(15/2) + 2/13*(B*b + A*c)*x^(13/2) + 2/9*A*a*x^(9/2) + 2/11*(B*a + A*b)*x^(11/2)$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{15} Bcx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Bbx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Accx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Bax^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Abx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Aax^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/15*B*c*x^(15/2) + 2/13*B*b*x^(13/2) + 2/13*A*c*x^(13/2) + 2/11*B*a*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*b*x^(11/2) + 2/9*A*a*x^(9/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ab}{11} + \frac{2Ba}{11} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{13} + \frac{2Bb}{13} \right) + \frac{2Aax^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Bcx^{15/2}}{15}$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)`

output `x^(11/2)*((2*A*b)/11 + (2*B*a)/11) + x^(13/2)*((2*A*c)/13 + (2*B*b)/13) + (2*A*a*x^(9/2))/9 + (2*B*c*x^(15/2))/15`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^4(429bcx^3 + 495acx^2 + 495b^2x^2 + 1170abx + 715a^2)}{6435}$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**4*(715*a**2 + 1170*a*b*x + 495*a*c*x**2 + 495*b**2*x**2 + 429*b*c*x**3))/6435`

### 3.57 $\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	485
Mathematica [A] (verified)	485
Rubi [A] (verified)	486
Maple [A] (verified)	487
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	487
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	488
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	488
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	489
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	489
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	490

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 55

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{7}aAx^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}(Ab + aB)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(bB + Ac)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}Bcx^{13/2}$$

output  $2/7*a*A*x^{(7/2)}+2/9*(A*b+B*a)*x^{(9/2)}+2/11*(A*c+B*b)*x^{(11/2)}+2/13*B*c*x^{(13/2)}$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2x^{7/2}(143a(9A + 7Bx) + 7x(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)))}{9009}$$

input `Integrate[x^(5/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output

$$\frac{(2x^{7/2}(143a(9A + 7Bx) + 7x(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx))))}{9009}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( x^{7/2}(aB + Ab) + aAx^{5/2} + x^{9/2}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{11/2} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{2}{9}x^{9/2}(aB + Ab) + \frac{2}{7}aAx^{7/2} + \frac{2}{11}x^{11/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{13}Bcx^{13/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(5/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2*a*A*x^{(7/2)})}{7} + \frac{(2*(A*b + a*B)*x^{(9/2)})}{9} + \frac{(2*(b*B + A*c)*x^{(11/2)})}{11} + \frac{(2*B*c*x^{(13/2)})}{13}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

$$\text{Int}[\left( (d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)^{(m_.)} \right) * \left( (f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.)^{(n_.)} \right) * \left( (a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2 \right)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[\left( d + e*x \right)^m * \left( f + g*x \right)^n * \left( a + b*x + c*x^2 \right)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[p, 0]$$

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result	size
derivativeldivides	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13}$	40
default	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13}$	40
gosper	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(693Bcx^3+819Acx^2+819Bbx^2+1001Abx+1001Bax+1287Aa)}{9009}$	42
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(693Bcx^3+819Acx^2+819Bbx^2+1001Abx+1001Bax+1287Aa)}{9009}$	42
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(693Bcx^3+819Acx^2+819Bbx^2+1001Abx+1001Bax+1287Aa)}{9009}$	42
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(693Bcx^3+819Acx^2+819Bbx^2+1001Abx+1001Bax+1287Aa)}{9009}$	42

input `int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{2}{7}aAx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{9}(A*b+B*a)x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{11}(A*c+B*b)x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{13}B*c*x^{\frac{13}{2}}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{9009} (693 Bcx^6 + 819 (Bb + Ac)x^5 + 1287 Aax^3 + 1001 (Ba + Ab)x^4) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output `2/9009*(693*B*c*x^6 + 819*(B*b + A*c)*x^5 + 1287*A*a*x^3 + 1001*(B*a + A*b)*x^4)*sqrt(x)`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2Aax^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Abx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Acx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Bax^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Bbx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Bcx^{13/2}}{13}$$

input `integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `2*A*a*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*b*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*A*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*a*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*B*b*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*c*x**(13/2)/13`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{13} Bcx^{13/2} + \frac{2}{11} (Bb + Ac)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{7} Aax^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9} (Ba + Ab)x^{9/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/13*B*c*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(B*b + A*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/7*A*a*x^(7/2) + 2/9*(B*a + A*b)*x^(9/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{13} Bcx^{13/2} + \frac{2}{11} Bbx^{11/2} + \frac{2}{11} Acx^{11/2} + \frac{2}{9} Bax^{9/2} + \frac{2}{9} Abx^{9/2} + \frac{2}{7} Aax^{7/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/13*B*c*x^(13/2) + 2/11*B*b*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*c*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*a*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*b*x^(9/2) + 2/7*A*a*x^(7/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ab}{9} + \frac{2Ba}{9} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{11} + \frac{2Bb}{11} \right) + \frac{2Aax^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bcx^{13/2}}{13}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)`

output `x^(9/2)*((2*A*b)/9 + (2*B*a)/9) + x^(11/2)*((2*A*c)/11 + (2*B*b)/11) + (2*A*a*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*B*c*x^(13/2))/13`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^3(693bcx^3 + 819acx^2 + 819b^2x^2 + 2002abx + 1287a^2)}{9009}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**3*(1287*a**2 + 2002*a*b*x + 819*a*c*x**2 + 819*b**2*x**2 + 693*b*c*x**3))/9009`

### 3.58 $\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	491
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	491
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	492
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	493
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	493
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	494
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	494
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	495
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	495
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	496

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 55

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{5}aAx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(Ab + aB)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}(bB + Ac)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}Bcx^{11/2}$$

output `2/5*a*A*x^(5/2)+2/7*(A*b+B*a)*x^(7/2)+2/9*(A*c+B*b)*x^(9/2)+2/11*B*c*x^(11/2)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2x^{5/2}(99a(7A + 5Bx) + 5x(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)))}{3465}$$

input `Integrate[x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output

```
(2*x^(5/2)*(99*a*(7*A + 5*B*x) + 5*x*(11*A*(9*b + 7*c*x) + 7*B*x*(11*b + 9*c*x))))/3465
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( x^{5/2}(aB + Ab) + aAx^{3/2} + x^{7/2}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{9/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{7}x^{7/2}(aB + Ab) + \frac{2}{5}aAx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{9}x^{9/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{11}Bcx^{11/2}$$

input

```
Int[x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(2*a*A*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*(A*b + a*B)*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*(b*B + A*c)*x^(9/2))/9 + (2*B*c*x^(11/2))/11
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^(m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result	size
derivativdivides	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11}$	40
default	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11}$	40
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(315Bcx^3+385Acx^2+385Bbx^2+495Abx+495Bax+693Aa)}{3465}$	42
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(315Bcx^3+385Acx^2+385Bbx^2+495Abx+495Bax+693Aa)}{3465}$	42
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(315Bcx^3+385Acx^2+385Bbx^2+495Abx+495Bax+693Aa)}{3465}$	42
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(315Bcx^3+385Acx^2+385Bbx^2+495Abx+495Bax+693Aa)}{3465}$	42

input `int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{2}{5}aAx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{7}(A*b+B*a)x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{9}(A*c+B*b)x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{11}B*c*x^{\frac{11}{2}}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{3465} (315 Bcx^5 + 385 (Bb + Ac)x^4 + 693 Aax^2 + 495 (Ba + Ab)x^3) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/3465*(315*B*c*x^5 + 385*(B*b + A*c)*x^4 + 693*A*a*x^2 + 495*(B*a + A*b)*x^3)*sqrt(x)`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2Aax^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Abx^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Acx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Bax^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bbx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Bcx^{11/2}}{11}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `2*A*a*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*A*b*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*c*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*B*a*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*b*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*B*c*x**(11/2)/11`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{11} Bcx^{11/2} + \frac{2}{9} (Bb + Ac)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{5} Aax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7} (Ba + Ab)x^{7/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/11*B*c*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(B*b + A*c)*x^(9/2) + 2/5*A*a*x^(5/2) + 2/7*(B*a + A*b)*x^(7/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{11} Bcx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Bbx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Acx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Bax^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Abx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Aax^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/11*B*c*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*b*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*c*x^(9/2) + 2/7*B*a*x^(7/2) + 2/7*A*b*x^(7/2) + 2/5*A*a*x^(5/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ab}{7} + \frac{2Ba}{7} \right) + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{9} + \frac{2Bb}{9} \right) + \frac{2Aax^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Bcx^{11/2}}{11}$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)`

output `x^(7/2)*((2*A*b)/7 + (2*B*a)/7) + x^(9/2)*((2*A*c)/9 + (2*B*b)/9) + (2*A*a*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*B*c*x^(11/2))/11`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^2(315bcx^3 + 385acx^2 + 385b^2x^2 + 990abx + 693a^2)}{3465}$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**2*(693*a**2 + 990*a*b*x + 385*a*c*x**2 + 385*b**2*x**2 + 315*b*c*x**3))/3465`

### 3.59 $\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	497
Mathematica [A] (verified)	497
Rubi [A] (verified)	498
Maple [A] (verified)	499
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	499
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	500
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	500
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	500
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	501
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	501

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 55

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{3}aAx^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(Ab+aB)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(bB+Ac)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}Bcx^{9/2}$$

output

```
2/3*a*A*x^(3/2)+2/5*(A*b+B*a)*x^(5/2)+2/7*(A*c+B*b)*x^(7/2)+2/9*B*c*x^(9/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{315}x^{3/2}(21a(5A + 3Bx) + x(9A(7b + 5cx) + 5Bx(9b + 7cx)))$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(2*x^(3/2)*(21*a*(5*A + 3*B*x) + x*(9*A*(7*b + 5*c*x) + 5*B*x*(9*b + 7*c*x))))/315
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( x^{3/2}(aB + Ab) + aA\sqrt{x} + x^{5/2}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{7/2} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(aB + Ab) + \frac{2}{3}aAx^{3/2} + \frac{2}{7}x^{7/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{9}Bcx^{9/2}$$

input `Int[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(2*a*A*x^(3/2))/3 + (2*(A*b + a*B)*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*(b*B + A*c)*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*B*c*x^(9/2))/9`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result	size
derivativedivides	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$	40
default	$\frac{2aAx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$	40
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(35Bcx^3+45Acx^2+45Bbx^2+63Abx+63Bax+105Aa)}{315}$	42
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(35Bcx^3+45Acx^2+45Bbx^2+63Abx+63Bax+105Aa)}{315}$	42
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(35Bcx^3+45Acx^2+45Bbx^2+63Abx+63Bax+105Aa)}{315}$	42
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(35Bcx^3+45Acx^2+45Bbx^2+63Abx+63Bax+105Aa)}{315}$	42

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2/3*a*A*x^(3/2)+2/5*(A*b+B*a)*x^(5/2)+2/7*(A*c+B*b)*x^(7/2)+2/9*B*c*x^(9/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{315} (35Bcx^4 + 45(Bb+Ac)x^3 + 105Aax + 63(Ba+Ab)x^2) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/315*(35*B*c*x^4 + 45*(B*b + A*c)*x^3 + 105*A*a*x + 63*(B*a + A*b)*x^2)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2Aax^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(Ac+Bb)}{7} + \frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(Ab+Ba)}{5}$$

input `integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output `2*A*a*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*c*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*x**(7/2)*(A*c + B*b)/7 + 2*x**(5/2)*(A*b + B*a)/5`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{9} Bcx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (Bb+Ac)x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aax^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} (Ba+Ab)x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/9*B*c*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(B*b + A*c)*x^(7/2) + 2/3*A*a*x^(3/2) + 2/5*(B*a + A*b)*x^(5/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2}{9} Bcx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Bbx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Acx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bax^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Abx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aax^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $\frac{2}{9}Bcx^{9/2} + \frac{2}{7}Bbx^{7/2} + \frac{2}{7}Acx^{7/2} + \frac{2}{5}Bax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{5}A^2bx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3}A^2ax^{3/2}$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ab}{5} + \frac{2Ba}{5} \right) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{7} + \frac{2Bb}{7} \right) + \frac{2Aax^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{2Bcx^{9/2}}{9}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)`

output  $x^{5/2}*((2A*b)/5 + (2*B*a)/5) + x^{7/2}*((2A*c)/7 + (2*B*b)/7) + (2*A*a*x^{3/2})/3 + (2*B*c*x^{9/2})/9$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2) dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x(35bcx^3 + 45acx^2 + 45b^2x^2 + 126abx + 105a^2)}{315}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output  $(2*\text{sqrt}(x))*x*(105*a**2 + 126*a*b*x + 45*a*c*x**2 + 45*b**2*x**2 + 35*b*c*x**3)/315$

$$3.60 \quad \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

Optimal result	502
Mathematica [A] (verified)	502
Rubi [A] (verified)	503
Maple [A] (verified)	504
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	504
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	505
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	505
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	505
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	506
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	506

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 53

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2aA\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(Ab+aB)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(bB+Ac)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}Bcx^{7/2}$$

output

```
2*a*A*x^(1/2)+2/3*(A*b+B*a)*x^(3/2)+2/5*(A*c+B*b)*x^(5/2)+2/7*B*c*x^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{105}\sqrt{x}(35a(3A+Bx) + x(7A(5b+3cx) + 3Bx(7b+5cx)))$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/Sqrt[x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[x]*(35*a*(3*A + B*x) + x*(7*A*(5*b + 3*c*x) + 3*B*x*(7*b + 5*c*x)))/105
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \sqrt{x}(aB + Ab) + \frac{aA}{\sqrt{x}} + x^{3/2}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{5/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(aB + Ab) + 2aA\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{7}Bcx^{7/2}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/Sqrt[x], x]
```

output

```
2*a*A*Sqrt[x] + (2*(A*b + a*B)*x^(3/2))/3 + (2*(b*B + A*c)*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*B*c*x^(7/2))/7
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

method	result	size
derivativedivides	$2aA\sqrt{x} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$	40
default	$2aA\sqrt{x} + \frac{2(Ab+Ba)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2(Ac+Bb)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$	40
trager	$(\frac{2}{7}Bcx^3 + \frac{2}{5}Acx^2 + \frac{2}{5}Bbx^2 + \frac{2}{3}Abx + \frac{2}{3}Bax + 2Aa)\sqrt{x}$	41
gospers	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(15Bcx^3+21Acx^2+21Bbx^2+35Abx+35Bax+105Aa)}{105}$	42
risch	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(15Bcx^3+21Acx^2+21Bbx^2+35Abx+35Bax+105Aa)}{105}$	42
orering	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(15Bcx^3+21Acx^2+21Bbx^2+35Abx+35Bax+105Aa)}{105}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2*a*A*x^(1/2)+2/3*(A*b+B*a)*x^(3/2)+2/5*(A*c+B*b)*x^(5/2)+2/7*B*c*x^(7/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{105} (15Bcx^3 + 21(Bb+Ac)x^2 + 105Aa + 35(Ba+Ab)x)\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/105*(15*B*c*x^3 + 21*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 105*A*a + 35*(B*a + A*b)*x)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2Aa\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Abx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Acx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bax^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bbx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**(1/2),x)`output `2*A*a*sqrt(x) + 2*A*b*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*A*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*B*a*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*b*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*B*c*x**(7/2)/7`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} (Bb + Ac)x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2Aa\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3} (Ba + Ab)x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/7*B*c*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(B*b + A*c)*x^(5/2) + 2*A*a*sqrt(x) + 2/3*(B*a + A*b)*x^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bbx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Acx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Bax^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Abx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aa\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $\frac{2}{7}Bcx^{7/2} + \frac{2}{5}Bbx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{5}Acx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3}Bax^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3}Abx^{3/2} + 2Aa\sqrt{x}$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ab}{3} + \frac{2Ba}{3} \right) + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{5} + \frac{2Bb}{5} \right) + 2Aa\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Bcx^{7/2}}{7}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(1/2),x)`

output  $x^{3/2} * ((2*A*b)/3 + (2*B*a)/3) + x^{5/2} * ((2*A*c)/5 + (2*B*b)/5) + 2*A*a * x^{1/2} + (2*B*c*x^{7/2})/7$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(15bcx^3 + 21acx^2 + 21b^2x^2 + 70abx + 105a^2)}{105}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(1/2),x)`

output  $(2*\sqrt{x}*(105*a**2 + 70*a*b*x + 21*a*c*x**2 + 21*b**2*x**2 + 15*b*c*x**3))/105$

$$3.61 \quad \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	507
Mathematica [A] (verified)	507
Rubi [A] (verified)	508
Maple [A] (verified)	509
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	509
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	510
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	510
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	510
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	511
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	511

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 51

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2aA}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(Ab+aB)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(bB+Ac)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}Bcx^{5/2}$$

output `-2*a*A/x^(1/2)+2*(A*b+B*a)*x^(1/2)+2/3*(A*c+B*b)*x^(3/2)+2/5*B*c*x^(5/2)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2(15aA-15Abx-15aBx-5bBx^2-5Acx^2-3Bcx^3)}{15\sqrt{x}}$$

input `Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2))/x^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*(15*a*A-15*A*b*x-15*a*B*x-5*b*B*x^2-5*A*c*x^2-3*B*c*x^3))/(15*Sqrt[x])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{aA}{x^{3/2}} + \sqrt{x}(Ac + bB) + Bcx^{3/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$2\sqrt{x}(aB + Ab) - \frac{2aA}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{5}Bcx^{5/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*a*A)/Sqrt[x] + 2*(A*b + a*B)*Sqrt[x] + (2*(b*B + A*c)*x^(3/2))/3 + (2*B*c*x^(5/2))/5`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

method	result	size
gospers	$-\frac{2(-3Bcx^3-5Acx^2-5Bbx^2-15Abx-15Bax+15Aa)}{15\sqrt{x}}$	42
trager	$-\frac{2(-3Bcx^3-5Acx^2-5Bbx^2-15Abx-15Bax+15Aa)}{15\sqrt{x}}$	42
risch	$-\frac{2(-3Bcx^3-5Acx^2-5Bbx^2-15Abx-15Bax+15Aa)}{15\sqrt{x}}$	42
orering	$-\frac{2(-3Bcx^3-5Acx^2-5Bbx^2-15Abx-15Bax+15Aa)}{15\sqrt{x}}$	42
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Acx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bbx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ab\sqrt{x} + 2Ba\sqrt{x} - \frac{2aA}{\sqrt{x}}$	44
default	$\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Acx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bbx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ab\sqrt{x} + 2Ba\sqrt{x} - \frac{2aA}{\sqrt{x}}$	44

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-2/15*(-3*B*c*x^3-5*A*c*x^2-5*B*b*x^2-15*A*b*x-15*B*a*x+15*A*a)/x^(1/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(3Bcx^3+5(Bb+Ac)x^2-15Aa+15(Ba+Ab)x)}{15\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(3/2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/15*(3*B*c*x^3+5*(B*b+A*c)*x^2-15*A*a+15*(B*a+A*b)*x)/sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Ab\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Acx^{3/2}}{3} + 2Ba\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Bbx^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{2Bcx^{5/2}}{5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**(3/2),x)`output `-2*A*a/sqrt(x) + 2*A*b*sqrt(x) + 2*A*c*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*a*sqrt(x) + 2*B*b*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*c*x**(5/2)/5`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bcx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} (Bb + Ac)x^{3/2} - \frac{2Aa}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(Ba + Ab)\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/5*B*c*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(B*b + A*c)*x^(3/2) - 2*A*a/sqrt(x) + 2*(B*a + A*b)*sqrt(x)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bcx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} Bbx^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3} Acx^{3/2} + 2Ba\sqrt{x} + 2Ab\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Aa}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/5*B*c*x^(5/2) + 2/3*B*b*x^(3/2) + 2/3*A*c*x^(3/2) + 2*B*a*sqrt(x) + 2*A*b*sqrt(x) - 2*A*a/sqrt(x)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = \sqrt{x}(2Ab + 2Ba) + x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ac}{3} + \frac{2Bb}{3} \right) - \frac{2Aa}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2Bcx^{5/2}}{5}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(3/2),x)`output `x^(1/2)*(2*A*b + 2*B*a) + x^(3/2)*((2*A*c)/3 + (2*B*b)/3) - (2*A*a)/x^(1/2) + (2*B*c*x^(5/2))/5`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{5}bcx^3 + \frac{2}{3}acx^2 + \frac{2}{3}b^2x^2 + 4abx - 2a^2}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(3/2),x)`output `(2*(-15*a**2 + 30*a*b*x + 5*a*c*x**2 + 5*b**2*x**2 + 3*b*c*x**3))/(15*sqrt(x))`



### 3.62 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	512
Mathematica [A] (verified)	512
Rubi [A] (verified)	513
Maple [A] (verified)	514
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	514
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	515
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	515
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	515
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	516
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	516

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 51

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2aA}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Ab + aB)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(bB + Ac)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}Bcx^{3/2}$$

output `-2/3*a*A/x^(3/2)-2*(A*b+B*a)/x^(1/2)+2*(A*c+B*b)*x^(1/2)+2/3*B*c*x^(3/2)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(aA + 3Abx + 3aBx - 3bBx^2 - 3Acx^2 - Bcx^3)}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(5/2),x]`

output `(-2*(a*A + 3*A*b*x + 3*a*B*x - 3*b*B*x^2 - 3*A*c*x^2 - B*c*x^3))/(3*x^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{aA}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{Ac + bB}{\sqrt{x}} + Bc\sqrt{x} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2(aB + Ab)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2aA}{3x^{3/2}} + 2\sqrt{x}(Ac + bB) + \frac{2}{3}Bcx^{3/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*a*A)/(3*x^(3/2)) - (2*(A*b + a*B))/Sqrt[x] + 2*(b*B + A*c)*Sqrt[x] + (2*B*c*x^(3/2))/3`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

method	result	size
gospers	$-\frac{2(-Bcx^3-3Acx^2-3Bbx^2+3Abx+3Bax+3Aa)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	41
trager	$-\frac{2(-Bcx^3-3Acx^2-3Bbx^2+3Abx+3Bax+3Aa)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	41
risch	$-\frac{2(-Bcx^3-3Acx^2-3Bbx^2+3Abx+3Bax+3Aa)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	41
orering	$-\frac{2(-Bcx^3-3Acx^2-3Bbx^2+3Abx+3Bax+3Aa)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	41
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ac\sqrt{x} + 2Bb\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2aA}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	42
default	$\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ac\sqrt{x} + 2Bb\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2aA}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-2/3*(-B*c*x^3-3*A*c*x^2-3*B*b*x^2+3*A*b*x+3*B*a*x+A*a)/x^(3/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(Bcx^3+3(Bb+Ac)x^2-Aa-3(Ba+Ab)x)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/3*(B*c*x^3+3*(B*b+A*c)*x^2-A*a-3*(B*a+A*b)*x)/x^(3/2)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Ab}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Ac\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Ba}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bb\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Bcx^{3/2}}{3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**(5/2),x)`output `-2*A*a/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*A*b/sqrt(x) + 2*A*c*sqrt(x) - 2*B*a/sqrt(x) + 2*B*b*sqrt(x) + 2*B*c*x**(3/2)/3`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{3} Bcx^{3/2} + 2(Bb + Ac)\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(Aa + 3(Ba + Ab)x)}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/3*B*c*x^(3/2) + 2*(B*b + A*c)*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(A*a + 3*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{3} Bcx^{3/2} + 2Bb\sqrt{x} + 2Ac\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(3Bax + 3Abx + Aa)}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/3*B*c*x^(3/2) + 2*B*b*sqrt(x) + 2*A*c*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(3*B*a*x + 3*A*b*x + A*a)/x^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa + 6Abx + 6Bax - 6Acx^2 - 6Bbx^2 - 2Bcx^3}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(5/2),x)`output `-(2*A*a + 6*A*b*x + 6*B*a*x - 6*A*c*x^2 - 6*B*b*x^2 - 2*B*c*x^3)/(3*x^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{3}bcx^3 + 2acx^2 + 2b^2x^2 - 4abx - \frac{2}{3}a^2}{\sqrt{x}x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(5/2),x)`output `(2*(- a**2 - 6*a*b*x + 3*a*c*x**2 + 3*b**2*x**2 + b*c*x**3))/(3*sqrt(x)*x)`

### 3.63 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result	517
Mathematica [A] (verified)	517
Rubi [A] (verified)	518
Maple [A] (verified)	519
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	519
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	520
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	520
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	520
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	521
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	521

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 51

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2aA}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(Ab + aB)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bB + Ac)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bc\sqrt{x}$$

output `-2/5*a*A/x^(5/2)-2/3*(A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)-2*(A*c+B*b)/x^(1/2)+2*B*c*x^(1/2)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2(a(3A + 5Bx) + 5x(3Bx(b - cx) + A(b + 3cx)))}{15x^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(7/2),x]`

output `(-2*(a*(3*A + 5*B*x) + 5*x*(3*B*x*(b - c*x) + A*(b + 3*c*x)))/(15*x^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{aA}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2(aB + Ab)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2aA}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(Ac + bB)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bc\sqrt{x}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(7/2), x]`

output `(-2*a*A)/(5*x^(5/2)) - (2*(A*b + a*B))/(3*x^(3/2)) - (2*(b*B + A*c))/Sqrt[x] + 2*B*c*Sqrt[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

method	result	size
derivativedivides	$-\frac{2aA}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ac+Bb)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bc\sqrt{x}$	40
default	$-\frac{2aA}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ac+Bb)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bc\sqrt{x}$	40
gospers	$-\frac{2(-15Bcx^3+15Acx^2+15Bbx^2+5Abx+5Bax+3Aa)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$	42
trager	$-\frac{2(-15Bcx^3+15Acx^2+15Bbx^2+5Abx+5Bax+3Aa)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$	42
risch	$-\frac{2(-15Bcx^3+15Acx^2+15Bbx^2+5Abx+5Bax+3Aa)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$	42
orering	$-\frac{2(-15Bcx^3+15Acx^2+15Bbx^2+5Abx+5Bax+3Aa)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-2/5*a*A/x^(5/2)-2/3*(A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)-2*(A*c+B*b)/x^(1/2)+2*B*c*x^(1/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(15Bcx^3 - 15(Bb+Ac)x^2 - 3Aa - 5(Ba+Ab)x)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/15*(15*B*c*x^3 - 15*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 - 3*A*a - 5*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`



**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Ab}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Ac}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2Ba}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Bb}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Bc\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**(7/2),x)`output `-2*A*a/(5*x**(5/2)) - 2*A*b/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*A*c/sqrt(x) - 2*B*a/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*B*b/sqrt(x) + 2*B*c*sqrt(x)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = 2Bc\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(15(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 3Aa + 5(Ba + Ab)x)}{15x^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2*B*c*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(15*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 3*A*a + 5*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = 2Bc\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(15Bbx^2 + 15Acx^2 + 5Bax + 5Abx + 3Aa)}{15x^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `2*B*c*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(15*B*b*x^2 + 15*A*c*x^2 + 5*B*a*x + 5*A*b*x + 3*A*a)/x^(5/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = 2Bc\sqrt{x} - \frac{(2Ac + 2Bb)x^2 + \left(\frac{2Ab}{3} + \frac{2Ba}{3}\right)x + \frac{2Aa}{5}}{x^{5/2}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(7/2),x)`output `2*B*c*x^(1/2) - ((2*A*a)/5 + x*((2*A*b)/3 + (2*B*a)/3) + x^2*(2*A*c + 2*B*b))/x^(5/2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2bcx^3 - 2acx^2 - 2b^2x^2 - \frac{4}{3}abx - \frac{2}{5}a^2}{\sqrt{x}x^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(7/2),x)`output `(2*(-3*a**2 - 10*a*b*x - 15*a*c*x**2 - 15*b**2*x**2 + 15*b*c*x**3))/(15*sqrt(x)*x**2)`

**3.64**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	522
Mathematica [A] (verified)	522
Rubi [A] (verified)	523
Maple [A] (verified)	524
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	524
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	525
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	525
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	525
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	526
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	526

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 53

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2aA}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2(Ab + aB)}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(bB + Ac)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Bc}{\sqrt{x}}$$

output `-2/7*a*A/x^(7/2)-2/5*(A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)-2/3*(A*c+B*b)/x^(3/2)-2*B*c/x^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(15aA + 21Abx + 21aBx + 35bBx^2 + 35Acx^2 + 105Bcx^3)}{105x^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(9/2),x]`

output `(-2*(15*a*A + 21*A*b*x + 21*a*B*x + 35*b*B*x^2 + 35*A*c*x^2 + 105*B*c*x^3))/(105*x^(7/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{aB + Ab}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{aA}{x^{9/2}} + \frac{Ac + bB}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{Bc}{x^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{2(aB + Ab)}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2aA}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2(Ac + bB)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Bc}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(9/2), x]`

output `(-2*a*A)/(7*x^(7/2)) - (2*(A*b + a*B))/(5*x^(5/2)) - (2*(b*B + A*c))/(3*x^(3/2)) - (2*B*c)/Sqrt[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

method	result	size
derivativedivides	$-\frac{2aA}{7x^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ac+Bb)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2Bc}{\sqrt{x}}$	40
default	$-\frac{2aA}{7x^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ab+Ba)}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(Ac+Bb)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2Bc}{\sqrt{x}}$	40
gospers	$-\frac{2(105Bcx^3+35Acx^2+35Bbx^2+21Abx+21Bax+15Aa)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$	42
trager	$-\frac{2(105Bcx^3+35Acx^2+35Bbx^2+21Abx+21Bax+15Aa)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$	42
risch	$-\frac{2(105Bcx^3+35Acx^2+35Bbx^2+21Abx+21Bax+15Aa)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$	42
orering	$-\frac{2(105Bcx^3+35Acx^2+35Bbx^2+21Abx+21Bax+15Aa)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$	42

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(9/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-2/7*a*A/x^(7/2)-2/5*(A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)-2/3*(A*c+B*b)/x^(3/2)-2*B*c/x^(1/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2(105Bcx^3+35(Bb+Ac)x^2+15Aa+21(Ba+Ab)x)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/105*(105*B*c*x^3+35*(B*b+A*c)*x^2+15*A*a+21*(B*a+A*b)*x)/x^(7/2)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2Ab}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Ac}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Ba}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Bb}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Bc}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)/x**(9/2),x)`output `-2*A*a/(7*x**(7/2)) - 2*A*b/(5*x**(5/2)) - 2*A*c/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*B*a/(5*x**(5/2)) - 2*B*b/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*B*c/sqrt(x)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2(105 Bcx^3 + 35(Bb + Ac)x^2 + 15 Aa + 21(Ba + Ab)x)}{105 x^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-2/105*(105*B*c*x^3 + 35*(B*b + A*c)*x^2 + 15*A*a + 21*(B*a + A*b)*x)/x^(7/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2(105 Bcx^3 + 35 Bbx^2 + 35 Acx^2 + 21 Bax + 21 Abx + 15 Aa)}{105 x^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$-2/105*(105*B*c*x^3 + 35*B*b*x^2 + 35*A*c*x^2 + 21*B*a*x + 21*A*b*x + 15*A*a)/x^(7/2)$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2Bcx^3 + \left(\frac{2Ac}{3} + \frac{2Bb}{3}\right)x^2 + \left(\frac{2Ab}{5} + \frac{2Ba}{5}\right)x + \frac{2Aa}{7}}{x^{7/2}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))/x^(9/2),x)`

output 
$$-((2*A*a)/7 + x*((2*A*b)/5 + (2*B*a)/5) + x^2*((2*A*c)/3 + (2*B*b)/3) + 2*B*c*x^3)/x^(7/2)$$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-2bcx^3 - \frac{2}{3}acx^2 - \frac{2}{3}b^2x^2 - \frac{4}{5}abx - \frac{2}{7}a^2}{\sqrt{x}x^3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/x^(9/2),x)`

output 
$$(2*(-15*a**2 - 42*a*b*x - 35*a*c*x**2 - 35*b**2*x**2 - 105*b*c*x**3))/(105*sqrt(x)*x**3)$$

### 3.65 $\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

Optimal result	527
Mathematica [A] (verified)	527
Rubi [A] (verified)	528
Maple [A] (verified)	529
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	530
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	530
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	531
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	531
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	532
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	532

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 113

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{9}a^2Ax^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}a(2Ab + aB)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{17}c(2bB + Ac)x^{17/2} + \frac{2}{19}Bc^2x^{19/2}$$

output

```
2/9*a^2*A*x^(9/2)+2/11*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(11/2)+2/13*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))
*x^(13/2)+2/15*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(15/2)+2/17*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(17/2)
)+2/19*B*c^2*x^(19/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2x^{9/2}(20995a^2(11A + 9Bx) + 1938ax(15A(13b + 11cx) + 11Bx(15b + 13cx)) + 33x^2(19A(2$$

2078505

input

```
Integrate[x^(7/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```



output

$$\frac{(2x^{9/2}(20995a^2(11A + 9Bx) + 1938ax(15A(13b + 11cx) + 11Bx(15b + 13cx)) + 33x^2(19A(255b^2 + 442b^2cx + 195c^2x^2) + 13Bx(323b^2 + 570b^2cx + 255c^2x^2))))}{2078505}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^2 Ax^{7/2} + x^{13/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^{11/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^{9/2}(aB + 2Ab) + cx^{15/2}(Ac + 2bB) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{9}a^2 Ax^{9/2} + \frac{2}{15}x^{15/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{2}{13}x^{13/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{2}{11}ax^{11/2}(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{17}cx^{17/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{19}Bc^2x^{19/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(7/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2a^2Ax^{9/2})}{9} + \frac{(2a(2Ab + aB)x^{11/2})}{11} + \frac{(2(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{13/2})}{13} + \frac{(2(b^2B + 2Ab^2c + 2aB^2c)x^{15/2})}{15} + \frac{(2c(2bB + A)c)x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{(2Bc^2x^{19/2})}{19}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11}$
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(109395Bc^2x^5+122265x^4Ac^2+244530x^4Bbc+277134x^3Abc+277134Bacx^3+138567x^3Bb^2+319770Aacx^2+152078505)}{2078505}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(109395Bc^2x^5+122265x^4Ac^2+244530x^4Bbc+277134x^3Abc+277134Bacx^3+138567x^3Bb^2+319770Aacx^2+152078505)}{2078505}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(109395Bc^2x^5+122265x^4Ac^2+244530x^4Bbc+277134x^3Abc+277134Bacx^3+138567x^3Bb^2+319770Aacx^2+152078505)}{2078505}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(109395Bc^2x^5+122265x^4Ac^2+244530x^4Bbc+277134x^3Abc+277134Bacx^3+138567x^3Bb^2+319770Aacx^2+152078505)}{2078505}$

```
input int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/19*B*c^2*x^(19/2)+2/17*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^(17/2)+2/15*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(15/2)+2/13*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(13/2)+2/11*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^(11/2)+2/9*a^2*A*x^(9/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{2078505} (109395 Bc^2x^9 + 122265 (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^8 + 138567 (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^7 + 230945(Aa^2 + 2Aab + Bb^2)x^6 + 188955(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x^5) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/2078505*(109395*B*c^2*x^9 + 122265*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^8 + 138567*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^7 + 230945*A*a^2*x^6 + 159885*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^6 + 188955*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^5)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2Aa^2x^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{4Aabx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{4Aacx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{4Abcx^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Ba^2x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{4Babx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{4Bacx^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{4Bbcx^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{19/2}}{19}$$

input `integrate(x**(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `2*A*a**2*x**(9/2)/9 + 4*A*a*b*x**(11/2)/11 + 4*A*a*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*A*b*b*x**(13/2)/13 + 4*A*b*c*x**(15/2)/15 + 2*A*c*c*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*B*a*a*x**(11/2)/11 + 4*B*a*b*x**(13/2)/13 + 4*B*a*c*x**(15/2)/15 + 2*B*b*b*x**(15/2)/15 + 4*B*b*c*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*B*c*c*x**(19/2)/19`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{19} Bc^2 x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{17} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Aa^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} (Ba^2 + 2Aab) x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/19*B*c^2*x^(19/2) + 2/17*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(17/2) + 2/15*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(15/2) + 2/9*A*a^2*x^(9/2) + 2/13*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^(11/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{19} Bc^2 x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{4}{17} Bbcx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{17} Ac^2 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} Bb^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{15} Bacx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{15} Abcx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{13} Babx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Ab^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{4}{13} Aacx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Ba^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{4}{11} Aabx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Aa^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/19*B*c^2*x^(19/2) + 4/17*B*b*c*x^(17/2) + 2/17*A*c^2*x^(17/2) + 2/15*B*b^2*x^(15/2) + 4/15*B*a*c*x^(15/2) + 4/15*A*b*c*x^(15/2) + 4/13*B*a*b*x^(13/2) + 2/13*A*b^2*x^(13/2) + 4/13*A*a*c*x^(13/2) + 2/11*B*a^2*x^(11/2) + 4/11*A*a*b*x^(11/2) + 2/9*A*a^2*x^(9/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{11} + \frac{4Aba}{11} \right) + x^{17/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{17} + \frac{4Bbc}{17} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{13} + \frac{4Bab}{13} + \frac{4Aac}{13} \right) + x^{15/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{15} + \frac{4Ac b}{15} + \frac{4Bac}{15} \right) + \frac{2Aa^2 x^9}{9}$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^(11/2)*((2*B*a^2)/11 + (4*A*a*b)/11) + x^(17/2)*((2*A*c^2)/17 + (4*B*b*c)/17) + x^(13/2)*((2*A*b^2)/13 + (4*A*a*c)/13 + (4*B*a*b)/13) + x^(15/2)*((2*B*b^2)/15 + (4*A*b*c)/15 + (4*B*a*c)/15) + (2*A*a^2*x^(9/2))/9 + (2*B*c^2*x^(19/2))/19`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^4(109395bc^2x^5 + 122265a^2c^2x^4 + 244530b^2cx^4 + 554268abcx^3 + 138567b^3x^3 + 319770a^2c^2x^2 + 479655ab^2x^2 + 554268ab^2cx^3 + 122265a^2c^2x^4 + 138567b^3x^3 + 244530b^2cx^4 + 109395b^2c^2x^5)}{2078505}$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**4*(230945*a**3 + 566865*a**2*b*x + 319770*a**2*c*x**2 + 479655*a*b**2*x**2 + 554268*a*b*c*x**3 + 122265*a*c**2*x**4 + 138567*b**3*x**3 + 244530*b**2*c*x**4 + 109395*b*c**2*x**5))/2078505`

### 3.66 $\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

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Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	533
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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 113

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{7}a^2Ax^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}a(2Ab + aB)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}c(2bB + Ac)x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{17}Bc^2x^{17/2}$$

output

```
2/7*a^2*A*x^(7/2)+2/9*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(9/2)+2/11*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(11/2)+2/13*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(13/2)+2/15*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(15/2)+2/17*B*c^2*x^(17/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2x^{7/2}(12155a^2(9A + 7Bx) + 1190ax(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 21x^2(17A(195b^2 + 13cx^2) + 17Bc^2))}{765765}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^(5/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2x^{7/2}(12155a^2(9A + 7Bx) + 1190ax(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 21x^2(17A(195b^2 + 330b^2cx + 143c^2x^2) + 11Bx(255b^2 + 442b^2cx + 195c^2x^2)))}{765765}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int (a^2Ax^{5/2} + x^{11/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^{9/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^{7/2}(aB + 2Ab) + cx^{13/2}(Ac + 2bB)$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{2}{7}a^2Ax^{7/2} + \frac{2}{13}x^{13/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{2}{11}x^{11/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{2}{9}ax^{9/2}(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{15}cx^{15/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{17}Bc^2x^{17/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(5/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2a^2Ax^{7/2})}{7} + \frac{(2a(2Ab + aB)x^{9/2})}{9} + \frac{(2(2a^2bB + A(b^2 + 2a^2c))x^{11/2})}{11} + \frac{(2(b^2B + 2Ab^2c + 2a^2Bc)x^{13/2})}{13} + \frac{(2c(2b^2B + A^2c)x^{15/2})}{15} + \frac{(2Bc^2x^{17/2})}{17}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(45045Bc^2x^5+51051x^4Ac^2+102102x^4Bbc+117810x^3Abc+117810Bacx^3+58905x^3Bb^2+139230Aacx^2+69615)}{765765}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(45045Bc^2x^5+51051x^4Ac^2+102102x^4Bbc+117810x^3Abc+117810Bacx^3+58905x^3Bb^2+139230Aacx^2+69615)}{765765}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(45045Bc^2x^5+51051x^4Ac^2+102102x^4Bbc+117810x^3Abc+117810Bacx^3+58905x^3Bb^2+139230Aacx^2+69615)}{765765}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(45045Bc^2x^5+51051x^4Ac^2+102102x^4Bbc+117810x^3Abc+117810Bacx^3+58905x^3Bb^2+139230Aacx^2+69615)}{765765}$

```
input int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/17*B*c^2*x^(17/2)+2/15*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^(15/2)+2/13*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(13/2)+2/11*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(11/2)+2/9*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^(9/2)+2/7*a^2*A*x^(7/2)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{765765} (45045 Bc^2x^8 + 51051 (2 Bbc + Ac^2)x^7 + 58905 (Bb^2 + 2 (Ba + Ab)c)x^6 + 109395 A$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/765765*(45045*B*c^2*x^8 + 51051*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^7 + 58905*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^6 + 109395*A*a^2*x^3 + 69615*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^5 + 85085*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^4)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2Aa^2x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{4Aabx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{4Aacx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{4Abcx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{2Ba^2x^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{4Babx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{4Bacx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{4Bbcx^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{17/2}}{17}$$

input `integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `2*A*a**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 4*A*a*b*x**(9/2)/9 + 4*A*a*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*A*b**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 4*A*b*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*A*c**2*x**(15/2)/15 + 2*B*a**2*x***(9/2)/9 + 4*B*a*b*x**(11/2)/11 + 4*B*a*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*b**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 4*B*b*c*x**(15/2)/15 + 2*B*c**2*x**(17/2)/17`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{17} Bc^2 x^{17/2} + \frac{2}{15} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{13} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{7} Aa^2 x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{11} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{9} (Ba^2 + 2Aab) x^{9/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/17*B*c^2*x^(17/2) + 2/15*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(15/2) + 2/13*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(13/2) + 2/7*A*a^2*x^(7/2) + 2/11*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^(9/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{17} Bc^2 x^{17/2} + \frac{4}{15} Bbcx^{15/2} + \frac{2}{15} Ac^2 x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{13} Bb^2 x^{13/2} + \frac{4}{13} Bacx^{13/2} + \frac{4}{13} Abcx^{13/2} + \frac{4}{11} Babx^{11/2} + \frac{2}{11} Ab^2 x^{11/2} + \frac{4}{11} Aacx^{11/2} + \frac{2}{9} Ba^2 x^{9/2} + \frac{4}{9} Aabx^{9/2} + \frac{2}{7} Aa^2 x^{7/2}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/17*B*c^2*x^(17/2) + 4/15*B*b*c*x^(15/2) + 2/15*A*c^2*x^(15/2) + 2/13*B*b^2*x^(13/2) + 4/13*B*a*c*x^(13/2) + 4/13*A*b*c*x^(13/2) + 4/11*B*a*b*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*b^2*x^(11/2) + 4/11*A*a*c*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*a^2*x^(9/2) + 4/9*A*a*b*x^(9/2) + 2/7*A*a^2*x^(7/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{9} + \frac{4Aba}{9} \right) + x^{15/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{15} + \frac{4Bbc}{15} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{11} + \frac{4Bab}{11} + \frac{4Aac}{11} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{13} + \frac{4Ac b}{13} + \frac{4Bac}{13} \right) + \frac{2Aa^2 x^7}{7}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^(9/2)*((2*B*a^2)/9 + (4*A*a*b)/9) + x^(15/2)*((2*A*c^2)/15 + (4*B*b*c)/15) + x^(11/2)*((2*A*b^2)/11 + (4*A*a*c)/11 + (4*B*a*b)/11) + x^(13/2)*((2*B*b^2)/13 + (4*A*b*c)/13 + (4*B*a*c)/13) + (2*A*a^2*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*B*c^2*x^(17/2))/17`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^3(15015bc^2x^5 + 17017ac^2x^4 + 34034b^2cx^4 + 78540abcx^3 + 19635b^3x^3 + 46410a^2cx^2 + 15015b^2c^2x^2)}{255255}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**3*(36465*a**3 + 85085*a**2*b*x + 46410*a**2*c*x**2 + 69615*a*b**2*x**2 + 78540*a*b*c*x**3 + 17017*a*c**2*x**4 + 19635*b**3*x**3 + 34034*b**2*c*x**4 + 15015*b*c**2*x**5))/255255`

### 3.67 $\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	539
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	539
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	540
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	541
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	542
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	542
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	543
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	543
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	544
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	544

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 113

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{5}a^2Ax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}a(2Ab + aB)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}c(2bB + Ac)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}Bc^2x^{15/2}$$

output

```
2/5*a^2*A*x^(5/2)+2/7*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(7/2)+2/9*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(9/2)+2/11*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(11/2)+2/13*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(13/2)+2/15*B*c^2*x^(15/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2x^{5/2}(1287a^2(7A + 5Bx) + 130ax(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 7x^2(5A(143b^2 + 234b + 7c^2) + 130B(9b + 7c)))}{45045}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2x^{5/2}(1287a^2(7A + 5Bx) + 130ax(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 7x^2(5A(143b^2 + 234b^2cx + 99c^2x^2) + 3Bx(195b^2 + 330b^2cx + 143c^2x^2))))}{45045}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( a^2 Ax^{3/2} + x^{9/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^{7/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^{5/2}(aB + 2Ab) + cx^{11/2}(Ac + 2bB) \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{2}{5}a^2 Ax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{11}x^{11/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{2}{9}x^{9/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{2}{7}ax^{7/2}(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{13}cx^{13/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{15}Bc^2x^{15/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(3/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2a^2Ax^{5/2})}{5} + \frac{(2a(2Ab^2 + a^2B)x^{7/2})}{7} + \frac{(2(2ab^2B + A(b^2 + 2a^2c))x^{9/2})}{9} + \frac{(2(b^2B + 2Ab^2c + 2a^2Bc)x^{11/2})}{11} + \frac{(2c(2b^2B + A^2c)x^{13/2})}{13} + \frac{(2Bc^2x^{15/2})}{15}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(3003Bc^2x^5+3465x^4Ac^2+6930x^4Bbc+8190x^3Abc+8190Bacx^3+4095x^3Bb^2+10010Aacx^2+5005x^2b^2A+10010A^2a^2)}{45045}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(3003Bc^2x^5+3465x^4Ac^2+6930x^4Bbc+8190x^3Abc+8190Bacx^3+4095x^3Bb^2+10010Aacx^2+5005x^2b^2A+10010A^2a^2)}{45045}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(3003Bc^2x^5+3465x^4Ac^2+6930x^4Bbc+8190x^3Abc+8190Bacx^3+4095x^3Bb^2+10010Aacx^2+5005x^2b^2A+10010A^2a^2)}{45045}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(3003Bc^2x^5+3465x^4Ac^2+6930x^4Bbc+8190x^3Abc+8190Bacx^3+4095x^3Bb^2+10010Aacx^2+5005x^2b^2A+10010A^2a^2)}{45045}$

```
input int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/15*B*c^2*x^(15/2)+2/13*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^(13/2)+2/11*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(11/2)+2/9*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(9/2)+2/7*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^(7/2)+2/5*a^2*A*x^(5/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{45045} (3003 Bc^2x^7 + 3465 (2 Bbc + Ac^2)x^6 + 4095 (Bb^2 + 2 (Ba + Ab)c)x^5 + 9009 Aa^2x^2 +$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/45045*(3003*B*c^2*x^7 + 3465*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^6 + 4095*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^5 + 9009*A*a^2*x^2 + 5005*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^4 + 6435*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^3)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2Aa^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{4Aabx^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{4Aacx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{4Abcx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Ba^2x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{4Babx^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{4Bacx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{4Bbcx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{15/2}}{15}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `2*A*a**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 4*A*a*b*x**(7/2)/7 + 4*A*a*c*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*A*b**2*x**(9/2)/9 + 4*A*b*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*A*c**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*a**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 4*B*a*b*x**(9/2)/9 + 4*B*a*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*b**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 4*B*b*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*c**2*x**(15/2)/15`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{15} Bc^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Aa^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (Ba^2 + 2Aab) x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/15*B*c^2*x^(15/2) + 2/13*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/5*A*a^2*x^(5/2) + 2/9*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^(7/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{15} Bc^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{13} Bbcx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Ac^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Bb^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{4}{11} Bacx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{4}{11} Abcx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{4}{9} Babx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Ab^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{9} Aacx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ba^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Aabx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Aa^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/15*B*c^2*x^(15/2) + 4/13*B*b*c*x^(13/2) + 2/13*A*c^2*x^(13/2) + 2/11*B*b^2*x^(11/2) + 4/11*B*a*c*x^(11/2) + 4/11*A*b*c*x^(11/2) + 4/9*B*a*b*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*b^2*x^(9/2) + 4/9*A*a*c*x^(9/2) + 2/7*B*a^2*x^(7/2) + 4/7*A*a*b*x^(7/2) + 2/5*A*a^2*x^(5/2)`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{7} + \frac{4Aba}{7} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{13} + \frac{4Bbc}{13} \right) + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{9} + \frac{4Bab}{9} + \frac{4Aac}{9} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{11} + \frac{4Ac b}{11} + \frac{4Bac}{11} \right) + \frac{2Aa^2x^5}{5}$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^(7/2)*((2*B*a^2)/7 + (4*A*a*b)/7) + x^(13/2)*((2*A*c^2)/13 + (4*B*b*c)/13) + x^(9/2)*((2*A*b^2)/9 + (4*A*a*c)/9 + (4*B*a*b)/9) + x^(11/2)*((2*B*b^2)/11 + (4*A*b*c)/11 + (4*B*a*c)/11) + (2*A*a^2*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*B*c^2*x^(11/2))/15`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^2(3003bc^2x^5 + 3465a^2c^2x^4 + 6930b^2cx^4 + 16380abcx^3 + 4095b^3x^3 + 10010a^2cx^2 + 15015a^2bx^2 + 16380a^2b^2cx^2 + 3465a^2b^2c^2x^2 + 4095a^2b^3cx^2 + 6930a^2b^3c^2x^2 + 3003a^2b^3c^2x^2)}{45045}$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x**2*(9009*a**3 + 19305*a**2*b*x + 10010*a**2*c*x**2 + 15015*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 16380*a*b*c*x**3 + 3465*a*c**2*x**4 + 4095*b**3*x**3 + 6930*b**2*c*x**4 + 3003*b*c**2*x**5))/45045`

### 3.68 $\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	545
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	545
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	546
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	547
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	548
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	548
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	549
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	549
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	550
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	550

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 113

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx \\ &= \frac{2}{3}a^2Ax^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}a(2Ab + aB)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{7/2} \\ & \quad + \frac{2}{9}(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}c(2bB + Ac)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}Bc^2x^{13/2} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
2/3*a^2*A*x^(3/2)+2/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(5/2)+2/7*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(7/2)+2/9*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(9/2)+2/11*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(11/2)+2/13*B*c^2*x^(13/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx \\ &= \frac{2x^{3/2}(3003a^2(5A + 3Bx) + 286ax(9A(7b + 5cx) + 5Bx(9b + 7cx)) + 5x^2(13A(99b^2 + 154bcx + 63c^2x^2))}{45045} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2x^{3/2}(3003a^2(5A + 3Bx) + 286ax(9A(7b + 5cx) + 5Bx(9b + 7cx)) + 5x^2(13A(99b^2 + 154b^2cx + 63c^2x^2) + 7Bx(143b^2 + 234b^2cx + 99c^2x^2))))}{45045}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( a^2 A \sqrt{x} + x^{7/2} (2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + x^{5/2} (A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + ax^{3/2} (aB + 2Ab) + cx^{9/2} (Ac + 2bB) + \right.$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{2}{3} a^2 A x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{9} x^{9/2} (2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{2}{7} x^{7/2} (A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{2}{5} a x^{5/2} (aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{11} c x^{11/2} (Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{13} B c^2 x^{13/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2a^2Ax^{3/2})}{3} + \frac{(2a(2Ab + aB)x^{5/2})}{5} + \frac{(2(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))x^{7/2})}{7} + \frac{(2(b^2B + 2Ab^2c + 2aB^2c)x^{9/2})}{9} + \frac{(2c(2bB + Ac)x^{11/2})}{11} + \frac{(2Bc^2x^{13/2})}{13}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(3465Bc^2x^5+4095x^4Ac^2+8190x^4Bbc+10010x^3Abc+10010Bacx^3+5005x^3Bb^2+12870Aacx^2+6435x^2b^2A+12870A^2a^2)}{45045}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(3465Bc^2x^5+4095x^4Ac^2+8190x^4Bbc+10010x^3Abc+10010Bacx^3+5005x^3Bb^2+12870Aacx^2+6435x^2b^2A+12870A^2a^2)}{45045}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(3465Bc^2x^5+4095x^4Ac^2+8190x^4Bbc+10010x^3Abc+10010Bacx^3+5005x^3Bb^2+12870Aacx^2+6435x^2b^2A+12870A^2a^2)}{45045}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(3465Bc^2x^5+4095x^4Ac^2+8190x^4Bbc+10010x^3Abc+10010Bacx^3+5005x^3Bb^2+12870Aacx^2+6435x^2b^2A+12870A^2a^2)}{45045}$

```
input int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/13*B*c^2*x^(13/2)+2/11*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^(11/2)+2/9*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(9/2)+2/7*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(7/2)+2/5*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^(5/2)+2/3*a^2*A*x^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{45045} (3465 Bc^2 x^6 + 4095 (2Bbc + Ac^2)x^5 + 5005 (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^4 + 15015 Aa^2 x + 6435 (2B$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/45045*(3465*B*c^2*x^6 + 4095*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^5 + 5005*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^4 + 15015*A*a^2*x + 6435*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^3 + 9009*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^2)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2Aa^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2x^{\frac{11}{2}}(Ac^2 + 2Bbc)}{11}$$

$$+ \frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}} \cdot (2Abc + 2Bac + Bb^2)}{9}$$

$$+ \frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot (2Aac + Ab^2 + 2Bab)}{7}$$

$$+ \frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot (2Aab + Ba^2)}{5}$$

input `integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `2*A*a**2*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*c**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*x**(11/2)*(A*c**2 + 2*B*b*c)/11 + 2*x**(9/2)*(2*A*b*c + 2*B*a*c + B*b**2)/9 + 2*x**(7/2)*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b)/7 + 2*x**(5/2)*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2)/5`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{13} Bc^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aa^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} (Ba^2 + 2Aab) x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/13*B*c^2*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*a^2*x^(3/2) + 2/7*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^(5/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{2}{13} Bc^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{4}{11} Bbcx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Ac^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Bb^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{9} Bacx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{9} Abcx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Babx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ab^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Aacx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ba^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Aabx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aa^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/13*B*c^2*x^(13/2) + 4/11*B*b*c*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*c^2*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*b^2*x^(9/2) + 4/9*B*a*c*x^(9/2) + 4/9*A*b*c*x^(9/2) + 4/7*B*a*b*x^(7/2) + 2/7*A*b^2*x^(7/2) + 4/7*A*a*c*x^(7/2) + 2/5*B*a^2*x^(5/2) + 4/5*A*a*b*x^(5/2) + 2/3*A*a^2*x^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx = x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{5} + \frac{4Aba}{5} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{11} + \frac{4Bbc}{11} \right) \\ + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{7} + \frac{4Bab}{7} + \frac{4Aac}{7} \right) + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{9} + \frac{4Ac b}{9} + \frac{4Bac}{9} \right) + \frac{2Aa^2 x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{2Bc^2 x^{13/2}}{13}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output `x^(5/2)*((2*B*a^2)/5 + (4*A*a*b)/5) + x^(11/2)*((2*A*c^2)/11 + (4*B*b*c)/11) + x^(7/2)*((2*A*b^2)/7 + (4*A*a*c)/7 + (4*B*a*b)/7) + x^(9/2)*((2*B*b^2)/9 + (4*A*b*c)/9 + (4*B*a*c)/9) + (2*A*a^2*x^(3/2))/3 + (2*B*c^2*x^(13/2))/13`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx \\ = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x(3465b^2c^2x^5 + 4095a^2c^2x^4 + 8190b^2cx^4 + 20020abcx^3 + 5005b^3x^3 + 12870a^2cx^2 + 19305ab^2x^2 + 3465b^2c^2x^5)}{45045}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`output `(2*sqrt(x)*x*(15015*a**3 + 27027*a**2*b*x + 12870*a**2*c*x**2 + 19305*a*b**2*x**2 + 20020*a*b*c*x**3 + 4095*a*c**2*x**4 + 5005*b**3*x**3 + 8190*b**2*c*x**4 + 3465*b*c**2*x**5))/45045`

**3.69** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 111

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2a^2A\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}a(2Ab+aB)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}c(2bB+Ac)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}Bc^2x^{11/2}$$

output

```
2*a^2*A*x^(1/2)+2/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(3/2)+2/5*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(5/2)+2/7*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(7/2)+2/9*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(9/2)+2/11*B*c^2*x^(11/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(1155a^2(3A + Bx) + 66ax(7A(5b + 3cx) + 3Bx(7b + 5cx)) + x^2(11A(63b^2 + 90bcx + 35c^2x^2) + 5Bx(99b^2 + 154b^2cx + 63c^2x^2)))}{3465}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/Sqrt[x],x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[x]*(1155*a^2*(3*A + B*x) + 66*a*x*(7*A*(5*b + 3*c*x) + 3*B*x*(7*b + 5*c*x)) + x^2*(11*A*(63*b^2 + 90*b*c*x + 35*c^2*x^2) + 5*B*x*(99*b^2 + 154*b*c*x + 63*c^2*x^2)))/3465`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2A}{\sqrt{x}} + x^{5/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + x^{3/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + a\sqrt{x}(aB + 2Ab) + cx^{7/2}(Ac + 2bB) + Bcx^{9/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$2a^2A\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{7}x^{7/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{2}{3}ax^{3/2}(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{9}cx^{9/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{11}Bc^2x^{11/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/Sqrt[x],x]`

output  $2*a^2*A*\text{Sqrt}[x] + (2*a*(2*A*b + a*B)*x^{(3/2)})/3 + (2*(2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*x^{(5/2)})/5 + (2*(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^{(7/2)})/7 + (2*c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^{(9/2)})/9 + (2*B*c^2*x^{(11/2)})/11$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} +$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(Ac^2+2Bbc)x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2(2Abc+B(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2(2abB+A(2ac+b^2))x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2(2abA+a^2B)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} +$
trager	$(\frac{2}{11}Bc^2x^5 + \frac{2}{9}x^4Ac^2 + \frac{4}{9}x^4Bbc + \frac{4}{7}x^3Abc + \frac{4}{7}Bacx^3 + \frac{2}{7}x^3Bb^2 + \frac{4}{5}Aacx^2 + \frac{2}{5}x^2b^2A$
gosper	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(315Bc^2x^5+385x^4Ac^2+770x^4Bbc+990x^3Abc+990Bacx^3+495x^3Bb^2+1386Aacx^2+693x^2b^2A+1386Bax^2b+3465)}{3465}$
risch	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(315Bc^2x^5+385x^4Ac^2+770x^4Bbc+990x^3Abc+990Bacx^3+495x^3Bb^2+1386Aacx^2+693x^2b^2A+1386Bax^2b+3465)}{3465}$
orering	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(315Bc^2x^5+385x^4Ac^2+770x^4Bbc+990x^3Abc+990Bacx^3+495x^3Bb^2+1386Aacx^2+693x^2b^2A+1386Bax^2b+3465)}{3465}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
2/11*B*c^2*x^(11/2)+2/9*(A*c^2+2*B*b*c)*x^(9/2)+2/7*(2*A*b*c+B*(2*a*c+b^2)
)*x^(7/2)+2/5*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(5/2)+2/3*(2*A*a*b+B*a^2)*x^(3/2)+
2*a^2*A*x^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{3465} (315 Bc^2 x^5 + 385 (2 Bbc + Ac^2) x^4 + 495 (Bb^2 + 2 (Ba + Ab)c) x^3 + 3465 Aa^2 + 693 (2 Bab + Ab^2)) \sqrt{x}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/3465*(315*B*c^2*x^5 + 385*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 495*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a +
A*b)*c)*x^3 + 3465*A*a^2 + 693*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 1155*(B*a
^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(x)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2Aa^2\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Aabx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Aacx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$$

$$+ \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Ba^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Babx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$$

$$+ \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
2*A*a**2*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*b*x**(3/2)/3 + 4*A*a*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*A*b**2*x**
(7/2)/7 + 4*A*b*c*x**(9/2)/9 + 2*A*c**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*a**2*x**
(3/2)/3 + 4*B*a*b*x**(5/2)/5 + 4*B*a*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*b**2*x**
(9/2)/9 + 4*B*b*c*x**
(11/2)/11
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{11} Bc^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{\frac{7}{2}} + 2Aa^2 \sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{5} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} (Ba^2 + 2Aab) x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/11*B*c^2*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(7/2) + 2*A*a^2*sqrt(x) + 2/5*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{11} Bc^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{4}{9} Bbcx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Ac^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Bb^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Bacx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Abcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Babx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ab^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Aacx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ba^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Aabx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aa^2 \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/11*B*c^2*x^(11/2) + 4/9*B*b*c*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*c^2*x^(9/2) + 2/7*B*b^2*x^(7/2) + 4/7*B*a*c*x^(7/2) + 4/7*A*b*c*x^(7/2) + 4/5*B*a*b*x^(5/2) + 2/5*A*b^2*x^(5/2) + 4/5*A*a*c*x^(5/2) + 2/3*B*a^2*x^(3/2) + 4/3*A*a*b*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a^2*sqrt(x)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{3} + \frac{4Aba}{3} \right) + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{9} + \frac{4Bbc}{9} \right) \\ + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{5} + \frac{4Bab}{5} + \frac{4Aac}{5} \right) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{7} + \frac{4Ac b}{7} + \frac{4Bac}{7} \right) + 2Aa^2 \sqrt{x} + \frac{2Bc^2 x^{11/2}}{11}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
x^(3/2)*((2*B*a^2)/3 + (4*A*a*b)/3) + x^(9/2)*((2*A*c^2)/9 + (4*B*b*c)/9)
+ x^(5/2)*((2*A*b^2)/5 + (4*A*a*c)/5 + (4*B*a*b)/5) + x^(7/2)*((2*B*b^2)/7
+ (4*A*b*c)/7 + (4*B*a*c)/7) + 2*A*a^2*x^(1/2) + (2*B*c^2*x^(11/2))/11
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{\sqrt{x}} dx \\ = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(315b^2c^2x^5 + 385a^2c^2x^4 + 770b^2cx^4 + 1980abcx^3 + 495b^3x^3 + 1386a^2cx^2 + 2079ab^2x^2 + 3465a^2bx + 315b^2c^2x^5)}{3465}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
(2*sqrt(x)*(3465*a**3 + 3465*a**2*b*x + 1386*a**2*c*x**2 + 2079*a*b**2*x**
2 + 1980*a*b*c*x**3 + 385*a*c**2*x**4 + 495*b**3*x**3 + 770*b**2*c*x**4 +
315*b*c**2*x**5))/3465
```

**3.70** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

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Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	561
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	562
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	562

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 109

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^2A}{\sqrt{x}} + 2a(2Ab+aB)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}c(2bB+Ac)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}Bc^2x^{9/2}$$

output

```
-2*a^2*A/x^(1/2)+2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*x^(1/2)+2/3*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(3/2)+2/5*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(5/2)+2/7*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(7/2)+2/9*B*c^2*x^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-630a^2(A-Bx) + 84ax(5A(3b+cx) + Bx(5b+3cx)) + 2x^2(3A(35b^2 + 35bc + 3c^2) + 3B(5b+3cx))}{315\sqrt{x}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(3/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-630*a^2*(A - B*x) + 84*a*x*(5*A*(3*b + c*x) + B*x*(5*b + 3*c*x)) + 2*x^2*(3*A*(35*b^2 + 42*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2) + B*x*(63*b^2 + 90*b*c*x + 35*c^2*x^2))}{315*\text{Sqrt}[x]}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^{3/2}} + x^{3/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + \sqrt{x}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{\sqrt{x}} + cx^{5/2}(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2 x^7 \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2a^2 A}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) + 2a\sqrt{x}(aB + 2Ab) + \frac{2}{7}cx^{7/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{9}Bc^2 x^{9/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2}{x^{(3/2)}}, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*a^2*A)}{\text{Sqrt}[x]} + 2*a*(2*A*b + a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[x] + \frac{2*(2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*x^{(3/2)}}{3} + \frac{2*(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^{(5/2)}}{5} + \frac{2*c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^{(7/2)}}{7} + \frac{2*B*c^2*x^{(9/2)}}{9}$$

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
gospers	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5 - 45x^4Ac^2 - 90x^4Bbc - 126x^3Abc - 126Bacx^3 - 63x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b - 630ab)}{315\sqrt{x}}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5 - 45x^4Ac^2 - 90x^4Bbc - 126x^3Abc - 126Bacx^3 - 63x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b - 630ab)}{315\sqrt{x}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5 - 45x^4Ac^2 - 90x^4Bbc - 126x^3Abc - 126Bacx^3 - 63x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b - 630ab)}{315\sqrt{x}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5 - 45x^4Ac^2 - 90x^4Bbc - 126x^3Abc - 126Bacx^3 - 63x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b - 630ab)}{315\sqrt{x}}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Aacx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Babx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Aacx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Babx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/315*(-35*B*c^2*x^5-45*A*c^2*x^4-90*B*b*c*x^4-126*A*b*c*x^3-126*B*a*c*x^3-63*B*b^2*x^3-210*A*a*c*x^2-105*A*b^2*x^2-210*B*a*b*x^2-630*A*a*b*x-315*B*a^2*x+315*A*a^2)/x^(1/2)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(35Bc^2x^5 + 45(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 63(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 315Aa^2x^2 + 105(2B*ab + A*b^2 + 2*A*ac)x^2 + 315*(Ba^2 + 2*A*ab)*x)/\sqrt{x}}{315\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`output `2/315*(35*B*c^2*x^5 + 45*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 63*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 315*A*a^2 + 105*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 315*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/sqrt(x)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Aab\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Aacx^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{2Ab^2x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{4Abcx^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{7/2}}{7} + 2Ba^2\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Babx^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{4Bacx^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{4Bbcx^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{9/2}}{9}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**(3/2),x)`output `-2*A*a**2/sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*b*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*c*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*A*b**2*x**(3/2)/3 + 4*A*b*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*A*c**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*a**2*sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*b*x**(3/2)/3 + 4*B*a*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*B*b**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 4*B*b*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*c**2*x**(9/2)/9`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{9} Bc^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{2Aa^2}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{3} (2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac) x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2(Ba^2 + 2Aab)\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/9*B*c^2*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(5/2) - 2*A*a^2/sqrt(x) + 2/3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^(3/2) + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*sqrt(x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{9} Bc^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{7} Bbcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ac^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bb^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Bacx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Abcx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Babx^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ab^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Aacx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Ba^2\sqrt{x} + 4Aab\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Aa^2}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/9*B*c^2*x^(9/2) + 4/7*B*b*c*x^(7/2) + 2/7*A*c^2*x^(7/2) + 2/5*B*b^2*x^(5/2) + 4/5*B*a*c*x^(5/2) + 4/5*A*b*c*x^(5/2) + 4/3*B*a*b*x^(3/2) + 2/3*A*b^2*x^(3/2) + 4/3*A*a*c*x^(3/2) + 2*B*a^2*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*b*sqrt(x) - 2*A*a^2/sqrt(x)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \sqrt{x} (2Ba^2 + 4Aba) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{7} + \frac{4Bbc}{7} \right) + x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{3} + \frac{4Bab}{3} + \frac{4Aac}{3} \right) + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{5} + \frac{4Ac b}{5} + \frac{4Bac}{5} \right) - \frac{2Aa^2}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2Bc^2 x^{9/2}}{9}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
x^(1/2)*(2*B*a^2 + 4*A*a*b) + x^(7/2)*((2*A*c^2)/7 + (4*B*b*c)/7) + x^(3/2)*((2*A*b^2)/3 + (4*A*a*c)/3 + (4*B*a*b)/3) + x^(5/2)*((2*B*b^2)/5 + (4*A*b*c)/5 + (4*B*a*c)/5) - (2*A*a^2)/x^(1/2) + (2*B*c^2*x^(9/2))/9
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{9}bc^2x^5 + \frac{2}{7}ac^2x^4 + \frac{4}{7}b^2cx^4 + \frac{8}{5}abcx^3 + \frac{2}{5}b^3x^3 + \frac{4}{3}a^2cx^2 + 2ab^2x^2 + 6a^2bx + 3a^3}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
(2*(- 315*a**3 + 945*a**2*b*x + 210*a**2*c*x**2 + 315*a*b**2*x**2 + 252*a*b*c*x**3 + 45*a*c**2*x**4 + 63*b**3*x**3 + 90*b**2*c*x**4 + 35*b*c**2*x**5))/(315*sqrt(x))
```

**3.71** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 109

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^2A}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2a(2Ab+aB)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}c(2bB+Ac)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}Bc^2x^{7/2}$$

output

```
-2/3*a^2*A/x^(3/2)-2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(1/2)+2*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*x^(1/2)+2/3*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(3/2)+2/5*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(5/2)+2/7*B*c^2*x^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(-35a^2(A+3Bx)+70ax(-3A(b-cx)+Bx(3b+cx))+x^2(7A(15b^2c+2Bc^2)+2A^2b^2+2A^2bc+2A^2c^2+2B^2a^2+2B^2ac+B^2b^2))}{105x^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2)/x^(5/2),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2*(-35*a^2*(A + 3*B*x) + 70*a*x*(-3*A*(b - c*x) + B*x*(3*b + c*x)) + x^2*(7*A*(15*b^2 + 10*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2) + B*x*(35*b^2 + 42*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2))))}{(105*x^{(3/2)})}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^{5/2}} + \sqrt{x}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^{3/2}} + cx^{3/2}(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2 x^{5/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2a^2 A}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B) + 2\sqrt{x}(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB) - \frac{2a(aB + 2Ab)}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{5}cx^{5/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{7}Bc^2 x^{7/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2/x^{(5/2)}, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*a^2*A)}{(3*x^{(3/2)})} - \frac{(2*a*(2*A*b + a*B))}{\text{Sqrt}[x]} + \frac{2*(2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*\text{Sqrt}[x]}{3} + \frac{(2*(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*x^{(3/2)})}{3} + \frac{(2*c*(2*b*B + A*c)*x^{(5/2)})}{5} + \frac{(2*B*c^2*x^{(7/2)})}{7}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 4Aac\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^2\sqrt{x} + 4ab$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 4Aac\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^2\sqrt{x} + 4ab$
gosper	$-\frac{2(-15Bc^2x^5 - 21x^4Ac^2 - 42x^4Bbc - 70x^3Abc - 70Bacx^3 - 35x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b + 210abA)}{105x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-15Bc^2x^5 - 21x^4Ac^2 - 42x^4Bbc - 70x^3Abc - 70Bacx^3 - 35x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b + 210abA)}{105x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-15Bc^2x^5 - 21x^4Ac^2 - 42x^4Bbc - 70x^3Abc - 70Bacx^3 - 35x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b + 210abA)}{105x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-15Bc^2x^5 - 21x^4Ac^2 - 42x^4Bbc - 70x^3Abc - 70Bacx^3 - 35x^3Bb^2 - 210Aacx^2 - 105x^2b^2A - 210Bax^2b + 210abA)}{105x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/7*B*c^2*x^(7/2)+2/5*A*c^2*x^(5/2)+4/5*B*b*c*x^(5/2)+4/3*A*b*c*x^(3/2)+4/3*B*a*c*x^(3/2)+2/3*B*b^2*x^(3/2)+4*A*a*c*x^(1/2)+2*A*b^2*x^(1/2)+4*a*b*B*x^(1/2)-2/3*a^2*A/x^(3/2)-2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(15Bc^2x^5 + 21(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 35(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 35Aa^2 - 105x^{\frac{3}{2}})}{105x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/105*(15*B*c^2*x^5 + 21*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 35*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 35*A*a^2 + 105*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 105*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(3/2)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^2}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{4Aab}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Aac\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^2\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Abcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} - \frac{2Ba^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Bab\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Bacx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**(5/2),x)`

output `-2*A*a**2/(3*x**(3/2)) - 4*A*a*b/sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*c*sqrt(x) + 2*A*b**2*sqrt(x) + 4*A*b*c*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*A*c**2*x**(5/2)/5 - 2*B*a**2/sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*b*sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*c*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*b**2*x**(3/2)/3 + 4*B*b*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*B*c**2*x**(7/2)/7`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bc^2 x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{5} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} (Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) x^{3/2} + 2(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(Aa^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x)}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/7*B*c^2*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^(3/2) + 2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(A*a^2 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bc^2 x^{7/2} + \frac{4}{5} Bbcx^{5/2} + \frac{2}{5} Ac^2 x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} Bb^2 x^{3/2} + \frac{4}{3} Bacx^{3/2} + \frac{4}{3} Abcx^{3/2} + 4Bab\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^2\sqrt{x} + 4Aac\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(3Ba^2x + 6Aabx + Aa^2)}{3x^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/7*B*c^2*x^(7/2) + 4/5*B*b*c*x^(5/2) + 2/5*A*c^2*x^(5/2) + 2/3*B*b^2*x^(3/2) + 4/3*B*a*c*x^(3/2) + 4/3*A*b*c*x^(3/2) + 4*B*a*b*sqrt(x) + 2*A*b^2*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*c*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(3*B*a^2*x + 6*A*a*b*x + A*a^2)/x^(3/2)`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{5} + \frac{4Bbc}{5} \right) + \sqrt{x} (2Ab^2 + 4Bab + 4Aac) + x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^2}{3} + \frac{4Ac b}{3} + \frac{4Bac}{3} \right) - \frac{\frac{2Aa^2}{3} + x(2Ba^2 + 4Aba)}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{2Bc^2 x^{7/2}}{7}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(5/2), x)`output `x^(5/2)*((2*A*c^2)/5 + (4*B*b*c)/5) + x^(1/2)*(2*A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c + 4*B*a*b) + x^(3/2)*((2*B*b^2)/3 + (4*A*b*c)/3 + (4*B*a*c)/3) - ((2*A*a^2)/3 + x*(2*B*a^2 + 4*A*a*b))/x^(3/2) + (2*B*c^2*x^(7/2))/7`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{7}bc^2x^5 + \frac{2}{5}ac^2x^4 + \frac{4}{5}b^2cx^4 + \frac{8}{3}abcx^3 + \frac{2}{3}b^3x^3 + 4a^2cx^2 + 6ab^2x^2 - 6a}{\sqrt{x}x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(5/2), x)`output `(2*(-35*a**3 - 315*a**2*b*x + 210*a**2*c*x**2 + 315*a*b**2*x**2 + 140*a*b*c*x**3 + 21*a*c**2*x**4 + 35*b**3*x**3 + 42*b**2*c*x**4 + 15*b*c**2*x**5))/(105*sqrt(x)*x)`

**3.72** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	569
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	569
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	570
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	571
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	572
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Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	574
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	574

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 109

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^2A}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2a(2Ab+aB)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}c(2bB+Ac)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}Bc^2x^{5/2}$$

output

```
-2/5*a^2*A/x^(5/2)-2/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)-2*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^(1/2)+2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(1/2)+2/3*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(3/2)+2/5*B*c^2*x^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-2a^2(3A+5Bx) - 20ax(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx)) + 2x^2(5A(-3b^2 - 2cx(b+cx) + 3c^2x^2))}{15x^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(7/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-2a^2(3A + 5Bx) - 20ax(3Bx(b - cx) + A(b + 3cx)) + 2x^2(5A(-3b^2 + 6b^2cx + c^2x^2) + Bx(15b^2 + 10b^2cx + 3c^2x^2)))}{15x^{5/2}}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2A}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^{5/2}} + c\sqrt{x}(Ac + 2bB) + Bc^2x^{3/2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2a^2A}{5x^{5/2}} + 2\sqrt{x}(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2B) - \frac{2(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2a(aB + 2Ab)}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{3}cx^{3/2}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{5}Bc^2x^{5/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + Bx)(a + b^2x + c^2x^2)/x^{7/2}, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2a^2A)}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{(2a(2Ab + a^2c))}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{(2(2a^2bB + A(b^2 + 2a^2c)))}{\text{Sqrt}[x]} + \frac{2(b^2B + 2A^2bc + 2a^2Bc)\text{Sqrt}[x]}{3} + \frac{(2c^2(B + A^2c))x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{(2B^2c^2x^{5/2})}{5}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 4Abc\sqrt{x} + 4Bac\sqrt{x} + 2Bb^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2a(2Ab+Ba)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2a^2A}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2}{5}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 4Abc\sqrt{x} + 4Bac\sqrt{x} + 2Bb^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2a(2Ab+Ba)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2a^2A}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2}{5}$
gospers	$-\frac{2(-3Bc^2x^5 - 5x^4Ac^2 - 10x^4Bbc - 30x^3Abc - 30Bacx^3 - 15x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Ba x^2b + 10abAx + 5a^2E)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-3Bc^2x^5 - 5x^4Ac^2 - 10x^4Bbc - 30x^3Abc - 30Bacx^3 - 15x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Ba x^2b + 10abAx + 5a^2E)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-3Bc^2x^5 - 5x^4Ac^2 - 10x^4Bbc - 30x^3Abc - 30Bacx^3 - 15x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Ba x^2b + 10abAx + 5a^2E)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-3Bc^2x^5 - 5x^4Ac^2 - 10x^4Bbc - 30x^3Abc - 30Bacx^3 - 15x^3Bb^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 15x^2b^2A + 30Ba x^2b + 10abAx + 5a^2E)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(7/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/5*B*c^2*x^(5/2)+2/3*A*c^2*x^(3/2)+4/3*B*b*c*x^(3/2)+4*A*b*c*x^(1/2)+4*B*a*c*x^(1/2)+2*B*b^2*x^(1/2)-2/3*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)-2/5*a^2*A/x^(5/2)-2*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(3Bc^2x^5 + 5(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 + 15(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 3Aa^2 - 15x^{\frac{5}{2}})}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`output `2/15*(3*B*c^2*x^5 + 5*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + 15*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 3*A*a^2 - 15*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 5*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^2}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{4Aab}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{4Aac}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2Ab^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Abc\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Ac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} - \frac{2Ba^2}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{4Bab}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Bac\sqrt{x} + 2Bb^2\sqrt{x} + \frac{4Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**(7/2),x)`output `-2*A*a**2/(5*x**(5/2)) - 4*A*a*b/(3*x**(3/2)) - 4*A*a*c/sqrt(x) - 2*A*b**2/sqrt(x) + 4*A*b*c*sqrt(x) + 2*A*c**2*x**(3/2)/3 - 2*B*a**2/(3*x**(3/2)) - 4*B*a*b/sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*c*sqrt(x) + 2*B*b**2*sqrt(x) + 4*B*b*c*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*c**2*x**(5/2)/5`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bc^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} (2Bbc + Ac^2) x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c) \sqrt{x} - \frac{2(3Aa^2 + 15(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 5(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/5*B*c^2*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^(3/2) + 2*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(3*A*a^2 + 15*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 5*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bc^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ac^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Bb^2 \sqrt{x} + 4Bac \sqrt{x} + 4Abc \sqrt{x} - \frac{2(30Babx^2 + 15Ab^2x^2 + 30Aacx^2 + 5Ba^2x + 10Aabx + 3Aa^2)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/5*B*c^2*x^(5/2) + 4/3*B*b*c*x^(3/2) + 2/3*A*c^2*x^(3/2) + 2*B*b^2*sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*c*sqrt(x) + 4*A*b*c*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(30*B*a*b*x^2 + 15*A*b^2*x^2 + 30*A*a*c*x^2 + 5*B*a^2*x + 10*A*a*b*x + 3*A*a^2)/x^(5/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^2}{3} + \frac{4Bbc}{3} \right) - \frac{\frac{2Aa^2}{5} + x^2(2Ab^2 + 4Bab + 4Aac) + x \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{3} + \frac{4Aba}{3} \right)}{x^{5/2}} + \sqrt{x}(2Bb^2 + 4Ac b + 4Bac) + \frac{2Bc^2x^{5/2}}{5}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(7/2), x)`output `x^(3/2)*((2*A*c^2)/3 + (4*B*b*c)/3) - ((2*A*a^2)/5 + x^2*(2*A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c + 4*B*a*b) + x*((2*B*a^2)/3 + (4*A*a*b)/3))/x^(5/2) + x^(1/2)*(2*B*b^2 + 4*A*b*c + 4*B*a*c) + (2*B*c^2*x^(5/2))/5`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{5}b^2c^2x^5 + \frac{2}{3}ac^2x^4 + \frac{4}{3}b^2cx^4 + 8abcx^3 + 2b^3x^3 - 4a^2cx^2 - 6ab^2x^2 - 2a^3x}{\sqrt{x}x^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(7/2), x)`output `(2*(-3*a**3 - 15*a**2*b*x - 30*a**2*c*x**2 - 45*a*b**2*x**2 + 60*a*b*c*x**3 + 5*a*c**2*x**4 + 15*b**3*x**3 + 10*b**2*c*x**4 + 3*b*c**2*x**5))/(15*sqrt(x)*x**2)`

**3.73**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	575
Mathematica [A] (verified)	575
Rubi [A] (verified)	576
Maple [A] (verified)	577
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	578
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	578
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	579
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	579
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	580
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	580

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 109

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^2A}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2a(2Ab+aB)}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(2abB+A(b^2+2ac))}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(b^2B+2Abc+2aBc)}{\sqrt{x}} + 2c(2bB+Ac)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}Bc^2x^{3/2}$$

output `-2/7*a^2*A/x^(7/2)-2/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)-2/3*(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))/x^(3/2)-2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^(1/2)+2*c*(A*c+2*B*b)*x^(1/2)+2/3*B*c^2*x^(3/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(3a^2(5A+7Bx)+14ax(5Bx(b+3cx)+A(3b+5cx))+35x^2(A(b^2+6bcx-3c^2x^2)-Bx(-3b^2+6bcx+3cx^2))}{105x^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^2)/x^(9/2),x]`



output

$$\frac{(-2*(3*a^2*(5*A + 7*B*x) + 14*a*x*(5*B*x*(b + 3*c*x) + A*(3*b + 5*c*x)) + 35*x^2*(A*(b^2 + 6*b*c*x - 3*c^2*x^2) - B*x*(-3*b^2 + 6*b*c*x + c^2*x^2)))}{(105*x^(7/2))}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 A}{x^{9/2}} + \frac{2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab)}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{c(Ac + 2bB)}{\sqrt{x}} + Bc^2 \sqrt{x} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{2a^2 A}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2(A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2a(aB + 2Ab)}{5x^{5/2}} + 2c\sqrt{x}(Ac + 2bB) + \frac{2}{3}Bc^2 x^{3/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2/x^(9/2), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*a^2*A)}{(7*x^(7/2))} - \frac{(2*a*(2*A*b + a*B))}{(5*x^(5/2))} - \frac{(2*(2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c)))}{(3*x^(3/2))} - \frac{(2*(b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c))}{\text{Sqrt}[x]} + 2*c*(2*b*B + A*c)*\text{Sqrt}[x] + \frac{(2*B*c^2*x^(3/2))}{3}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ac^2\sqrt{x} + 4Bbc\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(2Aac+b^2A+2abB)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2a^2A}{7x^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{2a(2Ab+5a^2)}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Ac^2\sqrt{x} + 4Bbc\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(2Aac+b^2A+2abB)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2a^2A}{7x^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{2a(2Ab+5a^2)}{5x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
gosper	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5-105x^4Ac^2-210x^4Bbc+210x^3Abc+210Bacx^3+105x^3Bb^2+70Aacx^2+35x^2b^2A+70Bax^2b+42abA)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5-105x^4Ac^2-210x^4Bbc+210x^3Abc+210Bacx^3+105x^3Bb^2+70Aacx^2+35x^2b^2A+70Bax^2b+42abA)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5-105x^4Ac^2-210x^4Bbc+210x^3Abc+210Bacx^3+105x^3Bb^2+70Aacx^2+35x^2b^2A+70Bax^2b+42abA)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-35Bc^2x^5-105x^4Ac^2-210x^4Bbc+210x^3Abc+210Bacx^3+105x^3Bb^2+70Aacx^2+35x^2b^2A+70Bax^2b+42abA)}{105x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(9/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/3*B*c^2*x^(3/2)+2*A*c^2*x^(1/2)+4*B*b*c*x^(1/2)-2*(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/x^(1/2)-2/3*(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/x^(3/2)-2/7*a^2*A/x^(7/2)-2/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(35Bc^2x^5 + 105(2Bbc + Ac^2)x^4 - 105(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 - 15Aa^2 - 35(2Ba^2 + 2Aa^2c)x^2 - 21(Ba^2 + 2Aa^2b)x)/x^{7/2}}{105x^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/105*(35*B*c^2*x^5 + 105*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 - 105*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 - 15*A*a^2 - 35*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 - 21*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(7/2)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^2}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{4Aab}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{4Aac}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Ab^2}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{4Abc}{\sqrt{x}} + 2Ac^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Ba^2}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{4Bab}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{4Bac}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2Bb^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 4Bbc\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Bc^2x^{3/2}}{3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2/x**(9/2),x)`

output `-2*A*a**2/(7*x**(7/2)) - 4*A*a*b/(5*x**(5/2)) - 4*A*a*c/(3*x**(3/2)) - 2*A*b**2/(3*x**(3/2)) - 4*A*b*c/sqrt(x) + 2*A*c**2*sqrt(x) - 2*B*a**2/(5*x**(5/2)) - 4*B*a*b/(3*x**(3/2)) - 4*B*a*c/sqrt(x) - 2*B*b**2/sqrt(x) + 4*B*b*c*sqrt(x) + 2*B*c**2*x**(3/2)/3`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2}{3} Bc^2 x^{3/2} + 2(2Bbc + Ac^2)\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(105(Bb^2 + 2(Ba + Ab)c)x^3 + 15Aa^2 + 35(2Bab + Ab^2 + 2Aac)x^2 + 21(Ba^2 + 2Aab)x)}{105x^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/3*B*c^2*x^(3/2) + 2*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*sqrt(x) - 2/105*(105*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 15*A*a^2 + 35*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + 21*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)/x^(7/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2}{3} Bc^2 x^{3/2} + 4Bbc\sqrt{x} + 2Ac^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(105Bb^2x^3 + 210Bacx^3 + 210Abcx^3 + 70Babx^2 + 35Ab^2x^2 + 70Aacx^2 + 21Ba^2x + 42Aabx + 15Aa^2)}{105x^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/3*B*c^2*x^(3/2) + 4*B*b*c*sqrt(x) + 2*A*c^2*sqrt(x) - 2/105*(105*B*b^2*x^3 + 210*B*a*c*x^3 + 210*A*b*c*x^3 + 70*B*a*b*x^2 + 35*A*b^2*x^2 + 70*A*a*c*x^2 + 21*B*a^2*x + 42*A*a*b*x + 15*A*a^2)/x^(7/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \sqrt{x} (2Ac^2 + 4Bbc) - \frac{\frac{2Aa^2}{7} + x^2 \left( \frac{2Ab^2}{3} + \frac{4Bab}{3} + \frac{4Aac}{3} \right) + x^3 (2Bb^2 + 4Ac b + 4Bac) + x \left( \frac{2Ba^2}{5} + \frac{4Aba}{5} \right)}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{2Bc^2 x^{3/2}}{3}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2)/x^(9/2), x)`output `x^(1/2)*(2*A*c^2 + 4*B*b*c) - ((2*A*a^2)/7 + x^2*((2*A*b^2)/3 + (4*A*a*c)/3 + (4*B*a*b)/3) + x^3*(2*B*b^2 + 4*A*b*c + 4*B*a*c) + x*((2*B*a^2)/5 + (4*A*a*b)/5))/x^(7/2) + (2*B*c^2*x^(3/2))/3`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{3}bc^2x^5 + 2ac^2x^4 + 4b^2cx^4 - 8abcx^3 - 2b^3x^3 - \frac{4}{3}a^2cx^2 - 2ab^2x^2 - \frac{6}{5}a^2x}{\sqrt{x}x^3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2/x^(9/2), x)`output `(2*(-15*a**3 - 63*a**2*b*x - 70*a**2*c*x**2 - 105*a*b**2*x**2 - 420*a*b*c*x**3 + 105*a*c**2*x**4 - 105*b**3*x**3 + 210*b**2*c*x**4 + 35*b*c**2*x**5))/(105*sqrt(x)*x**3)`



output

$$\frac{(2x^{9/2}(3380195a^3(11A + 9Bx) + 468027a^2x(15A(13b + 11cx) + 11Bx(15b + 13cx)) + 15939ax^2(19A(255b^2 + 442b^2cx + 195c^2x^2) + 13Bx(323b^2 + 570b^2cx + 255c^2x^2)) + 429x^3(23A(261b^3 + 5985b^2cx + 5355b^2cx^2 + 1615c^3x^3) + 15Bx(3059b^3 + 8211b^2cx + 7429b^2cx^2 + 2261c^3x^3)))}{334639305}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int (a^3Ax^{7/2} + a^2x^{9/2}(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^{17/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^{11/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{15/2}(3aAc^2 +$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{9}a^3Ax^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}a^2x^{11/2}(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{6}{19}cx^{19/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{6}{13}ax^{13/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{2}{17}x^{17/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{2}{15}x^{15/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{21}c^2x^{21/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{23}Bc^3x^{23/2}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(7/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2a^3Ax^{9/2})}{9} + \frac{(2a^2*(3A*b + a*B)*x^{11/2})}{11} + \frac{(6a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^{13/2})}{13} + \frac{(2*(3a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6a*b*c))*x^{15/2})}{15} + \frac{(2*(b^3*B + 3A*b^2*c + 6a*b*B*c + 3a*A*c^2)*x^{17/2})}{17} + \frac{(6*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^{19/2})}{19} + \frac{(2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^{21/2})}{21} + \frac{(2*B*c^3*x^{23/2})}{23}$$

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result
gosper	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(14549535Bc^3x^7+15935205Ac^3x^6+47805615Bbc^2x^6+52837785Abc^2x^5+52837785Bac^2x^5+52837785Bb^2cx^5)}{23}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(14549535Bc^3x^7+15935205Ac^3x^6+47805615Bbc^2x^6+52837785Abc^2x^5+52837785Bac^2x^5+52837785Bb^2cx^5)}{23}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(14549535Bc^3x^7+15935205Ac^3x^6+47805615Bbc^2x^6+52837785Abc^2x^5+52837785Bac^2x^5+52837785Bb^2cx^5)}{23}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}}(14549535Bc^3x^7+15935205Ac^3x^6+47805615Bbc^2x^6+52837785Abc^2x^5+52837785Bac^2x^5+52837785Bb^2cx^5)}{23}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{23}{2}}}{23} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{21} + \frac{2(3Abc^2+B(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(A(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))}{17}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{23}{2}}}{23} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{21} + \frac{2(3Abc^2+B(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(A(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))}{17}$

input

```
int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/334639305*x^(9/2)*(14549535*B*c^3*x^7+15935205*A*c^3*x^6+47805615*B*b*c^2*x^6+52837785*A*b*c^2*x^5+52837785*B*a*c^2*x^5+52837785*B*b^2*c*x^5+59053995*A*a*c^2*x^4+59053995*A*b^2*c*x^4+118107990*B*a*b*c*x^4+19684665*B*b^3*x^4+133855722*A*a*b*c*x^3+22309287*A*b^3*x^3+66927861*B*a^2*c*x^3+66927861*B*a*b^2*x^3+77224455*A*a^2*c*x^2+77224455*A*a*b^2*x^2+77224455*B*a^2*b*x^2+91265265*A*a^2*b*x+30421755*B*a^3*x+37182145*A*a^3)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{334639305} (14549535 Bc^3x^{11} + 15935205 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^{10} + 52837785 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/334639305*(14549535*B*c^3*x^11 + 15935205*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^10 + 52837785*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^9 + 19684665*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^8 + 37182145*A*a^3*x^4 + 22309287*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^7 + 77224455*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^6 + 30421755*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^5)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2Aa^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{6Aa^2bx^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{6Aa^2cx^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{6Aab^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{4Aabcx^{\frac{15}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{21} + \frac{2Ba^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{6Ba^2bx^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Ba^2cx^{\frac{15}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Bab^2x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{5} + \frac{12Babcx^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{6Bac^2x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2Bbc^2x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{23}{2}}}{23}$$

input `integrate(x**(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output

```
2*A*a**3*x**(9/2)/9 + 6*A*a**2*b*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*A*a**2*c*x**(13/2)/13 +
6*A*a*b**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 4*A*a*b*c*x**(15/2)/5 + 6*A*a*c**2*x**(17/2)/17
+ 2*A*b**3*x**(15/2)/15 + 6*A*b**2*c*x**(17/2)/17 + 6*A*b*c**2*x**(19/2)/1
9 + 2*A*c**3*x**(21/2)/21 + 2*B*a**3*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*B*a**2*b*x**(13/2)/1
3 + 2*B*a**2*c*x**(15/2)/5 + 2*B*a*b**2*x**(15/2)/5 + 12*B*a*b*c*x**(17/2)
/17 + 6*B*a*c**2*x**(19/2)/19 + 2*B*b**3*x**(17/2)/17 + 6*B*b**2*c*x**(19/
2)/19 + 2*B*b*c**2*x**(21/2)/7 + 2*B*c**3*x**(23/2)/23
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{23} Bc^3 x^{\frac{23}{2}} + \frac{2}{21} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{21}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{19} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{17} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{17}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{9} Aa^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{15}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{13} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/23*B*c^3*x^(23/2) + 2/21*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(21/2) + 6/19*(B*b^2*c +
(B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(19/2) + 2/17*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*
c)*x^(17/2) + 2/9*A*a^3*x^(9/2) + 2/15*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A
*a*b)*c)*x^(15/2) + 6/13*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(B*
a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^(11/2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{23} Bc^3 x^{\frac{23}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{2}{21} Ac^3 x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{6}{19} Bb^2 cx^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{6}{19} Bac^2 x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{6}{19} Abc^2 x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{17} Bb^3 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{12}{17} Babcx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17} Ab^2 cx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17} Aac^2 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bab^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} Ab^3 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ba^2 cx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Aabcx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Ba^2 bx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Aab^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Aa^2 cx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Ba^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Aa^2 bx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Aa^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output 
$$\frac{2}{23}Bc^3x^{\frac{23}{2}} + \frac{2}{7}Bb^2c^2x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{2}{21}Ac^3x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{6}{19}Bb^2cx^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{6}{19}Bac^2x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{6}{19}Aabc^2x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{17}Bb^3x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{12}{17}Babcx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17}Ab^2cx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17}Aa^2cx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{5}Bab^2x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{15}Ab^3x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{5}Ba^2cx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{5}Aabcx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{6}{13}Ba^2bx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13}Aab^2x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13}Aa^2cx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11}Ba^3x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11}Aa^2bx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9}Aa^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$
**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int x^{7/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = x^{15/2} \left( \frac{2Bca^2}{5} + \frac{2Bab^2}{5} + \frac{4Acab}{5} + \frac{2Ab^3}{15} \right) + x^{17/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{17} + \frac{6Ab^2c}{17} + \frac{12Babc}{17} + \frac{6Aa^2c^2}{17} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{11} + \frac{6Aba^2}{11} \right) + x^{21/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{21} + \frac{2Bbc^2}{7} \right) + x^{19/2} \left( \frac{2Ab^2c}{19} + \frac{2Bac^2}{19} + \frac{2Aabc^2}{19} \right)$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`

output

```
x^(15/2)*((2*A*b^3)/15 + (2*B*a*b^2)/5 + (2*B*a^2*c)/5 + (4*A*a*b*c)/5) +
x^(17/2)*((2*B*b^3)/17 + (6*A*a*c^2)/17 + (6*A*b^2*c)/17 + (12*B*a*b*c)/17
) + x^(11/2)*((2*B*a^3)/11 + (6*A*a^2*b)/11) + x^(21/2)*((2*A*c^3)/21 + (2
*B*b*c^2)/7) + x^(13/2)*((6*A*a*b^2)/13 + (6*A*a^2*c)/13 + (6*B*a^2*b)/13)
+ x^(19/2)*((6*A*b*c^2)/19 + (6*B*a*c^2)/19 + (6*B*b^2*c)/19) + (2*A*a^3*
x^(9/2))/9 + (2*B*c^3*x^(23/2))/23
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{7/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^4(14549535bc^3x^7 + 15935205a^3c^3x^6 + 47805615b^2c^2x^6 + 105675570abc^2x^5 + 52837785a^2cx^5 + 15935205a^2c^3x^6 + 19684665b^4x^4 + 52837785b^3cx^5 + 47805615b^2c^2x^6 + 14549535b^3cx^7)}{334639305}$$

input

```
int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(2*sqrt(x)*x**4*(37182145*a**4 + 121687020*a**3*b*x + 77224455*a**3*c*x**2
+ 154448910*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 200783583*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 59053995*a**2*c**2
*x**4 + 89237148*a*b**3*x**3 + 177161985*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 105675570*a*b*c**
2*x**5 + 15935205*a*c**3*x**6 + 19684665*b**4*x**4 + 52837785*b**3*c*x**5
+ 47805615*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 14549535*b*c**3*x**7))/334639305
```

### 3.75 $\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 182

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{7}a^3Ax^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^{9/2} + \frac{6}{11}a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{17}a^2c^2(Ac + 3Bb)x^{17/2} + \frac{2}{21}a^2c^3x^{19/2}$$

```
output 2/7*a^3*A*x^(7/2)+2/9*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^(9/2)+6/11*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(11/2)+2/13*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(13/2)+2/15*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(15/2)+6/17*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(17/2)+2/19*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(19/2)+2/21*B*c^3*x^(21/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2x^{7/2}(230945a^3(9A + 7Bx) + 33915a^2x(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 1197ax^2(17A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 1197a^2x^3(13A(11b + 9cx) + 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 1197a^3x^4(11b + 9cx) + 1197a^4x^5)}{1197}$$

```
input Integrate[x^(5/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x^{7/2}(230945a^3(9A + 7Bx) + 33915a^2x(13A(11b + 9cx) + \\ & 9Bx(13b + 11cx)) + 1197ax^2(17A(195b^2 + 330b^2cx + 143c^2x \\ & ^2) + 11Bx(255b^2 + 442b^2cx + 195c^2x^2)) + 33x^3(21A(1615b^3 \\ & + 4199b^2cx + 3705b^2cx^2 + 1105c^3x^3) + 13Bx(2261b^3 + 5985 \\ & *b^2cx + 5355b^2cx^2 + 1615c^3x^3)))/14549535 \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^3 Ax^{5/2} + a^2 x^{7/2}(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^{15/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^{9/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{13/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{7}a^3 Ax^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}a^2 x^{9/2}(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{6}{17}cx^{17/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \\ & \frac{6}{11}ax^{11/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{2}{15}x^{15/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \\ & \frac{2}{13}x^{13/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{19}c^2x^{19/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{21}Bc^3x^{21/2} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[x^{(5/2)}*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2a^3Ax^{7/2})/7 + (2a^2*(3A*b + a*B)*x^{9/2})/9 + (6a*(a*b*B + A*(b \\ & ^2 + a*c))*x^{11/2})/11 + (2*(3a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6a*b*c))*x^{13 \\ & /2})/13 + (2*(b^3*B + 3A*b^2*c + 6a*b*B*c + 3a*A*c^2)*x^{15/2})/15 + (6 \\ & *c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^{17/2})/17 + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^{19/2})/1 \\ & 9 + (2*B*c^3*x^{21/2})/21 \end{aligned}$$

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result
gosper	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(692835Bc^3x^7 + 765765Ac^3x^6 + 2297295Bbc^2x^6 + 2567565Abc^2x^5 + 2567565Bac^2x^5 + 2567565Bb^2cx^5 + 2909907A^2c^2x^4 + 2909907Ab^2cx^4 + 5819814B^2ac^2x^4 + 969969B^2b^3x^4 + 6715170A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 2909907A^2b^2cx^4 + 3968055A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 3968055A^2ab^2cx^4 + 4849845A^2a^2bx^4 + 1616615B^2a^3x^4 + 2078505A^2a^3x^4)}{21}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(692835Bc^3x^7 + 765765Ac^3x^6 + 2297295Bbc^2x^6 + 2567565Abc^2x^5 + 2567565Bac^2x^5 + 2567565Bb^2cx^5 + 2909907A^2c^2x^4 + 2909907Ab^2cx^4 + 5819814B^2ac^2x^4 + 969969B^2b^3x^4 + 6715170A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 2909907A^2b^2cx^4 + 3968055A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 3968055A^2ab^2cx^4 + 4849845A^2a^2bx^4 + 1616615B^2a^3x^4 + 2078505A^2a^3x^4)}{21}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(692835Bc^3x^7 + 765765Ac^3x^6 + 2297295Bbc^2x^6 + 2567565Abc^2x^5 + 2567565Bac^2x^5 + 2567565Bb^2cx^5 + 2909907A^2c^2x^4 + 2909907Ab^2cx^4 + 5819814B^2ac^2x^4 + 969969B^2b^3x^4 + 6715170A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 2909907A^2b^2cx^4 + 3968055A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 3968055A^2ab^2cx^4 + 4849845A^2a^2bx^4 + 1616615B^2a^3x^4 + 2078505A^2a^3x^4)}{21}$
oring	$\frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}}(692835Bc^3x^7 + 765765Ac^3x^6 + 2297295Bbc^2x^6 + 2567565Abc^2x^5 + 2567565Bac^2x^5 + 2567565Bb^2cx^5 + 2909907A^2c^2x^4 + 2909907Ab^2cx^4 + 5819814B^2ac^2x^4 + 969969B^2b^3x^4 + 6715170A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 2909907A^2b^2cx^4 + 3968055A^2a^2c^2x^4 + 3968055A^2ab^2cx^4 + 4849845A^2a^2bx^4 + 1616615B^2a^3x^4 + 2078505A^2a^3x^4)}{21}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{21} + \frac{2(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))}{15}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{21}{2}}}{21} + \frac{2(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))}{15}$

input

```
int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/14549535*x^(7/2)*(692835*B*c^3*x^7+765765*A*c^3*x^6+2297295*B*b*c^2*x^6+2567565*A*b*c^2*x^5+2567565*B*a*c^2*x^5+2567565*B*b^2*c*x^5+2909907*A*a*c^2*x^4+2909907*A*b^2*c*x^4+5819814*B*a*b*c*x^4+969969*B*b^3*x^4+6715170*A*a*b*c*x^3+1119195*A*b^3*x^3+3357585*B*a^2*c*x^3+3357585*B*a*b^2*x^3+3968055*A*a^2*c*x^2+3968055*A*a*b^2*x^2+3968055*B*a^2*b*x^2+4849845*A*a^2*b*x+1616615*B*a^3*x+2078505*A*a^3)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{14549535} (692835 Bc^3x^{10} + 765765 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^9 + 2567565 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^8 +$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/14549535*(692835*B*c^3*x^10 + 765765*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^9 + 2567565*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^8 + 969969*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^7 + 2078505*A*a^3*x^3 + 1119195*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^6 + 3968055*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^5 + 1616615*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^4)*sqrt(x)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int x^{5/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2Aa^3x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Aa^2bx^{9/2}}{3} + \frac{6Aa^2cx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{6Aab^2x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{12Aabcx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Aac^2x^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Ab^2cx^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{19/2}}{19} + \frac{2Ba^3x^{9/2}}{9} + \frac{6Ba^2bx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{6Ba^2cx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{6Bab^2x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{4Babcx^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{6Bac^2x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{15/2}}{15} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{19/2}}{19} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{21/2}}{21}$$

input `integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`



output

```
2*A*a**3*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*a**2*b*x**(9/2)/3 + 6*A*a**2*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*
A*a*b**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 12*A*a*b*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*A*a*c**2*x**(15/2)/5 +
 2*A*b**3*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*A*b**2*c*x**(15/2)/5 + 6*A*b*c**2*x**(17/2)/17
+ 2*A*c**3*x**(19/2)/19 + 2*B*a**3*x**(9/2)/9 + 6*B*a**2*b*x**(11/2)/11 +
6*B*a**2*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 6*B*a*b**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 4*B*a*b*c*x**(15/2)/5
+ 6*B*a*c**2*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*B*b**3*x**(15/2)/15 + 6*B*b**2*c*x**(17/2)/1
7 + 6*B*b*c**2*x**(19/2)/19 + 2*B*c**3*x**(21/2)/21
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{21} Bc^3 x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{2}{19} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{19}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{17} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{15}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{7} Aa^3 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{13}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{11} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/21*B*c^3*x^(21/2) + 2/19*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(19/2) + 6/17*(B*b^2*c +
(B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(17/2) + 2/15*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*
c)*x^(15/2) + 2/7*A*a^3*x^(7/2) + 2/13*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A
*a*b)*c)*x^(13/2) + 6/11*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(B*a
^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^(9/2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{21} Bc^3x^{\frac{21}{2}} + \frac{6}{19} Bbc^2x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{19} Ac^3x^{\frac{19}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{17} Bb^2cx^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17} Bac^2x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{6}{17} Abc^2x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} Bb^3x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{4}{5} Babcx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ab^2cx^{\frac{15}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5} Aac^2x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Bab^2x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Ab^3x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Ba^2cx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{12}{13} Aabcx^{\frac{13}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{11} Ba^2bx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Aab^2x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Aa^2cx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Ba^3x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aa^2bx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Aa^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/21*B*c^3*x^(21/2) + 6/19*B*b*c^2*x^(19/2) + 2/19*A*c^3*x^(19/2) + 6/17*B*b^2*c*x^(17/2) + 6/17*B*a*c^2*x^(17/2) + 6/17*A*b*c^2*x^(17/2) + 2/15*B*b^3*x^(15/2) + 4/5*B*a*b*c*x^(15/2) + 2/5*A*b^2*c*x^(15/2) + 2/5*A*a*c^2*x^(15/2) + 6/13*B*a*b^2*x^(13/2) + 2/13*A*b^3*x^(13/2) + 6/13*B*a^2*c*x^(13/2) + 12/13*A*a*b*c*x^(13/2) + 6/11*B*a^2*b*x^(11/2) + 6/11*A*a*b^2*x^(11/2) + 6/11*A*a^2*c*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*a^3*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*a^2*b*x^(9/2) + 2/7*A*a^3*x^(7/2)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int x^{5/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = x^{13/2} \left( \frac{6Bca^2}{13} + \frac{6Bab^2}{13} + \frac{12Acab}{13} + \frac{2Ab^3}{13} \right)$$

$$+ x^{15/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{15} + \frac{2Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{4Babc}{5} + \frac{2Aac^2}{5} \right) + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{9} + \frac{2Aba^2}{3} \right) + x^{19/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{19} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{19} \right) + x^{11/2}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^3,x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & x^{13/2} * ((2*A*b^3)/13 + (6*B*a*b^2)/13 + (6*B*a^2*c)/13 + (12*A*a*b*c)/13 \\ & ) + x^{15/2} * ((2*B*b^3)/15 + (2*A*a*c^2)/5 + (2*A*b^2*c)/5 + (4*B*a*b*c)/5 \\ & ) + x^{9/2} * ((2*B*a^3)/9 + (2*A*a^2*b)/3) + x^{19/2} * ((2*A*c^3)/19 + (6*B* \\ & b*c^2)/19) + x^{11/2} * ((6*A*a*b^2)/11 + (6*A*a^2*c)/11 + (6*B*a^2*b)/11) + \\ & x^{17/2} * ((6*A*b*c^2)/17 + (6*B*a*c^2)/17 + (6*B*b^2*c)/17) + (2*A*a^3*x^{ \\ & (7/2)})/7 + (2*B*c^3*x^{(21/2)})/21 \end{aligned}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{5/2} (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x} x^3 (692835b c^3 x^7 + 765765a c^3 x^6 + 2297295b^2 c^2 x^6 + 5135130ab c^2 x^5 + 2567565b^3 c x^5 + 2297295b^2 c^2 x^4 + 692835b c^3 x^3)}{14549535}$$

input

`int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*\text{sqrt}(x)*x**3*(2078505*a**4 + 6466460*a**3*b*x + 3968055*a**3*c*x**2 + 7 \\ & 936110*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 10072755*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 2909907*a**2*c**2*x**4 + \\ & 4476780*a*b**3*x**3 + 8729721*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 5135130*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 7657 \\ & 65*a*c**3*x**6 + 969969*b**4*x**4 + 2567565*b**3*c*x**5 + 2297295*b**2*c** \\ & 2*x**6 + 692835*b*c**3*x**7))/14549535 \end{aligned}$$

### 3.76 $\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 182

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{5}a^3Ax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{3}a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}(ab^2B + 2aAbc + A(b^2c + 2abc))x^{15/2} + \frac{2}{17}a^2bBx^{17/2} + \frac{2}{19}a^2cBx^{19/2}$$

output

```
2/5*a^3*A*x^(5/2)+2/7*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^(7/2)+2/3*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(9/2)+2/11*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(11/2)+2/13*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(13/2)+2/5*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(15/2)+2/17*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(17/2)+2/19*B*c^3*x^(19/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2x^{5/2}(138567a^3(7A + 5Bx) + 20995a^2x(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261ax^2(5A(14b + 9cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261a^2x^3(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261a^3x^4(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)))}{138567a^3(7A + 5Bx) + 20995a^2x(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261ax^2(5A(14b + 9cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261a^2x^3(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx)) + 2261a^3x^4(11A(9b + 7cx) + 7Bx(11b + 9cx))}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```
(2*x^(5/2)*(138567*a^3*(7*A + 5*B*x) + 20995*a^2*x*(11*A*(9*b + 7*c*x) + 7
*B*x*(11*b + 9*c*x)) + 2261*a*x^2*(5*A*(143*b^2 + 234*b*c*x + 99*c^2*x^2)
+ 3*B*x*(195*b^2 + 330*b*c*x + 143*c^2*x^2)) + 21*x^3*(19*A*(1105*b^3 + 28
05*b^2*c*x + 2431*b*c^2*x^2 + 715*c^3*x^3) + 11*B*x*(1615*b^3 + 4199*b^2*c
*x + 3705*b*c^2*x^2 + 1105*c^3*x^3)))/4849845
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^3 Ax^{3/2} + a^2 x^{5/2}(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^{13/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^{7/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{11/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{5}a^3 Ax^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}a^2 x^{7/2}(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{2}{5}cx^{15/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{2}{3}ax^{9/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{2}{13}x^{13/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{2}{11}x^{11/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{17}c^2x^{17/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{19}Bc^3x^{19/2}$$

input

```
Int[x^(3/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```
(2*a^3*A*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*a*(a*b*B + A*(b
^2 + a*c))*x^(9/2))/3 + (2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^(11/2)
)/11 + (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^(13/2))/13 + (2*c
*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^(15/2))/5 + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^(17/2))/17 +
(2*B*c^3*x^(19/2))/19
```

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1195 Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_
_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f +
g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x
] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result
gosper	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}$
oring	$\frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}(255255Bc^3x^7+285285Ac^3x^6+855855Bb^2c^2x^6+969969Ab^2c^2x^5+969969Ba^2c^2x^5+969969Bb^2cx^5+1119195Aa^2c^2x^4+1119195A^2cx^4+1119195A^2c^2x^4)}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bb^2c^2)x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(3Ab^2c^2+B(a^2c^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(A(a^2c^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))}{13}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{19}{2}}}{19} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bb^2c^2)x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(3Ab^2c^2+B(a^2c^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(A(a^2c^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))}{13}$

```
input int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/4849845*x^(5/2)*(255255*B*c^3*x^7+285285*A*c^3*x^6+855855*B*b*c^2*x^6+96
9969*A*b*c^2*x^5+969969*B*a*c^2*x^5+969969*B*b^2*c*x^5+1119195*A*a*c^2*x^4
+1119195*A*b^2*c*x^4+2238390*B*a*b*c*x^4+373065*B*b^3*x^4+2645370*A*a*b*c*
x^3+440895*A*b^3*x^3+1322685*B*a^2*c*x^3+1322685*B*a*b^2*x^3+1616615*A*a^2
*c*x^2+1616615*A*a*b^2*x^2+1616615*B*a^2*b*x^2+2078505*A*a^2*b*x+692835*B*
a^3*x+969969*A*a^3)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{4849845} (255255 Bc^3x^9 + 285285 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^8 + 969969 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^7 + 373065 (B^2c + (B^2a + A^2b)c^2)x^6 + 969969 A^2a^3x^5 + 440895 (3 B^2ab^2 + A^2b^3 + 3 (B^2a^2 + 2 A^2ab)c)x^4 + 1616615 (B^2a^2b + A^2ab^2 + A^2a^2c)x^3 + 692835 (B^2a^3 + 3 A^2a^2b)x^2) \sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
2/4849845*(255255*B*c^3*x^9 + 285285*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^8 + 969969*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^7 + 373065*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^6 + 969969*A*a^3*x^5 + 440895*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^4 + 1616615*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^3 + 692835*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^2)*sqrt(x)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2Aa^3x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{6Aa^2bx^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Aa^2cx^{9/2}}{3} + \frac{2Aab^2x^{9/2}}{3} + \frac{12Aabcx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Abc^2x^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Ba^3x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Ba^2bx^{9/2}}{3} + \frac{6Ba^2cx^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{6Bab^2x^{11/2}}{11} + \frac{12Babcx^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bac^2x^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{13/2}}{13} + \frac{2Bb^2cx^{15/2}}{5} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{17/2}}{17} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{19/2}}{19}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output

```
2*A*a**3*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*A*a**2*b*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*a**2*c*x**(9/2)/3 + 2*A*
a*b**2*x**(9/2)/3 + 12*A*a*b*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*A*a*c**2*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*
A*b**3*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*A*b**2*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*A*b*c**2*x**(15/2)/5 + 2
*A*c**3*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*B*a**3*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*a**2*b*x**(9/2)/3 + 6*B*a
**2*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*B*a*b**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 12*B*a*b*c*x**(13/2)/13 + 2
*B*a*c**2*x**(15/2)/5 + 2*B*b**3*x**(13/2)/13 + 2*B*b**2*c*x**(15/2)/5 + 6
*B*b*c**2*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*B*c**3*x**(19/2)/19
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{19}Bc^3x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{2}{17}(3Bbc^2+Ac^3)x^{\frac{17}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5}(Bb^2c+(Ba+Ab)c^2)x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{13}(Bb^3+3Aac^2+3(2Bab+Ab^2)c)x^{\frac{13}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5}Aa^3x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{11}(3Bab^2+Ab^3+3(Ba^2+2Aab)c)x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3}(Ba^2b+Aab^2+Aa^2c)x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7}(Ba^3+3Aa^2b)x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/19*B*c^3*x^(19/2) + 2/17*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(17/2) + 2/5*(B*b^2*c + (
B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(15/2) + 2/13*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c
)*x^(13/2) + 2/5*A*a^3*x^(5/2) + 2/11*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*
a*b)*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/3*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(B*a^3
+ 3*A*a^2*b)*x^(7/2)
```



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{19} Bc^3 x^{\frac{19}{2}} + \frac{6}{17} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{17} Ac^3 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bb^2 cx^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bac^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Abc^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Bb^3 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{12}{13} Babcx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Ab^2 cx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Aac^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Bab^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Ab^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Ba^2 cx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{12}{11} Aabcx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ba^2 bx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aab^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aa^2 cx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ba^3 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Aa^2 bx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Aa^3 x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/19*B*c^3*x^(19/2) + 6/17*B*b*c^2*x^(17/2) + 2/17*A*c^3*x^(17/2) + 2/5*B*b^2*c*x^(15/2) + 2/5*B*a*c^2*x^(15/2) + 2/5*A*b*c^2*x^(15/2) + 2/13*B*b^3*x^(13/2) + 12/13*B*a*b*c*x^(13/2) + 6/13*A*b^2*c*x^(13/2) + 6/13*A*a*c^2*x^(13/2) + 6/11*B*a*b^2*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*b^3*x^(11/2) + 6/11*B*a^2*c*x^(11/2) + 12/11*A*a*b*c*x^(11/2) + 2/3*B*a^2*b*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*a*b^2*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*a^2*c*x^(9/2) + 2/7*B*a^3*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*a^2*b*x^(7/2) + 2/5*A*a^3*x^(5/2)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int x^{3/2}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = x^{11/2} \left( \frac{6Bca^2}{11} + \frac{6Bab^2}{11} + \frac{12Acab}{11} + \frac{2Ab^3}{11} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{13} + \frac{6Ab^2c}{13} + \frac{12Babc}{13} + \frac{6Aac^2}{13} \right) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{7} + \frac{6Aba^2}{7} \right) + x^{17/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{17} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{17} \right) + x^9$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^3,x)`

output

```
x^(11/2)*((2*A*b^3)/11 + (6*B*a*b^2)/11 + (6*B*a^2*c)/11 + (12*A*a*b*c)/11
) + x^(13/2)*((2*B*b^3)/13 + (6*A*a*c^2)/13 + (6*A*b^2*c)/13 + (12*B*a*b*c
)/13) + x^(7/2)*((2*B*a^3)/7 + (6*A*a^2*b)/7) + x^(17/2)*((2*A*c^3)/17 + (
6*B*b*c^2)/17) + x^(9/2)*((2*A*a*b^2)/3 + (2*A*a^2*c)/3 + (2*B*a^2*b)/3) +
x^(15/2)*((2*A*b*c^2)/5 + (2*B*a*c^2)/5 + (2*B*b^2*c)/5) + (2*A*a^3*x^(5/
2))/5 + (2*B*c^3*x^(19/2))/19
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int x^{3/2}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}x^2(255255bc^3x^7 + 285285a^3c^3x^6 + 855855b^2c^2x^6 + 1939938abc^2x^5 + 969969b^3cx^5 + 1111111a^2c^2x^4 + 1111111ab^2cx^4 + 1111111a^2bx^3 + 1111111ab^2cx^3 + 1111111a^2c^2x^2 + 1111111ab^2cx^2 + 1111111a^2bx + 1111111ab^2c)}{4849845}$$

input

```
int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(2*sqrt(x)*x**2*(969969*a**4 + 2771340*a**3*b*x + 1616615*a**3*c*x**2 + 32
33230*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 3968055*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 1119195*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 17
63580*a*b**3*x**3 + 3357585*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 1939938*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 285285
*a*c**3*x**6 + 373065*b**4*x**4 + 969969*b**3*c*x**5 + 855855*b**2*c**2*x*
*6 + 255255*b*c**3*x**7))/4849845
```

### 3.77 $\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	602
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	602
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	603
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	604
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	605
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	606
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	607
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	608
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	608
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	609

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 182

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}a^3Ax^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}a^2(3Ab + aB)x^{5/2} + \frac{6}{7}a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^{7/2}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{9}(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc))x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2)x^{11/2} + \frac{6}{13}c(b^2B + Abc + aBc)$$

output

```
2/3*a^3*A*x^(3/2)+2/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^(5/2)+6/7*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(7/2)+2/9*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(9/2)+2/11*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(11/2)+6/13*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(13/2)+2/15*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(15/2)+2/17*B*c^3*x^(17/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{2x^{3/2}(51051a^3(5A + 3Bx) + 7293a^2x(9A(7b + 5cx) + 5Bx(9b + 7cx)) + 255ax^2(13A(99b^2 + 154bcx +$$

input `Integrate[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output  $(2*x^{(3/2)}*(51051*a^3*(5*A + 3*B*x) + 7293*a^2*x*(9*A*(7*b + 5*c*x) + 5*B*x*(9*b + 7*c*x)) + 255*a*x^2*(13*A*(99*b^2 + 154*b*c*x + 63*c^2*x^2) + 7*B*x*(143*b^2 + 234*b*c*x + 99*c^2*x^2)) + 7*x^3*(17*A*(715*b^3 + 1755*b^2*c*x + 1485*b*c^2*x^2 + 429*c^3*x^3) + 9*B*x*(1105*b^3 + 2805*b^2*c*x + 2431*b*c^2*x^2 + 715*c^3*x^3)))/765765$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^3 A \sqrt{x} + a^2 x^{3/2} (aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^{11/2} (aBc + Abc + b^2 B) + 3ax^{5/2} (A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{9/2} (3aAc^2 + 6a$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2}{3} a^3 A x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5} a^2 x^{5/2} (aB + 3Ab) + \frac{6}{13} cx^{13/2} (aBc + Abc + b^2 B) + \frac{6}{7} ax^{7/2} (A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{2}{11} x^{11/2} (3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3 B) + \frac{2}{9} x^{9/2} (A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{15} c^2 x^{15/2} (Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{17} Bc^3 x^{17/2}$$

input `Int[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2a^3Ax^{3/2})/3 + (2a^2(3Ab + aB)x^{5/2})/5 + (6a(abB + A(b^2 + ac))x^{7/2})/7 + (2(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6ab^2c))x^{9/2})/9 \\ & + (2(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aA^2c^2)x^{11/2})/11 + (6c(b^2B + Ab^2c + aB^2c)x^{13/2})/13 + (2c^2(3bB + Ac)x^{15/2})/15 + \\ & (2Bc^3x^{17/2})/17 \end{aligned}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

method	result
gospers	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(45045Bc^3x^7 + 51051Ac^3x^6 + 153153Bbc^2x^6 + 176715Abc^2x^5 + 176715Bac^2x^5 + 176715Bb^2cx^5 + 208845Aac^2x^5)}{17}$
trager	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(45045Bc^3x^7 + 51051Ac^3x^6 + 153153Bbc^2x^6 + 176715Abc^2x^5 + 176715Bac^2x^5 + 176715Bb^2cx^5 + 208845Aac^2x^5)}{17}$
risch	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(45045Bc^3x^7 + 51051Ac^3x^6 + 153153Bbc^2x^6 + 176715Abc^2x^5 + 176715Bac^2x^5 + 176715Bb^2cx^5 + 208845Aac^2x^5)}{17}$
orering	$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}(45045Bc^3x^7 + 51051Ac^3x^6 + 153153Bbc^2x^6 + 176715Abc^2x^5 + 176715Bac^2x^5 + 176715Bb^2cx^5 + 208845Aac^2x^5)}{17}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))}{11}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2(Ac^3 + 3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(3Abc^2 + B(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(A(ac^2 + 2b^2c + c(2ac + b^2)))}{11}$

input

```
int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/765765*x^(3/2)*(45045*B*c^3*x^7+51051*A*c^3*x^6+153153*B*b*c^2*x^6+17671
5*A*b*c^2*x^5+176715*B*a*c^2*x^5+176715*B*b^2*c*x^5+208845*A*a*c^2*x^4+208
845*A*b^2*c*x^4+417690*B*a*b*c*x^4+69615*B*b^3*x^4+510510*A*a*b*c*x^3+8508
5*A*b^3*x^3+255255*B*a^2*c*x^3+255255*B*a*b^2*x^3+328185*A*a^2*c*x^2+32818
5*A*a*b^2*x^2+328185*B*a^2*b*x^2+459459*A*a^2*b*x+153153*B*a^3*x+255255*A*
a^3)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{765765} (45045 Bc^3x^8 + 51051 (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^7 + 176715 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^6 + 69615 (Bb^3 + 3Aa^2c + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^5 + 255255 Aa^3x + 85085 (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^4 + 328185 (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^3 + 153153 (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^2) \sqrt{x}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/765765*(45045*B*c^3*x^8 + 51051*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^7 + 176715*(B*b^2*
c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^6 + 69615*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*
c)*x^5 + 255255*A*a^3*x + 85085*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c
)*x^4 + 328185*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^3 + 153153*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2
*b)*x^2)*sqrt(x)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2Aa^3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{17}{2}}}{17} + \frac{2x^{\frac{15}{2}}(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)}{15} + \frac{2x^{\frac{13}{2}} \cdot (3Abc^2+3Bac^2+3Bb^2c)}{13} + \frac{2x^{\frac{11}{2}} \cdot (3Aac^2+3Ab^2c+6Babc+Bb^3)}{11} + \frac{2x^{\frac{9}{2}} \cdot (6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^2c+3Bab^2)}{9} + \frac{2x^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot (3Aa^2c+3Aab^2+3Ba^2b)}{7} + \frac{2x^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot (3Aa^2b+Ba^3)}{5}$$

input

```
integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)
```

output

```
2*A*a**3*x**(3/2)/3 + 2*B*c**3*x**(17/2)/17 + 2*x**(15/2)*(A*c**3 + 3*B*b*c**2)/15 + 2*x**(13/2)*(3*A*b*c**2 + 3*B*a*c**2 + 3*B*b**2*c)/13 + 2*x**(11/2)*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3)/11 + 2*x**(9/2)*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2)/9 + 2*x**(7/2)*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b)/7 + 2*x**(5/2)*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3)/5
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = & \frac{2}{17} Bc^3 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{15}{2}} \\
& + \frac{6}{13} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{13}{2}} \\
& + \frac{2}{11} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{11}{2}} \\
& + \frac{2}{3} Aa^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} \\
& + \frac{2}{9} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{9}{2}} \\
& + \frac{6}{7} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^{\frac{7}{2}} \\
& + \frac{2}{5} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^{\frac{5}{2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/17*B*c^3*x^(17/2) + 2/15*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(15/2) + 6/13*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^(11/2) + 2/3*A*a^3*x^(9/2) + 2/9*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^(9/2) + 6/7*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^(5/2)`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{2}{17} Bc^3 x^{\frac{17}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{15} Ac^3 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Bb^2 cx^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Bac^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Abc^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Bb^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{12}{11} Babcx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Ab^2 cx^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Aac^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Bab^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Ab^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ba^2 cx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Aabcx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Ba^2 bx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Aab^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Aa^2 cx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ba^3 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Aa^2 bx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aa^3 x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2/17*B*c^3*x^(17/2) + 2/5*B*b*c^2*x^(15/2) + 2/15*A*c^3*x^(15/2) + 6/13*B*b^2*c*x^(13/2) + 6/13*B*a*c^2*x^(13/2) + 6/13*A*b*c^2*x^(13/2) + 2/11*B*b^3*x^(11/2) + 12/11*B*a*b*c*x^(11/2) + 6/11*A*b^2*c*x^(11/2) + 6/11*A*a*c^2*x^(11/2) + 2/3*B*a*b^2*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*b^3*x^(9/2) + 2/3*B*a^2*c*x^(9/2) + 4/3*A*a*b*c*x^(9/2) + 6/7*B*a^2*b*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*a*b^2*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*a^2*c*x^(7/2) + 2/5*B*a^3*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*a^2*b*x^(5/2) + 2/3*A*a^3*x^(3/2)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx = x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Bca^2}{3} + \frac{2Bab^2}{3} + \frac{4Acab}{3} + \frac{2Ab^3}{9} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{11} + \frac{6Ab^2c}{11} + \frac{12Babc}{11} + \frac{6Aac^2}{11} \right) + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{5} + \frac{6Aba^2}{5} \right) + x^{15/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{15} + \frac{2Bbc^2}{5} \right) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{6Ba^2b}{7} + \frac{6Aca^2}{7} + \frac{6Aab^2}{7} \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{6Ba^2c}{7} + \frac{6Aab^2c}{7} + \frac{6Aa^2b^2}{7} \right)$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`



**3.78**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	610
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	611
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	611
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	613
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	613
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	614
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	615
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	615
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	616
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	616

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 180

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2a^3A\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}a^2(3Ab+aB)x^{3/2} + \frac{6}{5}a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x^{9/2} + \frac{6}{11}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^{13/2} + \frac{2}{15}Bc^3x^{15/2}$$

output

```
2*a^3*A*x^(1/2)+2/3*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^(3/2)+6/5*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(5/2)+2/7*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(7/2)+2/9*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(9/2)+6/11*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(11/2)+2/13*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(13/2)+2/15*B*c^3*x^(15/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(15015a^3(3A + Bx) + 1287a^2x(7A(5b + 3cx) + 3Bx(7b + 5cx)) + 39ax^2(11A(63b^2 + 90bcx + 35c^2$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/Sqrt[x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[x]*(15015*a^3*(3*A + B*x) + 1287*a^2*x*(7*A*(5*b + 3*c*x) + 3*B*x*(7*b + 5*c*x)) + 39*a*x^2*(11*A*(63*b^2 + 90*b*c*x + 35*c^2*x^2) + 5*B*x*(99*b^2 + 154*b*c*x + 63*c^2*x^2)) + x^3*(15*A*(429*b^3 + 1001*b^2*c*x + 819*b*c^2*x^2 + 231*c^3*x^3) + 7*B*x*(715*b^3 + 1755*b^2*c*x + 1485*b*c^2*x^2 + 429*c^3*x^3)))/45045
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{\sqrt{x}} + a^2\sqrt{x}(aB + 3Ab) + 3cx^{9/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3ax^{3/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{7/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc \right.$$

$$\left. \right)$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$2a^3A\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}a^2x^{3/2}(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{6}{11}cx^{11/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{6}{5}ax^{5/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \frac{2}{9}x^{9/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{2}{7}x^{7/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{13}c^2x^{13/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{15}Bc^3x^{15/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/Sqrt[x], x]`

output `2*a^3*A*Sqrt[x] + (2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*x^(3/2))/3 + (6*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^(9/2))/9 + (6*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^(11/2))/11 + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^(13/2))/13 + (2*B*c^3*x^(15/2))/15`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

method	result
trager	$\left(\frac{2}{15}Bc^3x^7 + \frac{2}{13}Ac^3x^6 + \frac{6}{13}Bbc^2x^6 + \frac{6}{11}Abc^2x^5 + \frac{6}{11}Bac^2x^5 + \frac{6}{11}Bb^2cx^5 + \frac{2}{3}Aac^2x^4 + \frac{2}{3}Aa^2cx^3 + \frac{2}{3}Aa^3x^2 + \frac{2}{3}Aa^4x + \frac{2}{3}Aa^5\right)\sqrt{x}$
gosper	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(3003Bc^3x^7 + 3465Ac^3x^6 + 10395Bbc^2x^6 + 12285Abc^2x^5 + 12285Bac^2x^5 + 12285Bb^2cx^5 + 15015Aac^2x^4 + 15015Aa^2cx^3 + 15015Aa^3x^2 + 15015Aa^4x + 15015Aa^5)}{45045}$
risch	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(3003Bc^3x^7 + 3465Ac^3x^6 + 10395Bbc^2x^6 + 12285Abc^2x^5 + 12285Bac^2x^5 + 12285Bb^2cx^5 + 15015Aac^2x^4 + 15015Aa^2cx^3 + 15015Aa^3x^2 + 15015Aa^4x + 15015Aa^5)}{45045}$
orering	$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(3003Bc^3x^7 + 3465Ac^3x^6 + 10395Bbc^2x^6 + 12285Abc^2x^5 + 12285Bac^2x^5 + 12285Bb^2cx^5 + 15015Aac^2x^4 + 15015Aa^2cx^3 + 15015Aa^3x^2 + 15015Aa^4x + 15015Aa^5)}{45045}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(3Abc^2+B(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(A(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15} + \frac{2(Ac^3+3Bbc^2)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2(3Abc^2+B(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2(A(ac^2+2b^2c+c(2ac+b^2)))x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(2/15*B*c^3*x^7+2/13*A*c^3*x^6+6/13*B*b*c^2*x^6+6/11*A*b*c^2*x^5+6/11*B*a*c^2*x^5+6/11*B*b^2*c*x^5+2/3*A*a*c^2*x^4+2/3*A*b^2*c*x^4+4/3*B*a*b*c*x^4+2/9*B*b^3*x^4+12/7*A*a*b*c*x^3+2/7*A*b^3*x^3+6/7*B*a^2*c*x^3+6/7*B*a*b^2*x^3+6/5*A*a^2*c*x^2+6/5*A*a*b^2*x^2+6/5*B*a^2*b*x^2+2*A*a^2*b*x+2/3*B*a^3*x+2*a^3*A)*x^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{45045} (3003 Bc^3x^7 + 3465 (3 Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 12285 (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 5005 (Bb^3 + 3 Aac^2 + 3 Aa^2b)x^4 + 15015 (Aa^3b + 3 Aa^2b^2)x^3 + 15015 (Aa^4b + 3 Aa^3b^2)x^2 + 15015 (Aa^5b + 3 Aa^4b^2)x + 15015 Aa^6)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/45045*(3003*B*c^3*x^7 + 3465*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 12285*(B*b^2*c +
(B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 5005*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^
4 + 45045*A*a^3 + 6435*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 2
7027*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 15015*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt
(x)
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx = 2Aa^3\sqrt{x} + 2Aa^2bx^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{6Aa^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Aab^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$$

$$+ \frac{12Aabcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Aac^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Ab^2cx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3}$$

$$+ \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Ba^3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Ba^2bx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5}$$

$$+ \frac{6Ba^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Bab^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{4Babcx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Bac^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11}$$

$$+ \frac{2Bb^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{15}{2}}}{15}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
2*A*a**3*sqrt(x) + 2*A*a**2*b*x**(3/2) + 6*A*a**2*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*A*a*b**
2*x**(5/2)/5 + 12*A*a*b*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*a*c**2*x**(9/2)/3 + 2*A*b**3*x*
*(7/2)/7 + 2*A*b**2*c*x**(9/2)/3 + 6*A*b*c**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*A*c**3*x**
(13/2)/13 + 2*B*a**3*x**(3/2)/3 + 6*B*a**2*b*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*B*a**2*c*x**
(7/2)/7 + 6*B*a*b**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 4*B*a*b*c*x**(9/2)/3 + 6*B*a*c**2*x**
(11/2)/11 + 2*B*b**3*x**(9/2)/9 + 6*B*b**2*c*x**(11/2)/11 + 6*B*b*c**2*x**
(13/2)/13 + 2*B*c**3*x**(15/2)/15
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{15} Bc^3 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{13}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{11} (Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{9} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2Aa^3 \sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{7} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{5} (Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} (Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/15*B*c^3*x^(15/2) + 2/13*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(13/2) + 6/11*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^(9/2) + 2*A*a^3*sqrt(x) + 2/7*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^(7/2) + 6/5*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2}{15} Bc^3 x^{\frac{15}{2}} + \frac{6}{13} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{13} Ac^3 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Bb^2c x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{11} Bac^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Abc^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Bb^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{4}{3} Babcx^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} Ab^2cx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Aac^2x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Bab^2x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ab^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{7} Ba^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{12}{7} Aabcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Ba^2bx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Aab^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{5} Aa^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ba^3x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aa^2bx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aa^3\sqrt{x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/15*B*c^3*x^(15/2) + 6/13*B*b*c^2*x^(13/2) + 2/13*A*c^3*x^(13/2) + 6/11*B \\ & *b^2*c*x^(11/2) + 6/11*B*a*c^2*x^(11/2) + 6/11*A*b*c^2*x^(11/2) + 2/9*B*b^ \\ & 3*x^(9/2) + 4/3*B*a*b*c*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*b^2*c*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*a*c^2*x^(9/2) \\ & ) + 6/7*B*a*b^2*x^(7/2) + 2/7*A*b^3*x^(7/2) + 6/7*B*a^2*c*x^(7/2) + 12/7*A \\ & *a*b*c*x^(7/2) + 6/5*B*a^2*b*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*a*b^2*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*a^2*c*x \\ & ^{(5/2)} + 2/3*B*a^3*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a^2*b*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a^3*sqrt(x) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx = x^{7/2} \left( \frac{6Bca^2}{7} + \frac{6Bab^2}{7} + \frac{12Acab}{7} + \frac{2Ab^3}{7} \right) \\ & + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{9} + \frac{2Ab^2c}{3} + \frac{4Babc}{3} + \frac{2Aa^2c^2}{3} \right) \\ & + x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{3} + 2Aba^2 \right) + x^{13/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{13} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{13} \right) + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{6Ba^2b}{5} + \frac{6Aca^2}{5} + \frac{6Aab^2}{5} \right) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{6B}{1} \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(1/2),x)
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & x^(7/2)*((2*A*b^3)/7 + (6*B*a*b^2)/7 + (6*B*a^2*c)/7 + (12*A*a*b*c)/7) + x \\ & ^{(9/2)*((2*B*b^3)/9 + (2*A*a*c^2)/3 + (2*A*b^2*c)/3 + (4*B*a*b*c)/3) + x^( \\ & 3/2)*((2*B*a^3)/3 + 2*A*a^2*b) + x^(13/2)*((2*A*c^3)/13 + (6*B*b*c^2)/13) \\ & + x^(5/2)*((6*A*a*b^2)/5 + (6*A*a^2*c)/5 + (6*B*a^2*b)/5) + x^(11/2)*((6*A \\ & *b*c^2)/11 + (6*B*a*c^2)/11 + (6*B*b^2*c)/11) + 2*A*a^3*x^(1/2) + (2*B*c^3 \\ & *x^(15/2))/15 \end{aligned}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{\sqrt{x}} dx \\ & = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(3003bc^3x^7 + 3465ac^3x^6 + 10395b^2c^2x^6 + 24570abc^2x^5 + 12285b^3cx^5 + 15015a^2c^2x^4 + 45045ab^2c^2x^3 + 15015a^3cx^3 + 45045a^2b^2cx^2 + 15015a^3bx^2 + 45045a^2c^2x^2 + 15015a^3cx^2 + 45045a^2b^2cx + 15015a^3bx + 45045a^2c^2x + 15015a^3cx + 45045a^2b^2c + 15015a^3bc)}{15} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*sqrt(x)*(45045*a**4 + 60060*a**3*b*x + 27027*a**3*c*x**2 + 54054*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 57915*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 15015*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 25740*a*b**3*x**3 + 45045*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 24570*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 3465*a*c**3*x**6 + 5005*b**4*x**4 + 12285*b**3*c*x**5 + 10395*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 3003*b*c**3*x**7))/45045`

$$3.79 \quad \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	618
Mathematica [A] (verified)	619
Rubi [A] (verified)	619
Maple [A] (verified)	620
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	621
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	621
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	622
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	623
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	623
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	624

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 176

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^3A}{\sqrt{x}} + 2a^2(3Ab+aB)\sqrt{x} + 2a(abB+A(b^2+ac))x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{3}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^{11/2} + \frac{2}{13}Bc^3x^{13/2}$$

output

```
-2*a^3*A/x^(1/2)+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*x^(1/2)+2*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(3/2)
+2/5*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(5/2)+2/7*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*
B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(7/2)+2/3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(9/2)+2/11*c^2*(A*c+3*B
*b)*x^(11/2)+2/13*B*c^3*x^(13/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-30030a^3(A - Bx) + 6006a^2x(5A(3b + cx) + Bx(5b + 3cx)) + 286ax^2}{x^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(3/2),x]`

output 
$$\frac{(-30030a^3(A - Bx) + 6006a^2x(5A(3b + cx) + Bx(5b + 3cx)) + 286ax^2(3A(35b^2 + 42bcx + 15c^2x^2) + Bx(63b^2 + 90bcx + 35c^2x^2)) + 2x^3(13A(231b^3 + 495b^2cx + 385bc^2x^2 + 105c^3x^3) + 5Bx(429b^3 + 1001b^2cx + 819bc^2x^2 + 231c^3x^3)))}{(15015\sqrt{x})}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3A}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{\sqrt{x}} + 3cx^{7/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 3a\sqrt{x}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + x^{5/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3a^2c^2) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2a^3A}{\sqrt{x}} + 2a^2\sqrt{x}(aB + 3Ab) + \frac{2}{3}cx^{9/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 2ax^{3/2}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \\ & \frac{2}{7}x^{7/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \\ & \frac{2}{11}c^2x^{11/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{13}Bc^3x^{13/2} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(3/2), x]`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*a^3*A)/\text{Sqrt}[x] + 2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[x] + 2*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)) * x^{3/2} \\ & + (2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c)) * x^{5/2})/5 + (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2) * x^{7/2})/7 + (2*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c) * x^{9/2})/3 \\ & + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c) * x^{11/2})/11 + (2*B*c^3 * x^{13/2})/13 \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
gospers	$-\frac{2(-1155Bc^3x^7 - 1365Ac^3x^6 - 4095Bbc^2x^6 - 5005Abc^2x^5 - 5005Bac^2x^5 - 5005Bb^2cx^5 - 6435Aac^2x^4 - 6435Ab^2c^2x^4 - 6435A^2c^2x^3 - 6435A^2b^2cx^3 - 6435A^2b^2c^2x^2 - 6435A^2b^2c^3x - 6435A^2b^2c^4)}{13}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-1155Bc^3x^7 - 1365Ac^3x^6 - 4095Bbc^2x^6 - 5005Abc^2x^5 - 5005Bac^2x^5 - 5005Bb^2cx^5 - 6435Aac^2x^4 - 6435Ab^2c^2x^4 - 6435A^2c^2x^3 - 6435A^2b^2cx^3 - 6435A^2b^2c^2x^2 - 6435A^2b^2c^3x - 6435A^2b^2c^4)}{13}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-1155Bc^3x^7 - 1365Ac^3x^6 - 4095Bbc^2x^6 - 5005Abc^2x^5 - 5005Bac^2x^5 - 5005Bb^2cx^5 - 6435Aac^2x^4 - 6435Ab^2c^2x^4 - 6435A^2c^2x^3 - 6435A^2b^2cx^3 - 6435A^2b^2c^2x^2 - 6435A^2b^2c^3x - 6435A^2b^2c^4)}{13}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-1155Bc^3x^7 - 1365Ac^3x^6 - 4095Bbc^2x^6 - 5005Abc^2x^5 - 5005Bac^2x^5 - 5005Bb^2cx^5 - 6435Aac^2x^4 - 6435Ab^2c^2x^4 - 6435A^2c^2x^3 - 6435A^2b^2cx^3 - 6435A^2b^2c^2x^2 - 6435A^2b^2c^3x - 6435A^2b^2c^4)}{13}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Abc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bac^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^2cx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6A^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6A^2b^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6A^2b^2c^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6A^2b^2c^3x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Abc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bac^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^2cx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6A^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6A^2b^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6A^2b^2c^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6A^2b^2c^3x^{\frac{1}{2}}}{1}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-2/15015*(-1155*B*c^3*x^7-1365*A*c^3*x^6-4095*B*b*c^2*x^6-5005*A*b*c^2*x^5
-5005*B*a*c^2*x^5-5005*B*b^2*c*x^5-6435*A*a*c^2*x^4-6435*A*b^2*c*x^4-12870
*B*a*b*c*x^4-2145*B*b^3*x^4-18018*A*a*b*c*x^3-3003*A*b^3*x^3-9009*B*a^2*c*
x^3-9009*B*a*b^2*x^3-15015*A*a^2*c*x^2-15015*A*a*b^2*x^2-15015*B*a^2*b*x^2
-45045*A*a^2*b*x-15015*B*a^3*x+15015*A*a^3)/x^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(1155Bc^3x^7 + 1365(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 5005(Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x^5 - 15015Aa^3 + 3003(3Baa^2b + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aa^2b)c)x^3 + 15015(Ba^2b + Aa^2b^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 15015(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/15015*(1155*B*c^3*x^7 + 1365*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 5005*(B*b^2*c + (
B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 2145*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4
- 15015*A*a^3 + 3003*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 15
015*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 15015*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/sqrt(x)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^3}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Aa^2b\sqrt{x} + 2Aa^2cx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aab^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{12Aabcx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Abc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + 2Ba^3\sqrt{x} + 2Ba^2bx^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{6Ba^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Bab^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{12Babcx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bac^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{2Bb^2cx^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{13}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-2*A*a**3/sqrt(x) + 6*A*a**2*b*sqrt(x) + 2*A*a**2*c*x**(3/2) + 2*A*a*b**2*
x**(3/2) + 12*A*a*b*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*A*a*c**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*b**3*x**(5/
2)/5 + 6*A*b**2*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*b*c**2*x**(9/2)/3 + 2*A*c**3*x**(11/2)/
11 + 2*B*a**3*sqrt(x) + 2*B*a**2*b*x**(3/2) + 6*B*a**2*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*B*
a*b**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 12*B*a*b*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*a*c**2*x**(9/2)/3 + 2*B*b*
*3*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*b**2*c*x**(9/2)/3 + 6*B*b*c**2*x**(11/2)/11 + 2*B*c**3
*x**(13/2)/13
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{13} Bc^3 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$- \frac{2Aa^3}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{5} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$+ 2(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c) x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)\sqrt{x}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/13*B*c^3*x^(13/2) + 2/11*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(11/2) + 2/3*(B*b^2*c + (
B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*
x^(7/2) - 2*A*a^3/sqrt(x) + 2/5*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c
)*x^(5/2) + 2*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^(3/2) + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b
)*sqrt(x)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{13} Bc^3 x^{\frac{13}{2}} + \frac{6}{11} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{11} Ac^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} Bb^2 cx^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Bac^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Abc^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Bb^3 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{12}{7} Babcx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Ab^2 cx^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{7} Aac^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Bab^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Ab^3 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Ba^2 cx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{12}{5} Aabcx^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$+ 2Ba^2 bx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aab^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Aa^2 cx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Ba^3 \sqrt{x} + 6Aa^2 b \sqrt{x} - \frac{2Aa^3}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
2/13*B*c^3*x^(13/2) + 6/11*B*b*c^2*x^(11/2) + 2/11*A*c^3*x^(11/2) + 2/3*B*
b^2*c*x^(9/2) + 2/3*B*a*c^2*x^(9/2) + 2/3*A*b*c^2*x^(9/2) + 2/7*B*b^3*x^(7
/2) + 12/7*B*a*b*c*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*b^2*c*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*a*c^2*x^(7/2) + 6
/5*B*a*b^2*x^(5/2) + 2/5*A*b^3*x^(5/2) + 6/5*B*a^2*c*x^(5/2) + 12/5*A*a*b*
c*x^(5/2) + 2*B*a^2*b*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a*b^2*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a^2*c*x^(3/2) + 2*
B*a^3*sqrt(x) + 6*A*a^2*b*sqrt(x) - 2*A*a^3/sqrt(x)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{3/2}} dx = x^{5/2} \left( \frac{6Bca^2}{5} + \frac{6Bab^2}{5} + \frac{12Acab}{5} + \frac{2Ab^3}{5} \right)$$

$$+ x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{7} + \frac{6Ab^2c}{7} + \frac{12Babc}{7} + \frac{6Aac^2}{7} \right) + \sqrt{x} (2Ba^3 + 6Aba^2) + x^{11/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{11} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{11} \right) + x^{3/2} (2$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(3/2),x)`





**3.80** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	625
Mathematica [A] (verified)	626
Rubi [A] (verified)	626
Maple [A] (verified)	627
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	628
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	628
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	629
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	630
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	630
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	631

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 178

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^3A}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3Ab+aB)}{\sqrt{x}} + 6a(abB+A(b^2+ac))\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x^{5/2} + \frac{6}{7}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^{9/2} + \frac{2}{11}Bc^3x^{11/2}$$

output

```
-2/3*a^3*A/x^(3/2)-2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(1/2)+6*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*x^(1/2)+2/3*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(3/2)+2/5*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(5/2)+6/7*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(7/2)+2/9*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(9/2)+2/11*B*c^3*x^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(-1155a^3(A + 3Bx) + 3465a^2x(-3A(b - cx) + Bx(3b + cx)) + 99ax^3 + 99a^2x^2(7A(15b^2 + 10bcx + 3c^2x^2) + Bx(35b^2 + 42bcx + 15c^2x^2)) + x^3(11A(105b^3 + 189b^2cx + 135bc^2x^2 + 35c^3x^3) + 3Bx(231b^3 + 495b^2cx + 385bc^2x^2 + 105c^3x^3)))}{3465x^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*(-1155*a^3*(A + 3*B*x) + 3465*a^2*x*(-3*A*(b - c*x) + B*x*(3*b + c*x)) + 99*a*x^2*(7*A*(15*b^2 + 10*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2) + B*x*(35*b^2 + 42*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2)) + x^3*(11*A*(105*b^3 + 189*b^2*c*x + 135*b*c^2*x^2 + 35*c^3*x^3) + 3*B*x*(231*b^3 + 495*b^2*c*x + 385*b*c^2*x^2 + 105*c^3*x^3)))/(3465*x^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^{3/2}} + 3cx^{5/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{\sqrt{x}} + x^{3/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^3) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2a^3 A}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{6}{7}cx^{7/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + 6a\sqrt{x}(A(ac + b^2) + abB) + \\ & \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \\ & \frac{2}{9}c^2x^{9/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{11}Bc^3x^{11/2} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(5/2), x]`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*a^3*A)/(3*x^(3/2)) - (2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/\text{Sqrt}[x] + 6*a*(a*b*B + A*(b \\ & ^2 + a*c))*\text{Sqrt}[x] + (2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*x^(3/2))/3 \\ & + (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^(5/2))/5 + (6*c*(b^2*B \\ & + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^(9/2))/9 + (2*B*c^3* \\ & x^(11/2))/11 \end{aligned}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Bbc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Ba^2c^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Aa^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + 1$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{11} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Bbc^2x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{3} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Ba^2c^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Aa^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + 1$
gospers	$-\frac{2(-315Bc^3x^7 - 385Ac^3x^6 - 1155Bbc^2x^6 - 1485Abc^2x^5 - 1485Ba^2c^2x^5 - 1485Bb^2cx^5 - 2079Aa^2c^2x^4 - 2079Ab^2cx^4}{}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-315Bc^3x^7 - 385Ac^3x^6 - 1155Bbc^2x^6 - 1485Abc^2x^5 - 1485Ba^2c^2x^5 - 1485Bb^2cx^5 - 2079Aa^2c^2x^4 - 2079Ab^2cx^4}{}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-315Bc^3x^7 - 385Ac^3x^6 - 1155Bbc^2x^6 - 1485Abc^2x^5 - 1485Ba^2c^2x^5 - 1485Bb^2cx^5 - 2079Aa^2c^2x^4 - 2079Ab^2cx^4}{}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-315Bc^3x^7 - 385Ac^3x^6 - 1155Bbc^2x^6 - 1485Abc^2x^5 - 1485Ba^2c^2x^5 - 1485Bb^2cx^5 - 2079Aa^2c^2x^4 - 2079Ab^2cx^4}{}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/11*B*c^3*x^(11/2)+2/9*A*c^3*x^(9/2)+2/3*B*b*c^2*x^(9/2)+6/7*A*b*c^2*x^(7/2) \\ & +6/7*B*a*c^2*x^(7/2)+6/7*B*b^2*c*x^(7/2)+6/5*A*a*c^2*x^(5/2)+6/5*A*b^2*c*x^(5/2) \\ & +12/5*B*a*b*c*x^(5/2)+2/5*B*b^3*x^(5/2)+4*A*a*b*c*x^(3/2)+2/3*A*b^3*x^(3/2) \\ & +2*B*a^2*c*x^(3/2)+2*B*a*b^2*x^(3/2)+6*a^2*A*c*x^(1/2)+6*A*a*b^2*x^(1/2) \\ & +6*B*a^2*b*x^(1/2)-2/3*a^3*A/x^(3/2)-2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(1/2) \end{aligned}$$
**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(315Bc^3x^7 + 385(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 1485(Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x^5 + \dots}{x^{5/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/3465*(315*B*c^3*x^7 + 385*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 1485*(B*b^2*c + (B*a \\ & + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 693*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 1 \\ & 155*A*a^3 + 1155*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 10395*( \\ & B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 3465*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^(3/2) \end{aligned}$$
**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^3}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{6Aa^2b}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Aa^2c\sqrt{x} \\ & + 6Aab^2\sqrt{x} + 4Aabcx^{3/2} + \frac{6Aac^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Ab^3x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{6Ab^2cx^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{7/2}}{7} \\ & + \frac{2Ac^3x^{9/2}}{9} - \frac{2Ba^3}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Ba^2b\sqrt{x} + 2Ba^2cx^{3/2} + 2Bab^2x^{3/2} + \frac{12Babcx^{5/2}}{5} \\ & + \frac{6Bac^2x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bbc^2x^{9/2}}{3} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{11/2}}{11} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
-2*A*a**3/(3*x**(3/2)) - 6*A*a**2*b/sqrt(x) + 6*A*a**2*c*sqrt(x) + 6*A*a*b
**2*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*b*c*x**(3/2) + 6*A*a*c**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*A*b**3*x**(3/
2)/3 + 6*A*b**2*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*A*b*c**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*A*c**3*x**(9/2)/9
- 2*B*a**3/sqrt(x) + 6*B*a**2*b*sqrt(x) + 2*B*a**2*c*x**(3/2) + 2*B*a*b**
2*x**(3/2) + 12*B*a*b*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*B*a*c**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*b**3*x**(
5/2)/5 + 6*B*b**2*c*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*b*c**2*x**(9/2)/3 + 2*B*c**3*x**(11/2
)/11
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{11} Bc^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{7} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} (3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$+ 6(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(Aa^3 + 3(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/11*B*c^3*x^(11/2) + 2/9*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(9/2) + 6/7*(B*b^2*c + (B*
a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^
(5/2) + 2/3*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^(3/2) + 6*(B*a^2
*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(A*a^3 + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^
(3/2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2}{11} Bc^3 x^{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{9} Ac^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{7} Bb^2 cx^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Bac^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Abc^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{5} Bb^3 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{12}{5} Babcx^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{5} Ab^2 cx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Aac^2 x^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2 Bab^2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Ab^3 x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2 Ba^2 cx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 4 Aabcx^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$+ 6 Ba^2 b\sqrt{x} + 6 Aab^2\sqrt{x} + 6 Aa^2 c\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(3Ba^3x + 9Aa^2bx + Aa^3)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
2/11*B*c^3*x^(11/2) + 2/3*B*b*c^2*x^(9/2) + 2/9*A*c^3*x^(9/2) + 6/7*B*b^2*
c*x^(7/2) + 6/7*B*a*c^2*x^(7/2) + 6/7*A*b*c^2*x^(7/2) + 2/5*B*b^3*x^(5/2)
+ 12/5*B*a*b*c*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*b^2*c*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*a*c^2*x^(5/2) + 2*B*a
*b^2*x^(3/2) + 2/3*A*b^3*x^(3/2) + 2*B*a^2*c*x^(3/2) + 4*A*a*b*c*x^(3/2) +
6*B*a^2*b*sqrt(x) + 6*A*a*b^2*sqrt(x) + 6*A*a^2*c*sqrt(x) - 2/3*(3*B*a^3*
x + 9*A*a^2*b*x + A*a^3)/x^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = x^{3/2} \left( 2Bca^2 + 2Bab^2 + 4Acab + \frac{2Ab^3}{3} \right)$$

$$+ x^{5/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{5} + \frac{6Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{12Babc}{5} + \frac{6Aa^2c^2}{5} \right) - \frac{x(2Ba^3 + 6Aba^2) + \frac{2Aa^3}{3}}{x^{3/2}} + x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{9} + \frac{2Bbc^2}{3} \right) +$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(5/2),x)`

output

$$x^{3/2} * ((2*A*b^3)/3 + 2*B*a*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*c + 4*A*a*b*c) + x^{5/2} * ((2*B*b^3)/5 + (6*A*a*c^2)/5 + (6*A*b^2*c)/5 + (12*B*a*b*c)/5) - (x*(2*B*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b) + (2*A*a^3)/3) / x^{3/2} + x^{9/2} * ((2*A*c^3)/9 + (2*B*b*c^2)/3) + x^{1/2} * (6*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*c + 6*B*a^2*b) + x^{7/2} * ((6*A*b*c^2)/7 + (6*B*a*c^2)/7 + (6*B*b^2*c)/7) + (2*B*c^3*x^{11/2})/11$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{11}bc^3x^7 + \frac{2}{9}ac^3x^6 + \frac{2}{3}b^2c^2x^6 + \frac{12}{7}abc^2x^5 + \frac{6}{7}b^3cx^5 + \frac{6}{5}a^2c^2x^4 + \frac{18}{5}ab^2c}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input

`int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(5/2),x)`

output

$$(2 * (-1155*a**4 - 13860*a**3*b*x + 10395*a**3*c*x**2 + 20790*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 10395*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 2079*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 4620*a*b**3*x**3 + 6237*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 2970*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 385*a*c**3*x**6 + 693*b**4*x**4 + 1485*b**3*c*x**5 + 1155*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 315*b*c**3*x**7)) / (3465*sqrt(x)*x)$$



**3.81**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	632
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	632
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	633
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	634
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	635
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Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	636
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	636
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	637
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	637

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 178

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^3A}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3Ab+aB)}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{6a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)x^{3/2} + \frac{6}{5}c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}c^2(bB+Abc+aBc)x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9}c^3x^{9/2}$$

output

```
-2/5*a^3*A/x^(5/2)-2/3*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)-6*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^(1/2)+2*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*x^(1/2)+2/3*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(3/2)+6/5*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(5/2)+2/7*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(7/2)+2/9*B*c^3*x^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(-21a^3(3A+5Bx) - 315a^2x(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx)) + 63ax^2(5A+5Bx) + 21a^2x^2(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx)) + 63a^2x^3(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx)) + 21a^3x^4(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx)) + 63a^3x^5(3Bx(b-cx) + A(b+3cx))}{x^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(7/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2*(-21*a^3*(3*A + 5*B*x) - 315*a^2*x*(3*B*x*(b - c*x) + A*(b + 3*c*x)) + 63*a*x^2*(5*A*(-3*b^2 + 6*b*c*x + c^2*x^2) + B*x*(15*b^2 + 10*b*c*x + 3*c^2*x^2)) + x^3*(9*A*(35*b^3 + 35*b^2*c*x + 21*b*c^2*x^2 + 5*c^3*x^3) + B*x*(105*b^3 + 189*b^2*c*x + 135*b*c^2*x^2 + 35*c^3*x^3)))}{(315*x^(5/2))}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^{5/2}} + 3cx^{3/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^{3/2}} + \sqrt{x}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c) \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2a^3 A}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{6}{5}cx^{5/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) - \frac{6a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{\sqrt{x}} + \\ & \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) + 2\sqrt{x}(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2)) + \frac{2}{7}c^2x^{7/2}(Ac + \\ & 3bB) + \frac{2}{9}Bc^3x^{9/2} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3/x^(7/2), x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*a^3*A)/(5*x^(5/2)) - (2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(3*x^(3/2)) - (6*a*(a*b*B + \\ & A*(b^2 + a*c)))/\text{Sqrt}[x] + 2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*\text{Sqrt}[ \\ & x] + (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*x^(3/2))/3 + (6*c*(b^2 \\ & *B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*x^(5/2))/5 + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^(7/2))/7 + (2*B*c^ \\ & 3*x^(9/2))/9 \end{aligned}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))^(n._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Ba^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + 2Aac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Ab^2cx^{\frac{3}{2}} +$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Ba^2c^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + 2Aac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Ab^2cx^{\frac{3}{2}} +$
gosper	$\frac{-2(-35Bc^3x^7 - 45Ac^3x^6 - 135Bbc^2x^6 - 189Abc^2x^5 - 189Ba^2c^2x^5 - 189Bb^2cx^5 - 315Aac^2x^4 - 315Ab^2cx^4 - 630Bab^2c^2x^4)}{9 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5}$
trager	$\frac{-2(-35Bc^3x^7 - 45Ac^3x^6 - 135Bbc^2x^6 - 189Abc^2x^5 - 189Ba^2c^2x^5 - 189Bb^2cx^5 - 315Aac^2x^4 - 315Ab^2cx^4 - 630Bab^2c^2x^4)}{9 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5}$
risch	$\frac{-2(-35Bc^3x^7 - 45Ac^3x^6 - 135Bbc^2x^6 - 189Abc^2x^5 - 189Ba^2c^2x^5 - 189Bb^2cx^5 - 315Aac^2x^4 - 315Ab^2cx^4 - 630Bab^2c^2x^4)}{9 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5}$
oring	$\frac{-2(-35Bc^3x^7 - 45Ac^3x^6 - 135Bbc^2x^6 - 189Abc^2x^5 - 189Ba^2c^2x^5 - 189Bb^2cx^5 - 315Aac^2x^4 - 315Ab^2cx^4 - 630Bab^2c^2x^4)}{9 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(7/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/9*B*c^3*x^(9/2)+2/7*A*c^3*x^(7/2)+6/7*B*b*c^2*x^(7/2)+6/5*A*b*c^2*x^(5/2)+6/5*B*a*c^2*x^(5/2)+6/5*B*b^2*c*x^(5/2)+2*A*a*c^2*x^(3/2)+2*A*b^2*c*x^(3/2)+4*B*a*b*c*x^(3/2)+2/3*B*b^3*x^(3/2)+12*A*a*b*c*x^(1/2)+2*A*b^3*x^(1/2)+6*B*a^2*c*x^(1/2)+6*B*a*b^2*x^(1/2)-6*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^(1/2)-2/5*a^3/x^(5/2)-2/3*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(35Bc^3x^7 + 45(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 189(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 + 105(Bb^3 + 3Aa^2c^2 + 3(2Ba^2b + Ab^2)c)x^4 - 63Aa^3 + 315(3Ba^2b^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aa^2b)c)x^3 - 945(Ba^2b + Aa^2b^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 - 105(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x)/x^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/315*(35*B*c^3*x^7 + 45*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 189*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^5 + 105*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 63*A*a^3 + 315*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 - 945*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 105*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^3}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Aa^2b}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{6Aa^2c}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{6Aab^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 12Aabc\sqrt{x} + 2Aac^2x^{3/2} + 2Ab^3\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^2cx^{3/2} + \frac{6Abc^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{7/2}}{7} - \frac{2Ba^3}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{6Ba^2b}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Ba^2c\sqrt{x} + 6Bab^2\sqrt{x} + 4Babcx^{3/2} + \frac{6Bac^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Bb^3x^{3/2}}{3} + \frac{6Bb^2cx^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{7/2}}{7} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{9/2}}{9}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(7/2),x)`

output `-2*A*a**3/(5*x**(5/2)) - 2*A*a**2*b/x**(3/2) - 6*A*a**2*c/sqrt(x) - 6*A*a*b**2/sqrt(x) + 12*A*a*b*c*sqrt(x) + 2*A*a*c**2*x**(3/2) + 2*A*b**3*sqrt(x) + 2*A*b**2*c*x**(3/2) + 6*A*b*c**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*A*c**3*x**(7/2)/7 - 2*B*a**3/(3*x**(3/2)) - 6*B*a**2*b/sqrt(x) + 6*B*a**2*c*sqrt(x) + 6*B*a*b**2*sqrt(x) + 4*B*a*b*c*x**(3/2) + 6*B*a*c**2*x**(5/2)/5 + 2*B*b**3*x**(3/2)/3 + 6*B*b**2*c*x**(5/2)/5 + 6*B*b*c**2*x**(7/2)/7 + 2*B*c**3*x**(9/2)/9`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2}{9} Bc^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{5} (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) x^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$+ 2(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c) \sqrt{x}$$

$$- \frac{2(3Aa^3 + 45(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 5(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `2/9*B*c^3*x^(9/2) + 2/7*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(7/2) + 6/5*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^(3/2) + 2*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(3*A*a^3 + 45*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 5*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^(5/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2}{9} Bc^3 x^{\frac{9}{2}} + \frac{6}{7} Bbc^2 x^{\frac{7}{2}} + \frac{2}{7} Ac^3 x^{\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{6}{5} Bb^2cx^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Bac^2x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{6}{5} Abc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3} Bb^3x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 4Babcx^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Ab^2cx^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$+ 2Aac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 6Bab^2\sqrt{x} + 2Ab^3\sqrt{x} + 6Ba^2c\sqrt{x} + 12Aabc\sqrt{x}$$

$$- \frac{2(45Ba^2bx^2 + 45Aab^2x^2 + 45Aa^2cx^2 + 5Ba^3x + 15Aa^2bx + 3Aa^3)}{15x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/9*B*c^3*x^(9/2) + 6/7*B*b*c^2*x^(7/2) + 2/7*A*c^3*x^(7/2) + 6/5*B*b^2*c* \\ & x^(5/2) + 6/5*B*a*c^2*x^(5/2) + 6/5*A*b*c^2*x^(5/2) + 2/3*B*b^3*x^(3/2) + \\ & 4*B*a*b*c*x^(3/2) + 2*A*b^2*c*x^(3/2) + 2*A*a*c^2*x^(3/2) + 6*B*a*b^2*sqrt \\ & (x) + 2*A*b^3*sqrt(x) + 6*B*a^2*c*sqrt(x) + 12*A*a*b*c*sqrt(x) - 2/15*(45* \\ & B*a^2*b*x^2 + 45*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 45*A*a^2*c*x^2 + 5*B*a^3*x + 15*A*a^2*b*x + \\ & 3*A*a^3)/x^(5/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \sqrt{x} (6Bca^2 + 6Bab^2 + 12Acab + 2Ab^3) \\ & - \frac{x \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{3} + 2Aba^2 \right) + \frac{2Aa^3}{5} + x^2 (6Ba^2b + 6Aca^2 + 6Aab^2)}{x^{5/2}} \\ & + x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Bb^3}{3} + 2Ab^2c + 4Babc + 2Aac^2 \right) + x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{7} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{7} \right) + x^{5/2} \left( \frac{6Bb^2c}{5} + \frac{6Abc^2}{5} + \frac{6Bac^2}{5} \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

int(((A + B\*x)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^3)/x^(7/2), x)

output

$$\begin{aligned} & x^(1/2)*(2*A*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*c + 12*A*a*b*c) - (x*((2*B*a^3)/3 + \\ & 2*A*a^2*b) + (2*A*a^3)/5 + x^2*(6*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*c + 6*B*a^2*b))/x^(5/ \\ & 2) + x^(3/2)*((2*B*b^3)/3 + 2*A*a*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c + 4*B*a*b*c) + x^(7/2)* \\ & ((2*A*c^3)/7 + (6*B*b*c^2)/7) + x^(5/2)*((6*A*b*c^2)/5 + (6*B*a*c^2)/5 + (6 \\ & *B*b^2*c)/5) + (2*B*c^3*x^(9/2))/9 \end{aligned}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{9}bc^3x^7 + \frac{2}{7}ac^3x^6 + \frac{6}{7}b^2c^2x^6 + \frac{12}{5}abc^2x^5 + \frac{6}{5}b^3cx^5 + 2a^2c^2x^4 + 6ab^2cx^4}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input

int((B\*x+A)\*(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^3/x^(7/2), x)

output

```
(2*( - 63*a**4 - 420*a**3*b*x - 945*a**3*c*x**2 - 1890*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 28
35*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 315*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 1260*a*b**3*x**3 + 945*a*b**2*c*x*
*4 + 378*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 45*a*c**3*x**6 + 105*b**4*x**4 + 189*b**3*c*x**5
+ 135*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 35*b*c**3*x**7))/(315*sqrt(x)*x**2)
```

**3.82** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	639
Mathematica [A] (verified)	640
Rubi [A] (verified)	640
Maple [A] (verified)	641
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	642
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	642
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	643
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	643
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	644
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	644

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 174

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^3A}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3Ab+aB)}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))}{\sqrt{x}} + 2(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)\sqrt{x} + 2c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{7}Bc^3x^{7/2}$$

output

```
-2/7*a^3*A/x^(7/2)-2/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)-2*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^(3/2)-2*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^(1/2)+2*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x^(1/2)+2*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(3/2)+2/5*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(5/2)+2/7*B*c^3*x^(7/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(-a^3(5A + 7Bx) - 7a^2x(5Bx(b + 3cx) + A(3b + 5cx)) - 35ax^2(A(b^2$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(9/2),x]`

output 
$$\frac{(2*(-(a^3*(5*A + 7*B*x)) - 7*a^2*x*(5*B*x*(b + 3*c*x) + A*(3*b + 5*c*x)) - 35*a*x^2*(A*(b^2 + 6*b*c*x - 3*c^2*x^2) - B*x*(-3*b^2 + 6*b*c*x + c^2*x^2)) + x^3*(7*A*(-5*b^3 + 15*b^2*c*x + 5*b*c^2*x^2 + c^3*x^3) + B*x*(35*b^3 + 35*b^2*c*x + 21*b*c^2*x^2 + 5*c^3*x^3))))}{(35*x^(7/2))}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^{9/2}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^{5/2}} + 3c\sqrt{x}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{2a^3 A}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{2a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{5x^{5/2}} + 2cx^{3/2}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) - \frac{2a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^{3/2}} + 2\sqrt{x}(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B) - \frac{2(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2))}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2}{5}c^2x^{5/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{7}Bc^3x^{7/2}$$



output

```
2/7*B*c^3*x^(7/2)+2/5*A*c^3*x^(5/2)+6/5*B*b*c^2*x^(5/2)+2*A*b*c^2*x^(3/2)+
2*B*a*c^2*x^(3/2)+2*B*b^2*c*x^(3/2)+6*A*a*c^2*x^(1/2)+6*A*b^2*c*x^(1/2)+12
*B*a*b*c*x^(1/2)+2*B*b^3*x^(1/2)-2*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/x^(3/2)-2/5*a^2*(
3*A*b+B*a)/x^(5/2)-2*(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/x^(1/2)-2/7*a^3
*A/x^(7/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(5Bc^3x^7 + 7(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 35(Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2)x^5 + 35(Bb^3 + 3Aa^2c^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 - 5Aa^3 - 35(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 - 35(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 - 7(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x)/x^{7/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/35*(5*B*c^3*x^7 + 7*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^6 + 35*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*
c^2)*x^5 + 35*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 5*A*a^3 -
35*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 - 35*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2
+ A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 7*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^(7/2)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^3}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{6Aa^2b}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Aa^2c}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{2Aab^2}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{12Aabc}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Aac^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Ab^3}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Ab^2c\sqrt{x} + 2Abc^2x^{3/2} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{5/2}}{5} - \frac{2Ba^3}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Ba^2b}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{6Ba^2c}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{6Bab^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 12Babc\sqrt{x} + 2Bac^2x^{3/2} + 2Bb^3\sqrt{x} + 2Bb^2cx^{3/2} + \frac{6Bbc^2x^{5/2}}{5} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{7/2}}{7}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(9/2),x)
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2Aa^3/(7x^{7/2}) - 6Aa^2b/(5x^{5/2}) - 2Aa^2c/x^{3/2} - 2 \\
& *Aa*b^2/x^{3/2} - 12Aa*b*c/\sqrt{x} + 6Aa*c^2*\sqrt{x} - 2A*b^3/\sqrt{x} \\
& + 6A*b^2*c*\sqrt{x} + 2A*b*c^2*x^{3/2} + 2A*c^3*x^{5/2}/5 - 2 \\
& *Ba^3/(5x^{5/2}) - 2Ba^2b/x^{3/2} - 6Ba^2c/\sqrt{x} - 6Ba*b^2/\sqrt{x} \\
& + 12Ba*b*c*\sqrt{x} + 2Ba*c^2*x^{3/2} + 2B*b^3*\sqrt{x} + \\
& 2B*b^2*c*x^{3/2} + 6B*b*c^2*x^{5/2}/5 + 2B*c^3*x^{7/2}/7
\end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bc^3 x^{7/2} + \frac{2}{5} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3) x^{5/2} \\
& + 2 (Bb^2c + (Ba+Ab)c^2) x^{3/2} + 2 (Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c) \sqrt{x} \\
& \frac{2(5Aa^3 + 35(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + 35(Ba^2b + Aab^2 + Aa^2c)x^2 + 7(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b)x}{35x^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2/7*B*c^3*x^(7/2) + 2/5*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(5/2) + 2*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + \\
& A*b)*c^2)*x^(3/2) + 2*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*\sqrt{x} \\
& - 2/35*(5*A*a^3 + 35*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 35* \\
& (B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 7*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x/x^(7/2)
\end{aligned}$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2}{7} Bc^3 x^{7/2} + \frac{6}{5} Bbc^2 x^{5/2} + \frac{2}{5} Ac^3 x^{5/2} + 2Bb^2 cx^{3/2} \\
& + 2Bac^2 x^{3/2} + 2Abc^2 x^{3/2} + 2Bb^3 \sqrt{x} + 12Babc \sqrt{x} + 6Ab^2 c \sqrt{x} + 6Aac^2 \sqrt{x} \\
& \frac{2(105Bab^2 x^3 + 35Ab^3 x^3 + 105Ba^2 cx^3 + 210Aabcx^3 + 35Ba^2 bx^2 + 35Aab^2 x^2 + 35Aa^2 cx^2 + 7Ba^3 x}{35x^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/7*B*c^3*x^(7/2) + 6/5*B*b*c^2*x^(5/2) + 2/5*A*c^3*x^(5/2) + 2*B*b^2*c*x^(3/2) \\ & + 2*B*a*c^2*x^(3/2) + 2*A*b*c^2*x^(3/2) + 2*B*b^3*sqrt(x) + 12*B*a*b*c*sqrt(x) \\ & + 6*A*b^2*c*sqrt(x) + 6*A*a*c^2*sqrt(x) - 2/35*(105*B*a*b^2*x^3 + 35*A*b^3*x^3 \\ & + 105*B*a^2*c*x^3 + 210*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 35*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 35*A*a*b^2*x^2 + 35*A*a^2*c*x^2 \\ & + 7*B*a^3*x + 21*A*a^2*b*x + 5*A*a^3)/x^(7/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \sqrt{x} (2Bb^3 + 6Ab^2c + 12Babc + 6Aac^2) \\ & \frac{x^3(6Bca^2 + 6Bab^2 + 12Acab + 2Ab^3) + x\left(\frac{2Ba^3}{5} + \frac{6Aba^2}{5}\right) + \frac{2Aa^3}{7} + x^2(2Ba^2b + 2Aca^2 + 2Aca^2)}{x^{7/2}} \\ & + x^{5/2}\left(\frac{2Ac^3}{5} + \frac{6Bbc^2}{5}\right) + x^{3/2}(2Bb^2c + 2Abc^2 + 2Bac^2) + \frac{2Bc^3x^{7/2}}{7} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{int}(((A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^3)/x^(9/2),x)$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & x^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3 + 6*A*a*c^2 + 6*A*b^2*c + 12*B*a*b*c) - (x^3*(2*A*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 \\ & + 6*B*a^2*c + 12*A*a*b*c) + x*((2*B*a^3)/5 + (6*A*a^2*b)/5) + (2*A*a^3)/7 \\ & + x^2*(2*A*a*b^2 + 2*A*a^2*c + 2*B*a^2*b))/x^(7/2) + x^(5/2)*((2*A*c^3)/5 \\ & + (6*B*b*c^2)/5) + x^(3/2)*(2*A*b*c^2 + 2*B*a*c^2 + 2*B*b^2*c) + (2*B*c^3*x^(7/2))/7 \end{aligned}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{7}b^3c^3x^7 + \frac{2}{5}a^2c^3x^6 + \frac{6}{5}b^2c^2x^6 + 4abc^2x^5 + 2b^3cx^5 + 6a^2c^2x^4 + 18ab^2cx^4}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input

$$\text{int}((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(9/2),x)$$

output

```
(2*( - 5*a**4 - 28*a**3*b*x - 35*a**3*c*x**2 - 70*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 315*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 105*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 140*a*b**3*x**3 + 315*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 70*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 7*a*c**3*x**6 + 35*b**4*x**4 + 35*b**3*c*x**5 + 21*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 5*b*c**3*x**7))/(35*sqrt(x)*x**3)
```

**3.83** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	646
Mathematica [A] (verified)	647
Rubi [A] (verified)	647
Maple [A] (verified)	649
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	649
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	650
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	650
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	651
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	651
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	652

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 178

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = -\frac{2a^3A}{9x^{9/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3Ab+aB)}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{6a(abB+A(b^2+ac))}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(3aB(b^2+ac)+A(b^3+6abc))}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(b^3B+3Ab^2c+6abBc+3aAc^2)}{\sqrt{x}} + 6c(b^2B+Abc+aBc)\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{3}c^2(3bB+Ac)x^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5}Bc^3x^{5/2}$$

output

```
-2/9*a^3*A/x^(9/2)-2/7*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/x^(7/2)-6/5*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))/x^(5/2)-2/3*(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))/x^(3/2)-2*(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/x^(1/2)+6*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(1/2)+2/3*c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*x^(3/2)+2/5*B*c^3*x^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{2(5a^3(7A + 9Bx) + 9a^2x(7Bx(3b + 5cx) + 3A(5b + 7cx)) + 63ax^2(5Bx(b^2 + 6bcx - 3c^2x^2) + A(3b^2 + 315x^9))}{315x^9}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(11/2),x]`

output 
$$\frac{(-2*(5*a^3*(7*A + 9*B*x) + 9*a^2*x*(7*B*x*(3*b + 5*c*x) + 3*A*(5*b + 7*c*x)) + 63*a*x^2*(5*B*x*(b^2 + 6*b*c*x - 3*c^2*x^2) + A*(3*b^2 + 10*b*c*x + 15*c^2*x^2)) + 21*x^3*(5*A*(b^3 + 9*b^2*c*x - 9*b*c^2*x^2 - c^3*x^3) - 3*B*x*(-5*b^3 + 15*b^2*c*x + 5*b*c^2*x^2 + c^3*x^3)))}{(315*x^(9/2))}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( \frac{a^3 A}{x^{11/2}} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{x^{9/2}} + \frac{3a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{3c(aBc + Abc + b^2B)}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B}{x^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009



$$\frac{-\frac{2a^3A}{9x^{9/2}} - \frac{2a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{6a(A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{5x^{5/2}} + 6c\sqrt{x}(aBc + Abc + b^2B) - 2(3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2))}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{3}c^2x^{3/2}(Ac + 3bB) + \frac{2}{5}Bc^3x^{5/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(11/2), x]`

output `(-2*a^3*A)/(9*x^(9/2)) - (2*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B))/(7*x^(7/2)) - (6*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c)))/(5*x^(5/2)) - (2*(3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c)))/(3*x^(3/2)) - (2*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2))/Sqrt[x] + 6*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*Sqrt[x] + (2*c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*x^(3/2))/3 + (2*B*c^3*x^(5/2))/5`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Bbc^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 6Abc^2\sqrt{x} + 6Ba^2c^2\sqrt{x} + 6Bb^2c\sqrt{x} - \frac{2a^3A}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}} - \frac{6a(Aac+b^2)}{5x}$
default	$\frac{2Bc^3x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + 2Bbc^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 6Abc^2\sqrt{x} + 6Ba^2c^2\sqrt{x} + 6Bb^2c\sqrt{x} - \frac{2a^3A}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}} - \frac{6a(Aac+b^2)}{5x}$
gosper	$-\frac{2(-63Bc^3x^7 - 105Ac^3x^6 - 315Bbc^2x^6 - 945Abc^2x^5 - 945Ba^2c^2x^5 - 945Bb^2cx^5 + 945Aa^2c^2x^4 + 945Ab^2cx^4 + 1890Bb^2c^2x^3 + 1890Aa^2b^2cx^3 + 1890A^2ab^2cx^2 + 1890A^2a^2b^2cx + 1890A^2a^2b^2c)}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$
trager	$-\frac{2(-63Bc^3x^7 - 105Ac^3x^6 - 315Bbc^2x^6 - 945Abc^2x^5 - 945Ba^2c^2x^5 - 945Bb^2cx^5 + 945Aa^2c^2x^4 + 945Ab^2cx^4 + 1890Bb^2c^2x^3 + 1890Aa^2b^2cx^3 + 1890A^2ab^2cx^2 + 1890A^2a^2b^2cx + 1890A^2a^2b^2c)}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-63Bc^3x^7 - 105Ac^3x^6 - 315Bbc^2x^6 - 945Abc^2x^5 - 945Ba^2c^2x^5 - 945Bb^2cx^5 + 945Aa^2c^2x^4 + 945Ab^2cx^4 + 1890Bb^2c^2x^3 + 1890Aa^2b^2cx^3 + 1890A^2ab^2cx^2 + 1890A^2a^2b^2cx + 1890A^2a^2b^2c)}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(-63Bc^3x^7 - 105Ac^3x^6 - 315Bbc^2x^6 - 945Abc^2x^5 - 945Ba^2c^2x^5 - 945Bb^2cx^5 + 945Aa^2c^2x^4 + 945Ab^2cx^4 + 1890Bb^2c^2x^3 + 1890Aa^2b^2cx^3 + 1890A^2ab^2cx^2 + 1890A^2a^2b^2cx + 1890A^2a^2b^2c)}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(11/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{2}{5}Bc^3x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{2}{3}Ac^3x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2Bbc^2x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 6A^2bc^2x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 6B^2a^2c^2x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 6B^2ab^2c^2x^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{2}{9}a^3A/x^{\frac{9}{2}} - \frac{6}{5}a^2(Aa^2c^2 + B^2a^2b^2c^2)/x^{\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{2}{7}a^2(3A^2b^2c^2 + B^2a^2b^2c^2)/x^{\frac{7}{2}} - \frac{2}{3}(6A^2ab^2c^2 + 3B^2a^2b^2c^2)/x^{\frac{3}{2}}$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{2(63Bc^3x^7 + 105(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 945(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 - 3(6A^2ab^2c^2 + 3B^2a^2b^2c^2)x^4 - 35A^2a^2b^2c^2x^3 - 189(B^2a^2b^2c^2 + A^2a^2b^2c^2)x^2 - 45(B^2a^3 + 3A^2a^2b^2c^2)x + 1890A^2a^2b^2c^2)}{9x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{2}{315}(63Bc^3x^7 + 105(3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^6 + 945(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)x^5 - 3(6A^2ab^2c^2 + 3B^2a^2b^2c^2)x^4 - 35A^2a^2b^2c^2x^3 - 189(B^2a^2b^2c^2 + A^2a^2b^2c^2)x^2 - 45(B^2a^3 + 3A^2a^2b^2c^2)x + 1890A^2a^2b^2c^2)/x^{\frac{9}{2}}$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = -\frac{2Aa^3}{9x^{9/2}} - \frac{6Aa^2b}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{6Aa^2c}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{6Aab^2}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{4Aabc}{x^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{6Aac^2}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2Ab^3}{3x^{3/2}} - \frac{6Ab^2c}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Abc^2\sqrt{x} + \frac{2Ac^3x^{3/2}}{3} - \frac{2Ba^3}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{6Ba^2b}{5x^{5/2}} - \frac{2Ba^2c}{x^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{2Bab^2}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{12Babc}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Bac^2\sqrt{x} - \frac{2Bb^3}{\sqrt{x}} + 6Bb^2c\sqrt{x} + 2Bbc^2x^{3/2} + \frac{2Bc^3x^{5/2}}{5}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3/x**(11/2),x)`output `-2*A*a**3/(9*x**(9/2)) - 6*A*a**2*b/(7*x**(7/2)) - 6*A*a**2*c/(5*x**(5/2)) - 6*A*a*b**2/(5*x**(5/2)) - 4*A*a*b*c/x**(3/2) - 6*A*a*c**2/sqrt(x) - 2*A*b**3/(3*x**(3/2)) - 6*A*b**2*c/sqrt(x) + 6*A*b*c**2*sqrt(x) + 2*A*c**3*x***(3/2)/3 - 2*B*a**3/(7*x**(7/2)) - 6*B*a**2*b/(5*x**(5/2)) - 2*B*a**2*c/x***(3/2) - 2*B*a*b**2/x**(3/2) - 12*B*a*b*c/sqrt(x) + 6*B*a*c**2*sqrt(x) - 2*B*b**3/sqrt(x) + 6*B*b**2*c*sqrt(x) + 2*B*b*c**2*x**(3/2) + 2*B*c**3*x**(5/2)/5`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bc^3 x^{5/2}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} (3Bbc^2 + Ac^3)x^{3/2} + 6(Bb^2c + (Ba + Ab)c^2)\sqrt{x}$$

$$- \frac{2(315(Bb^3 + 3Aac^2 + 3(2Bab + Ab^2)c)x^4 + 35Aa^3 + 105(3Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + 189$$

$$315x^{9/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/5*B*c^3*x^(5/2) + 2/3*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*x^(3/2) + 6*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + \\ & A*b)*c^2)*sqrt(x) - 2/315*(315*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c) \\ & *x^4 + 35*A*a^3 + 105*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*x^3 + 18 \\ & 9*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 45*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*x)/x^(9/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{2}{5} Bc^3 x^{5/2} + 2 Bbc^2 x^{3/2} \\ & + \frac{2}{3} Ac^3 x^{3/2} + 6 Bb^2 c \sqrt{x} + 6 Bac^2 \sqrt{x} + 6 Abc^2 \sqrt{x} \\ & \frac{2(315 Bb^3 x^4 + 1890 Babcx^4 + 945 Ab^2 cx^4 + 945 Aac^2 x^4 + 315 Bab^2 x^3 + 105 Ab^3 x^3 + 315 Ba^2 cx^3 + 630 \\ & \phantom{2(315 Bb^3 x^4 + 1890 Babcx^4 + 945 Ab^2 cx^4 + 945 Aac^2 x^4 + 315 Bab^2 x^3 + 105 Ab^3 x^3 + 315 Ba^2 cx^3 + 630} }{315 x^{9/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 2/5*B*c^3*x^(5/2) + 2*B*b*c^2*x^(3/2) + 2/3*A*c^3*x^(3/2) + 6*B*b^2*c*sqrt \\ & (x) + 6*B*a*c^2*sqrt(x) + 6*A*b*c^2*sqrt(x) - 2/315*(315*B*b^3*x^4 + 1890* \\ & B*a*b*c*x^4 + 945*A*b^2*c*x^4 + 945*A*a*c^2*x^4 + 315*B*a*b^2*x^3 + 105*A* \\ & b^3*x^3 + 315*B*a^2*c*x^3 + 630*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 189*B*a^2*b*x^2 + 189*A*a*b^ \\ & 2*x^2 + 189*A*a^2*c*x^2 + 45*B*a^3*x + 135*A*a^2*b*x + 35*A*a^3)/x^(9/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2Ac^3}{3} + 2Bbc^2 \right) \\ & x^3 \left( 2Bca^2 + 2Bab^2 + 4Acab + \frac{2Ab^3}{3} \right) + x^4 (2Bb^3 + 6Ab^2c + 12Babc + 6Aac^2) + x \left( \frac{2Ba^3}{7} + \frac{6Aa^2b}{7} \right) \\ & + \sqrt{x} (6Bb^2c + 6Abc^2 + 6Bac^2) + \frac{2Bc^3 x^{5/2}}{5} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3)/x^(11/2),x)
```

output

```
x^(3/2)*((2*A*c^3)/3 + 2*B*b*c^2) - (x^3*((2*A*b^3)/3 + 2*B*a*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*c + 4*A*a*b*c) + x^4*(2*B*b^3 + 6*A*a*c^2 + 6*A*b^2*c + 12*B*a*b*c) + x*((2*B*a^3)/7 + (6*A*a^2*b)/7) + (2*A*a^3)/9 + x^2*((6*A*a*b^2)/5 + (6*A*a^2*c)/5 + (6*B*a^2*b)/5))/x^(9/2) + x^(1/2)*(6*A*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*c^2 + 6*B*b^2*c) + (2*B*c^3*x^(5/2))/5
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2}{5}b^3c^3x^7 + \frac{2}{3}a^3c^3x^6 + 2b^2c^2x^6 + 12abc^2x^5 + 6b^3cx^5 - 6a^2c^2x^4 - 18ab^2cx^4 + 315b^2c^2x^3 + 63b^3cx^3}{315\sqrt{x}x^4}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3/x^(11/2),x)
```

output

```
(2*(- 35*a**4 - 180*a**3*b*x - 189*a**3*c*x**2 - 378*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 945*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 945*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 420*a*b**3*x**3 - 2835*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 1890*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 105*a*c**3*x**6 - 315*b**4*x**4 + 945*b**3*c*x**5 + 315*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 63*b*c**3*x**7))/(315*sqrt(x)*x**4)
```

### 3.84 $\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 347

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2(b^2B - Abc - aBc)\sqrt{x}}{c^3} - \frac{2(bB - Ac)x^{3/2}}{3c^2} + \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(b^3B - Ab^2c - 2abBc + aAc^2 - \frac{b^4B - Ab^3c - 4ab^2Bc + 3aAbc^2 + 2a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{7/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(b^3B - Ab^2c - 2abBc + aAc^2 + \frac{b^4B - Ab^3c - 4ab^2Bc + 3aAbc^2 + 2a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{7/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
2*(-A*b*c-B*a*c+B*b^2)*x^(1/2)/c^3-2/3*(-A*c+B*b)*x^(3/2)/c^2+2/5*B*x^(5/2)
)/c^2-(1/2)*(B*b^3-A*b^2*c-2*B*a*b*c+A*a*c^2-(3*A*a*b*c^2-A*b^3*c+2*B*a^2*c^2-4*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(7/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-2^(1/2)
*(B*b^3-A*b^2*c-2*B*a*b*c+A*a*c^2+(3*A*a*b*c^2-A*b^3*c+2*B*a^2*c^2-4*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(7/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 411, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}(15b^2B - 5bc(3A + Bx) + c(-15aB + cx(5A + 3Bx)))}{a + bx + cx^2} - \frac{15\sqrt{2}(-b^4B + b^2c(4aB + 3B^2))}{(15c^2(4a^2 + b^2) + 15c^2B^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x]*(15*b^2*B - 5*b*c*(3*A + B*x) + c*(-15*a*B + c*x*(5*A + 3*B*x))) - (15*Sqrt[2]*(-(b^4*B) + b^2*c*(4*a*B - A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*c^2*(-2*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - a*b*c*(3*A*c + 2*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) - (15*Sqrt[2]*(b^4*B + a*c^2*(2*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - b^2*c*(4*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*b*c*(3*A*c - 2*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(-(A*c) + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(15*c^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1196, 25, 1196, 25, 1196, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1196$$

$$\int \frac{-x^{3/2}(aB + (bB - Ac)x)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx + \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{\int \frac{x^{3/2}(aB+(bB-Ac)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1196} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{x}(a(bB-Ac)+(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c} + \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(bB-Ac)+(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1196} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} - \frac{\int -\frac{a(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)+(Bb^3-Acb^2-2aBcb+aAc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-aBc-Abc+b^2B)}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-aBc-Abc+b^2B)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{a(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)+(Bb^3-Acb^2-2aBcb+aAc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1197} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-aBc-Abc+b^2B)}{c} - \frac{2\int \frac{a(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)+(Bb^3-Acb^2-2aBcb+aAc^2)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1480} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB-Ac)}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-aBc-Abc+b^2B)}{c} - \frac{2\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{2a^2Bc^2+3aAbc^2-4ab^2Bc-Ab^3c+b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+aAc^2-2abBc-Ab^2c+b^3B\right)\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x}+\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{218}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2x^{3/2}(bB - Ac)}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-aBc - Abc + b^2B)}{c} - \frac{\frac{2Bx^{5/2}}{5c} - \left( \frac{-2a^2Bc^2 + 3aAbc^2 - 4ab^2Bc - Ab^3c + b^4B + aAc^2 - 2abBc - Ab^2c + b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right) + \frac{(2a^2B - Ab^3c + b^4B + aAc^2 - 2abBc - Ab^2c + b^3B)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{c}$$

```
input Int[(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]
```

```
output (2*B*x^(5/2))/(5*c) - ((2*(b*B - A*c)*x^(3/2))/(3*c) - ((2*(b^2*B - A*b*c - a*B*c)*Sqrt[x])/c - (2*((b^3*B - A*b^2*c - 2*a*b*B*c + a*A*c^2 - (b^4*B - A*b^3*c - 4*a*b^2*B*c + 3*a*A*b*c^2 + 2*a^2*B*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((b^3*B - A*b^2*c - 2*a*b*B*c + a*A*c^2 + (b^4*B - A*b^3*c - 4*a*b^2*B*c + 3*a*A*b*c^2 + 2*a^2*B*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/c)/c
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 218 Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

```
rule 1196 Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*((d + e*x)^m/(c*m)), x] + Simp[1/c Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - a*e*g + (g*c*d - b*e*g + c*e*f)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 1197

```
Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

method	result
risch	$\frac{2(-3Bc^2x^2 - 5Ac^2x + 5Bbcx + 15Abc + 15aBc - 15Bb^2)\sqrt{x}}{15c^3} - \frac{\left( \begin{matrix} (Aac^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 3Aabc^2 + Ab^2c^2) \end{matrix} \right)}{8}$
derivativedivides	$-\frac{2\left(-\frac{Bc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} - \frac{Ac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + Abc\sqrt{x} + Bac\sqrt{x} - Bb^2\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{(-Aac^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 3Aabc^2 - Ab^2c^2)}{8}$
default	$-\frac{2\left(-\frac{Bc^2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} - \frac{Ac^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{Bbcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + Abc\sqrt{x} + Bac\sqrt{x} - Bb^2\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{(-Aac^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 3Aabc^2 - Ab^2c^2)}{8}$

input

```
int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/15*(-3*B*c^2*x^2-5*A*c^2*x+5*B*b*c*x+15*A*b*c+15*B*a*c-15*B*b^2)*x^(1/2)
)/c^3-8/c^2*(-1/8*(A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3
*A*a*b*c^2+A*b^3*c-2*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-2
*B*a^2*c^2+4*B*a*b^2*c-B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(
1/2))+1/8*(A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*A*a*b*c
^2-A*b^3*c-2*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*B*a^2*c
^2-4*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7707 vs.  $2(297) = 594$ .

Time = 12.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7707, normalized size of antiderivative = 22.21

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Too large to include
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 40613 vs.  $2(347) = 694$ .

Time = 75.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40613, normalized size of antiderivative = 117.04

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-A*a**3*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**4*sqrt(-a/b)) + A*a**3*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**4*sqrt(-a/b)) + 2*A*a**2*sqrt(x)/b**3 - 2*A*a*x**(3/2)/(3*b**2) + 2*A*x**(5/2)/(5*b) + B*a**4*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**5*sqrt(-a/b)) - B*a**4*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**5*sqrt(-a/b)) - 2*B*a**3*sqrt(x)/b**4 + 2*B*a**2*x**(3/2)/(3*b**3) - 2*B*a*x**(5/2)/(5*b**2) + 2*B*x**(7/2)/(7*b), Eq(c, 0)), (A*b**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c**3*sqrt(-b/c)) - A*b**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c**3*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*A*b*sqrt(x)/c**2 + 2*A*x**(3/2)/(3*c) - B*b**3*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c**4*sqrt(-b/c)) + B*b**3*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c**4*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*B*b**2*sqrt(x)/c**3 - 2*B*b*x**(3/2)/(3*c**2) + 2*B*x**(5/2)/(5*c), Eq(a, 0)), (150*sqrt(2)*A*b**3*c*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 150*sqrt(2)*A*b**3*c*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 600*A*b**2*c**2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 300*sqrt(2)*A*b**2*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 300*sqrt(2)*A*b**2*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 800*A*b*c**3*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 320*A*c**4*x**(5/2)*sqrt(-b/c)/(240*b*c**4*sqrt(-b/c) + 480*c**5*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 105*sqrt(2)*B*b**4*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b...
```

## Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{5/2}}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2/15*(3*B*c*x^(5/2) - 5*(B*b - A*c)*x^(3/2))/c^2 - integrate(((A*b*c - (b^2 - a*c)*B)*x^(3/2) - (B*a*b - A*a*c)*sqrt(x))/(c^3*x^2 + b*c^2*x + a*c^2), x)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5319 vs.  $2(297) = 594$ .

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5319, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.33

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/4*((2*b^6*c^3 - 18*a*b^4*c^4 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^5 - 32*a^3*c^6 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^6*c + 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*c^2 - 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^3 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^4 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^4 + 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^4 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^5 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c^3 + 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^2*c^4 - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^5)*A*c^2 - (2*b^7*c^2 - 20*a*b^5*c^3 + 64*a^2*b^3*c^4 - 64*a^3*b*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^7 + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^5*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^6*c - 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*c^2 + 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*b*c^3 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14120, normalized size of antiderivative = 40.69

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & x^{3/2} * ((2*A)/(3*c) - (2*B*b)/(3*c^2)) - x^{1/2} * ((b*((2*A)/c - (2*B*b)/c^2))/c + (2*B*a)/c^2) + \text{atan}(\frac{((8*(4*B*a^3*c^6 - A*a*b^3*c^5 + 4*A*a^2*b*c^6 + B*a*b^4*c^4 - 5*B*a^2*b^2*c^5))/c^5 - (8*x^{1/2}*(b^3*c^7 - 4*a*b*c^8)*(-B^2*b^9 + A^2*b^7*c^2 + B^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 2*A*B*b^8*c + 25*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^4 + A^2*a^2*c^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} + 42*B^2*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 63*B^2*a^3*b^3*c^3 + A^2*b^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - B^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 16*A*B*a^4*c^5 - 11*B^2*a*b^7*c - 9*A^2*a*b^5*c^3 - 20*A^2*a^3*b*c^5 + 28*B^2*a^4*b*c^4 + 6*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 66*A*B*a^2*b^4*c^3 + 76*A*B*a^3*b^2*c^4 - 5*B^2*a*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 3*A^2*a*b^2*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} + 20*A*B*a*b^6*c^2 - 2*A*B*b^5*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} + 8*A*B*a*b^3*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 6*A*B*a^2*b*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2})}{(16*a^2*c^9 + b^4*c^7 - 8*a*b^2*c^8))^{1/2}}/c^5) * (-B^2*b^9 + A^2*b^7*c^2 + B^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 2*A*B*b^8*c + 25*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^4 + A^2*a^2*c^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} + 42*B^2*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 63*B^2*a^3*b^3*c^3 + A^2*b^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - B^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 16*A*B*a^4*c^5 - 11*B^2*a*b^7*c - 9*A^2*a*b^5*c^3 - 20*A^2*a^3*b*c^5 + 28*B^2*a^4*b*c^4 + 6*B^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 66*A*B*a^2*b^4*c^3 + 76*A*B*a^3*b^2*c^4 - 5*B^2*a*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} - 3*A^2*a*b^2*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^{1/2} + 20*A*B*a*b^6*c^2 - 2*... \end{aligned}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1213, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.50

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
(60*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**3 - 120*sqrt(a)*
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*
sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c**2 + 30*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt
(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sq
rt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*c - 150*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b
)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sq
rt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**2 + 150*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sq
rt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)
)*a*b**3*c - 30*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**5 - 60*sq
rt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sq
rt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**3 + 120*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c**2 - 30*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sq
rt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*s
qrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*c + 150*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan
((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
+ b))*a**2*b*c**2 - 150*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*s
qrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a...
```

### 3.85 $\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	663
Mathematica [A] (verified)	664
Rubi [A] (verified)	664
Maple [A] (verified)	667
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	667
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	668
Maxima [F]	669
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	669
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	670
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	671

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 275

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = -\frac{2(bB - Ac)\sqrt{x}}{c^2} + \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(b^2B - Abc - aBc - \frac{b^3B - Ab^2c - 3abBc + 2aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{5/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(b^2B - Abc - aBc + \frac{b^3B - Ab^2c - 3abBc + 2aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{5/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
-2*(-A*c+B*b)*x^(1/2)/c^2+2/3*B*x^(3/2)/c+2^(1/2)*(B*b^2-A*b*c-B*a*c-(2*A*a*c^2-A*b^2*c-3*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(5/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+2^(1/2)*(B*b^2-A*b*c-B*a*c+(2*A*a*c^2-A*b^2*c-3*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(5/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}(-3bB + 3Ac + Bcx) + \frac{3\sqrt{2}(-b^3B + bc(3aB - A\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + b^2(Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) - ac(2Ac + 3a^2B - A\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{c}$$

input `Integrate[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x]*(-3*b*B + 3*A*c + B*c*x) + (3*Sqrt[2]*(-(b^3*B) + b*c*(3*a*B - A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + b^2*(A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - a*c*(2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (3*Sqrt[2]*(b^3*B - b*c*(3*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*c*(2*A*c - B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^2*(-(A*c) + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(3*c^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1196, 25, 1196, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1196$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{x}(aB + (bB - Ac)x)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{c} + \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(aB+(bB-Ac)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1196} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{\int -\frac{a(bB-Ac)+(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB-Ac)}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB-Ac)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{a(bB-Ac)+(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1197} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB-Ac)}{c} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a(bB-Ac)+(Bb^2-Acb-aBc)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1480} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB-Ac)}{c} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{2aAc^2-3abBc-Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - aBc - Abc + b^2B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2aAc^2-3abBc-Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - aBc - Abc + b^2B \right) \right)}{c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{218} \\
 & \frac{2Bx^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB-Ac)}{c} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{\left( -\frac{2aAc^2-3abBc-Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - aBc - Abc + b^2B \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\left( \frac{2aAc^2-3abBc-Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - aBc - Abc + b^2B \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}} \right)}{c}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x]`

output

$$\frac{(2Bx^{3/2})/(3c) - ((2(bB - Ac)\sqrt{x})/c - (2((b^2B - Abc - aBc - (b^3B - Ab^2c - 3a*b*B*c + 2a*Ac^2)/\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})\text{ArcTan}[(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x})/\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}]))/(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}) + ((b^2B - Abc - aBc + (b^3B - Ab^2c - 3a*b*B*c + 2a*Ac^2)/\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})\text{ArcTan}[(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x})/\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}]))/(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}})))/c)/c$$

### Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x]$$

rule 218

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]/a)\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$$

rule 1196

$$\text{Int}[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)^m)((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*((d + e*x)^m/(c*m)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/c \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m-1}(\text{Simp}[c*d*f - a*e*g + (g*c*d - b*e*g + c*e*f)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0]$$

rule 1197

$$\text{Int}[(f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(\sqrt{(d_) + (e_)*(x_)}((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, \sqrt{d + e*x}], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x]$$

rule 1480

$$\text{Int}[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4ac, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \quad \text{Int}[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \quad \text{Int}[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4ac, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[b^2 - 4ac]$$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

method	result
risch	$\frac{2(Bcx+3Ac-3Bb)\sqrt{x}}{3c^2} - \frac{8 \left( \frac{(Abc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2Aa^2c^2-A^2b^2c+aBc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-B^2b^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3Babc+B^3b^3)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$
derivativdivides	$\frac{\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}+2Ac\sqrt{x}-2Bb\sqrt{x}}{c^2} + \frac{(-Abc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-2Aa^2c^2+A^2b^2c-aBc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+B^2b^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+3Babc-B^3b^3)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}\right)}{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$
default	$\frac{\frac{2Bcx^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}+2Ac\sqrt{x}-2Bb\sqrt{x}}{c^2} + \frac{(-Abc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-2Aa^2c^2+A^2b^2c-aBc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+B^2b^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+3Babc-B^3b^3)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}\right)}{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{2}{3}(Bcx+3Ac-3Bb)x^{1/2}/c^2 - 8/c * \left( -\frac{1}{8}(A^2b^2c^2(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} + 2A^2b^2c^2(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} - B^2b^2(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} - 3B^2abc^2 + B^3b^3)/c / (-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} * 2^{1/2} / ((-b+(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2})c)^{1/2} * \operatorname{arctanh}(cx^{1/2} * 2^{1/2} / ((-b+(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2})c)^{1/2}) + \frac{1}{8}(A^2b^2c^2(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} - 2A^2b^2c^2 + A^2b^2c + aBc(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} - B^2b^2(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} + 3B^2abc^2 - B^3b^3)/c / (-4ac+b^2)^{1/2} * 2^{1/2} / ((b+(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2})c)^{1/2} * \operatorname{arctan}(x^{1/2} * c * 2^{1/2} / ((b+(-4ac+b^2)^{1/2})c)^{1/2}) \right)$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5148 vs. 2(229) = 458.

Time = 4.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5148, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.72

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 17734 vs.  $2(264) = 528$ .

Time = 18.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17734, normalized size of antiderivative = 64.49

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)`

output `Piecewise((A*a**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**3*sqrt(-a/b)) - A*a**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**3*sqrt(-a/b)) - 2*A*a*sqrt(x)/b**2 + 2*A*x**(3/2)/(3*b) - B*a**3*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**4*sqrt(-a/b)) + B*a**3*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**4*sqrt(-a/b)) + 2*B*a**2*sqrt(x)/b**3 - 2*B*a*x**(3/2)/(3*b**2) + 2*B*x**(5/2)/(5*b), Eq(c, 0)), (-A*b*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c**2*sqrt(-b/c)) + A*b*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c**2*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*A*sqrt(x)/c + B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c**3*sqrt(-b/c)) - B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c**3*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*B*b*sqrt(x)/c**2 + 2*B*x**(3/2)/(3*c), Eq(a, 0)), (-18*sqrt(2)*A*b**2*c*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 18*sqrt(2)*A*b**2*c*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 72*A*b*c**2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 36*sqrt(2)*A*b*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 36*sqrt(2)*A*b*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 96*A*c**3*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 15*sqrt(2)*B*b**3*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 15*sqrt(2)*B*b**3*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 60*B*b**2*c*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(24*b*c**3*sqrt(-b/c) + 48*c**4*x*sqrt(-b...`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{3/2}}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/3*B*x^(3/2)/c + integrate(-(B*a*sqrt(x) + (B*b - A*c)*x^(3/2))/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4399 vs. 2(229) = 458.

Time = 0.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4399, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.00

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-1/4*((2*b^5*c^3 - 16*a*b^3*c^4 + 32*a^2*b*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*c + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(
b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^3 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c))*a*b*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^3 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^4)*A
*c^2 - (2*b^6*c^2 - 18*a*b^4*c^3 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 32*a^3*c^5 - sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^6 + 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*c - 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqr
t(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^3 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^3 + 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^3 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c^2 + 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b
^2*c^3 - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^4)*B*c^2 + 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^...

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 11.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10204, normalized size of antiderivative = 37.11

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)
```

output

```

x^(1/2)*((2*A)/c - (2*B*b)/c^2) - atan((((8*(4*A*a^2*c^5 - A*a*b^2*c^4 +
B*a*b^3*c^3 - 4*B*a^2*b*c^4))/c^3 - (8*x^(1/2)*(b^3*c^5 - 4*a*b*c^6))*(-(B^
2*b^7 + A^2*b^5*c^2 - B^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^6*c + 25*
B^2*a^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*
a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^3*c^4 - 9*B^2*a*b^5*c - 7*A^2*a*b^3*c^3 + 1
2*A^2*a^2*b*c^4 + A^2*a*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 20*B^2*a^3*b*c^3 -
36*A*B*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 3*B^2*a*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a*b^4
*c^2 + 2*A*B*b^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*A*B*a*b*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2
)^3)^(1/2))/(2*(16*a^2*c^7 + b^4*c^5 - 8*a*b^2*c^6)))^(1/2))/c^3)*(-(B^2*b
^7 + A^2*b^5*c^2 - B^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^6*c + 25*B^2
*a^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c
- b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^3*c^4 - 9*B^2*a*b^5*c - 7*A^2*a*b^3*c^3 + 12*A
^2*a^2*b*c^4 + A^2*a*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 20*B^2*a^3*b*c^3 - 36*
A*B*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 3*B^2*a*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a*b^4*c^
2 + 2*A*B*b^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*A*B*a*b*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3
)^(1/2))/(2*(16*a^2*c^7 + b^4*c^5 - 8*a*b^2*c^6)))^(1/2) - (8*x^(1/2)*(B^2
*b^6 + 2*A^2*a^2*c^4 + A^2*b^4*c^2 - 2*B^2*a^3*c^3 - 2*A*B*b^5*c + 9*B^2*a
^2*b^2*c^2 - 6*B^2*a*b^4*c - 4*A^2*a*b^2*c^3 + 10*A*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 10*A*B*a
^2*b*c^3))/c^3)*(-(B^2*b^7 + A^2*b^5*c^2 - B^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)
) - 2*A*B*b^6*c + 25*B^2*a^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(...

```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 975, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.55

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a), x)
```



output

```
(18*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt
(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c + 12*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt
(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt
(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**2 - 24*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan
((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
+ b))*a*b**2*c + 6*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4 - 18
*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2
*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**2 + 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c - 12*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
+ b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**2 + 24*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((s
qrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b
))*a*b**2*c - 6*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4 - 9*sqrt
(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b
) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*b*c**2 + 3*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - ...
```

### 3.86 $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 221

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(bB - Ac - \frac{b^2B - Abc - 2aBc}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(bB - Ac + \frac{b^2B - Abc - 2aBc}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
2*B*x^(1/2)/c-2^(1/2)*(B*b-A*c-(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^(1/2))*
arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(3/2)/(b-(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*(B*b-A*c+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/c^(
3/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2}(-b^2B + Abc + 2aBc + bB\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - Ac\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2}(b^2B - Abc - 2aBc + bB\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - Ac\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(2*B*Sqrt[x])/c - (Sqrt[2]*(-(b^2*B) + A*b*c + 2*a*B*c + b*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(c^(3/2)*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) - (Sqrt[2]*(b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c + b*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(c^(3/2)*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1196, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

↓ 1196

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int -\frac{aB+(bB-Ac)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} + \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{aB+(bB-Ac)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1197 \\
& \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} - \frac{2 \int \frac{aB+(bB-Ac)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1480 \\
& \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} - \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{-2aBc-Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - Ac + bB \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-2aBc-Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - Ac + bB \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} \right)}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} - \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{\left( -\frac{-2aBc-Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - Ac + bB \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\left( -\frac{-2aBc-Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - Ac + bB \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}} \right)}{c}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `(2*B*Sqrt[x])/c - (2*((b*B - A*c - (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((b*B - A*c + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/c`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 218  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a}) * \text{ArcTan}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 1196  $\text{Int}[(((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_))^{\text{m}_}) * ((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_) * (\text{x}_)))/((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g} * ((\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m}} / (\text{c} * \text{m})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/\text{c} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m} - 1} * (\text{Simp}[\text{c} * \text{d} * \text{f} - \text{a} * \text{e} * \text{g} + (\text{g} * \text{c} * \text{d} - \text{b} * \text{e} * \text{g} + \text{c} * \text{e} * \text{f}) * \text{x}], \text{x}) / (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2)], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[\text{m}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$
- rule 1197  $\text{Int}[(\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_) * (\text{x}_)] / (\text{Sqrt}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_)] * ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(\text{e} * \text{f} - \text{d} * \text{g} + \text{g} * \text{x}^2) / (\text{c} * \text{d}^2 - \text{b} * \text{d} * \text{e} + \text{a} * \text{e}^2 - (\text{2} * \text{c} * \text{d} - \text{b} * \text{e}) * \text{x}^2 + \text{c} * \text{x}^4), \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{Sqrt}[\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1480  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_)^2) / ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2 + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^4), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{q} = \text{Rt}[\text{b}^2 - 4 * \text{a} * \text{c}, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(\text{e}/2 + (\text{2} * \text{c} * \text{d} - \text{b} * \text{e}) / (\text{2} * \text{q})) \quad \text{Int}[1 / (\text{b}/2 - \text{q}/2 + \text{c} * \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}/2 - (\text{2} * \text{c} * \text{d} - \text{b} * \text{e}) / (\text{2} * \text{q})) \quad \text{Int}[1 / (\text{b}/2 + \text{q}/2 + \text{c} * \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}^2 - 4 * \text{a} * \text{c}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{c} * \text{d}^2 - \text{a} * \text{e}^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[\text{b}^2 - 4 * \text{a} * \text{c}]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} + \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Abc-Bb\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2aBc-Bb^2)\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} - \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{c}$
default	$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} + \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Abc-Bb\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2aBc-Bb^2)\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} - \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{c}$
risch	$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c} + \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Abc-Bb\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2aBc-Bb^2)\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} - \frac{(Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{c}$

```
input int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2*B*x^(1/2)/c+(A*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b*c-B*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*a*B*c
-B*b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arct
an(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))- (A*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)-A*b*c-B*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-2*a*B*c+B*b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1
/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2642 vs. 2(179) = 358.

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2642, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.95

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/2*(sqrt(2)*c*sqrt(-(B^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*a + A^2*b)*c^2 - (3*B^2*a*b + 2*A*B
*b^2)*c + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*sqrt((B^4*b^4 + A^4*c^4 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a + 2*A
^3*B*b)*c^3 + (B^4*a^2 + 4*A*B^3*a*b + 6*A^2*B^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(B^4*a*b^2 +
2*A*B^3*b^3)*c)/(b^2*c^6 - 4*a*c^7)))/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4))*log(sqrt(2)*(B
^3*b^4 - 4*A^2*B*a*c^3 + (4*B^3*a^2 + 8*A*B^2*a*b + A^2*B*b^2)*c^2 - (5*B
^3*a*b^2 + 2*A*B^2*b^3)*c - (B*b^3*c^3 + 8*A*a*c^5 - 2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^
4)*sqrt((B^4*b^4 + A^4*c^4 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a + 2*A^3*B*b)*c^3 + (B^4*a^2 + 4*
A*B^3*a*b + 6*A^2*B^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(B^4*a*b^2 + 2*A*B^3*b^3)*c)/(b^2*c^6 -
4*a*c^7))*sqrt(-(B^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*a + A^2*b)*c^2 - (3*B^2*a*b + 2*A*B*b^
2)*c + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*sqrt((B^4*b^4 + A^4*c^4 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a + 2*A^3*
B*b)*c^3 + (B^4*a^2 + 4*A*B^3*a*b + 6*A^2*B^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(B^4*a*b^2 + 2*
A*B^3*b^3)*c)/(b^2*c^6 - 4*a*c^7)))/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)) + 4*(B^4*a*b^2 -
A*B^3*b^3 - 3*A^3*B*b*c^2 + A^4*c^3 - (B^4*a^2 + A*B^3*a*b - 3*A^2*B^2*b^2
)*c)*sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*c*sqrt(-(B^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*a + A^2*b)*c^2 - (3*B^2*
a*b + 2*A*B*b^2)*c + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*sqrt((B^4*b^4 + A^4*c^4 - 2*(A^2*
B^2*a + 2*A^3*B*b)*c^3 + (B^4*a^2 + 4*A*B^3*a*b + 6*A^2*B^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(
B^4*a*b^2 + 2*A*B^3*b^3)*c)/(b^2*c^6 - 4*a*c^7)))/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4))*log
(-sqrt(2)*(B^3*b^4 - 4*A^2*B*a*c^3 + (4*B^3*a^2 + 8*A*B^2*a*b + A^2*B*b^2)
*c^2 - (5*B^3*a*b^2 + 2*A*B^2*b^3)*c - (B*b^3*c^3 + 8*A*a*c^5 - 2*(2*B*a*b
+ A*b^2)*c^4)*sqrt((B^4*b^4 + A^4*c^4 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a + 2*A^3*B*b)*c^3 ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 13942 vs.  $2(202) = 404$ .

Time = 6.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13942, normalized size of antiderivative = 63.09

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-A*a*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**2*sqrt(-a/b)) + A*a*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**2*sqrt(-a/b)) + 2*A*sqrt(x)/b + B*a**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**3*sqrt(-a/b)) - B*a**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**3*sqrt(-a/b)) - 2*B*a*sqrt(x)/b**2 + 2*B*x**(3/2)/(3*b), Eq(c, 0)), (A*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c*sqrt(-b/c)) - A*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c*sqrt(-b/c)) - B*b*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c**2*sqrt(-b/c)) + B*b*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c**2*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*B*sqrt(x)/c, Eq(a, 0)), (2*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 8*A*c**2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 4*sqrt(2)*A*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 4*sqrt(2)*A*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 3*sqrt(2)*B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 3*sqrt(2)*B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 12*B*b*c*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 6*sqrt(2)*B*b*c*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 6*sqrt(2)*B*b*c*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(4*b*c**2*sqrt(-b/c) + 8*c**3*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 16*B*c**2*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)...
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A + Bx)}{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)\sqrt{x}}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((B*x + A)*sqrt(x)/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)
```



**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3186 vs.  $2(179) = 358$ .

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3186, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.42

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
2*B*sqrt(x)/c + 1/4*((2*b^4*c^3 - 16*a*b^2*c^4 + 32*a^2*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4*c + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c^2 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^3 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^3 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c
^4)*A*c^2 - (2*b^5*c^2 - 16*a*b^3*c^3 + 32*a^2*b*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^5 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(
b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4*c - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^2 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^3)*B
*c^2 - 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c^2 - 8*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^3 - 2*a*b^4*c^3 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*c)*a^3*c^4 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^4 + ...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6401, normalized size of antiderivative = 28.96

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((x^(1/2)*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x)`

output `(2*B*x^(1/2))/c - atan((((8*(4*B*a^2*c^3 - B*a*b^2*c^2))/c - (8*x^(1/2)*(b^3*c^3 - 4*a*b*c^4))*(-(B^2*b^5 + A^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^4*c - 16*A*B*a^2*c^3 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a*b^3*c + B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*B^2*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a*b^2*c^2)/(2*(16*a^2*c^5 + b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4)))^(1/2))/c)*(-(B^2*b^5 + A^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^4*c - 16*A*B*a^2*c^3 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a*b^3*c + B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*B^2*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a*b^2*c^2)/(2*(16*a^2*c^5 + b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4)))^(1/2) - (8*x^(1/2)*(B^2*b^4 - 2*A^2*a*c^3 + A^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*c^2 - 2*A*B*b^3*c - 4*B^2*a*b^2*c + 6*A*B*a*b*c^2))/c)*(-(B^2*b^5 + A^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^4*c - 16*A*B*a^2*c^3 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a*b^3*c + B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*B^2*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a*b^2*c^2)/(2*(16*a^2*c^5 + b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4)))^(1/2)*1i - (((8*(4*B*a^2*c^3 - B*a*b^2*c^2))/c + (8*x^(1/2)*(b^3*c^3 - 4*a*b*c^4))*(-(B^2*b^5 + A^2*b^3*c^2 - A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*b^4*c - 16*A*B*a^2*c^3 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a*b^3*c + B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*B^2*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - ...`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 741, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.35

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**2*c + 6*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3 + 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**2*c - 6*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c**2 - sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b**2*c - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c**2 + sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x...
```

### 3.87 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	683
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	684
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	684
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	686
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	686
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Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	689
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	690
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	690

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 180

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{\sqrt{2} \left( B - \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \left( B + \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
2^(1/2)*(B-(-2*A*c+B*b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)
/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+2^(1/2)
)*(B+(-2*A*c+B*b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2} \left( \frac{(-bB + 2Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{(bB - 2Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `(Sqrt[2]*(((-(b*B) + 2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]] + ((b*B - 2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$ , Rules used = {1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1197$$

$$2 \int \frac{A + Bx}{cx^2 + bx + a} d\sqrt{x}$$

$$\downarrow 1480$$

$$2 \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( B - \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} \right)$$

↓ 218

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( B - \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\left( \frac{bB - 2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + B \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b}} \right)$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `2*(((B - (b*B - 2*A*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((B + (b*B - 2*A*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)]*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`

rule 1480 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
derivativedivides	$8c \left( -\frac{(2Ac+B\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Bb)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} + \frac{(Bb-2Ac+B\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)$
default	$8c \left( -\frac{(2Ac+B\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Bb)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} + \frac{(Bb-2Ac+B\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `8*c*(-1/8*(2*A*c+B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*b)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(B*b-2*A*c+B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1577 vs. 2(140) = 280.

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1577, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.76

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-(B^2*a*b - (4*A*B*a - A^2*b)*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*s
qrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))/(a*b^2
*c - 4*a^2*c^2))*log(sqrt(2)*(A*B^2*a*b^2 + 4*A^3*a*c^2 - (4*A*B^2*a^2 + A
^3*b^2)*c + (4*(2*B*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt((
B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))*sqrt(-(B^2*
a*b - (4*A*B*a - A^2*b)*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B
^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))/(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)) - 4*(B
^4*a^2 - A*B^3*a*b + A^3*B*b*c - A^4*c^2)*sqrt(x)) - 1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-(B^
2*a*b - (4*A*B*a - A^2*b)*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*
B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))/(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2))*log(
-sqrt(2)*(A*B^2*a*b^2 + 4*A^3*a*c^2 - (4*A*B^2*a^2 + A^3*b^2)*c + (4*(2*B*
a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*
a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))*sqrt(-(B^2*a*b - (4*A*B*a - A^2
*b)*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^
2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))/(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)) - 4*(B^4*a^2 - A*B^3*a*b +
A^3*B*b*c - A^4*c^2)*sqrt(x)) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(-(B^2*a*b - (4*A*B*a - A
^2*b)*c - (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(
a^2*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^3*c^3)))/(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2))*log(sqrt(2)*(A*B^2*a*b^2
+ 4*A^3*a*c^2 - (4*A*B^2*a^2 + A^3*b^2)*c - (4*(2*B*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2 -
(2*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt((B^4*a^2 - 2*A^2*B^2*a*c + A^4*c^2)/(a^...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4488 vs.  $2(165) = 330$ .

Time = 9.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4488, normalized size of antiderivative = 24.93

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**(1/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)
```



output

```
Piecewise((A*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b*sqrt(-a/b)) - A*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b*sqrt(-a/b)) - B*a*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(b**2*sqrt(-a/b)) + B*a*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b**2*sqrt(-a/b)) + 2*B*sqrt(x)/b, Eq(c, 0)), (-A*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(b*sqrt(-b/c)) + A*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(b*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*A/(b*sqrt(x)) + B*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(c*sqrt(-b/c)) - B*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(c*sqrt(-b/c)), Eq(a, 0)), (2*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 8*A*c**2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 4*sqrt(2)*A*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 4*sqrt(2)*A*c**2*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + sqrt(2)*B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - sqrt(2)*B*b**2*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 4*B*b*c*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*sqrt(2)*B*b*c*x*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)) - 2*sqrt(2)*B*b*c*x*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(2*b**2*c*sqrt(-b/c) + 4*b*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)), Eq(a, b**2/(4*c))), (-sqrt(2)*A*b*c*sqrt(-b/c - sqrt(-4*a*c + b**2))/c)*log(sqrt(x)...
```

## Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
2*A*sqrt(x)/a - integrate((A*c*x^(3/2) - (B*a - A*b)*sqrt(x))/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2), x)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1404 vs.  $2(140) = 280$ .

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1404, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.80

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/2*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^4 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + s
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^2*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^
3*c - 2*b^4*c + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^2 + 8*sqrt
(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c))*b^2*c^2 + 16*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*b^3*c^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*c^3 - 32*a^2*c^3 - 8*a*b*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(
b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^2*c - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c))*b*c^2 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^2 - 2*(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*b*c^2)*A - 2*(2*a*b^2*c^2 - 8*a^2*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt
(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b
^2 - 4*a*c))*a*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^2)*B)*arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*sqrt(x
)/sqrt((b + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))/c))/((a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c - 2*a*b^3*c + 16*
a^3*c^2 + 8*a^2*b*c^2 + a*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^2*c^3)*abs(c)) + 1/2*((sqrt(2)*sqrt
(b*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^4 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
c)*a*b^2*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c + 2*b^4*c + 1
6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c - sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^2 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c ...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4141, normalized size of antiderivative = 23.01

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output

```
- atan((((-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c
*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*c^2 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c
- 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3*c^3 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + a*b^4*c)))^(1/2)*(x^(1/
2)*(8*b^3*c^2 - 32*a*b*c^3)*(-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)
+ A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*c^2 - 4*A^2*a*b*
c^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c - 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3*c^3 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + a*b^
4*c)))^(1/2) - 8*A*b^2*c^2 + 32*A*a*c^3) + x^(1/2)*(16*A^2*c^3 - 16*B^2*a*
c^2 + 8*B^2*b^2*c - 16*A*B*b*c^2))*(-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)
^(1/2) + A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*c^2 - 4*A
^2*a*b*c^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c - 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3*c^3 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2
+ a*b^4*c)))^(1/2)*i + (((-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) +
A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*c^2 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^
2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c - 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3*c^3 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + a*b^4*
c)))^(1/2)*(x^(1/2)*(8*b^3*c^2 - 32*a*b*c^3)*(-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c
- b^2)^3)^(1/2) + A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2
*c^2 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c - 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3*c^3 - 8*a
^2*b^2*c^2 + a*b^4*c)))^(1/2) + 8*A*b^2*c^2 - 32*A*a*c^3) + x^(1/2)*(16*A^
2*c^3 - 16*B^2*a*c^2 + 8*B^2*b^2*c - 16*A*B*b*c^2))*(-(B^2*a*b^3 + B^2*a*(
-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + A^2*b^3*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*
A*B*a^2*c^2 - 4*A^2*a*b*c^2 - 4*B^2*a^2*b*c - 4*A*B*a*b^2*c)/(2*(16*a^3...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 533, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}}\right) bc - 4\sqrt{c} \sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}}\right) ac + 2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b})\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)b^2c - 4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)a^2c + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)b^2 + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)b^2c + 4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)a^2c - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)b^2 + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(-\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)b^2c - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)b^2c - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(-\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)a^2c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(-\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)b^2 + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)a^2c - \sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)b^2 + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)a^2c - \sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}\log\left(\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x\right)b^2\right)/(2c(4a^2c-b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### 3.88 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result	692
Mathematica [A] (verified)	693
Rubi [A] (verified)	693
Maple [A] (verified)	695
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	696
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	697
Maxima [F]	698
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	699
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	700
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	700

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 199

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(A + \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(A - \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-2*A/a/x^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(A+(A*b-2*B*a)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2
^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/
2))^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(A-(A*b-2*B*a)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2
)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(
1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx =$$

$$\frac{\frac{2A}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(-2aB + A(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(2aB + A(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{a}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`output `-(((2*A)/Sqrt[x] + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(-2*a*B + A*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(2*a*B + A*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/a)`**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1198, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1198$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1197 \\
& -\frac{2 \int \frac{Ab-aB+Acx}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{a} - \frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} \\
& \downarrow 1480 \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2}c \left( \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + A \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}c \left( A - \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} \right)}{a} \\
& \frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} \\
& \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c} \left( \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + A \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \left( A - \frac{Ab-2aB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}} \right)}{a} - \frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `(-2*A)/(a*sqrt[x]) - (2*((sqrt[c]*(A + (A*b - 2*a*B)/sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*sqrt[x])/sqrt[b - sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(sqrt[2]*sqrt[b - sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (sqrt[c]*(A - (A*b - 2*a*B)/sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*sqrt[x])/sqrt[b + sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(sqrt[2]*sqrt[b + sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/a`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197

```
Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1198

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^(m + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88



method	result
risch	$-\frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{8c \left( \frac{(A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Ab-2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} + \frac{(A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Ab+2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{a}$
derivativdivides	$-\frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Ab-2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} - \frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Ab+2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{a}$
default	$-\frac{2A}{a\sqrt{x}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+Ab-2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} - \frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Ab+2Ba)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{a}$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2*A/a/x^(1/2)-8/a*c*(-1/8*(A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b-2*B*a)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b+2*B*a)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2925 vs. 2(159) = 318.

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2925, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.70

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/2*(sqrt(2)*a*x*sqrt(-(B^2*a^2*b - 2*A*B*a*b^2 + A^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*a^2 - 3
*A^2*a*b)*c + (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*sqrt((B^4*a^4 - 4*A*B^3*a^3*b + 6*A^2*B^
2*a^2*b^2 - 4*A^3*B*a*b^3 + A^4*b^4 + A^4*a^2*c^2 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a^3 - 2*A^3
*B*a^2*b + A^4*a*b^2)*c)/(a^6*b^2 - 4*a^7*c)))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c))*log(sq
rt(2)*(B^3*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*B^2*a^2*b^3 + 3*A^2*B*a*b^4 - A^3*b^5 + 4*(A^2*B*
a^3 - A^3*a^2*b)*c^2 - (4*B^3*a^4 - 12*A*B^2*a^3*b + 13*A^2*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*
A^3*a*b^3)*c - (B*a^4*b^3 - A*a^3*b^4 - 8*A*a^5*c^2 - 2*(2*B*a^5*b - 3*A*a
^4*b^2)*c)*sqrt((B^4*a^4 - 4*A*B^3*a^3*b + 6*A^2*B^2*a^2*b^2 - 4*A^3*B*a*b
^3 + A^4*b^4 + A^4*a^2*c^2 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a^3 - 2*A^3*B*a^2*b + A^4*a*b^2)*c
)/(a^6*b^2 - 4*a^7*c)))*sqrt(-(B^2*a^2*b - 2*A*B*a*b^2 + A^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*
a^2 - 3*A^2*a*b)*c + (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*sqrt((B^4*a^4 - 4*A*B^3*a^3*b + 6
*A^2*B^2*a^2*b^2 - 4*A^3*B*a*b^3 + A^4*b^4 + A^4*a^2*c^2 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a^3
- 2*A^3*B*a^2*b + A^4*a*b^2)*c)/(a^6*b^2 - 4*a^7*c)))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c))
+ 4*(A^4*a*c^3 + (A^3*B*a*b - A^4*b^2)*c^2 - (B^4*a^3 - 3*A*B^3*a^2*b + 3
*A^2*B^2*a*b^2 - A^3*B*b^3)*c)*sqrt(x)) - sqrt(2)*a*x*sqrt(-(B^2*a^2*b - 2
*A*B*a*b^2 + A^2*b^3 + (4*A*B*a^2 - 3*A^2*a*b)*c + (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*sq
rt((B^4*a^4 - 4*A*B^3*a^3*b + 6*A^2*B^2*a^2*b^2 - 4*A^3*B*a*b^3 + A^4*b^4 +
A^4*a^2*c^2 - 2*(A^2*B^2*a^3 - 2*A^3*B*a^2*b + A^4*a*b^2)*c)/(a^6*b^2 - 4
*a^7*c)))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c))*log(-sqrt(2)*(B^3*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*B^2*a^2*b^3
+ 3*A^2*B*a*b^4 - A^3*b^5 + 4*(A^2*B*a^3 - A^3*a^2*b)*c^2 - (4*B^3*a^4...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 305978 vs. 2(180) = 360.

Time = 59.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305978, normalized size of antiderivative = 1537.58

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**(3/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-A*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/(a*sqrt(-a/b)) + A*log(sqrt(x) + s
qrt(-a/b))/(a*sqrt(-a/b)) - 2*A/(a*sqrt(x)) + B*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-a/b))/
(b*sqrt(-a/b)) - B*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-a/b))/(b*sqrt(-a/b)), Eq(c, 0)), (-
2*A/(3*b*x**(3/2)) + A*c*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(b**2*sqrt(-b/c)) - A*c
*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(b**2*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*A*c/(b**2*sqrt(x)) - B*lo
g(sqrt(x) - sqrt(-b/c))/(b*sqrt(-b/c)) + B*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(-b/c))/(b*sqr
t(-b/c)) - 2*B/(b*sqrt(x)), Eq(a, 0)), (-6*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*sqrt(x)*log(sqrt
(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*s
qrt(-b/c)) + 6*sqrt(2)*A*b*c*sqrt(x)*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(
b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) - 8*A*b*c*sqrt(-b/
c)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) - 12*sqrt(2)*A
*c**2*x**(3/2)*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c
)) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) + 12*sqrt(2)*A*c**2*x**(3/2)*log(sqrt(x)
+ sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt
(-b/c)) - 24*A*c**2*x*sqrt(-b/c)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3
/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) + sqrt(2)*B*b**2*sqrt(x)*log(sqrt(x) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/
2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) - sqrt(2)*B*b
**2*sqrt(x)*log(sqrt(x) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) +
2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b/c)) + 2*sqrt(2)*B*b*c*x**(3/2)*log(sqrt(x) - sqr
t(2)*sqrt(-b/c)/2)/(b**3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(-b/c) + 2*b**2*c*x**(3/2)*sqrt(-b...
```

## Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)x^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-2*(A*a/sqrt(x) - (B*a - A*b)*sqrt(x))/a^2 + integrate(-((B*a*c - A*b*c)*x
^(3/2) + (B*a*b - (b^2 - a*c)*A)*sqrt(x))/(a^2*c*x^2 + a^2*b*x + a^3), x)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2809 vs.  $2(159) = 318$ .

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2809, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-2*A/(a*sqrt(x)) - 1/4*((2*b^4*c^2 - 16*a*b^2*c^3 + 32*a^2*c^4 - sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^2 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt
(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^2 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^3)
*A*a^2 + 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^5 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt
(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^3*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c - 2*a*b^5*c + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a
^3*b*c^2 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 + sqrt(2)
*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^3 - 32*a^3*b*c^3 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a
*b^3*c - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*b*c^2)*A*abs(a) - 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^4 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b^
2*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^3*c - 2*a^2*b^4*c +
16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^4*c^2 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a
^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6367, normalized size of antiderivative = 31.99

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output

```
- atan((((-(A^2*b^5 + B^2*a^2*b^3 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2
*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^4 - 16*A*B*a^3*c^2 - 7*A^2*a*b^3
*c - A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*B^2*a^3*b*c + 12*A^2*a^2*b*c^2 -
2*A*B*a*b*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a^2*b^2*c)/(2*(a^3*b^4 + 16*a
^5*c^2 - 8*a^4*b^2*c)))^(1/2)*(x^(1/2)*(32*a^6*b*c^3 - 8*a^5*b^3*c^2)*(-(A
^2*b^5 + B^2*a^2*b^3 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c
- b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^4 - 16*A*B*a^3*c^2 - 7*A^2*a*b^3*c - A^2*a*c*
(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*B^2*a^3*b*c + 12*A^2*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*A*B*a*b*(-
(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a^2*b^2*c)/(2*(a^3*b^4 + 16*a^5*c^2 - 8*a^
4*b^2*c)))^(1/2) - 32*B*a^6*c^3 + 32*A*a^5*b*c^3 - 8*A*a^4*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*a
^5*b^2*c^2) + x^(1/2)*(16*A^2*a^4*c^4 - 16*B^2*a^5*c^3 - 8*A^2*a^3*b^2*c^3
+ 16*A*B*a^4*b*c^3))*(-(A^2*b^5 + B^2*a^2*b^3 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3
)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^4 - 16*A*B*a^3*c^2
- 7*A^2*a*b^3*c - A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 4*B^2*a^3*b*c + 12*A
^2*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*A*B*a*b*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 12*A*B*a^2*b^2*c)/(2*(a
^3*b^4 + 16*a^5*c^2 - 8*a^4*b^2*c)))^(1/2)*1i + (((-(A^2*b^5 + B^2*a^2*b^3
+ A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*
A*B*a*b^4 - 16*A*B*a^3*c^2 - 7*A^2*a*b^3*c - A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1
/2) - 4*B^2*a^3*b*c + 12*A^2*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*A*B*a*b*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2
) + 12*A*B*a^2*b^2*c)/(2*(a^3*b^4 + 16*a^5*c^2 - 8*a^4*b^2*c)))^(1/2)*(...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 377, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}}\right) c - 2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a-b}-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b}}}\right) + \dots}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*c - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b - 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*c + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*c + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*c - sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b - 16*a*c + 4*b**2)/(2*sqrt(x)*(4*a*c - b**2))
```

**3.89**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result	702
Mathematica [A] (verified)	703
Rubi [F]	703
Maple [A] (verified)	708
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	708
Sympy [F(-1)]	709
Maxima [F]	709
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	710
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	711
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	711

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 284

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} + \frac{2(Ab-aB)}{a^2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(aB(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(b^2-2ac+b\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(aB(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(b^2-2ac-b\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-2/3*A/a/x^(3/2)+2*(A*b-B*a)/a^2/x^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(b^2-2*a*c+b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(b^2-2*a*c-b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{\frac{6Abx - 2a(A + 3Bx)}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(aB(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) - A(b^2 - 2ac + b\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{3a^2} +$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`output `((6*A*b*x - 2*a*(A + 3*B*x))/x^(3/2) - (3*sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b + sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*sqrt[x])/sqrt[b - sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*sqrt[b - sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])) + (3*sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b - sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(-b^2 + 2*a*c + b*sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(sqrt[2]*sqrt[c]*sqrt[x])/sqrt[b + sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*sqrt[b + sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/ (3*a^2)`**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1198 \\ & \int -\frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & -\frac{\int \frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1198 \end{aligned}$$







$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2A}{3ax^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1198 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^(m + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

method	result
risch	$-\frac{2(-3Abx+3Bax+Aa)}{3a^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(Ab\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-2Aac+b^2A-aB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-abB)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{a^2}$
derivativedivides	$\frac{8c \left( \frac{(Ab\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-2Aac+b^2A-aB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-abB)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right) + \frac{(Ab\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2Aac-b^2A-aB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-abB)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}}{a^2}$
default	$\frac{8c \left( \frac{(Ab\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-2Aac+b^2A-aB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-abB)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right) + \frac{(Ab\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+2Aac-b^2A-aB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-abB)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}}{a^2}$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2/3*(-3*A*b*x+3*B*a*x+A*a)/a^2/x^(3/2)+8/a^2*c*(-1/8*(A*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-2*A*a*c+b^2*A-a*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-a*b*B)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(A*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*A*a*c-b^2*A-a*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+a*b*B)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5453 vs. 2(230) = 460.

Time = 1.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5453, normalized size of antiderivative = 19.20

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(5/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-2/3*(A*a^2/x^(3/2) + 3*(B*a*b - (b^2 - a*c)*A)*sqrt(x) + 3*(B*a^2 - A*a*b)/sqrt(x))/a^3 + integrate(((B*a*b*c - (b^2*c - a*c^2)*A)*x^(3/2) - ((b^3 - 2*a*b*c)*A - (a*b^2 - a^2*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^3*c*x^2 + a^3*b*x + a^4), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2870 vs.  $2(230) = 460$ .

Time = 0.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2870, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.11

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/2*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6 - 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^4*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^
5*c - 2*b^6*c + 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 1
0*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 + 18*a*b^4*c^2 - 2*b^5*c^2 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^3 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*c)*a^2*b*c^3 - 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^3 - 48*a
^2*b^2*c^3 + 14*a*b^3*c^3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*
c^4 + 32*a^3*c^4 - 24*a^2*b*c^4 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5 - 7*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c))*a*b^3*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c))*b^4*c + 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
a^2*b*c^2 + 6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a
*b^2*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c
^2 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^3 +
2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c - 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*
c^2 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^3 - 6*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^3)*A - (sqrt(2)*sqrt
(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^5 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*c)*a^2*b^3*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c - 2*a*b^
5*c + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*b*c^2 + 8*sqrt(2)*...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10133, normalized size of antiderivative = 35.68

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output

```
atan(((x^(1/2)*(16*A^2*a^8*c^5 - 16*B^2*a^9*c^4 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4*c^3 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^2*c^4 + 8*B^2*a^8*b^2*c^3 - 16*A*B*a^7*b^3*c^3 + 48*A*B*a^8*b*c^4) + (-(A^2*b^7 + B^2*a^2*b^5 + A^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^6 + 25*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^2 + A^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^4*c^3 - 9*A^2*a*b^5*c - 20*A^2*a^3*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a^3*b^3*c + 12*B^2*a^4*b*c^2 - B^2*a^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 36*A*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 3*A^2*a*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*b^4*c + 4*A*B*a^2*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/(2*(a^5*b^4 + 16*a^7*c^2 - 8*a^6*b^2*c)))^(1/2)*(32*A*a^10*c^4 - x^(1/2)*(32*a^11*b*c^3 - 8*a^10*b^3*c^2)*(-(A^2*b^7 + B^2*a^2*b^5 + A^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^6 + 25*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^2 + A^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^4*c^3 - 9*A^2*a*b^5*c - 20*A^2*a^3*b*c^3 - 7*B^2*a^3*b^3*c + 12*B^2*a^4*b*c^2 - B^2*a^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 36*A*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 3*A^2*a*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^2*b^4*c + 4*A*B*a^2*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2))/(2*(a^5*b^4 + 16*a^7*c^2 - 8*a^6*b^2*c)))^(1/2) + 32*B*a^10*b*c^3 + 8*A*a^8*b^4*c^2 - 40*A*a^9*b^2*c^3 - 8*B*a^9*b^3*c^2))*(-(A^2*b^7 + B^2*a^2*b^5 + A^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^6 + 25*A^2*a^2*b^3*c^2 + A^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + ...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{-6\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}-b-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}\right)bcx + 12\sqrt{x}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a}+b}}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`



output

```
( - 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b*c*x + 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c*x + 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b*c*x - 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c*x + 3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b*c*x - 3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b*c*x + 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c*x - 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c*x - 16*a**2*c + 4*a*b**2)/(6*sqrt(x)*a*x*(4*a*c - b**2))
```

### 3.90 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result	713
Mathematica [A] (verified)	714
Rubi [F]	714
Maple [A] (verified)	719
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Sympy [F(-1)]	720
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Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	721
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	722
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	722

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 307

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} + \frac{2(Ab-aB)}{3a^2x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Ab^2-abB-aAc)}{a^3\sqrt{x}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(Ab^2-abB-aAc - \frac{aB(b^2-2ac)-A(b^3-3abc)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(Ab^2-abB-aAc + \frac{aB(b^2-2ac)-A(b^3-3abc)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-2/5*A/a/x^(5/2)+2/3*(A*b-B*a)/a^2/x^(3/2)-2*(-A*a*c+A*b^2-B*a*b)/a^3/x^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(A*b^2-a*b*B-A*a*c-(a*B*(-2*a*c+b^2)-A*(-3*a*b*c+b^3)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/a^3/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(A*b^2-a*b*B-A*a*c+(a*B*(-2*a*c+b^2)-A*(-3*a*b*c+b^3)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/a^3/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{-30Ab^2x^2 - 2a^2(3A + 5Bx) + 10ax(3bBx + A(b + 3cx))}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{15\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2 - 2ac + b\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) - A(b^3 - 3abc - b^2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(7/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
((-30*A*b^2*x^2 - 2*a^2*(3*A + 5*B*x) + 10*a*x*(3*b*B*x + A*(b + 3*c*x)))/
x^(5/2) + (15*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - A
*(b^3 - 3*a*b*c + b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*
Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (15*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(-b^2 + 2*a*c + b*
Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(b^3 - 3*a*b*c - b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*c*Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]
])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(15*a^3)
```

### Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

↓ 1198

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}$$

↓ 1198

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{-\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{3ax^{3/2}} - \frac{2A}{5ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(7/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1198 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^(m + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{2A}{5ax^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(-Ab+Ba)}{3a^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(-Aac+b^2A-abB)}{a^3\sqrt{x}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3Aabc+Ab^3+abB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}} \right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}}$
default	$-\frac{2A}{5ax^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(-Ab+Ba)}{3a^2x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(-Aac+b^2A-abB)}{a^3\sqrt{x}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3Aabc+Ab^3+abB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}} \right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-15Aacx^2+15x^2b^2A-15Bax^2b-5abAx+5a^2Bx+3a^2A)}{15a^3x^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8c \left( \frac{(Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3Aabc+Ab^3+abB\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}} \right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2/5*A/a/x^(5/2)-2/3*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2/x^(3/2)-2*(-A*a*c+A*b^2-B*a*b)/a^3/x^(1/2)+8/a^3*c*(1/8*(A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*B*a^2*c-B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))-1/8*(A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*A*a*b*c-A*b^3+a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-2*B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))
```



**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7971 vs.  $2(252) = 504$ .

Time = 4.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7971, normalized size of antiderivative = 25.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2} (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2} (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(7/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2} (a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-2/15*(3*A*a^3/x^(5/2) + 15*((b^3 - 2*a*b*c)*A - (a*b^2 - a^2*c)*B)*sqrt(x)
) - 15*(B*a^2*b - (a*b^2 - a^2*c)*A)/sqrt(x) + 5*(B*a^3 - A*a^2*b)/x^(3/2)
)/a^4 - integrate(-(((b^3*c - 2*a*b*c^2)*A - (a*b^2*c - a^2*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2)
) + ((b^4 - 3*a*b^2*c + a^2*c^2)*A - (a*b^3 - 2*a^2*b*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^4*
c*x^2 + a^4*b*x + a^5), x)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5013 vs.  $2(252) = 504$ .

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5013, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-1/4*((2*b^6*c^2 - 18*a*b^4*c^3 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 32*a^3*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^6 + 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^5*c - 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt
(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*c^3 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^3 + 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^3 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c^2 + 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^
2*c^3 - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^4)*A*a^2 - (2*a*b^5*c^2 - 16*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 3
2*a^3*b*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*
b^5 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^3*
c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c -
16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b*c^2 - 8
*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 - s
qrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^2 + 4*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^3 - 2*(b^2
- 4*a*c)*a*b^3*c^2 + 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*b*c^3)*B*a^2 + 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 14.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13983, normalized size of antiderivative = 45.55

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(7/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output `atan(((x^(1/2)*(16*A^2*a^12*c^6 - 16*B^2*a^13*c^5 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^6*c^3 + 48*A^2*a^10*b^4*c^4 - 72*A^2*a^11*b^2*c^5 - 8*B^2*a^11*b^4*c^3 + 32*B^2*a^12*b^2*c^4 + 16*A*B*a^10*b^5*c^3 - 80*A*B*a^11*b^3*c^4 + 80*A*B*a^12*b*c^5) + (-A^2*b^9 + B^2*a^2*b^7 + A^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^8 + 42*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 63*A^2*a^3*b^3*c^3 - A^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 25*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^2 + B^2*a^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 16*A*B*a^5*c^4 - 11*A^2*a*b^7*c + 28*A^2*a^4*b*c^4 - 9*B^2*a^3*b^5*c - 20*B^2*a^5*b*c^3 + 6*A^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 66*A*B*a^3*b^4*c^2 + 76*A*B*a^4*b^2*c^3 - 5*A^2*a*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^3*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^5*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 20*A*B*a^2*b^6*c + 8*A*B*a^2*b^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 6*A*B*a^3*b*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)))/(2*(a^7*b^4 + 16*a^9*c^2 - 8*a^8*b^2*c))^(1/2)*x^(1/2)*(32*a^16*b*c^3 - 8*a^15*b^3*c^2)*(-A^2*b^9 + B^2*a^2*b^7 + A^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^8 + 42*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 63*A^2*a^3*b^3*c^3 - A^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 25*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^2 + B^2*a^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 16*A*B*a^5*c^4 - 11*A^2*a*b^7*c + 28*A^2*a^4*b*c^4 - 9*B^2*a^3*b^5*c - 20*B^2*a^5*b*c^3 + 6*A^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 66*A*B*a^3*b^4*c^2 + 76*A*B*a^4*b^2*c^3 - 5*A^2*a*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^3*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^...`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 653, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
( - 20*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c**2*x**2 + 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**2*c*x**2 - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*c**2*x**2 - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**2*c*x**2 + 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c*x**2 + 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c**2*x**2 - 5*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b**2*c*x**2 - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*c**2*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b**2*c*x**2 - 5*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt...
```

### 3.91 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{9/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx$

Optimal result	724
Mathematica [A] (verified)	725
Rubi [F]	725
Maple [A] (verified)	730
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	731
Sympy [F(-1)]	731
Maxima [F]	731
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	732
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	733
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	733

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 381

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{9/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} dx = -\frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} + \frac{2(Ab-aB)}{5a^2x^{5/2}} - \frac{2(Ab^2-abB-aAc)}{3a^3x^{3/2}} - \frac{2(aB(b^2-ac)-A(b^3-2abc))}{a^4\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(aB(b^2-ac)-A(b^3-2abc)+\frac{abB(b^2-3ac)-A(b^4-4ab^2c+2a^2c^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^4\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\left(aB(b^2-ac)-A(b^3-2abc)-\frac{abB(b^2-3ac)-A(b^4-4ab^2c+2a^2c^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{a^4\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)$$

output

```
-2/7*A/a/x^(7/2)+2/5*(A*b-B*a)/a^2/x^(5/2)-2/3*(-A*a*c+A*b^2-B*a*b)/a^3/x^(3/2)-2*(a*B*(-a*c+b^2)-A*(-2*a*b*c+b^3))/a^4/x^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(-a*c+b^2)-A*(-2*a*b*c+b^3)+(a*b*B*(-3*a*c+b^2)-A*(2*a^2*c^2-4*a*b^2*c+b^4))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a^4/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(-a*c+b^2)-A*(-2*a*b*c+b^3)-(a*b*B*(-3*a*c+b^2)-A*(2*a^2*c^2-4*a*b^2*c+b^4))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))/a^4/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 445, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \frac{210Ab^3x^3 - 6a^3(5A + 7Bx) + 14a^2x(5Bx(b + 3cx) + A(3b + 5cx)) - 70abx^2(3bBx + A(b + 6cx))}{x^{7/2}} + \frac{105\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{105\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(9/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
((210*A*b^3*x^3 - 6*a^3*(5*A + 7*B*x) + 14*a^2*x*(5*B*x*(b + 3*c*x) + A*(3*b + 5*c*x)) - 70*a*b*x^2*(3*b*B*x + A*(b + 6*c*x)))/x^(7/2) + (105*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(-b^3 + 3*a*b*c - b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(b^4 - 4*a*b^2*c + 2*a^2*c^2 + b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (105*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^3 - 3*a*b*c - b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(-b^4 + 4*a*b^2*c - 2*a^2*c^2 + b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(105*a^4)
```

### Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx$$

↓ 1198

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{7/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab - aB + Acx}{x^{7/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}$$

↓ 1198

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx \\
 & - \frac{\frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}}}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx \\
 & - \frac{\frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}}}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int -\frac{Ab^2 - aBb - aAc + (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx \\
 & - \frac{\frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}}}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int -\frac{abB - A(b^2 - ac) - (Ab - aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx \\
 & - \frac{\frac{2(Ab - aB)}{5ax^{5/2}}}{a} - \frac{2A}{7ax^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(9/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1198 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^(m + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
derivativedivides	$8c \frac{\left( (-2Aabc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + Ab^3\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 2a^2Ac^2 - 4Aab^2c + Ab^4 + Ba^2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - Bab^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 3a^2bBc - Bab^3)\sqrt{2} \right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$
default	$8c \frac{\left( (-2Aabc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + Ab^3\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 2a^2Ac^2 - 4Aab^2c + Ab^4 + Ba^2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - Bab^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} + 3a^2bBc - Bab^3)\sqrt{2} \right)}{8\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(210Aabcx^3 - 105Ab^3x^3 - 105Ba^2cx^3 + 105Bab^2x^3 - 35Aa^2cx^2 + 35Aab^2x^2 - 35Ba^2bx^2 - 21Aa^2bx + 21Ba^3x + \dots)}{105a^4x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(9/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 8/a^4*c*(-1/8*(-2*A*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*a^2*A*c^2-4*A*a*b^2*c+A*b^4+B*a^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*a*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*a^2*b*B*c-B*a*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(-2*A*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-2*a^2*A*c^2+4*A*a*b^2*c-A*b^4+B*a^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*a*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*a^2*b*B*c+B*a*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))-2/7*A/a/x^(7/2)-2/5*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2/x^(5/2)-2/3*(-A*a*c+A*b^2-B*a*b)/a^3/x^(3/2)-2*(2*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)/a^4/x^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10514 vs.  $2(326) = 652$ .

Time = 6.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10514, normalized size of antiderivative = 27.60

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(9/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(9/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)x^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(9/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-2/105*(15*A*a^4/x^(7/2) - 105*((b^4 - 3*a*b^2*c + a^2*c^2)*A - (a*b^3 - 2
*a^2*b*c)*B)*sqrt(x) - 105*((a*b^3 - 2*a^2*b*c)*A - (a^2*b^2 - a^3*c)*B)/s
qrt(x) - 35*(B*a^3*b - (a^2*b^2 - a^3*c)*A)/x^(3/2) + 21*(B*a^4 - A*a^3*b)
/x^(5/2))/a^5 - integrate((((b^4*c - 3*a*b^2*c^2 + a^2*c^3)*A - (a*b^3*c -
2*a^2*b*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + ((b^5 - 4*a*b^3*c + 3*a^2*b*c^2)*A - (a*b^4 - 3
*a^2*b^2*c + a^3*c^2)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^5*c*x^2 + a^5*b*x + a^6), x)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4090 vs.  $2(326) = 652$ .

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4090, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(9/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/2*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^8 - 11*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^6*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b
^7*c - 2*b^8*c + 41*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^4*c^2 +
14*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^5*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6*c^2 + 22*a*b^6*c^2 + 2*b^7*c^2 - 56*sqrt(2)*sqrt(
b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 26*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^3*c^3 - 7*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^4*c^
3 - 82*a^2*b^4*c^3 - 18*a*b^5*c^3 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
)*c)*a^4*c^4 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*b*c^4 + 13*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 112*a^3*b^2*c^4 + 50*a
^2*b^3*c^4 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*c^5 - 32*a^4*c^
5 - 40*a^3*b*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
c)*b^7 + 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^5
*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6*c - 2
5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^3*c^2 -
10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^4*c^2 - s
qrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^5*c^2 + 20*sqrt
(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*b*c^3 + 10*sqrt(
2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 5*sqrt(
2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^3*c^3 - 5*sqrt...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17910, normalized size of antiderivative = 47.01

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(9/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)),x)`

output `((2*x^3*(A*b^3 - B*a*b^2 + B*a^2*c - 2*A*a*b*c))/a^4 - (2*A)/(7*a) + (2*x^2*(A*a*c - A*b^2 + B*a*b))/(3*a^3) + (2*x*(A*b - B*a))/(5*a^2))/x^(7/2) + atan((((-(A^2*b^11 + B^2*a^2*b^9 + A^2*b^8*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^10 + 63*A^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 138*A^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 129*A^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 + A^2*a^4*c^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 42*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^2 - 63*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^3 - B^2*a^5*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^6*c^5 - 13*A^2*a*b^9*c - 36*A^2*a^5*b*c^5 - 11*B^2*a^3*b^7*c + 28*B^2*a^6*b*c^4 + 15*A^2*a^2*b^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 10*A^2*a^3*b^2*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 6*B^2*a^4*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 104*A*B*a^3*b^6*c^2 + 192*A*B*a^4*b^4*c^3 - 132*A*B*a^5*b^2*c^4 - 7*A^2*a*b^6*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 5*B^2*a^3*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^7*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 24*A*B*a^2*b^8*c + 12*A*B*a^2*b^5*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 8*A*B*a^4*b*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 20*A*B*a^3*b^3*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2)))/(2*(a^9*b^4 + 16*a^11*c^2 - 8*a^10*b^2*c)))^(1/2)*(32*A*a^19*c^5 + x^(1/2)*(32*a^21*b*c^3 - 8*a^20*b^3*c^2)*(-(A^2*b^11 + B^2*a^2*b^9 + A^2*b^8*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^10 + 63*A^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 138*A^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 129*A^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 + A^2*a^4*c^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 42*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^2 - 63*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^3 - B^2*a^5*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^3)^(1/2) + 16*A*B*a^6*c^5 - 13*A^2*a*b^9*c - 36*A^2*a...`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 896, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{9/2}(a + bx + cx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(9/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
(126*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**2*x**3 - 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c*x**3 - 84*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**2*x**3 + 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 126*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**2*x**3 + 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c*x**3 + 84*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**2*x**3 - 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 63*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*a*b*c**2*x**3 + 21*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)*log(-sqrt(x)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(c)*x)*b**3*c*x**3 + 63*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - ...
```

### 3.92 $\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	735
Mathematica [A] (verified)	736
Rubi [A] (verified)	736
Maple [A] (verified)	740
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	741
Sympy [F(-1)]	741
Maxima [F]	741
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	742
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	743
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	743

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 403

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c^2} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(b^2B - Abc - 2aBc) + (b^3B - Ab^2c - 3abBc + 2aAc^2)x)}{c^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

$$- \frac{\left(3b^3B - Ab^2c - 13abBc + 6aAc^2 - \frac{3b^4B - Ab^3c - 19ab^2Bc + 8aAbc^2 + 20a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

$$- \frac{\left(3b^3B - Ab^2c - 13abBc + 6aAc^2 + \frac{3b^4B - Ab^3c - 19ab^2Bc + 8aAbc^2 + 20a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
2*B*x^(1/2)/c^2+x^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)+(2*A*a*c^2-A*b^2*c-3*B*a
*b*c+B*b^3)*x)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-1/2*(3*B*b^3-A*b^2*c-13*B*a*
b*c+6*A*a*c^2-(8*A*a*b*c^2-A*b^3*c+20*B*a^2*c^2-19*B*a*b^2*c+3*B*b^4)/(-4*
a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2
))*2^(1/2)/c^(5/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-1/2*(3*B*b^3-
A*b^2*c-13*B*a*b*c+6*A*a*c^2+(8*A*a*b*c^2-A*b^3*c+20*B*a^2*c^2-19*B*a*b^2*
c+3*B*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b
^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(5/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2
)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 461, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{-\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}(10a^2Bc+b^2x(-3bB+c(A-2Bx))+a(-3b^2B+2c^2x(-A+4Bx))+bc(A+11Bx))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))}}{\sqrt{2(-3b^4B+b^2c^2)}} + \dots$$

input `Integrate[(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output

```
((-2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x]*(10*a^2*B*c + b^2*x*(-3*b*B + c*(A - 2*B*x)) + a*(-3*b^2*B + 2*c^2*x*(-A + 4*B*x) + b*c*(A + 11*B*x))))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) - (Sqrt[2]*(-3*b^4*B + b^2*c*(19*a*B - A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + 2*a*c^2*(-10*a*B + 3*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(A*c + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - a*b*c*(8*A*c + 13*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) - (Sqrt[2]*(3*b^4*B - b^2*c*(19*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + 2*a*c^2*(10*a*B + 3*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*b*c*(8*A*c - 13*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(-(A*c) + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(2*c^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1196, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

↓ 1233

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(3a(bB-2Ac)+(3Bb^2-Acb-10aBc)x)}{2(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(3a(bB-2Ac)+(3Bb^2-Acb-10aBc)x)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1196 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{a(3Bb^2-Acb-10aBc)+(3Bb^3-Acb^2-13aBcb+6aAc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-10aBc-Abc+3b^2B)}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-10aBc-Abc+3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{a(3Bb^2-Acb-10aBc)+(3Bb^3-Acb^2-13aBcb+6aAc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1197 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-10aBc-Abc+3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a(3Bb^2-Acb-10aBc)+(3Bb^3-Acb^2-13aBcb+6aAc^2)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1480 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-10aBc-Abc+3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{20a^2Bc^2+8aAbc^2-19ab^2Bc-Ab^3c+3b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 6aAc^2 - 13abBc - Ab^2c + 3b^3B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{x}(-10aBc - Abc + 3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{\left( \frac{-20a^2Bc^2 + 8aAbc^2 - 19ab^2Bc - Ab^3c + 3b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 6aAc^2 - 13abBc - Ab^2c + 3b^3B \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right) + \frac{(20a^2Bc^2 + \dots)}{c}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{2c(b^2 - 4ac)}{c}$$

$$\frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-((x^(3/2)*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + ((2*(3*b^2*B - A*b*c - 10*a*B*c)*Sqrt[x])/c - (2*((3*b^3*B - A*b^2*c - 13*a*b*B*c + 6*a*A*c^2 - (3*b^4*B - A*b^3*c - 19*a*b^2*B*c + 8*a*A*b*c^2 + 20*a^2*B*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((3*b^3*B - A*b^2*c - 13*a*b*B*c + 6*a*A*c^2 + (3*b^4*B - A*b^3*c - 19*a*b^2*B*c + 8*a*A*b*c^2 + 20*a^2*B*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/c)/(2*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1196

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) +
(c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*((d + e*x)^m/(c*m)), x] + Simp[1/c Int
[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - a*e*g + (g*c*d - b*e*g + c*e*f)*x, x]/(a +
b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] &
& GtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 1197

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)]*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 -
b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1233

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

rule 1480

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(
b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2
+ q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
&& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 455, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2 \left( -\frac{(2Aa^2c^2 - Ab^2c - 3Babc + Bb^3)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2(4ac - b^2)} + \frac{a(Abc + 2aBc - Bb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2} \right)}{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{4c \left( \frac{(6Aa^2c^2\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - 8Aab^2c^2 + Ab^5)}{4ac - b^2} \right)}{cx^2 + bx + a}$
default	$\frac{2 \left( -\frac{(2Aa^2c^2 - Ab^2c - 3Babc + Bb^3)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2(4ac - b^2)} + \frac{a(Abc + 2aBc - Bb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2} \right)}{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{4c \left( \frac{(6Aa^2c^2\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - 8Aab^2c^2 + Ab^5)}{4ac - b^2} \right)}{cx^2 + bx + a}$
risch	$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}}{c^2} + \frac{-\frac{(2Aa^2c^2 - Ab^2c - 3Babc + Bb^3)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ac - b^2} + \frac{2a(Abc + 2aBc - Bb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2}}{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{4c \left( \frac{(6Aa^2c^2\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - Ab^2c\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - 8Aab^2c^2 + Ab^5)}{4ac - b^2} \right)}{cx^2 + bx + a}$

```
input int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2/c^2*((-1/2*(2*A*a*c^2-A*b^2*c-3*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(3/2)+1/2*a
*(A*b*c+2*B*a*c-B*b^2)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*
(-1/8*(6*A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-8*A*a*b*c^2
+A*b^3*c-13*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-20*B*a^2
*c^2+19*B*a*b^2*c-3*B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2
))+1/8*(6*A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+8*A*a*b*c^
2-A*b^3*c-13*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+20*B*a^
2*c^2-19*B*a*b^2*c+3*B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))
))+2*B*x^(1/2)/c^2
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7251 vs.  $2(359) = 718$ .

Time = 15.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7251, normalized size of antiderivative = 17.99

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{5/2}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
((A*b*c - (b^2 - 2*a*c)*B)*x^(5/2) - (B*a*b - 2*A*a*c)*x^(3/2))/(a*b^2*c -
4*a^2*c^2 + (b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*x^2 + (b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*x) + integrate(
-1/2*((A*b*c - (3*b^2 - 10*a*c)*B)*x^(3/2) - 3*(B*a*b - 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(x))/
(a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2 + (b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*x^2 + (b^3*c - 4*a*b*c^2)*x), x
)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5685 vs.  $2(359) = 718$ .

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5685, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.11

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
2*B*sqrt(x)/c^2 + (B*b^3*x^(3/2) - 3*B*a*b*c*x^(3/2) - A*b^2*c*x^(3/2) + 2
*A*a*c^2*x^(3/2) + B*a*b^2*sqrt(x) - 2*B*a^2*c*sqrt(x) - A*a*b*c*sqrt(x))/
((b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 1/8*((2*b^4*c^3 - 20*a*b^2*c^4 +
48*a^2*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^
4*c + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c
^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c^2 -
24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^3 - 12
*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^3 - sqrt(
2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^3 + 6*sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b
^2*c^3 + 12*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^4*(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)^2*A - (6*b^5*c^2 - 50
*a*b^3*c^3 + 104*a^2*b*c^4 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b
^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^5 + 25*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c + 6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*c)*b^4*c - 52*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a
^2*b*c^2 - 26*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*
b^2*c^2 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*
c^2 + 13*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^3
- 6*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 + 26*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^3*(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3)
^2*B + 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^5*c^4 - 8*sqrt(2)...
```





output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**3 + 34*sqrt(a)
)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)
)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c**2 - 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**3*x - 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**4*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**4*c + 34*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*
a*b**3*c**2*x + 34*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c*
*3*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(
a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**5*c*x - 6*sqr
t(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqr
t(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*c**2*x**2 + 56*sqrt(c)*sqr
t(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqr
t(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**2 - 40*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sq...
```

### 3.93 $\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	745
Mathematica [A] (verified)	746
Rubi [A] (verified)	746
Maple [A] (verified)	749
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	749
Sympy [F(-1)]	750
Maxima [F]	750
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	751
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	752
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	752

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 321

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{x}(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\left(b^2B + Abc - 6aBc - \frac{b^3B+Ab^2c-8abBc+4aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\left(b^2B + Abc - 6aBc + \frac{b^3B+Ab^2c-8abBc+4aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-x^(1/2)*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/2*(B*b^2+A*b*c-6*B*a*c-(4*A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c-8*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/2*(B*b^2+A*b*c-6*B*a*c+(4*A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c-8*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}(-abB+b(-bB+Ac)x+2ac(A+Bx))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(-b^3B+bc(8aB+A\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+b^2(-Ac+B\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))-2c}{(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output

```
((2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x]*(-(a*b*B) + b*(-(b*B) + A*c)*x + 2*a*c*(A + B*x)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + (Sqrt[2]*(-(b^3*B) + b*c*(8*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^2*(-(A*c) + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - 2*a*c*(2*A*c + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(b^3*B + 2*a*c*(2*A*c - 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^2*(A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b*(-8*a*B*c + A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(2*c^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

↓ 1233

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(bB-2Ac)+(Bb^2+Ac b-6aBc)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(bB-2Ac)+(Bb^2+Ac b-6aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1197

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(bB-2Ac)+(Bb^2+Ac b-6aBc)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{4aAc^2-8abBc+Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 6aBc + Abc + b^2B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{4aAc^2-8abBc+Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 6aBc + Abc + b^2B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x}}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\left( -\frac{4aAc^2-8abBc+Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 6aBc + Abc + b^2B \right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right) + \left( \frac{4aAc^2-8abBc+Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 6aBc + Abc + b^2B \right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-((Sqrt[x]*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + (((b^2*B + A*b*c - 6*a*B*c - (b^3*B + A*b^2*c - 8*a*b*B*c + 4*a*A*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((b^2*B + A*b*c - 6*a*B*c + (b^3*B + A*b^2*c - 8*a*b*B*c + 4*a*A*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`
- rule 1197 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)]*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4)) + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`
- rule 1480 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 364, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{-\frac{(Abc+2aBc-Bb^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(4ac-b^2)c} - \frac{a(2Ac-Bb)\sqrt{x}}{c(4ac-b^2)}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{(-Abc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+4Aa^2c+Ab^2c+6aBc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Bb^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-8Babc+2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}{2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$
default	$\frac{-\frac{(Abc+2aBc-Bb^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(4ac-b^2)c} - \frac{a(2Ac-Bb)\sqrt{x}}{c(4ac-b^2)}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{(-Abc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+4Aa^2c+Ab^2c+6aBc\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Bb^2\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-8Babc+2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}{2c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}$

```
input int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2*(-1/2*(A*b*c+2*B*a*c-B*b^2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/c*x^(3/2)-1/2*a*(2*A*c-B*b)/c/(4
*a*c-b^2)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+4/(4*a*c-b^2)*(-1/8*(-A*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)+4*A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c+6*a*B*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2
)-8*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c
)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(
-A*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-4*A*a*c^2-A*b^2*c+6*a*B*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*b
^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+8*B*a*b*c-B*b^3)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)*c)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4653 vs. 2(281) = 562.

Time = 4.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4653, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.50

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output Too large to include

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{3/2}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `((B*b - 2*A*c)*x^(5/2) + (2*B*a - A*b)*x^(3/2))/(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*x^2 + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*x) - integrate(1/2*((B*b - 2*A*c)*x^(3/2) + 3*(2*B*a - A*b)*sqrt(x))/(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*x^2 + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*x), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4544 vs.  $2(281) = 562$ .

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4544, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.16

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-(B*b^2*x^(3/2) - 2*B*a*c*x^(3/2) - A*b*c*x^(3/2) + B*a*b*sqrt(x) - 2*A*a*
c*sqrt(x))/((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 1/8*((2*b^3*c^3 - 8*a*b
*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c + 4
*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 + 2*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^2 - sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b
*c^3)*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)^2*A + (2*b^4*c^2 - 20*a*b^2*c^3 + 48*a^2*c^4 - sqr
t(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4 + 10*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b
^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c - 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^2 - 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sq
rt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^2 + 6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^2 + 12*(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*a*c^3)*(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)^2*B - 4*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
c)*a*b^4*c^3 - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 2*s
qrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^4 - 2*a*b^4*c^4 + 16*sqrt(2
)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*c^5 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^5 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^5
+ 16*a^2*b^2*c^5 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^6 - ...

```



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12408, normalized size of antiderivative = 38.65

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & - ((x^{1/2}*(2*A*a*c - B*a*b))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)) + (x^{3/2}*(A*b*c - B*b^2 \\ & + 2*B*a*c))/(c*(4*a*c - b^2)))/(a + b*x + c*x^2) - \text{atan}((((512*A*a^4*c^6 \\ & - 8*A*a*b^6*c^3 + 4*B*a*b^7*c^2 - 256*B*a^4*b*c^5 + 96*A*a^2*b^4*c^4 - 38 \\ & 4*A*a^3*b^2*c^5 - 48*B*a^2*b^5*c^3 + 192*B*a^3*b^3*c^4)/(b^6*c - 64*a^3*c^4 \\ & - 12*a*b^4*c^2 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^3) - (2*x^{1/2}*(-(B^2*b^{11} + A^2*b^9*c^2 \\ & + A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} + B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} + 2* \\ & A*B*b^{10}*c - 96*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^4 + 512*A^2*a^3*b^3*c^5 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 \\ & - 1504*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 3840*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 + 3072*A*B*a^5*c^6 - 27*B^2 \\ & 2*a*b^9*c - 9*B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} - 768*A^2*a^4*b*c^6 - 3840* \\ & B^2*a^5*b*c^5 + 192*A*B*a^2*b^6*c^3 - 128*A*B*a^3*b^4*c^4 - 1536*A*B*a^4*b \\ & ^2*c^5 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} - 36*A*B*a*b^8*c^2)/(8*(4096*a \\ & ^6*c^9 + b^{12}*c^3 - 24*a*b^{10}*c^4 + 240*a^2*b^8*c^5 - 1280*a^3*b^6*c^6 + 3 \\ & 840*a^4*b^4*c^7 - 6144*a^5*b^2*c^8)))^{1/2}*(4*b^7*c^3 - 48*a*b^5*c^4 - 25 \\ & 6*a^3*b*c^6 + 192*a^2*b^3*c^5))/(b^4*c + 16*a^2*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^2))*(-(B^2 \\ & *b^{11} + A^2*b^9*c^2 + A^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} + B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c \\ & - b^2)^9)^{1/2} + 2*A*B*b^{10}*c - 96*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^4 + 512*A^2*a^3*b^3*c^5 \\ & + 288*B^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 1504*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 3840*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 + 3072 \\ & *A*B*a^5*c^6 - 27*B^2*a*b^9*c - 9*B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} - 768*A \\ & ^2*a^4*b*c^6 - 3840*B^2*a^5*b*c^5 + 192*A*B*a^2*b^6*c^3 - 128*A*B*a^3*b^4* \\ & c^4 - 1536*A*B*a^4*b^2*c^5 + 2*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^{1/2} - 36*A*... \end{aligned}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3001, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.35

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```
( - 16*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*sqrt(
a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(
x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3*c - 16*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt
(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sq
rt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c**2*x - 16*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(
a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt
(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*at
an((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
) + b))*b**4*c*x + 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt
(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c*
*2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(
a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**2 + 14*s
qrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*s
qrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c - 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(
c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**2*x - 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(...
```

### 3.94 $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 276

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{x}(Ab-2aB-(bB-2Ac)x)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\left(bB-2Ac-\frac{b^2B-4Abc+4aBc}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\left(bB-2Ac+\frac{b^2B-4Abc+4aBc}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-x^(1/2)*(A*b-2*B*a-(-2*A*c+B*b)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/2*(B*b-2*
A*c-(-4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+B*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^
(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b-(-4*a*
c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/2*(B*b-2*A*c+(-4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+B*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)
/c^(1/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{x}(-Ab+2aB+bBx-2Acx)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(-b^2B+4Abc-4aBc+bB\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2Ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2B-4Abc+4aBc+bB\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2Ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[x]*(-(A*b) + 2*a*B + b*B*x - 2*A*c*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + (((-b^2*B) + 4*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c + b*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])) + (((b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c + b*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/((Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(3/2)*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1234, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

↓ 1234

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Ab-2aB+(bB-2Ac)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{b^2-4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab-2aB+(bB-2Ac)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1197

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab-2aB+(bB-2Ac)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{b^2-4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{4aBc-4Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-2Ac+bB\right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{4aBc-4Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-2Ac+bB\right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x}}{b^2-4ac}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{4aBc-4Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-2Ac+bB\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{4aBc-4Abc+b^2B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-2Ac+bB\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-((Sqrt[x]*(A*b - 2*a*B - (b*B - 2*A*c)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + (((b*B - 2*A*c - (b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((b*B - 2*A*c + (b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(b^2 - 4*a*c)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 218  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$
- rule 1197  $\text{Int}[((f_.) + (g_*)(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.) + (e_*)(x_)] * ((a_.) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[d + e*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1234  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_*)(x_)^m) * ((f_.) + (g_*)(x_)) * ((a_.) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^m * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1} * (f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x) / ((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / ((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{m-1} * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1} * \text{Simp}[g * (2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p+3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p+3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g) * (m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1480  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_*)(x_)^2) / ((a_.) + (b_*)(x_)^2 + (c_*)(x_)^4), x\_Symbol] : > \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \text{ Int}[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \text{ Int}[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

method	result
derivativdivides	$\frac{\frac{2(2Ac-Bb)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac-2b^2} + \frac{2(Ab-2Ba)\sqrt{x}}{8ac-2b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{4c \left( \frac{(2Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+4Abc-Bb\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-4aBc-Bb^2)\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{4c}$
default	$\frac{\frac{2(2Ac-Bb)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac-2b^2} + \frac{2(Ab-2Ba)\sqrt{x}}{8ac-2b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{4c \left( \frac{(2Ac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+4Abc-Bb\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-4aBc-Bb^2)\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x}c\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}}\right)}{8c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})c}} \right)}{4c}$

```
input int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2*(1/2*(2*A*c-B*b)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(3/2)+1/2*(A*b-2*B*a)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(1/2)
)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+4/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*(1/8*(2*A*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+4*A*b*c-B*b
*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-4*a*B*c-B*b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*
c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)
^(1/2))-1/8*(2*A*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-4*A*b*c-B*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+4*a*B
*c+B*b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*
rctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3462 vs. 2(235) = 470.

Time = 2.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3462, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.54

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output Too large to include
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)\sqrt{x}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-((2*B*a*c - A*b*c)*x^(5/2) + (B*a*b - (b^2 - 2*a*c)*A)*x^(3/2))/(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*x) + integrate(1/2*((2*B*a*c - A*b*c)*x^(3/2) + (3*B*a*b - (b^2 + 2*a*c)*A)*sqrt(x))/(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c + (a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*x^2 + (a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*x), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3781 vs.  $2(235) = 470$ .

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3781, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.70

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```
(B*b*x^(3/2) - 2*A*c*x^(3/2) + 2*B*a*sqrt(x) - A*b*sqrt(x))/((c*x^2 + b*x
+ a)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + 1/8*(2*(2*b^2*c^3 - 8*a*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^2*c + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sq
rt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*c^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c))*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c^3)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*A - (2*b^3*c^2
- 8*a*b*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^
3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c + 2*
sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^2*c - sqrt(2)*
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
b*c^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*B + 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*
c - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 - 2*b^5*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^3 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b
^2*c^3 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^3 + 16*a*b^3*c^3 -
4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^4 - 32*a^2*b*c^4 + 2*(b^2
- 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^3)*A*abs(b^2 - 4*a*c) - 4*(sqrt(2
))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c - 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*
c^2 - 2*a*b^4*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^3 ...
```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 15.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9434, normalized size of antiderivative = 34.18

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((x^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)
```

output

```

((x^(1/2)*(A*b - 2*B*a))/(4*a*c - b^2) + (x^(3/2)*(2*A*c - B*b))/(4*a*c -
b^2))/(a + b*x + c*x^2) - atan((((4*A*b^7*c^2 + 512*B*a^4*c^5 - 48*A*a*b^
5*c^3 - 256*A*a^3*b*c^5 - 8*B*a*b^6*c^2 + 192*A*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^4
*c^3 - 384*B*a^3*b^2*c^4)/(b^6 - 64*a^3*c^3 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 12*a*b^4*c)
- (2*x^(1/2)*(-(B^2*a*b^9 - B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + A^2*b^9*c +
A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 96*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^3 + 512*A^2*a^3*b^3*c^4
- 96*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^2 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^3 + 1024*A*B*a^5*c^5 - 768*A^2*a^
4*b*c^5 - 768*B^2*a^5*b*c^4 + 128*A*B*a^2*b^6*c^2 - 384*A*B*a^3*b^4*c^3 -
12*A*B*a*b^8*c)/(8*(4096*a^7*c^7 - 24*a^2*b^10*c^2 + 240*a^3*b^8*c^3 - 128
0*a^4*b^6*c^4 + 3840*a^5*b^4*c^5 - 6144*a^6*b^2*c^6 + a*b^12*c))))^(1/2)*(4
*b^7*c^2 - 48*a*b^5*c^3 - 256*a^3*b*c^5 + 192*a^2*b^3*c^4)/(b^4 + 16*a^2*
c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c))*(-(B^2*a*b^9 - B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + A^2*b^9*
c + A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 96*A^2*a^2*b^5*c^3 + 512*A^2*a^3*b^3*
c^4 - 96*B^2*a^3*b^5*c^2 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^3*c^3 + 1024*A*B*a^5*c^5 - 768*A^
2*a^4*b*c^5 - 768*B^2*a^5*b*c^4 + 128*A*B*a^2*b^6*c^2 - 384*A*B*a^3*b^4*c^
3 - 12*A*B*a*b^8*c)/(8*(4096*a^7*c^7 - 24*a^2*b^10*c^2 + 240*a^3*b^8*c^3 -
1280*a^4*b^6*c^4 + 3840*a^5*b^4*c^5 - 6144*a^6*b^2*c^6 + a*b^12*c))))^(1/2)
) - (2*x^(1/2)*(B^2*b^4*c - 8*A^2*a*c^4 + 10*A^2*b^2*c^3 + 8*B^2*a^2*c^3 -
6*A*B*b^3*c^2 + 2*B^2*a*b^2*c^2 - 8*A*B*a*b*c^3))/(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a
*b^2*c))*(-(B^2*a*b^9 - B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + A^2*b^9*c + A^...

```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1813, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.57

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**2 + 6*sqrt(a)*
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*
sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c - 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**2*x - 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*
atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt
(a) + b))*a*c**3*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b*
*3*c*x + 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**2*c**2*x**2 -
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) -
2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3 - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*
sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
)/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*x - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sq
rt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)
)*a**2*c**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) - b) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c ...
```

### 3.95 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	763
Mathematica [A] (verified)	764
Rubi [A] (verified)	764
Maple [A] (verified)	767
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	768
Sympy [F(-1)]	768
Maxima [F]	768
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	769
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	770
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	770

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 292

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{x}(Ab^2 - abB - 2aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\left(Ab - 2aB + \frac{4abB+A(b^2-12ac)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\left(Ab - 2aB - \frac{Ab^2+4abB-12aAc}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

```
x^(1/2)*(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)
+1/2*c^(1/2)*(A*b-2*B*a+(4*a*b*B+A*(-12*a*c+b^2)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arct
an(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a/(-4*a*c
+b^2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/2*c^(1/2)*(A*b-2*B*a-(-12*A*a*c+A*b^2
+4*B*a*b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(aB(b+2cx) - A(b^2 - 2ac + bcx))}{a + x(b + cx)} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(-2aB(-2b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + A(b^2 - 12ac + b\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(2aB)}{2a(-b^2 + 4ac)}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output `((2*Sqrt[x]*(a*B*(b + 2*c*x) - A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*x)))/(a + x*(b + c*x)) - (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(-2*a*B*(-2*b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(b^2 - 12*a*c + b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(2*a*B*(2*b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(b^2 - 12*a*c - b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(2*a*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \int \frac{Ab^2 + aBb - 6aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{abB+A(b^2-6ac)+(Ab-2aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1197

$$\frac{\int \frac{abB+A(b^2-6ac)+(Ab-2aB)cx}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}c\left(\frac{A(b^2-12ac)+4abB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 2aB + Ab\right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}c\left(-\frac{-12aAc+4abB+Ab^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 2aB + Ab\right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c}\left(\frac{A(b^2-12ac)+4abB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 2aB + Ab\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\left(-\frac{-12aAc+4abB+Ab^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - 2aB + Ab\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output `(Sqrt[x]*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + ((Sqrt[c]*(A*b - 2*a*B + (4*a*b*B + A*(b^2 - 12*a*c)))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[c]*(A*b - 2*a*B - (A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B - 12*a*A*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 218  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$
- rule 1197  $\text{Int}[((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_)] * ((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[d + e*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1235  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)(x_)^m) * ((f_.) + (g_.)(x_)) * ((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{m+1} * (f * (b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e)) * x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1} / ((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / ((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1} * \text{Simp}[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e)) * (m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1480  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_.)(x_)^2) / ((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2 + (c_.)(x_)^4), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \text{ Int}[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) \text{ Int}[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 468, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
derivativedivides	$32c^2 \frac{\frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Ab+2Ba)\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{x}}{16ac\left(x+\frac{b}{2c}-\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}\right)} - \frac{(12Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+28Aabc-3Ab^3-8Ba^2c-6Bab^2)}{16a(4ac+3b^2)\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}}}{4(4ac-b^2)c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}$
default	$32c^2 \frac{\frac{(-A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-Ab+2Ba)\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\sqrt{x}}{16ac\left(x+\frac{b}{2c}-\frac{\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}\right)} - \frac{(12Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}-3b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}+28Aabc-3Ab^3-8Ba^2c-6Bab^2)}{16a(4ac+3b^2)\sqrt{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})}}}{4(4ac-b^2)c\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 32*c^2*(-1/4/(4*a*c-b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*(-1/16*(-A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b+2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/a/c*x^(1/2)/(x+1/2*b/c-1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-1/16*(12*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+28*A*a*b*c-3*A*b^3-8*B*a^2*c-6*B*a*b^2)*(-2*b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/(4*a*c+3*b^2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))-1/4/(4*a*c-b^2)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*(-1/16*(A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-A*b+2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/a/c*x^(1/2)/(x+1/2*b/c+1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-1/16*(-28*A*a*b*c+3*A*b^3+12*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+8*B*a^2*c+6*B*a*b^2)*(2*b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/(4*a*c+3*b^2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```



**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4884 vs.  $2(256) = 512$ .

Time = 6.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4884, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(1/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2 \sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
((B*a*b*c + (b^2*c - 6*a*c^2)*A)*x^(5/2) + 2*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*A*sqrt(x) +
((b^3 - 5*a*b*c)*A + (a*b^2 - 2*a^2*c)*B)*x^(3/2))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (
a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*x^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*x) - integrate(1/2*((B*
a*b*c + (b^2*c - 6*a*c^2)*A)*x^(3/2) + ((b^3 - 7*a*b*c)*A + (a*b^2 + 2*a^2
*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*x^2 + (a^2*b^
3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*x), x)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4434 vs.  $2(256) = 512$ .

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4434, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.18

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-(2*B*a*c*x^(3/2) - A*b*c*x^(3/2) + B*a*b*sqrt(x) - A*b^2*sqrt(x) + 2*A*a*
c*sqrt(x))/((a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)) + 1/8*((2*b^3*c^2 - 8*a*b
*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3 + 4*s
qrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c + 2*sqrt(2)
*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^2*c - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b*c^2)*
(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)^2*A - 2*(2*a*b^2*c^2 - 8*a^2*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^2)*(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c)^2*B + 2*
(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^6 - 14*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^4*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*
b^5*c - 2*a*b^6*c + 64*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*b^2*c^2
+ 20*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^3*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c^2 + 28*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 96*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^4*c^3 - 48*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
c)*a^3*b*c^3 - 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 12
8*a^3*b^2*c^3 + 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^4 + 192*a
^4*c^4 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^4*c - 20*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 48*(b...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12364, normalized size of antiderivative = 42.34

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2),x)`

output `atan((((1536*A*a^5*c^6 + 4*A*a*b^8*c^2 - 256*B*a^5*b*c^5 - 72*A*a^2*b^6*c^3 + 480*A*a^3*b^4*c^4 - 1408*A*a^4*b^2*c^5 + 4*B*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 48*B*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 192*B*a^4*b^3*c^4)/(a^2*b^6 - 64*a^5*c^3 - 12*a^3*b^4*c + 48*a^4*b^2*c^2) - (2*x^(1/2)*(-(A^2*b^11 + B^2*a^2*b^9 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 2*A*B*a*b^10 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 1504*A^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 3840*A^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 - 96*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^2 + 512*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^3 + 3072*A*B*a^6*c^5 - 27*A^2*a*b^9*c - 9*A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 3840*A^2*a^5*b*c^5 - 768*B^2*a^6*b*c^4 + 192*A*B*a^3*b^6*c^2 - 128*A*B*a^4*b^4*c^3 - 1536*A*B*a^5*b^2*c^4 + 2*A*B*a*b*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 36*A*B*a^2*b^8*c)/(8*(a^3*b^12 + 4096*a^9*c^6 - 24*a^4*b^10*c + 240*a^5*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^6*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^7*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^8*b^2*c^5))))^(1/2)*(256*a^5*b*c^5 - 4*a^2*b^7*c^2 + 48*a^3*b^5*c^3 - 192*a^4*b^3*c^4)/(a^2*b^4 + 16*a^4*c^2 - 8*a^3*b^2*c))*(-(A^2*b^11 + B^2*a^2*b^9 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 2*A*B*a*b^10 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 1504*A^2*a^3*b^5*c^3 + 3840*A^2*a^4*b^3*c^4 - 96*B^2*a^4*b^5*c^2 + 512*B^2*a^5*b^3*c^3 + 3072*A*B*a^6*c^5 - 27*A^2*a*b^9*c - 9*A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 3840*A^2*a^5*b*c^5 - 768*B^2*a^6*b*c^4 + 192*A*B*a^3*b^6*c^2 - 128*A*B*a^4*b^4*c^3 - 1536*A*B*a^5*b^2*c^4 + 2*A*B*a*b*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 36*A*B*a^2*b^8*c)/(8*(a^3*b^12 + 4096*a^9*c^6 - 24*a^4*b^10*c + 240*a^5*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^6*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^7*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^8*b^2*c^5))))^(1/2)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2372, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```
(8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) -
2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c - 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt
(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3 + 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a
) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(
c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c*x + 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b))*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sq
rt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*x
- 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**3*c*x**2 - 24*sqrt(c
)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x
)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c + 10*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2 - 24*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)
*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sq
rt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c*x - 24*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a
**2*c**2*x**2 + 10*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3...
```

### 3.96 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 406

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{3Ab^2-abB-10aAc}{a^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{x}} + \frac{Ab^2-abB-2aAc+(Ab-2aB)cx}{a(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2-12ac+b\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(3b^3-16abc+3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))}{\sqrt{2}a^2(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2-12ac-b\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(3b^3-16abc-3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))}{\sqrt{2}a^2(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)$$

output

```

-(-10*A*a*c+3*A*b^2-B*a*b)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/x^(1/2)+(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(
A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/2*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(b^2
-12*a*c+b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(3*b^3-16*a*b*c+3*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-1
0*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-
1/2*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(b^2-12*a*c-b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(3*b^3-16*a*b*c-3*b^2
*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+10*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(
1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
    
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{-\frac{2(-3Ab^2x(b+cx)+abBx(b+cx)+a^2(8Ac-2Bcx)+aA(-2b^2+11bcx+10c^2x^2))}{\sqrt{x(a+x(b+cx))}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2-12a^2c))}{\sqrt{x(a+x(b+cx))}}}{\sqrt{x(a+x(b+cx))}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```
((-2*(-3*A*b^2*x*(b + c*x) + a*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + a^2*(8*A*c - 2*B*c*x) + a
*A*(-2*b^2 + 11*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2)))/(Sqrt[x]*(a + x*(b + c*x))) - (Sqrt[
2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^2 - 12*a*c + b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(-3*b^3 + 16*a*b*
c - 3*b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 10*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*S
qrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b -
Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^2 - 12*a*c - b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4
*a*c]) + A*(-3*b^3 + 16*a*b*c + 3*b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 10*a*c*Sqrt[b^2
- 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/
(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(2*a^2*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.261$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1198, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \int \frac{-\frac{3Ab^2 - aBb - 10aAc + 3(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{3Ab^2 - aBb - 10aAc + 3(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

1198

$$\frac{\int \frac{aB(b^2 - 6ac) - A(3b^3 - 13abc) - c(3Ab^2 - aBb - 10aAc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(-10aAc - abB + 3Ab^2)}{a\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

1197

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{aB(b^2 - 6ac) - A(3b^3 - 13abc) - c(3Ab^2 - aBb - 10aAc)x}{cx^2 + bx + a} d\sqrt{x}}{a} - \frac{2(-10aAc - abB + 3Ab^2)}{a\sqrt{x}} + \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

1480

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{c(aB(b\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 12ac + b^2) - A(3b^2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 10ac\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 16abc + 3b^3)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x}}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} - \frac{1}{2}c \left( \frac{aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A(3b^3 - 16abc)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} - 10aAc - abB + Ab^2 \right) \right)}{a} + \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

218

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(b\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 12ac + b^2) - A(3b^2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 10ac\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 16abc + 3b^3)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right) - \sqrt{c} \left( \frac{aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A(3b^3 - 16abc)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} - 10aAc - abB + Ab^2 \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{a} + \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$

input

`Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[x]*(a \\ & + b*x + c*x^2)) + ((-2*(3*A*b^2 - a*b*B - 10*a*A*c))/(a*\text{Sqrt}[x]) + 2*((\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[c]*(a*B*(b^2 - 12*a*c + b*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - A*(3*b^3 - 16*a*b*c + 3* \\ & b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 10*a*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c] \\ & *\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]*\text{Sqrt}[b \\ & - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[c]*(3*A*b^2 - a*b*B - 10*a*A*c + (a*B*(b^2 - \\ & 12*a*c) - A*(3*b^3 - 16*a*b*c))/\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])* \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c] \\ & ]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a* \\ & c]])))/a)/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 218

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$$

rule 1197

$$\text{Int}[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)]*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[d + e*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x]$$

rule 1198

$$\text{Int}[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^{(m+1)})/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(\text{Simp}[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$$



rule 1235

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1480

```

Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
derivativelimit	$-\frac{2A}{a^2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2}{c x^2 + b x + a} \left( \frac{c(2Aac - b^2A + abB)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac - 2b^2} + \frac{(3Aabc - Ab^3 - 2Ba^2c + Babb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2} \right) + \frac{2c}{\sqrt{x}} \left( \frac{10Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 3b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 16Aab}{8ac - 2b^2} \right)$
default	$-\frac{2A}{a^2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2}{c x^2 + b x + a} \left( \frac{c(2Aac - b^2A + abB)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac - 2b^2} + \frac{(3Aabc - Ab^3 - 2Ba^2c + Babb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2} \right) + \frac{2c}{\sqrt{x}} \left( \frac{10Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 3b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 16Aab}{8ac - 2b^2} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2A}{a^2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2c(2Aac - b^2A + abB)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac - 2b^2} + \frac{2(3Aabc - Ab^3 - 2Ba^2c + Babb^2)\sqrt{x}}{8ac - 2b^2} + \frac{4c}{\sqrt{x}} \left( \frac{10Aac\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 3b^2A\sqrt{-4ac+b^2} - 16Aab}{8ac - 2b^2} \right)$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2/a^2*A/x^(1/2)-2/a^2*((1/2*c*(2*A*a*c-A*b^2+B*a*b)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(3/2)+1/2*(3*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-2*B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+2/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*(1/8*(10*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-16*A*a*b*c+3*A*b^3+a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+12*B*a^2*c-B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))-1/8*(10*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-3*b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+16*A*a*b*c-3*A*b^3+a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-12*B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7597 vs.  $2(351) = 702$ .

Time = 23.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7597, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.71

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(3/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2 x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-(((3*b^3*c - 13*a*b*c^2)*A - (a*b^2*c - 6*a^2*c^2)*B)*x^(5/2) + ((3*b^4 -
10*a*b^2*c - 10*a^2*c^2)*A - (a*b^3 - 5*a^2*b*c)*B)*x^(3/2) + 2*(a^2*b^2
- 4*a^3*c)*A/sqrt(x) + 2*(3*(a*b^3 - 4*a^2*b*c)*A - (a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*B)
*sqrt(x))/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c + (a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*x^2 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*
a^4*b*c)*x) + integrate(1/2*(((3*b^3*c - 13*a*b*c^2)*A - (a*b^2*c - 6*a^2*
c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + ((3*b^4 - 16*a*b^2*c + 10*a^2*c^2)*A - (a*b^3 - 7*a^2*b*
c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c + (a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*x^2 + (a^3*b^3
- 4*a^4*b*c)*x), x)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5405 vs.  $2(351) = 702$ .

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5405, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.31

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
(B*a*b*c*x^2 - 3*A*b^2*c*x^2 + 10*A*a*c^2*x^2 + B*a*b^2*x - 3*A*b^3*x - 2*
B*a^2*c*x + 11*A*a*b*c*x - 2*A*a*b^2 + 8*A*a^2*c)/((a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)*(c*
x^(5/2) + b*x^(3/2) + a*sqrt(x))) + 1/8*((6*b^4*c^2 - 44*a*b^2*c^3 + 80*a^
2*c^4 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4 +
22*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c + 6*s
qrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c - 40*sqrt(2)
)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^2 - 20*sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^2*c^2 + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*c^3 - 6*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^2
+ 20*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^3)*(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)^2*A - (2*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*a^2*b
*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3 + 4
*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c + 2*sqrt
(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c - sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*a*b*c^2)*(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c)^2*B - 2*(3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*c)*a^2*b^7 - 37*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b^5*c - 6*
sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^6*c - 6*a^2*b^7*c + 152*sqrt
(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^4*b^3*c^2 + 50*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b^4*c^2 + 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))...
```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 16.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17623, normalized size of antiderivative = 43.41

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x)
```

output

```

- ((2*A)/a - (x*(3*A*b^3 - B*a*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*c - 11*A*a*b*c))/(a^2*(4*a*c
- b^2)) + (c*x^2*(10*A*a*c - 3*A*b^2 + B*a*b))/(a^2*(4*a*c - b^2)))/(a*x^(
1/2) + b*x^(3/2) + c*x^(5/2)) - atan(((x^(1/2)*(25600*A^2*a^12*c^9 - 9216*
B^2*a^13*c^8 + 18*A^2*a^6*b^12*c^3 - 408*A^2*a^7*b^10*c^4 + 3764*A^2*a^8*b
^8*c^5 - 17920*A^2*a^9*b^6*c^6 + 45696*A^2*a^10*b^4*c^7 - 57344*A^2*a^11*b
^2*c^8 + 2*B^2*a^8*b^10*c^3 - 52*B^2*a^9*b^8*c^4 + 576*B^2*a^10*b^6*c^5 -
3200*B^2*a^11*b^4*c^6 + 8704*B^2*a^12*b^2*c^7 - 12*A*B*a^7*b^11*c^3 + 292*
A*B*a^8*b^9*c^4 - 2816*A*B*a^9*b^7*c^5 + 13440*A*B*a^10*b^5*c^6 - 31744*A*
B*a^11*b^3*c^7 + 29696*A*B*a^12*b*c^8) + (-(9*A^2*b^13 + B^2*a^2*b^11 + 9*
A^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 6*A*B*a*b^12 + 2077*A^2*a^2*b^9*c^2 - 1
0656*A^2*a^3*b^7*c^3 + 30240*A^2*a^4*b^5*c^4 - 44800*A^2*a^5*b^3*c^5 + 25*
A^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2
) + 288*B^2*a^4*b^7*c^2 - 1504*B^2*a^5*b^5*c^3 + 3840*B^2*a^6*b^3*c^4 - 15
360*A*B*a^7*c^6 - 213*A^2*a*b^11*c + 26880*A^2*a^6*b*c^6 - 27*B^2*a^3*b^9*
c - 3840*B^2*a^7*b*c^5 - 9*B^2*a^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 1548*A*B*a
^3*b^8*c^2 + 8064*A*B*a^4*b^6*c^3 - 22400*A*B*a^5*b^4*c^4 + 30720*A*B*a^6*
b^2*c^5 - 51*A^2*a*b^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 6*A*B*a*b^3*(-(4*a*c -
b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 152*A*B*a^2*b^10*c + 44*A*B*a^2*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1
/2)))/(8*(a^5*b^12 + 4096*a^11*c^6 - 24*a^6*b^10*c + 240*a^7*b^8*c^2 - 1280
*a^8*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^9*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^10*b^2*c^5)))^(1/2)*(x^(1/2)*(...

```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3153, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.77

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
(40*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**2 - 22*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c + 40*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**2*x + 40*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**4 - 22*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3*c*x - 22*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**5*x + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*c*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c - 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqr...
```

### 3.97 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	783
Mathematica [A] (verified)	784
Rubi [A] (verified)	785
Maple [A] (verified)	788
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	790
Sympy [F(-1)]	790
Maxima [F]	791
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	791
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	792
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	793

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 521

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{5/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{5Ab^2-3abB-14aAc}{3a^2(b^2-4ac)x^{3/2}} - \frac{aB(3b^2-10ac)-A(5b^3-19abc)}{a^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{x}} + \frac{Ab^2-abB-2aAc+(Ab-2aB)cx}{a(b^2-4ac)x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(3b^3-16abc+3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(5b^4-29ab^2c+28a^2c^2+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))}{\sqrt{2}a^3(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(3b^3-16abc-3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac})-A(5b^4-29ab^2c+28a^2c^2-5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))}{\sqrt{2}a^3(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$



output

```
-1/3*(-14*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-3*B*a*b)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/x^(3/2)-(a*B*(-10*a*c+3*
b^2)-A*(-19*a*b*c+5*b^3))/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)/x^(1/2)+(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A
*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-1/2*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(3*b^
3-16*a*b*c+3*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-10*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(5*b^4-29
*a*b^2*c+28*a^2*c^2+5*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-19*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))
*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^3/
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/2*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(3*b^3-16
*a*b*c-3*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+10*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))-A*(5*b^4-29*a*b
^2*c+28*a^2*c^2-5*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+19*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arc
tan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^3/(-4*
a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 5.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 518, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2}(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{-\frac{2(8a^3c(A+3Bx)+15Ab^3x^2(b+cx)+a^2(-2A(b^2+20bcx-7c^2x^2)+3Bx(-2b^2+11bcx+10c^2x^2))-abx(9b^2+11bcx+10c^2x^2))}{x^{3/2}(a+x(b+cx))}}{x^{3/2}(a+x(b+cx))} + \frac{A(5b^4-29a^2c^2+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}) + 19a^2b^2c\sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 19a^2b^2c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{6a^3(-b^2+4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```
((-2*(8*a^3*c*(A + 3*B*x) + 15*A*b^3*x^2*(b + c*x) + a^2*(-2*A*(b^2 + 20*b
*c*x - 7*c^2*x^2) + 3*B*x*(-2*b^2 + 11*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2)) - a*b*x*(9*b*B
*x*(b + c*x) + A*(-10*b^2 + 62*b*c*x + 57*c^2*x^2))))/(x^(3/2)*(a + x*(b +
c*x))) - (3*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(-3*b^3 + 16*a*b*c - 3*b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*
a*c] + 10*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(5*b^4 - 29*a*b^2*c + 28*a^2*c^2 + 5*
b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 19*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[
c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt
[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (3*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(-3*b^3 + 16*a*b*c + 3*b^2*Sqrt[
b^2 - 4*a*c] - 10*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(5*b^4 - 29*a*b^2*c + 28*a^2*
c^2 - 5*b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 19*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[
2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[
b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(6*a^3*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 524, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1198, 1198, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\
 & \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{ax^{3/2} (b^2 - 4ac) (a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int -\frac{5Ab^2 - 3aBb - 14aAc + 5(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{5Ab^2 - 3aBb - 14aAc + 5(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^{5/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{ax^{3/2} (b^2 - 4ac) (a + bx + cx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1198} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{aB(3b^2 - 10ac) - A(5b^3 - 19abc) - c(5Ab^2 - 3aBb - 14aAc)x}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(-14aAc - 3abB + 5Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{ax^{3/2} (b^2 - 4ac) (a + bx + cx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1198} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{abB(3b^2 - 13ac) - A(5b^4 - 24acb^2 + 14a^2c^2) + c(aB(3b^2 - 10ac) - A(5b^3 - 19abc))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(aB(3b^2 - 10ac) - A(5b^3 - 19abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(-14aAc - 3abB + 5Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{2a(b^2 - 4ac)}{ax^{3/2} (b^2 - 4ac) (a + bx + cx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{abB(3b^2-13ac) - A(5b^4-24acb^2+14a^2c^2) + c(aB(3b^2-10ac) - A(5b^3-19abc))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx - \frac{2(aB(3b^2-10ac) - A(5b^3-19abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(-14aAc-3abB+5Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2a(b^2-4ac)}{ax^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} \frac{cx(Ab-2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

1197

$$2 \int \frac{abB(3b^2-13ac) - A(5b^4-24acb^2+14a^2c^2) + c(aB(3b^2-10ac) - A(5b^3-19abc))x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(aB(3b^2-10ac) - A(5b^3-19abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(-14aAc-3abB+5Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2a(b^2-4ac)}{ax^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} \frac{cx(Ab-2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

1480

$$2 \left( \frac{c(aB(3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-16abc+3b^3) - A(28a^2c^2-29ab^2c-19abc\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^4))}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{c(aB(-3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-16abc+3b^3) - A(28a^2c^2-29ab^2c-19abc\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^4))}{a} \right)$$

$$\frac{cx(Ab-2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{ax^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

218

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-16abc+3b^3) - A(28a^2c^2-29ab^2c-19abc\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^4)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(-3b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+10ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-16abc+3b^3) - A(28a^2c^2-29ab^2c-19abc\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+5b^4))}{a} \right)$$

$$\frac{cx(Ab-2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{ax^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^{(3/2)}*(a \\ & + b*x + c*x^2)) + ((-2*(5*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - 14*a*A*c))/(3*a*x^{(3/2)}) + ((- \\ & 2*(a*B*(3*b^2 - 10*a*c) - A*(5*b^3 - 19*a*b*c)))/(a*\text{Sqrt}[x]) - (2*((\text{Sqrt}[c \\ & ]*(a*B*(3*b^3 - 16*a*b*c + 3*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 10*a*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a \\ & *c]) - A*(5*b^4 - 29*a*b^2*c + 28*a^2*c^2 + 5*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 19*a \\ & *b*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/(\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 \\ & - 4*a*c])])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]*\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) - (\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[c]*(a*B*(3*b^3 - 16*a*b*c - 3*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 10*a*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 \\ & - 4*a*c]) - A*(5*b^4 - 29*a*b^2*c + 28*a^2*c^2 - 5*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + \\ & 19*a*b*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/(\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]*\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) \\ & ))/a)/a)/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{Ma} \\ \text{tchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_*)(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, \text{x}]$$

rule 218

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2])/a]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{R} \\ \text{t}[a/b, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$$

rule 1197

$$\text{Int}[((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c \\ _.)*(x_)^2)), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - \\ b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[d + e*x]], \text{x}] \text{ ; Fr} \\ \text{eeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, \text{x}]$$

rule 1198

$$\text{Int}[(((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))^{(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))}/((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + \\ (c_.)(x_)^2), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^{(m + 1})/((m + 1)*(c \\ *d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x \\ )^{(m + 1)}*(\text{Simp}[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, \text{x}]/(a + b*x + c*x^ \\ 2)), \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1 \\ ]$$

rule 1235

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1480

```

Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 485, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
risch	$-\frac{2(-6Abx+3Bax+Aa)}{3a^3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\frac{2c(3Aabc-Ab^3-2Ba^2c+Bab^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8ac-2b^2} - \frac{(2a^2Ac^2-4Aab^2c+Ab^4+3a^2bBc-Bab^3)\sqrt{x}}{4ac-b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{4c}{\dots}$
derivativdivides	$2 \left( \frac{-\frac{c(3Aabc-Ab^3-2Ba^2c+Bab^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2(4ac-b^2)} + \frac{(2a^2Ac^2-4Aab^2c+Ab^4+3a^2bBc-Bab^3)\sqrt{x}}{8ac-2b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{2c}{\dots} \right)$
default	$2 \left( \frac{-\frac{c(3Aabc-Ab^3-2Ba^2c+Bab^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2(4ac-b^2)} + \frac{(2a^2Ac^2-4Aab^2c+Ab^4+3a^2bBc-Bab^3)\sqrt{x}}{8ac-2b^2}}{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{2c}{\dots} \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-2/3*(-6*A*b*x+3*B*a*x+A*a)/a^3/x^(3/2)+1/a^3*(2*(1/2*c*(3*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-2
*B*a^2*c+B*a*b^2)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(3/2)-1/2*(2*A*a^2*c^2-4*A*a*b^2*c+A*b^4+3
*B*a^2*b*c-B*a*b^3)/(4*a*c-b^2)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+4/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*(-1
/8*(19*A*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-5*A*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-28*a^2*A*c^2+
29*A*a*b^2*c-5*A*b^4-10*B*a^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*a*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)-16*a^2*b*B*c+3*B*a*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)
)+1/8*(19*A*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-5*A*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+28*a^2*A
*c^2-29*A*a*b^2*c+5*A*b^4-10*B*a^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*a*b^2*(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2)+16*a^2*b*B*c-3*B*a*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(
1/2))))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10203 vs.  $2(460) = 920$ .

Time = 51.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10203, normalized size of antiderivative = 19.58

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Too large to include
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**(5/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2 x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/3*(3*((5*b^4*c - 24*a*b^2*c^2 + 14*a^2*c^3)*A - (3*a*b^3*c - 13*a^2*b*c^2)*B)*x^(5/2) + 3*((5*b^5 - 19*a*b^3*c - 5*a^2*b*c^2)*A - (3*a*b^4 - 10*a^2*b^2*c - 10*a^3*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + 2*((15*a*b^4 - 67*a^2*b^2*c + 28*a^3*c^2)*A - 9*(a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*B)*sqrt(x) - 2*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*A/x^(3/2) + 2*(5*(a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*A - 3*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*B)/sqrt(x))/(a^5*b^2 - 4*a^6*c + (a^4*b^2*c - 4*a^5*c^2)*x^2 + (a^4*b^3 - 4*a^5*b*c)*x) + integrate(-1/2*((5*b^4*c - 24*a*b^2*c^2 + 14*a^2*c^3)*A - (3*a*b^3*c - 13*a^2*b*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + ((5*b^5 - 29*a*b^3*c + 33*a^2*b*c^2)*A - (3*a*b^4 - 16*a^2*b^2*c + 10*a^3*c^2)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^5*b^2 - 4*a^6*c + (a^4*b^2*c - 4*a^5*c^2)*x^2 + (a^4*b^3 - 4*a^5*b*c)*x), x)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6335 vs.  $2(460) = 920$ .

Time = 1.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6335, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.16

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```

-(B*a*b^2*c*x^(3/2) - A*b^3*c*x^(3/2) - 2*B*a^2*c^2*x^(3/2) + 3*A*a*b*c^2*
x^(3/2) + B*a*b^3*sqrt(x) - A*b^4*sqrt(x) - 3*B*a^2*b*c*sqrt(x) + 4*A*a*b^
2*c*sqrt(x) - 2*A*a^2*c^2*sqrt(x))/((a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
+ 1/8*((10*b^5*c^2 - 78*a*b^3*c^3 + 152*a^2*b*c^4 - 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^5 + 39*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqr
t(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4*c - 76*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^2 - 38*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c^2 + 19*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^3 - 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 + 38*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*
b*c^3)*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)^2*A - (6*a*b^4*c^2 - 44*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 80*a^3*c^
4 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4 + 22
*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c + 6*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c - 40*sqrt
(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*c^2 - 20*sqrt(2)
*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^2 + 10*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^3 - 6*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
a*b^2*c^2 + 20*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^3)*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c)^2*B + 2*(5*sq...

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 15.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21585, normalized size of antiderivative = 41.43

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^(5/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2), x)
```

output

```

- ((2*A)/(3*a) - (2*x*(5*A*b - 3*B*a))/(3*a^2) + (x^2*(15*A*b^4 + 14*A*a^2
*c^2 - 9*B*a*b^3 - 62*A*a*b^2*c + 33*B*a^2*b*c))/(3*a^3*(4*a*c - b^2)) + (
c*x^3*(5*A*b^3 - 3*B*a*b^2 + 10*B*a^2*c - 19*A*a*b*c))/(a^3*(4*a*c - b^2))
)/(a*x^(3/2) + b*x^(5/2) + c*x^(7/2)) - atan((((-(25*A^2*b^15 + 9*B^2*a^2*
b^13 - 25*A^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 30*A*B*a*b^14 + 6366*A^2*a^2*
b^11*c^2 - 35767*A^2*a^3*b^9*c^3 + 116928*A^2*a^4*b^7*c^4 - 219744*A^2*a^5
*b^5*c^5 + 215040*A^2*a^6*b^3*c^6 + 49*A^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2)
) - 9*B^2*a^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 2077*B^2*a^4*b^9*c^2 - 10656*
B^2*a^5*b^7*c^3 + 30240*B^2*a^6*b^5*c^4 - 44800*B^2*a^7*b^3*c^5 - 25*B^2*a
^4*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 35840*A*B*a^8*c^7 - 615*A^2*a*b^13*c - 8
0640*A^2*a^7*b*c^7 - 213*B^2*a^3*b^11*c + 26880*B^2*a^8*b*c^6 - 246*A^2*a^
2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 7278*A*B*a^3*b^10*c^2 + 39132*A*B*a^4
*b^8*c^3 - 119616*A*B*a^5*b^6*c^4 + 201600*A*B*a^6*b^4*c^5 - 161280*A*B*a^
7*b^2*c^6 + 165*A^2*a*b^4*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 51*B^2*a^3*b^2*c*(-
(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 30*A*B*a*b^5*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 724*A*B*a
^2*b^12*c - 184*A*B*a^2*b^3*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2) + 186*A*B*a^3*b*c^2
*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^9)^(1/2))/(8*(a^7*b^12 + 4096*a^13*c^6 - 24*a^8*b^10*c +
240*a^9*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^10*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^11*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^12*b^2*c^
5)))^(1/2)*(x^(1/2)*(-(25*A^2*b^15 + 9*B^2*a^2*b^13 - 25*A^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c
- b^2)^9)^(1/2) - 30*A*B*a*b^14 + 6366*A^2*a^2*b^11*c^2 - 35767*A^2*a^3...

```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 2.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3914, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.51

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 192*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**c**2*x + 90*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**3*c*x - 192*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 192*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**c**3*x**3 - 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**5*x + 90*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**4*c*x**2 + 90*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**6*x**2 - 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**5*c*x**3 + 168*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*c**2*x - ...
```

**3.98** 
$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal result	795
Mathematica [A] (verified)	796
Rubi [A] (verified)	797
Maple [A] (verified)	800
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	801
Sympy [F(-1)]	802
Maxima [F]	802
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	803
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	804
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	804

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 528

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = -\frac{x^{5/2}(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(3b^3B + Ab^2c - 24abBc + 20aAc^2) + (3b^4B + Ab^3c - 25ab^2Bc + 8aAbc^2 + 28a^2Bc^2)x)}{4c^2(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(3b^4B + Ab^3c - 27ab^2Bc - 16aAbc^2 + 84a^2Bc^2 - \frac{3b^5B + Ab^4c - 33ab^3Bc - 18aAb^2c^2 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 40a^2Ac^3}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(3b^4B + Ab^3c - 27ab^2Bc - 16aAbc^2 + 84a^2Bc^2 + \frac{3b^5B + Ab^4c - 33ab^3Bc - 18aAb^2c^2 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 40a^2Ac^3}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```

-1/2*x^(5/2)*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x
^2+b*x+a)^2-1/4*x^(1/2)*(a*(20*A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c-24*B*a*b*c+3*B*b^3)+(8*A*a*
b*c^2+A*b^3*c+28*B*a^2*c^2-25*B*a*b^2*c+3*B*b^4)*x)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*
x^2+b*x+a)+1/8*(3*B*b^4+A*b^3*c-27*B*a*b^2*c-16*A*a*b*c^2+84*B*a^2*c^2-(-4
0*A*a^2*c^3-18*A*a*b^2*c^2+A*b^4*c+132*B*a^2*b*c^2-33*B*a*b^3*c+3*B*b^5)/(
-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(
1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(5/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/8*(3*B
*b^4+A*b^3*c-27*B*a*b^2*c-16*A*a*b*c^2+84*B*a^2*c^2+(-40*A*a^2*c^3-18*A*a*
b^2*c^2+A*b^4*c+132*B*a^2*b*c^2-33*B*a*b^3*c+3*B*b^5)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*
arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(5
/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 12.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 745, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{x^{9/2}(-aB(b+2cx)+A(b^2-2ac+bcx))}{(a+x(b+cx))^2} + \frac{x^{9/2}(3aB(-3b^3+8abc-3b^2cx+4ac^2x)+A(5b^4-15ab^2c+4a^2c^2+5b^3c))}{2a(-b^2+4ac)(a+x(b+cx))}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^(7/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```

((x^(9/2)*(-(a*B*(b + 2*c*x)) + A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*x)))/(a + x*(b + c*x)
)^2 + (x^(9/2)*(3*a*B*(-3*b^3 + 8*a*b*c - 3*b^2*c*x + 4*a*c^2*x) + A*(5*b^
4 - 15*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2 + 5*b^3*c*x - 8*a*b*c^2*x)))/(2*a*(-b^2 + 4*a*c
)*(a + x*(b + c*x))) + ((-2*a^2*(3*b^3*B + A*b^2*c - 24*a*b*B*c + 20*a*A*c
^2)*Sqrt[x])/c^2 + (2*a^2*(b^2*B + 12*A*b*c - 28*a*B*c)*x^(3/2))/c + 2*a*(
-7*A*b^2 + 12*a*b*B + 4*a*A*c)*x^(5/2) + 2*(3*a*B*(-3*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(5*
b^3 - 8*a*b*c))*x^(7/2) + (Sqrt[2]*a^2*(-3*b^5*B + b^3*c*(33*a*B + A*Sqrt[
b^2 - 4*a*c]) - 4*a*b*c^2*(33*a*B + 4*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 9*a*b^2*c*(2*
A*c - 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^4*(-(A*c) + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 4*a^
2*c^2*(10*A*c + 21*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/
Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(c^(5/2)*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2
- 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*a^2*(3*b^5*B + 4*a*b*c^2*(33*a*B - 4*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4
*a*c]) + b^4*(A*c + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - 9*a*b^2*c*(2*A*c + 3*B*Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c]) + 4*a^2*c^2*(-10*A*c + 21*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(-33*a*B
*c + A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqr
t[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(c^(5/2)*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])
)/(4*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 533, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1233, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1233 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{x^{3/2}(5a(bB-2Ac)+(3Bb^2+Ac b-14aBc)x)}{2(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{2c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{x^{5/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{x^{3/2}(5a(bB-2Ac)+(3Bb^2+Ac b-14aBc)x)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{4c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{x^{5/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 1233

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(3Bb^3 + Ac^2 - 24aBcb + 20aAc^2) + (3Bb^4 + Ac^3 - 27aBcb^2 - 16aAc^2b + 84a^2Bc^2)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(28a^2Bc^2 + 8aAbc^2 - 25ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B) + a(20aAb^2c + 12a^2Bc^2 - 24aAbc^2 + 20aAc^2))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} x^{5/2} (x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(3Bb^3 + Ac^2 - 24aBcb + 20aAc^2) + (3Bb^4 + Ac^3 - 27aBcb^2 - 16aAc^2b + 84a^2Bc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(28a^2Bc^2 + 8aAbc^2 - 25ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B) + a(20aAb^2c + 12a^2Bc^2 - 24aAbc^2 + 20aAc^2))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} x^{5/2} (x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))$$

↓ 1197

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(3Bb^3 + Ac^2 - 24aBcb + 20aAc^2) + (3Bb^4 + Ac^3 - 27aBcb^2 - 16aAc^2b + 84a^2Bc^2)x}{cx^2 + bx + a} d\sqrt{x}}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(28a^2Bc^2 + 8aAbc^2 - 25ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B) + a(20aAb^2c + 12a^2Bc^2 - 24aAbc^2 + 20aAc^2))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} x^{5/2} (x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{40a^2Ac^3 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 18aAb^2c^2 - 33ab^3Bc + Ab^4c + 3b^5B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 84a^2Bc^2 - 16aAbc^2 - 27ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{40a^2Ac^3 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 18aAb^2c^2 - 33ab^3Bc + Ab^4c + 3b^5B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 84a^2Bc^2 - 16aAbc^2 - 27ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B \right)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)}$$


---


$$\frac{x^{5/2} (x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\left( -\frac{40a^2Ac^3 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 18aAb^2c^2 - 33ab^3Bc + Ab^4c + 3b^5B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 84a^2Bc^2 - 16aAbc^2 - 27ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right) + \left( -\frac{40a^2Ac^3 + 132a^2bBc^2 - 18aAb^2c^2 - 33ab^3Bc + Ab^4c + 3b^5B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 84a^2Bc^2 - 16aAbc^2 - 27ab^2Bc + Ab^3c + 3b^4B \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$


---


$$\frac{x^{5/2} (x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(x^(7/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*(x^{5/2}*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2) + (-((\text{Sqrt}[x]*(a*(3*b^3*B + A*b^2*c - 24*a*b*B*c + 20*a*A*c^2) + (3*b^4*B + A*b^3*c - 25*a*b^2*B*c + 8*a*A*b*c^2 + 28*a^2*B*c^2)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + (((3*b^4*B + A*b^3*c - 27*a*b^2*B*c - 16*a*A*b*c^2 + 84*a^2*B*c^2 - (3*b^5*B + A*b^4*c - 33*a*b^3*B*c - 18*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 132*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 40*a^2*A*c^3)/\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + ((3*b^4*B + A*b^3*c - 27*a*b^2*B*c - 16*a*A*b*c^2 + 84*a^2*B*c^2 + (3*b^5*B + A*b^4*c - 33*a*b^3*B*c - 18*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 132*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 40*a^2*A*c^3)/\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(4*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`



rule 1233

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 714, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{(16Aab^2c^2 - Ab^3c + 44Ba^2c^2 - 37Bab^2c + 5Bb^4)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)c} - \frac{(36a^2Ac^3 + 5Aab^2c^2 + Ab^4c - 4Ba^2bc^2 - 20Bab^3c + 3b^5B)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4c^2(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)} - \frac{a(28Aab^2c^2 - Ab^3c + 44Ba^2c^2 - 37Bab^2c + 5Bb^4)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2}$
default	$-\frac{(16Aab^2c^2 - Ab^3c + 44Ba^2c^2 - 37Bab^2c + 5Bb^4)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)c} - \frac{(36a^2Ac^3 + 5Aab^2c^2 + Ab^4c - 4Ba^2bc^2 - 20Bab^3c + 3b^5B)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4c^2(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)} - \frac{a(28Aab^2c^2 - Ab^3c + 44Ba^2c^2 - 37Bab^2c + 5Bb^4)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2}$

input

```
int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

2*(-1/8*(16*A*a*b*c^2-A*b^3*c+44*B*a^2*c^2-37*B*a*b^2*c+5*B*b^4)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)/c*x^(7/2)-1/8*(36*A*a^2*c^3+5*A*a*b^2*c^2+A*b^4*c-4*B*a^2*b*c^2-20*B*a*b^3*c+3*B*b^5)/c^2/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(5/2)-1/8*a/c^2*(28*A*a*b*c^2+2*A*b^3*c+28*B*a^2*c^2-49*B*a*b^2*c+6*B*b^4)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(3/2)-1/8*a^2*(20*A*a*c^2+A*b^2*c-24*B*a*b*c+3*B*b^3)/c^2/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+1/c/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*(-1/8*(-16*A*a*b*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b^3*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+40*a^2*A*c^3+18*A*a*b^2*c^2-A*b^4*c+84*B*a^2*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-27*B*a*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*b^4*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-132*B*a^2*b*c^2+33*B*a*b^3*c-3*b^5*B)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(-16*A*a*b*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*b^3*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-40*a^2*A*c^3-18*A*a*b^2*c^2+A*b^4*c+84*B*a^2*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-27*B*a*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*B*b^4*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+132*B*a^2*b*c^2-33*B*a*b^3*c+3*b^5*B)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9631 vs.  $2(476) = 952$ .

Time = 39.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9631, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.24

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Too large to include
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{7/2}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^3} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*(((b^2*c^2 + 20*a*c^3)*A + 3*(b^3*c - 8*a*b*c^2)*B)*x^(9/2) + (3*(b^3*c + 8*a*b*c^2)*A + (b^4 - 11*a*b^2*c - 44*a^2*c^2)*B)*x^(7/2) + ((17*a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*A + 2*(a*b^3 - 22*a^2*b*c)*B)*x^(5/2) + (12*A*a^2*b*c + (a^2*b^2 - 28*a^3*c)*B)*x^(3/2))/(a^2*b^4*c - 8*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^4*c^3 + (b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c^2 - 8*a*b^3*c^3 + 16*a^2*b*c^4)*x^3 + (b^6*c - 6*a*b^4*c^2 + 32*a^3*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5*c - 8*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^3*b*c^3)*x) - integrate(1/8*(((b^2*c + 20*a*c^2)*A + 3*(b^3 - 8*a*b*c)*B)*x^(3/2) + 3*(12*A*a*b*c + (a*b^2 - 28*a^2*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^2 + (b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3997 vs.  $2(476) = 952$ .

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3997, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.57

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/16*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6*c + 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^4*c^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*c)*b^5*c^2 - 2*b^6*c^2 - 144*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*
b^2*c^3 - 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^3 + sqrt(2)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^3 - 24*a*b^4*c^3 - 2*b^5*c^3 + 320*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^4 + 160*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqr
t(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^4 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a
*b^2*c^4 + 288*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 112*a*b^3*c^4 - 80*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^5 - 640*a^3*c^5 - 416*a^2*b*c^5 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4
*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5*c - 56*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*s
qrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 + 208*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqr
t(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^3 + 104*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqr
t(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^3 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^3 - 52*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^4 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c^2 + 32*(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*a*b^2*c^3 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^3 - 160*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^4 - 104*(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^4)*A + 3*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^7 - 1
6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^5*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + s
qrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^6*c - 2*b^7*c + 80*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - ...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 22943, normalized size of antiderivative = 43.45

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((x^(7/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`

output

```
- ((x^(5/2)*(3*B*b^5 + 36*A*a^2*c^3 + A*b^4*c - 20*B*a*b^3*c + 5*A*a*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a^2*b*c^2))/(4*c^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (x^(7/2)*(5*B*b^4 + 44*B*a^2*c^2 - A*b^3*c + 16*A*a*b*c^2 - 37*B*a*b^2*c))/(4*c*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (x^(3/2)*(28*B*a^3*c^2 + 6*B*a*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^3*c + 28*A*a^2*b*c^2 - 49*B*a^2*b^2*c))/(4*c^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (a^2*x^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 20*A*a*c^2 + A*b^2*c - 24*B*a*b*c))/(4*c^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)))/(x^2*(2*a*c + b^2) + a^2 + c^2*x^4 + 2*a*b*x + 2*b*c*x^3) - atan((((64*A*a*b^12*c^4 - 1310720*A*a^7*c^10 + 192*B*a*b^13*c^3 + 1572864*B*a^7*b*c^9 - 15360*A*a^3*b^8*c^6 + 163840*A*a^4*b^6*c^7 - 737280*A*a^5*b^4*c^8 + 1572864*A*a^6*b^2*c^9 - 5376*B*a^2*b^11*c^4 + 61440*B*a^3*b^9*c^5 - 368640*B*a^4*b^7*c^6 + 1228800*B*a^5*b^5*c^7 - 2162688*B*a^6*b^3*c^8)/(64*(4096*a^6*c^9 + b^12*c^3 - 24*a*b^10*c^4 + 240*a^2*b^8*c^5 - 1280*a^3*b^6*c^6 + 3840*a^4*b^4*c^7 - 6144*a^5*b^2*c^8)) - (x^(1/2)*(-(9*B^2*b^19 + A^2*b^17*c^2 + 9*B^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 6*A*B*b^18*c + 1140*A^2*a^2*b^13*c^4 - 10160*A^2*a^3*b^11*c^5 + 34880*A^2*a^4*b^9*c^6 + 43776*A^2*a^5*b^7*c^7 - 680960*A^2*a^6*b^5*c^8 + 1863680*A^2*a^7*b^3*c^9 + 6921*B^2*a^2*b^15*c^2 - 77580*B^2*a^3*b^13*c^3 + 570960*B^2*a^4*b^11*c^4 - 2851776*B^2*a^5*b^9*c^5 + 9628416*B^2*a^6*b^7*c^6 - 21095424*B^2*a^7*b^5*c^7 + 27095040*B^2*a^8*b^3*c^8 + A^2*b^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 441*B^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 6881280*A*B*a^9*...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7823, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.82

$$\int \frac{x^{7/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^(7/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`

output

```
( - 232*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*b*c**3 + 58*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**3*c**2 - 464*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**2*c**3*x - 464*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**4*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**5*c + 116*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**4*c**2*x - 116*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**3*c**3*x**2 - 464*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c**4*x**3 - 232*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**5*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**b**6*c*x + 46*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)...
```

**3.99**       $\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$

Optimal result	806
Mathematica [A] (verified)	807
Rubi [A] (verified)	808
Maple [A] (verified)	811
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	812
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Maxima [F]	812
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	813
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	814
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	815

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 459

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = -\frac{x^{3/2}(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(b^2B-12Abc+20aBc) - (b^3B+3Ab^2c-16abBc+12aAc^2)x)}{4c(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(b^3B+3Ab^2c-16abBc+12aAc^2 - \frac{b^4B+3Ab^3c-18ab^2Bc+36aAbc^2-40a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(b^3B+3Ab^2c-16abBc+12aAc^2 + \frac{b^4B+3Ab^3c-18ab^2Bc+36aAbc^2-40a^2Bc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-1/2*x^(3/2)*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2-1/4*x^(1/2)*(a*(-12*A*b*c+20*B*a*c+B*b^2)-(12*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c-16*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/8*(B*b^3+3*A*b^2*c-16*B*a*b*c+12*A*a*c^2-(36*A*a*b*c^2+3*A*b^3*c-40*B*a^2*c^2-18*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/8*(B*b^3+3*A*b^2*c-16*B*a*b*c+12*A*a*c^2+(36*A*a*b*c^2+3*A*b^3*c-40*B*a^2*c^2-18*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 10.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 519, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}(-20a^3Bc+ax(-2b^3B+12Ac^3x^2+b^2c(19A-5Bx))+16bc^2x(A-Bx))+b^2x^2(-b^2B+3Ac^2x+bc(5A+Bx))}{(b^2-4ac)^2(a+x(b+cx))^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```
((2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x]*(-20*a^3*B*c + a*x*(-2*b^3*B + 12*A*c^3*x^2 + b^2*c*(19*A - 5*B*x) + 16*b*c^2*x*(A - B*x)) + b^2*x^2*(-(b^2*B) + 3*A*c^2*x + b*c*(5*A + B*x)) - a^2*(b^2*B - 4*b*c*(3*A - 7*B*x) + 4*c^2*x*(A + 9*B*x))))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^2 + (Sqrt[2]*(-(b^4*B) + 3*b^2*c*(6*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + 4*a*c^2*(10*a*B + 3*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(-3*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) - 4*a*b*c*(9*A*c + 4*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(5/2)*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*(b^4*B + 3*b^2*c*(-6*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + 4*a*c^2*(-10*a*B + 3*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 4*a*b*c*(9*A*c - 4*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^3*(3*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]]/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^(5/2)*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(8*c^(3/2))
```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 458, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1234, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(3a(bB-2Ac)+(Bb^2+3Ac b-10aBc)x)}{2(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{2c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(3a(bB-2Ac)+(Bb^2+3Ac b-10aBc)x)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{4c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 1234$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{a(Bb^2-12Ac b+20aBc)+(Bb^3+3Ac b^2-16aBc b+12aAc^2)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{b^2-4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(20aBc-12Abc+b^2B)-x(12aAc^2-16abBc+3Ab^2c+b^3B))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{4c(b^2-4ac)}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(Bb^2-12Ac b+20aBc)+(Bb^3+3Ac b^2-16aBc b+12aAc^2)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(20aBc-12Abc+b^2B)-x(12aAc^2-16abBc+3Ab^2c+b^3B))}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{4c(b^2-4ac)}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))$$

$$\downarrow 1197$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(Bb^2 - 12Ac b + 20aBc) + (Bb^3 + 3Ac b^2 - 16aBcb + 12aAc^2)x}{cx^2 + bx + a} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(a(20aBc - 12Abc + b^2B) - x(12aAc^2 - 16abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B))}{(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)}}{4c(b^2 - 4ac)} \\ \frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{40a^2Bc^2 + 36aAbc^2 - 18ab^2Bc + 3Ab^3c + b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 12aAc^2 - 16abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-40a^2Bc^2 + 36aAbc^2 - 18ab^2Bc + 3Ab^3c + b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + \dots \right)}{b^2 - 4ac}$$

4c(b<sup>2</sup> - 4ac)

$$\frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\left( -\frac{40a^2Bc^2 + 36aAbc^2 - 18ab^2Bc + 3Ab^3c + b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 12aAc^2 - 16abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3B \right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\right) + \left( \frac{-40a^2Bc^2 + 36aAbc^2 - 18ab^2Bc + 3Ab^3c + b^4B}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + \dots \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + b^2 - 4ac}$$

4c(b<sup>2</sup> - 4ac)

$$\frac{x^{3/2}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input Int[(x^(5/2)\*(A + B\*x))/(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^3,x]

output -1/2\*(x^(3/2)\*(a\*(b\*B - 2\*A\*c) + (b^2\*B - A\*b\*c - 2\*a\*B\*c)\*x))/(c\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^2) + (-((Sqrt[x]\*(a\*(b^2\*B - 12\*A\*b\*c + 20\*a\*B\*c) - (b^3\*B + 3\*A\*b^2\*c - 16\*a\*b\*B\*c + 12\*a\*A\*c^2)\*x))/((b^2 - 4\*a\*c)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2))) + (((b^3\*B + 3\*A\*b^2\*c - 16\*a\*b\*B\*c + 12\*a\*A\*c^2 - (b^4\*B + 3\*A\*b^3\*c - 18\*a\*b^2\*B\*c + 36\*a\*A\*b\*c^2 - 40\*a^2\*B\*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c])\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[c]\*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c]])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[c]\*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c]]) + ((b^3\*B + 3\*A\*b^2\*c - 16\*a\*b\*B\*c + 12\*a\*A\*c^2 + (b^4\*B + 3\*A\*b^3\*c - 18\*a\*b^2\*B\*c + 36\*a\*A\*b\*c^2 - 40\*a^2\*B\*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c])\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[c]\*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c]])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[c]\*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4\*a\*c]]))/(b^2 - 4\*a\*c))/(4\*c\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c))

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`
- rule 1197 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_)]*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`
- rule 1234 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[g*(2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p + 3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p + 3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(
b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2
+ q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
&& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 595, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{2(12Aac^2+3Ab^2c-16Babc+Bb^3)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{128a^2c^2-64cab^2+8b^4} + \frac{(16Aabc^2+5Ab^3c-36Ba^2c^2-5Bab^2c-Bb^4)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4c(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} - \frac{a(4Aac^2-19Ab^2c+28Babc+2Bb^3)}{4c(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)}$
default	$\frac{2(12Aac^2+3Ab^2c-16Babc+Bb^3)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{128a^2c^2-64cab^2+8b^4} + \frac{(16Aabc^2+5Ab^3c-36Ba^2c^2-5Bab^2c-Bb^4)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4c(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} - \frac{a(4Aac^2-19Ab^2c+28Babc+2Bb^3)}{4c(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)}$

input

```
int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2*(1/8*(12*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c-16*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*
x^(7/2)+1/8*(16*A*a*b*c^2+5*A*b^3*c-36*B*a^2*c^2-5*B*a*b^2*c-B*b^4)/c/(16*
a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(5/2)-1/8*a/c*(4*A*a*c^2-19*A*b^2*c+28*B*a*b*c+2*
B*b^3)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(3/2)+1/8*a^2*(12*A*b*c-20*B*a*c-B*b^2
)/c/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+1/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*
b^2*c+b^4)*(1/8*(12*A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2
)+36*A*a*b*c^2+3*A*b^3*c-16*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)-40*B*a^2*c^2-18*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)*c)^(1/2))-1/8*(12*A*a*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+3*A*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2
)-36*A*a*b*c^2-3*A*b^3*c-16*B*a*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)+40*B*a^2*c^2+18*B*a*b^2*c-B*b^4)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(
-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7056 vs.  $2(407) = 814$ .

Time = 11.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7056, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.37

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{5/2}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^3} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-1/4*((12*A*b*c^2 - (b^2*c + 20*a*c^2)*B)*x^(9/2) + 3*((7*b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*A - (b^3 + 8*a*b*c)*B)*x^(7/2) + ((7*b^3 + 8*a*b*c)*A - (17*a*b^2 + 4*a^2*c)*B)*x^(5/2) - (12*B*a^2*b - (5*a*b^2 + 4*a^2*c)*A)*x^(3/2))/(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (b^6 - 6*a*b^4*c + 32*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*x) + integrate(1/8*((12*A*b*c - (b^2 + 20*a*c)*B)*x^(3/2) - 3*(12*B*a*b - (5*b^2 + 4*a*c)*A)*sqrt(x))/(a*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2 + (b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)*x^2 + (b^5 - 8*a*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*x), x)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7586 vs.  $2(407) = 814$ .

Time = 1.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7586, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.53

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/32*(3*(2*b^4*c^3 - 32*a^2*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^3 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^2*c^3 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*c^4 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^3 - 8*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^4)*(b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)^2*A + (2*b^5*c^2 - 40*a*b^3*c^3 + 128*a^2*b*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5 + 20*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c - 64*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^2 - 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 + 32*(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^3)*(b^4*c - 8*a*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*c^3)^2*B - 24*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^7*c^3 - 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^5*c^4 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^6*c^4 - 2*a*b^7*c^4 + 48*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*b^3*c^5 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^4*c^5 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + s...

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 13.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 19073, normalized size of antiderivative = 41.55

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((x^(5/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)
```

output

```
atan((((1310720*B*a^7*c^8 + 768*A*a*b^11*c^3 - 786432*A*a^6*b*c^8 - 64*B*
a*b^12*c^2 - 15360*A*a^2*b^9*c^4 + 122880*A*a^3*b^7*c^5 - 491520*A*a^4*b^5
*c^6 + 983040*A*a^5*b^3*c^7 + 15360*B*a^3*b^8*c^4 - 163840*B*a^4*b^6*c^5 +
737280*B*a^5*b^4*c^6 - 1572864*B*a^6*b^2*c^7)/(64*(b^12*c + 4096*a^6*c^7
- 24*a*b^10*c^2 + 240*a^2*b^8*c^3 - 1280*a^3*b^6*c^4 + 3840*a^4*b^4*c^5 -
6144*a^5*b^2*c^6)) - (x^(1/2)*(-(B^2*b^17 + 9*A^2*b^15*c^2 + 9*A^2*c^2*(-(
4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + B^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 6*A*B*b^16*c
- 5040*A^2*a^2*b^11*c^4 + 37440*A^2*a^3*b^9*c^5 - 103680*A^2*a^4*b^7*c^6 -
9216*A^2*a^5*b^5*c^7 + 552960*A^2*a^6*b^3*c^8 + 1140*B^2*a^2*b^13*c^2 - 1
0160*B^2*a^3*b^11*c^3 + 34880*B^2*a^4*b^9*c^4 + 43776*B^2*a^5*b^7*c^5 - 68
0960*B^2*a^6*b^5*c^6 + 1863680*B^2*a^7*b^3*c^7 + 983040*A*B*a^8*c^9 - 55*B
^2*a*b^15*c - 25*B^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 180*A^2*a*b^13*c^3 -
737280*A^2*a^7*b*c^9 - 1720320*B^2*a^8*b*c^8 + 240*A*B*a^2*b^12*c^3 + 2400
0*A*B*a^3*b^10*c^4 - 241920*A*B*a^4*b^8*c^5 + 992256*A*B*a^5*b^6*c^6 - 178
1760*A*B*a^6*b^4*c^7 + 737280*A*B*a^7*b^2*c^8 + 6*A*B*b*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^
15)^(1/2) - 180*A*B*a*b^14*c^2)/(128*(1048576*a^10*c^13 + b^20*c^3 - 40*a*
b^18*c^4 + 720*a^2*b^16*c^5 - 7680*a^3*b^14*c^6 + 53760*a^4*b^12*c^7 - 258
048*a^5*b^10*c^8 + 860160*a^6*b^8*c^9 - 1966080*a^7*b^6*c^10 + 2949120*a^8
*b^4*c^11 - 2621440*a^9*b^2*c^12)))^(1/2)*(64*b^11*c^3 - 1280*a*b^9*c^4 -
65536*a^5*b*c^8 + 10240*a^2*b^7*c^5 - 40960*a^3*b^5*c^6 + 81920*a^4*b^3...
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 5.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6753, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.71

$$\int \frac{x^{5/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^(5/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```



output

```
( - 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*c**3 + 68*sqrt(a)
)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)
)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**2*c**2 - 96*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**3*x - 96*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**4*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**4*c + 136*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b))*a**2*b**3*c**2*x + 88*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*
*2*b**2*c**3*x**2 - 96*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sq
rt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*
b*c**4*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*
sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**5*x
**4 - 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**5*c*x + 64*sqrt
(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*s...
```

**3.100** 
$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal result	817
Mathematica [A] (verified)	818
Rubi [A] (verified)	818
Maple [A] (verified)	822
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	823
Sympy [F(-1)]	823
Maxima [F]	823
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	824
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	825
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	826

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 414

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = & -\frac{\sqrt{x}(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{x}(2b^3B - 7Ab^2c + 4abBc + 4aAc^2 + 3c(b^2B - 4Abc + 4aBc)x)}{4c(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)} \\ & + \frac{3\left(b^2B - 4Abc + 4aBc - \frac{b^3B-6Ab^2c+12abBc-8aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \\ & + \frac{3\left(b^2B - 4Abc + 4aBc + \frac{b^3B-6Ab^2c+12abBc-8aAc^2}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/2*x^(1/2)*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+1/4*x^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3-7*A*b^2*c+4*B*a*b*c+4*A*a*c^2+3*c*(-4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+3/8*(B*b^2-4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c-(-8*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c+12*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+3/8*(B*b^2-4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+(-8*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c+12*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 11.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 448, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{x}(4a^2(3bB - c(3A + Bx)) + a(A(-3b^2 - 16bcx + 4c^2x^2) + Bx(19b^2 + 16bcx - 4c^2x^2)))}{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + x(b + cx))} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}(-b^3B - 4bc(3aB + A\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + 4ac(2Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + b^2(6Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{a + x(b + cx)}\right)}{\sqrt{c}(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}(b^3B + 4bc(3aB - A\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + b^2(-6Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + 4ac(-2Ac + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{a + x(b + cx)}\right)}{\sqrt{c}(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)$$

input `Integrate[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `((2*Sqrt[x]*(4*a^2*(3*b*B - c*(3*A + B*x)) + a*(A*(-3*b^2 - 16*b*c*x + 4*c^2*x^2) + B*x*(19*b^2 + 16*b*c*x + 12*c^2*x^2)) + b*x*(b*B*x*(5*b + 3*c*x) - A*(5*b^2 + 19*b*c*x + 12*c^2*x^2)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^2) + (3*Sqrt[2]*(-(b^3*B) - 4*b*c*(3*a*B + A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 4*a*c*(2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^2*(6*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[c]*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(5/2)*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (3*Sqrt[2]*(b^3*B + 4*b*c*(3*a*B - A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b^2*(-6*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 4*a*c*(-2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[c]*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^(5/2)*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/8`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1235, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 1233 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{a(bB-2Ac)-(Bb^2-5Acb+6aBc)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{2c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{a(bB-2Ac)-(Bb^2-5Acb+6aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{4c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1235 \\
& \frac{\sqrt{x}(3cx(4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)+4aAc^2+4abBc-7Ab^2c+2b^3B)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{3ac(4abB-A(b^2+4ac)-(Bb^2-4Acb+4aBc)x)}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{a(b^2-4ac)} \\
& \quad \frac{4c(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))} \\
& \quad \frac{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{\sqrt{x}(3cx(4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)+4aAc^2+4abBc-7Ab^2c+2b^3B)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{3c \int \frac{4abB-A(b^2+4ac)-(Bb^2-4Acb+4aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2(b^2-4ac)} \\
& \quad \frac{4c(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))} \\
& \quad \frac{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1197 \\
& \frac{\sqrt{x}(3cx(4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)+4aAc^2+4abBc-7Ab^2c+2b^3B)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{3c \int \frac{4abB-A(b^2+4ac)-(Bb^2-4Acb+4aBc)x}{cx^2+bx+a} d\sqrt{x}}{b^2-4ac} \\
& \quad \frac{4c(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))} \\
& \quad \frac{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}{} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1480 \\
& \frac{\sqrt{x}(3cx(4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)+4aAc^2+4abBc-7Ab^2c+2b^3B)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{3c \left( -\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{8aAc^2+12abBc-6Ab^2c+b^3B}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 4aBc-4Abc+b^2B \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})} \right)}{4c(b^2-4ac)} \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{2c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

218

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(3cx(4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)+4aAc^2+4abBc-7Ab^2c+2b^3B)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)} - \frac{3c \left( \frac{(-8aAc^2+12abBc-6Ab^2c+b^3B+4aBc-4Abc+b^2B) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right)}{4c(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{2c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(Sqrt[x]*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2) + ((Sqrt[x]*(2*b^3*B - 7*A*b^2*c + 4*a*b*B*c + 4*a*A*c^2 + 3*c*(b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - (3*c*(-((b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c - (b^3*B - 6*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c - 8*a*A*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])) - ((b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c + (b^3*B - 6*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c - 8*a*A*c^2)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(4*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`

rule 1233

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])

```

rule 1235

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1480

```

Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]

```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{-\frac{3c(4Abc-4aBc-Bb^2)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)} + \frac{2(4Aa c^2-19A b^2c+16Babc+5B b^3)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{128a^2c^2-64ca b^2+8b^4} - \frac{(16Aabc+5A b^3+4B a^2c-19B a b^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)} - \frac{3a(4Aac+b^2A)}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2}$
default	$\frac{-\frac{3c(4Abc-4aBc-Bb^2)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)} + \frac{2(4Aa c^2-19A b^2c+16Babc+5B b^3)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{128a^2c^2-64ca b^2+8b^4} - \frac{(16Aabc+5A b^3+4B a^2c-19B a b^2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)} - \frac{3a(4Aac+b^2A)}{4(16a^2c^2-8ca b^2+b^4)}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2}$

```
input int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 2*(-3/8*c*(4*A*b*c-4*B*a*c-B*b^2)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(7/2)+1/8*(4*A*a*c^2-19*A*b^2*c+16*B*a*b*c+5*B*b^3)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(5/2)-1/8*(16*A*a*b*c+5*A*b^3+4*B*a^2*c-19*B*a*b^2)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(3/2)-3/8*a*(4*A*a*c+A*b^2-4*B*a*b)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+3/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*c*(-1/8*(-4*A*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+8*A*a*c^2+6*A*b^2*c+4*a*B*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-12*B*a*b*c-B*b^3)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2))+1/8*(-4*A*b*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-8*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c+4*a*B*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+B*b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+12*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5646 vs.  $2(362) = 724$ .

Time = 7.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5646, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.64

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^3} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```
-1/4*(3*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - (b^2*c^2 + 4*a*c^3)*A)*x^(9/2) - 3*(2*(b^3*c + 2*a*
b*c^2)*A - (7*a*b^2*c - 4*a^2*c^2)*B)*x^(7/2) - ((3*b^4 - a*b^2*c + 28*a^2
*c^2)*A - (7*a*b^3 + 8*a^2*b*c)*B)*x^(5/2) - ((a*b^3 + 8*a^2*b*c)*A - (5*a
^2*b^2 + 4*a^3*c)*B)*x^(3/2))/(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2 + (a*b^4
*c^2 - 8*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^3*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(a*b^5*c - 8*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 16*a
^3*b*c^3)*x^3 + (a*b^6 - 6*a^2*b^4*c + 32*a^4*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a^2*b^5 - 8*a^
3*b^3*c + 16*a^4*b*c^2)*x) - integrate(-3/8*((4*B*a*b*c - (b^2*c + 4*a*c^2
)*A)*x^(3/2) - ((b^3 + 8*a*b*c)*A - (5*a*b^2 + 4*a^2*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^2*b
^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2 + (a*b^4*c - 8*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^3*c^3)*x^2
+ (a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*x), x)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3170 vs.  $2(362) = 724$ .

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3170, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.66

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

3/16*((sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6 - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^4*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b
^5*c - 2*b^6*c - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^2 +
sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c^2 + 8*a*b^4*c^2 + 2*b^5*c^2
+ 64*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3*c^3 + 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^3 + 32*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 16*a*b^3*c^3 - 16*sq
rt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*c^4 - 128*a^3*c^4 - 96*a^2*b*c^4
- sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^5 - 8*sqrt(2
)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^4*c + 48*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b*c^2 + 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^2*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4
*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*b^3*c^2 - 12*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b*c^3 + 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c - 2*(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*b^3*c^2 - 32*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^3 - 24*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^3)*
A - 2*(2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^5 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^3*c - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c))*a*b^4*c - 4*a*b^5*c + 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^3
*b*c^2 + 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*sqrt(2
)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*a*b^3*c^2 + 32*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 6*a*b^4*...

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 14.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 16720, normalized size of antiderivative = 40.39

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((x^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)
```

output

```
atan((((3*(262144*A*a^6*c^8 - 64*A*b^12*c^2 + 1024*A*a*b^10*c^3 + 256*B*a
*b^11*c^2 - 262144*B*a^6*b*c^7 - 5120*A*a^2*b^8*c^4 + 81920*A*a^4*b^4*c^6
- 262144*A*a^5*b^2*c^7 - 5120*B*a^2*b^9*c^3 + 40960*B*a^3*b^7*c^4 - 163840
*B*a^4*b^5*c^5 + 327680*B*a^5*b^3*c^6)))/(64*(b^12 + 4096*a^6*c^6 + 240*a^2
*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^3*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^4*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^5*b^2*c^5 - 24*a*b
^10*c)) - (x^(1/2)*(-(9*(B^2*a*b^15 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + A^
2*b^15*c - A^2*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) - 560*A^2*a^2*b^11*c^3 + 4160*A
^2*a^3*b^9*c^4 - 11520*A^2*a^4*b^7*c^5 - 1024*A^2*a^5*b^5*c^6 + 61440*A^2*
a^6*b^3*c^7 - 560*B^2*a^3*b^11*c^2 + 4160*B^2*a^4*b^9*c^3 - 11520*B^2*a^5*
b^7*c^4 - 1024*B^2*a^6*b^5*c^5 + 61440*B^2*a^7*b^3*c^6 + 65536*A*B*a^8*c^8
+ 20*A^2*a*b^13*c^2 - 81920*A^2*a^7*b*c^8 + 20*B^2*a^2*b^13*c - 81920*B^2
*a^8*b*c^7 + 240*A*B*a^2*b^12*c^2 - 64*A*B*a^3*b^10*c^3 - 11520*A*B*a^4*b^
8*c^4 + 66560*A*B*a^5*b^6*c^5 - 143360*A*B*a^6*b^4*c^6 + 81920*A*B*a^7*b^2
*c^7 - 20*A*B*a*b^14*c)))/(128*(1048576*a^11*c^11 - 40*a^2*b^18*c^2 + 720*a
^3*b^16*c^3 - 7680*a^4*b^14*c^4 + 53760*a^5*b^12*c^5 - 258048*a^6*b^10*c^6
+ 860160*a^7*b^8*c^7 - 1966080*a^8*b^6*c^8 + 2949120*a^9*b^4*c^9 - 262144
0*a^10*b^2*c^10 + a*b^20*c)))^(1/2)*(64*b^11*c^2 - 1280*a*b^9*c^3 - 65536*
a^5*b*c^7 + 10240*a^2*b^7*c^4 - 40960*a^3*b^5*c^5 + 81920*a^4*b^3*c^6))/(8
*(b^8 + 256*a^4*c^4 + 96*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 256*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 16*a*b^6*c)))*(-(
9*(B^2*a*b^15 + B^2*a*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + A^2*b^15*c - A^2*c*(-...
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 4.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5680, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.72

$$\int \frac{x^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**2 - 30*sqrt(a)
*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)
*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**3*c + 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sq
r t(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/s
qrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*c**2*x + 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*
sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**3*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
+ b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**4*c*x - 36*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b))*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*
b**2*c**3*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(
c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b*c**4
*x**4 - 30*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**5*c*x**2 - 60*
sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*
sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*b**4*c**2*x**3 - 30*sqrt(a)*
sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(...
```

**3.101**       $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$

Optimal result	828
Mathematica [A] (verified)	829
Rubi [A] (verified)	829
Maple [A] (verified)	832
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	833
Sympy [F(-1)]	834
Maxima [F]	834
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	835
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	836
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	836

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 446

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{x}(Ab-2aB-(bB-2Ac)x)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(aB(7b^2-4ac)-A(b^3+8abc)+c(12abB-A(b^2+20ac))x)}{4a(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(6aB(3b^2+4ac-2b\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+A(b^3-52abc+b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+20ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}a(b^2-4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}(6aB(3b^2+4ac+2b\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+A(b^3-52abc-b^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-20ac\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{2}a(b^2-4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

output

```
-1/2*x^(1/2)*(A*b-2*B*a-(-2*A*c+B*b)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2-1/4*x
^(1/2)*(a*B*(-4*a*c+7*b^2)-A*(8*a*b*c+b^3)+c*(12*a*b*B-A*(20*a*c+b^2))*x)/
a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/8*c^(1/2)*(6*a*B*(3*b^2+4*a*c-2*b*(-4*a*c
+b^2)^(1/2))+A*(b^3-52*a*b*c+b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+20*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)
/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(5/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)-1/8*c^(1/2)*(6*a*B*(3*b
^2+4*a*c+2*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))+A*(b^3-52*a*b*c-b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-20
*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(5/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 7.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 452, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(-12a^3Bc+Ab^2x(b+cx)^2+a^2(-3b^2B+16bc(A-Bx)+4c^2x(9A+Bx))-a(bBx(5b^2+19bcx+12c^2x^2)+A(b^3-5b^2cx-28bc^2x^2-20c^3x^3)))}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[x]*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^3,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*\text{Sqrt}[x]*(-12*a^3*B*c + A*b^2*x*(b + c*x)^2 + a^2*(-3*b^2*B + 16*b*c*(A \\ & - B*x) + 4*c^2*x*(9*A + B*x)) - a*(b*B*x*(5*b^2 + 19*b*c*x + 12*c^2*x^2) \\ & + A*(b^3 - 5*b^2*c*x - 28*b*c^2*x^2 - 20*c^3*x^3))))/(a + x*(b + c*x))^2 + \\ & (\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*(6*a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c - 2*b*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(b^3 \\ & - 52*a*b*c + b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 20*a*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]*\text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*(-6*a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c + 2*b*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(-b^3 + 52*a*b*c + b^2*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 20*a*c*\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]*\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(8*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2) \end{aligned}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 406, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1234, 27, 1235, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

↓ 1234

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{Ab-2aB+5(bB-2Ac)x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{2(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab-2aB+5(bB-2Ac)x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx}{4(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{\int -\frac{3aB(b^2+4ac)+2A\left(\frac{b^3}{2}-8abc\right)-c(12abB-A(b^2+20ac))x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-A(8abc+b^3)+cx(12abB-A(20ac+b^2))+aB(7b^2-4ac))}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)} - \frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{3aB(b^2+4ac)+A(b^3-16abc)-c(12abB-A(b^2+20ac))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{2a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-A(8abc+b^3)+cx(12abB-A(20ac+b^2))+aB(7b^2-4ac))}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)} - \frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1197

$$\frac{\int \frac{3aB(b^2+4ac)+A(b^3-16abc)-c(12abB-A(b^2+20ac))x}{\frac{cx^2+bx+a}{a(b^2-4ac)}} d\sqrt{x}}{a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(-A(8abc+b^3)+cx(12abB-A(20ac+b^2))+aB(7b^2-4ac))}{a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)} - \frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1480

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2}c\left(-A(20ac+b^2)-\frac{A(b^3-52abc)+6aB(4ac+3b^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+12abB\right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})+cx} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{2}c\left(-A(20ac+b^2)+\frac{A(b^3-52abc)+6aB(4ac+3b^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+12abB\right)}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB-x(bB-2Ac)+Ab)}{2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} - \frac{4(b^2-4ac)}{4(b^2-4ac)}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \left( -A(20ac+b^2) - \frac{A(b^3-52abc)+6aB(4ac+3b^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 12abB \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right) - \sqrt{c} \left( -A(20ac+b^2) + \frac{A(b^3-52abc)+6aB(4ac+3b^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 12abB \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right)}{\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{a(b^2-4ac)}} = \frac{\sqrt{x}(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(Sqrt[x]*(A*b - 2*a*B - (b*B - 2*A*c)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2) + (-((Sqrt[x]*(a*B*(7*b^2 - 4*a*c) - A*(b^3 + 8*a*b*c) + c*(12*a*b*B - A*(b^2 + 20*a*c))*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) + (-((Sqrt[c]*(12*a*b*B - A*(b^2 + 20*a*c) - (6*a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(b^3 - 52*a*b*c))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])) - (Sqrt[c]*(12*a*b*B - A*(b^2 + 20*a*c) + (6*a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(b^3 - 52*a*b*c))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(4*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`



rule 1234

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*
(f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Simp[1/((p +
1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[g
*(2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p + 3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p + 3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g)*
(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1
] && GtQ[m, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m +
2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(
b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2
+ q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
&& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 528, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

method	result
derivativedivides	$\frac{c^2(20Aac+b^2A-12abB)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{c(28Aabc+2Ab^3+4Ba^2c-19Bab^2)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{(36a^2Ac^2+5Aab^2c+Ab^4-16a^2bBc-5Bab^3)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{2(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2}$
default	$\frac{c^2(20Aac+b^2A-12abB)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{c(28Aabc+2Ab^3+4Ba^2c-19Bab^2)x^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{(36a^2Ac^2+5Aab^2c+Ab^4-16a^2bBc-5Bab^3)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4a(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)} + \frac{2(16a^2c^2-8cab^2+b^4)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2}$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 2*(1/8*c^2*(20*A*a*c+A*b^2-12*B*a*b)/a/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^{(7/2)}+ \\ & 1/8/a*c*(28*A*a*b*c+2*A*b^3+4*B*a^2*c-19*B*a*b^2)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^{(5/2)}+ \\ & 1/8*(36*A*a^2*c^2+5*A*a*b^2*c+A*b^4-16*B*a^2*b*c-5*B*a*b^3)/a/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^{(3/2)}+ \\ & 1/8*(16*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-12*B*a^2*c-3*B*a*b^2)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^{(1/2)})/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+ \\ & 1/a/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*c*(1/8*(20*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+ \\ & 52*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-12*a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-24*B*a^2*c-18*B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/ \\ & ((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2}))*c)^{(1/2)}*arctan(x^{(1/2)}*c^{(1/2)}/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2}))*c)^{(1/2)}- \\ & 1/8*(20*A*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+b^2*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-52*A*a*b*c+A*b^3-12*a*b*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+ \\ & 24*B*a^2*c+18*B*a*b^2)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2}))*c)^{(1/2)}* \\ & arctanh(c*x^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2}))*c)^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7267 vs. 2(382) = 764.

Time = 15.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7267, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.29

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)\sqrt{x}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^3} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*(((b^3*c^2 - 16*a*b*c^3)*A + 3*(a*b^2*c^2 + 4*a^2*c^3)*B)*x^(9/2) + ((2*b^4*c - 31*a*b^2*c^2 + 20*a^2*c^3)*A + 6*(a*b^3*c + 2*a^2*b*c^2)*B)*x^(7/2) + ((b^5 - 12*a*b^3*c - 4*a^2*b*c^2)*A + (3*a*b^4 - a^2*b^2*c + 28*a^3*c^2)*B)*x^(5/2) + (3*(a*b^4 - 9*a^2*b^2*c + 12*a^3*c^2)*A + (a^2*b^3 + 8*a^3*b*c)*B)*x^(3/2))/(a^4*b^4 - 8*a^5*b^2*c + 16*a^6*c^2 + (a^2*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^3*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^4*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^2*b^5*c - 8*a^3*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^4*b*c^3)*x^3 + (a^2*b^6 - 6*a^3*b^4*c + 32*a^5*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a^3*b^5 - 8*a^4*b^3*c + 16*a^5*b*c^2)*x) + integrate(-1/8*(((b^3*c - 16*a*b*c^2)*A + 3*(a*b^2*c + 4*a^2*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + ((b^4 - 17*a*b^2*c - 20*a^2*c^2)*A + 3*(a*b^3 + 8*a^2*b*c)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*c + 16*a^5*c^2 + (a^2*b^4*c - 8*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^4*c^3)*x^2 + (a^2*b^5 - 8*a^3*b^3*c + 16*a^4*b*c^2)*x), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7277 vs.  $2(382) = 764$ .

Time = 1.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7277, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.32

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/32*((2*b^4*c^2 + 32*a*b^2*c^3 - 160*a^2*c^4 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b
*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c +
sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^3*c + 80*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^2 + 40*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c)*c)*b^2*c^2 - 20*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c
)*c)*a*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^2*c^2 - 40*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*c^3)*(a*b^4 - 8*
a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)^2*A - 12*(2*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*a^2*b*c^3 - sqrt(2)*sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3 + 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sq
rt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b*c^2 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b*c^2)*(a*b^4 -
8*a^2*b^2*c + 16*a^3*c^2)^2*B - 2*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)
*a*b^9 - 28*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^7*c - 2*sqrt(2)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^8*c - 2*a*b^9*c + 240*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b^5*c^2 + 48*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*c)*a^2*b^6*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^7*c^2 + 5
6*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 832*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^4*b^3*c^3 -
288*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b^4*c^3 - 24*sqrt(2)*sq...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 14.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 19024, normalized size of antiderivative = 42.65

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((x^(1/2)*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^3,x)`

output `((x^(3/2)*(A*b^4 + 36*A*a^2*c^2 - 5*B*a*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^2*c - 16*B*a^2*b*c)) / (4*a*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) - (x^(1/2)*(A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*c - 16*A*a*b*c)) / (4*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (x^(5/2)*(4*B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^3*c + 28*A*a*b*c^2 - 19*B*a*b^2*c)) / (4*a*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (c*x^(7/2)*(20*A*a*c^2 + A*b^2*c - 12*B*a*b*c)) / (4*a*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c))) / (x^2*(2*a*c + b^2) + a^2 + c^2*x^4 + 2*a*b*x + 2*b*c*x^3) + atan((((64*A*a*b^13*c^2 - 786432*B*a^8*c^8 + 1048576*A*a^7*b*c^8 - 2304*A*a^2*b^11*c^3 + 30720*A*a^3*b^9*c^4 - 204800*A*a^4*b^7*c^5 + 737280*A*a^5*b^5*c^6 - 1376256*A*a^6*b^3*c^7 + 192*B*a^2*b^12*c^2 - 3072*B*a^3*b^10*c^3 + 15360*B*a^4*b^8*c^4 - 245760*B*a^6*b^4*c^6 + 786432*B*a^7*b^2*c^7) / (64*(a^2*b^12 + 4096*a^8*c^6 - 24*a^3*b^10*c + 240*a^4*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^5*b^6*c^3 + 3840*a^6*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^7*b^2*c^5)) - (x^(1/2)*(-(A^2*b^17 + 9*B^2*a^2*b^15 + A^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 9*B^2*a^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + 6*A*B*a*b^16 + 1140*A^2*a^2*b^13*c^2 - 10160*A^2*a^3*b^11*c^3 + 34880*A^2*a^4*b^9*c^4 + 43776*A^2*a^5*b^7*c^5 - 680960*A^2*a^6*b^5*c^6 + 1863680*A^2*a^7*b^3*c^7 - 5040*B^2*a^4*b^11*c^2 + 37440*B^2*a^5*b^9*c^3 - 103680*B^2*a^6*b^7*c^4 - 9216*B^2*a^7*b^5*c^5 + 552960*B^2*a^8*b^3*c^6 + 983040*A*B*a^9*c^8 - 55*A^2*a*b^15*c - 25*A^2*a*c*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) - 1720320*A^2*a^8*b*c^8 + 180*B^2*a^3*b^13*c - 737280*B^2*a^9*b*c^7 + 240*A*B*a^3*b^12*c^2 + 24000*A*B*a^4*b^10*c^3 - 241920*A*B*...`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5692, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.76

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`

output

```
( - 80*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) -
b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*c**2 + 36*sqrt(a
)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x
)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**2*c - 160*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*s
qrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))
/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**2*x - 160*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*
sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**3*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) +
b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**4 + 72*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*
a**2*b**3*c*x - 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)
)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**2*
c**2*x**2 - 160*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b*c**3*
x**3 - 80*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
- b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*c**4*x**4 + 1
6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) -
2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**5*x + 52*sqrt(a)*sqrt
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*s...
```

### 3.102 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$

Optimal result	838
Mathematica [A] (verified)	839
Rubi [A] (verified)	839
Maple [B] (verified)	842
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	843
Sympy [F(-1)]	844
Maxima [F]	844
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	845
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	846
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	846

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 468

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{\sqrt{x}(Ab^2-abB-2aAc+(Ab-2aB)cx)}{2a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(abB(b^2+8ac)+A(3b^4-25ab^2c+28a^2c^2)+c(aB(b^2+20ac)+3A(b^3-8abc))x)}{4a^2(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2+20ac)+3A(b^3-8abc)+\frac{abB(b^2-52ac)+3A(b^4-10ab^2c+56a^2c^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}})}{4\sqrt{2}a^2(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right) + \frac{\sqrt{c}(aB(b^2+20ac)+3A(b^3-8abc)-\frac{abB(b^2-52ac)+3A(b^4-10ab^2c+56a^2c^2)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}})}{4\sqrt{2}a^2(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)$$

output

```
1/2*x^(1/2)*(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+1/4*x^(1/2)*(a*b*B*(8*a*c+b^2)+A*(28*a^2*c^2-25*a*b^2*c+3*b^4)+c*(a*B*(20*a*c+b^2)+3*A*(-8*a*b*c+b^3))*x)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)+1/8*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(20*a*c+b^2)+3*A*(-8*a*b*c+b^3)+(a*b*B*(-52*a*c+b^2)+3*A*(56*a^2*c^2-10*a*b^2*c+b^4)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)+1/8*c^(1/2)*(a*B*(20*a*c+b^2)+3*A*(-8*a*b*c+b^3)-(a*b*B*(-52*a*c+b^2)+3*A*(56*a^2*c^2-10*a*b^2*c+b^4)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*arctan(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 524, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(3Ab^3x(b+cx)^2 + 4a^3c(4bB + 11Ac + 9Bcx) + a^2(-b^3B - 4bc^2x(A - 7Bx) + 4c^3x^2(7A + 5Bx) + b^2(-37Ac + 5Bcx)) + ab(b+cx)(bBx(b+cx) + A(a+x(b+cx))^2)}{(a+x(b+cx))^2}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3), x]`

output

```
((2*Sqrt[x]*(3*A*b^3*x*(b + c*x)^2 + 4*a^3*c*(4*b*B + 11*A*c + 9*B*c*x) +
a^2*(-(b^3*B) - 4*b*c^2*x*(A - 7*B*x) + 4*c^3*x^2*(7*A + 5*B*x) + b^2*(-37
*A*c + 5*B*c*x)) + a*b*(b + c*x)*(b*B*x*(b + c*x) + A*(5*b^2 - 25*b*c*x -
24*c^2*x^2))))/(a + x*(b + c*x))^2 + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^3 - 52*a*b*c
+ b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 20*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 3*A*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2
*c + 56*a^2*c^2 + b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 8*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcT
an[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a
*c]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(-b^3 + 52*a*b*c
+ b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 20*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 3*A*(-b^4 + 10*a*b^2
*c - 56*a^2*c^2 + b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 8*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcT
an[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a
*c]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/(8*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 466, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00,  
 number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules  
 used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1235 \\ & \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} - \frac{\int -\frac{3Ab^2 + aBb - 14aAc + 5(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)} \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{\int \frac{3Ab^2 + aBb - 14aAc + 5(Ab - 2aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx}{4a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \\ & \downarrow 1235 \\ & \frac{\sqrt{x}(A(28a^2c^2 - 25ab^2c + 3b^4) + cx(3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2)) + abB(8ac + b^2))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int -\frac{abB(b^2 - 16ac) + 3A(b^4 - 9acb^2 + 28a^2c^2) + c(aB(b^2 + 20ac) + 3A(b^3 - 8abc))x}{2\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} \\ & \frac{4a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{\int \frac{abB(b^2 - 16ac) + 3A(b^4 - 9acb^2 + 28a^2c^2) + c(aB(b^2 + 20ac) + 3A(b^3 - 8abc))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} dx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(A(28a^2c^2 - 25ab^2c + 3b^4) + cx(3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2)) + abB(8ac + b^2))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} \\ & \frac{4a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \\ & \downarrow 1197 \\ & \frac{\int \frac{abB(b^2 - 16ac) + 3A(b^4 - 9acb^2 + 28a^2c^2) + c(aB(b^2 + 20ac) + 3A(b^3 - 8abc))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2 + bx + a)} d\sqrt{x}}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(A(28a^2c^2 - 25ab^2c + 3b^4) + cx(3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2)) + abB(8ac + b^2))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} \\ & \frac{4a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \\ & \downarrow 1480 \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2}c \left( \frac{3A(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) + abB(b^2 - 52ac)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2) \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}c \left( -\frac{3A(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) + abB(b^2 - 52ac)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2) \right)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} \\ & \frac{4a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

4a (

↓ 218

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \left( \frac{3A(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) + abB(b^2 - 52ac) + 3A(b^3 - 8abc) + aB(20ac + b^2)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right) + \sqrt{c} \left( -\frac{3A(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) + abB(b^2 - 52ac)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)}{\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}} = \frac{\sqrt{x}(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3), x]`

output `(Sqrt[x]*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c) * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^2) + ((Sqrt[x]*(a*b*B*(b^2 + 8*a*c) + A*(3*b^4 - 25*a*b^2*c + 28*a^2*c^2) + c*(a*B*(b^2 + 20*a*c) + 3*A*(b^3 - 8*a*b*c))*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) + ((Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^2 + 20*a*c) + 3*A*(b^3 - 8*a*b*c) + (a*b*B*(b^2 - 52*a*c) + 3*A*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2*c + 56*a^2*c^2)))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (Sqrt[c]*(a*B*(b^2 + 20*a*c) + 3*A*(b^3 - 8*a*b*c) - (a*b*B*(b^2 - 52*a*c) + 3*A*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2*c + 56*a^2*c^2))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(4*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 1197 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]`

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1480

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q)) Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1555 vs.  $2(416) = 832$ .

Time = 1.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1556, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.32

method	result	size
derivativedivides	Expression too large to display	1556
default	Expression too large to display	1556

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

128*c^3*(-1/64/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(5/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*((-1/32/c^2/a^2*(20*a*c*
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+4*a*b*c-b^3)*(2880*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)
)^(1/2)*a^3*c^3-1968*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a^2*b^2*c^2+444*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)*a*b^4*c-33*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*b^6-4416*A*a^3*b*c^3+2736*A*a^2*b^3*c
^2-540*A*a*b^5*c+33*A*b^7+3200*B*a^4*c^3-1248*B*a^3*b^2*c^2+24*B*a^2*b^4*c
+22*B*a*b^6)/(100*a*c+11*b^2)*x^(3/2)+1/16/c^2/a*(-6*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+
28*a*c-7*b^2)*(4928*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a^3*c^3-3504*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
*a^2*b^2*c^2+828*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a*b^4*c-65*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*b^6-
6464*A*a^3*b*c^3+4272*A*a^2*b^3*c^2-924*A*a*b^5*c+65*A*b^7+6272*B*a^4*c^3-
3552*B*a^3*b^2*c^2+600*B*a^2*b^4*c-26*B*a*b^6)/(196*a*c-13*b^2)*x^(1/2))/(
x+1/2*b/c+1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^2-1/32*(20*a*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b^2*
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+52*a*b*c-b^3)*(26880*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a^4*c^4-26880
*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a^3*b^2*c^3+10080*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a^2*b^4*c^2-1
680*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*a*b^6*c+105*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*b^8-85248*A*a^4*
b*c^4+61440*A*a^3*b^3*c^3-16416*A*a^2*b^5*c^2+2016*A*a*b^7*c-105*A*b^9+128
00*B*a^5*c^4+13312*B*a^4*b^2*c^3-10176*B*a^3*b^4*c^2+1792*B*a^2*b^6*c-70*B
*a*b^8)/a^2/(400*a^2*c^2+616*a*b^2*c-35*b^4)/c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))+
1/64/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(5/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*((-1/32/c^2/a^2*(-20*a*c*(-4*a*c+b
^2)^(1/2)-b^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+4*a*b*c-b^3)*(-2880*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9907 vs.  $2(417) = 834$ .

Time = 41.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9907, normalized size of antiderivative = 21.17

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(1/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^3 \sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/4*((3*(b^4*c^2 - 9*a*b^2*c^3 + 28*a^2*c^4)*A + (a*b^3*c^2 - 16*a^2*b*c^3
)*B)*x^(9/2) + (3*(2*b^5*c - 17*a*b^3*c^2 + 48*a^2*b*c^3)*A + (2*a*b^4*c -
31*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 20*a^3*c^3)*B)*x^(7/2) + ((3*b^6 - 15*a*b^4*c - 19*a^2*b
^2*c^2 + 196*a^3*c^3)*A + (a*b^5 - 12*a^2*b^3*c - 4*a^3*b*c^2)*B)*x^(5/2)
+ 8*(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2)*A*sqrt(x) + ((9*a*b^5 - 74*a^2*b^
3*c + 164*a^3*b*c^2)*A + 3*(a^2*b^4 - 9*a^3*b^2*c + 12*a^4*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2)
)/(a^5*b^4 - 8*a^6*b^2*c + 16*a^7*c^2 + (a^3*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^4*b^2*c^3 + 16*
a^5*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^3*b^5*c - 8*a^4*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^5*b*c^3)*x^3 + (a^3*b^6
- 6*a^4*b^4*c + 32*a^6*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a^4*b^5 - 8*a^5*b^3*c + 16*a^6*b*c^2
)*x) - integrate(1/8*((3*(b^4*c - 9*a*b^2*c^2 + 28*a^2*c^3)*A + (a*b^3*c -
16*a^2*b*c^2)*B)*x^(3/2) + (3*(b^5 - 10*a*b^3*c + 36*a^2*b*c^2)*A + (a*b^
4 - 17*a^2*b^2*c - 20*a^3*c^2)*B)*sqrt(x))/(a^4*b^4 - 8*a^5*b^2*c + 16*a^6
*c^2 + (a^3*b^4*c - 8*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^5*c^3)*x^2 + (a^3*b^5 - 8*a^4*b^3
*c + 16*a^5*b*c^2)*x), x)

```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4621 vs.  $2(417) = 834$ .

Time = 1.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4621, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.87

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/16*(3*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^8 - 17*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c
+ sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^6*c - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
c)*b^7*c - 2*b^8*c + 116*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^4*c^
2 + 26*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^5*c^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*
c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^6*c^2 + 34*a*b^6*c^2 + 2*b^7*c^2 - 368*sqrt(2)*
sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 128*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^3*c^3 - 13*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*
a*b^4*c^3 - 232*a^2*b^4*c^3 - 30*a*b^5*c^3 + 448*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^4*c^4 + 224*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*b*
c^4 + 64*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 736*a^3*b^2
*c^4 + 176*a^2*b^3*c^4 - 112*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^3*c
^5 - 896*a^4*c^5 - 352*a^3*b*c^5 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*b^7 + 15*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c))*c)*a*b^5*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*
a*c))*c)*b^6*c - 88*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*
c)*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 22*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)
)*c)*a*b^4*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*
b^5*c^2 + 176*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^
3*b*c^3 + 88*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)*a^2
*b^2*c^3 + 11*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))*c)...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 22946, normalized size of antiderivative = 49.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3),x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & ((x^{(3/2)}*(3*A*b^5 + 36*B*a^3*c^2 + B*a*b^4 - 20*A*a*b^3*c - 4*A*a^2*b*c^2 \\ & + 5*B*a^2*b^2*c))/(4*a^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (x^{(1/2)}*(5*A* \\ & b^4 + 44*A*a^2*c^2 - B*a*b^3 - 37*A*a*b^2*c + 16*B*a^2*b*c))/(4*a*(b^4 + 1 \\ & 6*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)) + (x^{(5/2)}*(28*A*a^2*c^3 + 6*A*b^4*c + 2*B*a*b^3*c \\ & - 49*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 28*B*a^2*b*c^2))/(4*a^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c) \\ & ) + (c*x^{(7/2)}*(20*B*a^2*c^2 + 3*A*b^3*c - 24*A*a*b*c^2 + B*a*b^2*c))/(4*a \\ & ^2*(b^4 + 16*a^2*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c)))/(x^2*(2*a*c + b^2) + a^2 + c^2*x^4 + 2 \\ & *a*b*x + 2*b*c*x^3) + \text{atan}(\frac{((1048576*B*a^9*b*c^8 - 5505024*A*a^9*c^9 + 1 \\ 92*A*a^2*b^14*c^2 - 5568*A*a^3*b^12*c^3 + 70656*A*a^4*b^10*c^4 - 506880*A* \\ a^5*b^8*c^5 + 2211840*A*a^6*b^6*c^6 - 5849088*A*a^7*b^4*c^7 + 8650752*A*a^ \\ 8*b^2*c^8 + 64*B*a^3*b^13*c^2 - 2304*B*a^4*b^11*c^3 + 30720*B*a^5*b^9*c^4 \\ - 204800*B*a^6*b^7*c^5 + 737280*B*a^7*b^5*c^6 - 1376256*B*a^8*b^3*c^7)/(64 \\ *(a^4*b^12 + 4096*a^10*c^6 - 24*a^5*b^10*c + 240*a^6*b^8*c^2 - 1280*a^7*b^ \\ 6*c^3 + 3840*a^8*b^4*c^4 - 6144*a^9*b^2*c^5)) - (x^{(1/2)}*(-9*A^2*b^19 + B \\ ^2*a^2*b^17 + 9*A^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^{(1/2)} + 6*A*B*a*b^18 + 6921*A^ \\ 2*a^2*b^15*c^2 - 77580*A^2*a^3*b^13*c^3 + 570960*A^2*a^4*b^11*c^4 - 285177 \\ 6*A^2*a^5*b^9*c^5 + 9628416*A^2*a^6*b^7*c^6 - 21095424*A^2*a^7*b^5*c^7 + 2 \\ 7095040*A^2*a^8*b^3*c^8 + 441*A^2*a^2*c^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^{(1/2)} + B^2* \\ a^2*b^2*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^{(1/2)} + 1140*B^2*a^4*b^13*c^2 - 10160*B^2*a^5* \\ b^11*c^3 + 34880*B^2*a^6*b^9*c^4 + 43776*B^2*a^7*b^7*c^5 - 680960*B^2*a \dots} \end{aligned}$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6756, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.44

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)`

output

```
(184*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)
- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*b*c**2 - 102*sqrt(
a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(
x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**3*c + 368*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*
sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c)
)/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**2*c**2*x + 368*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(
c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqr
t(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**3*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt
(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqr
t(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b**5 - 204*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*ata
n((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)
+ b))*a**2*b**4*c*x - 20*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*
*2*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 368*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*s
qrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2
*b**2*c**3*x**3 + 184*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqr
t(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**2*b
*c**4*x**4 + 16*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*s
qrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a*b**6*x - 8
6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b)...
```



### 3.103 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	848
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	849
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	850
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	854
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	856
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	857
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	857
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	857
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	858
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	859

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 664

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{3(abB(b^2-8ac) - A(5b^4 - 37ab^2c + 60a^2c^2))}{4a^3(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$+ \frac{Ab^2 - abB - 2aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{abB(b^2 - 16ac) - A(5b^4 - 35ab^2c + 36a^2c^2) + c(aB(b^2 - 28ac) - A(5b^3 - 32abc))x}{4a^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{3\sqrt{c}(aB(b^4 - 10ab^2c + 56a^2c^2 + b^3\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 8abc\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) - A(5b^5 - 47ab^3c + 124a^2bc^2 + 5b^4\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{4\sqrt{2}a^3(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

$$- \frac{3\sqrt{c}(aB(b^4 - 10ab^2c + 56a^2c^2 - b^3\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 8abc\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) - A(5b^5 - 47ab^3c + 124a^2bc^2 - 5b^4\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{4\sqrt{2}a^3(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{4} * (a * b * B * (-8 * a * c + b^2) - A * (60 * a^2 * c^2 - 37 * a * b^2 * c + 5 * b^4)) / a^3 / (-4 * a * c + b^2)^2 / x^{(1/2)} + 1/2 * (A * b^2 - a * b * B - 2 * A * a * c + (A * b - 2 * B * a) * c * x) / a / (-4 * a * c + b^2) / x^{(1/2)} \\ & / (c * x^2 + b * x + a)^2 - 1/4 * (a * b * B * (-16 * a * c + b^2) - A * (36 * a^2 * c^2 - 35 * a * b^2 * c + 5 * b^4) + \\ & c * (a * B * (-28 * a * c + b^2) - A * (-32 * a * b * c + 5 * b^3)) * x) / a^2 / (-4 * a * c + b^2)^2 / x^{(1/2)} / (c * \\ & x^2 + b * x + a) + 3/8 * c^{(1/2)} * (a * B * (b^4 - 10 * a * b^2 * c + 56 * a^2 * c^2 + b^3 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} - \\ & 8 * a * b * c * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)}) - A * (5 * b^5 - 47 * a * b^3 * c + 124 * a^2 * b * c^2 + 5 * b^4 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} - \\ & 37 * a * b^2 * c * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} + 60 * a^2 * c^2 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})) * \arctan(2^{(1/2)} * c^{(1/2)} * x^{(1/2)} / (b - (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}) * 2^{(1/2)} \\ & / a^3 / (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(5/2)} / (b - (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} - 3/8 * c^{(1/2)} * (a * B * (b^4 - 10 * a * b^2 * c + 56 * a^2 * c^2 - b^3 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} + 8 * a * b * c * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)}) - \\ & A * (5 * b^5 - 47 * a * b^3 * c + 124 * a^2 * b * c^2 - 5 * b^4 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} + 37 * a * b^2 * c * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)} - 60 * a^2 * c^2 * (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})) * \arctan(2^{(1/2)} * c^{(1/2)} * x^{(1/2)} / (b + (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}) * 2^{(1/2)} / a^3 / (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(5/2)} / (b + (-4 * a * c + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 12.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 628, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \frac{2(-aB(b+2cx) + A(b^2 - 2ac + bcx))}{\sqrt{x}(a+x(b+cx))^2} + \frac{aB(b^3 - 16abc + b^2cx - 28ac^2x) + A(-5b^4 + 35ab^2c - 36a^2c^2 - 5b^3cx + 12a^2c^2x)}{a(-b^2 + 4ac)\sqrt{x}(a+x(b+cx))}$$

input

Integrate[(A + B\*x)/(x^(3/2)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^3), x]

output

```

((2*(-(a*B*(b + 2*c*x)) + A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*x)))/(Sqrt[x]*(a + x*(b + c
*x))^2) + (a*B*(b^3 - 16*a*b*c + b^2*c*x - 28*a*c^2*x) + A*(-5*b^4 + 35*a*
b^2*c - 36*a^2*c^2 - 5*b^3*c*x + 32*a*b*c^2*x))/(a*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*Sqrt[x]*
(a + x*(b + c*x))) + ((3*(a*b*B*(b^2 - 8*a*c) + A*(-5*b^4 + 37*a*b^2*c - 6
0*a^2*c^2)))/Sqrt[x] + (3*Sqrt[c]*(-(((a*B*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2*c + 56*a^2*c^
2 + b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 8*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + A*(5*b^5 - 47*a*
b^3*c + 124*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*b^4*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 37*a*b^2*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*
a*c] + 60*a^2*c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqr
t[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) - ((a*B*(b^4 - 10*
a*b^2*c + 56*a^2*c^2 - b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 8*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])
+ A*(-5*b^5 + 47*a*b^3*c - 124*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*b^4*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 37*a*
b^2*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 60*a^2*c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[2]*S
qrt[c]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])/Sqrt[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])
)/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))/(a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(4*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1198, 25, 1197, 1480, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2}(a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1235 \\
 & \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} - \frac{\int -\frac{5Ab^2 - aBb - 18aAc + 7(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx}{2a(b^2 - 4ac)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{5Ab^2 - aBb - 18aAc + 7(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^{3/2}(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx}{4a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1235
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3(abB(b^2-8ac)-A(5b^4-37acb^2+60a^2c^2)+c(aB(b^2-28ac)-A(5b^3-32abc))x)}{2x^{3/2}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{-A(36a^2c^2-35ab^2c+5b^4)+cx(aB(b^2-28ac)-A(5b^3-32abc))}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4a(b^2-4ac)}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \cdot \frac{cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \int \frac{abB(b^2-8ac)-A(5b^4-37acb^2+60a^2c^2)+c(aB(b^2-28ac)-A(5b^3-32abc))x}{x^{3/2}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx - \frac{-A(36a^2c^2-35ab^2c+5b^4)+cx(aB(b^2-28ac)-A(5b^3-32abc))}{a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4a(b^2-4ac)}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \cdot \frac{cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1198

$$3 \left( \frac{\int -\frac{aB(b^4-9acb^2+28a^2c^2)-A(5b^5-42acb^3+92a^2c^2b)+c(abB(b^2-8ac)-A(5b^4-37acb^2+60a^2c^2))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(abB(b^2-8ac)-A(60a^2c^2-37ab^2c+5b^4))}{a\sqrt{x}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{4a(b^2-4ac)}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \cdot \frac{cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{aB(b^4-9acb^2+28a^2c^2)-A(5b^5-42acb^3+92a^2c^2b)+c(abB(b^2-8ac)-A(5b^4-37acb^2+60a^2c^2))x}{\sqrt{x}(cx^2+bx+a)} dx}{a} - \frac{2(abB(b^2-8ac)-A(60a^2c^2-37ab^2c+5b^4))}{a\sqrt{x}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{4a(b^2-4ac)}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \cdot \frac{cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1197

$$3 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{aB(b^4 - 9acb^2 + 28a^2c^2) - A(5b^5 - 42acb^3 + 92a^2c^2b) + c(abB(b^2 - 8ac) - A(5b^4 - 37acb^2 + 60a^2c^2))x}{cx^2 + bx + a} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(abB(b^2 - 8ac) - A(60a^2c^2 - 37ab^2c + 5b^4))}{a\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

---


$$2a(b^2 - 4ac)$$

$$4a(b^2 - 4ac)$$

$$\frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 1480

$$3 \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2}c \left( -A(60a^2c^2 - 37ab^2c + 5b^4) + \frac{aB(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) - A(124a^2bc^2 - 47ab^3c + 5b^5)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + abB(b^2 - 8ac) \right) \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) + cx} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}c \left( -A(60a^2c^2 - 37ab^2c + 5b^4) + \frac{aB(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) - A(124a^2bc^2 - 47ab^3c + 5b^5)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + abB(b^2 - 8ac) \right) \right)}{a}$$

---


$$\frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

↓ 218

$$3 \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c} \left( -A(60a^2c^2 - 37ab^2c + 5b^4) + \frac{aB(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) - A(124a^2bc^2 - 47ab^3c + 5b^5)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + abB(b^2 - 8ac) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right) + \sqrt{c} \left( -A(60a^2c^2 - 37ab^2c + 5b^4) + \frac{aB(56a^2c^2 - 10ab^2c + b^4) - A(124a^2bc^2 - 47ab^3c + 5b^5)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + abB(b^2 - 8ac) \right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right)}{a}$$

---


$$\frac{cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2}{2a\sqrt{x}(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x)/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[x]*( \\ & a + b*x + c*x^2)^2) + (-((a*b*B*(b^2 - 16*a*c) - A*(5*b^4 - 35*a*b^2*c + 3 \\ & 6*a^2*c^2) + c*(a*B*(b^2 - 28*a*c) - A*(5*b^3 - 32*a*b*c))*x)/(a*(b^2 - 4* \\ & a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2))) - (3*((-2*(a*b*B*(b^2 - 8*a*c) - A*(5*b^4 \\ & - 37*a*b^2*c + 60*a^2*c^2)))/(a*\text{Sqrt}[x]) - (2*((\text{Sqrt}[c]*(a*b*B*(b^2 - 8*a \\ & *c) - A*(5*b^4 - 37*a*b^2*c + 60*a^2*c^2) + (a*B*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2*c + 56*a^ \\ & 2*c^2) - A*(5*b^5 - 47*a*b^3*c + 124*a^2*b*c^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])* \text{ArcTan} \\ & [(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x])/ \text{Sqrt}[b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b - \\ & \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*(a*b*B*(b^2 - 8*a*c) - A*(5*b^4 - 37*a*b^2 \\ & *c + 60*a^2*c^2) - (a*B*(b^4 - 10*a*b^2*c + 56*a^2*c^2) - A*(5*b^5 - 47*a* \\ & b^3*c + 124*a^2*b*c^2))/\text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])* \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[x] \\ & )/\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])))/a \\ & )/(2*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(4*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(Gx_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, \text{x}]$$

rule 218

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]/a)* \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$$

rule 1197

$$\text{Int}(((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(e*f - d*g + g*x^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2 - (2*c*d - b*e)*x^2 + c*x^4), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[d + e*x]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, \text{x}]$$

rule 1198

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) +
(c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*((d + e*x)^(m + 1))/((m + 1)*(c
*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x
)^(m + 1)*(Simp[c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]/(a + b*x + c*x^
2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && FractionQ[m] && LtQ[m, -1
]
```

rule 1235

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)/((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m
+ 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

rule 1480

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(e/2 + (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q) Int[1/(
b/2 - q/2 + c*x^2), x], x] + Simp[(e/2 - (2*c*d - b*e)/(2*q) Int[1/(b/2
+ q/2 + c*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
&& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 762, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

method	result
derivativedivides	$-\frac{2A}{a^3\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{c^2(52a^2Ac^2 - 47Aab^2c + 7Ab^4 + 24a^2bBc - 3Bab^3)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4} + \frac{c(136Aa^2bc^2 - 99Aab^3c + 14Ab^5 - 28Ba^3c^2 + 49Ba^2b^2c)}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4} \right)$
default	$-\frac{2A}{a^3\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{c^2(52a^2Ac^2 - 47Aab^2c + 7Ab^4 + 24a^2bBc - 3Bab^3)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4} + \frac{c(136Aa^2bc^2 - 99Aab^3c + 14Ab^5 - 28Ba^3c^2 + 49Ba^2b^2c)}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2A}{a^3\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2c^2(52a^2Ac^2 - 47Aab^2c + 7Ab^4 + 24a^2bBc - 3Bab^3)x^{\frac{7}{2}}}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4} + \frac{2c(136Aa^2bc^2 - 99Aab^3c + 14Ab^5 - 28Ba^3c^2 + 49Ba^2b^2c)}{128a^2c^2 - 64cab^2 + 8b^4}$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output

```

-2*A/a^3/x^(1/2)-2/a^3*((1/8*c^2*(52*A*a^2*c^2-47*A*a*b^2*c+7*A*b^4+24*B*a
^2*b*c-3*B*a*b^3)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(7/2)+1/8*c*(136*A*a^2*b*c^
2-99*A*a*b^3*c+14*A*b^5-28*B*a^3*c^2+49*B*a^2*b^2*c-6*B*a*b^4)/(16*a^2*c^2
-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(5/2)+1/8*(68*A*a^3*c^3+25*A*a^2*b^2*c^2-43*A*a*b^4*c+7*
A*b^6+4*B*a^3*b*c^2+20*B*a^2*b^3*c-3*B*a*b^5)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x
^(3/2)+1/8*a*(108*A*a^2*b*c^2-66*A*a*b^3*c+9*A*b^5-44*B*a^3*c^2+37*B*a^2*b
^2*c-5*B*a*b^4)/(16*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*x^(1/2))/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2+3/2/(1
6*a^2*c^2-8*a*b^2*c+b^4)*c*(1/8*(60*a^2*A*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-37*A*a*b^
2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+5*A*b^4*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-124*A*a^2*b*c^2+47*A*a*b
^3*c-5*A*b^5+8*a^2*b*B*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*a*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+56*
B*a^3*c^2-10*B*a^2*b^2*c+B*a*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b
^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*arctan(x^(1/2)*c*2^(1/2)/((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1
/2))-1/8*(60*a^2*A*c^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-37*A*a*b^2*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+
5*A*b^4*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+124*A*a^2*b*c^2-47*A*a*b^3*c+5*A*b^5+8*a^2*b*B*
c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-B*a*b^3*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-56*B*a^3*c^2+10*B*a^2*b^2*
c-B*a*b^4)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*ar
ctanh(c*x^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)))

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 12534 vs. 2(589) = 1178.

Time = 122.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12534, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Too large to include
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**(3/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Exception raised: RuntimeError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is un defined.`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9534 vs. 2(589) = 1178.

Time = 1.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9534, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.36

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-3/32*((10*b^6*c^2 - 114*a*b^4*c^3 + 416*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 480*a^3*c^5 - 5*sqrt
t(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^6 + 57*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(
b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^5*c - 208*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 74*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^2 - 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*b^4*c^2 + 240*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4
*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*c^3 + 120*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a
*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^3 + 37*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*
c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^2*c^3 - 60*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c
)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*c^4 - 10*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*b^4*c^2 + 74*
(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^2*c^3 - 120*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a^2*c^4)*(a^3*b^4 - 8*a^4*b^2*
c + 16*a^5*c^2)^2*A - (2*a*b^5*c^2 - 24*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 64*a^3*b*c^4 - sqrt(
2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^5 + 12*sqrt(2)*sq
rt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^3*c + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt
(b^2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^4*c - 32*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^
2 - 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^3*b*c^2 - 16*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2
- 4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b^2*c^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 -
4*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a*b^3*c^2 + 8*sqrt(2)*sqrt(b^2 - 4
*a*c)*sqrt(b*c + sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c)*c)*a^2*b*c^3 - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*a*b^3...

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 17.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 29137, normalized size of antiderivative = 43.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^(3/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3), x)
```

output

```
- atan((x^(1/2)*(33973862400*A^2*a^20*c^14 - 7398752256*B^2*a^21*c^13 - 2
8800*A^2*a^9*b^22*c^3 + 1232640*A^2*a^10*b^20*c^4 - 23879808*A^2*a^11*b^18
*c^5 + 275975424*A^2*a^12*b^16*c^6 - 2109763584*A^2*a^13*b^14*c^7 + 111718
56384*A^2*a^14*b^12*c^8 - 41653370880*A^2*a^15*b^10*c^9 + 108726976512*A^2
*a^16*b^8*c^10 - 192980975616*A^2*a^17*b^6*c^11 + 218414186496*A^2*a^18*b^
4*c^12 - 137631891456*A^2*a^19*b^2*c^13 - 1152*B^2*a^11*b^20*c^3 + 50688*B
^2*a^12*b^18*c^4 - 1025280*B^2*a^13*b^16*c^5 + 12496896*B^2*a^14*b^14*c^6
- 101744640*B^2*a^15*b^12*c^7 + 579796992*B^2*a^16*b^10*c^8 - 2346319872*B
^2*a^17*b^8*c^9 + 6653214720*B^2*a^18*b^6*c^10 - 12608077824*B^2*a^19*b^4*
c^11 + 14344519680*B^2*a^20*b^2*c^12 + 11520*A*B*a^10*b^21*c^3 - 499968*A*
B*a^11*b^19*c^4 + 9900288*A*B*a^12*b^17*c^5 - 117559296*A*B*a^13*b^15*c^6
+ 925433856*A*B*a^14*b^13*c^7 - 5038866432*A*B*a^15*b^11*c^8 + 19191693312
*A*B*a^16*b^9*c^9 - 50422874112*A*B*a^17*b^7*c^10 + 87350575104*A*B*a^18*b
^5*c^11 - 89992986624*A*B*a^19*b^3*c^12 + 41825599488*A*B*a^20*b*c^13) + (
-(9*(25*A^2*b^21 + B^2*a^2*b^19 + 25*A^2*b^6*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) - 1
0*A*B*a*b^20 + 17794*A^2*a^2*b^17*c^2 - 188095*A^2*a^3*b^15*c^3 + 1299860*
A^2*a^4*b^13*c^4 - 6126640*A^2*a^5*b^11*c^5 + 19905600*A^2*a^6*b^9*c^6 - 4
3904256*A^2*a^7*b^7*c^7 + 62684160*A^2*a^8*b^5*c^8 - 52039680*A^2*a^9*b^3*
c^9 - 225*A^2*a^3*c^3*(-(4*a*c - b^2)^15)^(1/2) + B^2*a^2*b^4*(-(4*a*c - b
^2)^15)^(1/2) + 769*B^2*a^4*b^15*c^2 - 8620*B^2*a^5*b^13*c^3 + 63440*B^...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8137, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.25

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(720*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**5*c**3 - 732*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*b**2*c**2 + 1440*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*b*c**3*x + 1440*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**4*c**4*x**2 + 246*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**4*c - 1464*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**3*c**2*x - 744*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 1440*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*b*c**4*x**3 + 720*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*a**3*c**5*x**4 - 24*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b)*atan((sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) - b) - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(c))/sqrt(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a) + b))*...
```

### 3.104 $\int x^4(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	861
Mathematica [A] (verified)	862
Rubi [A] (verified)	862
Maple [A] (verified)	866
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	866
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	867
Maxima [F(-2)]	868
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	869
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	869
Reduce [F]	870

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 367

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(33b^5B - 42Ab^4c - 120ab^3Bc + 112aAb^2c^2 + 80a^2bBc^2 - 32a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{1024c^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(33b^2B - 42Abc - 32aBc)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{280c^3}$$

$$- \frac{(11bB - 14Ac)x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{84c^2} + \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c}$$

$$+ \frac{(1155b^4B - 1470Ab^3c - 3276ab^2Bc + 2744aAbc^2 + 1024a^2Bc^2 - 6c(231b^3B - 294Ab^2c - 444abBc + (b^2 - 4ac)(33b^5B - 42Ab^4c - 120ab^3Bc + 112aAb^2c^2 + 80a^2bBc^2 - 32a^2Ac^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right))}{13440c^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(33b^5B - 42Ab^4c - 120ab^3Bc + 112aAb^2c^2 + 80a^2bBc^2 - 32a^2Ac^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2048c^{13/2}}$$

output

```
-1/1024*(-32*A*a^2*c^3+112*A*a*b^2*c^2-42*A*b^4*c+80*B*a^2*b*c^2-120*B*a*b^3*c+33*B*b^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^6+1/280*(-42*A*b*c-32*B*a*c+33*B*b^2)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^3-1/84*(-14*A*c+11*B*b)*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^2+1/7*B*x^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+1/13440*(1155*B*b^4-1470*A*b^3*c-3276*B*a*b^2*c+2744*A*a*b*c^2+1024*B*a^2*c^2-6*c*(280*A*a*c^2-294*A*b^2*c-444*B*a*b*c+231*B*b^3)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^5+1/2048*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-32*A*a^2*c^3+112*A*a*b^2*c^2-42*A*b^4*c+80*B*a^2*b*c^2-120*B*a*b^3*c+33*B*b^5)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(13/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(-3465b^6B+210b^5c(21A+11Bx)+84b^4c(260aB-cx(35A+22Bx))+48b^3c^2(-$$

input

```
Integrate[x^4*(A+B*x)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a+x*(b+c*x)]*(-3465*b^6*B+210*b^5*c*(21*A+11*B*x)
+84*b^4*c*(260*a*B-c*x*(35*A+22*B*x))+48*b^3*c^2*(-14*a*(35*A+18*
B*x)+c*x^2*(49*A+33*B*x))+64*c^3*(128*a^3*B+40*c^3*x^5*(7*A+6*B*
x)+2*a*c^2*x^3*(35*A+24*B*x)-a^2*c*x*(105*A+64*B*x))-16*b^2*c^2*
(2163*a^2*B+2*c^2*x^3*(63*A+44*B*x)-2*a*c*x*(392*A+243*B*x))+32*
b*c^3*(8*c^2*x^4*(7*A+5*B*x)-2*a*c*x^2*(119*A+79*B*x)+a^2*(791*A+
397*B*x))) - 105*(b^2-4*a*c)*(33*b^5*B-42*A*b^4*c-120*a*b^3*B*c+1
12*a*A*b^2*c^2+80*a^2*b*B*c^2-32*a^2*A*c^3)*Log[b+2*c*x-2*Sqrt[c]*
Sqrt[a+x*(b+c*x)]]/(215040*c^(13/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^3(8aB+(11bB-14Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+ax} dx}{7c} + \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int x^3(8aB+(11bB-14Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{14c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int -\frac{3}{2}x^2(2a(11bB-14Ac)+(33Bb^2-42Ac b-32aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{6c} + \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(11bB-14Ac)}{6c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int x^2(2a(11bB-14Ac)+(33Bb^2-42Ac b-32aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{4c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(33Bb^2-42Ac b-32aBc)+(231Bb^3-294Ac b^2-444aBcb+280aAc^2)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{5c} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(11bB-14Ac)}{6c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-42Abc+33b^2B)}{5c} - \frac{\int x(4a(33Bb^2-42Ac b-32aBc)+(231Bb^3-294Ac b^2-444aBcb+280aAc^2)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{10c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-42Abc+33b^2B)}{5c} - \frac{35(-32a^2Ac^3+80a^2bBc^2+112aAb^2c^2-120ab^3Bc-42Ab^4c+33b^5B)}{16c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(11bB-14Ac)}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-42Abc+33b^2B)}{5c} - \frac{35(-32a^2Ac^3+80a^2bBc^2+112aAb^2c^2-120ab^3Bc-42Ab^4c+33b^5B)}{16c^2}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(11bB-14Ac)}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-42Abc+33b^2B)}{5c} - \frac{35(-32a^2Ac^3+80a^2bBc^2+112aAb^2c^2-120ab^3Bc-42Ab^4c+33b^5B)}{16c^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(11bB-14Ac)}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-42Abc+33b^2B)}{5c} - \frac{35(-32a^2Ac^3+80a^2bBc^2+112aAb^2c^2-120ab^3Bc-42Ab^4c+33b^5B)}{16c^2}$$

input `Int[x^4*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `(B*x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*c) - (((11*b*B - 14*A*c)*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*c) - (((33*b^2*B - 42*A*b*c - 32*a*B*c)*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*c) - (-1/24*((1155*b^4*B - 1470*A*b^3*c - 3276*a*b^2*B*c + 2744*a*A*b*c^2 + 1024*a^2*B*c^2 - 6*c*(231*b^3*B - 294*A*b^2*c - 444*a*b*B*c + 280*a*A*c^2)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/c^2 + (35*(33*b^5*B - 42*A*b^4*c - 120*a*b^3*B*c + 112*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 80*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 32*a^2*A*c^3)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c^2))/(10*c))/(4*c))/(14*c)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1087  $\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c) / (2*c*(2*p + 1))) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1)} / (2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3)) / (2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m-1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
risch	$(15360Bc^6x^6+17920Ac^6x^5+1280Bbc^5x^5+1792Abc^5x^4+3072Bac^5x^4-1408Bb^2c^4x^4+4480Aac^5x^3-2016Ab^2c^4x^3-5056Babc^4x^3+1584Bb^3c^3x^3-7616Aa^2bc^4x^2+2352Aab^3c^3x^2-4096Bb^2c^4x^2+7776Bb^2c^3x^2-1848Bb^4c^2x^2-6720Aa^2c^4x+12544Aa^2c^3x-2940Aa^2c^2x+12704Bb^2c^3x-12096Bb^3c^2x+2310Bb^5c^2x+25312Aa^2b^2c^3-23520Aa^2b^3c^2+4410Aa^2b^5c+8192Bb^2c^3-34608Bb^2c^2+21840Bb^4c-3465Bb^6)/c^6(c^2+bx+a)^{1/2}+1/2048(128Aa^3c^4-480Aa^2b^2c^3+280Aa^2b^4c^2-42Aa^2b^6c-320Bb^3c^3+560Bb^2b^3c^2-252Bb^5c+33Bb^7)/c^{13/2}\ln((1/2b+cx)/c^{1/2}+(c^2+bx+a)^{1/2})$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
1/107520*(15360*B*c^6*x^6+17920*A*c^6*x^5+1280*B*b*c^5*x^5+1792*A*b*c^5*x^4+3072*B*a*c^5*x^4-1408*B*b^2*c^4*x^4+4480*A*a*c^5*x^3-2016*A*b^2*c^4*x^3-5056*B*a*b*c^4*x^3+1584*B*b^3*c^3*x^3-7616*A*a*b*c^4*x^2+2352*A*b^3*c^3*x^2-4096*B*a^2*c^4*x^2+7776*B*a*b^2*c^3*x^2-1848*B*b^4*c^2*x^2-6720*A*a^2*c^4*x+12544*A*a^2*c^3*x-2940*A*a^2*c^2*x+12704*B*b^2*c^3*x-12096*B*b^3*c^2*x+2310*B*b^5*c^2*x+25312*A*a^2*b^2*c^3-23520*A*a^2*b^3*c^2+4410*A*a^2*b^5*c+8192*B*b^2*c^3-34608*B*b^2*c^2+21840*B*b^4*c-3465*B*b^6)/c^6*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2048*(128*A*a^3*c^4-480*A*a^2*b^2*c^3+280*A*a^2*b^4*c^2-42*A*a^2*b^6*c-320*B*b^3*c^3+560*B*b^2*b^3*c^2-252*B*b^5*c+33*B*b^7)/c^(13/2)*ln((1/2*b+cx)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 843, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/430080*(105*(33*B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 160*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 280*(2*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 42*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(15360*B*c^7*x^6 - 3465*B*b^6*c + 1280*(B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)*x^5 + 32*(256*B*a^3 + 791*A*a^2*b)*c^4 - 128*(11*B*b^2*c^5 - 2*(12*B*a + 7*A*b)*c^6)*x^4 - 336*(103*B*a^2*b^2 + 70*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + 16*(99*B*b^3*c^4 + 280*A*a*c^6 - 2*(158*B*a*b + 63*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 + 210*(104*B*a*b^4 + 21*A*b^5)*c^2 - 8*(231*B*b^4*c^3 + 8*(64*B*a^2 + 119*A*a*b)*c^5 - 6*(162*B*a*b^2 + 49*A*b^3)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(1155*B*b^5*c^2 - 3360*A*a^2*c^5 + 16*(397*B*a^2*b + 392*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 42*(144*B*a*b^3 + 35*A*b^4)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^7, -1/215040*(105*(33*B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 160*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 280*(2*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 42*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(15360*B*c^7*x^6 - 3465*B*b^6*c + 1280*(B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)*x^5 + 32*(256*B*a^3 + 791*A*a^2*b)*c^4 - 128*(11*B*b^2*c^5 - 2*(12*B*a + 7*A*b)*c^6)*x^4 - 336*(103*B*a^2*b^2 + 70*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + 16*(99*B*b^3*c^4 + 280*A*a*c^6 - 2*(158*B*a*b + 63*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 + 210*(104*B*a*b^4 + 21*A*b^5)*c^2 - 8*(231*B*b^4*c^3 + 8*(64*B*a^2 + 119*A*a*b)*c^5 - 6*(162*B*a*b^2 + 49*A*b^3)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(1155*B*b^5*c^2 - 3360*A*a^2*c^5 + 16*(397*B*a^2*b + 392*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 42*(144*B*a*b^3 + 35*A*b^4)*c^3)*...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1292 vs.  $2(401) = 802$ .

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1292, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.52

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(-3*a*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(-4*a*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(-4*a*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*a*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(-4*a*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**6/7 + x**5*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) + x**4*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) + x**3*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(4*c) + x**2*(-4*a*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(-3*a*(A*a - 5*a*(A*c + B*b/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c)))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(-4*a*(A*b + B*a/7 - 11*b*(A*c + B*b/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{107520} \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10 \left( 12Bx + \frac{Bbc^5+14Ac^6}{c^6} \right) x - \frac{11Bb^2c^4-24Bac^5-14Abc^5}{c^6} \right) \right) \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{(33Bb^7-252Bab^5c-42Ab^6c+560Ba^2b^3c^2+280Aab^4c^2-320Ba^3bc^3-480Aa^2b^2c^3+128Aa^3c^4)}{2048c^{\frac{13}{2}}} \right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/107520*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*(12*B*x + (B*b*c^5 + 14*A*c^6)/c^6)*x - (11*B*b^2*c^4 - 24*B*a*c^5 - 14*A*b*c^5)/c^6)*x + (99*B*b^3*c^3 - 316*B*a*b*c^4 - 126*A*b^2*c^4 + 280*A*a*c^5)/c^6)*x - (231*B*b^4*c^2 - 972*B*a*b^2*c^3 - 294*A*b^3*c^3 + 512*B*a^2*c^4 + 952*A*a*b*c^4)/c^6)*x + (1155*B*b^5*c - 6048*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 1470*A*b^4*c^2 + 6352*B*a^2*b*c^3 + 6272*A*a*b^2*c^3 - 3360*A*a^2*c^4)/c^6)*x - (3465*B*b^6 - 21840*B*a*b^4*c - 4410*A*b^5*c + 34608*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 23520*A*a*b^3*c^2 - 8192*B*a^3*c^3 - 25312*A*a^2*b*c^3)/c^6) - 1/2048*(33*B*b^7 - 252*B*a*b^5*c - 42*A*b^6*c + 560*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 280*A*a*b^4*c^2 - 320*B*a^3*b*c^3 - 480*A*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 128*A*a^3*c^4)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(13/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 13.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 992, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.70

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(8*B*a^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(105*c^3) - (33*B*b^6*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(1024*c^6) + (A*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*c) + (B*x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*c) + (33*B*b^7*log(b + 2*c^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + 2*c*x))/(2048*c^(13/2)) + (A*a*((5*b*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c)))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c))/(2*c) - (3*A*b*((7*b*(5*b*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c)))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c))/(10*c) - (2*a*((log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c)))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(5*c) + (x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*c))/(4*c) - (5*B*a^3*b*log(b + 2*c^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + 2*c*x))/(32*c^(7/2)) - (63*B*a*b^5*log(b + 2*c^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + 2*c*x))/(512*c^(11/2)) + (35*B*a^2*b^3*log(b + 2*c^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + 2*c*x))/(128*c^(9/2)) + (13*B*a*b^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(...
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int x^4(Bx + A)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}$$

input

```
int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

### 3.105 $\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 280

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(21b^4B - 28Ab^3c - 56ab^2Bc + 48aAbc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{512c^5}$$

$$- \frac{(3bB - 4Ac)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{20c^2} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c}$$

$$- \frac{(105b^3B - 140Ab^2c - 196abBc + 128aAc^2 - 6c(21b^2B - 28Abc - 20aBc)x)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{960c^4}$$

$$- \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(21b^4B - 28Ab^3c - 56ab^2Bc + 48aAbc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{1024c^{11/2}}$$

output

```
1/512*(48*A*a*b*c^2-28*A*b^3*c+16*B*a^2*c^2-56*B*a*b^2*c+21*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+
b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^5-1/20*(-4*A*c+3*B*b)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^2
+1/6*B*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c-1/960*(105*B*b^3-140*A*b^2*c-196*B*a*b*c+
128*A*a*c^2-6*c*(-28*A*b*c-20*B*a*c+21*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^4-1
/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(48*A*a*b*c^2-28*A*b^3*c+16*B*a^2*c^2-56*B*a*b^2*c+21*B
*b^4)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(11/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(315b^5B - 210b^4c(2A + Bx) + 56b^3c(-30aB + cx(5A + 3Bx)) - 32c^3(-8c^2x^4(6A + 5Bx) - 2a^2c^2(8A + 5Bx) + a^2(32A + 15Bx)) + 16b^2c^2(113a^2B + 4c^2x^3(3A + 2Bx) - 2a^2cx(29A + 17Bx)) + 16b^2c^2(-(c^2x^2(14A + 9Bx)) + a(115A + 56Bx))) + 15(b^2 - 4ac)(21b^4B - 28A^2b^3c - 56ab^2Bc + 48a^2Bc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2) \operatorname{Log}[b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}]{(15360c^{11/2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(315*b^5*B - 210*b^4*c*(2*A + B*x) + 56*b^3*c*(-30*a*B + c*x*(5*A + 3*B*x)) - 32*c^3*(-8*c^2*x^4*(6*A + 5*B*x) - 2*a^2*c^2*(8*A + 5*B*x) + a^2*(32*A + 15*B*x)) + 16*b^2*c^2*(113*a^2*B + 4*c^2*x^3*(3*A + 2*B*x) - 2*a^2*c*x*(29*A + 17*B*x)) + 16*b^2*c^2*(-(c*x^2*(14*A + 9*B*x)) + a*(115*A + 56*B*x))) + 15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(21*b^4*B - 28*A^2*b^3*c - 56*a*b^2*B*c + 48*a^2*B*c^2 + 16*a^2*B*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/(15360*c^(11/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{3}{2}x^2(2aB + (3bB - 4Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}}{6c} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{\int x^2(2aB + (3bB - 4Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}}{4c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(3bB-4Ac)+(21Bb^2-28Ac b-20aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{5c} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} \\
 & \frac{4c}{\downarrow 27} \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} - \frac{\int x(4a(3bB-4Ac)+(21Bb^2-28Ac b-20aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{10c} \\
 & \frac{4c}{\downarrow 1225} \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} - \frac{5(16a^2Bc^2+48aAbc^2-56ab^2Bc-28Ab^3c+21b^4B)\int\sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-6cx(-20aBc-28Abc+21b^2B))}{10c} \\
 & \frac{4c}{\downarrow 1087} \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} - \frac{5(16a^2Bc^2+48aAbc^2-56ab^2Bc-28Ab^3c+21b^4B)\left(\frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx}{8c}\right)}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)}{10c} \\
 & \frac{4c}{\downarrow 1092} \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} - \frac{5(16a^2Bc^2+48aAbc^2-56ab^2Bc-28Ab^3c+21b^4B)\left(\frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)\int\frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}}d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c}\right)}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)}{10c} \\
 & \frac{4c}{\downarrow 219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6c} - \frac{5(16a^2Bc^2+48aAbc^2-56ab^2Bc-28Ab^3c+21b^4B)}{16c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3bB-4Ac)}{5c} - \frac{\quad}{4c} - \frac{\quad}{10c}$$

input `Int[x^3*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output 
$$\frac{(Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2})}{(6c)} - \left( \frac{((3bB-4Ac)x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2})}{(5c)} - \frac{(-1/24((105b^3B-140Ab^2c-196a*b*Bc+128aAc^2-6c(21b^2B-28Abc-20aBc))x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2})}{c^2} + \frac{(5(21b^4B-28Ab^3c-56a*b^2Bc+48aAbc^2+16a^2Bc^2)((b+2cx)*Sqrt[a+bx+cx^2])/(4c) - ((b^2-4Ac)*ArcTanh[(b+2cx)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a+bx+cx^2])])/(8c^{3/2}))}{(16c^2)} \right) / (10c) / (4c)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1087 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1225

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g)))*(2*p + 3)/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
risch	$\frac{(-1280Bc^5x^5 - 1536Ac^5x^4 - 128Bbc^4x^4 - 192Abc^4x^3 - 320Bac^4x^3 + 144Bb^2c^3x^3 - 512Aac^4x^2 + 224Ab^2c^3x^2 + 544Bab^2c^3x^2 - \dots)}{\dots}$
default	$A \frac{x^2(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5c} - \frac{7b \left( \frac{x(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4c} - \frac{5b \left( \frac{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2c} \right)}{8c} \right)}{10c}$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/7680*(-1280*B*c^5*x^5-1536*A*c^5*x^4-128*B*b*c^4*x^4-192*A*b*c^4*x^3-320*B*a*c^4*x^3+144*B*b^2*c^3*x^3-512*A*a*c^4*x^2+224*A*b^2*c^3*x^2+544*B*a*b*c^3*x^2-168*B*b^3*c^2*x^2+928*A*a*b*c^3*x-280*A*b^3*c^2*x+480*B*a^2*c^3*x-896*B*a*b^2*c^2*x+210*B*b^4*c*x+1024*A*a^2*c^3-1840*A*a*b^2*c^2+420*A*b^4*c-1808*B*a^2*b*c^2+1680*B*a*b^3*c-315*B*b^5)/c^5*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/1024*(192*A*a^2*b*c^3-160*A*a*b^3*c^2+28*A*b^5*c+64*B*a^3*c^3-240*B*a^2*b^2*c^2+140*B*a*b^4*c-21*B*b^6)/c^(11/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 667, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.38

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/30720*(15*(21*B*b^6 - 64*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 80*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2 \\ & *A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 28*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*\text{sqrt}(c)*\log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x \\ & - b^2 - 4*\text{sqrt}(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*\text{sqrt}(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(1280*B* \\ & c^6*x^5 + 315*B*b^5*c - 1024*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 + 16 \\ & *(113*B*a^2*b + 115*A*a*b^2)*c^3 - 16*(9*B*b^2*c^4 - 4*(5*B*a + 3*A*b)*c^5 \\ & )*x^3 - 420*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2 + 8*(21*B*b^3*c^3 + 64*A*a*c^5 - 4*(17 \\ & *B*a*b + 7*A*b^2)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(105*B*b^4*c^2 + 16*(15*B*a^2 + 29*A*a*b)*c \\ & ^4 - 28*(16*B*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*\text{sqrt}(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^6, 1/15360 \\ & *(15*(21*B*b^6 - 64*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 80*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3) \\ & *c^2 - 28*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*\text{sqrt}(-c)*\arctan(1/2*\text{sqrt}(c*x^2 + b*x + a) \\ & *(2*c*x + b)*\text{sqrt}(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(1280*B*c^6*x^5 + 315*B \\ & *b^5*c - 1024*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 + 16*(113*B*a^2*b + \\ & 115*A*a*b^2)*c^3 - 16*(9*B*b^2*c^4 - 4*(5*B*a + 3*A*b)*c^5)*x^3 - 420*(4* \\ & B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2 + 8*(21*B*b^3*c^3 + 64*A*a*c^5 - 4*(17*B*a*b + 7*A*b^2) \\ & *c^4)*x^2 - 2*(105*B*b^4*c^2 + 16*(15*B*a^2 + 29*A*a*b)*c^4 - 28*(16*B*a \\ & *b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*\text{sqrt}(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^6] \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 831 vs.  $2(299) = 598$ .

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 831, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.97

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((((-a*(-3*a*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c)))/(4*c) - 5*b
*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(
10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(5*c) - 7*b
*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*a*(A*b +
B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(
5*c) - 7*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))
/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c),
Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c)
+ x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**5/6 + x**4*(A*c + B*b/12
)/(5*c) + x**3*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) + x**2*(A*a
- 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c)
)/(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(-3*a*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) -
5*b*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12
)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (-2*a*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12)/(5*c) - 7
*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*a*(A*b
+ B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*a - 4*a*(A*c + B*b/12
)/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*b + B*a/6 - 9*b*(A*c + B*b/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c
))/c), Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(11/2)/(11*b) + (a + b*x)**(9/2)*(A*b -
4*B*a)/(9*b) + (a + b*x)**(7/2)*(-3*A*a*b + 6*B*a**2)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**
(5/2)*(3*A*a**2*b - 4*B*a**3)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(-A*a**3*b + B*a...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{7680} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10 Bx + \frac{Bbc^4 + 12 Ac^5}{c^5} \right) x - \frac{9 Bb^2c^3 - 20 Bac^4 - 12 Abc^4}{c^5} \right) x + \frac{21 Bb^6 - 140 Bab^4c - 28 Ab^5c + 240 Ba^2b^2c^2 + 160 Aab^3c^2 - 64 Ba^3c^3 - 192 Aa^2bc^3}{1024 c^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right) \log \left( \left| 2 (\sqrt{cx} - \dots \right. \right. \right.$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/7680*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*B*x + (B*b*c^4 + 12*A*c^5)/c^5)*x - (9*B*b^2*c^3 - 20*B*a*c^4 - 12*A*b*c^4)/c^5)*x + (21*B*b^3*c^2 - 68*B*a*b*c^3 - 28*A*b^2*c^3 + 64*A*a*c^4)/c^5)*x - (105*B*b^4*c - 448*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 140*A*b^3*c^2 + 240*B*a^2*c^3 + 464*A*a*b*c^3)/c^5)*x + (315*B*b^5 - 1680*B*a*b^3*c - 420*A*b^4*c + 1808*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 1840*A*a*b^2*c^2 - 1024*A*a^2*c^3)/c^5) + 1/1024*(21*B*b^6 - 140*B*a*b^4*c - 28*A*b^5*c + 240*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 160*A*a*b^3*c^2 - 64*B*a^3*c^3 - 192*A*a^2*b*c^3)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(11/2)`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 781, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.79

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(A*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*c) + (B*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*c) - (2*A*a*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2))/(5*c) + (7*A*b*((5*b*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c))/(10*c) + (B*a*((5*b*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c))/(2*c) - (3*B*b*((7*b*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c))/(10*c) - (2*a*(log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*...
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int x^3(Bx + A)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

### 3.106 $\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 205

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(7b^3B - 10Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{128c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c}$$

$$+ \frac{(35b^2B - 50Abc - 32aBc - 6c(7bB - 10Ac)x)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{240c^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(7b^3B - 10Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{256c^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/128*(8*A*a*c^2-10*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+7*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
1/2)/c^4+1/5*B*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+1/240*(35*B*b^2-50*A*b*c-32*B*a*c
-6*c*(-10*A*c+7*B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^3+1/256*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(8*A*a*
c^2-10*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+7*B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(1/2))/c^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105b^4B + 10b^3c(15A + 7Bx) + 16c^2(-16a^2B + 6c^2x^3(5A + 4Bx) + acx(15A +$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*b^4*B + 10*b^3*c*(15*A + 7*B*x) + 16*c^2*(-16*a^2*B + 6*c^2*x^3*(5*A + 4*B*x) + a*c*x*(15*A + 8*B*x)) + 4*b^2*c*(115*a*B - c*x*(25*A + 14*B*x)) + 8*b*c^2*(2*c*x^2*(5*A + 3*B*x) - a*(6*5*A + 29*B*x))) - 15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(7*b^3*B - 10*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/(3840*c^(9/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.261$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4aB + (7bB - 10Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}}{5c} + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c} - \frac{\int x(4aB + (7bB - 10Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}}{10c}$$

$$\downarrow 1225$$

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c} - \frac{5(8aAc^2-12abBc-10Ab^2c+7b^3B) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+ax} dx}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-6cx(7bB-10Ac)-50Abc+35b^2B)}{24c^2}$$

10c  
↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c} - \frac{5(8aAc^2-12abBc-10Ab^2c+7b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-6cx(7bB-10Ac)-50Abc+35b^2B)}{24c^2}$$

10c  
↓ 1092

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c} - \frac{5(8aAc^2-12abBc-10Ab^2c+7b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-6cx(7bB-10Ac)-50Abc+35b^2B)}{24c^2}$$

10c  
↓ 219

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5c} - \frac{5(8aAc^2-12abBc-10Ab^2c+7b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{16c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aBc-6cx(7bB-10Ac)-50Abc+35b^2B)}{24c^2}$$

input `Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x]`

output `(B*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*c) - (-1/24*((35*b^2*B - 50*A*b*c - 32*a*B*c - 6*c*(7*b*B - 10*A*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/c^2 + (5*(7*b^3*B - 10*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/ (4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(8*c^(3/2)))/(16*c^2))/(10*c)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1087  $\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c) / (2*c*(2*p + 1))) \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1)} / (2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3)) / (2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m-1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-384Bc^4x^4 - 480Ac^4x^3 - 48Bc^3x^3b - 80Abc^3x^2 - 128Bac^3x^2 + 56c^2x^2Bb^2 - 240Aac^3x + 100Ab^2c^2x + 232Babc^2x - 70Bb^3cx + 520Aaab^2c^2 - 150Aab^3c + 256Bba^2c^2 - 460Baba^2c + 105Bb^4)/c^4(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{1/2} - 1/256(32Aa^2c^3 - 48Aab^2c^2 + 10Aab^4c - 48Ba^2b^2c^2 + 40Baba^3c - 7Bb^5)/c^{9/2} \ln\left(\frac{1/2b + cx}{c^{1/2}} + \sqrt{c^2x^2 + bx + a}\right) + (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$
default	$A \left( \frac{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4c} - \frac{5b \left( \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx + b)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac - b^2) \ln\left(\frac{b/2 + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{2c} \right)}{8c} - \frac{a \left( \frac{(2cx + b)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{4c} \right)}{8c} \right)$

```
input int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/1920*(-384*B*c^4*x^4-480*A*c^4*x^3-48*B*b*c^3*x^3-80*A*b*c^3*x^2-128*B*a*c^3*x^2+56*B*b^2*c^2*x^2-240*A*a*c^3*x+100*A*b^2*c^2*x+232*B*a*b*c^2*x-70*B*b^3*c*x+520*A*a*b*c^2-150*A*b^3*c+256*B*a^2*c^2-460*B*a*b^2*c+105*B*b^4)/c^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/256*(32*A*a^2*c^3-48*A*a*b^2*c^2+10*A*b^4*c-48*B*a^2*b^2*c^2+40*B*a*b^3*c-7*B*b^5)/c^(9/2)*ln((1/2*b+cx)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 517, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(7Bb^5 - 32Aa^2c^3 + 48(Ba^2b + Aab^2)c^2 - 10(4Bab^3 + Ab^4)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 + 4\sqrt{c}x + a)}{15(7Bb^5 - 32Aa^2c^3 + 48(Ba^2b + Aab^2)c^2 - 10(4Bab^3 + Ab^4)c)\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(2cx+b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2+bcx+ac)}\right)} \right]$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/7680*(15*(7*B*b^5 - 32*A*a^2*c^3 + 48*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 10*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(384*B*c^5*x^4 - 105*B*b^4*c - 8*(32*B*a^2 + 65*A*a*b)*c^3 + 48*(B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^3 + 10*(46*B*a*b^2 + 15*A*b^3)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b^2*c^3 - 2*(8*B*a + 5*A*b)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^3*c^2 + 120*A*a*c^4 - 2*(58*B*a*b + 25*A*b^2)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5, -1/3840*(15*(7*B*b^5 - 32*A*a^2*c^3 + 48*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 10*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(384*B*c^5*x^4 - 105*B*b^4*c - 8*(32*B*a^2 + 65*A*a*b)*c^3 + 48*(B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^3 + 10*(46*B*a*b^2 + 15*A*b^3)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b^2*c^3 - 2*(8*B*a + 5*A*b)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^3*c^2 + 120*A*a*c^4 - 2*(58*B*a*b + 25*A*b^2)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 539 vs. 2(214) = 428.

Time = 0.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 539, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.63

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`



output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(A*a - 3*a*(A*c + B*b/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(A*a - 3*a*(A*c + B*b/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**4/5 + x**3*(A*c + B*b/10)/(4*c) + x**2*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(A*a - 3*a*(A*c + B*b/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (-2*a*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(A*a - 3*a*(A*c + B*b/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*b + B*a/5 - 7*b*(A*c + B*b/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/c, Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(9/2)/(9*b) + (a + b*x)**(7/2)*(A*b - 3*B*a)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**(5/2)*(-2*A*a*b + 3*B*a**2)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(A*a**2*b - B*a**3)/(3*b))/b**3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*x**3/3 + B*x**4/4), True))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{1920} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 6 \left( 8 Bx + \frac{Bbc^3 + 10 Ac^4}{c^4} \right) x - \frac{7 Bb^2c^2 - 16 Bac^3 - 10 Abc^3}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{35 Bb^3c}{c^4} \right) \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(7 Bb^5 - 40 Bab^3c - 10 Ab^4c + 48 Ba^2bc^2 + 48 Aab^2c^2 - 32 Aa^2c^3) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c}|)}{256 c^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/1920*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(6*(8*B*x + (B*b*c^3 + 10*A*c^4)/c^4)*x - (7*B*b^2*c^2 - 16*B*a*c^3 - 10*A*b*c^3)/c^4)*x + (35*B*b^3*c - 116*B*a*b*c^2 - 50*A*b^2*c^2 + 120*A*a*c^3)/c^4)*x - (105*B*b^4 - 460*B*a*b^2*c - 150*A*b^3*c + 256*B*a^2*c^2 + 520*A*a*b*c^2)/c^4) - 1/256*(7*B*b^5 - 40*B*a*b^3*c - 10*A*b^4*c + 48*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 48*A*a*b^2*c^2 - 32*A*a^2*c^3)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(9/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 463, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.26

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx &= \frac{Bx^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{5c} \\
&- \frac{Aa \left( \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c} \right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) \left( ac - \frac{b^2}{4} \right)}{2c^{3/2}} \right)}{4c} \\
&- \frac{5Ab \left( \frac{\ln\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}} + \frac{(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2} \right)}{8c} \\
&- \frac{2Ba \left( \frac{\ln\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}} + \frac{(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2} \right)}{5c} \\
&+ \frac{Ax(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4c} \\
&+ \frac{7Bb \left( \frac{5b \left( \frac{\ln\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}} + \frac{(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2} \right)}{8c} - \frac{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4c} + \frac{a \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c} \right)}{10c} \right)}{10c}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(B*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*c) - (A*a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c
*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b
^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c) - (5*A*b*((log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x
+ c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2
+ 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) - (2*B*a*((log((b +
2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2))
+ ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2))
/(5*c) + (A*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (7*B*b*((5*b*((log((b + 2*c
*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + (
(8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8
*c) - (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c) + (a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c
*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b
^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c)))/(10*c)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int x^2(Bx + A)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

### 3.107 $\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 144

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(5b^2B - 8Abc - 4aBc)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{64c^3}$$

$$- \frac{(5bB - 8Ac - 6Bcx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{24c^2}$$

$$- \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(5b^2B - 8Abc - 4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
1/64*(-8*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3-1/24*(-6
*B*c*x-8*A*c+5*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^2-1/128*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-8*A*b*c-4
*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(15b^3B - 2b^2c(12A + 5Bx) + 8c^2(8aA + 3aBx + 8Acx^2 + 6Bcx^3) + 4bc(-13aB + 2c^2x^2(2A + Bx))) + 3(b^2 - 4ac)(5b^2B - 8Abc - 4aBc)\text{Log}[b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}]}{384c^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*b^3*B - 2*b^2*c*(12*A + 5*B*x) + 8*c^2*(8*a*A + 3*a*B*x + 8*A*c*x^2 + 6*B*c*x^3) + 4*b*c*(-13*a*B + 2*c*x*(2*A + B*x))) + 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2*B - 8*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(384*c^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1225, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1225$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 8Abc + 5b^2B) \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{16c^2} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (-8Ac + 5bB - 6Bcx)}{24c^2}$$

$$\downarrow 1087$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 8Abc + 5b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (-8Ac + 5bB - 6Bcx)} \frac{16c^2}{24c^2}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 1092 \\
 \frac{(-4aBc - 8Abc + 5b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \frac{16c^2}{24c^2} (-8Ac + 5bB - 6Bcx)} \\
 \downarrow 219 \\
 \frac{(-4aBc - 8Abc + 5b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \frac{16c^2}{24c^2} (-8Ac + 5bB - 6Bcx)}
 \end{array}$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `-1/24*((5*b*B - 8*A*c - 6*B*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/c^2 + ((5*b^2*B - 8*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2)))/(16*c^2)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1087 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])`

```
rule 1092 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

```
rule 1225 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

method	result
risch	$\frac{(48Bc^3x^3 + 64Ac^3x^2 + 8Bbc^2x^2 + 16Abc^2x + 24Ba^2cx - 10Bb^2cx + 64Aac^2 - 24Ab^2c - 52Babc + 15Bb^3)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{192c^3} - \frac{(32Aabc^2x^2 + 16A^2cx + 8A^2a)}{192c^3}$
default	$A \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2c} \right) + B \left( \frac{x(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4c} - \frac{5b \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4c} - \frac{cx^2+bx+a}{4c} \right)}{4c} \right)$

```
input int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/192*(48*B*c^3*x^3+64*A*c^3*x^2+8*B*b*c^2*x^2+16*A*b*c^2*x+24*B*a*c^2*x-10*B*b^2*c*x+64*A*a*c^2-24*A*b^2*c-52*B*a*b*c+15*B*b^3)/c^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/128*(32*A*a*b*c^2-8*A*b^3*c+16*B*a^2*c^2-24*B*a*b^2*c+5*B*b^4)/c^(7/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 393, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.73

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(5Bb^4 + 16(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c^2 - 8(3Bab^2 + Ab^3)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/768*(3*(5*B*b^4 + 16*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(48*B*c^4*x^3 + 15*B*b^3*c + 64*A*a*c^3 - 4*(13*B*a*b + 6*A*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(5*B*b^2*c^2 - 4*(3*B*a + 2*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4, 1/384*(3*(5*B*b^4 + 16*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(48*B*c^4*x^3 + 15*B*b^3*c + 64*A*a*c^3 - 4*(13*B*a*b + 6*A*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(5*B*b^2*c^2 - 4*(3*B*a + 2*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 350 vs.  $2(143) = 286$ .

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left( \frac{a \left( Ab + \frac{Ba}{4} - \frac{5b \left( Ac + \frac{Bb}{8} \right)}{6c} \right)}{2c} - \frac{b \left( Aa - \frac{2a \left( Ac + \frac{Bb}{8} \right)}{3c} - \frac{3b \left( Ab + \frac{Ba}{4} - \frac{5b \left( Ac + \frac{Bb}{8} \right)}{6c} \right)}{4c} \right)}{2c} \right) \left( \frac{\log(b + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + 2cx)}{\sqrt{c}} \right. \\ \left. \frac{\left( \frac{b}{2c} + x \right) \log\left( \frac{b}{2c} + x \right)}{\sqrt{c \left( \frac{b}{2c} + x \right)^2}} \right) \\ \frac{2 \left( \frac{B(a + bx)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{5}{2}}(Ab - 2Ba)}{5b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-Aab + Ba^2)}{3b} \right)}{b^2} \\ \sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Ax^2}{2} + \frac{Bx^3}{3} \right)$$

for a  
other

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Piecewise((( -a*(A*b + B*a/4 - 5*b*(A*c + B*b/8)/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(A*a - 2*a*(A*c + B*b/8)/(3*c) - 3*b*(A*b + B*a/4 - 5*b*(A*c + B*b/8)/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**3/4 + x**2*(A*c + B*b/8)/(3*c) + x*(A*b + B*a/4 - 5*b*(A*c + B*b/8)/(6*c))/(2*c) + (A*a - 2*a*(A*c + B*b/8)/(3*c) - 3*b*(A*b + B*a/4 - 5*b*(A*c + B*b/8)/(6*c))/(4*c))/c, Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(7/2)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**(5/2)*(A*b - 2*B*a)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(-A*a*b + B*a**2)/(3*b))/b**2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*x**2/2 + B*x**3/3), True))`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{192} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 6 Bx + \frac{Bbc^2 + 8 Ac^3}{c^3} \right) x - \frac{5 Bb^2c - 12 Bac^2 - 8 Abc^2}{c^3} \right) x + \frac{15 Bb^3 - 52 Ba^2c}{c^3} \right) + \frac{(5 Bb^4 - 24 Bab^2c - 8 Ab^3c + 16 Ba^2c^2 + 32 Aabc^2) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{128 c^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/192*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(6*B*x + (B*b*c^2 + 8*A*c^3)/c^3)*x - (5
*B*b^2*c - 12*B*a*c^2 - 8*A*b*c^2)/c^3)*x + (15*B*b^3 - 52*B*a*b*c - 24*A*
b^2*c + 64*A*a*c^2)/c^3) + 1/128*(5*B*b^4 - 24*B*a*b^2*c - 8*A*b^3*c + 16*
B*a^2*c^2 + 32*A*a*b*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sq
rt(c) + b))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{A \ln\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}}$$

$$- \frac{Ba \left( \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c}\right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (ac - \frac{b^2}{4})}{2c^{3/2}} \right)}{4c}$$

$$- \frac{5Bb \left( \frac{\ln\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}} + \frac{(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2} \right)}{8c}$$

$$+ \frac{A(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2} + \frac{Bx(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4c}$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`output `(A*log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) - (B*a*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))))/(4*c) - (5*B*b*((log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + ((8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)))/(8*c) + (A*(8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2) + (B*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int x(Bx + A) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`output `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

### 3.108 $\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	900
Mathematica [A] (verified)	900
Rubi [A] (verified)	901
Maple [A] (verified)	903
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	903
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	904
Maxima [F(-2)]	905
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	905
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	906
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	906

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 113

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = -\frac{(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{8c^2} + \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3c} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16c^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/8*(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+1/3*B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+1/16*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-2*A*c+B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-3b^2B + 2bc(3A + Bx) + 4c(2aB + cx(3A + 2Bx))) + 3(b^2 - 4ac)(bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{24c^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-3*b^2*B + 2*b*c*(3*A + B*x) + 4*c*(2*a*B + c*x*(3*A + 2*B*x))) + 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/(24*c^(5/2))`

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {1160, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1160 \\
 & \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{2c}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c) - ((b*B - 2*A*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*c^(3/2)))/(2*c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1087 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*(b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1160 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
risch	$\frac{(8Bc^2x^2+12A^2cx+2Bbcx+6Abc+8aBc-3Bb^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{24c^2} + \frac{(8Aac^2-2Ab^2c-4Babc+Bb^3)\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{16c^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
default	$A\left(\frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2)\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + B\left(\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3c} - \frac{b\left(\frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2)\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{3c}\right)$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/24*(8*B*c^2*x^2+12*A*c^2*x+2*B*b*c*x+6*A*b*c+8*B*a*c-3*B*b^2)/c^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/16*(8*A*a*c^2-2*A*b^2*c-4*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/c^(5/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.58

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(Bb^3 + 8Aac^2 - 2(2Bab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{c} - 4c)}{96c^3} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{3(Bb^3 + 8Aac^2 - 2(2Bab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(2cx+b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2+bcx+ac)}\right) - 2(8Bc^3x^2 - 3Bb^2c + 2(4Aac^2 - 2Ab^2c - 4Babc + Bb^3))\sqrt{-c}}{48c^3} \right]$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```
[1/96*(3*(B*b^3 + 8*A*a*c^2 - 2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(8*B*c^3*x^2 - 3*B*b^2*c + 2*(4*B*a + 3*A*b)*c^2 + 2*(B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3, -1/48*(3*(B*b^3 + 8*A*a*c^2 - 2*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(8*B*c^3*x^2 - 3*B*b^2*c + 2*(4*B*a + 3*A*b)*c^2 + 2*(B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 224 vs.  $2(102) = 204$ .

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.98

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \left( \frac{Bx^2}{3} + \frac{x(Ac + \frac{Bb}{6})}{2c} + \frac{Ab + \frac{Ba}{3} - \frac{3b(Ac + \frac{Bb}{6})}{4c}}{c} \right) + \left( Aa - \frac{a(Ac + \frac{Bb}{6})}{2c} - \frac{b \left( Ab + \frac{Ba}{3} - \frac{3b(Ac + \frac{Bb}{6})}{4c} \right)}{2c} \right) \\ \frac{2 \left( \frac{B(a+bx)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + \frac{(a+bx)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Ab - Ba)}{3b} \right)}{b} \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**2/3 + x*(A*c + B*b/6)/(2*c) + (A*b + B*a/3 - 3*b*(A*c + B*b/6)/(4*c))/c) + (A*a - a*(A*c + B*b/6)/(2*c) - b*(A*b + B*a/3 - 3*b*(A*c + B*b/6)/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)), Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(5/2)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(A*b - B*a)/(3*b))/b, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*x + B*x**2/2), True))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4Bx + \frac{Bbc + 6Ac^2}{c^2} \right) x - \frac{3Bb^2 - 8Bac - 6Abc}{c^2} \right) \\ & \quad - \frac{(Bb^3 - 4Babc - 2Ab^2c + 8Aac^2) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{16c^{\frac{5}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*B*x + (B*b*c + 6*A*c^2)/c^2)*x - (3*B*b^2 - 8*B*a*c - 6*A*b*c)/c^2) - 1/16*(B*b^3 - 4*B*a*b*c - 2*A*b^2*c + 8*A*a*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(5/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = A \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c} \right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{A \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) \left( ac - \frac{b^2}{4} \right)}{2c^{3/2}} + \frac{B \ln \left( \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{c}} + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) (b^3 - 4abc)}{16c^{5/2}} + \frac{B(-3b^2 + 2cxb + 8c(cx^2 + a)) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^2}$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`output `A*(x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (A*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2)) + (B*log((b + 2*c*x)/c^(1/2) + 2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))/(16*c^(5/2)) + (B*(8*c*(a + c*x^2) - 3*b^2 + 2*b*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(24*c^2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int (A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \frac{28\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abc^2 + 24\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ac^3x - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^3c + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x}{24c^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**3*x -
6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c + 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x +
16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**3*x**2 + 24*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**2 - 18*sqrt(c)*log
((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2
*c + 3*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a
*c - b**2))*b**4)/(48*c**3)
```

**3.109**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	908
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	908
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	909
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	911
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	912
Sympy [F] . . . . .	913
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	913
Giac [F(-2)] . . . . .	913
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	914
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	914

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 129

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx = \frac{(bB+4Ac+2Bcx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \sqrt{a}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(b^2B-4Abc-4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}}$$

output 1/4\*(2\*B\*c\*x+4\*A\*c+B\*b)\*(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2)/c-a^(1/2)\*A\*arctanh(1/2\*(b\*x+2\*a)/a^(1/2)/(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2))-1/8\*(-4\*A\*b\*c-4\*B\*a\*c+B\*b^2)\*arctanh(1/2\*(2\*c\*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx = \frac{(-b^2B+4Abc+4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}\right) + 2\sqrt{c}\left((bB+4Ac+2Bcx)\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} + 8\sqrt{a}Ac\right)}{8c^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x,x]`

output `((-(b^2*B) + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])] + 2*Sqrt[c]*((b*B + 4*A*c + 2*B*c*x)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)] + 8*Sqrt[a]*A*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/Sqrt[a]))/(8*c^(3/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4Ac + bB + 2Bcx)}{4c} - \int \frac{8aAc - (Bb^2 - 4Ac b - 4aBc)x}{2x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{8aAc - (Bb^2 - 4Ac b - 4aBc)x}{8c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4Ac + bB + 2Bcx)}{4c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1269 \\
 & \frac{8aAc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - (-4aBc - 4Abc + b^2B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8c} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4Ac + bB + 2Bcx)}{4c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{8aAc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - 2(-4aBc - 4Abc + b^2B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{8c} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4Ac + bB + 2Bcx)}{4c}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{8aAc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{(-4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{\frac{8c}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4Ac+bB+2Bcx)}} + \\
 & \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{-16aAc \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{(-4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{\frac{8c}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4Ac+bB+2Bcx)}} + \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{-\frac{(-4aBc-4Abc+b^2B)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 8\sqrt{a}A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\frac{8c}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4Ac+bB+2Bcx)}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x,x]`

output `((b*B + 4*A*c + 2*B*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) + (-8*Sqrt[a]*A*c*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])] - ((b^2*B - 4*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[c])/(8*c)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1231 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

method	result
default	$B \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + A \left( \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{b \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \right)}{2\sqrt{c}} \right)$



input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `B*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+A*((c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2*b*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))/c^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 651, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.05

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 8A\sqrt{ac^2} \log\left(-\frac{8abx+(b^2+4ac)x^2-4\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(bx+2a)\sqrt{a+8a^2}}{x^2}\right) - (Bb^2 - 4(Ba+Ab)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8c^2x + b^2 + 4ac) \right]}{16c^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/16*(8*A*sqrt(a)*c^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - (B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(2*B*c^2*x + B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^2, 1/8*(4*A*sqrt(a)*c^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + (B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(2*B*c^2*x + B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^2, 1/16*(16*A*sqrt(-a)*c^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - (B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(2*B*c^2*x + B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^2, 1/8*(8*A*sqrt(-a)*c^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + (B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(2*B*c^2*x + B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^2]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Degree mismatch inside factorisatio
n over extensionNot implemented, e.g. for multivariate mod/approx polynomi
alsError:
```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx = A\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + B\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c}\right)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - A\sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{a}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right) + \frac{Ab\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{B\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)\left(ac - \frac{b^2}{4}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x,x)
```

output

```
A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + B*(x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) - A*
a^(1/2)*log(b/2 + a/x + (a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x) + (A*b*log((b
/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*c^(1/2)) + (B*log((b/2 +
c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2))
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 955, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.40

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x,x)
```

output

```
( - 8*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
*a*b*c**2 - 16*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
*a**2*c**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a*b*c**2 + 4*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a*b*c**2 + 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a**2*c**2 - 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a**2*c**2 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + 16*sqrt(a)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a**2*c**3 - 4*sqrt(a)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a*b**2*c**2 + 16*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)
*a**2*c**3 - 4*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(...
```

**3.110**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	916
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	917
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	917
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	920
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	920
Sympy [F] . . . . .	921
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	921
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	922
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	923
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	923

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 121

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = -\frac{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x} - \frac{(Ab + 2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(bB + 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

output -(-B\*x+A)\*(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2)/x-1/2\*(A\*b+2\*B\*a)\*arctanh(1/2\*(b\*x+2\*a)/a^(1/2)/(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)+1/2\*(2\*A\*c+B\*b)\*arctanh(1/2\*(2\*c\*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c\*x^2+b\*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{(-A + Bx)\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{x} - \frac{(Ab + 2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{(bB + 2Ac)\log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^2,x]`

output `((-A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/x - ((A*b + 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[a]] - ((b*B + 2*A*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/(2*Sqrt[c]))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1230, 25, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1269 \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left( (2Ac + bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{(2aB + Ab)}{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) - \\
& \downarrow 1092 \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left( (2aB + Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{2(2Ac + bB)}{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right) - \\
& \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left( (2aB + Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{(2Ac + bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right) - \\
& \downarrow 1154 \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(2Ac + bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{2(2aB + Ab)}{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right) - \\
& \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(2Ac + bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(2aB + Ab) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \\
& \frac{(A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^2,x]`

output `-(((A - B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x) + (-(((A*b + 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/Sqrt[a]) + ((b*B + 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/Sqrt[c])/2`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2] * \text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2])) * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2] * (\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4 * \text{c} - \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{b} + 2 * \text{c} * \text{x})/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2]], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_)) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4 * \text{c} * \text{d}^2 - 4 * \text{b} * \text{d} * \text{e} + 4 * \text{a} * \text{e}^2 - \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (2 * \text{a} * \text{e} - \text{b} * \text{d} - (2 * \text{c} * \text{d} - \text{b} * \text{e}) * \text{x})/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2]], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1230  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_))^{\text{m}_} * ((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_) * (\text{x}_)) * ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{\text{p}_}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m} + 1} * (\text{e} * \text{f} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 2) - \text{d} * \text{g} * (2 * \text{p} + 1) + \text{e} * \text{g} * (\text{m} + 1) * \text{x}) * ((\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2)^{\text{p}} / (\text{e}^{2 * (\text{m} + 1)} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{p} / (\text{e}^{2 * (\text{m} + 1)} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m} + 1} * (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2)^{\text{p} - 1} * \text{Simp}[\text{g} * (\text{b} * \text{d} + 2 * \text{a} * \text{e} + 2 * \text{a} * \text{e} * \text{m} + 2 * \text{b} * \text{d} * \text{p}) - \text{f} * \text{b} * \text{e} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 2) + (\text{g} * (2 * \text{c} * \text{d} + \text{b} * \text{e} + \text{b} * \text{e} * \text{m} + 4 * \text{c} * \text{d} * \text{p}) - 2 * \text{c} * \text{e} * \text{f} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 2)) * \text{x}, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \parallel \text{EqQ}[\text{p}, 1] \parallel (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \&\& \text{!RationalQ}[\text{m}])) \&\& \text{NeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \&\& \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 1, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \parallel \text{IntegersQ}[2 * \text{m}, 2 * \text{p}])$
- rule 1269  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_) * (\text{x}_))^{\text{m}_} * ((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_) * (\text{x}_)) * ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{\text{p}_}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m} + 1} * (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e} * \text{f} - \text{d} * \text{g})/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x})^{\text{m}} * (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x} + \text{c} * \text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

method	result
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)Ab}{2\sqrt{a}} - \sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right) B + A\sqrt{c} \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)$
default	$A \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}} - \sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right) \right)}{2a} \right) + \frac{2c \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} \right)}{4c}$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -A/x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*A*b-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*B+A*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/2*B*b*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 648, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.36

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = \left[ \frac{(2Ba + Ab)\sqrt{acx} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{a + 8a^2}}{x^2}\right) + (Bab + 2Aac)\sqrt{cx} \log(-8c^2x^2 - \dots)}{4acx} \right]$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^2,x,algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*((2*B*a + A*b)*sqrt(a)*c*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + (B*a*b + 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(B*a*c*x - A*a*c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x), 1/4*((2*B*a + A*b)*sqrt(a)*c*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 2*(B*a*b + 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(-c)*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 4*(B*a*c*x - A*a*c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x), 1/4*(2*(2*B*a + A*b)*sqrt(-a)*c*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + (B*a*b + 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(B*a*c*x - A*a*c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x), 1/2*((2*B*a + A*b)*sqrt(-a)*c*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - (B*a*b + 2*A*a*c)*sqrt(-c)*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(B*a*c*x - A*a*c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x)]
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**2,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**2, x)
```

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}B + \frac{(2Ba + Ab) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$- \frac{(Bb + 2Ac) \log\left(|-2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} - b|\right)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

$$+ \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})Ab + 2Aa\sqrt{c}}{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B + (2*B*a + A*b)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/2*(B*b + 2*A*c)*log(abs(-2*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) - b))/sqrt(c) + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a))*A*b + 2*A*a*sqrt(c))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = B\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - \frac{A\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x} - B\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{a}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right) + A\sqrt{c} \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right) + \frac{Bb \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}} - \frac{Ab \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{a}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^2,x)`output `B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) - (A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x - B*a^(1/2)*log(b/2 + a/x + (a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x) + A*c^(1/2)*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)) + (B*b*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*c^(1/2)) - (A*b*log(b/2 + a/x + (a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x))/(2*a^(1/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ac + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bcx + 3\sqrt{a} \log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)bcx - 3\sqrt{a} \log(2c\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)}{2c^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^2,x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c*x + 3*sqrt
(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b*c*x - 3*sqrt(a)*lo
g(x)*b*c*x + 2*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x
)*a*c*x + sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*b**
2*x)/(2*c*x)
```

### 3.111 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result	925
Mathematica [A] (verified)	926
Rubi [F]	926
Maple [A] (verified)	930
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	931
Sympy [F]	932
Maxima [F(-2)]	932
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	932
Mupad [F(-1)]	933
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	933

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 133

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3} dx = -\frac{(2aA+(Ab+4aB)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} + \frac{(Ab^2-4abB-4aAc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} + B\sqrt{c}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
-1/4*(2*a*A+(A*b+4*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2+1/8*(-4*A*a*c+A*b^2-4*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(3/2)+B*c^(1/2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = -\frac{(Abx + 2a(A + 2Bx))\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{4ax^2} - \frac{Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}} - \frac{(bB + Ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - B\sqrt{c} \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^3,x]`

output `-1/4*((A*b*x + 2*a*(A + 2*B*x))*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(a*x^2) - (A*b^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(4*a^(3/2)) - ((b*B + A*c)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - B*Sqrt[c]*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]`

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\ & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(x(4aB + Ab) + 2aA)}{4ax^2} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(x(4aB + Ab) + 2aA)}{4ax^2} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{array}{l}
-\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
-\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
-\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
-\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
-\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
\quad \downarrow 25
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{4abB+8acxB-A(b^2-4ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc-8aBcx}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(4aB+Ab)+2aA)}{4ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

Int[((A + B\*x)\*Sqrt[a + b\*x + c\*x^2])/x^3,x]

output

\$Aborted

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 1229 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(Abx+4Bax+2Aa)}{4x^2a} + \frac{(4Aac-b^2A+4abB) \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{8aB\sqrt{c} \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8a}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}} - \sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right) \right)}{2a} \right) + \dots$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(A*b*x+4*B*a*x+2*A*a)/x^2/a+1/8/a*(-(4*A*a*c-A*b^2+4*B*a*b)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)+8*a*B*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 699, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.26

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/16*(8*B*a^2*sqrt(c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + (4*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*x^2), -1/16*(16*B*a^2*sqrt(-c)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - (4*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*x^2), 1/8*(4*B*a^2*sqrt(c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + (4*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*x^2), -1/8*(8*B*a^2*sqrt(-c)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - (4*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*x^2)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**3,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**3, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 356 vs. 2(112) = 224.

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 356, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = & -B\sqrt{c} \log \left( \left| 2 \left( \sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) \sqrt{c} + b \right| \right) \\ & + \frac{(4 Bab - Ab^2 + 4 Aac) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{-aa}} \\ & + \frac{4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Bab + (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Ab^2 + 4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aac + 8}{4\sqrt{-aa}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-B*sqrt(c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b)) + 1/4*(4*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a*b + (sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(c) + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a*b*sqrt(c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^2*b + (sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*c - 8*B*a^3*sqrt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^2*a)`

## Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^3} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^3,x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^3, x)`

## Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2 - 10\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abx + 4\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)acx^2 + 3\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)abx + 3\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^2}{((\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a)^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^3,x)`

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2 - 10*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*x + 4*sq  
rt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*c*x**2 + 3*sqrt(  
a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)  
*log(x)*a*c*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)  
*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b*x**2)/(8*a*x**2)
```

**3.112**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	935
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	935
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	936
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	938
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	939
Sympy [F] . . . . .	939
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	940
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	940
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	941
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	941

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 121

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{(Ab - 2aB)(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Ab - 2aB)(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(A*b-2*B*a)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/3*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3-1/16*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(3Ab^2x^2 - 4a^2(2A + 3Bx) - 2ax(3bBx + A(b + 4cx))) + 3(Ab^3 + 8a^2Bc)x^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{24a^{5/2}x^3}$$



input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^4,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(3*A*b^2*x^2 - 4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B*x) - 2*a*x*(3*b*B*x + A*(b + 4*c*x))) + 3*(A*b^3 + 8*a^2*B*c)*x^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 6*a*b*(b*B + 2*A*c)*x^3*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(24*a^(5/2)*x^3)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.174$ , Rules used = {1228, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & -\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^3} dx}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \left( -\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a + bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a + bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^4,x]`

output `-1/3*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) - ((A*b - 2*a*B)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(2*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1152 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(- (d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1228 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(- (e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(8Aacx^2-3x^2b^2A+6Bax^2b+2abAx+12a^2Bx+8a^2A)}{24x^3a^2} + \frac{(4Aabc-Ab^3-8Ba^2c+2Bab^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$ $b \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}} - \sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right) \right)$ $b \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3} \right)$
default	$A \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/24*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(8*A*a*c*x^2-3*A*b^2*x^2+6*B*a*b*x^2+2*A*a*b*x+12*B*a^2*x+8*A*a^2)/x^3/a^2+1/16*(4*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-8*B*a^2*c+2*B*a*b^2)/a^(5/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 317, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.62

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{3(2 Bab^2 - Ab^3 - 4(2 Ba^2 - Aab)c)\sqrt{a}x^3 \log\left(-\frac{8 abx + (b^2 + 4 ac)x^2 + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{a} + 8 a^2}{x^2}\right) - 4(8 Aa^3}{96 a^3 x^3}$$

$$- \frac{3(2 Bab^2 - Ab^3 - 4(2 Ba^2 - Aab)c)\sqrt{-a}x^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{-a}}{2(acx^2 + abx + a^2)}\right) + 2(8 Aa^3 + (6 Ba^2 b - 3 Aa^2 b - 3 Ab^2))\sqrt{-a}}{48 a^3 x^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/96*(3*(2*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^2 - A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(8*A*a^3 + (6*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2 + 8*A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 2*(6*B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^3), -1/48*(3*(2*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^2 - A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(8*A*a^3 + (6*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2 + 8*A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 2*(6*B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^3)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**4,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**4, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 524 vs. 2(105) = 210.

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 524, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.33

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2 Bab^2 - Ab^3 - 8 Ba^2c + 4 Aabc) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-aa^2}} + \frac{6(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Bab^2 - 3(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ab^3 + 24(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ba^2c}{8\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/8*(2*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 8*B*a^2*c + 4*A*a*b*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/24*(6*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a*b^2 - 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*b^3 + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*c + 12*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b*c + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^2*b*sqrt(c) + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^2*c^(3/2) + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^3 + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b*c - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*b*sqrt(c) + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^2*b^2*sqrt(c) - 6*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^3*b^2 + 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^3 - 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*c + 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^3*b*c + 16*A*a^4*c^(3/2)/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^3*a^2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{-16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3 - 28\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bx - 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2cx^2 - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2x^2 + 1}{x^4}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^4,x)
```

output

```
( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3 - 28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*x -  
16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*x*  
*2 + 12*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b*c*x*  
*3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**3*x**3  
- 12*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**3*x**3)/(48*a**2*x**  
3)
```

**3.113**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^5} dx$

Optimal result	943
Mathematica [A] (verified)	944
Rubi [A] (verified)	944
Maple [A] (verified)	947
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	949
Sympy [F]	950
Maxima [F(-2)]	950
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	950
Mupad [F(-1)]	951
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	952

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 172

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^5} dx = -\frac{(5Ab^2 - 8abB - 4aAc)(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{64a^3x^2} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} + \frac{(5Ab - 8aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{24a^2x^3} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(5Ab^2 - 8abB - 4aAc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-1/64*(-4*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-8*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2-1/4
*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4+1/24*(5*A*b-8*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^
3+1/128*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-4*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-8*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1
/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(15Ab^3x^3+16a^3(3A+4Bx)-2abx^2(5Ab+12bBx+26Acx)+8a^2x(A(b+3cx)+2Bx(b+4cx)))}{x^4} - 15Ab^4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{192a^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^5,x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*A*b^3*x^3 + 16*a^3*(3*A + 4*B*x) - 2
*a*b*x^2*(5*A*b + 12*b*B*x + 26*A*c*x) + 8*a^2*x*(A*(b + 3*c*x) + 2*B*x*(b
+ 4*c*x))))/x^4) - 15*A*b^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/S
qrt[a]] + 24*a*(-(b^3*B) - 3*A*b^2*c + 4*a*b*B*c + 2*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(-S
qrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(192*a^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.261$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{(5Ab-8aB+2Acx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{(5Ab-8aB+2Acx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^4} dx}{8a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1228 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-8abB+5Ab^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{2a} - \frac{(5Ab-8aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-8abB+5Ab^2) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(5Ab-8aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{8a}{4ax^4} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-8abB+5Ab^2) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(5Ab-8aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{8a}{4ax^4} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-8abB+5Ab^2) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(5Ab-8aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{8a}{4ax^4} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^5,x]`

output

`-1/4*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (-1/3*((5*A*b - 8*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) - ((5*A*b^2 - 8*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(2*a))/(8*a)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1152  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{m+1}*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+2}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0]$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$
- rule 1228  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - \text{Simp}[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$
- rule 1237  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m+1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p+1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-52Aabcx^3+15Ab^3x^3+64Ba^2cx^3-24Bab^2x^3+24Aa^2cx^2-10Aab^2x^2+16Ba^2bx^2+8Aa^2bx+64Ba^3x+48a^3)}{192x^4a^3}$ $\left( b - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} \right) \left( b - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + b \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2\sqrt{c}} \right) \right)$ $5b - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3}$
default	$A - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4}$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/192*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}*(-52*A*a*b*c*x^3+15*A*b^3*x^3+64*B*a^2*c*x^3-24*B*a*b^2*x^3+24*A*a^2*c*x^2-10*A*a*b^2*x^2+16*B*a^2*b*x^2+8*A*a^2*b*x+64*B*a^3*x+48*A*a^3)/x^4/a^3+1/128*(16*A*a^2*c^2-24*A*a*b^2*c+5*A*b^4+32*B*a^2*b*c-8*B*a*b^3)/a^{(7/2)}*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^{(1/2)}*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)})/x)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 425, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.47

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \left[ -\frac{3(8Bab^3 - 5Ab^4 - 16Aa^2c^2 - 8(4Ba^2b - 3Aab^2)c)\sqrt{a}x^4 \log\left(-\frac{8abx+(b^2+4ac)x^2+4\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(bx+2a)\sqrt{a}}{x^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/768*(3*(8*B*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4 - 16*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(4*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2) \\ & *c)*\sqrt{a}*x^4*\log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a} \\ & )*(b*x + 2*a)*\sqrt{a} + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(48*A*a^4 - (24*B*a^2*b^2 - 15*A*a \\ & *b^3 - 4*(16*B*a^3 - 13*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 2*(8*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 12* \\ & A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*x)*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a})/(a^4*x^4), \\ & 1/384*(3*(8*B*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4 - 16*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(4*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c) \\ & )*\sqrt{-a}*x^4*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a}*(b*x + 2*a)*\sqrt{-a})/(a*c* \\ & x^2 + a*b*x + a^2) - 2*(48*A*a^4 - (24*B*a^2*b^2 - 15*A*a*b^3 - 4*(16*B*a \\ & ^3 - 13*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 2*(8*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8 \\ & *(8*B*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*x)*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a})/(a^4*x^4)] \end{aligned}$$

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**5,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**5, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 991 vs. 2(150) = 300.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 991, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.76

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/64*(8*B*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4 - 32*B*a^2*b*c + 24*A*a*b^2*c - 16*A*a^2*c^2)*ar
ctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/192
*(24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a*b^3 - 15*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*b^4 - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2
*b*c + 72*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c - 48*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*c^2 - 384*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^6*B*a^3*c^(3/2) - 88*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*b^3
+ 55*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b^4 - 288*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^3*b*c - 264*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5
*A*a^2*b^2*c - 336*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*c^2 - 384*(
sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) + 384*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^4*c^(3/2) - 1152*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^4*A*a^3*b*c^(3/2) + 40*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^3
*b^3 - 73*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b^4 + 96*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^4*b*c - 648*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^3*A*a^3*b^2*c - 336*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^4*c^2 +
384*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^4*b^2*sqrt(c) - 384*(sqrt(c
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^3*b^3*sqrt(c) - 128*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^5*c^(3/2) - 256*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
^2*A*a^4*b*c^(3/2) + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*b^3 - ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^5,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^5, x)
```





**3.114**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^6} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 235

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{(7Ab^3 - 10ab^2B - 12aAbc + 8a^2Bc)(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{128a^4x^2} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} + \frac{(7Ab - 10aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{40a^2x^4} - \frac{(35Ab^2 - 50abB - 32aAc)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{240a^3x^3} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(2aB(5b^2 - 4ac) - A(7b^3 - 12abc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{256a^{9/2}}$$

output

```
1/128*(-12*A*a*b*c+7*A*b^3+8*B*a^2*c-10*B*a*b^2)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
1/2)/a^4/x^2-1/5*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^5+1/40*(7*A*b-10*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^4-1/240*(-32*A*a*c+35*A*b^2-50*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
/a^3/x^3+1/256*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(2*a*B*(-4*a*c+5*b^2)-A*(-12*a*b*c+7*b^3))*arc
tanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(105Ab^4x^4 - 96a^4(4A + 5Bx) - 10ab^2x^3(7Ab + 15bBx + 46Acx) - 16a^3x(5Bx(b + cx) + 3cx^2) + A(3b + 8cx) + 4a^2x^2(5bBx(5b + 26cx) + 2A(7b^2 + 29b^2cx + 32c^2x^2))) + 15(7Ab^5 - 32a^3Bc^2)x^5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{c}x - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})/\sqrt{a}] - 30ab(-5b^3B - 20Ab^2c + 24abBc + 24aAc^2)x^5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-\sqrt{c}x) + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})/\sqrt{a}]}{(1920a^{(9/2)}x^5)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^6,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(105*A*b^4*x^4 - 96*a^4*(4*A + 5*B*x) - 10*
a*b^2*x^3*(7*A*b + 15*b*B*x + 46*A*c*x) - 16*a^3*x*(5*B*x*(b + 3*c*x) + A*
(3*b + 8*c*x)) + 4*a^2*x^2*(5*b*B*x*(5*b + 26*c*x) + 2*A*(7*b^2 + 29*b*c*x
+ 32*c^2*x^2))) + 15*(7*A*b^5 - 32*a^3*B*c^2)*x^5*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sq
rt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - 30*a*b*(-5*b^3*B - 20*A*b^2*c + 24*a*b*B*c
+ 24*a*A*c^2)*x^5*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]
)/(1920*a^(9/2)*x^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(7Ab - 10aB + 4Acx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int \frac{(7Ab-10aB+4Acx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^5} dx}{10a} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(35Ab^2-50aBb-32aAc+2(7Ab-10aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{(7Ab-10aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(35Ab^2-50aBb-32aAc+2(7Ab-10aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{8x^4} dx}{8a} - \frac{(7Ab-10aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & \frac{5(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-10ab^2B+7Ab^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{2a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aAc-50abB+35Ab^2)}{3ax^3} - \frac{(7Ab-10aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{5(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-10ab^2B+7Ab^3) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aAc-50abB+35Ab^2)}{3ax^3} - (7Ab-10aB) \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{5(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-10ab^2B+7Ab^3) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{2a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aAc-50abB+35Ab^2)}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 219 \\ \frac{5(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 10ab^2B + 7Ab^3) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2}}{8a^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-32aAc - 50abB + 35Ab^2)}{3ax^3}}{2a \quad 8a \quad 10a} \\ \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \end{array}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^6,x]`

output `-1/5*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^5) - (-1/4*((7*A*b - 10*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (-1/3*((35*A*b^2 - 50*a*b*B - 32*a*A*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) - (5*(7*A*b^3 - 10*a*b^2*B - 12*a*A*b*c + 8*a^2*B*c))*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(2*a))/(8*a))/(10*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1152 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-256Aa^2c^2x^4+460Aab^2cx^4-105Ab^4x^4-520Ba^2bcx^4+150Bab^3x^4-232Aa^2bcx^3+70Aab^3x^3+240Ba^3cx^3-1920x^5a^4)}{1920x^5a^4}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/1920*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-256*A*a^2*c^2*x^4+460*A*a*b^2*c*x^4-105*A*b^4*x^4-520*B*a^2*b*c*x^4+150*B*a*b^3*x^4-232*A*a^2*b*c*x^3+70*A*a*b^3*x^3+240*B*a^3*c*x^3-100*B*a^2*b^2*x^3+128*A*a^3*c*x^2-56*A*a^2*b^2*x^2+80*B*a^3*b*x^2+48*A*a^3*b*x+480*B*a^4*x+384*A*a^4)/x^5/a^4-1/256*(48*A*a^2*b*c^2-40*A*a*b^3*c+7*A*b^5-32*B*a^3*c^2+48*B*a^2*b^2*c-10*B*a*b^4)/a^(9/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 553, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(10 Bab^4 - 7 Ab^5 + 16(2 Ba^3 - 3 Aa^2b)c^2 - 8(6 Ba^2b^2 - 5 Aab^3)c)\sqrt{ax^5} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 - 4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{2(acx^2 + abx + a^2)}\right)}{15(10 Bab^4 - 7 Ab^5 + 16(2 Ba^3 - 3 Aa^2b)c^2 - 8(6 Ba^2b^2 - 5 Aab^3)c)\sqrt{-ax^5} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(bx+2a)}{2(acx^2+abx+a^2)}\right)} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/7680*(15*(10*B*a*b^4 - 7*A*b^5 + 16*(2*B*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 8*(6*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(384*A*a^5 + (150*B*a^2*b^3 - 105*A*a*b^4 - 256*A*a^3*c^2 - 20*(26*B*a^3*b - 23*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 2*(50*B*a^3*b^2 - 35*A*a^2*b^3 - 4*(30*B*a^4 - 29*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2 + 16*A*a^4*c)*x^2 + 48*(10*B*a^5 + A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^5), -1/3840*(15*(10*B*a*b^4 - 7*A*b^5 + 16*(2*B*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 8*(6*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(384*A*a^5 + (150*B*a^2*b^3 - 105*A*a*b^4 - 256*A*a^3*c^2 - 20*(26*B*a^3*b - 23*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 2*(50*B*a^3*b^2 - 35*A*a^2*b^3 - 4*(30*B*a^4 - 29*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2 + 16*A*a^4*c)*x^2 + 48*(10*B*a^5 + A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^5)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**6,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**6, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1407 vs. 2(209) = 418.

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1407, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.99

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```

-1/128*(10*B*a*b^4 - 7*A*b^5 - 48*B*a^2*b^2*c + 40*A*a*b^3*c + 32*B*a^3*c^
2 - 48*A*a^2*b*c^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/
(sqrt(-a)*a^4) + 1/1920*(150*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a*b^4
- 105*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*b^5 - 720*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*c + 600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
^9*A*a*b^3*c + 480*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*c^2 - 720*(
sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b*c^2 - 700*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2*b^4 + 490*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A
*a*b^5 + 3360*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c - 2800*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c + 2880*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^4*c^2 + 3360*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A
*a^3*b*c^2 + 11520*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^4*b*c^(3/2) +
7680*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^4*c^(5/2) + 1280*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^3*b^4 - 896*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a))^5*A*a^2*b^5 + 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^4*b^2*
c + 5120*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*b^3*c + 15360*(sqrt(c
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^4*b*c^2 + 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^4*B*a^4*b^3*sqrt(c) - 8960*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
^4*B*a^5*b*c^(3/2) + 24320*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^4*b^2
*c^(3/2) + 2560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^5*c^(5/2) - 5...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^6, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.46

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{-768\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5 - 1056\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4bx - 256\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4cx^2 - 48\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2}{3840a^4x^5}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^6,x)`output `( - 768*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5 - 1056*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*x - 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*x**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**3 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**4 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**3 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 90*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*x**4 + 240*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**2*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**3*c*x**5 - 45*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**5*x**5 - 240*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c**2*x**5 - 120*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**3*c*x**5 + 45*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**5*x**5)/(3840*a**4*x**5)`

**3.115**       $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^7} dx$

Optimal result	962
Mathematica [A] (verified)	963
Rubi [A] (verified)	963
Maple [A] (verified)	967
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	967
Sympy [F]	968
Maxima [F(-2)]	968
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	969
Mupad [F(-1)]	970
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	970

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 310

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{(4abB(7b^2 - 12ac) - A(21b^4 - 56ab^2c + 16a^2c^2))(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{512a^5x^2}$$

$$- \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} + \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{20a^2x^5}$$

$$- \frac{(21Ab^2 - 28abB - 20aAc)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{160a^3x^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(105Ab^3 - 140ab^2B - 196aAbc + 128a^2Bc)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{960a^4x^3}$$

$$- \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(4abB(7b^2 - 12ac) - A(21b^4 - 56ab^2c + 16a^2c^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{1024a^{11/2}}$$

output

```
1/512*(4*a*b*B*(-12*a*c+7*b^2)-A*(16*a^2*c^2-56*a*b^2*c+21*b^4))*(b*x+2*a)
*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^5/x^2-1/6*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^6+1/20*(3*A*b-4
*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^5-1/160*(-20*A*a*c+21*A*b^2-28*B*a*b)*(c*x
^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^4+1/960*(-196*A*a*b*c+105*A*b^3+128*B*a^2*c-140*B*a*
b^2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^4/x^3-1/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(4*a*b*B*(-12*a*c+7*b
^2)-A*(16*a^2*c^2-56*a*b^2*c+21*b^4))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2
+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 329, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(315Ab^5x^5 + 256a^5(5A + 6Bx) - 210ab^3x^4(2bBx + A(b + 8cx)) + 64a^4x(A(2b + 5cx) + B(3b + 8cx)) - 16a^3x^2(A(9b^2 + 34b^2cx + 30c^2x^2) + 2Bx(7b^2 + 29b^2cx + 32c^2x^2)) + 8a^2b^2x^3(5b^2Bx(7b + 46cx) + A(21b^2 + 112b^2cx + 226c^2x^2))) - 315A^2b^6x^6\text{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c}x - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}] - 60a^2(7b^5B + 35A^2b^4c - 40Ab^3Bc - 60A^2b^2c^2 + 48a^2b^2Bc^2 + 16a^2A^2c^3)x^6\text{ArcTanh}[\frac{-(\sqrt{c}x) + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}]}{(7680a^{11/2})x^6}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^7,x]
```

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(315*A*b^5*x^5 + 256*a^5*(5*A + 6*B*x) - 210*a*b^3*x^4*(2*b*B*x + A*(b + 8*c*x)) + 64*a^4*x*(A*(2*b + 5*c*x) + B*x*(3*b + 8*c*x)) - 16*a^3*x^2*(A*(9*b^2 + 34*b*c*x + 30*c^2*x^2) + 2*B*x*(7*b^2 + 29*b*c*x + 32*c^2*x^2)) + 8*a^2*b*x^3*(5*b*B*x*(7*b + 46*c*x) + A*(21*b^2 + 112*b*c*x + 226*c^2*x^2)))) - 315*A*b^6*x^6*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - 60*a^2*(7*b^5*B + 35*A*b^4*c - 40*a*b^3*B*c - 60*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 48*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 16*a^2*A*c^3)*x^6*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(7680*a^(11/2)*x^6)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{3(3Ab - 4aB + 2Acx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2x^6} dx}{6a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(3Ab-4aB+2Acx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^6} dx}{4a} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(21Ab^2-28aBb-20aAc+4(3Ab-4aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^5} dx}{4a} - \frac{(3Ab-4aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(21Ab^2-28aBb-20aAc+4(3Ab-4aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^5} dx}{10a} - \frac{(3Ab-4aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(105Ab^3-140aBb^2-196aAc+128a^2Bc+2c(21Ab^2-28aBb-20aAc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^4} dx}{10a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-20aAc-28abB+21Ab^2)}{4ax^4} - \frac{(3Ab-4aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(105Ab^3-140aBb^2-196aAc+128a^2Bc+2c(21Ab^2-28aBb-20aAc)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^4} dx}{8a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-20aAc-28abB+21Ab^2)}{4ax^4} - \frac{(3Ab-4aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & - \frac{5(4abB(7b^2-12ac)-A(16a^2c^2-56ab^2c+21b^4))\int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{2a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(128a^2Bc-196aAbc-140ab^2B+105Ab^3)}{3ax^3} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(-20aAc-28abB+21Ab^2)}{4ax^4} - \frac{(3Ab-4aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{5(4abB(7b^2-12ac)-A(16a^2c^2-56ab^2c+21b^4)) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{\frac{10a}{4a}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} (128a^2Bc-196aAbc-14a^2c^2)}{3ax^3}$$


---


$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{5(4abB(7b^2-12ac)-A(16a^2c^2-56ab^2c+21b^4)) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{2a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{\frac{10a}{4a}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} (128a^2Bc-196aAbc-14a^2c^2)}{3ax^3}$$


---


$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5(4abB(7b^2-12ac)-A(16a^2c^2-56ab^2c+21b^4)) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{\frac{10a}{4a}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} (128a^2Bc-196aAbc-14a^2c^2)}{3ax^3}$$


---


$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^7,x]
```

output

```
-1/6*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^6) - (-1/5*((3*A*b - 4*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^5) - (-1/4*((21*A*b^2 - 28*a*b*B - 20*a*A*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (-1/3*((105*A*b^3 - 140*a*b^2*B - 196*a*A*b*c + 128*a^2*B*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) + (5*(4*a*b*B*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c) - A*(21*b^4 - 56*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(2*a))/(8*a))/(10*a))/(4*a)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1152  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{m+1}*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+2}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0]$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$
- rule 1228  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - \text{Simp}[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$
- rule 1237  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m+1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p+1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(1808A^2bc^2x^5-1680Aab^3cx^5+315Ab^5x^5-1024Ba^3c^2x^5+1840Ba^2b^2cx^5-420Bab^4x^5-480Aa^3c^2x^4+896Aa^2b^2cx^4-1024Aab^3cx^4+128Aa^4c^2x^4-144Aa^3b^2cx^4+192Aa^4b^2cx^4+128Aa^4b^2cx^4+1536Aa^5cx^4+1280Aa^5)x^6/a^5-1/1024*(64Aa^3c^3-240Aa^2b^2c^2+140Aa^2b^4c-21Aa^2b^6+192Ba^3b^2c^2-160Ba^2b^3c+28Ba^2b^5)/a^{11/2}*\ln((2a+b*x+2*a^{1/2}*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{1/2}))/x$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-\frac{1}{7680}(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}*(1808*A*a^2*b*c^2*x^5-1680*A*a*b^3*c*x^5+315*A*b^5*x^5-1024*B*a^3*c^2*x^5+1840*B*a^2*b^2*c*x^5-420*B*a*b^4*x^5-480*A*a^3*c^2*x^4+896*A*a^2*b^2*c*x^4-210*A*a*b^4*x^4-928*B*a^3*b*c*x^4+280*B*a^2*b^3*x^4-544*A*a^3*b*c*x^3+168*A*a^2*b^3*x^3+512*B*a^4*c*x^3-224*B*a^3*b^2*x^3+320*A*a^4*c*x^2-144*A*a^3*b^2*x^2+192*B*a^4*b*x^2+128*A*a^4*b*x+1536*B*a^5*x+1280*A*a^5)/x^6/a^5-1/1024*(64*A*a^3*c^3-240*A*a^2*b^2*c^2+140*A*a^2*b^4*c-21*A*a^2*b^6+192*B*a^3*b^2*c^2-160*B*a^2*b^3*c+28*B*a^2*b^5)/a^{(11/2)}*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^{(1/2)}*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2}))/x)$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 709, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.29

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```
[1/30720*(15*(28*B*a*b^5 - 21*A*b^6 + 64*A*a^3*c^3 + 48*(4*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 20*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(1280*A*a^6 - (420*B*a^2*b^4 - 315*A*a*b^5 + 16*(64*B*a^4 - 113*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 80*(23*B*a^3*b^2 - 21*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 2*(140*B*a^3*b^3 - 105*A*a^2*b^4 - 240*A*a^4*c^2 - 16*(29*B*a^4*b - 28*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 8*(28*B*a^4*b^2 - 21*A*a^3*b^3 - 4*(16*B*a^5 - 17*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 + 16*(12*B*a^5*b - 9*A*a^4*b^2 + 20*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + A*a^5*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^6*x^6), 1/15360*(15*(28*B*a*b^5 - 21*A*b^6 + 64*A*a^3*c^3 + 48*(4*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 20*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(1280*A*a^6 - (420*B*a^2*b^4 - 315*A*a*b^5 + 16*(64*B*a^4 - 113*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 80*(23*B*a^3*b^2 - 21*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 2*(140*B*a^3*b^3 - 105*A*a^2*b^4 - 240*A*a^4*c^2 - 16*(29*B*a^4*b - 28*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 8*(28*B*a^4*b^2 - 21*A*a^3*b^3 - 4*(16*B*a^5 - 17*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 + 16*(12*B*a^5*b - 9*A*a^4*b^2 + 20*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + A*a^5*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^6*x^6)]
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**7,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**7, x)
```

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1955 vs.  $2(280) = 560$ .

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1955, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.31

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/512*(28*B*a*b^5 - 21*A*b^6 - 160*B*a^2*b^3*c + 140*A*a*b^4*c + 192*B*a^3
*b*c^2 - 240*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 64*A*a^3*c^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^5) - 1/7680*(420*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a*b^5 - 315*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*b^
6 - 2400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^2*b^3*c + 2100*(sqrt(c)
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a*b^4*c + 2880*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^11*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 3600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*
a^2*b^2*c^2 + 960*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^3*c^3 - 2380*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^2*b^5 + 1785*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a*b^6 + 13600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B
*a^3*b^3*c - 11900*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b^4*c - 163
20*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^4*b*c^2 + 20400*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 5440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^9*A*a^4*c^3 - 30720*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^5*c^
(5/2) + 5544*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^3*b^5 - 4158*(sqrt(
c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*b^6 - 31680*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^7*B*a^4*b^3*c + 27720*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*
a^3*b^4*c - 48000*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^5*b*c^2 - 4752
0*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^4*b^2*c^2 - 36480*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^5*c^3 - 97280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^7} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^7,x)`output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^7, x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2560\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6 - 3328\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5bx - 640\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5cx^2 - 96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4bx^3}{(15360a^5x^6)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^7,x)`output `( - 2560*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6 - 3328*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*x - 640*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c*x**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*x**2 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x**3 + 960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c**2*x**4 + 112*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*x**3 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**4 - 1568*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**5 - 140*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*x**4 - 320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**5 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*x**5 + 960*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*c**3*x**6 - 720*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 300*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**4*c*x**6 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**6*x**6 - 960*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*c**3*x**6 + 720*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 300*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**4*c*x**6 - 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**6*x**6)/(15360*a**5*x**6)`

### 3.116 $\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	971
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	972
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	973
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	976
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	977
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	978
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	979
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	980
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	981
Reduce [F] . . . . .	981

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 455

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(143b^5B - 198Ab^4c - 440ab^3Bc + 432aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)}{32768c^7} - \frac{(143b^5B - 198Ab^4c - 440ab^3Bc + 432aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{12288c^6} + \frac{(143b^2B - 198Abc - 128aBc)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{2016c^3} - \frac{(13bB - 18Ac)x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{144c^2} + \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} + \frac{(3003b^4B - 4158Ab^3c - 7524ab^2Bc + 6696aAbc^2 + 2048a^2Bc^2 - 10c(429b^3B - 594Ab^2c - 748abBc + 512a^2Bc^2))}{80640c^5} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(143b^5B - 198Ab^4c - 440ab^3Bc + 432aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{65536c^{15/2}}$$

output

```
1/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-96*A*a^2*c^3+432*A*a*b^2*c^2-198*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*
b*c^2-440*B*a*b^3*c+143*B*b^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^7-1/12288*(
-96*A*a^2*c^3+432*A*a*b^2*c^2-198*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2-440*B*a*b^3*c+14
3*B*b^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^6+1/2016*(-198*A*b*c-128*B*a*c+14
3*B*b^2)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^3-1/144*(-18*A*c+13*B*b)*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x
+a)^(5/2)/c^2+1/9*B*x^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c+1/80640*(3003*B*b^4-4158*A*b
^3*c-7524*B*a*b^2*c+6696*A*a*b*c^2+2048*B*a^2*c^2-10*c*(504*A*a*c^2-594*A*
b^2*c-748*B*a*b*c+429*B*b^3)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^5-1/65536*(-4*a*c+b^
2)^2*(-96*A*a^2*c^3+432*A*a*b^2*c^2-198*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2-440*B*a*b^
3*c+143*B*b^5)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(15/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(45045b^8B - 2310b^7c(27A+13Bx) + 924b^6c(-475aB+cx(45A+26Bx)) + 256c^4(1024a^4B+560c^4x^7(9A+8Bx) + 6a^2c^2x^3(105A+64Bx) + 40ac^3x^5(189A+160Bx) - a^3c*x(945A+512Bx)) + 72b^5c^2(-22c*x^2(21A+13Bx) + 7a(1095A+517Bx)) + 16b^4c^2(86499a^2B+22c^2x^3(81A+52Bx) - 9ac*x(2247A+1276Bx)) - 192b^2c^3(7641a^3B-40c^3x^5(3A+2Bx) + 4ac^2x^3(213A+134Bx) - a^2c*x(3543A+1970Bx)) - 32b^3c^3(8c^2x^4(99A+65Bx) - 4ac*x^2(1755A+1067Bx) + 9a^2(5103A+2353Bx)) + 128b*c^4(24ac^2x^4(39A+25Bx) + 80c^3x^6(153A+133Bx) - 6a^2c*x^2(453A+269Bx) + a^3(8271A+3701Bx))) + 315*(b^2-4ac)^2(143b^5B-198A*b^4c-440a*b^3B*c+432aA*b^2c^2+240a^2bB*c^2-96a^2A*c^3)*Log[b+2c*x-2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a+x(b+cx)]]/(20643840*c^(15/2))$$

input

```
Integrate[x^4*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a+x*(b+c*x)]*(45045*b^8*B - 2310*b^7*c*(27*A + 13*B*x)
+ 924*b^6*c*(-475*a*B + c*x*(45*A + 26*B*x)) + 256*c^4*(1024*a^4*B + 560*
c^4*x^7*(9*A + 8*B*x) + 6*a^2*c^2*x^3*(105*A + 64*B*x) + 40*a*c^3*x^5*(189
*A + 160*B*x) - a^3*c*x*(945*A + 512*B*x)) + 72*b^5*c^2*(-22*c*x^2*(21*A +
13*B*x) + 7*a*(1095*A + 517*B*x)) + 16*b^4*c^2*(86499*a^2*B + 22*c^2*x^3*
(81*A + 52*B*x) - 9*a*c*x*(2247*A + 1276*B*x)) - 192*b^2*c^3*(7641*a^3*B -
40*c^3*x^5*(3*A + 2*B*x) + 4*a*c^2*x^3*(213*A + 134*B*x) - a^2*c*x*(3543*
A + 1970*B*x)) - 32*b^3*c^3*(8*c^2*x^4*(99*A + 65*B*x) - 4*a*c*x^2*(1755*A
+ 1067*B*x) + 9*a^2*(5103*A + 2353*B*x)) + 128*b*c^4*(24*a*c^2*x^4*(39*A
+ 25*B*x) + 80*c^3*x^6*(153*A + 133*B*x) - 6*a^2*c*x^2*(453*A + 269*B*x) +
a^3*(8271*A + 3701*B*x))) + 315*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(143*b^5*B - 198*A*b^4*c
- 440*a*b^3*B*c + 432*aA*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*bB*c^2 - 96*a^2A*c^3)*Log[b
+ 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a+x*(b+c*x)]]/(20643840*c^(15/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 391, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^3(8aB + (13bB - 18Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{9c} + \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{\int x^3(8aB + (13bB - 18Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{18c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^2(6a(13bB - 18Ac) + (143Bb^2 - 198Ac b - 128aBc)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{8c} + \frac{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB - 18Ac)}{8c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \\
& \frac{\frac{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB - 18Ac)}{8c} - \int x^2(6a(13bB - 18Ac) + (143Bb^2 - 198Ac b - 128aBc)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{16c}}{18c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \\
& \frac{\frac{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB - 18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(143Bb^2 - 198Ac b - 128aBc) + 3(429Bb^3 - 594Ac b^2 - 748aBcb + 504aAc^2)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{7c} + \frac{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB - 18Ac)}{8c}}{16c}}{18c} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{f x(4a(143Bb^2-198Ac b-128aBc)+3(429Bb^3-594Ac b^2-748aBc^2-14c^3))}{14c} - \frac{\quad}{16c} - \frac{\quad}{18c}$$

1225

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+14c^5)}{8c^2} - \frac{\quad}{18c}$$

1087

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+14c^5)}{8c^2} - \frac{\quad}{18c}$$

1087

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+14c^5)}{8c^2} - \frac{\quad}{18c}$$

1092

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+14c^5)}{8c^2} - \frac{\quad}{18c}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 219 \\ \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9c} \end{array}$$

$$21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+143b^5B)$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(13bB-18Ac)}{8c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-128aBc-198Abc+143b^2B)}{7c} - \frac{21(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+432aAb^2c^2-440ab^3Bc-198Ab^4c+143b^5B)}{16c^2}$$

```
input Int[x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
output (B*x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(9*c) - (((13*b*B - 18*A*c)*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*c) - (((143*b^2*B - 198*A*b*c - 128*a*B*c)*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*c) - (-1/20*((3003*b^4*B - 4158*A*b^3*c - 7524*a*b^2*B*c + 6696*a*A*b*c^2 + 2048*a^2*B*c^2 - 10*c*(429*b^3*B - 594*A*b^2*c - 748*a*b*B*c + 504*a*A*c^2)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/c^2 + (21*(143*b^5*B - 198*A*b^4*c - 440*a*b^3*B*c + 432*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 96*a^2*A*c^3)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2)))/(16*c)))/(8*c^2))/(14*c))/(16*c))/(18*c)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```



rule 1087 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*(b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1225 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 652, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

method	result
risch	$(1146880Bc^8x^8 + 1290240Ac^8x^7 + 1361920Bbc^7x^7 + 1566720Abc^7x^6 + 1638400Bac^7x^6 + 15360Bb^2c^6x^6 + 1935360Aac^7x^5 + 23040)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

1/10321920/c^7*(1146880*B*c^8*x^8+1290240*A*c^8*x^7+1361920*B*b*c^7*x^7+15
66720*A*b*c^7*x^6+1638400*B*a*c^7*x^6+15360*B*b^2*c^6*x^6+1935360*A*a*c^7*
x^5+23040*A*b^2*c^6*x^5+76800*B*a*b*c^6*x^5-16640*B*b^3*c^5*x^5+119808*A*a
*b*c^6*x^4-25344*A*b^3*c^5*x^4+98304*B*a^2*c^6*x^4-102912*B*a*b^2*c^5*x^4+
18304*B*b^4*c^4*x^4+161280*A*a^2*c^6*x^3-163584*A*a*b^2*c^5*x^3+28512*A*b^
4*c^4*x^3-206592*B*a^2*b*c^5*x^3+136576*B*a*b^3*c^4*x^3-20592*B*b^5*c^3*x^
3-347904*A*a^2*b*c^5*x^2+224640*A*a*b^3*c^4*x^2-33264*A*b^5*c^3*x^2-131072
*B*a^3*c^5*x^2+378240*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*x^2-183744*B*a*b^4*c^3*x^2+24024*B*b^6
*c^2*x^2-241920*A*a^3*c^5*x+680256*A*a^2*b^2*c^4*x-323568*A*a*b^4*c^3*x+41
580*A*b^6*c^2*x+473728*B*a^3*b*c^4*x-677664*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*x+260568*B*a*b^5
*c^2*x-30030*B*b^7*c*x+1058688*A*a^3*b*c^4-1469664*A*a^2*b^3*c^3+551880*A*
a*b^5*c^2-62370*A*b^7*c+262144*B*a^4*c^4-1467072*B*a^3*b^2*c^3+1383984*B*a
^2*b^4*c^2-438900*B*a*b^6*c+45045*B*b^8)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/65536*(1536
*A*a^4*c^5-7680*A*a^3*b^2*c^4+6720*A*a^2*b^4*c^3-2016*A*a*b^6*c^2+198*A*b^
8*c-3840*B*a^4*b*c^4+8960*B*a^3*b^3*c^3-6048*B*a^2*b^5*c^2+1584*B*a*b^7*c-
143*B*b^9)/c^(15/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1263, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.78

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/41287680*(315*(143*B*b^9 - 1536*A*a^4*c^5 + 3840*(B*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c^4 - 2240*(4*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 2016*(3*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2 - 198*(8*B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(1146880*B*c^9*x^8 + 45045*B*b^8*c + 71680*(19*B*b*c^8 + 18*A*c^9)*x^7 + 5120*(3*B*b^2*c^7 + 2*(160*B*a + 153*A*b)*c^8)*x^6 + 128*(2048*B*a^4 + 8271*A*a^3*b)*c^5 - 1280*(13*B*b^3*c^6 - 1512*A*a*c^8 - 6*(10*B*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^7)*x^5 - 2592*(566*B*a^3*b^2 + 567*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4 + 128*(143*B*b^4*c^5 + 24*(32*B*a^2 + 39*A*a*b)*c^7 - 6*(134*B*a*b^2 + 33*A*b^3)*c^6)*x^4 + 504*(2746*B*a^2*b^4 + 1095*A*a*b^5)*c^3 - 16*(1287*B*b^5*c^4 - 10080*A*a^2*c^7 + 48*(269*B*a^2*b + 213*A*a*b^2)*c^6 - 22*(388*B*a*b^3 + 81*A*b^4)*c^5)*x^3 - 2310*(190*B*a*b^6 + 27*A*b^7)*c^2 + 8*(3003*B*b^6*c^3 - 32*(512*B*a^3 + 1359*A*a^2*b)*c^6 + 240*(197*B*a^2*b^2 + 117*A*a*b^3)*c^5 - 198*(116*B*a*b^4 + 21*A*b^5)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(15015*B*b^7*c^2 + 120960*A*a^3*c^6 - 32*(7402*B*a^3*b + 10629*A*a^2*b^2)*c^5 + 72*(4706*B*a^2*b^3 + 2247*A*a*b^4)*c^4 - 1386*(94*B*a*b^5 + 15*A*b^6)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^8, 1/20643840*(315*(143*B*b^9 - 1536*A*a^4*c^5 + 3840*(B*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c^4 - 2240*(4*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 2016*(3*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2 - 198*(8*B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(1146880*B*c^9*x^8 + 45045*B*b^8*c + ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4983 vs.  $2(496) = 992$ .

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4983, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.95

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(-3*a*(A*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 6*a*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(-4*a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 6*a*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(A*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 6*a*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(-4*a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 6*a*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 7*a*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(8*c) - 13*b*(2*A*b*c + 10*B*a*c/9 + B*b**2 - 15*b*(A*c**2 + 19*B*b*c/18))/(16*c))/...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 637, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int x^4(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{1}{10321920} \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10 \left( 4 \left( 14 \left( 16 Bcx + \frac{19 Bbc^8 + 18 Ac^9}{c^8} \right) x + \frac{3 Bb^2}{c^8} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{(143 Bb^9 - 1584 Bab^7c - 198 Ab^8c + 6048 Ba^2b^5c^2 + 2016 Aab^6c^2 - 8960 Ba^3b^3c^3 - 6720 Aa^2b^4c^3 + 3840 Aa^3b^2c^4 - 1536 Aa^4c^5) \log(\text{abs}(2(\sqrt{c})x - \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a})) \sqrt{c} + b)}{65536 c^{\frac{15}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/10321920*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*(4*(14*(16*B*c*x + (19*B*
b*c^8 + 18*A*c^9)/c^8)*x + (3*B*b^2*c^7 + 320*B*a*c^8 + 306*A*b*c^8)/c^8)*
x - (13*B*b^3*c^6 - 60*B*a*b*c^7 - 18*A*b^2*c^7 - 1512*A*a*c^8)/c^8)*x + (
143*B*b^4*c^5 - 804*B*a*b^2*c^6 - 198*A*b^3*c^6 + 768*B*a^2*c^7 + 936*A*a*
b*c^7)/c^8)*x - (1287*B*b^5*c^4 - 8536*B*a*b^3*c^5 - 1782*A*b^4*c^5 + 1291
2*B*a^2*b*c^6 + 10224*A*a*b^2*c^6 - 10080*A*a^2*c^7)/c^8)*x + (3003*B*b^6*
c^3 - 22968*B*a*b^4*c^4 - 4158*A*b^5*c^4 + 47280*B*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 28080*A*a
*b^3*c^5 - 16384*B*a^3*c^6 - 43488*A*a^2*b*c^6)/c^8)*x - (15015*B*b^7*c^2
- 130284*B*a*b^5*c^3 - 20790*A*b^6*c^3 + 338832*B*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 161784*A*a
*b^4*c^4 - 236864*B*a^3*b*c^5 - 340128*A*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 120960*A*a^3*c^6)/c
^8)*x + (45045*B*b^8*c - 438900*B*a*b^6*c^2 - 62370*A*b^7*c^2 + 1383984*B*
a^2*b^4*c^3 + 551880*A*a*b^5*c^3 - 1467072*B*a^3*b^2*c^4 - 1469664*A*a^2*b
^3*c^4 + 262144*B*a^4*c^5 + 1058688*A*a^3*b*c^5)/c^8) + 1/65536*(143*B*b^9
- 1584*B*a*b^7*c - 198*A*b^8*c + 6048*B*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 2016*A*a*b^6*c^2 -
8960*B*a^3*b^3*c^3 - 6720*A*a^2*b^4*c^3 + 3840*B*a^4*b*c^4 + 7680*A*a^3*b^
2*c^4 - 1536*A*a^4*c^5)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c))*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt
(c) + b)/c^(15/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^4(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`output `int(x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^4(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`output `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`

### 3.117 $\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	982
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	983
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	983
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Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	987
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	990
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Reduce [F] . . . . .	991

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 356

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx =$$

$$\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)(33b^4B - 48Ab^3c - 72ab^2Bc + 64aAbc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{16384c^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(33b^4B - 48Ab^3c - 72ab^2Bc + 64aAbc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2048c^5}$$

$$- \frac{(11bB - 16Ac)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{112c^2} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c}$$

$$- \frac{(231b^3B - 336Ab^2c - 372abBc + 256aAc^2 - 10c(33b^2B - 48Abc - 28aBc)x)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4480c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2(33b^4B - 48Ab^3c - 72ab^2Bc + 64aAbc^2 + 16a^2Bc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{32768c^{13/2}}$$

output

```
-3/16384*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(64*A*a*b*c^2-48*A*b^3*c+16*B*a^2*c^2-72*B*a*b^2*c+3
3*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^6+1/2048*(64*A*a*b*c^2-48*A*b^3*c
+16*B*a^2*c^2-72*B*a*b^2*c+33*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^5-1/1
12*(-16*A*c+11*B*b)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^2+1/8*B*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5
/2)/c-1/4480*(231*B*b^3-336*A*b^2*c-372*B*a*b*c+256*A*a*c^2-10*c*(-48*A*b*
c-28*B*a*c+33*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^4+3/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(64
*A*a*b*c^2-48*A*b^3*c+16*B*a^2*c^2-72*B*a*b^2*c+33*B*b^4)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c
*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(13/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-3465b^7B + 210b^6c(24A + 11Bx) + 84b^5c(365aB - 2cx(20A + 11Bx) + cx^2))^{3/2}}{8c}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-3465*b^7*B + 210*b^6*c*(24*A + 11*B*x)
+ 84*b^5*c*(365*a*B - 2*c*x*(20*A + 11*B*x)) - 16*b^3*c^2*(5103*a^2*B + 8*
c^2*x^3*(18*A + 11*B*x) - 52*a*c*x*(28*A + 15*B*x)) + 128*c^4*(80*c^3*x^6*
(8*A + 7*B*x) + 2*a^2*c*x^2*(64*A + 35*B*x) + 8*a*c^2*x^4*(128*A + 105*B*x
) - a^3*(256*A + 105*B*x)) + 24*b^4*c^2*(2*c*x^2*(56*A + 33*B*x) - 7*a*(24
0*A + 107*B*x)) + 64*b*c^3*(919*a^3*B + 8*a*c^2*x^3*(22*A + 13*B*x) + 80*c
^3*x^5*(20*A + 17*B*x) - 2*a^2*c*x*(292*A + 151*B*x)) + 32*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*
x^4*(8*A + 5*B*x) - 4*a*c*x^2*(124*A + 71*B*x) + a^2*(2744*A + 1181*B*x))
- 105*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(33*b^4*B - 48*A*b^3*c - 72*a*b^2*B*c + 64*a*A*b*c^
2 + 16*a^2*B*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(11468
80*c^(13/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 308, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

↓ 1236

$$\frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^2(6aB + (11bB - 16Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{8c} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{\int x^2(6aB+(11bB-16Ac)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{16c} \\
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(11bB-16Ac)+3(33Bb^2-48Ac b-28aBc)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{7c} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{\int x(4a(11bB-16Ac)+3(33Bb^2-48Ac b-28aBc)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{14c} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} \\
 & \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{7(16a^2Bc^2+64aAbc^2-72ab^2Bc-48Ab^3c+33b^4B) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{8c^2} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-10cx(-28aBc-48Abc+33b^2B))}{14c} \\
 & \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{7(16a^2Bc^2+64aAbc^2-72ab^2Bc-48Ab^3c+33b^4B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c} \right)}{8c^2} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-10cx(-28aBc-48Abc+33b^2B))}{14c} \\
 & \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{7(16a^2Bc^2+64aAbc^2-72ab^2Bc-48Ab^3c+33b^4B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{8c^2} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-10cx(-28aBc-48Abc+33b^2B))}{14c} \\
 & \downarrow 1092
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{7(16a^2Bc^2+64aAbc^2-72ab^2Bc-48Ab^3c+33b^4B)}{8c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)}{4c} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \dots \right) \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} - \frac{\dots}{8c^2} - \frac{\dots}{16c}$$

219

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{8c} - \frac{7(16a^2Bc^2+64aAbc^2-72ab^2Bc-48Ab^3c+33b^4B)}{8c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)}{4c} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \dots \right) \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(11bB-16Ac)}{7c} - \frac{\dots}{8c^2} - \frac{\dots}{16c}$$

input `Int [x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(B*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*c) - (((11*b*B - 16*A*c)*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*c) - (-1/20*((231*b^3*B - 336*A*b^2*c - 372*a*b*B*c + 256*a*A*c^2 - 10*c*(33*b^2*B - 48*A*b*c - 28*a*B*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/c^2 + (7*(33*b^4*B - 48*A*b^3*c - 72*a*b^2*B*c + 64*a*A*b*c^2 + 16*a^2*B*c^2)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c)))/(8*c^2))/(14*c))/(16*c)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1087  $\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c) / (2*c*(2*p + 1))) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3)) / (2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 525, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-71680Bc^7x^7-81920Ac^7x^6-87040Bb^6x^6-102400Ab^6c^5x^5-107520Bac^6x^5-1280Bb^2c^5x^5-131072Aac^6x^4-2048Ab^2c^5x^4-6656Bab^5c^4x^4+1408Bb^3c^4x^4-11264Aab^5c^3x^3+2304Aab^3c^4x^3-8960Bba^2c^5x^3+9088Bab^2c^4x^3-1584Bb^4c^3x^3-16384Aa^2c^5x^2+15872Aab^2c^4x^2-2688Aab^4c^3x^2+19328Bba^2c^4x^2-12480Bba^3c^3x^2+1848Bb^5c^2x^2+37376Aa^2b^4c^3x-23296Aab^3c^3x+3360Ab^5c^2x+13440Bba^3c^4x-37792Bba^2b^2c^3x+17976Bba^4c^2x-2310Bb^6cx+32768Aa^3c^4-87808Aa^2b^2c^3+40320Aab^4c^2-5040Ab^6c-58816Bba^3b^3c^3+81648Bba^2b^3c^2-30660Bba^5c+3465Bb^7)}{(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}+3/32768(1024Aa^3b^4c^4-1280Aa^2b^3c^3+448Aab^5c^2-48Ab^7c+256Bba^4c^4-1280Bba^3b^2c^3+1120Bba^2b^4c^2-336Bba^6c+33Bb^8)/c^{13/2}\ln((1/2*b+cx)/c^{1/2}+(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{1/2})$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/573440/c^6*(-71680*B*c^7*x^7-81920*A*c^7*x^6-87040*B*b*c^6*x^6-102400*A
*b*c^6*x^5-107520*B*a*c^6*x^5-1280*B*b^2*c^5*x^5-131072*A*a*c^6*x^4-2048*A
*b^2*c^5*x^4-6656*B*a*b*c^5*x^4+1408*B*b^3*c^4*x^4-11264*A*a*b*c^5*x^3+230
4*A*b^3*c^4*x^3-8960*B*a^2*c^5*x^3+9088*B*a*b^2*c^4*x^3-1584*B*b^4*c^3*x^3
-16384*A*a^2*c^5*x^2+15872*A*a*b^2*c^4*x^2-2688*A*b^4*c^3*x^2+19328*B*a^2*
b*c^4*x^2-12480*B*a*b^3*c^3*x^2+1848*B*b^5*c^2*x^2+37376*A*a^2*b^4*c^3*x-232
96*A*a*b^3*c^3*x+3360*A*b^5*c^2*x+13440*B*ba^3*c^4*x-37792*B*ba^2*b^2*c^3*x+
17976*B*ba^4*c^2*x-2310*B*b^6*c*x+32768*A*a^3*c^4-87808*A*a^2*b^2*c^3+403
20*A*a*b^4*c^2-5040*A*b^6*c-58816*B*ba^3*b^3*c^3+81648*B*ba^2*b^3*c^2-30660*B*
a*b^5*c+3465*B*b^7)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3/32768*(1024*A*a^3*b^4*c^4-1280*A*a
^2*b^3*c^3+448*A*a*b^5*c^2-48*A*b^7*c+256*B*ba^4*c^4-1280*B*ba^3*b^2*c^3+112
0*B*ba^2*b^4*c^2-336*B*ba^6*c+33*B*b^8)/c^(13/2)*ln((1/2*b+cx)/c^(1/2)+(c
*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1037, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.91

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2293760*(105*(33*B*b^8 + 256*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*c^4 - 1280*(B*a^3*b^2
+ A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 224*(5*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c^2 - 48*(7*B*a*b^6 + A*b
^7)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2
*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(71680*B*c^8*x^7 - 3465*B*b^7*c - 32768*A*a
^3*c^5 + 5120*(17*B*b*c^7 + 16*A*c^8)*x^6 + 1280*(B*b^2*c^6 + 4*(21*B*a +
20*A*b)*c^7)*x^5 + 64*(919*B*a^3*b + 1372*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4 - 128*(11*B*b^3*c
^5 - 1024*A*a*c^7 - 4*(13*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c^6)*x^4 - 1008*(81*B*a^2*b^3 +
40*A*a*b^4)*c^3 + 16*(99*B*b^4*c^4 + 16*(35*B*a^2 + 44*A*a*b)*c^6 - 8*(71
*B*a*b^2 + 18*A*b^3)*c^5)*x^3 + 420*(73*B*a*b^5 + 12*A*b^6)*c^2 - 8*(231*B
*b^5*c^3 - 2048*A*a^2*c^6 + 16*(151*B*a^2*b + 124*A*a*b^2)*c^5 - 24*(65*B*
a*b^3 + 14*A*b^4)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(1155*B*b^6*c^2 - 64*(105*B*a^3 + 292*A*a^2
*b)*c^5 + 16*(1181*B*a^2*b^2 + 728*A*a*b^3)*c^4 - 84*(107*B*a*b^4 + 20*A*b
^5)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c^7, -1/1146880*(105*(33*B*b^8 + 256*(B
*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*c^4 - 1280*(B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 224*(5*B*a^2*b^
4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c^2 - 48*(7*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(71680*B*
c^8*x^7 - 3465*B*b^7*c - 32768*A*a^3*c^5 + 5120*(17*B*b*c^7 + 16*A*c^8)*x^
6 + 1280*(B*b^2*c^6 + 4*(21*B*a + 20*A*b)*c^7)*x^5 + 64*(919*B*a^3*b + 137
2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4 - 128*(11*B*b^3*c^5 - 1024*A*a*c^7 - 4*(13*B*a*b + 4*A*b^
2)*c^6)*x^4 - 1008*(81*B*a^2*b^3 + 40*A*a*b^4)*c^3 + 16*(99*B*b^4*c^4 + ...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3089 vs.  $2(384) = 768$ .

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3089, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.68

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(-3*a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**2
- 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B
*a*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b*
*2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*a
*2 - 4*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(7*c) -
11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(
12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**2 -
13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a
*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**2
- 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c)
- b*(-2*a*(A*a**2 - 4*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*
b*c/16)/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b
*c/16)/(14*c))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*
a*c/8 + B*b**2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*c
+ A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*
B*a*c/8 + B*b**2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*
c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b**
2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*
B*a*b - 6*a*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(7*c) - 11*b*(2*A*b*c + 9*B*a*c/8 + B*b
**2 - 13*b*(A*c**2 + 17*B*b*c/16)/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b(...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{1}{573440} \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10 \left( 4 \left( 14Bcx + \frac{17Bbc^7+16Ac^8}{c^7} \right) x + \frac{Bb^2c^6+84B^2c^7}{c^7} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{3(33Bb^8 - 336Bab^6c - 48Ab^7c + 1120Ba^2b^4c^2 + 448Aab^5c^2 - 1280Ba^3b^2c^3 - 1280Aa^2b^3c^3 + 256Ba^4b^2c^4 + 1024Aa^3b^3c^4 + 1024Aa^2b^4c^4 + 1024Aa^3b^3c^4) \log(\text{abs}(2(\sqrt{c})x - \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}))\sqrt{c} + b)}{32768c^{13/2}}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/573440*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*(4*(14*B*c*x + (17*B*b*c^7 + 16*A*c^8)/c^7)*x + (B*b^2*c^6 + 84*B*a*c^7 + 80*A*b*c^7)/c^7)*x - (11*B*b^3*c^5 - 52*B*a*b*c^6 - 16*A*b^2*c^6 - 1024*A*a*c^7)/c^7)*x + (99*B*b^4*c^4 - 568*B*a*b^2*c^5 - 144*A*b^3*c^5 + 560*B*a^2*c^6 + 704*A*a*b*c^6)/c^7)*x - (231*B*b^5*c^3 - 1560*B*a*b^3*c^4 - 336*A*b^4*c^4 + 2416*B*a^2*b*c^5 + 1984*A*a*b^2*c^5 - 2048*A*a^2*c^6)/c^7)*x + (1155*B*b^6*c^2 - 8988*B*a*b^4*c^3 - 1680*A*b^5*c^3 + 18896*B*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 11648*A*a*b^3*c^4 - 6720*B*a^3*c^5 - 18688*A*a^2*b*c^5)/c^7)*x - (3465*B*b^7*c - 30660*B*a*b^5*c^2 - 5040*A*b^6*c^2 + 81648*B*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 40320*A*a*b^4*c^3 - 58816*B*a^3*b*c^4 - 87808*A*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 32768*A*a^3*c^5)/c^7) - 3/32768*(33*B*b^8 - 336*B*a*b^6*c - 48*A*b^7*c + 1120*B*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 448*A*a*b^5*c^2 - 1280*B*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 1280*A*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 256*B*a^4*c^4 + 1024*A*a^3*b*c^4)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(13/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^3(A+Bx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^3(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`



### 3.118 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	992
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	993
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	993
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	996
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	998
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	999
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	1000
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1001
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1001
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1002

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 269

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(9b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{1024c^5} - \frac{(9b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{384c^4} + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} + \frac{(63b^2B - 98Abc - 48aBc - 10c(9bB - 14Ac)x)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{840c^3} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(9b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2048c^{11/2}}$$

output

```
1/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(8*A*a*c^2-14*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+9*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^5-1/384*(8*A*a*c^2-14*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+9*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^4+1/7*B*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c+1/840*(63*B*b^2-98*A*b*c-48*B*a*c-10*c*(-14*A*c+9*B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^3-1/2048*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(8*A*a*c^2-14*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+9*B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(945b^6B - 210b^5c(7A + 3Bx) + 28b^4c(-270aB + cx(35A + 18Bx)) + 48b^2c^2(343a^2B + 2c^2x^3(7A + 4Bx) - 2acx(63A + 31Bx)) + 16b^3c^2(-(cx^2(49A + 27Bx)) + 7a(95A + 39Bx)) + 32b^2c^3(6acx^2(21A + 11Bx) - 3a^2(189A + 73Bx) + 8c^2x^4(91A + 75Bx)) + 64c^3(-96a^3B + 40c^3x^5(7A + 6Bx) + 3a^2cx(35A + 16Bx) + 2ac^2x^3(245A + 192Bx))) + 105(b^2 - 4ac)^2(9b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 12a^2Bc + 8a^2c^2)\text{Log}[b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}]}{215040c^{11/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(945*b^6*B - 210*b^5*c*(7*A + 3*B*x) + 28*b^4*c*(-270*a*B + c*x*(35*A + 18*B*x)) + 48*b^2*c^2*(343*a^2*B + 2*c^2*x^3*(7*A + 4*B*x) - 2*a*c*x*(63*A + 31*B*x)) + 16*b^3*c^2*(-(c*x^2*(49*A + 27*B*x)) + 7*a*(95*A + 39*B*x)) + 32*b^2*c^3*(6*a*c*x^2*(21*A + 11*B*x) - 3*a^2*(189*A + 73*B*x) + 8*c^2*x^4*(91*A + 75*B*x)) + 64*c^3*(-96*a^3*B + 40*c^3*x^5*(7*A + 6*B*x) + 3*a^2*c*x*(35*A + 16*B*x) + 2*a*c^2*x^3*(245*A + 192*B*x))) + 105*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(9*b^3*B - 14*A*b^2*c - 12*a^2*B*c + 8*a^2*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(215040*c^(11/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4aB + (9bB - 14Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{7c} + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int x(4aB+(9bB-14Ac)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{14c}$$

↓ 1225

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{7(8aAc^2-12abBc-14Ab^2c+9b^3B) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{24c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aBc-10cx(9bB-14Ac)-98Abc+63b^2B)}{60c^2}$$


---

14c

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{7(8aAc^2-12abBc-14Ab^2c+9b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+ax}}{16c} \right)}{24c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aBc-10cx(9bB-14Ac)-98Abc+63b^2B)}{60c^2}$$


---

14c

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{7(8aAc^2-12abBc-14Ab^2c+9b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aBc-10cx(9bB-14Ac)-98Abc+63b^2B)}{60c^2}$$


---

14c

↓ 1092

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{7(8aAc^2-12abBc-14Ab^2c+9b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aBc-10cx(9bB-14Ac)-98Abc+63b^2B)}{60c^2}$$


---

14c

↓ 219

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7c} - \frac{7(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 14Ab^2c + 9b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c^2} - \frac{\quad}{14c}$$

input `Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output

```
(B*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*c) - (-1/60*((63*b^2*B - 98*A*b*c - 48*
a*B*c - 10*c*(9*b*B - 14*A*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/c^2 + (7*(9*b^3*
B - 14*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(
3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c)
- ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])]))/(
8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c))/(24*c^2))/(14*c)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1087

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)
*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*
p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] &&
GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])
```

rule 1092

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1225

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-15360Bc^6x^6 - 17920Ac^6x^5 - 19200Bbc^5x^5 - 23296Abc^5x^4 - 24576Bac^5x^4 - 384Bb^2c^4x^4 - 31360Aac^5x^3 - 672Ab^2c^4x^3 - 21120A^2bc^4x^3 - 15360A^2c^4x^2 - 15360A^2bc^3x^2 - 15360A^2c^3x^2 - 15360A^2bc^2x^2 - 15360A^2c^2x^2 - 15360A^2bx^2 - 15360A^2x^2 - 15360A^2c^2x - 15360A^2bx - 15360A^2x - 15360A^2c^2 - 15360A^2b - 15360A^2)}{(-15360Bc^6x^6 - 17920Ac^6x^5 - 19200Bbc^5x^5 - 23296Abc^5x^4 - 24576Bac^5x^4 - 384Bb^2c^4x^4 - 31360Aac^5x^3 - 672Ab^2c^4x^3 - 21120A^2bc^4x^3 - 15360A^2c^4x^2 - 15360A^2bc^3x^2 - 15360A^2c^3x^2 - 15360A^2bc^2x^2 - 15360A^2c^2x^2 - 15360A^2bx^2 - 15360A^2x^2 - 15360A^2c^2x - 15360A^2bx - 15360A^2x - 15360A^2c^2 - 15360A^2b - 15360A^2)}$
default	$A \frac{x(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6c} - \frac{7b}{5c} \frac{(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2c} + \frac{b}{8c} \frac{(2cx+b)(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{16c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2)}{16c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{c^2x^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{c}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/107520/c^5*(-15360*B*c^6*x^6-17920*A*c^6*x^5-19200*B*b*c^5*x^5-23296*A*b*c^5*x^4-24576*B*a*c^5*x^4-384*B*b^2*c^4*x^4-31360*A*a*c^5*x^3-672*A*b^2*c^4*x^3-2112*B*a*b*c^4*x^3+432*B*b^3*c^3*x^3-4032*A*a*b*c^4*x^2+784*A*b^3*c^3*x^2-3072*B*a^2*c^4*x^2+2976*B*a*b^2*c^3*x^2-504*B*b^4*c^2*x^2-6720*A*a^2*c^4*x+6048*A*a*b^2*c^3*x-980*A*b^4*c^2*x+7008*B*a^2*b*c^3*x-4368*B*a*b^3*c^2*x+630*B*b^5*c*x+18144*A*a^2*b*c^3-10640*A*a*b^3*c^2+1470*A*b^5*c+6144*B*a^3*c^3-16464*B*a^2*b^2*c^2+7560*B*a*b^4*c-945*B*b^6)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2048*(128*A*a^3*c^4-288*A*a^2*b^2*c^3+120*A*a*b^4*c^2-14*A*b^6*c-192*B*a^3*b*c^3+240*B*a^2*b^3*c^2-84*B*a*b^5*c+9*B*b^7)/c^(11/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 845, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.14

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/430080*(105*(9*B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 96*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3
+ 120*(2*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 14*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sqrt(c)*log
(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c)
- 4*a*c) + 4*(15360*B*c^7*x^6 + 945*B*b^6*c + 1280*(15*B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)
*x^5 - 96*(64*B*a^3 + 189*A*a^2*b)*c^4 + 128*(3*B*b^2*c^5 + 2*(96*B*a + 91
*A*b)*c^6)*x^4 + 112*(147*B*a^2*b^2 + 95*A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 16*(27*B*b^3*c^4 -
1960*A*a*c^6 - 6*(22*B*a*b + 7*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 - 210*(36*B*a*b^4 + 7*A*b^
5)*c^2 + 8*(63*B*b^4*c^3 + 24*(16*B*a^2 + 21*A*a*b)*c^5 - 2*(186*B*a*b^2 +
49*A*b^3)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(315*B*b^5*c^2 - 3360*A*a^2*c^5 + 48*(73*B*a^2*b +
63*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 14*(156*B*a*b^3 + 35*A*b^4)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))/c^6, 1/215040*(105*(9*B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 96*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*
b^2)*c^3 + 120*(2*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 14*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sq
rt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c
*x + a*c)) + 2*(15360*B*c^7*x^6 + 945*B*b^6*c + 1280*(15*B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^
7)*x^5 - 96*(64*B*a^3 + 189*A*a^2*b)*c^4 + 128*(3*B*b^2*c^5 + 2*(96*B*a +
91*A*b)*c^6)*x^4 + 112*(147*B*a^2*b^2 + 95*A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 16*(27*B*b^3*c^4
- 1960*A*a*c^6 - 6*(22*B*a*b + 7*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 - 210*(36*B*a*b^4 + 7*A*
b^5)*c^2 + 8*(63*B*b^4*c^3 + 24*(16*B*a^2 + 21*A*a*b)*c^5 - 2*(186*B*a*b^2
+ 49*A*b^3)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(315*B*b^5*c^2 - 3360*A*a^2*c^5 + 48*(73*B*a^2*b
+ 63*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 14*(156*B*a*b^3 + 35*A*b^4)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1911 vs.  $2(280) = 560$ .

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1911, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.10

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```



output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(A*a**2 - 3*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 5*a*(A*c**2 + 1
5*B*b*c/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*
B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b*c + 8
*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*a
*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 5*a*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*b*c +
8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6
*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2
- 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B
*a*b - 5*a*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**
2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(A*a**2
- 3*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 5*a*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(6*c) - 9*
b*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(10*
c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11
*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b
- 5*a*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(6*c) - 9*b*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 1
1*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Pie
cewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a -
b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2),
True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*c*x**6/7 + x**5*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/14)
/(6*c) + x**4*(2*A*b*c + 8*B*a*c/7 + B*b**2 - 11*b*(A*c**2 + 15*B*b*c/1...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 420, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{1}{107520} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10 \left( 12 Bcx + \frac{15 Bbc^6 + 14 Ac^7}{c^6} \right) x + \frac{3 Bb^2c^5 + 192 B^2c^6}{c^6} \right) x + \frac{(9 Bb^7 - 84 Bab^5c - 14 Ab^6c + 240 Ba^2b^3c^2 + 120 Aab^4c^2 - 192 Ba^3bc^3 - 288 Aa^2b^2c^3 + 128 Aa^3c^4) \log(c + b)}{2048 c^{11/2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/107520*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*(12*B*c*x + (15*B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)/c^6)*x + (3*B*b^2*c^5 + 192*B*a*c^6 + 182*A*b*c^6)/c^6)*x - (27*B*b^3*c^4 - 132*B*a*b*c^5 - 42*A*b^2*c^5 - 1960*A*a*c^6)/c^6)*x + (63*B*b^4*c^3 - 372*B*a*b^2*c^4 - 98*A*b^3*c^4 + 384*B*a^2*c^5 + 504*A*a*b*c^5)/c^6)*x - (315*B*b^5*c^2 - 2184*B*a*b^3*c^3 - 490*A*b^4*c^3 + 3504*B*a^2*b*c^4 + 3024*A*a*b^2*c^4 - 3360*A*a^2*c^5)/c^6)*x + (945*B*b^6*c - 7560*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 1470*A*b^5*c^2 + 16464*B*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 10640*A*a*b^3*c^3 - 6144*B*a^3*c^4 - 18144*A*a^2*b*c^4)/c^6) + 1/2048*(9*B*b^7 - 84*B*a*b^5*c - 14*A*b^6*c + 240*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 120*A*a*b^4*c^2 - 192*B*a^3*b*c^3 - 288*A*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 128*A*a^3*c^4)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(11/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^2(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x^2(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

### 3.119 $\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	1003
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1004
Rubi [A] (verified)	1004
Maple [A] (verified)	1007
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1008
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1008
Maxima [F(-2)]	1009
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1010
Mupad [F(-1)]	1010
Reduce [F]	1011

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 198

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(7b^2B - 12Abc - 4aBc)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{512c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(7b^2B - 12Abc - 4aBc)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{192c^3}$$

$$- \frac{(7bB - 12Ac - 10Bcx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{60c^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(7b^2B - 12Abc - 4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{1024c^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/512*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-12*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+7*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^4+1/192*(-12*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+7*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^3-1/60*(-10*B*c*x-12*A*c+7*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^2+1/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-12*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+7*B*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105b^5B + 10b^4c(18A + 7Bx) + 8b^3c(95aB - cx(15A + 7Bx)) + 48b^2c^2(2A + Bx) - a(25A + 9Bx) + 16b^2c^2(-81a^2B + 6acx(7A + 3Bx) + 4c^2x^3(33A + 26Bx)) + 32c^3(8c^2x^4(6A + 5Bx) + 3a^2(16A + 5Bx) + 2acx^2(48A + 35Bx))) - 15(b^2 - 4ac)^2(7b^2B - 12Abc - 4aBc) \operatorname{Log}[b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}]}{(15360c^{9/2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*b^5*B + 10*b^4*c*(18*A + 7*B*x) + 8*b^3*c*(95*a*B - c*x*(15*A + 7*B*x)) + 48*b^2*c^2*(c*x^2*(2*A + B*x) - a*(25*A + 9*B*x)) + 16*b^2*c^2*(-81*a^2*B + 6*a*c*x*(7*A + 3*B*x) + 4*c^2*x^3*(33*A + 26*B*x)) + 32*c^3*(8*c^2*x^4*(6*A + 5*B*x) + 3*a^2*(16*A + 5*B*x) + 2*a*c*x^2*(48*A + 35*B*x))) - 15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(7*b^2*B - 12*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(15360*c^(9/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.238$ , Rules used = {1225, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1225$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 12Abc + 7b^2B) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{24c^2} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}(-12Ac + 7bB - 10Bcx)}{60c^2}$$

$$\downarrow 1087$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 12Abc + 7b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} (-12Ac + 7bB - 10Bcx)} \frac{24c^2}{60c^2}$$

↓ 1087

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 12Abc + 7b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} (-12Ac + 7bB - 10Bcx)} \frac{24c^2}{60c^2}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 12Abc + 7b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} dx \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} (-12Ac + 7bB - 10Bcx)} \frac{24c^2}{60c^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 12Abc + 7b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{16c} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} (-12Ac + 7bB - 10Bcx)} \frac{24c^2}{60c^2}$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output

$$-1/60*((7*b*B - 12*A*c - 10*B*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/c^2 + ((7*b^2*B - 12*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^{(3/2)})))/(16*c)))/(24*c^2)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1087

$$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot x) + (c \cdot x)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x) * ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p * ((b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c) / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))) \ \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4 \cdot p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3 \cdot p])$$

rule 1092

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + (b \cdot x) + (c \cdot x)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4 \cdot c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, x\}$$

rule 1225

$$\text{Int}[(d + (e \cdot x)) * ((f + (g \cdot x)) * ((a + (b \cdot x) + (c \cdot x)^2)^p), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 2) - c \cdot (e \cdot f + d \cdot g) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3) - 2 \cdot c \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 1) \cdot x) * ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{(p+1}) / (2 \cdot c^2 \cdot (p + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2 \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 2) - 2 \cdot a \cdot c \cdot e \cdot g + c \cdot (2 \cdot c \cdot d \cdot f - b \cdot (e \cdot f + d \cdot g)) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) / (2 \cdot c^2 \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) \ \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
risch	$(1280B c^5 x^5 + 1536A c^5 x^4 + 1664B b c^4 x^4 + 2112A b c^4 x^3 + 2240B a c^4 x^3 + 48B b^2 c^3 x^3 + 3072A a c^4 x^2 + 96A b^2 c^3 x^2 + 288B a b c^3 x^2 - 56$
default	$A \left( \frac{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16c} \right)}{2c} \right) +$

```
input int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/7680/c^4*(1280*B*c^5*x^5+1536*A*c^5*x^4+1664*B*b*c^4*x^4+2112*A*b*c^4*x^3+2240*B*a*c^4*x^3+48*B*b^2*c^3*x^3+3072*A*a*c^4*x^2+96*A*b^2*c^3*x^2+288*B*a*b*c^3*x^2-56*B*b^3*c^2*x^2+672*A*a*b*c^3*x-120*A*b^3*c^2*x+480*B*a^2*c^3*x-432*B*a*b^2*c^2*x+70*B*b^4*c*x+1536*A*a^2*c^3-1200*A*a*b^2*c^2+180*A*b^4*c-1296*B*a^2*b*c^2+760*B*a*b^3*c-105*B*b^5)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/1024*(192*A*a^2*b*c^3-96*A*a*b^3*c^2+12*A*b^5*c+64*B*a^3*c^3-144*B*a^2*b^2*c^2+60*B*a*b^4*c-7*B*b^6)/c^(9/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.38

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/30720*(15*(7*B*b^6 - 64*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 48*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*
A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x
- b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(1280*B*c
^6*x^5 - 105*B*b^5*c + 1536*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(13*B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 -
48*(27*B*a^2*b + 25*A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 16*(3*B*b^2*c^4 + 4*(35*B*a + 33*A*b)*c
^5)*x^3 + 20*(38*B*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b^3*c^3 - 384*A*a*c^5 - 1
2*(3*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^4*c^2 + 48*(5*B*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^
4 - 12*(18*B*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5, -1/15360
*(15*(7*B*b^6 - 64*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 48*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*
c^2 - 12*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*
(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(1280*B*c^6*x^5 - 105*B*
b^5*c + 1536*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(13*B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 - 48*(27*B*a^2*b
+ 25*A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 16*(3*B*b^2*c^4 + 4*(35*B*a + 33*A*b)*c^5)*x^3 + 20*(3
8*B*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b^3*c^3 - 384*A*a*c^5 - 12*(3*B*a*b + A*
b^2)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^4*c^2 + 48*(5*B*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^4 - 12*(18*B*a*
b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1175 vs. 2(199) = 398.

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1175, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.93

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 3*a*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b
*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b -
4*a*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b
*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(A*a**2 - 2*a*(2*A
*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 4*a*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*b*c
+ 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3
*b*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 3*a*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 1
3*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 4*a*(A*c**2
+ 13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 1
3*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(
c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2
*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*(B*c*x**5/6 + x**4*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) + x**3*(2*A*b*c
+ 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) + x**2*(2*
A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 4*a*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*b*c
+ 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 13*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) +
x*(2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 3*a*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 13
*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 4*a*(A*c**2 +
13*B*b*c/12)/(5*c) - 7*b*(2*A*b*c + 7*B*a*c/6 + B*b**2 - 9*b*(A*c**2 + 13
*B*b*c/12)/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (A*a**2 - 2*a*(2*A*a*c + A*b**...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{1}{7680} \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 10Bcx + \frac{13Bbc^5+12Ac^6}{c^5} \right) x + \frac{3Bb^2c^4+140Bac^5}{c^5} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. - \frac{(7Bb^6-60Bab^4c-12Ab^5c+144Ba^2b^2c^2+96Aab^3c^2-64Ba^3c^3-192Aa^2bc^3) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{cx^2})}{1024c^{9/2}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/7680*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(10*B*c*x + (13*B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)/c^5)*x + (3*B*b^2*c^4 + 140*B*a*c^5 + 132*A*b*c^5)/c^5)*x - (7*B*b^3*c^3 - 36*B*a*b*c^4 - 12*A*b^2*c^4 - 384*A*a*c^5)/c^5)*x + (35*B*b^4*c^2 - 216*B*a*b^2*c^3 - 60*A*b^3*c^3 + 240*B*a^2*c^4 + 336*A*a*b*c^4)/c^5)*x - (105*B*b^5*c - 760*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 180*A*b^4*c^2 + 1296*B*a^2*b*c^3 + 1200*A*a*b^2*c^3 - 1536*A*a^2*c^4)/c^5) - 1/1024*(7*B*b^6 - 60*B*a*b^4*c - 12*A*b^5*c + 144*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 96*A*a*b^3*c^2 - 64*B*a^3*c^3 - 192*A*a^2*b*c^3)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(9/2)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int x(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x(A+Bx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(x*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x*(A+B*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int x(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

### 3.120 $\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	1012
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1013
Rubi [A] (verified)	1013
Maple [A] (verified)	1015
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1016
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1017
Maxima [F(-2)]	1018
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1019
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1019
Reduce [F]	1020

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 158

$$\int (A+Bx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{128c^3} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{16c^2} + \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{256c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
3/128*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3-1/16*(-2
*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^2+1/5*B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c-3/
256*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-2*A*c+B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a
)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(15b^4B - 10b^3c(3A + Bx) + 8bc^2(25aA + 7aBx + 30Acx^2 + 22Bcx^3) + 16c^2(8a^2B + 2c^2x^3(5A + 4Bx) + a*c*x*(25A + 16B*x))) - 15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(\text{Sqrt}[c]*x)/(-\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])]}{(640*c^{(7/2)})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*b^4*B - 10*b^3*c*(3*A + B*x) + 8*b*c^2*(25*a*A + 7*a*B*x + 30*A*c*x^2 + 22*B*c*x^3) + 4*b^2*c*(-25*a*B + c*x*(5*A + 2*B*x)) + 16*c^2*(8*a^2*B + 2*c^2*x^3*(5*A + 4*B*x) + a*c*x*(25*A + 16*B*x))) - 15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(640*c^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {1160, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1160$$

$$\frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{2c}$$

$$\downarrow 1087$$

$$\frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c} \right)}{2c}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1087 \\ \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \\ \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{2c} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1092 \\ \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \\ \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{2c} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 219 \\ \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5c} - \\ \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{16c} \right)}{2c} \end{array}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*c) - ((b*B - 2*A*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*c^(3/2)))))/(16*c)))/(2*c)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1087  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x) + (c_ \cdot x)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p \cdot ((b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c) / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))) \ \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4 \cdot p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3 \cdot p])$

rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x) + (c_ \cdot x)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4 \cdot c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x$

rule 1160  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_ \cdot x)) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot x) + (c_ \cdot x)^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[e \cdot ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{p+1} / (2 \cdot c \cdot (p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[(2 \cdot c \cdot d - b \cdot e) / (2 \cdot c) \ \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[p, -1]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48



method	result
risch	$\frac{(128Bc^4x^4 + 160Ac^4x^3 + 176Bc^3x^3b + 240Abc^3x^2 + 256Bac^3x^2 + 8c^2x^2Bb^2 + 400Aac^3x + 20Ab^2c^2x + 56Bab^2c^2x - 10Bb^3cx + 200A^2c^2x^2 + 20A^2b^2cx + 10A^2b^3x + 10A^2b^4)}{640c^3}$
default	$A \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16c} \right) + B \left( \frac{cx^2+bx+a}{5c} \right)$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/640/c^3*(128*B*c^4*x^4+160*A*c^4*x^3+176*B*b*c^3*x^3+240*A*b*c^3*x^2+256
*B*a*c^3*x^2+8*B*b^2*c^2*x^2+400*A*a*c^3*x+20*A*b^2*c^2*x+56*B*a*b*c^2*x-1
0*B*b^3*c*x+200*A*a*b*c^2-30*A*b^3*c+128*B*a^2*c^2-100*B*a*b^2*c+15*B*b^4)
*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3/256*(32*A*a^2*c^3-16*A*a*b^2*c^2+2*A*b^4*c-16*B*a^2
*b*c^2+8*B*a*b^3*c-B*b^5)/c^(7/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 515, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.26

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \left[ -\frac{15(Bb^5 - 32Aa^2c^3 + 16(Ba^2b + Aab^2)c^2 - 2(4Bab^3 + Ab^4)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx + a + cx^2)}{\dots} \right]$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/2560*(15*(B*b^5 - 32*A*a^2*c^3 + 16*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(4*B*a
*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(128*B*c^5*x^4 + 15*B*b^4*c + 8*(
16*B*a^2 + 25*A*a*b)*c^3 + 16*(11*B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^3 - 10*(10*B*a*b^2
+ 3*A*b^3)*c^2 + 8*(B*b^2*c^3 + 2*(16*B*a + 15*A*b)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(5*B*b^3
*c^2 - 200*A*a*c^4 - 2*(14*B*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
/c^4, 1/1280*(15*(B*b^5 - 32*A*a^2*c^3 + 16*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(4
*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)
*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(128*B*c^5*x^4 + 15*B*b^4*c + 8*(16
*B*a^2 + 25*A*a*b)*c^3 + 16*(11*B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^3 - 10*(10*B*a*b^2 +
3*A*b^3)*c^2 + 8*(B*b^2*c^3 + 2*(16*B*a + 15*A*b)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(5*B*b^3*c
^2 - 200*A*a*c^4 - 2*(14*B*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/c
^4]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 711 vs.  $2(151) = 302$ .

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 711, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.50

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*c*x**4/5 + x**3*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10
))/(4*c) + x**2*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 - 7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/
(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 3*a*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/
(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 - 7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(8*
c))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (2*A*a*b + B*a**2 - 2*a*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 -
7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b
- 3*a*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 -
7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/c) + (A*a**2 - a*(2*A*a*c
+ A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 3*a*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*b*c + 6*B
*a*c/5 + B*b**2 - 7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/10)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(2*A*
a*b + B*a**2 - 2*a*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 - 7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/
10)/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(2*A*a*c + A*b**2 + 2*B*a*b - 3*a*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*
c/10)/(4*c) - 5*b*(2*A*b*c + 6*B*a*c/5 + B*b**2 - 7*b*(A*c**2 + 11*B*b*c/1
0)/(8*c))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2
*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)), Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(7/
2)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**(5/2)*(A*b - B*a)/(5*b))/b, Ne(b, 0)), (a**(3/2)*(A*
x + B*x**2/2), True))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{1}{640} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 Bcx + \frac{11 Bbc^4 + 10 Ac^5}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{Bb^2c^3 + 32 Bac^4 + 30 Abc^4}{c^4} \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{3(Bb^5 - 8 Bab^3c - 2 Ab^4c + 16 Ba^2bc^2 + 16 Aab^2c^2 - 32 Aa^2c^3) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{256 c^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\frac{1}{640} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 Bcx + \frac{11 Bbc^4 + 10 Ac^5}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{Bb^2c^3 + 32 Bac^4 + 30 Abc^4}{c^4} \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{3(Bb^5 - 8 Bab^3c - 2 Ab^4c + 16 Ba^2bc^2 + 16 Aab^2c^2 - 32 Aa^2c^3) \log(|2(\sqrt{c}x - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{256 c^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{B(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{5c} \\ + \frac{A \left( \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{b}{4c} \right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + \frac{\ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) (ac - \frac{b^2}{4})}{2c^{3/2}} \right)}{4c} \\ + \frac{Bb \left( \frac{3a \left( \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) \left( \frac{a}{2\sqrt{c}} - \frac{b^2}{8c^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{4c} \right)}{4} + \frac{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4} + \frac{b(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3b^2 \left( \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) \right)}{2c} \right)}{2c} \\ + \frac{A \left( \frac{b}{2} + cx \right) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{4c}$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*c) + (A*((x/2 + b/(4*c))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) + (log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a*c - b^2/4))/(2*c^(3/2)))*(3*a*c - (3*b^2)/4))/(4*c) - (B*b*((3*a*(log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a/(2*c^(1/2)) - b^2/(8*c^(3/2)))) + ((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(4*c)))/4 + (x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (b*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*b^2*(log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))*(a/(2*c^(1/2)) - b^2/(8*c^(3/2)))) + ((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(4*c)))/(16*c))/(2*c) + (A*(b/2 + c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)
```

**3.121**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx$

Optimal result	1021
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1022
Rubi [A] (verified)	1022
Maple [A] (verified)	1025
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1026
Sympy [F]	1027
Maxima [F(-2)]	1028
Giac [F(-2)]	1028
Mupad [F(-1)]	1029
Reduce [F]	1029

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 218

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(3b^3B - 8Ab^2c - 12abBc - 64aAc^2 + 2c(3b^2B - 8Abc - 12aBc)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{64c^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(3bB + 8Ac + 6Bcx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{24c}$$

$$- a^{3/2} A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) + \frac{(64aAbc^2 + (b^2 - 4ac)(3b^2B - 8Abc - 12aBc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2a}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128c^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/64*(3*B*b^3-8*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c-64*A*a*c^2+2*c*(-8*A*b*c-12*B*a*c+3*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+1/24*(6*B*c*x+8*A*c+3*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c-a^(3/2)*A*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/128*(64*A*a*b*c^2+(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-8*A*b*c-12*B*a*c+3*B*b^2))*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-9b^3B + 6b^2c(4A + Bx) + 8c^2(32aA + 15aBx + 8Ab^2 + 5a^2Bx + 8A^2cx^2 + 6B^2cx^3) + 4b^2c(15aB + 2cx(14A + 9Bx)))}{192c^2} + 2a^{3/2} \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{(3b^4B - 8Ab^3c - 24ab^2Bc + 96aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) \log\left(c^2\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)\right)}{128c^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-9*b^3*B + 6*b^2*c*(4*A + B*x) + 8*c^2*(32*a*A + 15*a*B*x + 8*A*c*x^2 + 6*B*c*x^3) + 4*b*c*(15*a*B + 2*c*x*(14*A + 9*B*x))))/(192*c^2) + 2*a^(3/2)*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - ((3*b^4*B - 8*A*b^3*c - 24*a*b^2*B*c + 96*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*Log[c^2*(b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(128*c^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c} - \int \frac{(16aAc + (8Abc - 3B(b^2 - 4ac))x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{8c} dx$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\int \frac{(16aAc - (3Bb^2 - 8Ac b - 12aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{16c} dx + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 1231

$$\frac{\int -\frac{128a^2Ac^2 + (64aAbc^2 + (b^2 - 4ac)(3Bb^2 - 8Ac b - 12aBc))x}{2x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) - 64aAc^2 - 12abBc - 8Ab^2c + 3b^3B)}{4c}}{16c} + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{128a^2Ac^2 + (64aAbc^2 + (b^2 - 4ac)(3Bb^2 - 8Ac b - 12aBc))x}{8c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) - 64aAc^2 - 12abBc - 8Ab^2c + 3b^3B)}{4c}}{16c} + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 1269

$$\frac{128a^2Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + ((b^2 - 4ac)(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) + 64aAbc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) - 64aAc^2 - 12abBc - 8Ab^2c + 3b^3B)}{4c}}{8c} + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{128a^2Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + 2((b^2 - 4ac)(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) + 64aAbc^2) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) - 64aAc^2 - 12abBc - 8Ab^2c + 3b^3B)}{4c}}{8c} + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{128a^2Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{((b^2 - 4ac)(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) + 64aAbc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(-12aBc - 8Abc + 3b^2B) - 64aAc^2 - 12abBc - 8Ab^2c + 3b^3B)}{4c}}{8c} + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (8Ac + 3bB + 6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 1154



$$\frac{\frac{((b^2-4ac)(-12aBc-8Abc+3b^2B)+64aAbc^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)-256a^2Ac^2\int\frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}}d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2cx(-12aB))}{16c}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(8Ac+3bB+6Bcx)}{24c}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{((b^2-4ac)(-12aBc-8Abc+3b^2B)+64aAbc^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)-128a^{3/2}Ac^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2cx(-12aB))}{16c}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(8Ac+3bB+6Bcx)}{24c}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x,x]`

output `((3*b*B + 8*A*c + 6*B*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(24*c) + (-1/4*((3*b^3 *B - 8*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c - 64*a*A*c^2 + 2*c*(3*b^2*B - 8*A*b*c - 12*a*B *c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c + (-128*a^(3/2)*A*c^2*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/( 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]]) + ((64*a*A*b*c^2 + (b^2 - 4*a*c)*(3*b^2 *B - 8*A*b*c - 12*a*B*c))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c* x^2]]))/Sqrt[c])/(8*c))/(16*c)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))* ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1231 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

method	result
default	$B \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16c} \right) + A \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)}{3} \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `B*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+A*(1/3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+a*((c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2*b*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))/c^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 2.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1023, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.69

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/768*(384*A*a^(3/2)*c^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 3*(3*B*b^4 + 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(48*B*c^4*x^3 - 9*B*b^3*c + 256*A*a*c^3 + 12*(5*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(9*B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*(15*B*a + 14*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3, 1/384*(192*A*a^(3/2)*c^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 3*(3*B*b^4 + 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(48*B*c^4*x^3 - 9*B*b^3*c + 256*A*a*c^3 + 12*(5*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(9*B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*(15*B*a + 14*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3, 1/768*(768*A*sqrt(-a)*a*c^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 3*(3*B*b^4 + 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(48*B*c^4*x^3 - 9*B*b^3*c + 256*A*a*c^3 + 12*(5*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(9*B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*(15*B*a + 14*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3, 1/384*(384*A*sqrt(-a)*a*c^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 3*(3*B*b^4 ...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx)::OUTPUT:Degree mismatch inside factorisation over extensionNot implemented, e.g. for multivariate mod/approx polynomialsError:`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x,x)`output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x, x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x)`output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x,x)`

**3.122**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result	1030
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1031
Rubi [A] (verified)	1031
Maple [A] (verified)	1035
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1036
Sympy [F]	1036
Maxima [F(-2)]	1037
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1037
Mupad [F(-1)]	1038
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1038

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 193

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{(b^2B+18Abc+8aBc+2c(bB+6Ac)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{8c} - \frac{(3A-Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a}(3Ab+2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(b^3B-6Ab^2c-12abBc-24aAc^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16c^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(B*b^2+18*A*b*c+8*B*a*c+2*c*(6*A*c+B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c-1/3*(-B*x+3*A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*A*b+2*B*a)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))-1/16*(-24*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-8ac(3A - 4Bx) + x(3b^2B + 4c^2x(3A + 2Bx) + 2b(-b^3B + 6Ab^2c + 12abBc + 24aAc^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}\right) + 16c^{3/2} - \sqrt{a}(3Ab + 2aB) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{24cx}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-8*a*c*(3*A - 4*B*x) + x*(3*b^2*B + 4*c^2*x*(3*A + 2*B*x) + 2*b*c*(15*A + 7*B*x))))/(24*c*x) + ((-(b^3*B) + 6*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c + 24*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(16*c^(3/2)) - Sqrt[a]*(3*A*b + 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/Sqrt[a]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1230, 25, 1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{(3Ab + 2aB + (bB + 6Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x} dx - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 25



$$\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(3Ab + 2aB + (bB + 6Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x} dx - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 1231

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(8aBc + 2cx(6Ac + bB) + 18Abc + b^2B)}{4c} - \frac{\int -\frac{8a(3Ab+2aB)c - (Bb^3 - 6Ac^2 - 12aBcb - 24aAc^2)x}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4c} \right) - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\int \frac{8a(3Ab+2aB)c - (Bb^3 - 6Ac^2 - 12aBcb - 24aAc^2)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(8aBc + 2cx(6Ac + bB) + 18Abc + b^2B)}{4c} \right) - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 1269

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8ac(2aB + 3Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - (-24aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(8aBc + 2cx(6Ac + bB) + 18Abc + b^2B)}{4c} \right) - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8ac(2aB + 3Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 2(-24aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(8aBc + 2cx(6Ac + bB) + 18Abc + b^2B)}{4c} \right) - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8ac(2aB + 3Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{(-24aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(8aBc + 2cx(6Ac + bB) + 18Abc + b^2B)}{4c} \right) - \frac{(3A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{3x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-16ac(2aB + 3Ab) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{(-24aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3x} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-\frac{(-24aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 8\sqrt{ac}(2aB + 3Ab) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3x} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2,x]`

output `-1/3*((3*A - B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x + ((b^2*B + 18*A*b*c + 8*a*B*c + 2*c*(b*B + 6*A*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) + (-8*Sqrt[a]*(3*A*b + 2*a*B)*c*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])]) - ((b^3*B - 6*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c - 24*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[c])/(8*c))/2`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$

rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$

rule 1230  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{m_})*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(e*f*(m+2*p+2) - d*g*(2*p+1) + e*g*(m+1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^{2*(m+1)}*(m+2*p+2))), x] + \text{Simp}[p/(e^{2*(m+1)}*(m+2*p+2)) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m+2*p+2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m+2*p+2))*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[p, 1] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \ !\text{RationalQ}[m])) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])]$

rule 1231  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{m_})*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(c*e*f*(m+2*p+2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2)) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m+2*p+2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m+2*p+2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p+m+1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1+2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m-2*p) + 2*a*e*(m+2*p+1)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])]$

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.72

method	result
risch	$-\frac{aA\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x} + \frac{3Aa\sqrt{c} \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2} + \frac{Bb^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{8c} - \frac{Bb^3 \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{16c^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{Bcx^2\sqrt{c}}{3}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2} \right) + a \left( \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} + \dots \right)}{2a} \right)$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-a*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x+3/2*A*a*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/8*B*b^2/c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/16*B*b^3/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/3*B*c*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+7/12*B*b*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3/4*a*b*B*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+5/4*A*b*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-3/2*A*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b-B*a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)+3/8*b^2*A*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+1/2*A*c*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+4/3*B*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 917, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.75

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/96*(24*(2*B*a + 3*A*b)*sqrt(a)*c^2*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2
- 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 3*(B*b^3 - 2
4*A*a*c^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^
2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(8*B*c^3*x^3
- 24*A*a*c^2 + 2*(7*B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)*x^2 + (3*B*b^2*c + 2*(16*B*a + 15*A
*b)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c^2*x), 1/48*(12*(2*B*a + 3*A*b)*sqrt(
a)*c^2*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x
+ 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 3*(B*b^3 - 24*A*a*c^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)
*c)*sqrt(-c)*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*
x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(8*B*c^3*x^3 - 24*A*a*c^2 + 2*(7*B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)
*x^2 + (3*B*b^2*c + 2*(16*B*a + 15*A*b)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c
^2*x), 1/96*(48*(2*B*a + 3*A*b)*sqrt(-a)*c^2*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 3*(B*b^3 - 24*A*a*c^
2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sq
rt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(8*B*c^3*x^3 - 24*A*a
*c^2 + 2*(7*B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)*x^2 + (3*B*b^2*c + 2*(16*B*a + 15*A*b)*c^2)
*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c^2*x), 1/48*(24*(2*B*a + 3*A*b)*sqrt(-a)*c^2*
x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x +
a^2)) + 3*(B*b^3 - 24*A*a*c^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x*arctan(
1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c))...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**2,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**2, x)`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx &= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4Bcx + \frac{7Bbc^2 + 6Ac^3}{c^2} \right) x + \frac{3Bb^2c + 32Bac}{c^2} \right) \\ &+ \frac{(2Ba^2 + 3Aab) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \\ &+ \frac{(Bb^3 - 12Babc - 6Ab^2c - 24Aac^2) \log \left( |2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b| \right)}{16c^{3/2}} \\ &+ \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})Aab + 2Aa^2\sqrt{c}}{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/24*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*B*c*x + (7*B*b*c^2 + 6*A*c^3)/c^2)*x + (3
*B*b^2*c + 32*B*a*c^2 + 30*A*b*c^2)/c^2) + (2*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*arctan(-(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1/16*(B*b^3 - 12*B*a
*b*c - 6*A*b^2*c - 24*A*a*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a
))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(3/2) + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b + 2*
A*a^2*sqrt(c))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 274, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{-48\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2 + 124\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abc^2x + 24\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc^2x^2 + 120\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c^2x^2}{48c^2x^2}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2 + 124*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c
**2*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**3*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b
**3*c*x + 28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*b*c**3*x**3 + 120*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a
- b*x)*a*b*c**2*x - 120*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c**2*x + 72*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sq
rt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*c**2*x + 54*sqrt(c)*log( -
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b**2*c*x - 3*sqrt(c)*log(
- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*b**4*x)/(48*c**2*x)
```

**3.123**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result	1039
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1040
Rubi [A] (verified)	1040
Maple [A] (verified)	1043
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1045
Sympy [F]	1045
Maxima [F(-2)]	1046
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1046
Mupad [F(-1)]	1047
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1047

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 179

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx =$$

$$\frac{3(Ab+2aB-(bB+2Ac)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4x} - \frac{(A-Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

$$- \frac{3(4abB+A(b^2+4ac)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ \frac{3(b^2B+4Abc+4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{c}}$$

output

```
-3/4*(A*b+2*B*a-(2*A*c+B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x-1/2*(-B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2-3/8*(4*a*b*B+A*(4*a*c+b^2))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)+3/8*(4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+B*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-2a(A + 2Bx) + x(Bx(5b + 2cx) + A(-5b + 4c)))}{x^2} - \frac{6(4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{3(b^2B + 4Abc + 4aBc) \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
((2*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-2*a*(A + 2*B*x) + x*(B*x*(5*b + 2*c*x) + A*(-5*b + 4*c*x))))/x^2 - (6*(4*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 4*a*c))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[a] - (3*(b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/Sqrt[c])/8
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1230, 25, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{3}{8} \int -\frac{2(Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{3}{4} \int \frac{(Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 1230

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac) + (Bb^2 + 4Acb + 4aBc)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2aB - x(2Ac + bB) + Ab)}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac) + (Bb^2 + 4Acb + 4aBc)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2aB - x(2Ac + bB) + Ab)}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 1269

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( (4aBc + 4Abc + b^2B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + (A(4ac + b^2) + 4abB) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2aB - x(2Ac + bB) + Ab)}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( (A(4ac + b^2) + 4abB) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + 2(4aBc + 4Abc + b^2B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2aB - x(2Ac + bB) + Ab)}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( (A(4ac + b^2) + 4abB) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{(4aBc + 4Abc + b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2aB - x(2Ac + bB) + Ab)}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(4aBc + 4Abc + b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - 2(A(4ac + b^2) + 4abB) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx}}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(4aBc + 4Abc + b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(A(4ac + b^2) + 4abB) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^2} \right) \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*((A - B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (3*(-(((A*b + 2*a*B - (b*B + 2*A*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x) + (-(((4*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 4*a*c))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/Sqrt[a]) + ((b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/Sqrt[c])/2))/4`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1230 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1269 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(5Abx+4Bax+2Aa)}{4x^2} - \frac{3\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)Ac}{2} - \frac{3\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)b^2A}{8\sqrt{a}} - \frac{3\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}}$ $b \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2} \right)}{2} \right)$
default	$A - \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \dots$

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(5*A*b*x+4*B*a*x+2*A*a)/x^2-3/2*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*A*c-3/8/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b^2*A-3/2*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b*B+3/8*B*b^2*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+A*c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3/2*A*b*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/2*B*c*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+5/4*B*b*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3/2*a*B*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 921, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.15

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/16*(3*(B*a*b^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 3*(4*A*a*c^2 + (4*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(2*B*a*c^2*x^3 - 2*A*a^2*c - (4*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*x + (5*B*a*b*c + 4*A*a*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x^2), -1/16*(6*(B*a*b^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 3*(4*A*a*c^2 + (4*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(2*B*a*c^2*x^3 - 2*A*a^2*c - (4*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*x + (5*B*a*b*c + 4*A*a*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x^2), 1/16*(6*(4*A*a*c^2 + (4*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 3*(B*a*b^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(2*B*a*c^2*x^3 - 2*A*a^2*c - (4*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*x + (5*B*a*b*c + 4*A*a*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x^2), 1/8*(3*(4*A*a*c^2 + (4*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 3*(B*a*b^2 + 4*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(2*B*a*c^2*x^3 - 2...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**3,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**3, x)`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 412 vs. 2(152) = 304.

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx &= \frac{1}{4} \left( 2Bcx + \frac{5Bbc + 4Ac^2}{c} \right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \\ &+ \frac{3(4Bab + Ab^2 + 4Aac) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{-a}} \\ &- \frac{3(Bb^2 + 4Bac + 4Abc) \log \left( \left| 2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b \right| \right)}{8\sqrt{c}} \\ &+ \frac{4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Bab + 5(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Ab^2 + 4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aac + 8(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aa^2}{8\sqrt{c}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/4*(2*B*c*x + (5*B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)/c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 3/4*(4*B*a*b
+ A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/
sqrt(-a) - 3/8*(B*b^2 + 4*B*a*c + 4*A*b*c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x
^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/sqrt(c) + 1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^3*B*a*b + 5*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(
c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a*c + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(c) + 16*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a*b*sqrt(
c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^2*b - 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*c -
8*B*a^3*sqrt(c) - 8*A*a^2*b*sqrt(c))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
^2 - a)^2

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx = \frac{-4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c - 18\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abcx + 8\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ac}{x^3}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^3,x)
```



output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c - 18*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c*x +
8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 + 10*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c*x*
*2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(
a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*c**2*x**2 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt
(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**2*c*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*c**2*x**
2 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**2*c*x**2 + 24*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b*c*x**2 + 3*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*b**3*x**2)/(8*c*x**2)
```

**3.124**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result	1049
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1050
Rubi [F]	1050
Maple [A] (verified)	1054
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1055
Sympy [F]	1056
Maxima [F(-2)]	1056
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1056
Mupad [F(-1)]	1058
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1058

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - 6abB - 8aAc + 2(Ab + 6aB)cx) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{8ax} - \frac{(4aA + 3(Ab + 2aB)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{12ax^3} - \frac{(6aB(b^2 + 4ac) - A(b^3 - 12abc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{c}(3bB + 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
1/8*(A*b^2-6*a*b*B-8*A*a*c+2*(A*b+6*B*a)*c*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x-1/12
*(4*a*A+3*(A*b+2*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3-1/16*(6*a*B*(4*a*c+b^2)
-A*(-12*a*b*c+b^3))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(
3/2)+1/2*c^(1/2)*(2*A*c+3*B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)
^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(3Ab^2x^2 + 4a^2(2A + 3Bx) + 2ax(3Bx(5b - 4cx) + A(7b + 16cx)))}{24ax^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(-6aB(b^2 + 4ac) + A(b^3 - 12abc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{c}(3bB + 2Ac) \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^4,x]`output `-1/24*(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(3*A*b^2*x^2 + 4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B*x) + 2*a*x*(3*B*x*(5*b - 4*c*x) + A*(7*b + 16*c*x))))/(a*x^3) + ((-6*a*B*(b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(b^3 - 12*a*b*c))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)) - (Sqrt[c]*(3*b*B + 2*A*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/2`**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$\int \frac{(6abB - A(b^2 - 8ac) + 2(Ab + 6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB + Ab) + 4aA)}{12ax^3}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\int \frac{(Ab^2 - 6aBb - 8aAc - 2(Ab + 6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB + Ab) + 4aA)}{12ax^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(6abB-A(b^2-8ac)+2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \\ \downarrow 25 \\ \int -\frac{(Ab^2-6aBb-8aAc-2(Ab+6aB)cx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(3x(2aB+Ab)+4aA)}{12ax^3} \end{array}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^4,x]`

output `$Aborted`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 1229 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(32Aacx^2+3x^2b^2A+30Bax^2b+14abAx+12a^2Bx+8a^2A)}{24x^3a} + \frac{(12Aabc - Ab^3 + 24Ba^2c + 6Bab^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{x}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(32*A*a*c*x^2+3*A*b^2*x^2+30*B*a*b*x^2+14*A*a*b*x+12*B*a^2*x+8*A*a^2)/x^3/a+1/16/a*(-(12*A*a*b*c-A*b^3+24*B*a^2*c+6*B*a*b^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)+16*A*a*c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+32*B*a*b*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+16*B*a*c^2*(1/c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 953, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.63

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(24*(3*B*a^2*b + 2*A*a^2*c)*sqrt(c)*x^3*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 3*(6*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 + 12*(2*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(24*B*a^2*c*x^3 - 8*A*a^3 - (30*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2 + 32*A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 2*(6*B*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*x^3), -1/96*(48*(3*B*a^2*b + 2*A*a^2*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 3*(6*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 + 12*(2*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(24*B*a^2*c*x^3 - 8*A*a^3 - (30*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2 + 32*A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 2*(6*B*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*x^3), 1/48*(3*(6*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 + 12*(2*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 12*(3*B*a^2*b + 2*A*a^2*c)*sqrt(c)*x^3*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 2*(24*B*a^2*c*x^3 - 8*A*a^3 - (30*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2 + 32*A*a^2*c)*x^2 - 2*(6*B*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*x^3), 1/48*(3*(6*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 + 12*(2*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 24*(3*B*a^2*b + 2*A*a^2*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x...
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**4,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**4, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 627 vs.  $2(179) = 358$ .

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 627, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.04

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}Bc$$

$$- \frac{(3Bbc + 2Ac^2) \log(|-2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} - b|)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

$$+ \frac{(6Bab^2 - Ab^3 + 24Ba^2c + 12Aabc) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-aa}}$$

$$+ \frac{30(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Bab^2 + 3(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ab^3 + 24(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ba^2c + \dots}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B*c - 1/2*(3*B*b*c + 2*A*c^2)*log(abs(-2*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) - b)/sqrt(c) + 1/8*(6*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 +
24*B*a^2*c + 12*A*a*b*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(
-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/24*(30*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a*b^2
+ 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*b^3 + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*c + 60*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b
*c + 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^2*b*sqrt(c) + 48*(sqrt(c
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a*b^2*sqrt(c) + 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^2*c^(3/2) - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B
*a^2*b^2 + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^3 - 144*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*b*sqrt(c) - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^2*A*a^3*c^(3/2) + 18*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^3
*b^2 - 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^3 - 24*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*c + 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a
^3*b*c + 48*B*a^4*b*sqrt(c) + 64*A*a^4*c^(3/2))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^2 - a)^3*a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^4,x)`output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^4, x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{-16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3 - 52\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bx - 64\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a}{x^4}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^4,x)`output `( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3 - 52*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*x - 64*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c*x**2 - 66*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c*x**3 + 108*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b*c*x**3 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**3*x**3 - 108*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c*x**3 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**3*x**3 + 48*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*c*x**3 + 72*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b**2*x**3)/(48*a*x**3)`

**3.125**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$

Optimal result	1059
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1060
Rubi [A] (verified)	1060
Maple [A] (verified)	1064
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1064
Sympy [F]	1065
Maxima [F(-2)]	1066
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1066
Mupad [F(-1)]	1067
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1068

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 217

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+(8aB(b^2+8ac)-3A(b^3-4abc))x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{64a^2x^2}$$

$$-\frac{(6aA+(3Ab+8aB)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{24ax^4}$$

$$+\frac{(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}}$$

$$+Bc^{3/2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
-1/64*(2*a*(8*a*b*B-3*A*(-4*a*c+b^2))+(8*a*B*(8*a*c+b^2)-3*A*(-4*a*b*c+b^3))
)*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/24*(6*a*A+(3*A*b+8*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
/a/x^4+1/128*(8*a*b*B*(-12*a*c+b^2)-3*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)
/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)+B*c^(3/2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)
/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-9Ab^3x^3 + 16a^3(3A + 4Bx) + 6abx^2(4bBx + A(b + 10cx)) + 8a^2x(3A(3b + 5cx) + 2B(b + 10cx)) + 2A^2b^2)}{192a^2x^4}$$

$$+ \frac{3Ab^4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{64a^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^3B + 3Ab^2c - 12abBc - 6aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

$$- Bc^{3/2} \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^5,x]
```

output

```
-1/192*(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-9*A*b^3*x^3 + 16*a^3*(3*A + 4*B*x) + 6*a*b*x^2*(4*b*B*x + A*(b + 10*c*x)) + 8*a^2*x*(3*A*(3*b + 5*c*x) + 2*B*x*(7*b + 16*c*x))))/(a^2*x^4) + (3*A*b^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(64*a^(5/2)) + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c - 6*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)) - B*c^(3/2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 1229

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{(8abB+16acxB-3A(b^2-4ac))\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^3} dx}{8a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(8abB+16acxB-3A(b^2-4ac))\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{-128a^2Bxc^2-3A(b^2-4ac)^2+8abB(b^2-12ac)}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+x(8aB(8ac+b^2)-3A(b^3-4abc)))}{4ax^2}}{16a} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{-128a^2Bxc^2-3A(b^2-4ac)^2+8abB(b^2-12ac)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+x(8aB(8ac+b^2)-3A(b^3-4abc)))}{4ax^2}}{16a} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1269 \\
 & \frac{(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 128a^2Bc^2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+x(8aB(8ac+b^2)-3A(b^3-4abc)))}{4ax^2}}{16a} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 256a^2Bc^2 \int \frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+x(8aB(8ac+b^2)-3A(b^3-4abc)))}{4ax^2}}{16a} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)}{24ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 128a^2 Bc^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+3A(b^2-4ac)^2)}{4ax^2}}{8a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{16a}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{24ax^4}{24ax^4} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{-2(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - 128a^2 Bc^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+3A(b^2-4ac)^2)}{4ax^2}}{8a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{16a}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{24ax^4}{24ax^4} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{-128a^2 Bc^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(8abB(b^2-12ac)-3A(b^2-4ac)^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(8abB-3A(b^2-4ac))+3A(b^2-4ac)^2)}{4ax^2}}{8a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{16a}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(x(8aB+3Ab)+6aA)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{24ax^4}{24ax^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^5,x]
```

output

```
-1/24*((6*a*A + (3*A*b + 8*a*B)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) + (-1/4*((2*a*(8*a*b*B - 3*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + (8*a*B*(b^2 + 8*a*c) - 3*A*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) - (-(((8*a*b*B*(b^2 - 12*a*c) - 3*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/Sqrt[a]) - 128*a^2*B*c^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*a))/(16*a)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$
- rule 1229  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m+2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(e^2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p+1) - e*f*(m+p+2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m+1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m+1) - b*(d*g*(m-2*p) + e*f*(m+2*p+2)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$
- rule 1269  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(60Aabcx^3-9Ab^3x^3+256Ba^2cx^3+24Ba^2bx^3+120Aa^2cx^2+6Aa^2bx^2+112Ba^2bx^2+72Aa^2bx+64Ba^3x+48a^3)}{192x^4a^2}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/192*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(60*A*a*b*c*x^3-9*A*b^3*x^3+256*B*a^2*c*x^3+24*
B*a*b^2*x^3+120*A*a^2*c*x^2+6*A*a*b^2*x^2+112*B*a^2*b*x^2+72*A*a^2*b*x+64*
B*a^3*x+48*A*a^3)/x^4/a^2+1/128/a^2*(-(48*A*a^2*c^2-24*A*a*b^2*c+3*A*b^4+9
6*B*a^2*b*c-8*B*a*b^3)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/
x)+128*B*a^2*c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1083, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.99

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/768*(384*B*a^3*c^(3/2)*x^4*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 3*(8*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 48*A*a^2*c^2 - 24*(4*B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(48*A*a^4 + (24*B*a^2*b^2 - 9*A*a*b^3 + 4*(64*B*a^3 + 15*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 2*(56*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 60*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^4), -1/768*(768*B*a^3*sqrt(-c)*c*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 3*(8*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 48*A*a^2*c^2 - 24*(4*B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(48*A*a^4 + (24*B*a^2*b^2 - 9*A*a*b^3 + 4*(64*B*a^3 + 15*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 2*(56*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 60*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^4), 1/384*(192*B*a^3*c^(3/2)*x^4*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 3*(8*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 48*A*a^2*c^2 - 24*(4*B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(48*A*a^4 + (24*B*a^2*b^2 - 9*A*a*b^3 + 4*(64*B*a^3 + 15*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 2*(56*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 60*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^4), -1/384*(384*B*a^3*sqrt(-c)*c*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + ...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**5,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**5, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1016 vs. 2(191) = 382.

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1016, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.68

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-B*c^(3/2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b)) - 1
/64*(8*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 96*B*a^2*b*c + 24*A*a*b^2*c - 48*A*a^2*c^2)*arc
tan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/192*
(24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a*b^3 - 9*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*b^4 + 480*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2*
b*c + 72*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c + 240*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*c^2 + 384*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^6*B*a^2*b^2*sqrt(c) + 768*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^3
*c^(3/2) + 768*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^2*b*c^(3/2) + 40*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*b^3 + 33*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x
^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b^4 - 480*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^3
*b*c + 504*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^2*b^2*c + 144*(sqrt(c
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*c^2 - 384*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a))^4*B*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) + 384*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A
*a^2*b^3*sqrt(c) - 1536*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^4*c^(3/2)
) - 88*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^3*b^3 + 33*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b^4 + 288*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
)^3*B*a^4*b*c + 504*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2*c + 14
4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^4*c^2 + 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^5*c^(3/2) + 768*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^5,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^5, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 310, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx = \frac{-96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4 - 272\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3bx - 240\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2x^2 - 632\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2cx^3 - 30\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^3x^3 + 144\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2(a - bx)a^2c^2x^4 + 216\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2(a - bx)a^2b^2cx^4 - 15\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2(a - bx)b^4x^4 - 144\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2c^2x^4 - 216\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2b^2cx^4 + 15\sqrt{a}\log(x)b^4x^4 + 384\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - b - 2cx)a^2b^2cx^4}{(384a^2x^4)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^5,x)`output `( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4 - 272*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*x - 240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c*x**2 - 236*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 632*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*x**3 + 144*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 216*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**4*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 216*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**4*x**4 + 384*sqrt(c)*log(-2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*b*c*x**4)/(384*a**2*x**4)`

**3.126**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$

Optimal result	1069
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1070
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Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1076

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 170

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx =$$

$$-\frac{3(Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{128a^3x^2}$$

$$+\frac{(Ab-2aB)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{16a^2x^4} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$+\frac{3(Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{256a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-3/128*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2+1/16
*(A*b-2*B*a)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^4-1/5*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/
2)/a/x^5+3/256*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c
*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(15Ab^4x^4 + 32a^4(4A + 5Bx) - 10ab^2x^3(3bBx +$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^6,x]`

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*A*b^4*x^4 + 32*a^4*(4*A + 5*B*x) - 10
*a*b^2*x^3*(3*b*B*x + A*(b + 10*c*x)) + 16*a^3*x*(5*B*x*(3*b + 5*c*x) + A*
(11*b + 16*c*x)) + 4*a^2*x^2*(5*b*B*x*(b + 10*c*x) + 2*A*(b^2 + 7*b*c*x +
16*c^2*x^2)))) - 15*(A*b^5 - 32*a^3*B*c^2)*x^5*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a
+ x*(b + c*x)]/Sqrt[a]] + 30*a*b*(-(b^3*B) - 4*A*b^2*c + 8*a*b*B*c + 8*a
*A*c^2)*x^5*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/Sqrt[a])]/(640*
a^(7/2)*x^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1228, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1228$$

$$-\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow 1152$$

$$-\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \left( -\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 1152

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{5ax^5} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 1154

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a + bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{5ax^5} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 219

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{2a + bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} \right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{5ax^5} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```
-1/5*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^5) - ((A*b - 2*a*B)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(16*a)))/(2*a)
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1152

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
ymbol] := Simp[(- (d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b
*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a
*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x +
c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0]
&& GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (
2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(- (e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e
*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(
m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x
] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(128Aa^2c^2x^4-100Aab^2cx^4+15Ab^4x^4+200Ba^2bcx^4-30Bab^3x^4+56Aa^2bcx^3-10Aab^3x^3+400Ba^3cx^3+20Bc^2x^3+100Aa^2c^2x^2-100Aab^2cx^2+15Ab^4x^2+200Ba^2bcx^2-30Bab^3x^2+56Aa^2bcx-10Aab^3x+400Ba^3c+20Bc^2x+100Aa^2c+100Aab^2c+15Ab^4+200Ba^2bc-30Bab^3+56Aa^2b+10Aab^3+400Ba^3c+20Bc^2)}{640x^5a^3}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/640*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(128*A*a^2*c^2*x^4-100*A*a*b^2*c*x^4+15*A*b^4*x^4+200*B*a^2*b*c*x^4-30*B*a*b^3*x^4+56*A*a^2*b*c*x^3-10*A*a*b^3*x^3+400*B*a^3*c*x^3+20*B*a^2*b^2*x^3+256*A*a^3*c*x^2+8*A*a^2*b^2*x^2+240*B*a^3*b*x^2+176*A*a^3*b*x+160*B*a^4*x+128*A*a^4)/x^5/a^3+3/256*(16*A*a^2*b*c^2-8*A*a*b^3*c+A*b^5-32*B*a^3*c^2+16*B*a^2*b^2*c-2*B*a*b^4)/a^(7/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 555, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.26

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \left[ -\frac{15(2Bab^4 - Ab^5 + 16(2Ba^3 - Aa^2b)c^2 - 8(2Ba^2b^2 - Aab^3)c)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^6} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/2560*(15*(2*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5 + 16*(2*B*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(128*A*a^5 - (30*B*a^2*b^3 - 15*A*a*b^4 - 128*A*a^3*c^2 - 100*(2*B*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 2*(10*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 + 4*(50*B*a^4 + 7*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^3 + 8*(30*B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2 + 32*A*a^4*c)*x^2 + 16*(10*B*a^5 + 11*A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^5), 1/1280*(15*(2*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5 + 16*(2*B*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(128*A*a^5 - (30*B*a^2*b^3 - 15*A*a*b^4 - 128*A*a^3*c^2 - 100*(2*B*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 2*(10*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 + 4*(50*B*a^4 + 7*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^3 + 8*(30*B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2 + 32*A*a^4*c)*x^2 + 16*(10*B*a^5 + 11*A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^5)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^6} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**6,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**6, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1357 vs. 2(151) = 302.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1357, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.98

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

3/128*(2*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5 - 16*B*a^2*b^2*c + 8*A*a*b^3*c + 32*B*a^3*c^2 - 1
6*A*a^2*b*c^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt
(-a)*a^3) - 1/640*(30*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a*b^4 - 15*(
sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*b^5 - 240*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*c + 120*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a*b
^3*c - 800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*c^2 - 240*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b*c^2 - 2560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^8*B*a^3*b*c^(3/2) - 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*A
*a^3*c^(5/2) - 140*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2*b^4 + 70*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a*b^5 - 1440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c - 560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a
^2*b^3*c + 320*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^4*c^2 - 2720*(sqr
t(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^3*b*c^2 - 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x
^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^3*b^3*sqrt(c) + 2560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^6*B*a^4*b*c^(3/2) - 5120*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^3*b
^2*c^(3/2) - 128*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^2*b^5 - 2560*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*b^3*c - 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^4*b*c^2 + 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
4*B*a^4*b^3*sqrt(c) - 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^3*b^4
*sqrt(c) - 2560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^5*b*c^(3/2) - ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^6, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.02

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{-256\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5 - 672\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4bx - 512\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2x^2 - 912\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3bcx^3 - 256\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c^2x^4 - 20\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^3x^3 - 200\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2cx^4 + 30\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^4x^4 + 240\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2a - bx)a^2bc^2x^5 - 120\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2a - bx)a^3c^2x^5 + 15\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2a - bx)b^5x^5 - 240\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2bc^2x^5 + 120\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^3c^2x^5 - 15\sqrt{a}\log(x)b^5x^5)/(1280a^3x^5)$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^6,x)`output `( - 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5 - 672*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*x - 512*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c*x**2 - 496*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*x**2 - 912*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**3 - 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**4 - 20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**3 - 200*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*x**4 + 240*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)a**2*b*c**2*x**5 - 120*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)a**3*c**2*x**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**5*x**5 - 240*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c**2*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*c**2*x**5 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**5*x**5)/(1280*a**3*x**5)`

**3.127**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx$

Optimal result	1077
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1078
Rubi [A] (verified)	1078
Maple [A] (verified)	1081
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1082
Sympy [F]	1083
Maxima [F(-2)]	1083
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1083
Mupad [F(-1)]	1084
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1085

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 230

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \frac{(b^2-4ac)(7Ab^2-12abB-4aAc)(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{512a^4x^2} - \frac{(7Ab^2-12abB-4aAc)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{192a^3x^4} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} + \frac{(7Ab-12aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{60a^2x^5} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)^2(7Ab^2-12abB-4aAc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{1024a^{9/2}}$$

output

```
1/512*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-4*A*a*c+7*A*b^2-12*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^4/x^2-1/192*(-4*A*a*c+7*A*b^2-12*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^4-1/6*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a/x^6+1/60*(7*A*b-12*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^5-1/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-4*A*a*c+7*A*b^2-12*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105Ab^5x^5 + 256a^5(5A + 6Bx) + 10ab^3x^4(7A$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^7,x]`

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*A*b^5*x^5 + 256*a^5*(5*A + 6*B*x) +
10*a*b^3*x^4*(7*A*b + 18*b*B*x + 76*A*c*x) + 64*a^4*x*(26*A*b + 33*b*B*x
+ 35*A*c*x + 48*B*c*x^2) + 48*a^3*x^2*(A*(b^2 + 6*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^2) + 2*
B*x*(b^2 + 7*b*c*x + 16*c^2*x^2)) - 8*a^2*b*x^3*(15*b*B*x*(b + 10*c*x) + A
*(7*b^2 + 54*b*c*x + 162*c^2*x^2)))) + 105*A*b^6*x^6*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x -
Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 60*a*(3*b^5*B + 15*A*b^4*c - 24*a*b^3*B*
c - 36*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 48*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 16*a^2*A*c^3)*x^6*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]
*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(7680*a^(9/2)*x^6)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95,  
 number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules  
 used = {1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{(7Ab - 12aB + 2Acx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{2x^6} dx}{6a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{(7Ab - 12aB + 2Acx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx}{12a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1228 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-12abB+7Ab^2) \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{(7Ab-12aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}}{12a} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-12abB+7Ab^2) \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^5} dx}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right) - \frac{(7Ab-12aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{12a}{6ax^6} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-12abB+7Ab^2) \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right) - \frac{(7Ab-12aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{12a}{6ax^6} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{(-4aAc-12abB+7Ab^2) \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right) - \frac{(7Ab-12aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{12a}{6ax^6} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{(-4aAc - 12abB + 7Ab^2) \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a + bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2}}{8a^{3/2}} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{2a} - \frac{12a}{6ax^6} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^7,x]`

output `-1/6*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) - (-1/5*((7*A*b - 12*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^5) - ((7*A*b^2 - 12*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(16*a)))/(2*a))/(12*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1152 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-1296Aa^2bc^2x^5+760Aab^3cx^5-105Ab^5x^5+1536Ba^3c^2x^5-1200Ba^2b^2cx^5+180Bab^4x^5+480Aa^3c^2x^4-432A$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/7680*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-1296*A*a^2*b*c^2*x^5+760*A*a*b^3*c*x^5-105*A
*b^5*x^5+1536*B*a^3*c^2*x^5-1200*B*a^2*b^2*c*x^5+180*B*a*b^4*x^5+480*A*a^3
*c^2*x^4-432*A*a^2*b^2*c*x^4+70*A*a*b^4*x^4+672*B*a^3*b*c*x^4-120*B*a^2*b^
3*x^4+288*A*a^3*b*c*x^3-56*A*a^2*b^3*x^3+3072*B*a^4*c*x^3+96*B*a^3*b^2*x^3
+2240*A*a^4*c*x^2+48*A*a^3*b^2*x^2+2112*B*a^4*b*x^2+1664*A*a^4*b*x+1536*B*
a^5*x+1280*A*a^5)/x^6/a^4+1/1024*(64*A*a^3*c^3-144*A*a^2*b^2*c^2+60*A*a*b^
4*c-7*A*b^6+192*B*a^3*b*c^2-96*B*a^2*b^3*c+12*B*a*b^5)/a^(9/2)*ln((2*a+b*x
+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 709, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.08

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/30720*(15*(12*B*a*b^5 - 7*A*b^6 + 64*A*a^3*c^3 + 48*(4*B*a^3*b - 3*A*a^
2*b^2)*c^2 - 12*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(8*a*b*x + (
b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^
2) - 4*(1280*A*a^6 + (180*B*a^2*b^4 - 105*A*a*b^5 + 48*(32*B*a^4 - 27*A*a^
3*b)*c^2 - 40*(30*B*a^3*b^2 - 19*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 - 2*(60*B*a^3*b^3 - 35*
A*a^2*b^4 - 240*A*a^4*c^2 - 24*(14*B*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 8*(12*B
*a^4*b^2 - 7*A*a^3*b^3 + 12*(32*B*a^5 + 3*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 + 16*(132*B*a^5*b
+ 3*A*a^4*b^2 + 140*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + 13*A*a^5*b)*x)*sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^6), -1/15360*(15*(12*B*a*b^5 - 7*A*b^6 + 64*A*a^3*
c^3 + 48*(4*B*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 12*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4)*c)*s
qrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2
+ a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(1280*A*a^6 + (180*B*a^2*b^4 - 105*A*a*b^5 + 48*(32*B
*a^4 - 27*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 40*(30*B*a^3*b^2 - 19*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 - 2*(60*B
*a^3*b^3 - 35*A*a^2*b^4 - 240*A*a^4*c^2 - 24*(14*B*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c)
*x^4 + 8*(12*B*a^4*b^2 - 7*A*a^3*b^3 + 12*(32*B*a^5 + 3*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 +
16*(132*B*a^5*b + 3*A*a^4*b^2 + 140*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + 13*A*a^
5*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^6)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^7} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**7,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**7, x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2059 vs. 2(204) = 408.

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2059, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/512*(12*B*a*b^5 - 7*A*b^6 - 96*B*a^2*b^3*c + 60*A*a*b^4*c + 192*B*a^3*b
*c^2 - 144*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 64*A*a^3*c^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^4) + 1/7680*(180*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^11*B*a*b^5 - 105*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*b^6
- 1440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^2*b^3*c + 900*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a*b^4*c + 2880*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^11*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 2160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^2
*b^2*c^2 + 960*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^3*c^3 + 15360*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*B*a^4*c^(5/2) - 1020*(sqrt(c)*x - sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^2*b^5 + 595*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
9*A*a*b^6 + 8160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*b^3*c - 5100*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b^4*c + 29760*(sqrt(c)*x - sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^4*b*c^2 + 12240*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))^9*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 15040*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^4*c^
3 + 61440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^4*b^2*c^(3/2) - 15360*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^5*c^(5/2) + 76800*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*A*a^4*b*c^(5/2) + 2376*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a))^7*B*a^3*b^5 - 1386*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*b^
6 + 24000*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^4*b^3*c + 11880*(sqrt(
c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^3*b^4*c + 13440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx = \frac{-512\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6 - 1280\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5bx - 896\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4b^2x^2 - 1344\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4bcx^3 - 192\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4c^2x^4 - 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^3x^3 - 96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2cx^4 - 96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2c^2x^5 + 20\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^4x^4 + 176\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^3cx^5 - 30\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^5x^5 + 192\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^3c^3x^6 + 144\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^2b^2c^2x^6 - 108\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^2b^4cx^6 + 15\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)b^6x^6 - 192\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(x)a^3c^3x^6 - 144\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(x)a^2b^2c^2x^6 + 108\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(x)a^2b^4cx^6 - 15\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(x)b^6x^6}{(3072a^4x^6)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^7,x)`output 

```
( - 512*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6 - 1280*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*x
- 896*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c*x**2 - 864*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**
4*b**2*x**2 - 1344*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x**3 - 192*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**4*c**2*x**4 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*x**3 - 96*
sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b
**2*c**2*x**5 + 20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*x**4 + 176*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**5 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*x**5 + 192*sq
rt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*c**3*x**6
+ 144*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b*
**2*c**2*x**6 - 108*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a -
b*x)*a**2*b**4*c*x**6 + 15*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) -
2*a - b*x)*b**6*x**6 - 192*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*c**3*x**6 - 144*sqrt(a)*lo
g(x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 108*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**4*c*x**6 - 15*sqrt(a)*l
og(x)*b**6*x**6)/(3072*a**4*x**6)
```

**3.128** 
$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal result	1086
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1087
Rubi [A] (verified)	1087
Maple [A] (verified)	1091
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1092
Sympy [F]	1092
Maxima [F(-2)]	1093
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1093
Mupad [F(-1)]	1094
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1095

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 303

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(9Ab^3 - 14ab^2B - 12aAbc + 8a^2Bc)(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{1024a^5x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(9Ab^3 - 14ab^2B - 12aAbc + 8a^2Bc)(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{384a^4x^4}$$

$$- \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} + \frac{(9Ab - 14aB)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{84a^2x^6}$$

$$- \frac{(63Ab^2 - 98abB - 48aAc)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{840a^3x^5}$$

$$- \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(2aB(7b^2 - 4ac) - A(9b^3 - 12abc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2048a^{11/2}}$$

output

```
-1/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-12*A*a*b*c+9*A*b^3+8*B*a^2*c-14*B*a*b^2)*(b*x+2*a)*
(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^5/x^2+1/384*(-12*A*a*b*c+9*A*b^3+8*B*a^2*c-14*B*a*b^
2)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^4/x^4-1/7*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a/x^7+1
/84*(9*A*b-14*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^6-1/840*(-48*A*a*c+63*A*b^2-9
8*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a^3/x^5-1/2048*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(2*a*B*(-4*a*c+
7*b^2)-A*(-12*a*b*c+9*b^3))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1
/2))/a^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 5.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(945Ab^6x^6 + 2560a^6(6A + 7Bx) - 210ab^4x^5(7b^2 + 6cx) + 128a^5x^4(6A(25b + 32cx) + 7Bx(26b + 35cx)) + 96a^4x^3(7Bx(b^2 + 6bcx + 10c^2x^2) + A(4b^2 + 22bcx + 32c^2x^2)) + 28a^3x^2(5bBx(7b + 6cx) + 6A(3b^2 + 26bcx + 98c^2x^2)) - 16a^2x(7bBx(7b^2 + 54bcx + 162c^2x^2) + 3A(9b^3 + 62b^2cx + 146bc^2x^2 + 128c^3x^3))) - 105(9Ab^7 + 128a^4Bc^3)x^7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c}x - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}] - 210ab(7b^5B + 42A^2b^4c - 60ab^3Bc - 120aAb^2c^2 + 144a^2bBc^2 + 96a^2Ac^3)x^7 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{-(\sqrt{c}x) + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}]}{(107520a^{11/2})x^7}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^8,x]`

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(945*A*b^6*x^6 + 2560*a^6*(6*A + 7*B*x) -
210*a*b^4*x^5*(7*b*B*x + 3*A*(b + 12*c*x)) + 128*a^5*x*(6*A*(25*b + 32*c*x)
+ 7*B*x*(26*b + 35*c*x)) + 96*a^4*x^2*(7*B*x*(b^2 + 6*b*c*x + 10*c^2*x^
2) + A*(4*b^2 + 22*b*c*x + 32*c^2*x^2)) + 28*a^2*b^2*x^4*(5*b*B*x*(7*b + 7
6*c*x) + 6*A*(3*b^2 + 26*b*c*x + 98*c^2*x^2)) - 16*a^3*x^3*(7*b*B*x*(7*b^2
+ 54*b*c*x + 162*c^2*x^2) + 3*A*(9*b^3 + 62*b^2*c*x + 146*b*c^2*x^2 + 128
*c^3*x^3)))) - 105*(9*A*b^7 + 128*a^4*B*c^3)*x^7*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt
[a + x*(b + c*x)]/Sqrt[a]] - 210*a*b*(7*b^5*B + 42*A*b^4*c - 60*a*b^3*B*c
- 120*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 144*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 96*a^2*A*c^3)*x^7*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]
)*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/Sqrt[a]])/(107520*a^(11/2)*x^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 1237

$$-\int \frac{(9Ab - 14aB + 4Acx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{2x^7} dx - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 27



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(9Ab-14aB+4Acx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & \int \frac{(63Ab^2-98aBb-48aAc+2(9Ab-14aB)cx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{2x^6} dx - \frac{(9Ab-14aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(63Ab^2-98aBb-48aAc+2(9Ab-14aB)cx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{(9Ab-14aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & \frac{7(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-14ab^2B+9Ab^3)}{2a} \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aAc-98abB+63Ab^2)}{5ax^5} - \frac{(9Ab-14aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{7(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-14ab^2B+9Ab^3)}{2a} \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac)}{16a} \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right) - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(-48aAc-98abB+63Ab^2)}{5ax^5} - \frac{(9Ab-14aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$7(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-14ab^2B+9Ab^3) \left( \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 1154

$$7(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-14ab^2B+9Ab^3) \left( \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d - \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 219

$$7(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-14ab^2B+9Ab^3) \left( \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^8,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/7*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(a*x^7) - (-1/6*((9*A*b - 14*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(a*x^6) - (-1/5*((63*A*b^2 - 98*a*b*B - 48*a*A*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(a*x^5) - (7*(9*A*b^3 - 14*a*b^2*B - 12*a*A*b*c + 8*a^2*B*c)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a^{(3/2)})))/(16*a)))/(2*a))/(12*a))/(14*a)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1152

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)*((a_.) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0]
\end{aligned}$$

rule 1154

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x
\end{aligned}$$

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 446, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-6144Aa^3c^3x^6+16464Aa^2b^2c^2x^6-7560Aab^4cx^6+945Ab^6x^6-18144Ba^3bc^2x^6+10640Ba^2b^3cx^6-1470Bab^5c^2x^6)}{a^5}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/107520*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-6144*A*a^3*c^3*x^6+16464*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^6-7560*A*a*b^4*c*x^6+945*A*b^6*x^6-18144*B*a^3*b*c^2*x^6+10640*B*a^2*b^3*c*x^6-1470*B*a*b^5*x^6-7008*A*a^3*b*c^2*x^5+4368*A*a^2*b^3*c*x^5-630*A*a*b^5*x^5+6720*B*a^4*c^2*x^5-6048*B*a^3*b^2*c*x^5+980*B*a^2*b^4*x^5+3072*A*a^4*c^2*x^4-2976*A*a^3*b^2*c*x^4+504*A*a^2*b^4*x^4+4032*B*a^4*b*c*x^4-784*B*a^3*b^3*x^4+2112*A*a^4*b*c*x^3-432*A*a^3*b^3*x^3+31360*B*a^5*c*x^3+672*B*a^4*b^2*x^3+24576*A*a^5*c*x^2+384*A*a^4*b^2*x^2+23296*B*a^5*b*x^2+19200*A*a^5*b*x+17920*B*a^6*x+15360*A*a^6)/x^7/a^5-1/2048*(192*A*a^3*b*c^3-240*A*a^2*b^3*c^2+84*A*a*b^5*c-9*A*b^7-128*B*a^4*c^3+288*B*a^3*b^2*c^2-120*B*a^2*b^4*c+14*B*a*b^6)/a^(11/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 889, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/430080*(105*(14*B*a*b^6 - 9*A*b^7 - 64*(2*B*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*c^3 + 48*(6*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(10*B*a^2*b^4 - 7*A*a*b^5)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a))*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(15360*A*a^7 - (1470*B*a^2*b^5 - 945*A*a*b^6 + 6144*A*a^4*c^3 + 336*(54*B*a^4*b - 49*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 280*(38*B*a^3*b^3 - 27*A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^6 + 2*(490*B*a^3*b^4 - 315*A*a^2*b^5 + 48*(70*B*a^5 - 73*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - 168*(18*B*a^4*b^2 - 13*A*a^3*b^3)*c)*x^5 - 8*(98*B*a^4*b^3 - 63*A*a^3*b^4 - 384*A*a^5*c^2 - 12*(42*B*a^5*b - 31*A*a^4*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(42*B*a^5*b^2 - 27*A*a^4*b^3 + 4*(490*B*a^6 + 33*A*a^5*b)*c)*x^3 + 128*(182*B*a^6*b + 3*A*a^5*b^2 + 192*A*a^6*c)*x^2 + 1280*(14*B*a^7 + 15*A*a^6*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^6*x^7), 1/215040*(105*(14*B*a*b^6 - 9*A*b^7 - 64*(2*B*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*c^3 + 48*(6*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(10*B*a^2*b^4 - 7*A*a*b^5)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^7*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(15360*A*a^7 - (1470*B*a^2*b^5 - 945*A*a*b^6 + 6144*A*a^4*c^3 + 336*(54*B*a^4*b - 49*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 280*(38*B*a^3*b^3 - 27*A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^6 + 2*(490*B*a^3*b^4 - 315*A*a^2*b^5 + 48*(70*B*a^5 - 73*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - 168*(18*B*a^4*b^2 - 13*A*a^3*b^3)*c)*x^5 - 8*(98*B*a^4*b^3 - 63*A*a^3*b^4 - 384*A*a^5*c^2 - 12*(42*B*a^5*b - 31*A*a^4*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(42*B*a^5*b^2 - 27*A*a^4*b^3 + 4*(490*B*a^6 + 33*A*a^5*b)*c)*x^3 + 128*(182*B*a^6*b + 3*A*a^5*b^2 + 192*A*a^6*c...`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x^8} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2)/x**8,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)/x**8, x)`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2713 vs. 2(273) = 546.

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2713, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.95

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/1024*(14*B*a*b^6 - 9*A*b^7 - 120*B*a^2*b^4*c + 84*A*a*b^5*c + 288*B*a^3*
b^2*c^2 - 240*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 128*B*a^4*c^3 + 192*A*a^3*b*c^3)*arctan(-(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^5) - 1/107520*(1470
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a*b^6 - 945*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*b^7 - 12600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*
a^2*b^4*c + 8820*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a*b^5*c + 30240*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 25200*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 13440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^13*B*a^4*c^3 + 20160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a^
3*b*c^3 - 9800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^2*b^6 + 6300*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a*b^7 + 84000*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^3*b^4*c - 58800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^1
1*A*a^2*b^5*c - 201600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^4*b^2*c^
2 + 168000*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*c^2 - 197120*(
sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^5*c^3 - 134400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^4*b*c^3 - 1075200*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a))^10*B*a^5*b*c^(5/2) - 430080*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*A
*a^5*c^(7/2) + 27734*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*b^6 - 178
29*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b^7 - 237720*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^4*b^4*c + 166404*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^8, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 561, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx = \frac{-30720\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^7 - 74240\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6bx - 49152\sqrt{cx^2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^8,x)`

output

```
( - 30720*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7 - 74240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*
b*x - 49152*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*c*x**2 - 47360*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
**2)*a**5*b**2*x**2 - 66944*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*c*x**3 - 6144*sqr
t(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c**2*x**4 - 480*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**3*
x**3 - 2112*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c*x**4 + 576*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x**5 + 12288*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c**3*x**6 + 56
0*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4*x**4 + 3360*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3
*b**3*c*x**5 + 3360*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 700*sqrt(
a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**5*x**5 - 6160*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c
*x**6 + 1050*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**6*x**6 + 6720*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(
a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b*c**3*x**7 + 5040*sqrt(a)*log
(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**7 - 3780*
sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**5*c*x**7 +
525*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**7*x**7 -
6720*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*b*c**3*x**7 - 5040*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**3*c**2*
x**7 + 3780*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**5*c*x**7 - 525*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**7*x**7)/(
215040*a**5*x**7)
```



### 3.129 $\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result	1096
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1097
Rubi [A] (verified)	1098
Maple [A] (verified)	1103
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1104
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1104
Maxima [F(-2)]	1105
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1106
Mupad [F(-1)]	1106
Reduce [F]	1107

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 543

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (195b^5B - 286Ab^4c - 520ab^3Bc + 528aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{262144c^8}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(195b^5B - 286Ab^4c - 520ab^3Bc + 528aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{98304c^7}$$

$$- \frac{(195b^5B - 286Ab^4c - 520ab^3Bc + 528aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{30720c^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(195b^2B - 286Abc - 160aBc)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{3960c^3}$$

$$- \frac{(15bB - 22Ac)x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{220c^2} + \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c}$$

$$+ \frac{(19305b^4B - 28314Ab^3c - 42900ab^2Bc + 39688aAbc^2 + 10240a^2Bc^2 - 14c(2145b^3B - 3146Ab^2c - 3380Abc^2 - 1024a^2Bc^2))}{887040c^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3(195b^5B - 286Ab^4c - 520ab^3Bc + 528aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 96a^2Ac^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{524288c^{17/2}}$$

output

```

-1/262144*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-96*A*a^2*c^3+528*A*a*b^2*c^2-286*A*b^4*c+240*B*
a^2*b*c^2-520*B*a*b^3*c+195*B*b^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^8+1/983
04*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-96*A*a^2*c^3+528*A*a*b^2*c^2-286*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2
-520*B*a*b^3*c+195*B*b^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^7-1/30720*(-96*A
*a^2*c^3+528*A*a*b^2*c^2-286*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2-520*B*a*b^3*c+195*B*b
^5)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^6+1/3960*(-286*A*b*c-160*B*a*c+195*B*b
^2)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^3-1/220*(-22*A*c+15*B*b)*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
7/2)/c^2+1/11*B*x^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c+1/887040*(19305*B*b^4-28314*A*b^
3*c-42900*B*a*b^2*c+39688*A*a*b*c^2+10240*B*a^2*c^2-14*c*(2376*A*a*c^2-314
6*A*b^2*c-3380*B*a*b*c+2145*B*b^3)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^5+1/524288*(-4
*a*c+b^2)^3*(-96*A*a^2*c^3+528*A*a*b^2*c^2-286*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2-520
*B*a*b^3*c+195*B*b^5)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c
^(17/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 9.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 698, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-675675b^{10}B + 90090b^9c(11A + 5Bx) + 60060b^8c(150aB - cx(11A + 5Bx)))}{c^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-675675*b^10*B + 90090*b^9*c*(11*A + 5*B*x) + 60060*b^8*c*(150*a*B - c*x*(11*A + 6*B*x)) - 528*b^7*c^2*(-13*c*x^2*(77*A + 45*B*x) + 35*a*(671*A + 299*B*x)) + 64*b^5*c^3*(52*c^2*x^4*(121*A + 75*B*x) - 33*a*c*x^2*(2607*A + 1495*B*x) + 198*a^2*(4319*A + 1880*B*x)) - 1056*b^6*c^2*(41510*a^2*B + 13*c^2*x^3*(33*A + 20*B*x) - a*c*x*(7161*A + 3835*B*x)) + 640*b^4*c^3*(143847*a^3*B - 4*c^3*x^5*(143*A + 90*B*x) - 99*a^2*c*x*(460*A + 241*B*x) + a*c^2*x^3*(6655*A + 3952*B*x)) - 1280*b^3*c^4*(-24*c^3*x^6*(11*A + 7*B*x) + 80*a*c^2*x^4*(33*A + 20*B*x) + 33*a^3*(2295*A + 971*B*x) - a^2*c*x^2*(14223*A + 7967*B*x)) + 256*b^2*c^4*(-285945*a^4*B + 240*a*c^3*x^5*(44*A + 27*B*x) - 30*a^2*c^2*x^3*(1529*A + 884*B*x) + 112*c^4*x^7*(4213*A + 3720*B*x) + 10*a^3*c*x*(15763*A + 8037*B*x)) + 1024*c^5*(10240*a^5*B + 8064*c^5*x^9*(11*A + 10*B*x) + 30*a^3*c^2*x^3*(231*A + 128*B*x) - 5*a^4*c*x*(2079*A + 1024*B*x) + 112*a*c^4*x^7*(2079*A + 1840*B*x) + 8*a^2*c^3*x^5*(21483*A + 18080*B*x)) + 512*b*c^5*(120*a^2*c^2*x^4*(121*A + 71*B*x) + 896*c^4*x^8*(451*A + 405*B*x) - 10*a^3*c*x^2*(3553*A + 1929*B*x) + 5*a^4*(20449*A + 8347*B*x) + 16*a*c^3*x^6*(34991*A + 30275*B*x))) - 3465*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(195*b^5*B - 286*A*b^4*c - 520*a*b^3*B*c + 528*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 96*a^2*A*c^3)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(1816657920*c^(17/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 434, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.522$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^3(8aB + (15bB - 22Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{11c} + \frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{\int x^3(8aB + (15bB - 22Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{22c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^2(6a(15bB-22Ac)+(195Bb^2-286Acb-160aBc)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}dx}{10c} + \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{\int x^2(6a(15bB-22Ac)+(195Bb^2-286Acb-160aBc)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}dx}{20c} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(195Bb^2-286Acb-160aBc)+(2145Bb^3-3146Acb^2-3380aBcb+2376aAc^2)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}dx}{9c} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{20c} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Acb+195b^2B)}{9c} - \frac{\int x(4a(195Bb^2-286Acb-160aBc)+(2145Bb^3-3146Acb^2-3380aBcb+2376aAc^2)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}dx}{18c} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Acb+195b^2B)}{9c} - \frac{99(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+528aAb^2c^2-520ab^3Bc-286Ab^4c+195a^2b^2B^2)}{32c^2} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} - \frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Acb+195b^2B)}{9c} - \frac{99(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+528aAb^2c^2-520ab^3Bc-286Ab^4c+195a^2b^2B^2)}{32c^2} \\
 & \frac{22c}{22c} \\
 & \downarrow 1087
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} -$$

$$99(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+528aAb^2c^2-520ab^3Bc-286Ab^4c+195b^5B)$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Abc+195b^2B)}{9c} -$$

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} -$$

$$99(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+528aAb^2c^2-520ab^3Bc-286Ab^4c+195b^5B)$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Abc+195b^2B)}{9c} -$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{Bx^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} -$$

$$99(-96a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+528aAb^2c^2-520ab^3Bc-286Ab^4c+195b^5B)$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Abc+195b^2B)}{9c} -$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{Bx^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{11c} -$$

$$99(-96a^2Ac^3 + 240a^2bBc^2 + 528aAb^2c^2 - 520ab^3Bc - 286Ab^4c + 195b^5B)$$

$$\frac{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(15bB-22Ac)}{10c} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-160aBc-286Abc+195b^2B)}{9c} -$$

input

```
Int[x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]
```

output

```
(B*x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(11*c) - (((15*b*B - 22*A*c)*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(10*c) - (((195*b^2*B - 286*A*b*c - 160*a*B*c)*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(9*c) - (-1/112*((19305*b^4*B - 28314*A*b^3*c - 42900*a*b^2*B*c + 39688*a*A*b*c^2 + 10240*a^2*B*c^2 - 14*c*(2145*b^3*B - 3146*A*b^2*c - 3380*a*b*B*c + 2376*a*A*c^2)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/c^2 + (99*(195*b^5*B - 286*A*b^4*c - 520*a*b^3*B*c + 528*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 - 96*a^2*A*c^3)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(12*c) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c)))/(24*c)))/(32*c^2))/(18*c))/(20*c))/(22*c)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1087  $\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 951, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
risch	$(82575360Bc^{10}x^{10}+90832896Ac^{10}x^9+185794560Bbc^9x^9+206897152Abc^9x^8+211025920Bac^9x^8+106659840Bb^2c^8x^8+238436352Aa^2c^8x^8+238436352Aa^2c^8x^7+120795136Aab^2c^8x^7+248012800Baa^2b^2c^8x^7+215040Bb^3c^7x^7+286646272Aa^2b^2c^7x^7+337920Aab^3c^7x^6+14811360Baa^2c^8x^6+1658880Baa^2b^2c^7x^6-230400Bb^4c^6x^6+175988736Aa^2c^8x^5+2703360Aa^2b^2c^7x^5-366080Aab^4c^6x^5+4362240Baa^2b^2c^7x^5-2048000Baa^2b^3c^6x^5+249600Bb^5c^5x^5+7434240Aa^2b^2c^7x^4-3379200Aa^2b^3c^6x^4+402688Aab^5c^5x^4+3932160Baa^3c^7x^4-6789120Baa^2b^2c^6x^4+2529280Baa^2b^4c^5x^4-274560Bb^6c^4x^4+7096320Aa^3c^7x^3-11742720Aa^2b^2c^6x^3+4259200Aa^2b^4c^5x^3-453024Aab^6c^4x^3-9876480Baa^3b^2c^6x^3+10197760Baa^2b^3c^5x^3-3157440Baa^2b^5c^4x^3+308880Bb^7c^3x^3-18191360Aa^3b^2c^6x^2+18205440Aa^2b^3c^5x^2-5505984Aa^2b^5c^4x^2+528528Aab^7c^3x^2-5242880Baa^4c^6x^2+20574720Baa^3b^2c^5x^2-15269760Baa^2b^4c^4x^2+4049760Baa^2b^6c^3x^2-360360Bb^8c^2x^2-10644480Aa^4c^6x+40353280Aa^3b^2c^5x-29145600Aa^2b^4c^4x+7562016Aa^2b^6c^3x-660660Aab^8c^2x+21368320Baa^4b^2c^5x-41015040Baa^3b^3c^4x+23823360Baa^2b^5c^3x-5525520Baa^2b^7c^2x+450450Bb^9c^2x+52349440Aa^4b^2c^5-96940800Aa^3b^3c^4+54730368Aa^2b^5c^3-12400080Aa^2b^7c^2+990990Aab^9c^2+10485760Baa^5c^5-73201920Baa^4b^2c^4+92062080Baa^3b^4c^3-43834560Baa^2b^6c^2+9...$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $1/908328960/c^8(82575360Bc^{10}x^{10}+90832896Ac^{10}x^9+185794560Bb^2c^8x^8+9x^9+206897152Aa^2c^8x^8+238436352Aa^2c^8x^7+120795136Aab^2c^8x^7+248012800Baa^2b^2c^8x^7+215040Bb^3c^7x^7+286646272Aa^2b^2c^7x^7+337920Aab^3c^7x^6+14811360Baa^2c^8x^6+1658880Baa^2b^2c^7x^6-230400Bb^4c^6x^6+175988736Aa^2c^8x^5+2703360Aa^2b^2c^7x^5-366080Aab^4c^6x^5+4362240Baa^2b^2c^7x^5-2048000Baa^2b^3c^6x^5+249600Bb^5c^5x^5+7434240Aa^2b^2c^7x^4-3379200Aa^2b^3c^6x^4+402688Aab^5c^5x^4+3932160Baa^3c^7x^4-6789120Baa^2b^2c^6x^4+2529280Baa^2b^4c^5x^4-274560Bb^6c^4x^4+7096320Aa^3c^7x^3-11742720Aa^2b^2c^6x^3+4259200Aa^2b^4c^5x^3-453024Aab^6c^4x^3-9876480Baa^3b^2c^6x^3+10197760Baa^2b^3c^5x^3-3157440Baa^2b^5c^4x^3+308880Bb^7c^3x^3-18191360Aa^3b^2c^6x^2+18205440Aa^2b^3c^5x^2-5505984Aa^2b^5c^4x^2+528528Aab^7c^3x^2-5242880Baa^4c^6x^2+20574720Baa^3b^2c^5x^2-15269760Baa^2b^4c^4x^2+4049760Baa^2b^6c^3x^2-360360Bb^8c^2x^2-10644480Aa^4c^6x+40353280Aa^3b^2c^5x-29145600Aa^2b^4c^4x+7562016Aa^2b^6c^3x-660660Aab^8c^2x+21368320Baa^4b^2c^5x-41015040Baa^3b^3c^4x+23823360Baa^2b^5c^3x-5525520Baa^2b^7c^2x+450450Bb^9c^2x+52349440Aa^4b^2c^5-96940800Aa^3b^3c^4+54730368Aa^2b^5c^3-12400080Aa^2b^7c^2+990990Aab^9c^2+10485760Baa^5c^5-73201920Baa^4b^2c^4+92062080Baa^3b^4c^3-43834560Baa^2b^6c^2+9...$



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1775, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.27

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/3633315840*(3465*(195*B*b^11 + 6144*A*a^5*c^6 - 7680*(2*B*a^5*b + 5*A*a^4*b^2)*c^5 + 44800*(B*a^4*b^3 + A*a^3*b^4)*c^4 - 20160*(2*B*a^3*b^5 + A*a^2*b^6)*c^3 + 3960*(4*B*a^2*b^7 + A*a*b^8)*c^2 - 286*(10*B*a*b^9 + A*b^10)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(82575360*B*c^11*x^10 - 675675*B*b^10*c + 4128768*(45*B*b*c^10 + 22*A*c^11)*x^9 + 229376*(465*B*b^2*c^9 + 2*(460*B*a + 451*A*b)*c^10)*x^8 + 14336*(15*B*b^3*c^8 + 16632*A*a*c^10 + 2*(8650*B*a*b + 4213*A*b^2)*c^9)*x^7 + 2560*(4096*B*a^5 + 20449*A*a^4*b)*c^6 - 1024*(225*B*b^4*c^7 - 8*(18080*B*a^2 + 34991*A*a*b)*c^9 - 30*(54*B*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^8)*x^6 - 42240*(1733*B*a^4*b^2 + 2295*A*a^3*b^3)*c^5 + 256*(975*B*b^5*c^6 + 687456*A*a^2*c^9 + 240*(71*B*a^2*b + 44*A*a*b^2)*c^8 - 10*(800*B*a*b^3 + 143*A*b^4)*c^7)*x^5 + 12672*(7265*B*a^3*b^4 + 4319*A*a^2*b^5)*c^4 - 128*(2145*B*b^6*c^5 - 480*(64*B*a^3 + 121*A*a^2*b)*c^8 + 240*(221*B*a^2*b^2 + 110*A*a*b^3)*c^7 - 26*(760*B*a*b^4 + 121*A*b^5)*c^6)*x^4 - 18480*(2372*B*a^2*b^6 + 671*A*a*b^7)*c^3 + 16*(19305*B*b^7*c^4 + 443520*A*a^3*c^8 - 480*(1286*B*a^3*b + 1529*A*a^2*b^2)*c^7 + 40*(15934*B*a^2*b^3 + 6655*A*a*b^4)*c^6 - 858*(230*B*a*b^5 + 33*A*b^6)*c^5)*x^3 + 90090*(100*B*a*b^8 + 11*A*b^9)*c^2 - 8*(45045*B*b^8*c^3 + 640*(1024*B*a^4 + 3553*A*a^3*b)*c^7 - 480*(5358*B*a^3*b^2 + 4741*A*a^2*b^3)*c^6 + 792*(2410*B*a^2*b^4 + 869*A*a*b^5)*c^5 - 858*(590*B*a*b^6 + 77*A*b^7)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(225225*B*b^9*c^2 - 532...
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 17279 vs. 2(590) = 1180.

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17279, normalized size of antiderivative = 31.82

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**4*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((( -a*(-3*a*(A*a**3 - 5*a*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 7*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 9*a*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(10*c) - 17*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c)))/(18*c))/(8*c) - 13*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 8*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 9*a*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(10*c) - 17*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(18*c))/(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3 - 6*a*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 8*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 9*a*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(10*c) - 17*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(18*c))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 7*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 9*a*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(10*c) - 17*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(18*c))/(8*c) - 13*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 8*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 23*B*a*c**2/11 + 3*B*b**2*c - 19*b*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22))/(20*c))/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 9*a*(A*c**3 + 45*B*b*c**2/22...`

## Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 906, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/908328960*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(2*(4*(14*(16*(18*(20*B*c^2*x + (45*B*b*c^11 + 22*A*c^12)/c^10)*x + (465*B*b^2*c^10 + 920*B*a*c^11 + 902*A*b*c^11)/c^10)*x + (15*B*b^3*c^9 + 17300*B*a*b*c^10 + 8426*A*b^2*c^10 + 16632*A*a*c^11)/c^10)*x - (225*B*b^4*c^8 - 1620*B*a*b^2*c^9 - 330*A*b^3*c^9 - 144640*B*a^2*c^10 - 279928*A*a*b*c^10)/c^10)*x + (975*B*b^5*c^7 - 8000*B*a*b^3*c^8 - 1430*A*b^4*c^8 + 17040*B*a^2*b*c^9 + 10560*A*a*b^2*c^9 + 687456*A*a^2*c^10)/c^10)*x - (2145*B*b^6*c^6 - 19760*B*a*b^4*c^7 - 3146*A*b^5*c^7 + 53040*B*a^2*b^2*c^8 + 26400*A*a*b^3*c^8 - 30720*B*a^3*c^9 - 58080*A*a^2*b*c^9)/c^10)*x + (19305*B*b^7*c^5 - 197340*B*a*b^5*c^6 - 28314*A*b^6*c^6 + 637360*B*a^2*b^3*c^7 + 266200*A*a*b^4*c^7 - 617280*B*a^3*b*c^8 - 733920*A*a^2*b^2*c^8 + 443520*A*a^3*c^9)/c^10)*x - (45045*B*b^8*c^4 - 506220*B*a*b^6*c^5 - 66066*A*b^7*c^5 + 1908720*B*a^2*b^4*c^6 + 688248*A*a*b^5*c^6 - 2571840*B*a^3*b^2*c^7 - 2275680*A*a^2*b^3*c^7 + 655360*B*a^4*c^8 + 2273920*A*a^3*b*c^8)/c^10)*x + (225225*B*b^9*c^3 - 2762760*B*a*b^7*c^4 - 330330*A*b^8*c^4 + 11911680*B*a^2*b^5*c^5 + 3781008*A*a*b^6*c^5 - 20507520*B*a^3*b^3*c^6 - 14572800*A*a^2*b^4*c^6 + 10684160*B*a^4*b*c^7 + 20176640*A*a^3*b^2*c^7 - 5322240*A*a^4*c^8)/c^10)*x - (675675*B*b^10*c^2 - 9009000*B*a*b^8*c^3 - 990990*A*b^9*c^3 + 43834560*B*a^2*b^6*c^4 + 12400080*A*a*b^7*c^4 - 92062080*B*a^3*b^4*c^5 - 54730368*A*a^2*b^5*c^5 + 73201920*B*a^4*b^2*c^6 + 96940800*A*a^3*b^3*c^6 - 10485760*B*a^5*c^7 - 52349440*A*a^4*b*c^...`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^4(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int x^4(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^4(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(x^4*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

### 3.130 $\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result	1108
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1109
Rubi [A] (verified)	1110
Maple [A] (verified)	1114
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1115
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1116
Maxima [F(-2)]	1117
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1118
Mupad [F(-1)]	1118
Reduce [F]	1119

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 432

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (143b^4B - 220Ab^3c - 264ab^2Bc + 240aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) (b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{131072c^7} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) (143b^4B - 220Ab^3c - 264ab^2Bc + 240aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{49152c^6} + \frac{(143b^4B - 220Ab^3c - 264ab^2Bc + 240aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{15360c^5} - \frac{(13bB - 20Ac)x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{180c^2} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{(1287b^3B - 1980Ab^2c - 1804abBc + 1280aAc^2 - 14c(143b^2B - 220Abc - 108aBc) x) (a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{40320c^4} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3 (143b^4B - 220Ab^3c - 264ab^2Bc + 240aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{262144c^{15/2}}$$

output

```
1/131072*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(240*A*a*b*c^2-220*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-264*B*a*b^2*c+143*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^7-1/49152*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(240*A*a*b*c^2-220*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-264*B*a*b^2*c+143*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^6+1/15360*(240*A*a*b*c^2-220*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-264*B*a*b^2*c+143*B*b^4)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^5-1/180*(-20*A*c+13*B*b)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^2+1/10*B*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c-1/40320*(1287*B*b^3-1980*A*b^2*c-1804*B*a*b*c+1280*A*a*c^2-14*c*(-220*A*b*c-108*B*a*c+143*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^4-1/262144*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(240*A*a*b*c^2-220*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-264*B*a*b^2*c+143*B*b^4)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(15/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 6.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 585, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int x^3(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(45045b^9B - 2310b^8c(30A+13Bx) + 1848b^7c(-305aB+cx(25A+13Bx)) - 640b^3c^3(6885a^3B - 8c^3x^5(5A+3Bx) + 4a*c^2*x^3(107A+60Bx) - 3a^2*c*x(879A+431Bx)) - 320b^4*c^3(4c^2*x^4(22A+13Bx) + 207a^2*(49A+20Bx) - a*c*x^2(1116A+605Bx)) + 32b^5*c^2(77742a^2B + 22c^2*x^3(45A+26Bx) - 9a*c*x(1715A+869Bx)) + 48b^6*c^2(-11c*x^2(70A+39Bx) + 7a*(2425A+1023Bx)) + 512c^5(896c^4*x^8(10A+9Bx) + 10a^3*c*x^2(128A+63Bx) - 5a^4(512A+189Bx) + 24a^2*c^2*x^4(800A+651Bx) + 16a*c^3*x^6(1520A+1323Bx)) + 256b^2*c^4(120a*c^2*x^4(7A+4Bx) - 15a^2*c*x^2(266A+139Bx) + 5a^3(3663A+1433Bx) + 8c^3*x^6(3090A+2681Bx)) + 256b*c^4(9295a^4B + 60a^2*c^2*x^3(41A+22Bx) + 224c^4*x^7(185A+164Bx) - 10a^3*c*x(689A+323Bx) + 16a*c^3*x^5(3765A+3181Bx)) + 315(b^2 - 4a*c)^3(143b^4B - 220A*b^3*c - 264a*b^2*B*c + 240a*A*b*c^2 + 48a^2*B*c^2)*Log[b+2*c*x-2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a+x*(b+cx)]]}{(82575360*c^(15/2))}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(45045*b^9*B - 2310*b^8*c*(30*A + 13*B*x) + 1848*b^7*c*(-305*a*B + c*x*(25*A + 13*B*x)) - 640*b^3*c^3*(6885*a^3*B - 8*c^3*x^5*(5*A + 3*B*x) + 4*a*c^2*x^3*(107*A + 60*B*x) - 3*a^2*c*x*(879*A + 431*B*x)) - 320*b^4*c^3*(4*c^2*x^4*(22*A + 13*B*x) + 207*a^2*(49*A + 20*B*x) - a*c*x^2*(1116*A + 605*B*x)) + 32*b^5*c^2*(77742*a^2*B + 22*c^2*x^3*(45*A + 26*B*x) - 9*a*c*x*(1715*A + 869*B*x)) + 48*b^6*c^2*(-11*c*x^2*(70*A + 39*B*x) + 7*a*(2425*A + 1023*B*x)) + 512*c^5*(896*c^4*x^8*(10*A + 9*B*x) + 10*a^3*c*x^2*(128*A + 63*B*x) - 5*a^4*(512*A + 189*B*x) + 24*a^2*c^2*x^4*(800*A + 651*B*x) + 16*a*c^3*x^6*(1520*A + 1323*B*x)) + 256*b^2*c^4*(120*a*c^2*x^4*(7*A + 4*B*x) - 15*a^2*c*x^2*(266*A + 139*B*x) + 5*a^3*(3663*A + 1433*B*x) + 8*c^3*x^6*(3090*A + 2681*B*x)) + 256*b*c^4*(9295*a^4*B + 60*a^2*c^2*x^3*(41*A + 22*B*x) + 224*c^4*x^7*(185*A + 164*B*x) - 10*a^3*c*x*(689*A + 323*B*x) + 16*a*c^3*x^5*(3765*A + 3181*B*x))) + 315*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(143*b^4*B - 220*A*b^3*c - 264*a*b^2*B*c + 240*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(82575360*c^(15/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x^2(6aB + (13bB - 20Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{10c} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{\int x^2(6aB + (13bB - 20Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{20c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4a(13bB - 20Ac) + (143Bb^2 - 220Ac b - 108aBc)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{9c} + \frac{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB - 20Ac)}{9c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{\int x(4a(13bB - 20Ac) + (143Bb^2 - 220Ac b - 108aBc)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{18c} + \frac{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB - 20Ac)}{9c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2 + 240aAbc^2 - 264ab^2Bc - 220Ab^3c + 143b^4B) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{32c^2} - \frac{x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB - 20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}(-14cx(-108aBc - 220Ab^2 - 108a^2B))}{18c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2+240aAbc^2-264ab^2Bc-220Ab^3c+143b^4B)}{32c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{24c} \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB-20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{18c}{20c}$$

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2+240aAbc^2-264ab^2Bc-220Ab^3c+143b^4B)}{32c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{8c} \right)}{32c^2} \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB-20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{20c}{20c}$$

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2+240aAbc^2-264ab^2Bc-220Ab^3c+143b^4B)}{32c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{8c} \right)}{32c^2} \right) - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB-20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{32c^2}{32c^2}$$

↓ 1092



$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2+240aAbc^2-264ab^2Bc-220Ab^3c+143b^4B)}{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac)\left(\frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{8c}\right)}{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB-20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{\phantom{0}}{32c^2}$$

219

$$\frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{10c} - \frac{9(48a^2Bc^2+240aAbc^2-264ab^2Bc-220Ab^3c+143b^4B)}{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac)\left(\frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)}{8c}\right)}{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(13bB-20Ac)}{9c} - \frac{\phantom{0}}{32c^2}$$

input `Int[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (B*x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(7/2)})/(10*c) - (((13*b*B - 20*A*c)*x^2*(a + b*x \\ & + c*x^2)^{(7/2)})/(9*c) - (-1/112*((1287*b^3*B - 1980*A*b^2*c - 1804*a*b*B*c \\ & + 1280*a*A*c^2 - 14*c*(143*b^2*B - 220*A*b*c - 108*a*B*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c \\ & *x^2)^{(7/2)})/c^2 + (9*(143*b^4*B - 220*A*b^3*c - 264*a*b^2*B*c + 240*a*A*b \\ & *c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(12*c) - (5*(b \\ & ^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c \\ & )*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + \\ & 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*c^{(3/2)})))/(16*c)))/(24*c) \\ & )/(32*c^2))/(18*c))/(20*c) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1087

$$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c) / (2*c*(2*p + 1))) \quad \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$$

rule 1092

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$$

rule 1225

$$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}) / (2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3)), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3)) / (2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x \&\& \text{!LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 794, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

method	result
risch	$\frac{-4128768Bc^9x^9 - 4587520Ac^9x^8 - 9404416Bbc^8x^8 - 10608640Abc^8x^7 - 10838016Bac^8x^7 - 5490688Bb^2c^7x^7 - 12451840Aac^8}{\dots}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/41287680/c^7*(-4128768*B*c^9*x^9-4587520*A*c^9*x^8-9404416*B*b*c^8*x^8-
10608640*A*b*c^8*x^7-10838016*B*a*c^8*x^7-5490688*B*b^2*c^7*x^7-12451840*A
*a*c^8*x^6-6328320*A*b^2*c^7*x^6-13029376*B*a*b*c^7*x^6-15360*B*b^3*c^6*x^
6-15421440*A*a*b*c^7*x^5-25600*A*b^3*c^6*x^5-7999488*B*a^2*c^7*x^5-122880*
B*a*b^2*c^6*x^5+16640*B*b^4*c^5*x^5-9830400*A*a^2*c^7*x^4-215040*A*a*b^2*c
^6*x^4+28160*A*b^4*c^5*x^4-337920*B*a^2*b*c^6*x^4+153600*B*a*b^3*c^5*x^4-1
8304*B*b^5*c^4*x^4-629760*A*a^2*b*c^6*x^3+273920*A*a*b^3*c^5*x^3-31680*A*b
^5*c^4*x^3-322560*B*a^3*c^6*x^3+533760*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*x^3-193600*B*a*b^4*c^
4*x^3+20592*B*b^6*c^3*x^3-655360*A*a^3*c^6*x^2+1021440*A*a^2*b^2*c^5*x^2-3
57120*A*a*b^4*c^4*x^2+36960*A*b^6*c^3*x^2+826880*B*a^3*b*c^5*x^2-827520*B*
a^2*b^3*c^4*x^2+250272*B*a*b^5*c^3*x^2-24024*B*b^7*c^2*x^2+1763840*A*a^3*b
*c^5*x-1687680*A*a^2*b^3*c^4*x+493920*A*a*b^5*c^3*x-46200*A*b^7*c^2*x+4838
40*B*a^4*c^5*x-1834240*B*a^3*b^2*c^4*x+1324800*B*a^2*b^4*c^3*x-343728*B*a*
b^6*c^2*x+30030*B*b^8*c*x+1310720*A*a^4*c^5-4688640*A*a^3*b^2*c^4+3245760*
A*a^2*b^4*c^3-814800*A*a*b^6*c^2+69300*A*b^8*c-2379520*B*a^4*b*c^4+4406400
*B*a^3*b^3*c^3-2487744*B*a^2*b^5*c^2+563640*B*a*b^7*c-45045*B*b^9)*(c*x^2+
b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/262144*(15360*A*a^4*b*c^5-25600*A*a^3*b^3*c^4+13440*A*a^2*b
^5*c^3-2880*A*a*b^7*c^2+220*A*b^9*c+3072*B*a^5*c^5-19200*B*a^4*b^2*c^4+224
00*B*a^3*b^4*c^3-10080*B*a^2*b^6*c^2+1980*B*a*b^8*c-143*B*b^10)/c^(15/2)*l
n((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1511, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.50

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/165150720*(315*(143*B*b^10 - 3072*(B*a^5 + 5*A*a^4*b)*c^5 + 6400*(3*B*
a^4*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b^3)*c^4 - 4480*(5*B*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^5)*c^3 + 1440*(
7*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*A*a*b^7)*c^2 - 220*(9*B*a*b^8 + A*b^9)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c
^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a
*c) - 4*(4128768*B*c^10*x^9 + 45045*B*b^9*c - 1310720*A*a^4*c^6 + 229376*(
41*B*b*c^9 + 20*A*c^10)*x^8 + 14336*(383*B*b^2*c^8 + 4*(189*B*a + 185*A*b)
*c^9)*x^7 + 1024*(15*B*b^3*c^7 + 12160*A*a*c^9 + 4*(3181*B*a*b + 1545*A*b^
2)*c^8)*x^6 + 14080*(169*B*a^4*b + 333*A*a^3*b^2)*c^5 - 256*(65*B*b^4*c^6
- 48*(651*B*a^2 + 1255*A*a*b)*c^8 - 20*(24*B*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^7)*x^5 - 2
880*(1530*B*a^3*b^3 + 1127*A*a^2*b^4)*c^4 + 128*(143*B*b^5*c^5 + 76800*A*a
^2*c^8 + 240*(11*B*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c^7 - 20*(60*B*a*b^3 + 11*A*b^4)*c^6
)*x^4 + 336*(7404*B*a^2*b^5 + 2425*A*a*b^6)*c^3 - 16*(1287*B*b^6*c^4 - 960
*(21*B*a^3 + 41*A*a^2*b)*c^7 + 80*(417*B*a^2*b^2 + 214*A*a*b^3)*c^6 - 220*
(55*B*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c^5)*x^3 - 4620*(122*B*a*b^7 + 15*A*b^8)*c^2 + 8*(3
003*B*b^7*c^3 + 81920*A*a^3*c^7 - 6080*(17*B*a^3*b + 21*A*a^2*b^2)*c^6 + 2
40*(431*B*a^2*b^3 + 186*A*a*b^4)*c^5 - 132*(237*B*a*b^5 + 35*A*b^6)*c^4)*x
^2 - 2*(15015*B*b^8*c^2 + 1280*(189*B*a^4 + 689*A*a^3*b)*c^6 - 320*(2866*B
*a^3*b^2 + 2637*A*a^2*b^3)*c^5 + 720*(920*B*a^2*b^4 + 343*A*a*b^5)*c^4 - 9
24*(186*B*a*b^6 + 25*A*b^7)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^8, 1/82575360
*(315*(143*B*b^10 - 3072*(B*a^5 + 5*A*a^4*b)*c^5 + 6400*(3*B*a^4*b^2 + ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10654 vs.  $2(461) = 922$ .

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10654, normalized size of antiderivative = 24.66

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(-3*a*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3 - 5*a*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*
a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 7*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b
*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c +
6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 8*a*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*b*c*
*2 + 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/
(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 6*a*(3
*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 8*a*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20
))/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A*c**3 +
41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**
2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 7*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A
*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*
B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 8*a*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*b*c**2
+ 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(16
*c))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(A*a**3 - 4*a*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a
*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 6*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 8
*a*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(9*c) - 15*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 21*B*a*c**2/10 + 3
*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(6
*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 7*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 21*B*a*c**
2/10 + 3*B*b**2*c - 17*b*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2/20)/(18*c))/(8*c) - 13*b*(3
*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 8*a*(A*c**3 + 41*B*b*c**2...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 767, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/41287680*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(2*(4*(14*(16*(18*B*c^2*x + (41*B*b*c^10 + 20*A*c^11)/c^9)*x + (383*B*b^2*c^9 + 756*B*a*c^10 + 740*A*b*c^10)/c^9)*x + (15*B*b^3*c^8 + 12724*B*a*b*c^9 + 6180*A*b^2*c^9 + 12160*A*a*c^10)/c^9)*x - (65*B*b^4*c^7 - 480*B*a*b^2*c^8 - 100*A*b^3*c^8 - 31248*B*a^2*c^9 - 60240*A*a*b*c^9)/c^9)*x + (143*B*b^5*c^6 - 1200*B*a*b^3*c^7 - 220*A*b^4*c^7 + 2640*B*a^2*b*c^8 + 1680*A*a*b^2*c^8 + 76800*A*a^2*c^9)/c^9)*x - (1287*B*b^6*c^5 - 12100*B*a*b^4*c^6 - 1980*A*b^5*c^6 + 33360*B*a^2*b^2*c^7 + 17120*A*a*b^3*c^7 - 20160*B*a^3*c^8 - 39360*A*a^2*b*c^8)/c^9)*x + (3003*B*b^7*c^4 - 31284*B*a*b^5*c^5 - 4620*A*b^6*c^5 + 103440*B*a^2*b^3*c^6 + 44640*A*a*b^4*c^6 - 103360*B*a^3*b*c^7 - 127680*A*a^2*b^2*c^7 + 81920*A*a^3*c^8)/c^9)*x - (15015*B*b^8*c^3 - 171864*B*a*b^6*c^4 - 23100*A*b^7*c^4 + 662400*B*a^2*b^4*c^5 + 246960*A*a*b^5*c^5 - 917120*B*a^3*b^2*c^6 - 843840*A*a^2*b^3*c^6 + 241920*B*a^4*c^7 + 881920*A*a^3*b*c^7)/c^9)*x + (45045*B*b^9*c^2 - 563640*B*a*b^7*c^3 - 69300*A*b^8*c^3 + 2487744*B*a^2*b^5*c^4 + 814800*A*a*b^6*c^4 - 4406400*B*a^3*b^3*c^5 - 3245760*A*a^2*b^4*c^5 + 2379520*B*a^4*b*c^6 + 4688640*A*a^3*b^2*c^6 - 1310720*A*a^4*c^7)/c^9) + 1/262144*(143*B*b^10 - 1980*B*a*b^8*c - 220*A*b^9*c + 10080*B*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 2880*A*a*b^7*c^2 - 22400*B*a^3*b^4*c^3 - 13440*A*a^2*b^5*c^3 + 19200*B*a^4*b^2*c^4 + 25600*A*a^3*b^3*c^4 - 3072*B*a^5*c^5 - 15360*A*a^4*b*c^5)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(15/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^3(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^3(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`



### 3.131 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result	1120
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1121
Rubi [A] (verified)	1122
Maple [B] (verified)	1125
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1127
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1128
Maxima [F(-2)]	1129
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1130
Mupad [F(-1)]	1131
Reduce [F]	1131

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 333

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \\
 & \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^2(11b^3B - 18Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{32768c^6} \\
 & + \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)(11b^3B - 18Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{12288c^5} \\
 & - \frac{(11b^3B - 18Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{768c^4} \\
 & + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} \\
 & + \frac{(99b^2B - 162Abc - 64aBc - 14c(11bB - 18Ac)x)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{2016c^3} \\
 & + \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^3(11b^3B - 18Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{65536c^{13/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-5/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(8*A*a*c^2-18*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+11*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+
b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^6+5/12288*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(8*A*a*c^2-18*A*b^2*c-12*B
*a*b*c+11*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^5-1/768*(8*A*a*c^2-18*A*b
^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+11*B*b^3)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^4+1/9*B*x^2*(c*x
^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c+1/2016*(99*B*b^2-162*A*b*c-64*B*a*c-14*c*(-18*A*c+11*B*b
)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^3+5/65536*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(8*A*a*c^2-18*A*b^2*c-
12*B*a*b*c+11*B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^
(13/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 482, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-3465b^8B + 210b^7c(27A + 11Bx) + 84b^6c(485aB - cx(45A + 22Bx))}{(13/2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-3465*b^8*B + 210*b^7*c*(27*A + 11*B*x)
+ 84*b^6*c*(485*a*B - c*x*(45*A + 22*B*x)) + 72*b^5*c^2*(2*c*x^2*(21*A + 1
1*B*x) - 7*a*(125*A + 49*B*x)) + 128*b*c^4*(6*a^2*c*x^2*(87*A + 41*B*x) -
13*a^3*(153*A + 53*B*x) + 24*a*c^2*x^4*(307*A + 251*B*x) + 16*c^3*x^6*(297
*A + 259*B*x)) + 192*b^2*c^3*(1221*a^3*B + 4*a*c^2*x^3*(27*A + 14*B*x) + 8
*c^3*x^5*(243*A + 206*B*x) - a^2*c*x*(597*A + 266*B*x)) + 256*c^4*(-256*a^
4*B + 112*c^4*x^7*(9*A + 8*B*x) + a^3*c*x*(315*A + 128*B*x) + 8*a*c^3*x^5*
(357*A + 304*B*x) + 6*a^2*c^2*x^3*(413*A + 320*B*x)) - 16*b^4*c^2*(10143*a
^2*B + 2*c^2*x^3*(81*A + 44*B*x) - 3*a*c*x*(791*A + 372*B*x)) + 32*b^3*c^3
*(8*c^2*x^4*(9*A + 5*B*x) - 4*a*c*x^2*(213*A + 107*B*x) + 3*a^2*(2359*A +
879*B*x))) - 315*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(11*b^3*B - 18*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a
*A*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]]/(4128768*c^(13/2
))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1225, 1087, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{1}{2}x(4aB + (11bB - 18Ac)x) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{9c} + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{\int x(4aB + (11bB - 18Ac)x) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{18c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 18Ab^2c + 11b^3B) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{32c^2} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2} (-64aBc - 14cx(11bB - 18Ac) - 162Abc + 99b^2B)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 18Ab^2c + 11b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} (-64aBc - 14cx(11bB - 18Ac) - 162Abc + 99b^2B)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 18Ab^2c + 11b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+adx}}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} (-64aBc - 14cx(11bB - 18Ac) - 162Abc + 99b^2B)}{112c^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 1087

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2-12abBc-18Ab^2c+11b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} \right)}{18c}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2-12abBc-18Ab^2c+11b^3B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} \right)}{18c}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9c} - \frac{9(8aAc^2-12abBc-18Ab^2c+11b^3B)}{32c^2} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac)}{24c} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right) \right) \right)$$

```
input Int[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]
```

```
output (B*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(9*c) - (-1/112*((99*b^2*B - 162*A*b*c - 64*a*B*c - 14*c*(11*b*B - 18*A*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/c^2 + (9*(11*b^3*B - 18*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(12*c) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c))/(24*c))/(32*c^2))/(18*c)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1087  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2]^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p*(b^2 - 4*a*c) / (2*c*(2*p + 1))] \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$

rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x\}$

rule 1225  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3)) / (2*c^2*(2*p + 3))] \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x\} \&\& !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$

rule 1236  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)(x_))^{(m_.)}*((f_.) + (g_.)(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))] \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[p] \parallel \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 651 vs.  $2(303) = 606$ .

Time = 1.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 652, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.96

method	result
risch	$\frac{-229376Bc^8x^8 - 258048Ac^8x^7 - 530432Bbc^7x^7 - 608256Abc^7x^6 - 622592Bac^7x^6 - 316416Bb^2c^6x^6 - 731136Aac^7x^5 - 373248A^2c^6x^5 - 1024000A^2b^2c^5x^5 - 1024000A^2bc^5x^4 - 1024000A^2c^5x^3 - 1024000A^2c^5x^2 - 1024000A^2c^5x - 1024000A^2c^5}{9b \left( \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{12c} + \frac{5(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{24c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{2c} \right)}$
default	$A \frac{x(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{8c} - \frac{16c}{16c}$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/2064384/c^6*(-229376*B*c^8*x^8-258048*A*c^8*x^7-530432*B*b*c^7*x^7-6082
56*A*b*c^7*x^6-622592*B*a*c^7*x^6-316416*B*b^2*c^6*x^6-731136*A*a*c^7*x^5-
373248*A*b^2*c^6*x^5-771072*B*a*b*c^6*x^5-1280*B*b^3*c^5*x^5-943104*A*a*b*
c^6*x^4-2304*A*b^3*c^5*x^4-491520*B*a^2*c^6*x^4-10752*B*a*b^2*c^5*x^4+1408
*B*b^4*c^4*x^4-634368*A*a^2*c^6*x^3-20736*A*a*b^2*c^5*x^3+2592*A*b^4*c^4*x
^3-31488*B*a^2*b*c^5*x^3+13696*B*a*b^3*c^4*x^3-1584*B*b^5*c^3*x^3-66816*A*
a^2*b*c^5*x^2+27264*A*a*b^3*c^4*x^2-3024*A*b^5*c^3*x^2-32768*B*a^3*c^5*x^2
+51072*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*x^2-17856*B*a*b^4*c^3*x^2+1848*B*b^6*c^2*x^2-80640*A*
a^3*c^5*x+114624*A*a^2*b^2*c^4*x-37968*A*a*b^4*c^3*x+3780*A*b^6*c^2*x+8819
2*B*a^3*b*c^4*x-84384*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*x+24696*B*a*b^5*c^2*x-2310*B*b^7*c*x+2
54592*A*a^3*b*c^4-226464*A*a^2*b^3*c^3+63000*A*a*b^5*c^2-5670*A*b^7*c+6553
6*B*a^4*c^4-234432*B*a^3*b^2*c^3+162288*B*a^2*b^4*c^2-40740*B*a*b^6*c+3465
*B*b^8)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-5/65536*(512*A*a^4*c^5-1536*A*a^3*b^2*c^4+960*
A*a^2*b^4*c^3-224*A*a*b^6*c^2+18*A*b^8*c-768*B*a^4*b*c^4+1280*B*a^3*b^3*c^
3-672*B*a^2*b^5*c^2+144*B*a*b^7*c-11*B*b^9)/c^(13/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2
)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 630 vs.  $2(303) = 606$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1263, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.79

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```

[-1/8257536*(315*(11*B*b^9 - 512*A*a^4*c^5 + 768*(B*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c^4 - 320*(4*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 224*(3*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2 - 18*(8*B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(229376*B*c^9*x^8 - 3465*B*b^8*c + 14336*(37*B*b*c^8 + 18*A*c^9)*x^7 + 1024*(309*B*b^2*c^7 + 2*(304*B*a + 297*A*b)*c^8)*x^6 - 128*(512*B*a^4 + 1989*A*a^3*b)*c^5 + 256*(5*B*b^3*c^6 + 2856*A*a*c^8 + 6*(502*B*a*b + 243*A*b^2)*c^7)*x^5 + 96*(2442*B*a^3*b^2 + 2359*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4 - 128*(11*B*b^4*c^5 - 24*(160*B*a^2 + 307*A*a*b)*c^7 - 6*(14*B*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c^6)*x^4 - 504*(322*B*a^2*b^4 + 125*A*a*b^5)*c^3 + 16*(99*B*b^5*c^4 + 39648*A*a^2*c^7 + 48*(41*B*a^2*b + 27*A*a*b^2)*c^6 - 2*(428*B*a*b^3 + 81*A*b^4)*c^5)*x^3 + 210*(194*B*a*b^6 + 27*A*b^7)*c^2 - 8*(231*B*b^6*c^3 - 32*(128*B*a^3 + 261*A*a^2*b)*c^6 + 48*(133*B*a^2*b^2 + 71*A*a*b^3)*c^5 - 18*(124*B*a*b^4 + 21*A*b^5)*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(1155*B*b^7*c^2 + 40320*A*a^3*c^6 - 32*(1378*B*a^3*b + 1791*A*a^2*b^2)*c^5 + 24*(1758*B*a^2*b^3 + 791*A*a*b^4)*c^4 - 126*(98*B*a*b^5 + 15*A*b^6)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^7, -1/4128768*(315*(11*B*b^9 - 512*A*a^4*c^5 + 768*(B*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c^4 - 320*(4*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 224*(3*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6)*c^2 - 18*(8*B*a*b^7 + A*b^8)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(229376*B*c^9*x^8 - 3465*B*b^8*c + 14336*(37*B*b*c^8 + 18*A*c^9)*x^7 ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6552 vs.  $2(355) = 710$ .

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6552, normalized size of antiderivative = 19.68

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(A*a**3 - 3*a*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 5*a*(
3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 7*a*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/1
8)/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*b*(A*c**3 +
37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2
*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 6*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*b*(A*c
**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*
a*b*c + B*b**3 - 7*a*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A*b*c**2 +
19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*b*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(14*c)
)/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3 - 4*a*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b*
**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 6*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*
c - 15*b*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*
b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 7*a*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(8*c) - 13*b*(
3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*b*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(
16*c))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b -
5*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 7*a*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*
c**2/18)/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*b*(A*c
**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*
B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 6*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 19*B*a*c**2/9 + 3*B*b**2*c - 15*
b*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(16*c))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c
+ 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 7*a*(A*c**3 + 37*B*b*c**2/18)/(8*c) - 13*b*(3*A...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 641 vs.  $2(303) = 606$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 641, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int x^2(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{1}{2064384} \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 14 \left( 16 Bc^2x + \frac{37 Bbc^9 + 18 Ac^{10}}{c^8} \right) x + \frac{309 B}{c^8} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \frac{5(11 Bb^9 - 144 Bab^7c - 18 Ab^8c + 672 Ba^2b^5c^2 + 224 Aab^6c^2 - 1280 Ba^3b^3c^3 - 960 Aa^2b^4c^3 + 768 Ba^4b^2c^3)}{65536 c^{\frac{13}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/2064384*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(2*(4*(14*(16*B*c^2*x + (37*B*b*c^9 + 18*A*c^10)/c^8)*x + (309*B*b^2*c^8 + 608*B*a*c^9 + 594*A*b*c^9)/c^8)*x + (5*B*b^3*c^7 + 3012*B*a*b*c^8 + 1458*A*b^2*c^8 + 2856*A*a*c^9)/c^8)*x - (11*B*b^4*c^6 - 84*B*a*b^2*c^7 - 18*A*b^3*c^7 - 3840*B*a^2*c^8 - 7368*A*a*b*c^8)/c^8)*x + (99*B*b^5*c^5 - 856*B*a*b^3*c^6 - 162*A*b^4*c^6 + 1968*B*a^2*b*c^7 + 1296*A*a*b^2*c^7 + 39648*A*a^2*c^8)/c^8)*x - (231*B*b^6*c^4 - 2232*B*a*b^4*c^5 - 378*A*b^5*c^5 + 6384*B*a^2*b^2*c^6 + 3408*A*a*b^3*c^6 - 4096*B*a^3*c^7 - 8352*A*a^2*b*c^7)/c^8)*x + (1155*B*b^7*c^3 - 12348*B*a*b^5*c^4 - 1890*A*b^6*c^4 + 42192*B*a^2*b^3*c^5 + 18984*A*a*b^4*c^5 - 44096*B*a^3*b*c^6 - 57312*A*a^2*b^2*c^6 + 40320*A*a^3*c^7)/c^8)*x - (3465*B*b^8*c^2 - 40740*B*a*b^6*c^3 - 5670*A*b^7*c^3 + 162288*B*a^2*b^4*c^4 + 63000*A*a*b^5*c^4 - 234432*B*a^3*b^2*c^5 - 226464*A*a^2*b^3*c^5 + 65536*B*a^4*c^6 + 254592*A*a^3*b*c^6)/c^8) - 5/65536*(11*B*b^9 - 144*B*a*b^7*c - 18*A*b^8*c + 672*B*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 224*A*a*b^6*c^2 - 1280*B*a^3*b^3*c^3 - 960*A*a^2*b^4*c^3 + 768*B*a^4*b*c^4 + 1536*A*a^3*b^2*c^4 - 512*A*a^4*c^5)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(13/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^2(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x^2(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`output `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

### 3.132 $\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1132
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1133
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1133
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	1136
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1138
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1139
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	1140
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1141
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1141
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1142

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 252

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (9b^2B - 16Abc - 4aBc) (b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{16384c^5} - \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) (9b^2B - 16Abc - 4aBc) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{6144c^4} + \frac{(9b^2B - 16Abc - 4aBc) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{384c^3} - \frac{(9bB - 16Ac - 14Bcx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{112c^2} - \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^3 (9b^2B - 16Abc - 4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{32768c^{11/2}}$$

output

```
5/16384*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-16*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+9*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^5-5/6144*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-16*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+9*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^4+1/384*(-16*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+9*B*b^2)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^3-1/112*(-14*B*c*x-16*A*c+9*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c^2-5/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(-16*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+9*B*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 390, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(945b^7B - 210b^6c(8A + 3Bx) + 28b^5c(-375aB + 2cx(20A + 9Bx)) + 16b^4c^2(2359a^2B + 24c^2x^3(2A + Bx) - 4a*c*x*(168A + 71*B*x)) + 8*b^4*c^2*(-2*c*x^2*(56*A + 27*B*x) + 7*a*(320*A + 113*B*x)) + 32*b^2*c^3*(12*a*c*x^2*(20*A + 9*B*x) - 3*a^2*(616*A + 199*B*x) + 8*c^2*x^4*(296*A + 243*B*x)) + 64*b*c^3*(-663*a^3*B + 6*a^2*c*x*(76*A + 29*B*x) + 16*c^3*x^5*(116*A + 99*B*x) + 8*a*c^2*x^3*(394*A + 307*B*x)) + 128*c^4*(48*c^3*x^6*(8*A + 7*B*x) + 3*a^3*(128*A + 35*B*x) + 8*a*c^2*x^4*(144*A + 119*B*x) + 2*a^2*c*x^2*(576*A + 413*B*x)) + 105*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(9*b^2*B - 16*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(688128*c^(11/2))$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(945*b^7*B - 210*b^6*c*(8*A + 3*B*x) + 28*b^5*c*(-375*a*B + 2*c*x*(20*A + 9*B*x)) + 16*b^3*c^2*(2359*a^2*B + 24*c^2*x^3*(2*A + B*x) - 4*a*c*x*(168*A + 71*B*x)) + 8*b^4*c^2*(-2*c*x^2*(56*A + 27*B*x) + 7*a*(320*A + 113*B*x)) + 32*b^2*c^3*(12*a*c*x^2*(20*A + 9*B*x) - 3*a^2*(616*A + 199*B*x) + 8*c^2*x^4*(296*A + 243*B*x)) + 64*b*c^3*(-663*a^3*B + 6*a^2*c*x*(76*A + 29*B*x) + 16*c^3*x^5*(116*A + 99*B*x) + 8*a*c^2*x^3*(394*A + 307*B*x)) + 128*c^4*(48*c^3*x^6*(8*A + 7*B*x) + 3*a^3*(128*A + 35*B*x) + 8*a*c^2*x^4*(144*A + 119*B*x) + 2*a^2*c*x^2*(576*A + 413*B*x)) + 105*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(9*b^2*B - 16*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(688128*c^(11/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {1225, 1087, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

↓ 1225

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{32c^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2} (-16Ac + 9bB - 14Bcx)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2} (-16Ac + 9bB - 14Bcx)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2} (-16Ac + 9bB - 14Bcx)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{32c^2} - \\
 & \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2} (-16Ac + 9bB - 14Bcx)}{112c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{24c} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-16Ac+9bB-14Bcx)}{112c^2} \quad 32c^2$$

↓ 219

$$(-4aBc - 16Abc + 9b^2B) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{24c} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-16Ac+9bB-14Bcx)}{112c^2} \quad 32c^2$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `-1/112*((9*b*B - 16*A*c - 14*B*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/c^2 + ((9*b^2*B - 16*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(12*c) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c))/(24*c))/(32*c^2)`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1087  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x_ ) + (c_ \cdot x_ )^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[p \cdot ((b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c) / (2 \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 1))) \cdot \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4 \cdot p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3 \cdot p])$

rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x_ ) + (c_ \cdot x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4 \cdot c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2 \cdot c \cdot x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x$

rule 1225  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_ \cdot x_ )) \cdot ((f_ + (g_ \cdot x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot x_ ) + (c_ \cdot x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-b \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 2) - c \cdot (e \cdot f + d \cdot g) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3) - 2 \cdot c \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 1) \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^{p+1} / (2 \cdot c^2 \cdot (p + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2 \cdot e \cdot g \cdot (p + 2) - 2 \cdot a \cdot c \cdot e \cdot g + c \cdot (2 \cdot c \cdot d \cdot f - b \cdot (e \cdot f + d \cdot g)) \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) / (2 \cdot c^2 \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) \cdot \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x + c \cdot x^2)^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 510 vs.  $2(226) = 452$ .

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 511, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

method	result
default	$A \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7c} - \frac{b}{2c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{12c} + \frac{5(4ac-b^2)}{24c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2)}{16c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2)}{16c} \right) \right) \right)$
risch	$(43008B c^7 x^7 + 49152A c^7 x^6 + 101376B b c^6 x^6 + 118784A b c^6 x^5 + 121856B a c^6 x^5 + 62208B b^2 c^5 x^5 + 147456A a c^6 x^4 + 75776A b^2 c^5 x^4)$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & A*(1/7*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c-1/2*b/c*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c \\ & +5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2)/ \\ & c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*\ln((1/2*b+c \\ & *x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))))+B*(1/8*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c-9/16*b \\ & /c*(1/7*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c-1/2*b/c*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/ \\ & c+5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2) \\ & /c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*\ln((1/2*b+ \\ & c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))))-1/8*a/c*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a) \\ & )^(5/2)/c+5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4* \\ & a*c-b^2)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*\ln \\ & ((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 518 vs.  $2(226) = 452$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1039, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.12

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/1376256*(105*(9*B*b^8 + 256*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*c^4 - 768*(B*a^3*b^2 +
A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 96*(5*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a*b^5)*c^2 - 16*(7*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)
*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x
+ b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(43008*B*c^8*x^7 + 945*B*b^7*c + 49152*A*a^3*c
^5 + 3072*(33*B*b*c^7 + 16*A*c^8)*x^6 + 256*(243*B*b^2*c^6 + 4*(119*B*a +
116*A*b)*c^7)*x^5 - 192*(221*B*a^3*b + 308*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4 + 128*(3*B*b^3*c
^5 + 1152*A*a*c^7 + 4*(307*B*a*b + 148*A*b^2)*c^6)*x^4 + 112*(337*B*a^2*b^
3 + 160*A*a*b^4)*c^3 - 16*(27*B*b^4*c^4 - 16*(413*B*a^2 + 788*A*a*b)*c^6 -
24*(9*B*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3)*c^5)*x^3 - 420*(25*B*a*b^5 + 4*A*b^6)*c^2 + 8*(6
3*B*b^5*c^3 + 18432*A*a^2*c^6 + 48*(29*B*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c^5 - 8*(71*B
*a*b^3 + 14*A*b^4)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(315*B*b^6*c^2 - 192*(35*B*a^3 + 76*A*a^2*
b)*c^5 + 48*(199*B*a^2*b^2 + 112*A*a*b^3)*c^4 - 28*(113*B*a*b^4 + 20*A*b^5
)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^6, 1/688128*(105*(9*B*b^8 + 256*(B*a^4
+ 4*A*a^3*b)*c^4 - 768*(B*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 96*(5*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*A
*a*b^5)*c^2 - 16*(7*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(43008*B*c^8*x^7
+ 945*B*b^7*c + 49152*A*a^3*c^5 + 3072*(33*B*b*c^7 + 16*A*c^8)*x^6 + 256*
(243*B*b^2*c^6 + 4*(119*B*a + 116*A*b)*c^7)*x^5 - 192*(221*B*a^3*b + 308*A
*a^2*b^2)*c^4 + 128*(3*B*b^3*c^5 + 1152*A*a*c^7 + 4*(307*B*a*b + 148*A*b^2
)*c^6)*x^4 + 112*(337*B*a^2*b^3 + 160*A*a*b^4)*c^3 - 16*(27*B*b^4*c^4 - ...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4009 vs.  $2(262) = 524$ .

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4009, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.91

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3 - 3*a*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c
+ 3*B*a*b**2 - 5*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A*c**
3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(14*c)))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b
*c + B*b**3 - 6*a*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*
B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(
10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 4*a*(3*A*a*c**2
+ 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 6*a*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(7*c) -
11*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**
2/16))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a
*b**2 - 5*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A*c**3 + 33*B
*b*c**2/16))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b
**3 - 6*a*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2
/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(
8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(A*a**3 - 2*a*(3*A*a**2*c + 3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b
- 4*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 6*a*(A*c**3 + 33*B*
b*c**2/16))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c - 13*b*(A
*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(14*c))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 +
3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 5*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 17*B*a*c**2/8 + 3*B*b**2*c -
13*b*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(14*c))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c
+ 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 6*a*(A*c**3 + 33*B*b*c**2/16))/(7*c) - 11*b*(3*A...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 526 vs.  $2(226) = 452$ .

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 526, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{1}{344064} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 2 \left( 12 \left( 14 Bc^2x + \frac{33 Bbc^8 + 16 Ac^9}{c^7} \right) x + \frac{243 Bb^2c^7}{c^7} \right) x + \frac{5(9 Bb^8 - 112 Bab^6c - 16 Ab^7c + 480 Ba^2b^4c^2 + 192 Aab^5c^2 - 768 Ba^3b^2c^3 - 768 Aa^2b^3c^3 + 256 Ba^4c^4 + 32768 c^{\frac{11}{2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{243 Bb^2c^7}{c^7} x + \frac{5(9 Bb^8 - 112 Bab^6c - 16 Ab^7c + 480 Ba^2b^4c^2 + 192 Aab^5c^2 - 768 Ba^3b^2c^3 - 768 Aa^2b^3c^3 + 256 Ba^4c^4 + 32768 c^{\frac{11}{2}}}{32768 c^{\frac{11}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/344064*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(2*(12*(14*B*c^2*x + (33*B*b*c^8 + 16*A*c^9)/c^7)*x + (243*B*b^2*c^7 + 476*B*a*c^8 + 464*A*b*c^8)/c^7)*x + (3*B*b^3*c^6 + 1228*B*a*b*c^7 + 592*A*b^2*c^7 + 1152*A*a*c^8)/c^7)*x - (27*B*b^4*c^5 - 216*B*a*b^2*c^6 - 48*A*b^3*c^6 - 6608*B*a^2*c^7 - 12608*A*a*b*c^7)/c^7)*x + (63*B*b^5*c^4 - 568*B*a*b^3*c^5 - 112*A*b^4*c^5 + 1392*B*a^2*b*c^6 + 960*A*a*b^2*c^6 + 18432*A*a^2*c^7)/c^7)*x - (315*B*b^6*c^3 - 3164*B*a*b^4*c^4 - 560*A*b^5*c^4 + 9552*B*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 5376*A*a*b^3*c^5 - 6720*B*a^3*c^6 - 14592*A*a^2*b*c^6)/c^7)*x + (945*B*b^7*c^2 - 10500*B*a*b^5*c^3 - 1680*A*b^6*c^3 + 37744*B*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 17920*A*a*b^4*c^4 - 42432*B*a^3*b*c^5 - 59136*A*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 49152*A*a^3*c^6)/c^7) + 5/32768*(9*B*b^8 - 112*B*a*b^6*c - 16*A*b^7*c + 480*B*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 192*A*a*b^5*c^2 - 768*B*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 768*A*a^2*b^3*c^3 + 256*B*a^4*c^4 + 1024*A*a^3*b*c^4)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(11/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x(A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int x(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

### 3.133 $\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result	1143
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1144
Rubi [A] (verified)	1144
Maple [A] (verified)	1147
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1148
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1149
Maxima [F(-2)]	1150
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1151
Mupad [F(-1)]	1151
Reduce [F]	1152

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 203

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{1024c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{384c^3}$$

$$- \frac{(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{24c^2} + \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c}$$

$$+ \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)^3 (bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2048c^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-5/1024*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^4+5/384*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^3-1/24*(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c^2+1/7*B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c+5/2048*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(-2*A*c+B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(9/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105b^6B + 70b^5c(3A + Bx) + 28b^4c(40aB - cx(5A + 2Bx)) + 16b^3c^2(40a^2B - cx(5A + 2Bx)) + 16b^2c^2(7A + 3Bx) - 14a(10A + 3Bx) + 64c^3(48a^3B + 8c^3x^5(7A + 6Bx) + 3a^2cx(7A + 48Bx) + 2ac^2x^3(91A + 72Bx)) + 16b^2c^2(-231a^2B + 6acx(14A + 5Bx) + 2c^2x^3(189A + 148Bx)) + 32b^2c^3(3a^2(77A + 19Bx) + 8c^2x^4(35A + 29Bx) + 2acx^2(273A + 197Bx)) + 105(b^2 - 4ac)^3(bB - 2Ac) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}]}{(21504c^{9/2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*b^6*B + 70*b^5*c*(3*A + B*x) + 28*b^4*c*(40*a*B - c*x*(5*A + 2*B*x)) + 16*b^3*c^2*(c*x^2*(7*A + 3*B*x) - 14*a*(10*A + 3*B*x)) + 64*c^3*(48*a^3*B + 8*c^3*x^5*(7*A + 6*B*x) + 3*a^2*c*x*(7*A + 48*B*x) + 2*a*c^2*x^3*(91*A + 72*B*x)) + 16*b^2*c^2*(-231*a^2*B + 6*a*c*x*(14*A + 5*B*x) + 2*c^2*x^3*(189*A + 148*B*x)) + 32*b^2*c^3*(3*a^2*(77*A + 19*B*x) + 8*c^2*x^4*(35*A + 29*B*x) + 2*a*c*x^2*(273*A + 197*B*x))) + 105*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(21504*c^(9/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {1160, 1087, 1087, 1087, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1160$$

$$\frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{2c}$$

$$\downarrow 1087$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{(bB-2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2} dx}{24c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{(bB-2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} dx}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1087 \\
 & \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{(bB-2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{(bB-2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4c} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(bB - 2Ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12c} - \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7c} - \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( \frac{(b+2cx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)$$


---

$2c$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(7*c) - ((b*B - 2*A*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(12*c) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*c) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(((b + 2*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(4*c) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])))/(8*c^(3/2))))/(16*c)))/(24*c)))/(2*c)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1087 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*c*(2*p + 1))), x] - Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1160

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol
] :> Simp[e*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b
*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x]
&& NeQ[p, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

method	result
default	$A \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{12c} + \frac{5(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2) \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16c} \right)}{24c} \right)$
risch	$\frac{(3072Bc^6x^6 + 3584Ac^6x^5 + 7424Bbc^5x^5 + 8960Abc^5x^4 + 9216Ba^2c^5x^4 + 4736Bb^2c^4x^4 + 11648Aa^2c^5x^3 + 6048Ab^2c^4x^3 + 12608Babc^4x^3 + \dots)}{\dots}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c+5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*
(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2
)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))
+B*(1/7*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/c-1/2*b/c*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/
c+5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2
)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+
c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 420 vs.  $2(177) = 354$ .

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 843, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.15

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/86016*(105*(B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 32*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 +
24*(2*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c
^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a
*c) + 4*(3072*B*c^7*x^6 - 105*B*b^6*c + 256*(29*B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)*x^5 +
96*(32*B*a^3 + 77*A*a^2*b)*c^4 + 128*(37*B*b^2*c^5 + 2*(36*B*a + 35*A*b)*c
^6)*x^4 - 112*(33*B*a^2*b^2 + 20*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + 16*(3*B*b^3*c^4 + 728*A*a*
c^6 + 2*(394*B*a*b + 189*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 + 70*(16*B*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c^2 -
8*(7*B*b^4*c^3 - 24*(48*B*a^2 + 91*A*a*b)*c^5 - 2*(30*B*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*
c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^5*c^2 + 7392*A*a^2*c^5 + 48*(19*B*a^2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)
*c^4 - 14*(24*B*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5, -1/43
008*(105*(B*b^7 + 128*A*a^3*c^4 - 32*(2*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 24*(2
*B*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(6*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(30
72*B*c^7*x^6 - 105*B*b^6*c + 256*(29*B*b*c^6 + 14*A*c^7)*x^5 + 96*(32*B*a^
3 + 77*A*a^2*b)*c^4 + 128*(37*B*b^2*c^5 + 2*(36*B*a + 35*A*b)*c^6)*x^4 - 1
12*(33*B*a^2*b^2 + 20*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + 16*(3*B*b^3*c^4 + 728*A*a*c^6 + 2*(39
4*B*a*b + 189*A*b^2)*c^5)*x^3 + 70*(16*B*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b^4
*c^3 - 24*(48*B*a^2 + 91*A*a*b)*c^5 - 2*(30*B*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*c^4)*x^2 +
2*(35*B*b^5*c^2 + 7392*A*a^2*c^5 + 48*(19*B*a^2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 14*(
24*B*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2428 vs.  $2(197) = 394$ .

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2428, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.96

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*c**2*x**6/7 + x**5*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c
**2/14))/(6*c) + x**4*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c*
*3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(5*c) + x**3*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a
*b*c + B*b**3 - 5*a*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15
*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(10*c))/
(4*c) + x**2*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 4*a*(3*A*b*c*
*2 + 15*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(
5*c) - 7*b*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 5*a*(A*c**3 + 2
9*B*b*c**2/14))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b
*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(3*A*a**2*c +
3*A*a*b**2 + 3*B*a**2*b - 3*a*(3*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**
3 - 5*a*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*B*a*c**2/7
+ 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(4*c) - 5*b*
(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 4*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*B*a*c
**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(5*c) - 7*b*(3
*A*a*c**2 + 3*A*b**2*c + 6*B*a*b*c + B*b**3 - 5*a*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14
))/(6*c) - 9*b*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29
*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(10*c))/(8*c))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (3*A*a**2*b + B*a**3 -
2*a*(6*A*a*b*c + A*b**3 + 3*B*a**2*c + 3*B*a*b**2 - 4*a*(3*A*b*c**2 + 15*
B*a*c**2/7 + 3*B*b**2*c - 11*b*(A*c**3 + 29*B*b*c**2/14))/(12*c))/(5*c) ...
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 423 vs.  $2(177) = 354$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.08

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{1}{21504} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 8 \left( 2 \left( 12 Bc^2x + \frac{29 Bbc^7 + 14 Ac^8}{c^6} \right) x + \frac{37 Bb^2c^6 + 72 Bc^7}{c^6} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{5(Bb^7 - 12 Bab^5c - 2 Ab^6c + 48 Ba^2b^3c^2 + 24 Aab^4c^2 - 64 Ba^3bc^3 - 96 Aa^2b^2c^3 + 128 Aa^3c^4) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - \sqrt{c}|)}{2048 c^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/21504*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(2*(8*(2*(12*B*c^2*x + (29*B*b*c^7 + 14*A*c^8)/c^6)*x + (37*B*b^2*c^6 + 72*B*a*c^7 + 70*A*b*c^7)/c^6)*x + (3*B*b^3*c^5 + 788*B*a*b*c^6 + 378*A*b^2*c^6 + 728*A*a*c^7)/c^6)*x - (7*B*b^4*c^4 - 60*B*a*b^2*c^5 - 14*A*b^3*c^5 - 1152*B*a^2*c^6 - 2184*A*a*b*c^6)/c^6)*x + (35*B*b^5*c^3 - 336*B*a*b^3*c^4 - 70*A*b^4*c^4 + 912*B*a^2*b*c^5 + 672*A*a*b^2*c^5 + 7392*A*a^2*c^6)/c^6)*x - (105*B*b^6*c^2 - 1120*B*a*b^4*c^3 - 210*A*b^5*c^3 + 3696*B*a^2*b^2*c^4 + 2240*A*a*b^3*c^4 - 3072*B*a^3*c^5 - 7392*A*a^2*b*c^5)/c^6) - 5/2048*(B*b^7 - 12*B*a*b^5*c - 2*A*b^6*c + 48*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 24*A*a*b^4*c^2 - 64*B*a^3*b*c^3 - 96*A*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 128*A*a^3*c^4)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(9/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.134**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx$

Optimal result	1153
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1154
Rubi [A] (verified)	1154
Maple [A] (verified)	1158
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1159
Sympy [F]	1160
Maxima [F(-2)]	1161
Giac [F(-2)]	1161
Mupad [F(-1)]	1162
Reduce [F]	1162

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 346

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \frac{(64aAb^2c^2 + 512a^2Ac^3 + b(b^2 - 4ac)(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc) + 2c(64a^2Abc^2 + (b^2 - 4ac)(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc) + 2c(5b^3B - 12Ab^2c - 20abBc - 64aAc^2 + 2c(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{512c^3} - \frac{(5b^3B - 12Ab^2c - 20abBc - 64aAc^2 + 2c(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{192c^2} + \frac{(5bB + 12Ac + 10Bcx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{60c} - a^{5/2}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) + \frac{(512a^2Abc^3 - (b^2 - 4ac)(64aAbc^2 + (b^2 - 4ac)(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc) + 2c(5b^3B - 12Ab^2c - 20abBc - 64aAc^2 + 2c(5b^2B - 12Abc - 20aBc)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{1024c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
1/512*(64*A*a*b^2*c^2+512*A*a^2*c^3+b*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-12*A*b*c-20*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)+2*c*(64*A*a*b*c^2+(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-12*A*b*c-20*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)))*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3-1/192*(5*B*b^3-12*A*b^2*c-20*B*a*b*c-64*A*a*c^2+2*c*(-12*A*b*c-20*B*a*c+5*B*b^2))*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c^2+1/60*(10*B*c*x+12*A*c+5*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c-a^(5/2)*A*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/1024*(512*a^2*A*b*c^3-(-4*a*c+b^2)*(64*A*a*b*c^2+(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-12*A*b*c-20*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)))*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(75b^5B - 10b^4c(18A + 5Bx) + 40b^3c(-20aB + cx(3A + Bx)) + 48b^2c^2(5a(9A + 2Bx) + cx^2(62A + 45Bx)) + 32c^3(8c^2x^4(6A + 5Bx) + 2acx^2(88A + 65Bx) + a^2(368A + 165Bx)) + 16b^2c^2(165a^2B + 4c^2x^3(63A + 50Bx) + 2acx(311A + 195Bx)))/(7680c^3) + 2a^{5/2}A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - ((-5b^6B + 12Ab^5c + 60ab^4Bc - 160aAb^3c^2 - 240a^2b^2Bc^2 + 960a^2Abc^3 + 320a^3Bc^3) \log(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}))}{1024c^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(75*b^5*B - 10*b^4*c*(18*A + 5*B*x) + 40*b^3*c*(-20*a*B + c*x*(3*A + B*x)) + 48*b^2*c^2*(5*a*(9*A + 2*B*x) + c*x^2*(62*A + 45*B*x)) + 32*c^3*(8*c^2*x^4*(6*A + 5*B*x) + 2*a*c*x^2*(88*A + 65*B*x) + a^2*(368*A + 165*B*x)) + 16*b^2*c^2*(165*a^2*B + 4*c^2*x^3*(63*A + 50*B*x) + 2*a*c*x*(311*A + 195*B*x)))/(7680*c^3) + 2*a^(5/2)*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - ((-5*b^6*B + 12*A*b^5*c + 60*a*b^4*B*c - 160*a*A*b^3*c^2 - 240*a^2*b^2*B*c^2 + 960*a^2*A*b*c^3 + 320*a^3*B*c^3)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(1024*c^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 374, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx$$

↓ 1231

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c} - \int -\frac{(24aAc+(12Abc-5B(b^2-4ac))x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{12c} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(24aAc-(5Bb^2-12Ac b-20aBc)x)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{24c} dx + \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{3(128a^2Ac^2+(64aAbc^2+(b^2-4ac)(5Bb^2-12Ac b-20aBc))x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{8c} dx}{24c} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(2cx(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)-64aAc^2-20abBc)}{8c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
 & 3 \int \frac{(128a^2Ac^2+(64aAbc^2+(b^2-4ac)(5Bb^2-12Ac b-20aBc))x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{16c} dx - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(2cx(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)-64aAc^2-20abBc)}{8c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
 & 3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(512a^2Ac^3+2cx((b^2-4ac)(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)+64aAbc^2)+b((b^2-4ac)(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)+64aAbc^2))}{4c} dx}{16c} - \frac{1024a^3Ac^3+(512a^2Abc^3-(b^2-4ac)(5Bb^4-12Ac b^3-40aBcb^2+112aAc^2b+80a^2Bc^2))x}{8c} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1269 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \left( \frac{1024a^3 Ac^3 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + (512a^2 Abc^3 - (b^2 - 4ac)(80a^2 Bc^2 + 112aAbc^2 - 40ab^2 Bc - 12Ab^3 c + 5b^4 B)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} (512a^2 Ac^3 + 2c)}{16c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (12Ac + 5bB + 10Bcx)}{60c}$$

↓ 1092

$$3 \left( \frac{1024a^3 Ac^3 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + 2(512a^2 Abc^3 - (b^2 - 4ac)(80a^2 Bc^2 + 112aAbc^2 - 40ab^2 Bc - 12Ab^3 c + 5b^4 B)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + \frac{b+2cx}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}}{16c}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (12Ac + 5bB + 10Bcx)}{60c}$$

↓ 219

$$3 \left( \frac{1024a^3 Ac^3 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + \frac{(512a^2 Abc^3 - (b^2 - 4ac)(80a^2 Bc^2 + 112aAbc^2 - 40ab^2 Bc - 12Ab^3 c + 5b^4 B)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c}}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}}{16c}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (12Ac + 5bB + 10Bcx)}{60c}$$

↓ 1154

$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{(512a^2 Abc^3 - (b^2 - 4ac)(80a^2 Bc^2 + 112aAbc^2 - 40ab^2 Bc - 12Ab^3 c + 5b^4 B)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 2048a^3 Ac^3 \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}}{16c}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (12Ac + 5bB + 10Bcx)}{60c}$$

↓ 219

$$3 \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} (512a^2Ac^3+2cx((b^2-4ac)(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)+64aAbc^2)+b((b^2-4ac)(-20aBc-12Abc+5b^2B)+64aAbc^2))}{4c} + \frac{(512a^2Abc^3-(b^2-4ac))}{16c} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} (12Ac+5bB+10Bcx)}{60c}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x,x]`

output `((5*b*B + 12*A*c + 10*B*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(60*c) + (-1/8*((5*b^3*B - 12*A*b^2*c - 20*a*b*B*c - 64*a*A*c^2 + 2*c*(5*b^2*B - 12*A*b*c - 20*a*B*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/c + (3*((512*a^2*A*c^3 + b*(64*a*A*b*c^2 + (b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2*B - 12*A*b*c - 20*a*B*c)) + 2*c*(64*a*A*b*c^2 + (b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2*B - 12*A*b*c - 20*a*B*c))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(4*c) + (-1024*a^(5/2)*A*c^3*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])] + ((512*a^2*A*b*c^3 - (b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^4*B - 12*A*b^3*c - 40*a*b^2*B*c + 112*a*A*b*c^2 + 80*a^2*B*c^2))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[c])/(8*c)))/(16*c))/(24*c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1231

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

method	result
default	$B \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{12c} + \frac{5(4ac-b^2)}{24c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8c} + \frac{3(4ac-b^2)}{16c} \left( \frac{(2cx+b)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c} + \frac{(4ac-b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) \right) \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `B*(1/12*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/c+5/24*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+A*(1/5*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+1/2*b*(1/8*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c+3/16*(4*a*c-b^2)/c*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+a*(1/3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b*(1/4*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/8*(4*a*c-b^2)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+a*((c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2*b*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))/c^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 8.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1575, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.55

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```
[1/30720*(15360*A*a^(5/2)*c^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 15*(5*B*b^6 - 320*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 80*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(1280*B*c^6*x^5 + 75*B*b^5*c + 11776*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(25*B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 + 240*(11*B*a^2*b + 9*A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 16*(135*B*b^2*c^4 + 4*(65*B*a + 63*A*b)*c^5)*x^3 - 20*(40*B*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*c^2 + 8*(5*B*b^3*c^3 + 704*A*a*c^5 + 12*(65*B*a*b + 31*A*b^2)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(25*B*b^4*c^2 - 16*(165*B*a^2 + 311*A*a*b)*c^4 - 60*(4*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4, 1/15360*(7680*A*a^(5/2)*c^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 15*(5*B*b^6 - 320*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3 + 80*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(5*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(1280*B*c^6*x^5 + 75*B*b^5*c + 11776*A*a^2*c^4 + 128*(25*B*b*c^5 + 12*A*c^6)*x^4 + 240*(11*B*a^2*b + 9*A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 16*(135*B*b^2*c^4 + 4*(65*B*a + 63*A*b)*c^5)*x^3 - 20*(40*B*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*c^2 + 8*(5*B*b^3*c^3 + 704*A*a*c^5 + 12*(65*B*a*b + 31*A*b^2)*c^4)*x^2 - 2*(25*B*b^4*c^2 - 16*(165*B*a^2 + 311*A*a*b)*c^4 - 60*(4*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4, 1/30720*(30720*A*sqrt(-a)*a^2*c^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x...
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx)::OUTPUT:Degree mismatch inside factorisation over extensionNot implemented, e.g. for multivariate mod/approx polynomialsError:`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x,x)`output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x, x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x)`output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x,x)`

**3.135**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result	1163
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1164
Rubi [A] (verified)	1164
Maple [B] (verified)	1169
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1170
Sympy [F]	1171
Maxima [F(-2)]	1172
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1172
Mupad [F(-1)]	1173
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1173

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 310

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(3b^4B - 10Ab^3c - 28ab^2Bc - 440aAbc^2 - 128a^2Bc^2 + 2c(3b^3B - 10Ab^2c - 28abBc - 120aAc^2)x)\sqrt{a}}{128c^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(3b^2B + 70Abc + 16aBc + 6c(bB + 10Ac)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{48c}$$

$$- \frac{(5A - Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

$$- \frac{1}{2}a^{3/2}(5Ab+2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) + \frac{(3b^5B - 10Ab^4c - 40ab^3Bc + 240aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 - 120a^3Bc^2 - 10Aa^2b^2c - 28Aa^2bBc + 3Aa^2b^3c)x}{256c^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/128*(3*B*b^4-10*A*b^3*c-28*B*a*b^2*c-440*A*a*b*c^2-128*B*a^2*c^2+2*c*(-
120*A*a*c^2-10*A*b^2*c-28*B*a*b*c+3*B*b^3)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+1/48
*(3*B*b^2+70*A*b*c+16*B*a*c+6*c*(10*A*c+B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/c-1/5*
(-B*x+5*A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x-1/2*a^(3/2)*(5*A*b+2*B*a)*arctanh(1/2*(b*
x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/256*(480*A*a^2*c^3+240*A*a*b^2*c^2-1
0*A*b^4*c+240*B*a^2*b*c^2-40*B*a*b^3*c+3*B*b^5)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1
/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-128a^2c^2(15A - 23Bx) + x(-45b^4B + 30b^3c(5A + Bx) + 96c^4x^3(5A + 4Bx) + 16b^2c^3x^2(85A + 63Bx) + 4b^2c^2x(295A + 186Bx)) + 4acx(135b^2B + 4c^2x(135A + 88Bx) + 2bc(695A + 311Bx)))}{1920c^2x} + \frac{a^{3/2}(5Ab + 2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + (3b^5B - 10Ab^4c - 40ab^3Bc + 240aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 + 480a^2Ac^3)\log\left(c^2\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)\right)}{256c^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^2,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-128*a^2*c^2*(15*A - 23*B*x) + x*(-45*b^4*B + 30*b^3*c*(5*A + B*x) + 96*c^4*x^3*(5*A + 4*B*x) + 16*b*c^3*x^2*(85*A + 63*B*x) + 4*b^2*c^2*x*(295*A + 186*B*x)) + 4*a*c*x*(135*b^2*B + 4*c^2*x*(135*A + 88*B*x) + 2*b*c*(695*A + 311*B*x)))/(1920*c^2*x) + a^(3/2)*(5*A*b + 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - ((3*b^5*B - 10*A*b^4*c - 40*a*b^3*B*c + 240*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 480*a^2*A*c^3)*Log[c^2*(b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(256*c^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 329, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1230, 25, 1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{(5Ab + 2aB + (bB + 10Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(5Ab + 2aB + (bB + 10Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x} \\
 & \downarrow 1231 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (16aBc + 6cx(10Ac + bB) + 70Abc + 3b^2B)}{24c} - \int -\frac{(16a(5Ab+2aB)c - (3Bb^3 - 10Ac^2b^2 - 28aBcb - 12a^2c^2))}{2x} dx \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{(16a(5Ab+2aB)c - (3Bb^3 - 10Ac^2b^2 - 28aBcb - 12a^2c^2))x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{16c} dx + \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (16aBc + 6cx(10Ac + bB))}{24c} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 1231 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\int -\frac{128a^2(5Ab+2aB)c^2 + (3Bb^5 - 10Ac^4 - 40aBcb^3 + 240aAc^2b^2 + 240a^2Bc^2b + 480a^2Ac^3)x}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-128a^2Bc^2 + 2cx(-120aAc^2 - 28abB))}{16c} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{128a^2(5Ab+2aB)c^2 + (3Bb^5 - 10Ac^4 - 40aBcb^3 + 240aAc^2b^2 + 240a^2Bc^2b + 480a^2Ac^3)x}{8c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-128a^2Bc^2 + 2cx(-120aAc^2 - 28abB))}{16c} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 1269
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(480a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+240aAb^2c^2-40ab^3Bc-10Ab^4c+3b^5B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + 128a^2c^2(2aB+5Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{16c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(480a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+240aAb^2c^2-40ab^3Bc-10Ab^4c+3b^5B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + 128a^2c^2(2aB+5Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{16c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{128a^2c^2(2aB+5Ab) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + \frac{(480a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+240aAb^2c^2-40ab^3Bc-10Ab^4c+3b^5B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{16c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\frac{(480a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+240aAb^2c^2-40ab^3Bc-10Ab^4c+3b^5B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 256a^2c^2(2aB+5Ab) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8c} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{16c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(480a^2Ac^3+240a^2bBc^2+240aAb^2c^2-40ab^3Bc-10Ab^4c+3b^5B)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)-128a^{3/2}c^2(2aB+5Ab)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right. \\ \left. \frac{8c}{16c} \right) \\ \frac{(5A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5x}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^2,x]`

output `-1/5*((5*A - B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x + (((3*b^2*B + 70*A*b*c + 16*a*B*c + 6*c*(b*B + 10*A*c))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(24*c) + (-1/4*((3*b^4*B - 10*A*b^3*c - 28*a*b^2*B*c - 440*a*A*b*c^2 - 128*a^2*B*c^2 + 2*c*(3*b^3*B - 10*A*b^2*c - 28*a*b*B*c - 120*a*A*c^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c + (-128*a^(3/2)*(5*A*b + 2*a*B)*c^2*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])] + ((3*b^5*B - 10*A*b^4*c - 40*a*b^3*B*c + 240*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 480*a^2*A*c^3)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[c])/(8*c))/(16*c))/2`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`



rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1230

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1231

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 599 vs. 2(278) = 556.

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 600, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

method	result
risch	$-\frac{a^2 A \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}}{x} + \frac{B c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}}{5} - \frac{5 b^3 a \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + c x}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}\right) B}{32 c^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{15 a^2 A \sqrt{c} \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + c x}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}\right)}{8} + 9$ $\left( \frac{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(2 c x + b) (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8 c} + \frac{3 (4 a c - b^2) \left( \frac{(2 c x + b) \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}}{4 c} + \frac{(4 a c - b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + c x}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}\right)}{8 c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16 c} \right)}{2} \right)$
default	$A - \frac{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a x} + \left( \frac{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(2 c x + b) (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8 c} + \frac{3 (4 a c - b^2) \left( \frac{(2 c x + b) \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}}{4 c} + \frac{(4 a c - b^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + c x}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}\right)}{8 c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{16 c} \right)}{2} \right)$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

-a^2*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x+1/5*B*c^2*x^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-5/32/c^(3/2)
)*b^3*a*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))*B+15/8*a^2*A*c^(1/2)*l
n((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+9/8*c*a*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A
+311/240*a*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B*b-5/2*A*a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(
c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b-B*a^(5/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))/x)+15/16*A*a*b^2*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+1
5/16*B*a^2*b*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)-5/128/c^(
3/2)*b^4*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))*A+3/256/c^(5/2)*b^5*l
n((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))*B+9/32/c*b^2*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1
/2)*B+1/4*c^2*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+31/80*b^2*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*
B+59/96*b^2*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+5/64/c*b^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A-3/128
/c^2*b^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B+11/15*c*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*a*B+139/48*
b*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+21/40*c*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B*b+17/24*c*b*x^
2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+1/64/c*b^3*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B+23/15*a^2*(c*x^
2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1393, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.49

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/7680*(1920*(2*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*sqrt(a)*c^3*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 15*(3*B*b^5 + 480*A*a^2*c^3 + 240*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 10*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(384*B*c^5*x^5 - 1920*A*a^2*c^3 + 48*(21*B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^4 + 8*(93*B*b^2*c^3 + 2*(88*B*a + 85*A*b)*c^4)*x^3 + 2*(15*B*b^3*c^2 + 1080*A*a*c^4 + 2*(622*B*a*b + 295*A*b^2)*c^3)*x^2 - (45*B*b^4*c - 8*(368*B*a^2 + 695*A*a*b)*c^3 - 30*(18*B*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c^3*x), 1/3840*(960*(2*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*sqrt(a)*c^3*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 15*(3*B*b^5 + 480*A*a^2*c^3 + 240*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 10*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(384*B*c^5*x^5 - 1920*A*a^2*c^3 + 48*(21*B*b*c^4 + 10*A*c^5)*x^4 + 8*(93*B*b^2*c^3 + 2*(88*B*a + 85*A*b)*c^4)*x^3 + 2*(15*B*b^3*c^2 + 1080*A*a*c^4 + 2*(622*B*a*b + 295*A*b^2)*c^3)*x^2 - (45*B*b^4*c - 8*(368*B*a^2 + 695*A*a*b)*c^3 - 30*(18*B*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c^3*x), 1/7680*(3840*(2*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*sqrt(-a)*c^3*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 15*(3*B*b^5 + 480*A*a^2*c^3 + 240*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 10*(4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(c)*x*log(...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**2,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**2, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 368, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{1}{1920} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 6 \left( 8 Bc^2 x + \frac{21 Bbc^5 + 10 Ac^6}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{93 Bb^2 c^4 + 176 B^2 a c^5 + 170 A^2 b c^5}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{15 B^2 b^3 c^3 + 1244 B^2 a b c^4 + 590 A^2 b^2 c^4 + 1080 A^2 a c^5}{c^4} x - \frac{45 B^2 b^4 c^2 - 540 B^2 a b^2 c^3 - 150 A^2 b^3 c^3 - 2944 B^2 a^2 c^4 - 5560 A^2 a b c^4}{c^4} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2 Ba^3 + 5 Aa^2 b) \arctan \left( \frac{-\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}} + \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) Aa^2 b + 2 Aa^3 \sqrt{c}}{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(3 Bb^5 - 40 Bab^3 c - 10 Ab^4 c + 240 Ba^2 bc^2 + 240 Aab^2 c^2 + 480 Aa^2 c^3) \log \left( |2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) \sqrt{c} + b| \right)}{256 c^5} \right)$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/1920*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(6*(8*B*c^2*x + (21*B*b*c^5 + 10*A*c^6)/c^4)*x + (93*B*b^2*c^4 + 176*B*a*c^5 + 170*A*b*c^5)/c^4)*x + (15*B*b^3*c^3 + 1244*B*a*b*c^4 + 590*A*b^2*c^4 + 1080*A*a*c^5)/c^4)*x - (45*B*b^4*c^2 - 540*B*a*b^2*c^3 - 150*A*b^3*c^3 - 2944*B*a^2*c^4 - 5560*A*a*b*c^4)/c^4) + (2*B*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b + 2*A*a^3*sqrt(c))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a) - 1/256*(3*B*b^5 - 40*B*a*b^3*c - 10*A*b^4*c + 240*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 240*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 480*A*a^2*c^3)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^2,x)`output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^2, x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^2} dx = \frac{-3840\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c^3 + 17008\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc^3x + 4320\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2c^3x^2 + 1380\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^3c^3x^3 + 7336\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^4c^3x^4 + 960\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^5c^3x^5 - 90\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^5c^3x + 60\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^4c^3x^2 + 1488\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^3c^3x^3 + 2016\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^3x^4 + 768\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^3x^5 + 13440\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - 2a - b^2x^2)a^2b^3c^3x - 13440\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2b^3c^3x + 7200\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - b - 2c^2x)a^2b^3c^3x + 7200\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - b - 2c^2x)a^2b^2c^3x^2 - 750\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - b - 2c^2x)a^2b^4c^3x + 45\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} - b - 2c^2x)b^6x^6)/(3840c^3x)$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2,x)`output `( - 3840*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**3 + 17008*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*x + 4320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**4*x**2 + 1380*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x + 7336*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 5536*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**4*x**3 + 960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**5*x**4 - 90*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c*x + 60*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**2 + 1488*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**3*x**3 + 2016*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**4*x**4 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**5*x**5 + 13440*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)a**2*b*c**3*x - 13440*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c**3*x + 7200*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)a**2*b**3*c**3*x + 7200*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)a**2*b**2*c**2*x - 750*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)a*b**4*c*x + 45*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*b**6*x)/(3840*c**3*x)`

**3.136**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result	1174
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1175
Rubi [A] (verified)	1175
Maple [B] (verified)	1179
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1180
Sympy [F]	1181
Maxima [F(-2)]	1182
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1182
Mupad [F(-1)]	1183
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1183

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 273

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \frac{5(b^3B+40Ab^2c+44abBc+32aAc^2+2c(b^2B+16Abc+12aBc)x)}{64c} - \frac{5(6(Ab+aB)-(bB+4Ac)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{24x} - \frac{(2A-Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} - \frac{5}{8}\sqrt{a}(3Ab^2+4abB+4aAc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{5(b^4B-8Ab^3c-24ab^2Bc-96aAbc^2-48a^2Bc^2)}{128c^{3/2}}$$

output

```
5/64*(B*b^3+40*A*b^2*c+44*B*a*b*c+32*A*a*c^2+2*c*(16*A*b*c+12*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c-5/24*(6*A*b+6*B*a-(4*A*c+B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x-1/4*(-B*x+2*A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^2-5/8*a^(1/2)*(4*A*a*c+3*A*b^2+4*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))-5/128*(-96*A*a*b*c^2-8*A*b^3*c-48*B*a^2*c^2-24*B*a*b^2*c+B*b^4)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-96a^2c(A + 2Bx) + x^2(15b^3B + 16c^3x^2(4A + 3Bx)) + 5(-b^4B + 8Ab^3c + 24ab^2Bc + 96aAbc^2 + 48a^2Bc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}\right)}{128c^{3/2}} - \frac{5}{4}\sqrt{a}(3Ab^2 + 4abB + 4aAc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-96*a^2*c*(A + 2*B*x) + x^2*(15*b^3*B + 16*c^3*x^2*(4*A + 3*B*x) + 8*b*c^2*x*(26*A + 17*B*x) + 2*b^2*c*(132*A + 59*B*x)) + 4*a*c*x*(-4*A*(27*b - 28*c*x) + B*x*(139*b + 54*c*x)))/(192*c*x^2) + (5*(-(b^4*B) + 8*A*b^3*c + 24*a*b^2*B*c + 96*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(128*c^(3/2)) - (5*Sqrt[a]*(3*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + 4*a*A*c)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/4
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1230, 25, 1231, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{5}{16} \int -\frac{2(2(Ab + aB) + (bB + 4Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2}$$



$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \int \frac{(2(Ab + aB) + (bB + 4Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2}$$

$$\downarrow 1230$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{(2(3Ab^2 + 4aBb + 4aAc) + (Bb^2 + 16Acb + 12aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(6(aB + 3a^2) + (2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2})}{4x^2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2(3Ab^2 + 4aBb + 4aAc) + (Bb^2 + 16Acb + 12aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(6(aB + 3a^2) + (2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2})}{3x} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(12aBc + 16Acb + b^2B) + 32aAc^2 + 44abBc + 40Ab^2c + b^3B)}{4c} - \int -\frac{16ac(3Ab^2 + 4aBb + 4aAc) - (Bb^4 - 8Acb^3 - 24aBcb^2 - 96aAc^2b - 48a^2Bc^2)x}{8c} dx \right) - \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{16ac(3Ab^2 + 4aBb + 4aAc) - (Bb^4 - 8Acb^3 - 24aBcb^2 - 96aAc^2b - 48a^2Bc^2)x}{8c} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2cx(12aBc + 16Acb + b^2B) + 32aAc^2 + 44abBc + 40Ab^2c + b^3B)}{4c} \right) - \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{16ac(4aAc + 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - (-48a^2Bc^2 - 96aAbc^2 - 24ab^2Bc - 8Ab^3c + b^4B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8c} - \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right) \right)$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{16ac(4aAc + 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 2(-48a^2Bc^2 - 96aAbc^2 - 24ab^2Bc - 8Ab^3c + b^4B) \int \frac{1}{4c} \right)}{8c} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{16ac(4aAc + 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{(-48a^2Bc^2 - 96aAbc^2 - 24ab^2Bc - 8Ab^3c + b^4B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-32ac(4aAc + 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{(-48a^2Bc^2 - 96aAbc^2 - 24ab^2Bc - 8Ab^3c + b^4B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{8c} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\frac{(-48a^2Bc^2 - 96aAbc^2 - 24ab^2Bc - 8Ab^3c + b^4B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 16\sqrt{ac}(4aAc + 4abB + 3Ab^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^2} \right)$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^3,x]`

output

```
-1/4*((2*A - B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^2 + (5*(-1/3*((6*(A*b + a*B)
- (b*B + 4*A*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x + (((b^3*B + 40*A*b^2*c + 44
*a*b*B*c + 32*a*A*c^2 + 2*c*(b^2*B + 16*A*b*c + 12*a*B*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x
+ c*x^2])/(4*c) + (-16*Sqrt[a]*c*(3*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + 4*a*A*c)*ArcTanh[(2*
a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]]) - ((b^4*B - 8*A*b^3*c - 24*a*b
^2*B*c - 96*a*A*b*c^2 - 48*a^2*B*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[
a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[c])/(8*c))/2)/8
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1092

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[I
nt[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (
2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1230

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1231

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 504 vs. 2(240) = 480.

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

method	result
risch	$-\frac{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(9Abx+4Bax+2Aa)}{4x^2} + \frac{c^2x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}A}{3} + \frac{59b^2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}B}{96} + \frac{5b^3\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}B}{64c} + \frac{7ca\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{3}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1/4*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(9*A*b*x+4*B*a*x+2*A*a)/x^2+1/3*c^2*x^2*(c*x^2+ \\
 & b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+59/96*b^2*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B+5/64/c*b^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^( \\
 & (1/2)*B+7/3*c*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+139/48*a*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B*b-5/2 \\
 & *A*a^(3/2)*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*c-5/2*B*a^(3/2)*\ln \\
 & ((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b+17/24*c*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^( \\
 & (1/2)*B*b+13/12*c*b*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A-5/128/c^(3/2)*b^4*\ln((1/2*b+c*x \\
 & )/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))*B+15/16*B*a*b^2*\ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x \\
 & ^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+15/8*B*a^2*c^(1/2)*\ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+ \\
 & b*x+a)^(1/2))+15/4*A*a*b*c^(1/2)*\ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2 \\
 & ))+1/4*B*c^2*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-15/8*A*a^(1/2)*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)* \\
 & (c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b^2+9/8*c*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*a*B+5/16*A*b^3*\ln( \\
 & (1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+11/8*b^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1 \\
 & /2)*A
 \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 2.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1269, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.65

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

[-1/768*(15*(B*b^4 - 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*s
qrt(c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x
+ b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 240*(4*A*a*c^3 + (4*B*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)
*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*
a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(48*B*c^4*x^5 - 96*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(17*B*b*c^3
+ 8*A*c^4)*x^4 - 48*(4*B*a^2 + 9*A*a*b)*c^2*x + 2*(59*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*(27*B*
a + 26*A*b)*c^3)*x^3 + (15*B*b^3*c + 448*A*a*c^3 + 4*(139*B*a*b + 66*A*b^2
)*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(c^2*x^2), 1/384*(15*(B*b^4 - 48*(B*a^2
+ 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 120*(4*A*a*
c^3 + (4*B*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x
^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 2*(48*B*c
^4*x^5 - 96*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(17*B*b*c^3 + 8*A*c^4)*x^4 - 48*(4*B*a^2 + 9*A*a
*b)*c^2*x + 2*(59*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*(27*B*a + 26*A*b)*c^3)*x^3 + (15*B*b^3*c +
448*A*a*c^3 + 4*(139*B*a*b + 66*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(
c^2*x^2), 1/768*(480*(4*A*a*c^3 + (4*B*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*ar
ctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2
)) - 15*(B*b^4 - 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 8*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(
c)*x^2*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b
)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(48*B*c^4*x^5 - 96*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(17*B*b*c^3 + 8...

```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^3} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**3,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**3, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 527 vs. 2(239) = 478.

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 527, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx &= \frac{1}{192} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 6 Bc^2x + \frac{17 Bbc^4 + 8 Ac^5}{c^3} \right) x + \frac{59 Bb^2c^3}{c^3} \right) \right. \\ &+ \frac{5(4Ba^2b + 3Aab^2 + 4Aa^2c) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-a}} \\ &+ \frac{5(Bb^4 - 24 Bab^2c - 8 Ab^3c - 48 Ba^2c^2 - 96 Aabc^2) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{128c^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\ &+ \frac{4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Ba^2b + 9(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aab^2 + 4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aa^2c + \dots}{128c^{\frac{3}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/192*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(6*B*c^2*x + (17*B*b*c^4 + 8*A*c^5)/c^3)
*x + (59*B*b^2*c^3 + 108*B*a*c^4 + 104*A*b*c^4)/c^3)*x + (15*B*b^3*c^2 + 5
56*B*a*b*c^3 + 264*A*b^2*c^3 + 448*A*a*c^4)/c^3) + 5/4*(4*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*
b^2 + 4*A*a^2*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqr
t(-a) + 5/128*(B*b^4 - 24*B*a*b^2*c - 8*A*b^3*c - 48*B*a^2*c^2 - 96*A*a*b*
c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(3/2) +
1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^2*b + 9*(sqrt(c)*x - sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*
a^2*c + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*sqrt(c) + 24*(sqrt(c)
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^2*b*sqrt(c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))*B*a^3*b - 7*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^2 + 4
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^3*c - 8*B*a^4*sqrt(c) - 16*A*a^3*
b*sqrt(c))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^2
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^3} dx = \frac{-192\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c^2 - 1248\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc^2x + 896\sqrt{cx^2 +$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3,x)
```



output

```
( - 192*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 1248*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**
2*b*c**2*x + 896*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 + 1640*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 848*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**3 + 1
28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**4*x**4 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c*x
**2 + 236*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 272*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**
2)*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**4*x**5 + 960*sqrt(a)*lo
g(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*c**3*x**2 + 1680*sqrt
(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 9
60*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 1680*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 +
2160*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*b*c
**2*x**2 + 480*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x
)*a*b**3*c*x**2 - 15*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b -
2*c*x)*b**5*x**2)/(384*c**2*x**2)
```

**3.137**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result	1185
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1186
Rubi [A] (verified)	1186
Maple [B] (verified)	1190
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1190
Sympy [F]	1191
Maxima [F(-2)]	1192
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1192
Mupad [F(-1)]	1193
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1194

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 255

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx =$$

$$\frac{5(4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac) - (b^2B + 4Abc + 4aBc)x) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{8x}$$

$$- \frac{5(Ab + 2aB - (bB + 2Ac)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{12x^2} - \frac{(A-Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$- \frac{5(2aB(3b^2 + 4ac) + A(b^3 + 12abc)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ \frac{5(b^3B + 6Ab^2c + 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16\sqrt{c}}$$

output

```
-5/8*(4*a*b*B+A*(4*a*c+b^2)-(4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
/x-5/12*(A*b+2*B*a-(2*A*c+B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/x^2-1/3*(-B*x+A)*(c*
x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^3-5/16*(2*a*B*(4*a*c+3*b^2)+A*(12*a*b*c+b^3))*arctanh(1
/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)+5/16*(8*A*a*c^2+6*A*b^2*
c+12*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(
1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{1}{48} \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(4a^2(2A + 3Bx) + 2ax(Bx(27b - 28cx) + A(30(2aB(3b^2 + 4ac) + A(b^3 + 12abc))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx + \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{15(b^3B + 6Ab^2c + 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4,x]
```

output

```
((-2*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B*x) + 2*a*x*(B*x*(27*b - 28*c*x) + A*(13*b + 28*c*x)) - x^2*(B*x*(33*b^2 + 26*b*c*x + 8*c^2*x^2) + A*(-3*b^2 + 54*b*c*x + 12*c^2*x^2)))/x^3 - (30*(2*a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(b^3 + 12*a*b*c))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - (15*(b^3*B + 6*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[c])/48
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1230, 27, 1230, 25, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 1230

$$-\frac{5}{18} \int -\frac{3(Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 27 \\
\frac{5}{6} \int \frac{(Ab + 2aB + (bB + 2Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \\
& \downarrow 1230 \\
\frac{5}{6} \left( -\frac{3}{8} \int -\frac{2(4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac) + (Bb^2 + 4Acx + 4aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(2aB - x(2Ac + 2Ab + B^2))}{2x^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \int \frac{(4abB + A(b^2 + 4ac) + (Bb^2 + 4Acx + 4aBc)x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}(2aB - x(2Ac + 2Ab + B^2))}{2x^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1230 \\
\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{2aB(3b^2 + 4ac) + A(b^3 + 12acb) + (Bb^3 + 6Acx^2 + 12aBcx + 8aAc^2)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-x(4a + 3bx + 2cx^2) + 2aB)}{2x^2} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2aB(3b^2 + 4ac) + A(b^3 + 12acb) + (Bb^3 + 6Acx^2 + 12aBcx + 8aAc^2)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-x(4a + 3bx + 2cx^2) + 2aB)}{2x^2} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1269 \\
\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( (8aAc^2 + 12abBc + 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + (A(12abc + b^3) + 2aB(4ac + 3b^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 1092
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( 2(8aAc^2 + 12abBc + 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + (A(12abc + b^3) + 2aB(4ac + 3b^2)) \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( (A(12abc + b^3) + 2aB(4ac + 3b^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + \frac{(8aAc^2 + 12abBc + 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \right)$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(8aAc^2 + 12abBc + 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 2(A(12abc + b^3) + 2aB(4ac + 3b^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx \right) \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(8aAc^2 + 12abBc + 6Ab^2c + b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(A(12abc + b^3) + 2aB(4ac + 3b^2)) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \frac{(A - Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3x^3} \right) \right)$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4,x]`

output

```
-1/3*((A - B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^3 + (5*(-1/2*((A*b + 2*a*B - (b
*B + 2*A*c)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (3*(-(((4*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 4
*a*c) - (b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x) + (-(((2*
a*B*(3*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(b^3 + 12*a*b*c))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*S
qrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/Sqrt[a]) + ((b^3*B + 6*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*
A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/Sqrt[c])/2)
)/4)/6
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*\text{c} - \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{b} + 2*\text{c}*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(\text{x}_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*\text{c}*d^2 - 4*\text{b}*d*e + 4*\text{a}*e^2 - \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (2*\text{a}*e - \text{b}*d - (2*\text{c}*d - \text{b}*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1230  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(\text{x}_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{e}*f*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2) - \text{d}*g*(2*\text{p} + 1) + \text{e}*g*(\text{m} + 1)*x)*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}/(\text{e}^{2*(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{p}/(\text{e}^{2*(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}*\text{Simp}[\text{g}*(\text{b}*d + 2*\text{a}*e + 2*\text{a}*e*\text{m} + 2*\text{b}*d*\text{p}) - \text{f}*b*e*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2) + (\text{g}*(2*\text{c}*d + \text{b}*e + \text{b}*e*\text{m} + 4*\text{c}*d*\text{p}) - 2*\text{c}*e*f*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2))*x, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[\text{p}, 1] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \&\& \ \text{!RationalQ}[\text{m}])) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*\text{m}, 2*\text{p}])$
- rule 1269  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(\text{x}_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{\text{m}}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 455 vs. 2(223) = 446.

Time = 1.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(56Aacx^2+33x^2b^2A+54Bax^2b+26abAx+12a^2Bx+8a^2A)}{24x^3} - \frac{15\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)Abc}{4} + \dots$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(56*A*a*c*x^2+33*A*b^2*x^2+54*B*a*b*x^2+26*A*a*b*x+12*B*a^2*x+8*A*a^2)/x^3-15/4*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*A*b*c+15/8*A*b^2*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+5/2*A*a*c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/2*c^2*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A+9/4*c*b*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A-5/16/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*A*b^3+5/16*B*b^3*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)+11/8*b^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B-5/2*a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*B*c-15/8*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*B*b^2+13/12*c*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B*b+15/4*B*a*b*c^(1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/3*B*c^2*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+7/3*c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*a*B
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1293, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.07

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4,x,algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(15*(B*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^2 + 6*(2*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^3*
log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(
c) - 4*a*c) + 15*(4*(2*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2 + (6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(
a)*x^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x +
2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(8*B*a*c^3*x^5 - 8*A*a^3*c + 2*(13*B*a*b*c^
2 + 6*A*a*c^3)*x^4 + (33*B*a*b^2*c + 2*(28*B*a^2 + 27*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^3 - 2*
(6*B*a^3 + 13*A*a^2*b)*c*x - (56*A*a^2*c^2 + 3*(18*B*a^2*b + 11*A*a*b^2)*c
)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x^3), -1/96*(30*(B*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^2
+ 6*(2*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 15*(4*(2*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)
*c^2 + (6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^
2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(8*B*a*c
^3*x^5 - 8*A*a^3*c + 2*(13*B*a*b*c^2 + 6*A*a*c^3)*x^4 + (33*B*a*b^2*c + 2*
(28*B*a^2 + 27*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^3 - 2*(6*B*a^3 + 13*A*a^2*b)*c*x - (56*A*a^2*
c^2 + 3*(18*B*a^2*b + 11*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*c*x^3)
, 1/96*(30*(4*(2*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2 + (6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^
3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x +
a^2)) + 15*(B*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^2 + 6*(2*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^
3*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqr
t(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(8*B*a*c^3*x^5 - 8*A*a^3*c + 2*(13*B*a*b*c^2 + 6*A*a...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**4,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**4, x)
```



**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 765 vs. 2(224) = 448.

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/24*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*B*c^2*x + (13*B*b*c^3 + 6*A*c^4)/c^2)*x +
(33*B*b^2*c^2 + 56*B*a*c^3 + 54*A*b*c^3)/c^2) + 5/8*(6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 +
8*B*a^2*c + 12*A*a*b*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-
a))/sqrt(-a) - 5/16*(B*b^3 + 12*B*a*b*c + 6*A*b^2*c + 8*A*a*c^2)*log(abs(2
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/sqrt(c) + 1/24*(54*(sqr
t(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a*b^2 + 33*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a))^5*A*b^3 + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*c + 108*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b*c + 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^2*b*sqrt(c) + 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
4*A*a*b^2*sqrt(c) + 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^2*c^(3/2
) - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^2*b^2 - 40*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^3 - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3
*A*a^2*b*c - 240*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*b*sqrt(c) - 1
44*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^2*b^2*sqrt(c) - 192*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^3*c^(3/2) + 42*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))*B*a^3*b^2 + 15*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^3 - 2
4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*c + 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))*A*a^3*b*c + 96*B*a^4*b*sqrt(c) + 48*A*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) + 112*A
*a^4*c^(3/2))/((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^3

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 396, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^4} dx = \frac{-16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c - 76\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bcx - 112\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2x^2 - 174\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bcx^3 + 24\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^3x^4 + 66\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^3cx^3 + 52\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^2x^4 + 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c^3x^5 + 300\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^2bc^2x^3 + 105\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)b^3cx^3 - 300\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2bc^2x^3 - 105\sqrt{a}\log(x)b^3cx^3 + 120\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - b - 2cx)a^2c^2x^3 + 270\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - b - 2cx)a^2bc^2x^3 + 15\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - b - 2cx)b^4x^3}{48c^3x^3}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4,x)`output `( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c - 76*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 112*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 174*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**2 + 220*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**3*x**4 + 66*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c*x**3 + 52*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**3*x**5 + 300*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b*c**2*x**3 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**3*c*x**3 - 300*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c**2*x**3 - 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**3*c*x**3 + 120*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*c**2*x**3 + 270*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 15*sqrt(c)*log( - 2*sqrt(c))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*b**4*x**3)/(48*c*x**3)`

**3.138**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx$

Optimal result	1195
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1196
Rubi [A] (verified)	1196
Maple [A] (verified)	1201
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1201
Sympy [F]	1202
Maxima [F(-2)]	1203
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1203
Mupad [F(-1)]	1204
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1205

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 284

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{5(8aB(b^2+4ac) - A(b^3 - 20abc) - 2c(16abB + A(b^2 + 12ac))x) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{64ax}$$

$$- \frac{5(4a(Ab + 4aB) + 3(8abB + A(b^2 + 4ac))x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{96ax^3}$$

$$- \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$- \frac{5(8abB(b^2 + 12ac) - A(b^4 - 24ab^2c - 48a^2c^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128a^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{c}(3b^2B + 4Abc + 4aBc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
-5/64*(8*a*B*(4*a*c+b^2)-A*(-20*a*b*c+b^3)-2*c*(16*a*b*B+A*(12*a*c+b^2))*
x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x-5/96*(4*a*(A*b+4*B*a)+3*(8*a*b*B+A*(4*a*c+b^2))*
x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3-1/4*(-2*B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^4-5/128*
(8*a*b*B*(12*a*c+b^2)-A*(-48*a^2*c^2-24*a*b^2*c+b^4))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a
)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(3/2)+5/8*c^(1/2)*(4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c+3*B*b^
2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(15Ab^3x^3 + 16a^3(3A + 4Bx) + 8a^2x(17Ab + 26bBx + 27Acx + 56Bcx^2) + 2ax^2(A(59b^2 + 278b^2c - 96c^2x^2) - 12Bx(-11b^2 + 18b^2c + 4c^2x^2)))}{192ax^4}$$

$$- \frac{5Ab^4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{64a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{5(b^3B + 3Ab^2c + 12abBc + 6aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{5}{8}\sqrt{c}(3b^2B + 4Abc + 4aBc) \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^5,x]
```

output

```
-1/192*(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*A*b^3*x^3 + 16*a^3*(3*A + 4*B*x) + 8*a^2*x*(17*A*b + 26*b*B*x + 27*A*c*x + 56*B*c*x^2) + 2*a*x^2*(A*(59*b^2 + 278*b*c*x - 96*c^2*x^2) - 12*B*x*(-11*b^2 + 18*b*c*x + 4*c^2*x^2))))/(a*x^4) - (5*A*b^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(64*a^(3/2)) - (5*(b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c + 6*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[c]*x + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*Sqrt[a]) - (5*Sqrt[c]*(3*b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/8
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1229, 27, 1230, 25, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1230$$

$$-\frac{5}{16} \int -\frac{2(Ab + 4aB + 2(bB + Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \int \frac{(Ab + 4aB + 2(bB + Ac)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( -\frac{\int -\frac{(8aB(b^2+4ac)-A(b^3-20abc)+2c(16abB+A(b^2+12ac))x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^2} dx}{4a} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (3x(A(4ac + b^2) + 8aB))}{12ax^3} \right) - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\int \frac{(8aB(b^2+4ac)-A(b^3-20abc)+2c(16abB+A(b^2+12ac))x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^2} dx}{8a} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (3x(A(4ac + b^2) + 8aB))}{12ax^3} \right) - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 1230$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( -\frac{\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{8abB(b^2+12ac)-A(b^4-24acb^2-48a^2c^2)+16ac(3Bb^2+4AcB+4aBc)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-A(b^3-20abc)-2cx(A(12ac+b^2)+16abB))}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{8abB(b^2+12ac)-A(b^4-24acb^2-48a^2c^2)+16ac(3Bb^2+4AcB+4aBc)x}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-A(b^3-20abc)-2cx(A(12ac+b^2)+16abB))}{x} \right) - \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4}$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( (8abB(12ac + b^2) - A(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + 16ac(4aBc + 4Abc + 3b^2B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx \right)}{8a} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4} \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 1092 \right.$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( (8abB(12ac + b^2) - A(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + 32ac(4aBc + 4Abc + 3b^2B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+cx^2)}{cx^2}} dx \right)}{8a} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4} \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 219 \right.$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( (8abB(12ac + b^2) - A(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx + 16a\sqrt{c}(4aBc + 4Abc + 3b^2B) \arctan\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) \right)}{8a} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4} \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 1154 \right.$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 16a\sqrt{c}(4aBc + 4Abc + 3b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - 2(8abB(12ac + b^2) - A(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx \right)}{8a} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{4x^4} \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 219 \right.$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 16a\sqrt{c}(4aBc + 4Abc + 3b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(8abB(12ac+b^2) - A(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{(A - 2Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} \right)}{4x^4}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^5,x]`

output `-1/4*((A - 2*B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4 + (5*(-1/12*((4*a*(A*b + 4*a*B) + 3*(8*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 4*a*c))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) + (-(((8*a*B*(b^2 + 4*a*c) - A*(b^3 - 20*a*b*c) - 2*c*(16*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 12*a*c))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x) + (-(((8*a*b*B*(b^2 + 12*a*c) - A*(b^4 - 24*a*b^2*c - 48*a^2*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]]))/Sqrt[a] + 16*a*Sqrt[c]*(3*b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/2)/(8*a))/8`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`



rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1230 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(556Aabcx^3+15Ab^3x^3+448Ba^2cx^3+264Bab^2x^3+216Aa^2cx^2+118Aab^2x^2+208Ba^2bx^2+136Aa^2bx+64Ba^3)}{192x^4a}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/192*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(556*A*a*b*c*x^3+15*A*b^3*x^3+448*B*a^2*c*x^3+2
64*B*a*b^2*x^3+216*A*a^2*c*x^2+118*A*a*b^2*x^2+208*B*a^2*b*x^2+136*A*a^2*b
*x+64*B*a^3*x+48*A*a^3)/x^4/a-15/8*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(1/2))/x)*A*c^2-15/16/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))/x)*A*b^2*c+5/128/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
*A*b^4-15/4*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*b*B*c-5/
16/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)*B*b^3+5/2*a*B*c^(
3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+c^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*A
+5/2*A*b*c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+15/8*B*b^2*c^(
1/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/2*B*c^2*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)
)^(1/2)+9/4*c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*B*b
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1305, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.60

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^5,x,algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/768*(240*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^4*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 15*(8*B*a*b^3 - A*b^4 + 48*A*a^2*c^2 + 24*(4*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(96*B*a^2*c^2*x^5 - 48*A*a^4 + 48*(9*B*a^2*b*c + 4*A*a^2*c^2)*x^4 - (264*B*a^2*b^2 + 15*A*a*b^3 + 4*(112*B*a^3 + 139*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 - 2*(104*B*a^3*b + 59*A*a^2*b^2 + 108*A*a^3*c)*x^2 - 8*(8*B*a^4 + 17*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*x^4), -1/768*(480*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 15*(8*B*a*b^3 - A*b^4 + 48*A*a^2*c^2 + 24*(4*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(96*B*a^2*c^2*x^5 - 48*A*a^4 + 48*(9*B*a^2*b*c + 4*A*a^2*c^2)*x^4 - (264*B*a^2*b^2 + 15*A*a*b^3 + 4*(112*B*a^3 + 139*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 - 2*(104*B*a^3*b + 59*A*a^2*b^2 + 108*A*a^3*c)*x^2 - 8*(8*B*a^4 + 17*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*x^4), 1/384*(15*(8*B*a*b^3 - A*b^4 + 48*A*a^2*c^2 + 24*(4*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 120*(3*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^4*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 2*(96*B*a^2*c^2*x^5 - 4...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**5,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**5, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1163 vs. 2(254) = 508.

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1163, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.10

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/4*(2*B*c^2*x + (9*B*b*c^2 + 4*A*c^3)/c)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 5/8*(3*B
*b^2*c + 4*B*a*c^2 + 4*A*b*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))*sqrt(c) + b))/sqrt(c) + 5/64*(8*B*a*b^3 - A*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b*c + 24*A*
a*b^2*c + 48*A*a^2*c^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-
a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/192*(264*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a*b^
3 + 15*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*b^4 + 864*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2*b*c + 792*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7
*A*a*b^2*c + 432*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*c^2 + 1152*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^2*b^2*sqrt(c) + 384*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a*b^3*sqrt(c) + 1152*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b
*x + a))^6*B*a^3*c^(3/2) + 2304*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^
2*b*c^(3/2) - 584*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*b^3 + 73*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b^4 - 1248*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^5*B*a^3*b*c - 600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^2*
b^2*c - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*c^2 - 2304*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) - 2688*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^4*c^(3/2) - 3456*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
)^4*A*a^3*b*c^(3/2) + 440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^3*b^3
- 55*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b^4 + 672*(sqrt(c)*x - sq
rt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^4*b*c + 1320*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^5,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^5, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 409, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^5} dx = \frac{-96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4 - 400\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3bx - 432\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2x^2 - 2008\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2cx^3 + 384\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2x^4 - 558\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^3x^3 + 864\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c^2x^4 + 192\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2cx^5 + 720\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)a^2c^2x^4 + 1800\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)ab^2c^2x^4 + 105\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx)b^4x^4 - 720\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2c^2x^4 - 1800\sqrt{a}\log(x)ab^2c^2x^4 - 105\sqrt{a}\log(x)b^4x^4 + 1920\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - b - 2cx)a^2b^3cx^4 + 720\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c})\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - b - 2cx)ab^3cx^4)/(384ax^4)$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^5,x)`output `( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4 - 400*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*x - 432*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c*x**2 - 652*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 2008*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 558*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*x**3 + 864*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 192*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**5 + 720*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 1800*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a))*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**4*x**4 - 720*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 1800*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**4*x**4 + 1920*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*b*c*x**4 + 720*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a*b**3*x**4)/(384*a*x**4)`

**3.139**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx$

Optimal result	1206
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1207
Rubi [A] (verified)	1207
Maple [A] (verified)	1211
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1212
Sympy [F]	1213
Maxima [F(-2)]	1214
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1214
Mupad [F(-1)]	1215
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1216

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 346

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{(10abB(b^2-20ac) - A(3b^4 - 28ab^2c + 128a^2c^2) + 2c(10aB(b^2 + 12a^2) - 4a(3Ab^2 - 10abB - 16aAc) - 3(10aB(b^2 + 4ac) - A(3b^3 - 20abc))x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{128a^2x} + \frac{192a^2x^3}{(8aA + 5(Ab + 2aB)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{(10aB(b^4 - 24ab^2c - 48a^2c^2) - A(3b^5 - 40ab^3c + 240a^2bc^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{256a^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{2}c^{3/2}(5bB + 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
1/128*(10*a*b*B*(-20*a*c+b^2)-A*(128*a^2*c^2-28*a*b^2*c+3*b^4)+2*c*(10*a*B
*(12*a*c+b^2)-A*(-28*a*b*c+3*b^3))*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x+1/192*(4*a
*(-16*A*a*c+3*A*b^2-10*B*a*b)-3*(10*a*B*(4*a*c+b^2)-A*(-20*a*b*c+3*b^3))*x
)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^3-1/40*(8*a*A+5*(A*b+2*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
5/2)/a/x^5+1/256*(10*a*B*(-48*a^2*c^2-24*a*b^2*c+b^4)-A*(240*a^2*b*c^2-40*
a*b^3*c+3*b^5))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
+1/2*c^(3/2)*(2*A*c+5*B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(-45Ab^4x^4+96a^4(4A+5Bx)+30ab^2x^3(5bBx+A(b+18cx))+16a^3x(5Bx(17b+27cx)+A(63b+88cx))+4a^2x^2(5Bx(59b^2+278b^2cx-96c^2x^2)+2A(93b^2+311b^2cx+368c^2x^2)))/a^2x^5+(45(Ab^5+160a^3Bc^2)ArcTanh[(\sqrt{c}x-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})/\sqrt{a}])/a^{5/2}+(150b^3B+4Ab^2c-24aBb^2c-24a^2Ac^2)ArcTanh[(\sqrt{c}x+\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})/\sqrt{a}])/a^{3/2}-960c^{3/2}(5bB+2Ac)Log[b+2cx-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}]/1920}{a^2x^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-45*A*b^4*x^4 + 96*a^4*(4*A + 5*B*x) + 30*a*b^2*x^3*(5*b*B*x + A*(b + 18*c*x)) + 16*a^3*x*(5*B*x*(17*b + 27*c*x) + A*(63*b + 88*c*x)) + 4*a^2*x^2*(5*B*x*(59*b^2 + 278*b*c*x - 96*c^2*x^2) + 2*A*(93*b^2 + 311*b*c*x + 368*c^2*x^2))))/a^2*x^5) + (45*(A*b^5 + 160*a^3*B*c^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) + (150*b*(b^3*B + 4*A*b^2*c - 24*a*b*B*c - 24*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - 960*c^(3/2)*(5*b*B + 2*A*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/1920
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 361, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1230, 25, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx$$

↓ 1229

$$\int \frac{(3Ab^2-10aBb-16aAc-2(Ab+10aB)cx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{2x^4} dx$$

$$\frac{8a}{40ax^5} \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 27



$$\int \frac{(3Ab^2 - 10aBb - 16aAc - 2(Ab + 10aB)cx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 1229

---


$$\int \frac{(10abB(b^2 - 20ac) - 2A(3\frac{b^4}{2} - 14acb^2 + 64a^2c^2) - 2c(10aB(b^2 + 12ac) - A(3b^3 - 28abc))x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (4a(-16aAc - 10aB + 3b^2))}{4a}$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 27

---


$$\int \frac{(10abB(b^2 - 20ac) - A(3b^4 - 28acb^2 + 128a^2c^2) - 2c(10aB(b^2 + 12ac) - A(3b^3 - 28abc))x)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} (4a(-16aAc - 10abB + 3b^2))}{8a}$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 1230

---


$$-\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-128a^2(5bB + 2Ac)xc^2 + 10aB(b^4 - 24acb^2 - 48a^2c^2) - A(3b^5 - 40acb^3 + 240a^2c^2b)}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} (-A(128a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4) + 2cx(10aB(12ac + b^2) - A(12a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4)))}{8a}$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 25

---


$$\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-128a^2(5bB + 2Ac)xc^2 + 10aB(b^4 - 24acb^2 - 48a^2c^2) - A(3b^5 - 40acb^3 + 240a^2c^2b)}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} (-A(128a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4) + 2cx(10aB(12ac + b^2) - A(12a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4)))}{8a}$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 1269

---


$$\frac{1}{2} \left( (10aB(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4) - A(240a^2bc^2 - 40ab^3c + 3b^5)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - 128a^2c^2(2Ac + 5bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} (-A(128a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4) + 2cx(10aB(12ac + b^2) - A(12a^2c^2 - 28ab^2c + 3b^4)))}{8a}$$


---


$$\frac{16a}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}$$

$$\frac{16a}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(10aB(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4) - A(240a^2bc^2 - 40ab^3c + 3b^5)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 256a^2c^2(2Ac+5bB) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8a} - \sqrt{a} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(10aB(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4) - A(240a^2bc^2 - 40ab^3c + 3b^5)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 128a^2c^{3/2}(2Ac+5bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{8a} - \sqrt{a} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{-2(10aB(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4) - A(240a^2bc^2 - 40ab^3c + 3b^5)) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - 128a^2c^{3/2}(2Ac+5bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{8a} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}{40ax^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(10aB(-48a^2c^2 - 24ab^2c + b^4) - A(240a^2bc^2 - 40ab^3c + 3b^5)) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right) - 128a^2c^{3/2}(2Ac+5bB) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (5x(2aB + Ab) + 8aA)}{40ax^5}$$

input Int[((A + B\*x)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^(5/2))/x^6,x]

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/40*((8*a*A + 5*(A*b + 2*a*B)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(a*x^5) - (-1/ \\
& 12*((4*a*(3*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B - 16*a*A*c) - 3*(10*a*B*(b^2 + 4*a*c) - A*(3* \\
& b^3 - 20*a*b*c))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(a*x^3) + (-(((10*a*b*B*(b^2 \\
& - 20*a*c) - A*(3*b^4 - 28*a*b^2*c + 128*a^2*c^2) + 2*c*(10*a*B*(b^2 + 12*a \\
& *c) - A*(3*b^3 - 28*a*b*c))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x) + (-(((10*a*B*(b^ \\
& 4 - 24*a*b^2*c - 48*a^2*c^2) - A*(3*b^5 - 40*a*b^3*c + 240*a^2*b*c^2))*Arc \\
& Tanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/Sqrt[a] - 128*a^2*c^ \\
& (3/2)*(5*b*B + 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2] \\
& ])/2)/(8*a))/(16*a)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!Ma} \\
\text{tchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(Gx_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, \text{x}]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\
\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\
\text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1092

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{I} \\
\text{nt}[1/(4*c - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a \\
, b, c\}, \text{x}]$$

rule 1154

$$\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Sym} \\
\text{bol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, ( \\
2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c \\
, d, e\}, \text{x}]$$

rule 1229

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

rule 1230

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(2944Aa^2c^2x^4+540Aab^2cx^4-45Ab^4x^4+5560Ba^2bcx^4+150Bab^3x^4+2488Aa^2bcx^3+30Aab^3x^3+2160Ba^3cx^3)}{1920x^5a^2}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/1920*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}*(2944*A*a^2*c^2*x^4+540*A*a*b^2*c*x^4-45*A*b^4 \\ & *x^4+5560*B*a^2*b*c*x^4+150*B*a*b^3*x^4+2488*A*a^2*b*c*x^3+30*A*a*b^3*x^3+ \\ & 2160*B*a^3*c*x^3+1180*B*a^2*b^2*x^3+1408*A*a^3*c*x^2+744*A*a^2*b^2*x^2+136 \\ & 0*B*a^3*b*x^2+1008*A*a^3*b*x+480*B*a^4*x+384*A*a^4)/x^5/a^2+1/256/a^2*(-(2 \\ & 40*A*a^2*b*c^2-40*A*a*b^3*c+3*A*b^5+480*B*a^3*c^2+240*B*a^2*b^2*c-10*B*a*b \\ & ^4)/a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^{(1/2)}*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)})/x)+256*a^2*A*c^{(5/2)} \\ & )*\ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^{(1/2)}+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)})+768*B*a^2*b*c^{(3/2)}*\ln((1/2* \\ & b+c*x)/c^{(1/2)}+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)})+256*B*a^2*c^3*(1/c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)} \\ & -1/2*b/c^{(3/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^{(1/2)}+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1445, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.18

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/7680*(1920*(5*B*a^3*b*c + 2*A*a^3*c^2)*sqrt(c)*x^5*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b
*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 15*(10
*B*a*b^4 - 3*A*b^5 - 240*(2*B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 40*(6*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b
^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(1920*B*a^3*c^2*x^5 - 384*A*a^5
- (150*B*a^2*b^3 - 45*A*a*b^4 + 2944*A*a^3*c^2 + 20*(278*B*a^3*b + 27*A*a
^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 2*(590*B*a^3*b^2 + 15*A*a^2*b^3 + 4*(270*B*a^4 + 311*A*a
^3*b)*c)*x^3 - 8*(170*B*a^4*b + 93*A*a^3*b^2 + 176*A*a^4*c)*x^2 - 48*(10*B*
a^5 + 21*A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^5), -1/7680*(3840*(5*B*
a^3*b*c + 2*A*a^3*c^2)*sqrt(-c)*x^5*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*
x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 15*(10*B*a*b^4 - 3*A*b^5 - 240*
(2*B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 40*(6*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-
(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a)
+ 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(1920*B*a^3*c^2*x^5 - 384*A*a^5 - (150*B*a^2*b^3 - 45*A*
a*b^4 + 2944*A*a^3*c^2 + 20*(278*B*a^3*b + 27*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 2*(590*B
*a^3*b^2 + 15*A*a^2*b^3 + 4*(270*B*a^4 + 311*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^3 - 8*(170*B*a
^4*b + 93*A*a^3*b^2 + 176*A*a^4*c)*x^2 - 48*(10*B*a^5 + 21*A*a^4*b)*x)*sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*x^5), -1/3840*(15*(10*B*a*b^4 - 3*A*b^5 - 240*(2*B
*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 40*(6*B*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(1/
2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - ...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**6,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**6, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1525 vs. 2(314) = 628.

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1525, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.41

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B*c^2 - 1/2*(5*B*b*c^2 + 2*A*c^3)*log(abs(-2*(sqrt(c)
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) - b))/sqrt(c) - 1/128*(10*B*a*b^4 - 3
*A*b^5 - 240*B*a^2*b^2*c + 40*A*a*b^3*c - 480*B*a^3*c^2 - 240*A*a^2*b*c^2)
*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/
1920*(150*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a*b^4 - 45*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*b^5 + 7920*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
9*B*a^2*b^2*c + 600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c + 4320
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*c^2 + 7920*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b*c^2 + 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
^8*B*a^2*b^3*sqrt(c) + 23040*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^3*b
*c^(3/2) + 11520*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*A*a^2*b^2*c^(3/2) +
11520*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*A*a^3*c^(5/2) + 580*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^2*b^4 + 210*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a))^7*A*a*b^5 - 13920*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c
+ 6160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c - 4800*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a^4*c^2 - 2400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^7*A*a^3*b*c^2 - 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^3*b
^3*sqrt(c) + 3840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^2*b^4*sqrt(c)
- 57600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*B*a^4*b*c^(3/2) - 23040*(sqr
t(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^6*A*a^4*c^(5/2) - 1280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqr...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^6, x)
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^6} dx = \frac{-768\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5 - 2976\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4bx - 2816\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2x^2 - 9296\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3bcx^3 - 5888\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c^2x^4 - 2420\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^3x^3 - 12200\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2cx^4 + 3840\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2c^2x^5 - 210\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^4x^4 + 10800\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - 2(a - bx)a^2bc^2x^5 + 3000\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - 2(a - bx)ab^3cx^5 - 105\sqrt{a}\log(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - 2(a - bx)b^5x^5 - 10800\sqrt{a}\log(x)a^2bc^2x^5 - 3000\sqrt{a}\log(x)ab^3cx^5 + 105\sqrt{a}\log(x)b^5x^5 + 3840\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - b - 2cx)a^3c^2x^5 + 9600\sqrt{c}\log(-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}) - b - 2cx)a^2b^2c^2x^5)/(3840a^2x^5)$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^6,x)`

output

```
( - 768*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5 - 2976*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*x
- 2816*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c*x**2 - 4208*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
**3*b**2*x**2 - 9296*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**3 - 5888*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**4 - 2420*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**3
- 12200*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 + 3840*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**5 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*x**4 + 10800*sqrt
(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b*c**2*x**5 + 3
000*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**3*c*x**
5 - 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) - 2*a - b*x)*b**5*x**
5 - 10800*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c**2*x**5 - 3000*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**3*c*x
**5 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**5*x**5 + 3840*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a
+ b*x + c*x**2)) - b - 2*c*x)*a**3*c**2*x**5 + 9600*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c
)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) - b - 2*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*x**5)/(3840*a**2*x**5)
```

**3.140**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx$

Optimal result	1217
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1218
Rubi [A] (verified)	1218
Maple [A] (verified)	1223
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1223
Sympy [F]	1224
Maxima [F(-2)]	1225
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1225
Mupad [F(-1)]	1226
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1227

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 332

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \frac{\left(2a\left(4abB(3b^2-28ac)-5A(b^2-4ac)^2\right)-\left(5Ab(b^2-4ac)^2-4aB\right)\right)}{512a^3x^2} - \frac{\left(2a(12abB-5A(b^2-4ac))+(4aB(3b^2+16ac)-5A(b^3-4abc))x\right)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{192a^2x^4} - \frac{\left(10aA+(5Ab+12aB)x\right)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{60ax^6} + \frac{\left(5A(b^2-4ac)^3-4abB(3b^4-40ab^2c+240a^2c^2)\right)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{1024a^{7/2}} + Bc^{5/2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)$$

output

```
1/512*(2*a*(4*a*b*B*(-28*a*c+3*b^2)-5*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2)-(5*A*b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2-4*a*B*(-128*a^2*c^2-28*a*b^2*c+3*b^4))*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2-1/192*(2*a*(12*a*b*B-5*A*(-4*a*c+b^2))+(4*a*B*(16*a*c+3*b^2)-5*A*(-4*a*b*c+b^3))*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^4-1/60*(10*a*A+(5*A*b+12*B*a))*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a/x^6+1/1024*(5*A*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3-4*a*b*B*(240*a^2*c^2-40*a*b^2*c+3*b^4))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)+B*c^(5/2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(75Ab^5x^5 + 256a^5(5A + 6Bx) - 10ab^3x^4(18bBx + 5A(b + 16cx)) + 64a^4x(A(50b + 65c$$

$$- \frac{5Ab^6 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{512a^{7/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3b^5B + 15Ab^4c - 40ab^3Bc - 60aAb^2c^2 + 240a^2bBc^2 + 80a^2Ac^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx} + \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}}$$

$$- Bc^{5/2} \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^7,x]
```

output

```
-1/7680*(Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(75*A*b^5*x^5 + 256*a^5*(5*A + 6*B*x) - 10*
a*b^3*x^4*(18*b*B*x + 5*A*(b + 16*c*x)) + 64*a^4*x*(A*(50*b + 65*c*x) + B*
x*(63*b + 88*c*x)) + 40*a^2*b*x^3*(3*b*B*x*(b + 18*c*x) + A*(b^2 + 12*b*c*
x + 66*c^2*x^2)) + 16*a^3*x^2*(15*A*(9*b^2 + 26*b*c*x + 22*c^2*x^2) + 2*B*
x*(93*b^2 + 311*b*c*x + 368*c^2*x^2))))/(a^3*x^6) - (5*A*b^6*ArcTanh[(Sqrt
[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(512*a^(7/2)) - ((3*b^5*B + 15*A*
b^4*c - 40*a*b^3*B*c - 60*a*A*b^2*c^2 + 240*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 80*a^2*A*c^3)*Ar
cTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(128*a^(5/2)) - B*c
^(5/2)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.478$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{(12abB+24acxB-5A(b^2-4ac))(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{2x^5} dx}{12a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(x(12aB+5Ab)+10aA)}{60ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(12abB+24acxB-5A(b^2-4ac))(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{24a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(x(12aB+5Ab)+10aA)}{60ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{3(-128a^2Bxc^2-5A(b^2-4ac)^2+4abB(3b^2-28ac))\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2x^3} dx}{8a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(2a(12abB-5A(b^2-4ac))+x(4aB(16ac+3b^2)-5A(b^3-4ab^2)))}{8ax^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{24a}{60ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{3 \int \frac{(-128a^2Bxc^2-5A(b^2-4ac)^2+4abB(3b^2-28ac))\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}(2a(12abB-5A(b^2-4ac))+x(4aB(16ac+3b^2)-5A(b^3-4ab^2)))}{8ax^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{24a}{60ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & 3 \left( - \frac{\int \frac{-1024a^3Bxc^3+5A(b^2-4ac)^3-4abB(3b^4-40acb^2+240a^2c^2)}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a(4abB(3b^2-28ac)-5A(b^2-4ac)^2)-x(5Ab(b^2-4ac)^2-4aB(b^3-4ab^2)))}{4ax^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{16a}{60ax^6} \qquad \qquad \qquad 24a \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(x(12aB+5Ab)+10aA)}{60ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{-1024a^3 B x c^3 + 5A(b^2 - 4ac)^3 - 4abB(3b^4 - 40acb^2 + 240a^2c^2)}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left( 2a(4abB(3b^2-28ac) - 5A(b^2-4ac)^2) - x(5Ab(b^2-4ac)^2 - 4aB(-12) \right)}{4ax^2} \right)$$


---

16a

---

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (x(12aB + 5Ab) + 10aA)}{60ax^6}$$

24a

↓ 1269

$$3 \left( \frac{\left( 5A(b^2 - 4ac)^3 - 4abB(240a^2c^2 - 40ab^2c + 3b^4) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 1024a^3 B c^3 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left( 2a(4abB(3b^2-28ac) - 5A(b^2-4ac)^2) \right)}{16a} \right)$$


---

16a

---

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (x(12aB + 5Ab) + 10aA)}{60ax^6}$$

24a

↓ 1092

$$3 \left( \frac{\left( 5A(b^2 - 4ac)^3 - 4abB(240a^2c^2 - 40ab^2c + 3b^4) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 2048a^3 B c^3 \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left( 2a(4abB(3b^2-28ac) - 5A(b^2-4ac)^2) \right)}{16a} \right)$$


---

16a

---

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (x(12aB + 5Ab) + 10aA)}{60ax^6}$$

↓ 219

$$3 \left( \frac{\left( 5A(b^2 - 4ac)^3 - 4abB(240a^2c^2 - 40ab^2c + 3b^4) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - 1024a^3 B c^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left( 2a(4abB(3b^2-28ac) - 5A(b^2-4ac)^2) \right)}{16a} \right)$$


---

16a

---

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} (x(12aB + 5Ab) + 10aA)}{60ax^6}$$

↓ 1154

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{-2(5A(b^2-4ac)^3 - 4abB(240a^2c^2 - 40ab^2c + 3b^4)) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - 1024a^3Bc^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a)}{16a} \right) \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(x(12aB+5Ab)+10aA)}{60ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \left( \frac{-1024a^3Bc^{5/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(5A(b^2-4ac)^3 - 4abB(240a^2c^2 - 40ab^2c + 3b^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(2a)}{16a}}{16a} \right) \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}(x(12aB+5Ab)+10aA)}{60ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^7,x]`

output `-1/60*((10*a*A + (5*A*b + 12*a*B)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) + (-1/8*((2*a*(12*a*b*B - 5*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + (4*a*B*(3*b^2 + 16*a*c) - 5*A*(b^3 - 4*a*b*c))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(-1/4*((2*a*(4*a*b*B*(3*b^2 - 28*a*c) - 5*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2) - (5*A*b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2 - 4*a*B*(3*b^4 - 28*a*b^2*c - 128*a^2*c^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + (-(((5*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3 - 4*a*b*B*(3*b^4 - 40*a*b^2*c + 240*a^2*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(Sqrt[a]) - 1024*a^3*B*c^(5/2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*a)))/(16*a))/(24*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$

rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$

rule 1229  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)}))*((d*g - e*f*(m+2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)}) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p+1) - e*f*(m+p+2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m+1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m+1) - b*(d*g*(m-2*p) + e*f*(m+2*p+2)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$

rule 1269  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(2640Aa^2bc^2x^5-800Aab^3cx^5+75Ab^5x^5+11776Ba^3c^2x^5+2160Ba^2b^2cx^5-180Bab^4x^5+5280Aa^3c^2x^4+480Aa^2b^2cx^4+6240Aa^3bc^2x^4+40Aa^2b^3cx^4+5632Ba^4cx^3+2976Ba^3b^2cx^3+4160Aa^4cx^2+2160Aa^3b^2cx^2+4032Ba^4bx^2+3200Aa^4bx+1536Ba^5x+1280Aa^5)/x^6/a^3+1/1024/a^3*(-(320Aa^3c^3-240Aa^2b^2c^2+60Aa^2b^4c-5Aa^2b^6+960Ba^3b^3c^2-160Ba^2b^3c+12Ba^2b^5)/a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2a+bx+2a^{(1/2)}*(cx^2+bx+a)^{(1/2)})/x)+1024Ba^3c^{(5/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+cx)/c^{(1/2)}+(cx^2+bx+a)^{(1/2)}))$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/7680*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(2640*A*a^2*b*c^2*x^5-800*A*a*b^3*c*x^5+75*A*b^5*x^5+11776*B*a^3*c^2*x^5+2160*B*a^2*b^2*c*x^5-180*B*a*b^4*x^5+5280*A*a^3*c^2*x^4+480*A*a^2*b^2*c*x^4-50*A*a*b^4*x^4+9952*B*a^3*b*c*x^4+120*B*a^2*b^3*x^4+6240*A*a^3*b*c*x^3+40*A*a^2*b^3*x^3+5632*B*a^4*c*x^3+2976*B*a^3*b^2*x^3+4160*A*a^4*c*x^2+2160*A*a^3*b^2*x^2+4032*B*a^4*b*x^2+3200*A*a^4*b*x+1536*B*a^5*x+1280*A*a^5)/x^6/a^3+1/1024/a^3*(-(320*A*a^3*c^3-240*A*a^2*b^2*c^2+60*A*a^2*b^4*c-5*A*a^2*b^6+960*B*a^3*b^3*c^2-160*B*a^2*b^3*c+12*B*a^2*b^5)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)+1024*B*a^3*c^(5/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1659, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.00

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```
[1/30720*(15360*B*a^4*c^(5/2)*x^6*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 15*(12*B*a*b^5 - 5*A*b^6 + 320*A*a^3*c^3 + 240*(4*B*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 20*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(1280*A*a^6 - (180*B*a^2*b^4 - 75*A*a*b^5 - 16*(736*B*a^4 + 165*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 80*(27*B*a^3*b^2 - 10*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 2*(60*B*a^3*b^3 - 25*A*a^2*b^4 + 2640*A*a^4*c^2 + 16*(311*B*a^4*b + 15*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 8*(372*B*a^4*b^2 + 5*A*a^3*b^3 + 4*(176*B*a^5 + 195*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 + 16*(252*B*a^5*b + 135*A*a^4*b^2 + 260*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + 25*A*a^5*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^6), -1/30720*(30720*B*a^4*sqrt(-c)*c^2*x^6*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 15*(12*B*a*b^5 - 5*A*b^6 + 320*A*a^3*c^3 + 240*(4*B*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 20*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(1280*A*a^6 - (180*B*a^2*b^4 - 75*A*a*b^5 - 16*(736*B*a^4 + 165*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 80*(27*B*a^3*b^2 - 10*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 2*(60*B*a^3*b^3 - 25*A*a^2*b^4 + 2640*A*a^4*c^2 + 16*(311*B*a^4*b + 15*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 8*(372*B*a^4*b^2 + 5*A*a^3*b^3 + 4*(176*B*a^5 + 195*A*a^4*b)*c)*x^3 + 16*(252*B*a^5*b + 135*A*a^4*b^2 + 260*A*a^5*c)*x^2 + 128*(12*B*a^6 + 25*A*a^5*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^6...
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**7, x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**7, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2086 vs. 2(302) = 604.

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2086, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.28

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-B*c^(5/2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b)) + 1
/512*(12*B*a*b^5 - 5*A*b^6 - 160*B*a^2*b^3*c + 60*A*a*b^4*c + 960*B*a^3*b*
c^2 - 240*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 320*A*a^3*c^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/7680*(180*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^11*B*a*b^5 - 75*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*b^6 -
2400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^2*b^3*c + 900*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a*b^4*c - 31680*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^11*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 3600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^2
*b^2*c^2 - 10560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^3*c^3 - 46080*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*B*a^3*b^2*c^(3/2) - 46080*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*B*a^4*c^(5/2) - 46080*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^10*A*a^3*b*c^(5/2) - 1020*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a
))^9*B*a^2*b^5 + 425*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a*b^6 - 22240*
(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*B*a^3*b^3*c - 5100*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^2*b^4*c + 41280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a
))^9*B*a^4*b*c^2 - 56400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^3*b^2*c
^2 - 1600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^9*A*a^4*c^3 - 15360*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^3*b^4*sqrt(c) + 46080*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a))^8*B*a^4*b^2*c^(3/2) - 76800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^8*A*a^3*b^3*c^(3/2) + 138240*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx = \frac{-2560\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6 - 9472\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^5bx - 8320\sqrt{cx^2 + b$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^7,x)`

output

```
( - 2560*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6 - 9472*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*x - 8320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c*x**2 - 12384*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*x**2 - 23744*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x**3 - 10560*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c**2*x**4 - 6032*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*x**3 - 20864*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**4 - 28832*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**5 - 140*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*x**4 - 2720*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**5 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*x**5 + 4800*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*c**3*x**6 + 10800*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 1500*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**4*c*x**6 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**6*x**6 - 4800*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*c**3*x**6 - 10800*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 1500*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**4*c*x**6 - 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**6*x**6 + 15360*sqrt(c)*log(- 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - b - 2*c*x)*a**3*b*c**2*x**6)/(15360*a**3*x**6)
```

**3.141**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx$

Optimal result	1228
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1229
Rubi [A] (verified)	1229
Maple [B] (verified)	1232
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1233
Sympy [F]	1234
Maxima [F(-2)]	1235
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1235
Mupad [F(-1)]	1236
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1237

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 219

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \frac{5(Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)^2(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1024a^4x^2} - \frac{5(Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{384a^3x^4} + \frac{(Ab-2aB)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{24a^2x^6} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{5(Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2048a^{9/2}}$$

```
output 5/1024*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^4/x^2-5/384*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^4+1/24*(A*b-2*B*a)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^6-1/7*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/a/x^7-5/2048*(A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 5.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105Ab^6x^6 + 512a^6(6A + 7Bx) + 128a^5x(58A$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^8,x]`

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*A*b^6*x^6 + 512*a^6*(6*A + 7*B*x) +
128*a^5*x*(58*A*b + 70*b*B*x + 72*A*c*x + 91*B*c*x^2) + 70*a*b^4*x^5*(3*b
*B*x + A*(b + 16*c*x)) - 28*a^2*b^2*x^4*(5*b*B*x*(b + 16*c*x) + 2*A*(b^2 +
12*b*c*x + 66*c^2*x^2)) + 32*a^4*x^2*(21*B*x*(9*b^2 + 26*b*c*x + 22*c^2*x
^2) + 2*A*(74*b^2 + 197*b*c*x + 144*c^2*x^2)) + 16*a^3*x^3*(7*b*B*x*(b^2 +
12*b*c*x + 66*c^2*x^2) + 3*A*(b^3 + 10*b^2*c*x + 38*b*c^2*x^2 + 64*c^3*x^
3)))) + 105*(A*b^7 + 128*a^4*B*c^3)*x^7*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b
+ c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 210*a*b*(b^5*B + 6*A*b^4*c - 12*a*b^3*B*c - 24*a*A*b^
2*c^2 + 48*a^2*b*B*c^2 + 32*a^2*A*c^3)*x^7*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a
+ x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(21504*a^(9/2)*x^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.261$ , Rules used = {1228, 1152, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1228$$

$$-\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7}$$

$$\downarrow 1152$$

$$\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \left( -\frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{24a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 1152

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( -\frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{7ax^7} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}$$

↓ 1152

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( -\frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{7ax^7} A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}$$

↓ 1154

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} dx \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2}}{16a} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 2a$$

↓ 219

$$(Ab - 2aB) \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2}}{8a^{3/2}} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 2a$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^8,x]`

output `-1/7*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^7) - ((A*b - 2*a*B)*(-1/12*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*a^(3/2))))/(16*a)))/(24*a))/(2*a)`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1152

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
ymbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b
*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*(b^2 - 4*a
*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))] Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x +
c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0]
&& GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (
2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e
*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))] Int[(d + e*x)^(
m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x
] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 445 vs.  $2(193) = 386$ .

Time = 1.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 446, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(3072Aa^3c^3x^6-3696Aa^2b^2c^2x^6+1120Aab^4cx^6-105Ab^6x^6+7392Ba^3bc^2x^6-2240Ba^2b^3cx^6+210Bab^5x^6+18B^2b^4x^6)}{(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{p+1}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/21504*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(3072*A*a^3*c^3*x^6-3696*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^6+1120*A*a*b^4*c*x^6-105*A*b^6*x^6+7392*B*a^3*b*c^2*x^6-2240*B*a^2*b^3*c*x^6+210*B*a*b^5*x^6+1824*A*a^3*b*c^2*x^5-672*A*a^2*b^3*c*x^5+70*A*a*b^5*x^5+14784*B*a^4*c^2*x^5+1344*B*a^3*b^2*c*x^5-140*B*a^2*b^4*x^5+9216*A*a^4*c^2*x^4+480*A*a^3*b^2*c*x^4-56*A*a^2*b^4*x^4+17472*B*a^4*b*c*x^4+112*B*a^3*b^3*x^4+12608*A*a^4*b*c*x^3+48*A*a^3*b^3*x^3+11648*B*a^5*c*x^3+6048*B*a^4*b^2*x^3+9216*A*a^5*c*x^2+4736*A*a^4*b^2*x^2+8960*B*a^5*b*x^2+7424*A*a^5*b*x+3584*B*a^6*x+3072*A*a^6)/x^7/a^4+5/2048*(64*A*a^3*b*c^3-48*A*a^2*b^3*c^2+12*A*a*b^5*c-A*b^7-128*B*a^4*c^3+96*B*a^3*b^2*c^2-24*B*a^2*b^4*c+2*B*a*b^6)/a^(9/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)`

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 439 vs.  $2(197) = 394$ .

Time = 2.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 887, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/86016*(105*(2*B*a*b^6 - A*b^7 - 64*(2*B*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*c^3 + 48*(2*B*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(2*B*a^2*b^4 - A*a*b^5)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(3072*A*a^7 + (210*B*a^2*b^5 - 105*A*a*b^6 + 3072*A*a^4*c^3 + 3696*(2*B*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 1120*(2*B*a^3*b^3 - A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^6 - 2*(70*B*a^3*b^4 - 35*A*a^2*b^5 - 48*(154*B*a^5 + 19*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - 336*(2*B*a^4*b^2 - A*a^3*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 8*(14*B*a^4*b^3 - 7*A*a^3*b^4 + 1152*A*a^5*c^2 + 12*(182*B*a^5*b + 5*A*a^4*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(378*B*a^5*b^2 + 3*A*a^4*b^3 + 4*(182*B*a^6 + 197*A*a^5*b)*c)*x^3 + 128*(70*B*a^6*b + 37*A*a^5*b^2 + 72*A*a^6*c)*x^2 + 256*(14*B*a^7 + 29*A*a^6*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^7), -1/43008*(105*(2*B*a*b^6 - A*b^7 - 64*(2*B*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*c^3 + 48*(2*B*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 12*(2*B*a^2*b^4 - A*a*b^5)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^7*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(3072*A*a^7 + (210*B*a^2*b^5 - 105*A*a*b^6 + 3072*A*a^4*c^3 + 3696*(2*B*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 1120*(2*B*a^3*b^3 - A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^6 - 2*(70*B*a^3*b^4 - 35*A*a^2*b^5 - 48*(154*B*a^5 + 19*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - 336*(2*B*a^4*b^2 - A*a^3*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 8*(14*B*a^4*b^3 - 7*A*a^3*b^4 + 1152*A*a^5*c^2 + 12*(182*B*a^5*b + 5*A*a^4*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(378*B*a^5*b^2 + 3*A*a^4*b^3 + 4*(182*B*a^6 + 197*A*a^5*b)*c)*x^3 + 128*(70*B*a^6*b + 37*A*a^5*b^2 + 72*A*a^6*c)*x^2 + 256*(14*B*a^7 + 29*A*a^6*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**8,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**8, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2598 vs. 2(197) = 394.

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2598, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.86

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-5/1024*(2*B*a*b^6 - A*b^7 - 24*B*a^2*b^4*c + 12*A*a*b^5*c + 96*B*a^3*b^2*
c^2 - 48*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 128*B*a^4*c^3 + 64*A*a^3*b*c^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*a^4) + 1/21504*(210*(sqrt(c)
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a*b^6 - 105*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^13*A*b^7 - 2520*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^2*b^4*c
+ 1260*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a*b^5*c + 10080*(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 5040*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^13*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 29568*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
13*B*a^4*c^3 + 6720*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a^3*b*c^3 + 1
29024*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^12*B*a^4*b*c^(5/2) + 43008*(sqrt
(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^12*A*a^4*c^(7/2) - 1400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^2*b^6 + 700*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11
*A*a*b^7 + 16800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^3*b^4*c - 8400
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^2*b^5*c + 147840*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*B*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 33600*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*c^2 - 25088*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*
B*a^5*c^3 + 141568*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^11*A*a^4*b*c^3 + 21
5040*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*B*a^4*b^3*c^(3/2) - 129024*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*B*a^5*b*c^(5/2) + 387072*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^10*A*a^4*b^2*c^(5/2) + 3962*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^8, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 6.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 561, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx = \frac{-6144\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^7 - 22016\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6bx - 18432\sqrt{cx^2 +$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^8,x)`

output

```
( - 6144*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7 - 22016*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*b
*x - 18432*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*c*x**2 - 27392*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**
2)*a**5*b**2*x**2 - 48512*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*c*x**3 - 18432*sq
rt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c**2*x**4 - 12192*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**
3*x**3 - 35904*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c*x**4 - 33216*sqrt(a + b*
x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x**5 - 6144*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c**3*x**6
- 112*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4*x**4 - 1344*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
a**3*b**3*c*x**5 - 7392*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 140*s
qrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**5*x**5 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*
*4*c*x**6 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**6*x**6 + 6720*sqrt(a)*log(2*sq
rt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b*c**3*x**7 - 5040*sqrt(a)*
log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**7 + 12
60*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**5*c*x**7
- 105*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**7*x**7
- 6720*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*b*c**3*x**7 + 5040*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**3*c*
*2*x**7 - 1260*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**5*c*x**7 + 105*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**7*x**7
)/(43008*a**4*x**7)
```

**3.142**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx$

Optimal result	1238
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1239
Rubi [A] (verified)	1239
Maple [B] (verified)	1243
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1244
Sympy [F]	1245
Maxima [F(-2)]	1246
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1246
Mupad [F(-1)]	1247
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1248

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 288

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx =$$

$$\frac{5(b^2-4ac)^2(9Ab^2-16abB-4aAc)(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{16384a^5x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{5(b^2-4ac)(9Ab^2-16abB-4aAc)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{6144a^4x^4}$$

$$- \frac{(9Ab^2-16abB-4aAc)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{384a^3x^6}$$

$$- \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} + \frac{(9Ab-16aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{112a^2x^7}$$

$$+ \frac{5(b^2-4ac)^3(9Ab^2-16abB-4aAc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{32768a^{11/2}}$$

output

```
-5/16384*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(-4*A*a*c+9*A*b^2-16*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^5/x^2+5/6144*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-4*A*a*c+9*A*b^2-16*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)/a^4/x^4-1/384*(-4*A*a*c+9*A*b^2-16*B*a*b)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/a^3/x^6-1/8*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/a/x^8+1/112*(9*A*b-16*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)/a^2/x^7+5/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(-4*A*a*c+9*A*b^2-16*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(11/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 7.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 490, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(945Ab^7x^7 + 6144a^7(7A + 8Bx) - 210ab^5x^6(3A$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^9,x]`

output

```
(-(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(945*A*b^7*x^7 + 6144*a^7*(7*A + 8*B*x) -
210*a*b^5*x^6*(3*A*b + 8*b*B*x + 50*A*c*x) + 1024*a^6*x*(4*B*x*(29*b + 36
*c*x) + A*(99*b + 119*c*x)) + 256*a^5*x^2*(4*B*x*(74*b^2 + 197*b*c*x + 144
*c^2*x^2) + A*(243*b^2 + 614*b*c*x + 413*c^2*x^2)) + 56*a^2*b^3*x^5*(20*b*
B*x*(b + 16*c*x) + A*(9*b^2 + 113*b*c*x + 674*c^2*x^2)) + 384*a^4*x^3*(A*(
b^3 + 9*b^2*c*x + 29*b*c^2*x^2 + 35*c^3*x^3) + 2*B*x*(b^3 + 10*b^2*c*x + 3
8*b*c^2*x^2 + 64*c^3*x^3)) - 16*a^3*b*x^4*(56*b*B*x*(b^2 + 12*b*c*x + 66*c
^2*x^2) + A*(27*b^3 + 284*b^2*c*x + 1194*b*c^2*x^2 + 2652*c^3*x^3))) - 94
5*A*b^8*x^8*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 1680*a*
(-(b^7*B) - 7*A*b^6*c + 12*a*b^5*B*c + 30*a*A*b^4*c^2 - 48*a^2*b^3*B*c^2 -
48*a^2*A*b^2*c^3 + 64*a^3*b*B*c^3 + 16*a^3*A*c^4)*x^8*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*
x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(344064*a^(11/2)*x^8)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx$$

↓ 1237

$$-\frac{\int \frac{(9Ab - 16aB + 2Acx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{2x^8} dx}{8a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(9Ab-16aB+2Acx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{(-4aAc-16abB+9Ab^2) \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx}{2a} - \frac{(9Ab-16aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1228} \\ & \frac{(-4aAc-16abB+9Ab^2) \left( -\frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{24a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(9Ab-16aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1152} \\ & \frac{16a}{8ax^8} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1152} \\ & \frac{(-4aAc-16abB+9Ab^2) \left( -\frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(9Ab-16aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1152} \\ & \frac{16a}{8ax^8} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1152} \\ & \frac{(-4aAc-16abB+9Ab^2) \left( -\frac{5(b^2-4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2-4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)}{2a} - \frac{(9Ab-16aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{7ax^7} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1152} \\ & \frac{16a}{8ax^8} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \end{aligned}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{(-4aAc - 16abB + 9Ab^2)}{2a} \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)}{16a} \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{2a+bx}{4ax^2} \right) - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 16a$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(-4aAc - 16abB + 9Ab^2)}{2a} \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)}{16a} \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)}{8a^{3/2}} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right) - \frac{(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right) - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^3}{8ax^4} \right)$$

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 16a$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^9,x]`

output

```
-1/8*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^8) - (-1/7*((9*A*b - 16*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^7) - ((9*A*b^2 - 16*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c)*(-1/12*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))]/(8*a^(3/2))))/(16*a)))/(24*a))/(2*a))/(16*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1152

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 562 vs.  $2(258) = 516$ .

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-42432Aa^3bc^3x^7+37744Aa^2b^3c^2x^7-10500Aab^5cx^7+945Ab^7x^7+49152Ba^4c^3x^7-59136Ba^3b^2c^2x^7+17920B$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/344064*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-42432*A*a^3*b*c^3*x^7+37744*A*a^2*b^3*c^2*
x^7-10500*A*a*b^5*c*x^7+945*A*b^7*x^7+49152*B*a^4*c^3*x^7-59136*B*a^3*b^2*
c^2*x^7+17920*B*a^2*b^4*c*x^7-1680*B*a*b^6*x^7+13440*A*a^4*c^3*x^6-19104*A
*a^3*b^2*c^2*x^6+6328*A*a^2*b^4*c*x^6-630*A*a*b^6*x^6+29184*B*a^4*b*c^2*x^
6-10752*B*a^3*b^3*c*x^6+1120*B*a^2*b^5*x^6+11136*A*a^4*b*c^2*x^5-4544*A*a^
3*b^3*c*x^5+504*A*a^2*b^5*x^5+147456*B*a^5*c^2*x^5+7680*B*a^4*b^2*c*x^5-89
6*B*a^3*b^4*x^5+105728*A*a^5*c^2*x^4+3456*A*a^4*b^2*c*x^4-432*A*a^3*b^4*x^
4+201728*B*a^5*b*c*x^4+768*B*a^4*b^3*x^4+157184*A*a^5*b*c*x^3+384*A*a^4*b^
3*x^3+147456*B*a^6*c*x^3+75776*B*a^5*b^2*x^3+121856*A*a^6*c*x^2+62208*A*a^
5*b^2*x^2+118784*B*a^6*b*x^2+101376*A*a^6*b*x+49152*B*a^7*x+43008*A*a^7)/x
^8/a^5+5/32768*(256*A*a^4*c^4-768*A*a^3*b^2*c^3+480*A*a^2*b^4*c^2-112*A*a*
b^6*c+9*A*b^8+1024*B*a^4*b*c^3-768*B*a^3*b^3*c^2+192*B*a^2*b^5*c-16*B*a*b^
7)/a^(11/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 541 vs. 2(258) = 516.

Time = 4.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1091, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.79

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/1376256*(105*(16*B*a*b^7 - 9*A*b^8 - 256*A*a^4*c^4 - 256*(4*B*a^4*b -
3*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3 + 96*(8*B*a^3*b^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2 - 16*(12*B*a^2*b^5 -
7*A*a*b^6)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^8*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(43008*A*a^8 - (1680*B*
a^2*b^6 - 945*A*a*b^7 - 192*(256*B*a^5 - 221*A*a^4*b)*c^3 + 112*(528*B*a^4
*b^2 - 337*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 140*(128*B*a^3*b^4 - 75*A*a^2*b^5)*c)*x^7 + 2*
(560*B*a^3*b^5 - 315*A*a^2*b^6 + 6720*A*a^5*c^3 + 48*(304*B*a^5*b - 199*A*
a^4*b^2)*c^2 - 28*(192*B*a^4*b^3 - 113*A*a^3*b^4)*c)*x^6 - 8*(112*B*a^4*b^
4 - 63*A*a^3*b^5 - 48*(384*B*a^6 + 29*A*a^5*b)*c^2 - 8*(120*B*a^5*b^2 - 71
*A*a^4*b^3)*c)*x^5 + 16*(48*B*a^5*b^3 - 27*A*a^4*b^4 + 6608*A*a^6*c^2 + 8*
(1576*B*a^6*b + 27*A*a^5*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 128*(592*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*A*a^5*b^3 +
4*(288*B*a^7 + 307*A*a^6*b)*c)*x^3 + 256*(464*B*a^7*b + 243*A*a^6*b^2 + 47
6*A*a^7*c)*x^2 + 3072*(16*B*a^8 + 33*A*a^7*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a
^6*x^8), 1/688128*(105*(16*B*a*b^7 - 9*A*b^8 - 256*A*a^4*c^4 - 256*(4*B*a^
4*b - 3*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3 + 96*(8*B*a^3*b^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2 - 16*(12*B*a^2
*b^5 - 7*A*a*b^6)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^8*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x +
2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(43008*A*a^8 - (1680*B*a^2*b^6
- 945*A*a*b^7 - 192*(256*B*a^5 - 221*A*a^4*b)*c^3 + 112*(528*B*a^4*b^2 - 3
37*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 140*(128*B*a^3*b^4 - 75*A*a^2*b^5)*c)*x^7 + 2*(560*B*a
^3*b^5 - 315*A*a^2*b^6 + 6720*A*a^5*c^3 + 48*(304*B*a^5*b - 199*A*a^4*b...

```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^9} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**9,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**9, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3603 vs. 2(258) = 516.

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3603, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.51

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

5/16384*(16*B*a*b^7 - 9*A*b^8 - 192*B*a^2*b^5*c + 112*A*a*b^6*c + 768*B*a^
3*b^3*c^2 - 480*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 1024*B*a^4*b*c^3 + 768*A*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 256
*A*a^4*c^4)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a
)*a^5) - 1/344064*(1680*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a*b^7 - 9
45*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*b^8 - 20160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^2*b^5*c + 11760*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a
))^15*A*a*b^6*c + 80640*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^3*b^3*c
^2 - 50400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 107520*(
sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^4*b*c^3 + 80640*(sqrt(c)*x - sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 26880*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a))^15*A*a^4*c^4 - 688128*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^14*B*a^5*
c^(7/2) - 12880*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^2*b^7 + 7245*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a*b^8 + 154560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*
x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^3*b^5*c - 90160*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))
^13*A*a^2*b^6*c - 618240*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^4*b^3*
c^2 + 386400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 215756
8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*B*a^5*b*c^3 - 618240*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^13*A*a^4*b^2*c^3 - 711424*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^13*A*a^5*c^4 - 6193152*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^12*
B*a^5*b^2*c^(5/2) + 688128*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^12*B*a^6...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^9,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^9, x)
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 19.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 710, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.47

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx = \frac{-12288\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^8 - 87040\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^6bcx^3 - 58624\sqrt{c}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^9,x)`

output

```
( - 12288*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**8 - 43008*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7*
b*x - 34816*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7*c*x**2 - 51712*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
**2)*a**6*b**2*x**2 - 87040*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*b*c*x**3 - 30208*sq
rt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*c**2*x**4 - 21760*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*
*3*x**3 - 58624*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b**2*c*x**4 - 45312*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*c**2*x**5 - 3840*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c**3*x**6
- 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**4*x**4 - 896*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
**4*b**3*c*x**5 - 2880*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 1920*s
qrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c**3*x**7 + 112*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b
**5*x**5 + 1264*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4*c*x**6 + 6112*sqrt(a + b*
x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c**2*x**7 - 140*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**6*x**
6 - 2120*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**5*c*x**7 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
**2)*a*b**7*x**7 + 3840*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2
*a - b*x)*a**4*c**4*x**8 + 3840*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**2*c**3*x**8 - 4320*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sq
rt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**4*c**2*x**8 + 1200*sqrt(a)*log( -
2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**6*c*x**8 - 105*sqrt(a)
*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**8*x**8 - 3840*sq
rt(a)*log(x)*a**4*c**4*x**8 - 3840*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*b**2*c**3*x**8 + 432
0*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**4*c**2*x**8 - 1200*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**6*c*x**...
```

$$3.143 \quad \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx$$

Optimal result	1249
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1250
Rubi [A] (verified)	1250
Maple [B] (verified)	1255
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1255
Sympy [F]	1256
Maxima [F(-2)]	1257
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1257
Mupad [F(-1)]	1258
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1259

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 375

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{5(b^2-4ac)^2(2aB(9b^2-4ac)-A(11b^3-12abc))(2a+bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{32768a^6x^2}$$

$$+\frac{5(b^2-4ac)(2aB(9b^2-4ac)-A(11b^3-12abc))(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{12288a^5x^4}$$

$$+\frac{(11Ab^3-18ab^2B-12aAbc+8a^2Bc)(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{768a^4x^6}$$

$$-\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} + \frac{(11Ab-18aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{144a^2x^8}$$

$$-\frac{(99Ab^2-162abB-64aAc)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{2016a^3x^7}$$

$$+\frac{5(b^2-4ac)^3(2aB(9b^2-4ac)-A(11b^3-12abc))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{65536a^{13/2}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -5/32768*(-4*a*c+b^2)^2*(2*a*B*(-4*a*c+9*b^2)-A*(-12*a*b*c+11*b^3))*(b*x+2 \\
& *a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{1/2}/a^6/x^2+5/12288*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(2*a*B*(-4*a*c+9*b^2) \\
& -A*(-12*a*b*c+11*b^3))*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{3/2}/a^5/x^4+1/768*(-12*A* \\
& a*b*c+11*A*b^3+8*B*a^2*c-18*B*a*b^2)*(b*x+2*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{5/2}/a^4/x^6 \\
& -1/9*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{7/2}/a/x^9+1/144*(11*A*b-18*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{7/2} \\
& /a^2/x^8-1/2016*(-64*A*a*c+99*A*b^2-162*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{7/2}/a^3/x^7 \\
& +5/65536*(-4*a*c+b^2)^3*(2*a*B*(-4*a*c+9*b^2)-A*(-12*a*b*c+11*b^3))*\arctan \\
& h(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^{1/2}/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{1/2})/a^{13/2}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 10.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{-\frac{A(a+x(b+cx))^{7/2}}{x^9} + \frac{(11Ab-18aB)(a+x(b+cx))^{7/2}}{16ax^8} + \frac{(-99Ab^2+162abB+64aAc)(a+x(b+cx))^{7/2}}{224a^2x^7}}{1}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^10,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-(A*(a + x*(b + c*x))^{7/2})/x^9) + ((11*A*b - 18*a*B)*(a + x*(b + c*x)) \\
& ^{7/2})/(16*a*x^8) + ((-99*A*b^2 + 162*a*b*B + 64*a*A*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x)) \\
& ^{7/2})/(224*a^2*x^7) + (3*(2*a*B*(-9*b^2 + 4*a*c) + A*(11*b^3 - 12*a*b*c) \\
& )*(256*a^{5/2}*(2*a + b*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x))^{5/2} - 5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^2*( \\
& 16*a^{3/2}*(2*a + b*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x))^{3/2} - 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^2*(2* \\
& Sqrt[a]*(2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)] - (b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^2*ArcTanh[(2*a + \\
& b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])))]/(65536*a^{11/2}*x^6)/(9*a)
\end{aligned}$$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1152, 1152, 1152, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(11Ab-18aB+4Acx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{2x^9} dx}{9a} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(11Ab-18aB+4Acx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{x^9} dx}{18a} - \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(99Ab^2-162aBb-64aAc+2(11Ab-18aB)cx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{2x^8} dx}{8a} - \frac{(11Ab-18aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{18a}{9ax^9} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(99Ab^2-162aBb-64aAc+2(11Ab-18aB)cx)(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{x^8} dx}{16a} - \frac{(11Ab-18aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{18a}{9ax^9} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & - \frac{9(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-18ab^2B+11Ab^3) \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx}{2a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-64aAc-162abB+99Ab^2)}{7ax^7} - \frac{(11Ab-18aB)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{18a}{9ax^9} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1152 \\
 & - \frac{9(8a^2Bc-12aAbc-18ab^2B+11Ab^3) \left( -\frac{5(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}}{24ax^5} dx}{2a} - \frac{(2a+bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}(-64aAc-162abB+99Ab^2)}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \frac{18a}{9ax^9} A(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 1152

$$9(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 18ab^2B + 11Ab^3) \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^3} dx}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{12ax^6} \right) - \frac{(a + b)}{2a}$$


---

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 18a$$

↓ 1152

$$9(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 18ab^2B + 11Ab^3) \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( -\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(a + b)}{2a} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 18a$$

↓ 1154

$$9(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 18ab^2B + 11Ab^3) \left( \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac) \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a + bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d - \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{4a} - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2} \right)}{16a} - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^4} \right)}{24a} - \frac{(a + b)}{2a} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 18a$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{9(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 18ab^2B + 11Ab^3)}{2a} \left[ \frac{5(b^2 - 4ac)}{16a} \left( \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)}{8a^{3/2}} \left( \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a + bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right) - \frac{(2a + bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^2}}{16a} \right) - \frac{(2a + bx)(a + b^2 - 4ac)}{8a^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2a}{16a} \right] \\ \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 18a$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^10,x]`

output `-1/9*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^9) - (-1/8*((11*A*b - 18*a*B)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^8) - (-1/7*((99*A*b^2 - 162*a*b*B - 64*a*A*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2))/(a*x^7) - (9*(11*A*b^3 - 18*a*b^2*B - 12*a*A*b*c + 8*a^2*B*c)*(-1/12*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) - (5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/8*((2*a + b*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(-1/4*((2*a + b*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(a*x^2) + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(8*a^(3/2)))))/(16*a)))/(24*a)))/(2*a))/(16*a))/(18*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1152

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[p*((b^2 - 4*a*c)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 694 vs.  $2(341) = 682$ .

Time = 2.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 695, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-65536Aa^4c^4x^8+234432Aa^3b^2c^3x^8-162288Aa^2b^4c^2x^8+40740Aab^6cx^8-3465Ab^8x^8-254592Ba^4bc^3x^8+226464Bab^3c^2x^8-63000Bab^5cx^8+5670Bab^7x^8-88192Aa^4b^3c^3x^7+84384Aa^3b^3c^2x^7-24696Aa^2b^5c^3x^7+2310Aab^7x^7+80640Ba^5c^3x^7-114624Ba^4b^2c^2x^7+37968Ba^3b^4cx^7-3780Ba^2b^6x^7+32768Aa^5c^3x^6-51072Aa^4b^2c^2x^6+17856Aa^3b^4cx^6-1848Aa^2b^6x^6+66816Ba^5b^2cx^6-27264Ba^4b^3cx^6+3024Ba^3b^5x^6+31488Aa^5b^2cx^5-13696Aa^4b^3cx^5+1584Aa^3b^5x^5+634368Ba^6c^2x^5+20736Ba^5b^2cx^5-2592Ba^4b^4x^5+491520Aa^6c^2x^4+10752Aa^5b^2cx^4-1408Aa^4b^4x^4+943104Ba^6b^2cx^4+2304Ba^5b^3x^4+771072Aa^6b^2cx^3+1280Aa^5b^3x^3+731136Ba^7cx^3+373248Ba^6b^2x^3+622592Aa^7cx^2+316416Aa^6b^2x^2+608256Ba^7b^2x^2+530432Aa^7b^2x+258048Ba^8x+229376Aa^8)/x^9/a^6-5/65536(768Aa^4b^3c^4-1280Aa^3b^3c^3+672Aa^2b^5c^2-144Aab^7c+11Aab^9-512Ba^5c^4+1536Ba^4b^2c^3-960Ba^3b^4c^2+224Ba^2b^6c-18Bab^8)/a^{13/2}\ln((2a+bx+2a^{1/2})(cx^2+bx+a)^{1/2})/x)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/2064384*(cx^2+bx+a)^{1/2}*(-65536Aa^4c^4x^8+234432Aa^3b^2c^3x^8-162288Aa^2b^4c^2x^8+40740Aa^2b^4c^2x^8+40740Aab^6cx^8-3465Ab^8x^8-254592Ba^4bc^3x^8+226464Bab^3c^2x^8-63000Bab^5cx^8+5670Bab^7x^8-88192Aa^4b^3c^3x^7+84384Aa^3b^3c^2x^7-24696Aa^2b^5c^3x^7+2310Aab^7x^7+80640Ba^5c^3x^7-114624Ba^4b^2c^2x^7+37968Ba^3b^4cx^7-3780Ba^2b^6x^7+32768Aa^5c^3x^6-51072Aa^4b^2c^2x^6+17856Aa^3b^4cx^6-1848Aa^2b^6x^6+66816Ba^5b^2cx^6-27264Ba^4b^3cx^6+3024Ba^3b^5x^6+31488Aa^5b^2cx^5-13696Aa^4b^3cx^5+1584Aa^3b^5x^5+634368Ba^6c^2x^5+20736Ba^5b^2cx^5-2592Ba^4b^4x^5+491520Aa^6c^2x^4+10752Aa^5b^2cx^4-1408Aa^4b^4x^4+943104Ba^6b^2cx^4+2304Ba^5b^3x^4+771072Aa^6b^2cx^3+1280Aa^5b^3x^3+731136Ba^7cx^3+373248Ba^6b^2x^3+622592Aa^7cx^2+316416Aa^6b^2x^2+608256Ba^7b^2x^2+530432Aa^7b^2x+258048Ba^8x+229376Aa^8)/x^9/a^6-5/65536(768Aa^4b^3c^4-1280Aa^3b^3c^3+672Aa^2b^5c^2-144Aab^7c+11Aab^9-512Ba^5c^4+1536Ba^4b^2c^3-960Ba^3b^4c^2+224Ba^2b^6c-18Bab^8)/a^{13/2}\ln((2a+bx+2a^{1/2})(cx^2+bx+a)^{1/2})/x)$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1315, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.51

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^10,x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```

[-1/8257536*(315*(18*B*a*b^8 - 11*A*b^9 + 256*(2*B*a^5 - 3*A*a^4*b)*c^4 -
256*(6*B*a^4*b^2 - 5*A*a^3*b^3)*c^3 + 96*(10*B*a^3*b^4 - 7*A*a^2*b^5)*c^2
- 16*(14*B*a^2*b^6 - 9*A*a*b^7)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^9*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*
c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(22
9376*A*a^9 + (5670*B*a^2*b^7 - 3465*A*a*b^8 - 65536*A*a^5*c^4 - 576*(442*B
*a^5*b - 407*A*a^4*b^2)*c^3 + 336*(674*B*a^4*b^3 - 483*A*a^3*b^4)*c^2 - 42
0*(150*B*a^3*b^5 - 97*A*a^2*b^6)*c)*x^8 - 2*(1890*B*a^3*b^6 - 1155*A*a^2*b
^7 - 64*(630*B*a^6 - 689*A*a^5*b)*c^3 + 144*(398*B*a^5*b^2 - 293*A*a^4*b^3
)*c^2 - 84*(226*B*a^4*b^4 - 147*A*a^3*b^5)*c)*x^7 + 8*(378*B*a^4*b^5 - 231
*A*a^3*b^6 + 4096*A*a^6*c^3 + 48*(174*B*a^6*b - 133*A*a^5*b^2)*c^2 - 24*(1
42*B*a^5*b^3 - 93*A*a^4*b^4)*c)*x^6 - 16*(162*B*a^5*b^4 - 99*A*a^4*b^5 - 4
8*(826*B*a^7 + 41*A*a^6*b)*c^2 - 8*(162*B*a^6*b^2 - 107*A*a^5*b^3)*c)*x^5
+ 128*(18*B*a^6*b^3 - 11*A*a^5*b^4 + 3840*A*a^7*c^2 + 12*(614*B*a^7*b + 7*
A*a^6*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 256*(1458*B*a^7*b^2 + 5*A*a^6*b^3 + 12*(238*B*a^8 + 25
1*A*a^7*b)*c)*x^3 + 1024*(594*B*a^8*b + 309*A*a^7*b^2 + 608*A*a^8*c)*x^2 +
14336*(18*B*a^9 + 37*A*a^8*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^7*x^9), -1/412
8768*(315*(18*B*a*b^8 - 11*A*b^9 + 256*(2*B*a^5 - 3*A*a^4*b)*c^4 - 256*(6*
B*a^4*b^2 - 5*A*a^3*b^3)*c^3 + 96*(10*B*a^3*b^4 - 7*A*a^2*b^5)*c^2 - 16*(1
4*B*a^2*b^6 - 9*A*a*b^7)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^9*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*
(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(229376*A*a^9 + (5670...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{x^{10}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2)/x**10,x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2)/x**10, x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^10,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4427 vs. 2(341) = 682.

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4427, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.81

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^10,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-5/32768*(18*B*a*b^8 - 11*A*b^9 - 224*B*a^2*b^6*c + 144*A*a*b^7*c + 960*B*
a^3*b^4*c^2 - 672*A*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 1536*B*a^4*b^2*c^3 + 1280*A*a^3*b^3*c^3
+ 512*B*a^5*c^4 - 768*A*a^4*b*c^4)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^6) + 1/2064384*(5670*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^17*B*a*b^8 - 3465*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*A*b^9 -
70560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*B*a^2*b^6*c + 45360*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*A*a*b^7*c + 302400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))^17*B*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 211680*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
17*A*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 483840*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*B*a^4*b^2
*c^3 + 403200*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*A*a^3*b^3*c^3 + 16128
0*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*B*a^5*c^4 - 241920*(sqrt(c)*x - s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^17*A*a^4*b*c^4 - 49140*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x
+ a))^15*B*a^2*b^8 + 30030*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a*b^9
+ 611520*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^3*b^6*c - 393120*(sqr
t(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a^2*b^7*c - 2620800*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt
(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^4*b^4*c^2 + 1834560*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^15*A*a^3*b^5*c^2 + 4193280*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*
B*a^5*b^2*c^3 - 3494400*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a^4*b^3*c
^3 + 4107264*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*B*a^6*c^4 + 2096640*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^15*A*a^5*b*c^4 + 28901376*(sqrt(c)*x ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^10,x)
```

output

```
int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2))/x^10, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 96.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 829, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.21

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)/x^10,x)`

output

```
( - 458752*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**9 - 1576960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*
*8*b*x - 1245184*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**8*c*x**2 - 1849344*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**7*b**2*x**2 - 3004416*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7*b*c*x**3 -
983040*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**7*c**2*x**4 - 749056*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)*a**6*b**3*x**3 - 1907712*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*b**2*c*x**4 - 133
1712*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*b*c**2*x**5 - 65536*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2
)*a**6*c**3*x**6 - 1792*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b**4*x**4 - 14080*sqrt
(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b**3*c*x**5 - 31488*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*
*2*c**2*x**6 + 15104*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*c**3*x**7 + 131072*sqrt
(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c**4*x**8 + 2016*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**5*
x**5 + 18816*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**4*c*x**6 + 60480*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**4*b**3*c**2*x**7 + 40320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c**
3*x**8 - 2352*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**6*x**6 - 26544*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a**3*b**5*c*x**7 - 128352*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4*c**2*x
**8 + 2940*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**7*x**7 + 44520*sqrt(a + b*x + c*
x**2)*a**2*b**6*c*x**8 - 4410*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**8*x**8 + 80640*s
qrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**4*b*c**4*x**9
+ 80640*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**
3*c**3*x**9 - 90720*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b
*x)*a**2*b**5*c**2*x**9 + 25200*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c...
```

### 3.144 $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1260
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1261
Rubi [A] (verified)	1261
Maple [A] (verified)	1264
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1265
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1266
Maxima [F(-2)]	1267
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1267
Mupad [F(-1)]	1268
Reduce [F]	1268

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{(7bB-8Ac)x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{24c^2} + \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{(105b^3B-120Ab^2c-220abBc+128aAc^2-2c(35b^2B-40Abc-36aBc)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{192c^4} + \frac{(35b^4B-40Ab^3c-120ab^2Bc+96aAbc^2+48a^2Bc^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128c^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/24*(-8*A*c+7*B*b)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+1/4*B*x^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c-1/192*(105*B*b^3-120*A*b^2*c-220*B*a*b*c+128*A*a*c^2-2*c*(-40*A*b*c-36*B*a*c+35*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^4+1/128*(96*A*a*b*c^2-40*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-120*B*a*b^2*c+35*B*b^4)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}(-105b^3B + 10b^2c(12A + 7Bx) + 8c^2(-16aA - 9aBx + 8Acx^2 + 6Bcx^3) + 4bc(55a^2B - 2c^2x(10A + 7Bx))) - 3(35b^4B - 40A*b^3*c - 120*a*b^2*B*c + 96*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*\text{Log}[c^4*(b + 2*c*x - 2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])]}{(384*c^{(9/2)})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-105*b^3*B + 10*b^2*c*(12*A + 7*B*x) + 8*c^2*(-16*a*A - 9*a*B*x + 8*A*c*x^2 + 6*B*c*x^3) + 4*b*c*(55*a*B - 2*c*x*(10*A + 7*B*x))) - 3*(35*b^4*B - 40*A*b^3*c - 120*a*b^2*B*c + 96*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*Log[c^4*(b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/(384*c^(9/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{x^2(6aB+(7bB-8Ac)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{4c} + \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{\int \frac{x^2(6aB+(7bB-8Ac)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{\int -\frac{x(4a(7bB-8Ac)+(35Bb^2-40Ac b-36aBc)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c} + \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(7bB-8Ac)}{3c} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(7bB-8Ac)}{3c} - \frac{\int \frac{x(4a(7bB-8Ac)+(35Bb^2-40Ac b-36aBc)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{6c} \\
 & \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{3(48a^2Bc^2+96aAbc^2-120ab^2Bc-40Ab^3c+35b^4B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-36aBc-40Abc+35b^2B)+128a^2)}{6c} \\
 & \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{3(48a^2Bc^2+96aAbc^2-120ab^2Bc-40Ab^3c+35b^4B) \int \frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-36aBc-40Abc+35b^2B)+128a^2)}{6c} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c} - \frac{3(48a^2Bc^2+96aAbc^2-120ab^2Bc-40Ab^3c+35b^4B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{5/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-36aBc-40Abc+35b^2B)+128a^2)}{6c}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[(x^3*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x]`

output

`(B*x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(4*c) - (((7*b*B - 8*A*c)*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(3*c) - (-1/4*((105*b^3*B - 120*A*b^2*c - 220*a*b*B*c + 128*a*A*c^2 - 2*c*(35*b^2*B - 40*A*b*c - 36*a*B*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c^2 + (3*(35*b^4*B - 40*A*b^3*c - 120*a*b^2*B*c + 96*a*A*b*c^2 + 48*a^2*B*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)))/(6*c) / (8*c)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_))*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-48Bc^3x^3 - 64Ac^3x^2 + 56Bbc^2x^2 + 80Abc^2x + 72Bac^2x - 70Bb^2cx + 128Aac^2 - 120Ab^2c - 220Babc + 105Bb^3)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{192c^4} +$
default	$A \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{3c} - \frac{5b \left( \frac{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2c} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c} - \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4c} - \frac{a \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{6c} - \frac{2a}{\dots} \right)$

```
input int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/192*(-48*B*c^3*x^3-64*A*c^3*x^2+56*B*b*c^2*x^2+80*A*b*c^2*x+72*B*a*c^2*x-70*B*b^2*c*x+128*A*a*c^2-120*A*b^2*c-220*B*a*b*c+105*B*b^3)/c^4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/128*(96*A*a*b*c^2-40*A*b^3*c+48*B*a^2*c^2-120*B*a*b^2*c+35*B*b^4)/c^(9/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 395, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{3(35Bb^4 + 48(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c^2 - 40(3Bab^2 + Ab^3)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})}{3(35Bb^4 + 48(Ba^2 + 2Aab)c^2 - 40(3Bab^2 + Ab^3)c)\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2 + bcx + ac)}\right) - 2(48Bc^4}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/768*(3*(35*B*b^4 + 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 40*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)
*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x +
b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(48*B*c^4*x^3 - 105*B*b^3*c - 128*A*a*c^3 + 20*(1
1*B*a*b + 6*A*b^2)*c^2 - 8*(7*B*b*c^3 - 8*A*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^2*c^2 - 4
*(9*B*a + 10*A*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5, -1/384*(3*(35*B*b^4
+ 48*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2 - 40*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2
*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(
48*B*c^4*x^3 - 105*B*b^3*c - 128*A*a*c^3 + 20*(11*B*a*b + 6*A*b^2)*c^2 - 8
*(7*B*b*c^3 - 8*A*c^4)*x^2 + 2*(35*B*b^2*c^2 - 4*(9*B*a + 10*A*b)*c^3)*x)
*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^5]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.05

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left( \begin{array}{l} a \left( -\frac{3Ba}{4c} - \frac{5b(A - \frac{7Bb}{8c})}{6c} \right) - b \left( -\frac{2a(A - \frac{7Bb}{8c})}{3c} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{3Ba}{4c} - \frac{5b(A - \frac{7Bb}{8c})}{6c} \right)}{4c} \right) \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(b + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + 2cx)}{\sqrt{c}} \\ \frac{(\frac{b}{2c} + x) \log(\frac{b}{2c} + x)}{\sqrt{c(\frac{b}{2c} + x)^2}} \end{array} \right) \\ \frac{2 \left( \frac{B(a + bx)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{9b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{7}{2}}(Ab - 4Ba)}{7b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{5}{2}}(-3Aab + 6Ba^2)}{5b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{3}{2}}(3Aa^2b - 4Ba^3)}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}(-Aa^3b + Ba^4)}{b} \right)}{b^4} \\ \frac{Ax^4}{4} + \frac{Bx^5}{5} \\ \sqrt{a} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } a - \frac{b^2}{4c} > 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{array}$$

```
input integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

```
output Piecewise((((-a*(-3*B*a/(4*c) - 5*b*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c)))/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*a*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*B*a/(4*c) - 5*b*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c)))/(6*c))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**3/(4*c) + x**2*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c))/(3*c) + x*(-3*B*a/(4*c) - 5*b*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c)))/(6*c))/(2*c) + (-2*a*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c))/(3*c) - 3*b*(-3*B*a/(4*c) - 5*b*(A - 7*B*b/(8*c)))/(6*c))/(4*c)/c, Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(9/2)/(9*b) + (a + b*x)**(7/2)*(A*b - 4*B*a)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**(5/2)*(-3*A*a*b + 6*B*a**2)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(3*A*a**2*b - 4*B*a**3)/(3*b) + sqrt(a + b*x)*(-A*a**3*b + B*a**4)/b)/b**4, Ne(b, 0)), ((A*x**4/4 + B*x**5/5)/sqrt(a), True))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{192} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( \frac{6Bx}{c} - \frac{7Bbc^2 - 8Ac^3}{c^4} \right) x + \frac{35Bb^2c - 36Bac^2 - 40Abc^2}{c^4} \right) x - \frac{105Bb^3 - (35Bb^4 - 120Bab^2c - 40Ab^3c + 48Ba^2c^2 + 96Aabc^2) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{128c^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/192*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*(6*B*x/c - (7*B*b*c^2 - 8*A*c^3)/c^4)*x + (35*B*b^2*c - 36*B*a*c^2 - 40*A*b*c^2)/c^4)*x - (105*B*b^3 - 220*B*a*b*c - 120*A*b^2*c + 128*A*a*c^2)/c^4) - 1/128*(35*B*b^4 - 120*B*a*b^2*c - 40*A*b^3*c + 48*B*a^2*c^2 + 96*A*a*b*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(9/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`output `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Bx+A)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)`output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)`

### 3.145 $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1269
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1269
Rubi [A] (verified)	1270
Maple [A] (verified)	1272
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1273
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1273
Maxima [F(-2)]	1274
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1274
Mupad [F(-1)]	1275
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1275

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 143

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c} + \frac{(15b^2B - 18Abc - 16aBc - 2c(5bB - 6Ac)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{24c^3} - \frac{(5b^3B - 6Ab^2c - 12abBc + 8aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
1/3*B*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/24*(15*B*b^2-18*A*b*c-16*B*a*c-2*c*(-6*A*c+5*B*b)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3-1/16*(8*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+5*B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(15b^2B - 2bc(9A + 5Bx) + 4c(-4aB + cx(3A + 2Bx))) + 3(5b^3B - 6Ab^2c - 12ab^2c)}{48c^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output  $(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(15*b^2*B - 2*b*c*(9*A + 5*B*x) + 4*c*(-4*a*B + c*x*(3*A + 2*B*x))) + 3*(5*b^3*B - 6*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*\text{Log}[b + 2*c*x - 2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(48*c^{(7/2)})$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1225, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{x(4aB+(5bB-6Ac)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3c} + \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3c} - \frac{\int \frac{x(4aB+(5bB-6Ac)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{6c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3c} - \frac{3(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + 5b^3B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{8c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc-2cx(5bB-6Ac)-18Abc+15b^2B)}{4c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1092 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3c} - \frac{3(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + 5b^3B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc-2cx(5bB-6Ac)-18Abc+15b^2B)}{4c^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \\
 & \frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3c} - \frac{3(8aAc^2 - 12abBc - 6Ab^2c + 5b^3B) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc-2cx(5bB-6Ac)-18Abc+15b^2B)}{4c^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Bx^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c} - \frac{3(8aAc^2-12abBc-6Ab^2c+5b^3B)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc-2cx(5bB-6Ac)-18Abc+15b^2B)}{8c^{5/2}}}{6c}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x]`

output `(B*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(3*c) - (-1/4*((15*b^2*B - 18*A*b*c - 16*a*B*c - 2*c*(5*b*B - 6*A*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c^2 + (3*(5*b^3*B - 6*A*b^2*c - 12*a*b*B*c + 8*a*A*c^2)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)))/(6*c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1225 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`



rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^(m+1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-8Bc^2x^2 - 12Ac^2x + 10Bbcx + 18Abc + 16aBc - 15Bb^2)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^3} - \frac{(8Aac^2 - 6Ab^2c - 12Babc + 5Bb^3) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{16c^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
default	$A \left( \frac{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2c} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{c} - \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4c} - \frac{a \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + B \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{3c} \right)$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/24*(-8*B*c^2*x^2-12*A*c^2*x+10*B*b*c*x+18*A*b*c+16*B*a*c-15*B*b^2)/c^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/16*(8*A*a*c^2-6*A*b^2*c-12*B*a*b*c+5*B*b^3)/c^(7/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(5Bb^3 + 8Aac^2 - 6(2Bab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{c} - 4}{96c^4} \right.$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/96*(3*(5*B*b^3 + 8*A*a*c^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(8*B*c^3*x^2 + 15*B*b^2*c - 2*(8*B*a + 9*A*b)*c^2 - 2*(5*B*b*c^2 - 6*A*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4, 1/48*(3*(5*B*b^3 + 8*A*a*c^2 - 6*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(8*B*c^3*x^2 + 15*B*b^2*c - 2*(8*B*a + 9*A*b)*c^2 - 2*(5*B*b*c^2 - 6*A*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^4]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \left( -\frac{a(A - \frac{5Bb}{6c})}{2c} - \frac{b\left(-\frac{2Ba}{3c} - \frac{3b(A - \frac{5Bb}{6c})}{4c}\right)}{2c} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(b + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + 2cx)}{\sqrt{c}} & \text{for } a - \frac{b^2}{4c} \neq 0 \\ \frac{(\frac{b}{2c} + x) \log(\frac{b}{2c} + x)}{\sqrt{c(\frac{b}{2c} + x)^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2\left(\frac{B(a + bx)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{5}{2}}(Ab - 3Ba)}{5b} + \frac{(a + bx)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-2Aab + 3Ba^2)}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx}(Aa^2b - Ba^3)}{b}\right)}{b^3} \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{Ax^3}{3} + \frac{Bx^4}{4}}{\sqrt{a}} \right\}$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((( -a*(A - 5*B*b/(6*c))/(2*c) - b*(-2*B*a/(3*c) - 3*b*(A - 5*B*b/(6*c)))/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*(B*x**2/(3*c) + x*(A - 5*B*b/(6*c))/(2*c) + (-2*B*a/(3*c) - 3*b*(A - 5*B*b/(6*c))/(4*c))/c), Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(7/2)/(7*b) + (a + b*x)**(5/2)*(A*b - 3*B*a)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(-2*A*a*b + 3*B*a**2)/(3*b) + sqrt(a + b*x)*(A*a**2*b - B*a**3)/b)/b**3, Ne(b, 0)), ((A*x**3/3 + B*x**4/4)/sqrt(a), True))
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( 2 \left( \frac{4Bx}{c} - \frac{5Bbc - 6Ac^2}{c^3} \right) x + \frac{15Bb^2 - 16Bac - 18Abc}{c^3} \right) \\ &+ \frac{(5Bb^3 - 12Babc - 6Ab^2c + 8Aac^2) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{16c^{\frac{7}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/24*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*(4*B*x/c - (5*B*b*c - 6*A*c^2)/c^3)*x + (15*B*b^2 - 16*B*a*c - 18*A*b*c)/c^3) + 1/16*(5*B*b^3 - 12*B*a*b*c - 6*A*b^2*c + 8*A*a*c^2)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

input

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-68\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}abc^2 + 24\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ac^3x + 30\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c - 20\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c^2 - 24\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ac^3x + 30\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c - 20\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c^2 - 24\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ac^3x + 30\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c - 20\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^2c^2x + 16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}b^3c^2}{48c^4} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right) + 54\sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)abc - 15\sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)abc^2 + 15\sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac-b^2}}\right)abc^3$$

input

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
( - 68*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**3*x + 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c - 20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c^2 - 24*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**2 + 54*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c - 15*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**4)/(48*c**4)
```

### 3.146 $\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1276
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1276
Rubi [A] (verified)	1277
Maple [A] (verified)	1278
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1279
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1279
Maxima [F(-2)]	1280
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1280
Mupad [F(-1)]	1281
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1281

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 92

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{(3bB-4Ac-2Bcx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c^2} + \frac{(3b^2B-4(Ab+aB)c) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{5/2}}$$

output `-1/4*(-2*B*c*x-4*A*c+3*B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+1/8*(3*B*b^2-4*(A*b+B*a)*c)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{(-3bB+4Ac+2Bcx)\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{4c^2} + \frac{(-3b^2B+4Abc+4aBc) \log\left(c^2\left(b+2cx-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}\right)\right)}{8c^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `((-3*b*B + 4*A*c + 2*B*c*x)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/(4*c^2) + ((-3*b^2*B + 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*Log[c^2*(b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])))/(8*c^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {1225, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1225$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 4Abc + 3b^2B)}{8c^2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-4Ac + 3bB - 2Bcx)}{4c^2}$$

$$\downarrow 1092$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 4Abc + 3b^2B)}{4c^2} \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-4Ac + 3bB - 2Bcx)}{4c^2}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{(-4aBc - 4Abc + 3b^2B)}{8c^{5/2}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-4Ac + 3bB - 2Bcx)}{4c^2}$$

input `Int[(x*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `-1/4*((3*b*B - 4*A*c - 2*B*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c^2 + ((3*b^2*B - 4*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(5/2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

```
rule 1092 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[I
nt[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c}, x]
```

```
rule 1225 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(
x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) -
2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))),
x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p
+ 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2Bcx+4Ac-3Bb)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c^2} - \frac{(4Abc+4aBc-3Bb^2)\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{8c^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
default	$A\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c} - \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + B\left(\frac{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2c} - \frac{3b\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c} - \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}}+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4c}\right)$

```
input int(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/4*(2*B*c*x+4*A*c-3*B*b)/c^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/8*(4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c-3*B
*b^2)/c^(5/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.32

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \left[ \frac{(3Bb^2 - 4(Ba + Ab)c)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{c} - 4ac) - 4(2Bc^2x - 3Bbc + 4Ac^2)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{16c^3} - \frac{(3Bb^2 - 4(Ba + Ab)c)\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2 + bcx + ac)}\right) - 2(2Bc^2x - 3Bbc + 4Ac^2)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{8c^3} \right]$$

```
input integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output [-1/16*((3*B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(2*B*c^2*x - 3*B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3, -1/8*((3*B*b^2 - 4*(B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - 2*(2*B*c^2*x - 3*B*b*c + 4*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/c^3]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 204 vs. 2(87) = 174.

Time = 0.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.22

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \left( \left( -\frac{Ba}{2c} - \frac{b(A - \frac{3Bb}{4c})}{2c} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(b + 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + 2cx)}{\sqrt{c}} & \text{for } a - \frac{b^2}{4c} \neq 0 \\ \frac{(\frac{b}{2c} + x) \log(\frac{b}{2c} + x)}{\sqrt{c(\frac{b}{2c} + x)^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \left( \frac{Bx}{2c} + \frac{A - \frac{3Bb}{4c}}{c} \right) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right) + \frac{2\left(\frac{B(a+bx)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + (a+bx)^{\frac{3}{2}}\frac{(Ab-2Ba)}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx}(-Aab+Ba^2)}{b}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{\frac{Ax^2}{2} + \frac{Bx^3}{3}}{\sqrt{a}}$$



input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((( -B*a/(2*c) - b*(A - 3*B*b/(4*c))/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)) + (B*x/(2*c) + (A - 3*B*b/(4*c))/c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2), Ne(c, 0)), (2*(B*(a + b*x)**(5/2)/(5*b) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)*(A*b - 2*B*a)/(3*b) + sqrt(a + b*x)*(-A*a*b + B*a**2)/b)/b**2, Ne(b, 0)), ((A*x**2/2 + B*x**3/3)/sqrt(a), True))`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( \frac{2Bx}{c} - \frac{3Bb - 4Ac}{c^2} \right) \\ & \quad - \frac{(3Bb^2 - 4Bac - 4Abc) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{8c^{\frac{5}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \left( \frac{2Bx}{c} - \frac{3Bb - 4Ac}{c^2} \right) - \frac{1}{8} \frac{(3Bb^2 - 4B^2ac - 4Ab^2c) \log(\text{abs}(2(\sqrt{c})x - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}))\sqrt{c} + b)}{c^{5/2}}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input

$$\text{int}((x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)$$

output

$$\text{int}((x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{8\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ac^2 - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2c + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bc^2x - 8\sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}}\right) abc}{8c^3}$$

input

$$\text{int}(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)$$

output

$$(8\sqrt{a + b*x + c*x**2}*a*c**2 - 6\sqrt{a + b*x + c*x**2}*b**2*c + 4\sqrt{a + b*x + c*x**2}*b*c**2*x - 8\sqrt{c}*\log((2*\sqrt{c})*\sqrt{a + b*x + c*x**2} + b + 2*c*x)/\sqrt{4*a*c - b**2})*a*b*c + 3*\sqrt{c}*\log((2*\sqrt{c})*\sqrt{a + b*x + c*x**2} + b + 2*c*x)/\sqrt{4*a*c - b**2})*b**3)/(8*c**3)$$

### 3.147 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1282
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1282
Rubi [A] (verified)	1283
Maple [A] (verified)	1284
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1284
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1285
Maxima [F(-2)]	1286
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1286
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1287
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1287

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 67

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{B\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{c} - \frac{(bB-2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}$$

output

```
B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c-1/2*(-2*A*c+B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{B\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{c} + \frac{(-bB+2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(B*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/c + ((-(b*B) + 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(2*c^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {1160, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1160$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2c}$$

$$\downarrow 1092$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{c}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{c} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `(B*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c - ((b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/(2*c^(3/2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1160

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[e*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result	size
risch	$\frac{B\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c} + \frac{(2Ac-Bb)\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	58
default	$\frac{A\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} + B\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c} - \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$	82

input

```
int((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/2*(2*A*c-B*b)/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.42

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}Bc - (Bb - 2Ac)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{c} - 4ac)}{4c^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/4*(4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B*c - (B*b - 2*A*c)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c))/c^2 , 1/2*(2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B*c + (B*b - 2*A*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)))/c^2]`

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 146 vs.  $2(56) = 112$ .

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.18

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{B\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{c} + \left(A - \frac{Bb}{2c}\right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log(b+2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}+2cx)}{\sqrt{c}} & \text{for } a - \frac{b^2}{4c} \neq 0 \\ \frac{(\frac{b}{2c}+x)\log(\frac{b}{2c}+x)}{\sqrt{c}(\frac{b}{2c}+x)^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} & \text{for } c \neq 0 \\ \frac{2A\sqrt{a+bx} + \frac{2B(-a\sqrt{a+bx} + \frac{(a+bx)^{3/2}}{3})}{b}}{b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((B*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/c + (A - B*b/(2*c))*Piecewise((log(b + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + 2*c*x)/sqrt(c), Ne(a - b**2/(4*c), 0)), ((b/(2*c) + x)*log(b/(2*c) + x)/sqrt(c*(b/(2*c) + x)**2), True)), Ne(c, 0)), ((2*A*sqrt(a + b*x) + 2*B*(-a*sqrt(a + b*x) + (a + b*x)**(3/2)/3)/b)/b, Ne(b, 0)), ((A*x + B*x**2/2)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}B}{c} + \frac{(Bb - 2Ac) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{2c^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*B/c + 1/2*(B*b - 2*A*c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{B\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{c} + \frac{A \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{Bb \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`output `(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/c + (A*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/c^(1/2) - (B*b*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*c^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bc + 2\sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}}\right)ac - \sqrt{c} \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{4ac - b^2}}\right)b^2}{2c^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)`output `(2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c + 2*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*c - sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**2)/(2*c**2)`



### 3.148 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1288
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1288
Rubi [A] (verified)	1289
Maple [A] (verified)	1290
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1291
Sympy [F]	1292
Maxima [F(-2)]	1292
Giac [F(-2)]	1292
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1293
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1293

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 77

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{B \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}$$

output

$$-A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1/2(bx+2a)}{a^{1/2}(cx^2+bx+a)^{1/2}}\right) / a^{1/2} + B \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1/2(2cx+b)}{c^{1/2}(cx^2+bx+a)^{1/2}}\right) / c^{1/2}$$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{2A \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{B \log\left(b+2cx-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}$$

input

`Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(2*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - (B*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/Sqrt[c]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1269, 1092, 219, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1092$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + 2B \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\downarrow 1154$$

$$\frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - 2A \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{A \text{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x)/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output  $-\left(\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right]}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)/\sqrt{a} + \left(\frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right]}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)/\sqrt{c}$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \cdot (x_.)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1092  $\operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.) \cdot (x_.) + (c_.) \cdot (x_.)^2}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[2 \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(4c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2cx)/\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, x\}$

rule 1154  $\operatorname{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_.) \cdot (x_)) \cdot \sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.) \cdot (x_.) + (c_.) \cdot (x_.)^2})], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[-2 \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(4c \cdot d^2 - 4b \cdot d \cdot e + 4a \cdot e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2a \cdot e - b \cdot d - (2c \cdot d - b \cdot e) \cdot x)/\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, x\}$

rule 1269  $\operatorname{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.) \cdot (x_.)^m] \cdot ((f_.) + (g_.) \cdot (x_.) \cdot ((a_.) + (b_.) \cdot (x_.) + (c_.) \cdot (x_.)^2)^p], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[g/e \operatorname{Int}[(d + ex)^{m+1} \cdot (a + bx + cx^2)^p, x], x] + \operatorname{Simp}[(ef - d \cdot g)/e \operatorname{Int}[(d + ex)^m \cdot (a + bx + cx^2)^p, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p, x\} \ \&\& \ !\operatorname{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result	size
default	$\frac{B \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{A \ln\left(\frac{2a + bx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$	67

input `int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
B*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)-A/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 468, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.08

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ \frac{Ba\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8bcx - b^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{c} - 4ac) + A\sqrt{ac} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2}{x^2}\right)}{2ac} \right.}{\left. \frac{2Ba\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2cx + b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2 + bcx + ac)}\right) - A\sqrt{ac} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{a + 8a^2}}{x^2}\right)}{2ac} \right]}, 2A$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(B*a*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)
*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + A*sqrt(a)*c*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*
x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2))/(a*c), -1
/2*(2*B*a*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(
c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) - A*sqrt(a)*c*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 -
4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2))/(a*c), 1/2*(2*A
*sqrt(-a)*c*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2
+ a*b*x + a^2)) + B*a*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x
^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c))/(a*c), (A*sqrt(-a)*c*arctan(1/
2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - B*
a*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2
+ b*c*x + a*c)))/(a*c)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Degree mismatch inside factorisatio
n over extensionNot implemented, e.g. for multivariate mod/approx polynomi
alsError:
```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{B \ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{A \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{a}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
(B*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/c^(1/2) - (A*log(b/
2 + a/x + (a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x))/a^(1/2)
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 794, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.31

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)) *b*c - 4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*a*c - sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b*c + sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b*c + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*a*c - 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*a*c + 4*sqrt(a)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*a*c**2 - sqrt(a)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b**2*c + 4*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*a*c**2 - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b**2*c - 4*sqrt(a)*log(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b + 8*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c*x + 4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 8*b*c*x...
```

### 3.149 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1295
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1295
Rubi [A] (verified)	1296
Maple [A] (verified)	1297
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1298
Sympy [F]	1298
Maxima [F(-2)]	1299
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1299
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1300
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1300

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 72

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{ax} + \frac{(Ab-2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

output

$-A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}/a/x+1/2*(A*b-2*B*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^{(1/2)})/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{ax} + \frac{(-Ab+2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

input

`Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output

$-((A*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])/(a*x)) + ((-(A*b) + 2*a*B)*\operatorname{ArcTanH}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[c]*x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]])/a^{(3/2)}$



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$ , Rules used = {1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & -\frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{A \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1154 \\
 & \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{a} - \frac{A \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{A \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output `-((A*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x)) + ((A*b - 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^(3/2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(- (e*f - d*g)) * (d + e*x)^(m + 1) * ((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1) / (2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g)) / (2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1) * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

method	result	size
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{ax} + \frac{(Ab-2Ba)\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	65
default	$A\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{ax} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) - \frac{B\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$	95

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x+1/2*(A*b-2*B*a)/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2))*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.46

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(2Ba - Ab)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{a + 8a^2}}{x^2}\right) + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}Aa}{4a^2x}, \frac{(2Ba - Ab)}{4a^2x} \right]$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/4*((2*B*a - A*b)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*A*a)/(a^2*x), 1/2*((2*B*a - A*b)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*A*a)/(a^2*x)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**2/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x**2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{(2Ba - Ab) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}} + \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})Ab + 2Aa\sqrt{c}}{\left((\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a\right)a}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `(2*B*a - A*b)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*b + 2*A*a*sqrt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)*a)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{Ab \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a + \frac{bx}{2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{A \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{ax} - \frac{B \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} + \frac{a}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`output `(A*b*atanh((a + (b*x)/2)/(a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*a^(3/2)) - (A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/(a*x) - (B*log(b/2 + a/x + (a^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x))/a^(1/2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a + \sqrt{a} \log(2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx) bx - \sqrt{a} \log(x) bx}{2ax}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`output `( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a + sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b*x - sqrt(a)*log(x)*b*x)/(2*a*x)`

### 3.150 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1301
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1301
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1302
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1304
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1305
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1305
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	1306
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1306
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1307
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1307

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 116

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{(3Ab-4aB)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4a^2x} - \frac{(3Ab^2-4abB-4aAc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2+1/4*(3*A*b-4*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-1/8*(-4*A*a*c+3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{a}(3Abx-2a(A+2Bx))\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{x^2} + 3Ab^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + 4a(bB+Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{cx}+\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^3*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*(3*A*b*x - 2*a*(A + 2*B*x))*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]/x^2 + 3*A*b^2
*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 4*a*(b*B + A*c)*A
cTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1237} \\
 & -\frac{\int \frac{3Ab - 4aB + 2Acx}{2x^2 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & -\frac{\int \frac{3Ab - 4aB + 2Acx}{x^2 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1228} \\
 & -\frac{(-4aAc - 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1154} \\
 & -\frac{(-4aAc - 4abB + 3Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a + bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{4a} - \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & -\frac{(-4aAc - 4abB + 3Ab^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a + bx}{2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{ax} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) - (-(((3*A*b - 4*A*B)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x)) + ((3*A*b^2 - 4*A*B*B - 4*A*A*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]]))/(2*a^(3/2)))/(4*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1228 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`



rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-3Abx+4Bax+2Aa)}{4a^2x^2} + \frac{(4Aac-3b^2A+4abB) \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2ax^2} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{ax} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4a} + \frac{c \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + B \left( -\right)$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-3*A*b*x+4*B*a*x+2*A*a)/a^2/x^2+1/8*(4*A*a*c-3*A*b^2+4*B*a*b)/a^(5/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(4 Bab - 3 Ab^2 + 4 Aac) \sqrt{a} x^2 \log \left( -\frac{8 abx + (b^2 + 4 ac)x^2 + 4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a) \sqrt{a + 8a^2}}{x^2} \right) - 4(2 Aa^2 + (4 Ba^2 - 3 Aab)x) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{16 a^3 x^2} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{(4 Bab - 3 Ab^2 + 4 Aac) \sqrt{-a} x^2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a) \sqrt{-a}}{2(acx^2 + abx + a^2)} \right) + 2(2 Aa^2 + (4 Ba^2 - 3 Aab)x) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{8 a^3 x^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/16*((4*B*a*b - 3*A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^3*x^2), -1/8*((4*B*a*b - 3*A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(2*A*a^2 + (4*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^3*x^2)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**3/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x**3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 303 vs. 2(98) = 196.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.61

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = -\frac{(4 Bab - 3 Ab^2 + 4 Aac) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{4 \sqrt{-aa^2}} + \frac{4 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Bab - 3 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Ab^2 + 4 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aac + \dots}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/4*(4*B*a*b - 3*A*b^2 + 4*A*a*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a*b - 3*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*c + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^2*b + 5*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*c - 8*B*a^3*sqrt(c) + 8*A*a^2*b*sqrt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^2*a^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`output `int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{-4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2 - 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abx + 4\sqrt{a} \log(-2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx) acx^2 + \sqrt{a} \log(-2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx) acx^2 + \sqrt{a} \log(-2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx) acx^2 + \sqrt{a} \log(-2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} - 2a - bx) acx^2}{8a^2x^2}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`output `( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*x + 4*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*c*x**2 + sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*c*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**2*x**2)/(8*a**2*x**2)`

### 3.151 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1308
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1309
Rubi [A] (verified)	1309
Maple [A] (verified)	1312
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1312
Sympy [F]	1313
Maxima [F(-2)]	1313
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1314
Mupad [F(-1)]	1314
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1315

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 167

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3ax^3} + \frac{(5Ab-6aB)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{12a^2x^2} - \frac{(15Ab^2-18abB-16aAc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{24a^3x} + \frac{(5Ab^3-6ab^2B-12aAbc+8a^2Bc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^3+1/12*(5*A*b-6*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/24*(-16*A*a*c+15*A*b^2-18*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x+1/16*(-12*A*a*b*c+5*A*b^3+8*B*a^2*c-6*B*a*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} (-15Ab^2x^2 - 4a^2(2A+3Bx) + 2ax(5Ab+9bBx+8Acx))}{x^3} - 3(5Ab^3 + 8a^2Bc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 18a^2Bc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-(\sqrt{cx}) + \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{24a^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-15*A*b^2*x^2 - 4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B*x) + 2*a*x*(5*A*b + 9*b*B*x + 8*A*c*x)))/x^3 - 3*(5*A*b^3 + 8*a^2*B*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] - 18*a*b*(b*B + 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(24*a^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{5Ab - 6aB + 4Acx}{2x^3 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{5Ab - 6aB + 4Acx}{x^3 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\int \frac{15Ab^2 - 18aBb - 16aAc + 2(5Ab - 6aB)cx}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{15Ab^2 - 18aBb - 16aAc + 2(5Ab - 6aB)cx}{4a\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1228 \\
 & - \frac{3(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 6ab^2B + 5Ab^3)}{2a} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-16aAc - 18abB + 15Ab^2)}{ax} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1154 \\
 & - \frac{3(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 6ab^2B + 5Ab^3) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-16aAc - 18abB + 15Ab^2)}{ax} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & - \frac{3(8a^2Bc - 12aAbc - 6ab^2B + 5Ab^3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-16aAc - 18abB + 15Ab^2)}{ax} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{3ax^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^4*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/3*(A*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^3) - (-1/2*((5*A*b - 6*a*B)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) - (-(((15*A*b^2 - 18*a*b*B - 16*a*A*c)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x)) + (3*(5*A*b^3 - 6*a*b^2*B - 12*a*A*b*c + 8*a^2*B*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*sqrt[a]*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)))/(4*a))/(6*a)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$
- rule 1228  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))}], x] - \text{Simp}[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$
- rule 1237  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))}], x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p}*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-16Aacx^2+15x^2b^2A-18Bax^2b-10abAx+12a^2Bx+8a^2A)}{24a^3x^3} - \frac{(12Aabc-5Ab^3-8Ba^2c+6Bab^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{16a^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{3ax^3} - \frac{5b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2ax^2} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{ax} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4a} \right) + \frac{c \ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{6a} \right)$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-16*A*a*c*x^2+15*A*b^2*x^2-18*B*a*b*x^2-10*A*a*b*x+12*B*a^2*x+8*A*a^2)/a^3/x^3-1/16*(12*A*a*b*c-5*A*b^3-8*B*a^2*c+6*B*a*b^2)/a^(7/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \left[ \frac{3(6Bab^2 - 5Ab^3 - 4(2Ba^2 - 3Aab)c)\sqrt{ax^3} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{a + 8a^2}}{x^2}\right) - 4(8Aa^2 + 4Abx + 3Aa^2)}{96a^4x^3} \right]$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(3*(6*B*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-
(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a)
+ 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(8*A*a^3 - (18*B*a^2*b - 15*A*a*b^2 + 16*A*a^2*c)*x^2 +
2*(6*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^3), 1/48*(3*(6*B
*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c
*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(8*A*a^3
- (18*B*a^2*b - 15*A*a*b^2 + 16*A*a^2*c)*x^2 + 2*(6*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*x)
*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^4*x^3)]
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**4/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/(x**4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)
```

## Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 511 vs.  $2(145) = 290$ .

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 511, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.06

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(6 Bab^2 - 5 Ab^3 - 8 Ba^2c + 12 Aabc) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{8 \sqrt{-aa^3}}$$

$$- \frac{18 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Bab^2 - 15 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ab^3 - 24 (\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^5 Ba^2c + 12 Aabc}{8 \sqrt{-aa^3}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/8*(6*B*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3 - 8*B*a^2*c + 12*A*a*b*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/24*(18*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a*b^2 - 15*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*b^3 - 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*c + 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b*c - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^2*b^2 + 40*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^3 - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b*c - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*b*sqrt(c) - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^3*c^(3/2) + 30*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^3*b^2 - 33*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^3 + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*c - 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^3*b*c + 48*B*a^4*b*sqrt(c) - 48*A*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) + 32*A*a^4*c^(3/2))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^3*a^3)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a^3 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a^2 bx + 32\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a^2 c x^2 + 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a b^2 x^2 + 12\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a^2 c x^2 + 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a b^2 x^2 + 12\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} a^2 c x^2}{(48 a^3 x^3)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x)`

output `( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*x + 32*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b*c*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**3*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**3*x**3)/(48*a**3*x**3)`

### 3.152 $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1316
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1317
Rubi [A] (verified)	1317
Maple [A] (verified)	1320
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1322
Sympy [F]	1322
Maxima [F(-2)]	1323
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1323
Mupad [F(-1)]	1324
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1325

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 231

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^4} + \frac{(7Ab-8aB)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{24a^2x^3} - \frac{(35Ab^2-40abB-36aAc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{96a^3x^2} + \frac{(105Ab^3-120ab^2B-220aAbc+128a^2Bc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{192a^4x} + \frac{(8abB(5b^2-12ac)-A(35b^4-120ab^2c+48a^2c^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{128a^{9/2}}$$

output `-1/4*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/24*(7*A*b-8*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/96*(-36*A*a*c+35*A*b^2-40*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2+1/192*(-220*A*a*b*c+105*A*b^3+128*B*a^2*c-120*B*a*b^2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^4/x+1/128*(8*a*b*B*(-12*a*c+5*b^2)-A*(48*a^2*c^2-120*a*b^2*c+35*b^4))*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} (105Ab^3x^3 - 16a^3(3A + 4Bx) - 10abx^2(7Ab + 12bBx + 22Acx) + 8a^2x(2Bx(5b + 8cx) + A(7b + 9cx)))}{x^4} + 105Ab^4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) / (192a^{9/2})$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^5*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(105*A*b^3*x^3 - 16*a^3*(3*A + 4*B*x) - 10
*a*b*x^2*(7*A*b + 12*b*B*x + 22*A*c*x) + 8*a^2*x*(2*B*x*(5*b + 8*c*x) + A*
(7*b + 9*c*x))))/x^4 + 105*A*b^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)
])/Sqrt[a]] - 24*a*(-5*b^3*B - 15*A*b^2*c + 12*a*b*B*c + 6*a*A*c^2)*ArcTan
h[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(192*a^(9/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 25, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & - \frac{\int \frac{7Ab - 8aB + 6Acx}{2x^4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & - \frac{\int \frac{7Ab - 8aB + 6Acx}{x^4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{8a} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\int \frac{35Ab^2 - 40aBb - 36aAc + 4(7Ab - 8aB)cx}{2x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{(7Ab - 8aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 \frac{\int \frac{35Ab^2 - 40aBb - 36aAc + 4(7Ab - 8aB)cx}{x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{(7Ab - 8aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \downarrow 1237 \\
 \frac{\int \frac{8aB(15b^2 - 16ac) - 5A(21b^3 - 44abc) - 2c(35Ab^2 - 40aBb - 36aAc)x}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-36aAc - 40abB + 35Ab^2)}{2ax^2} - \frac{(7Ab - 8aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 \frac{\int \frac{105Ab^3 - 120aBb^2 - 220aAcB + 128a^2Bc + 2c(35Ab^2 - 40aBb - 36aAc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-36aAc - 40abB + 35Ab^2)}{2ax^2} - \frac{(7Ab - 8aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{\int \frac{105Ab^3 - 120aBb^2 - 220aAcB + 128a^2Bc + 2c(35Ab^2 - 40aBb - 36aAc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-36aAc - 40abB + 35Ab^2)}{2ax^2} - \frac{(7Ab - 8aB)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 1228 \\
 \frac{3(8abB(5b^2 - 12ac) - A(48a^2c^2 - 120ab^2c + 35b^4)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(128a^2Bc - 220aAbc - 120ab^2B + 105Ab^3)}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-36aAc - 40abB + 35Ab^2)}{2ax^2} \\
 \hline
 \frac{8a}{8a} \\
 \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 1154
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3(8abB(5b^2-12ac)-A(48a^2c^2-120ab^2c+35b^4)) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(128a^2Bc-220aAbc-120ab^2B+105Ab^3)}{ax}}{a}$$


---


$$\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(128a^2Bc-220aAbc-120ab^2B+105Ab^3) - \frac{3(8abB(5b^2-12ac)-A(48a^2c^2-120ab^2c+35b^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}}{ax}$$


---


$$\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^5*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/4*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^4) - (-1/3*((7*A*b - 8*a*B)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^3) - (-1/2*((35*A*b^2 - 40*a*b*B - 36*a*A*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) - (-(((105*A*b^3 - 120*a*b^2*B - 220*a*A*b*c + 128*a^2*B*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x)) - (3*(8*a*b*B*(5*b^2 - 12*a*c) - A*(35*b^4 - 120*a*b^2*c + 48*a^2*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)))/(4*a))/(6*a))/(8*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`



rule 1154

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (
2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x]
```

rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e
*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(
m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x
] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)
*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[
(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1
] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(220Aabcx^3-105Ab^3x^3-128Ba^2cx^3+120Ba^2bx^3-72Aa^2cx^2+70Aab^2x^2-80Ba^2bx^2-56Aa^2bx+64Ba^3x+48Aa^3)}{192a^4x^4}$ $+ \frac{7b}{3ax^3} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2ax^2} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{ax} + \frac{b \ln \left( \frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x} \right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4a} + \frac{c \ln \left( \frac{2a+bx+a}{x} \right)}{6a} \right)$
default	$A \frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{\dots}{8a}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^5/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/192*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(220*A*a*b*c*x^3-105*A*b^3*x^3-128*B*a^2*c*x^3+
120*B*a*b^2*x^3-72*A*a^2*c*x^2+70*A*a*b^2*x^2-80*B*a^2*b*x^2-56*A*a^2*b*x+
64*B*a^3*x+48*A*a^3)/a^4/x^4-1/128*(48*A*a^2*c^2-120*A*a*b^2*c+35*A*b^4+96
*B*a^2*b*c-40*B*a*b^3)/a^(9/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/
x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 425, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(40 Bab^3 - 35 Ab^4 - 48 Aa^2c^2 - 24(4Ba^2b - 5Aab^2)c)\sqrt{ax^4} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2 - 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + a)}{x^2}\right)}{3(40 Bab^3 - 35 Ab^4 - 48 Aa^2c^2 - 24(4Ba^2b - 5Aab^2)c)\sqrt{-ax^4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(bx + 2a)\sqrt{-a}}{2(acx^2 + abx + a^2)}\right)} + 2(4$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^5/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/768*(3*(40*B*a*b^3 - 35*A*b^4 - 48*A*a^2*c^2 - 24*(4*B*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c))*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(48*A*a^4 + (120*B*a^2*b^2 - 105*A*a*b^3 - 4*(32*B*a^3 - 55*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 - 2*(40*B*a^3*b - 35*A*a^2*b^2 + 36*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 - 7*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^4), -1/384*(3*(40*B*a*b^3 - 35*A*b^4 - 48*A*a^2*c^2 - 24*(4*B*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(48*A*a^4 + (120*B*a^2*b^2 - 105*A*a*b^3 - 4*(32*B*a^3 - 55*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 - 2*(40*B*a^3*b - 35*A*a^2*b^2 + 36*A*a^3*c)*x^2 + 8*(8*B*a^4 - 7*A*a^3*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*x^4)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**5/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x**5*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^5/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 884 vs. 2(205) = 410.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 884, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^5/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-1/64*(40*B*a*b^3 - 35*A*b^4 - 96*B*a^2*b*c + 120*A*a*b^2*c - 48*A*a^2*c^2
)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^4) + 1
/192*(120*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*B*a*b^3 - 105*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*b^4 - 288*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^
7*B*a^2*b*c + 360*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c - 144*(s
qrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^7*A*a^2*c^2 - 440*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*b^3 + 385*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*
b^4 + 1056*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^3*b*c - 1320*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a^2*b^2*c + 528*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))^5*A*a^3*c^2 + 768*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^4*c^
(3/2) + 584*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^3*b^3 - 511*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b^4 - 480*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*
x + a))^3*B*a^4*b*c + 1752*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2
*c + 528*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^4*c^2 + 384*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^4*b^2*sqrt(c) - 1024*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^
2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^5*c^(3/2) + 2048*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2
*A*a^4*b*c^(3/2) - 264*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*b^3 + 279
*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^3*b^4 - 288*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x
^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^5*b*c + 360*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^4*b
^2*c - 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^5*c^2 - 384*B*a^5*b^...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^5*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^5*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 274, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-96\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4 - 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3bx + 144\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3cx^2 + 20\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2x^2 - \dots}{(384a^4x^4)}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^5/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*x +
144*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c*x**2 + 20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*
*2*x**2 - 184*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**3 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*a*b**3*x**3 + 144*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) - 2*a
- b*x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 - 72*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)) -
2*a - b*x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))
- 2*a - b*x)*b**4*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 72*sqrt(a)*l
og(x)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**4*x**4)/(384*a**4*x**4)
```

**3.153** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1326
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1327
Rubi [A] (verified)	1327
Maple [A] (verified)	1330
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1332
Sympy [F]	1333
Maxima [F(-2)]	1334
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1334
Mupad [F(-1)]	1335
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1335

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 280

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2x^3(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(7b^2B - 6Abc - 16aBc)x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c^2(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{(105b^4B - 90Ab^3c - 460ab^2Bc + 312aAbc^2 + 256a^2Bc^2 - 2c(35b^3B - 30Ab^2c - 116abBc + 72aAc^2)x)}{24c^4(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{(35b^3B - 30Ab^2c - 60abBc + 24aAc^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16c^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-2*x^3*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(-6*A*b*c-16*B*a*c+7*B*b^2)*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)+1/24*(105*B*b^4-90*A*b^3*c-460*B*a*b^2*c+312*A*a*b*c^2+256*B*a^2*c^2-2*c*(72*A*a*c^2-30*A*b^2*c-116*B*a*b*c+35*B*b^3)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)-1/16*(24*A*a*c^2-30*A*b^2*c-60*B*a*b*c+35*B*b^3)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}(-256a^3Bc^2 + b^2x(-105b^3B + 5b^2c(18A - 7Bx) - 4c^3x^2(3A + 2Bx) + 2b^2c^2x^3(3A + 2Bx) + 2b^2c^2x^2(15A + 7Bx)) + a(-105b^4B + 16c^4x^3(3A + 2Bx) - 8b^2c^3x^2(15A + 7Bx) + 4b^2c^2x^2(-93A + 43Bx) + 10b^3c(9A + 53Bx)) + 4a^2c(115b^2B + 4c^2x(9A - 8Bx) - 2b^2c(39A + 61Bx)) - 3(b^2 - 4ac)(35b^3B - 30Ab^2c - 60abBc + 24aAc^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \operatorname{Log}[b+2cx-2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}]}{(48c^{9/2})(-b^2+4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[c]*(-256*a^3*B*c^2 + b^2*x*(-105*b^3*B + 5*b^2*c*(18*A - 7*B*x) - 4*c^3*x^2*(3*A + 2*B*x) + 2*b*c^2*x*(15*A + 7*B*x)) + a*(-105*b^4*B + 16*c^4*x^3*(3*A + 2*B*x) - 8*b^2*c^3*x^2*(15*A + 7*B*x) + 4*b^2*c^2*x*(-93*A + 43*B*x) + 10*b^3*c*(9*A + 53*B*x)) + 4*a^2*c*(115*b^2*B + 4*c^2*x*(9*A - 8*B*x) - 2*b^2*c*(39*A + 61*B*x))) - 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(35*b^3*B - 30*A*b^2*c - 60*a*b*B*c + 24*a*A*c^2)*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(48*c^(9/2)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1236, 27, 1225, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{x^2(6a(bB-2Ac)+(7Bb^2-6Ac b-16aBc)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{x^2(6a(bB-2Ac)+(7Bb^2-6Ac b-16aBc)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$



$$\int \frac{x(4a(7Bb^2 - 6Ac b - 16aBc) + (35Bb^3 - 30Ac b^2 - 116aBcb + 72aAc^2)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc - 6Abc + 7b^2B)}{3c}$$


---


$$\frac{c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\int \frac{x(4a(7Bb^2 - 6Ac b - 16aBc) + (35Bb^3 - 30Ac b^2 - 116aBcb + 72aAc^2)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aBc - 6Abc + 7b^2B)}{3c}$$


---


$$\frac{c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)(24aAc^2 - 60abBc - 30Ab^2c + 35b^3B)}{8c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(256a^2Bc^2 - 2cx(72aAc^2 - 116aBcb + 35Bb^3))}{6c}$$


---


$$\frac{c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(256a^2Bc^2 - 2cx(72aAc^2 - 116aBcb + 35Bb^3))}{6c}$$


---


$$\frac{c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)(24aAc^2 - 60abBc - 30Ab^2c + 35b^3B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{5/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(256a^2Bc^2 - 2cx(72aAc^2 - 116aBcb + 35Bb^3))}{6c}$$


---


$$\frac{c(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

input `Int[(x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*x^3*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)* \\ & \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (((7*b^2*B - 6*A*b*c - 16*a*B*c)*x^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x \\ & + c*x^2])/(3*c) - (-1/4*((105*b^4*B - 90*A*b^3*c - 460*a*b^2*B*c + 312*a* \\ & A*b*c^2 + 256*a^2*B*c^2 - 2*c*(35*b^3*B - 30*A*b^2*c - 116*a*b*B*c + 72*a* \\ & A*c^2)*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c^2 + (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(35*b^3*B - 30*A*b \\ & ^2*c - 60*a*b*B*c + 24*a*A*c^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b* \\ & x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)))/(6*c))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) \;/; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1092

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$$

rule 1225

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*( \\ & x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3) - \\ & 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), \\ & x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p \\ & + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, \\ & d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1] \end{aligned}$$

rule 1233

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])

```

rule 1236

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-8Bc^2x^2 - 12Ac^2x + 22Bbcx + 42Abc + 40aBc - 57Bb^2)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{24c^4} - \frac{c(24Aac^2 - 30Ab^2c - 60Babc + 35Bb^3)}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \left( -\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right)$
default	$A \left( \frac{x^3}{2c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{5b}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \left( \frac{x^2}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{3b}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \left( -\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{b(2cx + b)}{c(4ac - b^2)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right) + \ln \left( \frac{\frac{b}{2} + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right) \right) \right) - \frac{1}{4c}$

```
input int(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(-8*B*c^2*x^2-12*A*c^2*x+22*B*b*c*x+42*A*b*c+40*B*a*c-57*B*b^2)/c^4*
(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/16/c^4*(c*(24*A*a*c^2-30*A*b^2*c-60*B*a*b*c+35*B*b^3
)*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b
)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2
+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+(-8*A*a*b*c^2-14*A*b^3*c-16*B*a^2*c^2-12*B*a*b^2*c+19*B*b^
4)*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
)+38*B*a*b^3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+16*a^2*A*c^2*(2*c*x
+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-28*A*a*b^2*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*
x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-56*a^2*b*B*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1035, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.70

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(3*(35*B*a*b^5 - 96*A*a^3*c^3 + 48*(5*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + (
35*B*b^5*c - 96*A*a^2*c^4 + 48*(5*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3 - 10*(20*B*a*b^
3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^2)*x^2 - 10*(20*B*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c + (35*B*b^6 - 96*A
*a^2*b*c^3 + 48*(5*B*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 10*(20*B*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*
c)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*
c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(105*B*a*b^4*c + 8*(B*b^2*c^4 - 4*B*a*c^5)*x
^4 + 8*(32*B*a^3 + 39*A*a^2*b)*c^3 - 2*(7*B*b^3*c^3 + 24*A*a*c^5 - 2*(14*B
*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^4)*x^3 - 10*(46*B*a^2*b^2 + 9*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + (35*B*b^4*c
^2 + 8*(16*B*a^2 + 15*A*a*b)*c^4 - 2*(86*B*a*b^2 + 15*A*b^3)*c^3)*x^2 + (1
05*B*b^5*c - 144*A*a^2*c^4 + 4*(122*B*a^2*b + 93*A*a*b^2)*c^3 - 10*(53*B*a
*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*b^2*c^5 - 4*a^2*c^6 + (b
^2*c^6 - 4*a*c^7)*x^2 + (b^3*c^5 - 4*a*b*c^6)*x), 1/48*(3*(35*B*a*b^5 - 96
*A*a^3*c^3 + 48*(5*B*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + (35*B*b^5*c - 96*A*a^2*c^4
+ 48*(5*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3 - 10*(20*B*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^2)*x^2 - 1
0*(20*B*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c + (35*B*b^6 - 96*A*a^2*b*c^3 + 48*(5*B*a^2*
b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 10*(20*B*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c)*x)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2
*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(
105*B*a*b^4*c + 8*(B*b^2*c^4 - 4*B*a*c^5)*x^4 + 8*(32*B*a^3 + 39*A*a^2*b)*
c^3 - 2*(7*B*b^3*c^3 + 24*A*a*c^5 - 2*(14*B*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^4)*x^3 - 10*(
46*B*a^2*b^2 + 9*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + (35*B*b^4*c^2 + 8*(16*B*a^2 + 15*A*a*b)...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**4*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(2\left(\frac{4(Bb^2c^3-4Bac^4)x}{b^2c^4-4ac^5} - \frac{7Bb^3c^2-28Babc^3-6Ab^2c^3+24Aac^4}{b^2c^4-4ac^5}\right)x + \frac{35Bb^4c-172Bab^2c^2-30Ab^3c}{b^2c^4-4ac^5}\right)}{16c^{\frac{9}{2}}} + \frac{(35Bb^3-60Babc-30Ab^2c+24Aac^2)\log(|2(\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a})\sqrt{c+b}|)}{16c^{\frac{9}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $\frac{1}{24} * (((2 * (4 * (B * b^2 * c^3 - 4 * B * a * c^4) * x) / (b^2 * c^4 - 4 * a * c^5) - (7 * B * b^3 * c^2 - 28 * B * a * b * c^3 - 6 * A * b^2 * c^3 + 24 * A * a * c^4) / (b^2 * c^4 - 4 * a * c^5)) * x + (35 * B * b^4 * c - 172 * B * a * b^2 * c^2 - 30 * A * b^3 * c^2 + 128 * B * a^2 * c^3 + 120 * A * a * b * c^3) / (b^2 * c^4 - 4 * a * c^5)) * x + (105 * B * b^5 - 530 * B * a * b^3 * c - 90 * A * b^4 * c + 488 * B * a^2 * b * c^2 + 372 * A * a * b^2 * c^2 - 144 * A * a^2 * c^3) / (b^2 * c^4 - 4 * a * c^5)) * x + (105 * B * a * b^4 - 460 * B * a^2 * b^2 * c - 90 * A * a * b^3 * c + 256 * B * a^3 * c^2 + 312 * A * a^2 * b * c^2) / (b^2 * c^4 - 4 * a * c^5) / \text{sqrt}(c * x^2 + b * x + a) + 1 / 16 * (35 * B * b^3 - 60 * B * a * b * c - 30 * A * b^2 * c + 24 * A * a * c^2) * \log(\text{abs}(2 * (\text{sqrt}(c) * x - \text{sqrt}(c * x^2 + b * x + a))) * \text{sqrt}(c) + b)) / c^{9/2}$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`output `int((x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1083, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.87

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`



output

```
( - 1136*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3 + 288*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
**3*c**4*x + 1100*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2 - 1720*sqrt(a + b*
x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x - 496*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**4*x**2
+ 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**5*x**3 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
*b**5*c + 1240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x + 404*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*x**2 - 136*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**4*x**3 + 64
*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**5*x**4 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**6*c*
x - 70*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c**2*x**2 + 28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b
**4*c**3*x**3 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**4*x**4 - 288*sqrt(c)*log
((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**4*c
**3 + 1152*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt
(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b**2*c**2 - 288*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*b*c**3*x - 288*sqrt(c)*log(
(2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*c
**4*x**2 - 690*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/s
qrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**4*c + 1152*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b**3*c**2*x + 1152*sqrt(c)
*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*
**2*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 105*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b
+ 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**6 - 690*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a...
```

**3.154**  $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1337
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1338
Rubi [A] (verified)	1338
Maple [A] (verified)	1341
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1342
Sympy [F]	1342
Maxima [F(-2)]	1343
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1343
Mupad [F(-1)]	1344
Reduce [F]	1344

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 197

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2x^2(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{(15b^3B - 12Ab^2c - 52abBc + 32aAc^2 - 2c(5b^2B - 4Abc - 12aBc)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{4c^3(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{3(5b^2B - 4Abc - 4aBc)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-2*x^2*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(15*B*b^3-12*A*b^2*c-52*B*a*b*c+32*A*a*c^2-2*c*(-4*A*b*c-12*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)+3/8*(-4*A*b*c-4*B*a*c+5*B*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}(4a^2c(-13bB+8Ac+6Bcx) + a(15b^3B - 20bc^2x(-2A+Bx) + 8c^3x^2(2A$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt(c)*(4*a^2*c*(-13*b*B + 8*A*c + 6*B*c*x) + a*(15*b^3*B - 20*b*c^2*x
*(-2*A + B*x) + 8*c^3*x^2*(2*A + B*x) - 2*b^2*c*(6*A + 31*B*x)) + b^2*x*(1
5*b^2*B - 2*c^2*x*(2*A + B*x) + b*(-12*A*c + 5*B*c*x))) + 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*
(5*b^2*B - 4*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*sqrt(a + x*(b + c*x))*log[c^3*(b + 2*c*x - 2
*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + x*(b + c*x)))])/(8*c^(7/2)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*sqrt(a + x*(b
+ c*x))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1225, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{x(4a(bB-2Ac)+(5Bb^2-4Ac b-12aBc)x)}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} = \frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{x(4a(bB-2Ac)+(5Bb^2-4Ac b-12aBc)x)}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c(b^2-4ac)} = \frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 1225

$$\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aBc-4Abc+5b^2B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-12aBc-4Abc+5b^2B)+32aAc^2-52abBc-12Ab^2c+15b^3B)}{4c^2}}{8c^2} = \frac{c(b^2-4ac)2x^2(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aBc-4Abc+5b^2B) \int \frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-12aBc-4Abc+5b^2B)+32aAc^2-52abBc-12Ab^2c+15b^3B)}{4c^2}}{4c^2} = \frac{c(b^2-4ac)2x^2(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aBc-4Abc+5b^2B) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-2cx(-12aBc-4Abc+5b^2B)+32aAc^2-52abBc-12Ab^2c+15b^3B)}{4c^2}}{8c^{5/2}} = \frac{c(b^2-4ac)2x^2(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*x^2*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (-1/4*((15*b^3*B - 12*A*b^2*c - 52*a*b*B*c + 32*a*A*c^2 - 2*c*(5*b^2*B - 4*A*b*c - 12*a*B*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c^2 + (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2*B - 4*A*b*c - 4*a*B*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1225  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 1233  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(d + e*x)^{(m - 1})*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - \text{Simp}[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 2})*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})*\text{Simp}[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[m, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[p, -3] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) \ || \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2Bcx+4Ac-7Bb)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{4c^3} - \frac{3c(4Abc+4aBc-5Bb^2)}{4c^3} \left( -\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{2c} + \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right) \right)$
default	$A \left( \frac{x^2}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{3b\left(-\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{2c} + \ln\left(\frac{b+cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}\right)\right)}{2c} - 2a\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right) \right)$

```
input int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/4*(2*B*c*x+4*A*c-7*B*b)/c^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/8/c^3*(3*c*(4*A*b*c+4*B*a*c-5*B*b^2)*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+(8*A*a*c^2+4*A*b^2*c-4*B*a*b*c-7*B*b^3)*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))-14*B*a*b^2*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+8*B*a^2*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+8*A*a*b*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 395 vs.  $2(181) = 362$ .

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 793, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.03

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[ -1/16*(3*(5*B*a*b^4 + 16*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2 + (5*B*b^4*c + 16*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3 - 4*(6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2)*x^2 - 4*(6*B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c + (5*B*b^5 + 16*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(6*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) + 4*(15*B*a*b^3*c + 32*A*a^2*c^3 - 2*(B*b^2*c^3 - 4*B*a*c^4)*x^3 - 4*(13*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + (5*B*b^3*c^2 + 16*A*a*c^4 - 4*(5*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3)*x^2 + (15*B*b^4*c + 8*(3*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^3 - 2*(31*B*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a*b^2*c^4 - 4*a^2*c^5 + (b^2*c^5 - 4*a*c^6)*x^2 + (b^3*c^4 - 4*a*b*c^5)*x), -1/8*(3*(5*B*a*b^4 + 16*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2 + (5*B*b^4*c + 16*(B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3 - 4*(6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2)*x^2 - 4*(6*B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c + (5*B*b^5 + 16*(B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(6*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c)*x)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(15*B*a*b^3*c + 32*A*a^2*c^3 - 2*(B*b^2*c^3 - 4*B*a*c^4)*x^3 - 4*(13*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + (5*B*b^3*c^2 + 16*A*a*c^4 - 4*(5*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3)*x^2 + (15*B*b^4*c + 8*(3*B*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^3 - 2*(31*B*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a*b^2*c^4 - 4*a^2*c^5 + (b^2*c^5 - 4*a*c^6)*x^2 + (b^3*c^4 - 4*a*b*c^5)*x)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**3*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

### Maxima [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( \frac{2(Bb^2c^2 - 4Bac^3)x}{b^2c^3 - 4ac^4} - \frac{5Bb^3c - 20Babc^2 - 4Ab^2c^2 + 16Aac^3}{b^2c^3 - 4ac^4} \right) x - \frac{15Bb^4 - 62Bab^2c - 12Ab^3c + 24Ba^2c^2}{b^2c^3 - 4ac^4} \right)}{4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{3(5Bb^2 - 4Bac - 4Abc) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{8c^{7/2}}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/4*(((2*(B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*c^3)*x/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4) - (5*B*b^3*c - 20*B*a*b*c^2 - 4*A*b^2*c^2 + 16*A*a*c^3)/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4))*x - (15*B*b^4 - 62*B*a*b^2*c - 12*A*b^3*c + 24*B*a^2*c^2 + 40*A*a*b*c^2)/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4))*x - (15*B*a*b^3 - 52*B*a^2*b*c - 12*A*a*b^2*c + 32*A*a^2*c^2)/(b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 3/8*(5*B*b^2 - 4*B*a*c - 4*A*b*c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(7/2)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`output `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Bx+A)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.155**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1345
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1345
Rubi [A] (verified)	1346
Maple [A] (verified)	1348
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1349
Sympy [F]	1349
Maxima [F(-2)]	1350
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1350
Mupad [F(-1)]	1351
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1351

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 153

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2x(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(3b^2B - 2Abc - 8aBc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{c^2(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{(3bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-2*x*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+(-2*A*b*c-8*B*a*c+3*B*b^2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)-1/2*(-2*A*c+3*B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{c}(8a^2Bc-b^2x(3bB-2Ac+Bcx))+a(-3b^2B+4c^2x(-A+Bx)+2bc(A+5Bx))}{\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)(3bB-2Ac)}{2c^{5/2}(-b^2+4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

$$\left( (2\sqrt{c} * (8a^2Bc - b^2x(3bB - 2Ac + Bcx) + a(-3b^2B + 4c^2x(-A + Bx) + 2b*c*(A + 5Bx)))) / \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} - (b^2 - 4ac) * (3bB - 2Ac) * \text{Log}[b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c} * \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}] \right) / (2c^{(5/2)} * (-b^2 + 4ac))$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1160, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1233

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{2a(bB - 2Ac) + (3Bb^2 - 2Ac b - 8aBc)x}{2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{2a(bB - 2Ac) + (3Bb^2 - 2Ac b - 8aBc)x}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 1160

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-8aBc - 2Abc + 3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(3bB - 2Ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2c}}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(-8aBc - 2Abc + 3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(3bB - 2Ac) \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d - \frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{c}}{c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-8aBc-2Abc+3b^2B)}{c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)(3bB-2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}}}{\frac{c(b^2-4ac)}{2x(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}} - \frac{c(b^2-4ac)}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*x*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (((3*b^2*B - 2*A*b*c - 8*a*B*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(3*b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1160 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[e*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]`

rule 1233

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result
risch	$\frac{B\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c^2} + \frac{c(2Ac-3Bb) \left( -\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{2c} + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}+cx+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2c^2} \right)}{2c^2}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{2c} + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}+cx+\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{c^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2c^2} \right) + B \left( \frac{x^2}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)$

input

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
B/c^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2/c^2*(c*(2*A*c-3*B*b)*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+
a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))-B*(2*a*c+
b^2)*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))-2*a*b*B*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 300 vs.  $2(139) = 278$ .

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 603, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.94

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ -\frac{(3 Bab^3 + 8 Aa^2c^2 + (3 Bb^3c + 8 Aac^3 - 2(6 Bab + Ab^2)c^2)x^2 - 2(6 Ba^2b +$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/4*((3*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^2 + (3*B*b^3*c + 8*A*a*c^3 - 2*(6*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 2*(6*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c + (3*B*b^4 + 8*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(3*B*a*b^2*c - 2*(4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2 + (B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*c^3)*x^2 + (3*B*b^3*c + 4*A*a*c^3 - 2*(5*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a*b^2*c^3 - 4*a^2*c^4 + (b^2*c^4 - 4*a*c^5)*x^2 + (b^3*c^3 - 4*a*b*c^4)*x), 1/2*((3*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^2 + (3*B*b^3*c + 8*A*a*c^3 - 2*(6*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 2*(6*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c + (3*B*b^4 + 8*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(6*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(3*B*a*b^2*c - 2*(4*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2 + (B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*c^3)*x^2 + (3*B*b^3*c + 4*A*a*c^3 - 2*(5*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a*b^2*c^3 - 4*a^2*c^4 + (b^2*c^4 - 4*a*c^5)*x^2 + (b^3*c^3 - 4*a*b*c^4)*x)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\frac{(Bb^2c - 4Bac^2)x}{b^2c^2 - 4ac^3} + \frac{3Bb^3 - 10Babc - 2Ab^2c + 4Aac^2}{b^2c^2 - 4ac^3}\right)x + \frac{3Bab^2 - 8Ba^2c - 2Aabc}{b^2c^2 - 4ac^3}}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} + \frac{(3Bb - 2Ac) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{2c^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `((((B*b^2*c - 4*B*a*c^2)*x/(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3) + (3*B*b^3 - 10*B*a*b*c - 2*A*b^2*c + 4*A*a*c^2)/(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3))*x + (3*B*a*b^2 - 8*B*a^2*c - 2*A*a*b*c)/(b^2*c^2 - 4*a*c^3))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 1/2*(3*B*b - 2*A*c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`output `int((x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 709, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.63

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-8\sqrt{c}a^3c^2 - 4\sqrt{c}ab^4 - 4\sqrt{c}b^5x + 24\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ab^2c^2x + 8\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)`



output

```

(20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**
3*x - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2
*c**2*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2
)*b**4*c*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(c)*log((2*sq
rt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**3*c**2 -
14*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2))*a**2*b**2*c + 8*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b
+ 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*b*c**2*x + 8*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt
(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a**2*c**3*x**2 + 3*sq
rt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2
))*a*b**4 - 14*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/s
qrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3*c*x - 14*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(c)*log((
2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**5*x +
3*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c -
b**2))*b**4*c*x**2 - 8*sqrt(c)*a**3*c**2 + 16*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**2*c - 8*sq
rt(c)*a**2*b*c**2*x - 8*sqrt(c)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 4*sqrt(c)*a*b**4 + 16*sqrt
(c)*a*b**3*c*x + 16*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(c)*b**5*x - 4*sqrt(c
)*b**4*c*x**2)/(2*c**3*(4*a**2*c - a*b**2 + 4*a*b*c*x + 4*a*c**2*x**2 - b*
*3*x - b**2*c*x**2))

```

**3.156**  $\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1353
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1353
Rubi [A] (verified)	1354
Maple [A] (verified)	1355
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1356
Sympy [F]	1356
Maxima [F(-2)]	1357
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1357
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1358
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1358

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 96

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{c^{3/2}}$$

output `(-2*a*(-2*A*c+B*b)-2*(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+B*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{2\sqrt{c}(abB+b(bB-Ac)x-2ac(A+Bx))}{\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} - B(b^2-4ac) \arctanh\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}\right)}{c^{3/2}(-b^2+4ac)}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output

$$\frac{((2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*(a*b*B + b*(b*B - A*c)*x - 2*a*c*(A + B*x)))/\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)] - B*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])])/(c^(3/2)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {1224, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1224

$$\frac{B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{2B \int \frac{1}{4c - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d \frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{c} - \frac{2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{c(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2] + (B*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])]))/c^(3/2)}$$

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 1092

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

rule 1224

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (b^2*e*g - b*c*(e*f + d*g) + 2*c*(c*d*f - a*e*g))*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[a, 0] && NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
default	$A\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right) + B\left(-\frac{x}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{2c}\right) +$

input

```
int(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))
+B*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 201 vs.  $2(86) = 172$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.22

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left( (Bab^2 - 4Ba^2c + (Bb^2c - 4Bac^2)x^2 + (Bb^3 - 4Babc)x)\sqrt{c} \log(-8c^2x^2 - 8c^2x - 8c^2) + (Bab^2 - 4Ba^2c + (Bb^2c - 4Bac^2)x^2 + (Bb^3 - 4Babc)x)\sqrt{-c} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(2cx+b)\sqrt{-c}}{2(c^2x^2+bcx+ac)}\right) + 2(Babc - 2Aa^2c + (Bb^2c - 4Bac^2)x)\sqrt{c} \right)}{ab^2c^2 - 4a^2c^3 + (b^2c^3 - 4ac^4)x^2 + (b^3c^2 - 4abc^3)x}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*((B*a*b^2 - 4*B*a^2*c + (B*b^2*c - 4*B*a*c^2)*x^2 + (B*b^3 - 4*B*a*b*c)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(B*a*b*c - 2*A*a*c^2 + (B*b^2*c - (2*B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^2*c^3 + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*x^2 + (b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*x), -((B*a*b^2 - 4*B*a^2*c + (B*b^2*c - 4*B*a*c^2)*x^2 + (B*b^3 - 4*B*a*b*c)*x)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(B*a*b*c - 2*A*a*c^2 + (B*b^2*c - (2*B*a + A*b)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^2*c^3 + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*x^2 + (b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*x)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2 \left( \frac{(Bb^2 - 2Bac - Abc)x}{b^2c - 4ac^2} + \frac{Bab - 2Aac}{b^2c - 4ac^2} \right)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{B \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{c^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-2*((B*b^2 - 2*B*a*c - A*b*c)*x/(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2) + (B*a*b - 2*A*a*c)/(b^2*c - 4*a*c^2))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - B*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{B \ln \left( \frac{b/2 + cx}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} \right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{A(4a + 2bx)}{(4ac - b^2) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} + \frac{B \left( \frac{ab}{2} - x \left( ac - \frac{b^2}{4} \right) \right)}{c \left( ac - \frac{b^2}{4} \right) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`output `(B*log((b/2 + c*x)/c^(1/2) + (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)))/c^(3/2) - (A*(4*a + 2*b*x))/((4*a*c - b^2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)) + (B*((a*b)/2 - x*(a*c - b^2/2)))/(c*(a*c - b^2/4)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.75

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abc^2x + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^2c - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abc^2x + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c
- 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c*x
+ 4*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2))*a**2*b*c - sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2
*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**3 + 4*sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b**2*c*x + 4*sqrt(c)*log((2*sq
rt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*c**2*x**
2 - sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*a*c
- b**2))*b**4*x - sqrt(c)*log((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*
x)/sqrt(4*a*c - b**2))*b**3*c*x**2 - 6*sqrt(c)*a**2*b*c + 2*sqrt(c)*a*b**3
- 6*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c*x - 6*sqrt(c)*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(c)*b**4*x + 2*s
qrt(c)*b**3*c*x**2)/(c**2*(4*a**2*c - a*b**2 + 4*a*b*c*x + 4*a*c**2*x**2 -
b**3*x - b**2*c*x**2))
```



$$3.157 \quad \int \frac{A+Bx}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1360
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1360
Rubi [A] (verified)	1361
Maple [A] (verified)	1362
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1362
Sympy [F]	1363
Maxima [F(-2)]	1363
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1363
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1364
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1364

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 45

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2(Ab - 2aB - (bB - 2Ac)x)}{(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

output  $(-2*A*b+4*B*a+2*(-2*A*c+B*b)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^{(1/2)}$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2B(2a + bx) - 2A(b + 2cx)}{(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output  $(2*B*(2*a + b*x) - 2*A*(b + 2*c*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.050$ , Rules used = {1158}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1158

$$-\frac{2(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*(A*b - 2*a*B - (b*B - 2*A*c)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1158 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[-2*((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result	size
gospers	$\frac{4Acx-2Bbx+2Ab-4Ba}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(4ac-b^2)}$	45
trager	$\frac{4Acx-2Bbx+2Ab-4Ba}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(4ac-b^2)}$	45
orering	$\frac{4Acx-2Bbx+2Ab-4Ba}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(4ac-b^2)}$	45
default	$\frac{2A(2cx+b)}{(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + B\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)$	91

input `int((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(2*A*c*x-B*b*x+A*b-2*B*a)/(4*a*c-b^2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(2Ba - Ab + (Bb - 2Ac)x)}{ab^2 - 4a^2c + (b^2c - 4ac^2)x^2 + (b^3 - 4abc)x}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*B*a - A*b + (B*b - 2*A*c)*x)/(a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*x^2 + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \frac{(Bb-2Ac)x}{b^2-4ac} + \frac{2Ba-Ab}{b^2-4ac} \right)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $2*((B*b - 2*A*c)*x/(b^2 - 4*a*c) + (2*B*a - A*b)/(b^2 - 4*a*c))/\text{sqrt}(c*x^2 + b*x + a)$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2Ab - 4Ba + 4Acx - 2Bbx}{(4ac - b^2) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

input  $\text{int}((A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)$

output  $(2*A*b - 4*B*a + 4*A*c*x - 2*B*b*x)/((4*a*c - b^2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.49

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abc + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2x - 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^2cx + 4\sqrt{c}a^2}{c(4ac^2x^2 - b^2cx^2 + 4abcx - b^3x)}$$

input  $\text{int}((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)$

output  $(2*(-\text{sqrt}(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c + 2*\text{sqrt}(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**2*x - \text{sqrt}(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c*x + 2*\text{sqrt}(c)*a**2*c - \text{sqrt}(c)*a*b**2 + 2*\text{sqrt}(c)*a*b*c*x + 2*\text{sqrt}(c)*a*c**2*x**2 - \text{sqrt}(c)*b**3*x - \text{sqrt}(c)*b**2*c*x**2))/(c*(4*a**2*c - a*b**2 + 4*a*b*c*x + 4*a*c**2*x**2 - b**3*x - b**2*c*x**2))$

**3.158** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1365
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1365
Rubi [A] (verified)	1366
Maple [A] (verified)	1368
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1368
Sympy [F]	1369
Maxima [F(-2)]	1369
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1369
Mupad [F(-1)]	1370
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1370

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 96

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 - abB - 2aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
2*(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
-A*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}(aB(b+2cx)-A(b^2-2ac+bcx))}{\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} - A(b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{a^{3/2}(-b^2 + 4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2*((\text{Sqrt}[a]*(a*B*(b + 2*c*x) - A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*x)))/\text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)] - A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[c]*x - \text{Sqrt}[a + x*(b + c*x)])]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(a^{(3/2)}*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.174$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{A(b^2 - 4ac)}{2x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1154$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2A \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}}{a}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{\text{Aarctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]) - (A*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*x)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/a^{3/2}}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 1154

$$\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$$

rule 1235

$$\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_)*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1})/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p+1)}*\text{Simp}[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$$



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

method	result	size
default	$\frac{2B(2cx+b)}{(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + A \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$	124

input `int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2*B*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+A*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 201 vs. 2(87) = 174.

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.29

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left[ (Aab^2 - 4Aa^2c + (Ab^2c - 4Aac^2)x^2 + (Ab^3 - 4Aabc)x \right] \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{8abx + (b^2 + 4ac)x^2}{2(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c + (a^2b^2c - 4a^3c^2)x^2 + (a^2b^3 - 4a^3bc)x)}\right) - 4(Ba^2b - Aab^2 + 2Aa^2c + (2Ba^2 - Aab)c)x \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{2(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c + (a^2b^2c - 4a^3c^2)x^2 + (a^2b^3 - 4a^3bc)x)} + \frac{((Aab^2 - 4Aa^2c + (Ab^2c - 4Aac^2)x^2 + (Ab^3 - 4Aabc)x) \sqrt{-a} \arctan(1/2 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} / ((b^2 + 4ac)x^2 + a)) - 2(Ba^2b - Aab^2 + 2Aa^2c + (2Ba^2 - Aab)c)x \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{(a^3b^2 - 4a^4c + (a^2b^2c - 4a^3c^2)x^2 + (a^2b^3 - 4a^3bc)x)}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*((A*a*b^2 - 4*A*a^2*c + (A*b^2*c - 4*A*a*c^2)*x^2 + (A*b^3 - 4*A*a*b*c)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2 + 2*A*a^2*c + (2*B*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*x^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*x), ((A*a*b^2 - 4*A*a^2*c + (A*b^2*c - 4*A*a*c^2)*x^2 + (A*b^3 - 4*A*a*b*c)*x)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2 + 2*A*a^2*c + (2*B*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*x^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*x)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2 \left( \frac{(2Ba^2c - Aabc)x}{a^2b^2 - 4a^3c} + \frac{Ba^2b - Aab^2 + 2Aa^2c}{a^2b^2 - 4a^3c} \right)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} + \frac{2A \arctan \left( \frac{-\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-2*((2*B*a^2*c - A*a*b*c)*x/(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c) + (B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2 + 2*A
*a^2*c)/(a^2*b^2 - 4*a^3*c))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 2*A*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*
x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2230, normalized size of antiderivative = 23.23

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)) *a*b - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*b**2*x - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*b*c*x**2 - 4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*a**2 - 4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*a*b*x - 4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))*a*c*x**2 - sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*a*b - sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b**2*x - sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log( - sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2) + 2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)*b*c*x**2 + sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2)*log(sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b + 4*a*c + b**2))
```

**3.159**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1372
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1373
Rubi [A] (verified)	1373
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 149

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{ax\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{2aB(b^2-2ac) - A(3b^3-10abc) - c(3Ab^2-2abB-8aAc)x}{a^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(3Ab-2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-A/a/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+(2*a*B*(-2*a*c+b^2)-A*(-10*a*b*c+3*b^3)-c*(-8*A
*a*c+3*A*b^2-2*B*a*b)*x)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2*(3*A*b-2
*B*a)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}(-4a^2c(A-Bx)+3Ab^2x(b+cx)-2abBx(b+cx)+aA(b^2-10bcx-8c^2x^2))}{x\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} + \frac{(3Ab - 2aB)(b^2 - 4ac)}{a^{5/2}(-b^2 + 4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*(-4*a^2*c*(A - B*x) + 3*A*b^2*x*(b + c*x) - 2*a*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + a*A*(b^2 - 10*b*c*x - 8*c^2*x^2)))/(x*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]) + (3*A*b - 2*a*B)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/(a^(5/2)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{3Ab^2 - 2aBb - 8aAc + 2(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3Ab^2 - 2aBb - 8aAc + 2(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1228$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b^2-4ac)(3Ab-2aB) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-8aAc-2abB+3Ab^2)}{ax} + \\
& \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
& \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1154} \\
& \frac{(b^2-4ac)(3Ab-2aB) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-8aAc-2abB+3Ab^2)}{ax} + \\
& \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
& \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
& \frac{(b^2-4ac)(3Ab-2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-8aAc-2abB+3Ab^2)}{ax} + \\
& \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
& \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x]`

output `(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (-(((3*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - 8*a*A*c)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/ (a*x)) + ((3*A*b - 2*a*B)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*sqrt[a]*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]]))/(2*a^(3/2)))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

```
rule 1154 Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
```

```
rule 1228 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(-(*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

```
rule 1235 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

method	result
default	$A \left( -\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a} - \frac{4c(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{a^2x} - \frac{\frac{2b^2A(2cx+b)}{(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + a(3Ab-2Ba) \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a^2}$



input `int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$A*(-1/a/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-3/2*b/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))-4*c/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+B*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*\ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 324 vs.  $2(134) = 268$ .

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 657, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.41

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left( (4(2Ba^2 - 3Aab)c^2 - (2Bab^2 - 3Ab^3)c)x^3 - (2Bab^3 - 3Ab^4 - 4(2Ba^2b - 3Aab^2)c)x^2 - (2Ba^2b^2 - 3Aab^3)c \right)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ \frac{1}{4} * \left( (4*(2*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 - (2*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 4*(2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c)*x \right) * \sqrt{a} * \log(-8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a}*(b*x + 2*a)*\sqrt{a} + 8*a^2)/x^2 - 4*(A*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a^3*c - (8*A*a^2*c^2 + (2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3 - 2*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x) * \sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a} / ((a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*x^3 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^4*b*c)*x^2 + (a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*x), -1/2 * \left( (4*(2*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 - (2*B*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4 - 4*(2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3 - 4*(2*B*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c)*x \right) * \sqrt{-a} * \arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a}*(b*x + 2*a)*\sqrt{-a}/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) + 2*(A*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a^3*c - (8*A*a^2*c^2 + (2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3 - 2*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x) * \sqrt{c*x^2 + b*x + a} / ((a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*x^3 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^4*b*c)*x^2 + (a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*x) \right]$$

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x**2/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x**2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \frac{Ba^3bc - Aa^2b^2c + 2Aa^3c^2}{a^4b^2 - 4a^5c} x + \frac{Ba^3b^2 - Aa^2b^3 - 2Ba^4c + 3Aa^3bc}{a^4b^2 - 4a^5c} \right)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} + \frac{(2Ba - 3Ab) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})Ab + 2Aa\sqrt{c}}{\left((\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a\right)a^2}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2*((B*a^3*b*c - A*a^2*b^2*c + 2*A*a^3*c^2)*x/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c) + (B*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3 - 2*B*a^4*c + 3*A*a^3*b*c)/(a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + (2*B*a - 3*A*b)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*b + 2*A*a*sqrt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)*a^2)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 451, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-8\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2b^2 - 12\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bcx - 16}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2 -
  12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**
  2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*
  *2*c*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)
  *a**2*b*c*x - sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)
  *a*b**3*x + 4*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)
  *a*b**2*c*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a -
  b*x)*a*b*c**2*x**3 - sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*
  a - b*x)*b**4*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a
  - b*x)*b**3*c*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c*x + sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**3*
  x - 4*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**2*c*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b*c**2*x**3 + sqrt
  (a)*log(x)*b**4*x**2 + sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**3*c*x**3)/(2*a**2*x*(4*a**2*c - a
  *b**2 + 4*a*b*c*x + 4*a*c**2*x**2 - b**3*x - b**2*c*x**2))
```

**3.160**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1380
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1381
Rubi [A] (verified)	1381
Maple [A] (verified)	1384
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1385
Sympy [F]	1386
Maxima [F(-2)]	1387
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1387
Mupad [F(-1)]	1388
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1388

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 219

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{2ax^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{5Ab-4aB}{4a^2x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{4abB(3b^2-10ac) - A(15b^4 - 62ab^2c + 24a^2c^2) + c(4aB(3b^2 - 8ac) - A(15b^3 - 52abc)) x}{4a^3(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{3(5Ab^2 - 4abB - 4aAc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A/a/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/4*(5*A*b-4*B*a)/a^2/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(4*a*b*B*(-10*a*c+3*b^2)-A*(24*a^2*c^2-62*a*b^2*c+15*b^4)+c*(4*a*B*(-8*a*c+3*b^2)-A*(-52*a*b*c+15*b^3))*x)/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-3/8*(-4*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-4*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}(-8a^3c(A+2Bx)-15Ab^3x^2(b+cx)+2a^2(A(b^2+10bcx-12c^2x^2)+2Bx(b^2-10bcx-8c^2x^2))+abx(12bB+15Ab^2x-12c^2x^2))}{x^2\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} + \frac{3(b^2-4ac)(5Ab^2-4aBb-4aAc)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}x-\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{4a^{7/2}(b^2+4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*(-8*a^3*c*(A + 2*B*x) - 15*A*b^3*x^2*(b + c*x) + 2*a^2*(A*(b^2 + 10*b*c*x - 12*c^2*x^2) + 2*B*x*(b^2 - 10*b*c*x - 8*c^2*x^2)) + a*b*x*(12*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + A*(-5*b^2 + 62*b*c*x + 52*c^2*x^2))))/(x^2*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]) - 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(4*a^(7/2)*(b^2 + 4*a*c))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.348$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1237, 27, 25, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2\int -\frac{5Ab^2 - 4aBb - 12aAc + 4(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{5Ab^2 - 4aBb - 12aAc + 4(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int -\frac{4aB(3b^2-8ac)-2A\left(\frac{15b^3}{2}-26abc\right)-2c(5Ab^2-4aBb-12aAc)x}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{2ax^2}}{2a} + \\
 & \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
 & \frac{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{27} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{15Ab^3-12aBb^2-52aAcB+32a^2Bc+2c(5Ab^2-4aBb-12aAc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{2ax^2}}{4a} + \\
 & \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
 & \frac{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{25} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{15Ab^3-12aBb^2-52aAcB+32a^2Bc+2c(5Ab^2-4aBb-12aAc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{2ax^2}}{4a} + \\
 & \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
 & \frac{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1228} \\
 & \frac{\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4aB(3b^2-8ac)-A(15b^3-52abc))}{ax} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{4a} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{2ax^2}}{2a} + \\
 & \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
 & \frac{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1154} \\
 & \frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aAc-4abB+5Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}}d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4aB(3b^2-8ac)-A(15b^3-52abc))}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)}{2ax^2}}{a} \\
 & \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \\
 & \frac{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)(-4aAc-4abB+5Ab^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) + \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4aB(3b^2-8ac)-A(15b^3-52abc))}{2a^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-12aAc-4abB+4a^2)}{2ax^2} \\
& \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{4a} \\
& \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^2*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (-1/2*((5*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - 12*a*A*c)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) - (((4*a*B*(3*b^2 - 8*a*c) - A*(15*b^3 - 52*a*b*c))*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x) + (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*sqrt[a]*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)))/(4*a))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`



rule 1228

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 369, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-7Abx+4Bax+2Aa)}{4a^3x^2} - \frac{c(4Aac-7b^2A+4abB)\left(-\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{c(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right) - \frac{14Ab^3(2cx+b)}{(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{4a}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{5b \left( -\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+bx+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)$

```
input int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/4*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-7*A*b*x+4*B*a*x+2*A*a)/a^3/x^2-1/8/a^3*(c*(4*A*a*c-7*A*b^2+4*B*a*b)*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))-14*A*b^3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+8*B*a*b^2*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+16*B*a^2*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+3*a*(4*A*a*c-5*A*b^2+4*B*a*b)*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))-8*A*a*b*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 430 vs. 2(197) = 394.

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 869, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/16*(3*((16*A*a^2*c^3 + 8*(2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (4*B*a*b^3 - 5*
A*b^4)*c)*x^4 - (4*B*a*b^4 - 5*A*b^5 - 16*A*a^2*b*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3
*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^3 - (4*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4 - 16*A*a^3*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^3*b
- 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(
c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(2*A*a^3*b^2 - 8*A*
a^4*c - (4*(8*B*a^3 - 13*A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 3*(4*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^3
+ (12*B*a^2*b^3 - 15*A*a*b^4 - 24*A*a^3*c^2 - 2*(20*B*a^3*b - 31*A*a^2*b^
2)*c)*x^2 + (4*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - 4*(4*B*a^4 - 5*A*a^3*b)*c)*x)*sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/((a^4*b^2*c - 4*a^5*c^2)*x^4 + (a^4*b^3 - 4*a^5*b*c)*x
^3 + (a^5*b^2 - 4*a^6*c)*x^2), 1/8*(3*((16*A*a^2*c^3 + 8*(2*B*a^2*b - 3*A*
a*b^2)*c^2 - (4*B*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c)*x^4 - (4*B*a*b^4 - 5*A*b^5 - 16*A*a^
2*b*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^3 - (4*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4 -
16*A*a^3*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqr
t(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(2*A*
a^3*b^2 - 8*A*a^4*c - (4*(8*B*a^3 - 13*A*a^2*b)*c^2 - 3*(4*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A
*a*b^3)*c)*x^3 + (12*B*a^2*b^3 - 15*A*a*b^4 - 24*A*a^3*c^2 - 2*(20*B*a^3*b
- 31*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^2 + (4*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - 4*(4*B*a^4 - 5*A*a^
3*b)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/((a^4*b^2*c - 4*a^5*c^2)*x^4 + (a^4*b^3
- 4*a^5*b*c)*x^3 + (a^5*b^2 - 4*a^6*c)*x^2)]

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**3/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/(x**3*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 467 vs. 2(197) = 394.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{(Ba^4b^2c - Aa^3b^3c - 2Ba^5c^2 + 3Aa^4bc^2)x}{a^6b^2 - 4a^7c} + \frac{Ba^4b^3 - Aa^3b^4 - 3Ba^5bc + 4Aa^4b^2c - 2Aa^5c^2}{a^6b^2 - 4a^7c} \right)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}$$

$$- \frac{3(4Bab - 5Ab^2 + 4Aac) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{-a}^3}$$

$$+ \frac{4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Bab - 7(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Ab^2 + 4(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^3 Aac + 8(\dots)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-2*((B*a^4*b^2*c - A*a^3*b^3*c - 2*B*a^5*c^2 + 3*A*a^4*b*c^2)*x/(a^6*b^2 -
4*a^7*c) + (B*a^4*b^3 - A*a^3*b^4 - 3*B*a^5*b*c + 4*A*a^4*b^2*c - 2*A*a^5
*c^2)/(a^6*b^2 - 4*a^7*c))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) - 3/4*(4*B*a*b - 5*A*b^2
+ 4*A*a*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)
*a^3) + 1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a*b - 7*(sqrt(c)*x
- sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3
*A*a*c + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(c) - 8*(sqrt(c)
)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a*b*sqrt(c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))*B*a^2*b + 9*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*c - 8*B*a^3*sqrt(c) + 16*A*a^2*b*sq
rt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^2*a^3)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 696, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.18

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^4c + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3b^2 - 48\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^3c^2x^2 -$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c + 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2
+ 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x - 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**
2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x + 44*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
a**2*b**2*c*x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**3 + 48*s
qrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*c**2*x**2
- 24*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b*
*2*c*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x
)*a**2*b*c**2*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) -
2*a - b*x)*a**2*c**3*x**4 + 3*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
*2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**4*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**3*c*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*s
qrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**5*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*
sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**4*c*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*c
**2*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b*c
**2*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*c**3*x**4 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**4*x**2
+ 24*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**3*c*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 -
3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**5*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(x)*b**4*c*x**4)/(8*a**3*x**2*(4
*a**2*c - a*b**2 + 4*a*b*c*x + 4*a*c**2*x**2 - b**3*x - b**2*c*x**2))
```

**3.161**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1390
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1391
Rubi [A] (verified)	1391
Maple [A] (verified)	1395
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1396
Sympy [F(-1)]	1397
Maxima [F(-2)]	1398
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1398
Mupad [F(-1)]	1399
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1400

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 292

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{3ax^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{7Ab-6aB}{12a^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{35Ab^2-30abB-32aAc}{24a^3x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{6aB(15b^4-62ab^2c+24a^2c^2) - A(105b^5-530ab^3c+488a^2bc^2) + c(6abB(15b^2-52ac) - A(105b^4-462ab^2c+24a^2c^2))}{24a^4(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(35Ab^3-30ab^2B-60aAbc+24a^2Bc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{16a^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*A/a/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/12*(7*A*b-6*B*a)/a^2/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/24*(-32*A*a*c+35*A*b^2-30*B*a*b)/a^3/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/24*(6*a*B*(24*a^2*c^2-62*a*b^2*c+15*b^4)-A*(488*a^2*b*c^2-530*a*b^3*c+105*b^5)+c*(6*a*b*B*(-52*a*c+15*b^2)-A*(256*a^2*c^2-460*a*b^2*c+105*b^4)))/a^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/16*(-60*A*a*b*c+35*A*b^3+24*B*a^2*c-30*B*a*b^2)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}(-16a^4c(2A+3Bx)+105Ab^4x^3(b+cx)+4a^3(3Bx(b^2+10bcx-12c^2x^2)+2A(b^2+7bcx+16c^2x^2))-5ab^2x^2)}{x^4(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*(-16*a^4*c*(2*A + 3*B*x) + 105*A*b^4*x^3*(b + c*x) + 4*a^3*(3*B*x*(b^2 + 10*b*c*x - 12*c^2*x^2) + 2*A*(b^2 + 7*b*c*x + 16*c^2*x^2)) - 5*a*b^2*x^2*(18*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + A*(-7*b^2 + 106*b*c*x + 92*c^2*x^2)) + 2*a^2*x*(3*b*B*x*(-5*b^2 + 62*b*c*x + 52*c^2*x^2) + A*(-7*b^3 - 86*b^2*c*x + 24*4*b*c^2*x^2 + 128*c^3*x^3))))/(x^3*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]) + 3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(6*a*B*(-5*b^2 + 4*a*c) + 5*A*(7*b^3 - 12*a*b*c))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(24*a^(9/2)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.435$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1237, 27, 25, 1237, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1235$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax^3 (b^2 - 4ac) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{7Ab^2 - 6aBb - 16aAc + 6(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{7Ab^2 - 6aBb - 16aAc + 6(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^4 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ax^3 (b^2 - 4ac) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$



$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{6aB(5b^2-12ac)-2A\left(\frac{35b^3}{2}-58abc\right)-4c(7Ab^2-6aBb-16aAc)x}{2x^3\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aAc-6abB+7Ab^2)}{3ax^3}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{35Ab^3-30aBb^2-116aAcB+72a^2Bc+4c(7Ab^2-6aBb-16aAc)x}{x^3\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aAc-6abB+7Ab^2)}{3ax^3}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{35Ab^3-30aBb^2-116aAcB+72a^2Bc+4c(7Ab^2-6aBb-16aAc)x}{x^3\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-16aAc-6abB+7Ab^2)}{3ax^3}}{a(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1237$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{6abB(15b^2-52ac)-2A\left(\frac{105b^4}{2}-230acb^2+128a^2c^2\right)-2c(35Ab^3-30aBb^2-116aAcB+72a^2Bc)x}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(72a^2Bc-116aAbc-30ab^2B+35Ab^3)}{2ax^2}}{6a} + \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{6abB(15b^2-52ac)-A(105b^4-460acb^2+256a^2c^2)-2c(35Ab^3-30aBb^2-116aAcB+72a^2Bc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(72a^2Bc-116aAbc-30ab^2B+35Ab^3)}{2ax^2}}{6a} + \frac{a(b^2-4ac)}{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1228$$

$$\frac{\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(6aB(5b^2-4ac)-5A(7b^3-12abc))}{2a} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(6abB(15b^2-52ac)-A(256a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4))}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(72a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4)}{6a}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(6aB(5b^2-4ac)-5A(7b^3-12abc))}{a} \int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(6abB(15b^2-52ac)-A(256a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4))}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(72a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4)}{6a}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(6aB(5b^2-4ac)-5A(7b^3-12abc))}{2a^{3/2}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(6abB(15b^2-52ac)-A(256a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4))}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(72a^2c^2-460ab^2c+105b^4)}{6a}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{ax^3(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (-1/3*((7*A*b^2 - 6*a*b*B - 16*a*A*c)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^3) - (-1/2*((35*A*b^3 - 30*a*b^2*B - 116*a*A*b*c + 72*a^2*B*c)*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x^2) + (-(((6*a*b*B*(15*b^2 - 52*a*c) - A*(10*5*b^4 - 460*a*b^2*c + 256*a^2*c^2))*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x) + (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(6*a*B*(5*b^2 - 4*a*c) - 5*A*(7*b^3 - 12*a*b*c))*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*x)/(2*sqrt[a]*sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)))/(4*a))/(6*a))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`
- rule 1228 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`
- rule 1235 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1237

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)
*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[
(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1
] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 460, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(-40Aacx^2+57x^2b^2A-42Ba^2x^2b-22abAx+12a^2Bx+8a^2A)}{24a^4x^3} + \frac{c(28Aabc-19Ab^3-8Ba^2c+14Bab^2)}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \left( -\frac{1}{c\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)$ $+ \frac{3b}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{b(2cx+b)}{a(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+b\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2a}\right)}{2a}$ $- \frac{5b}{ax\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{7b}{2ax^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{1}{4a}$
default	$A - \frac{1}{3ax^3\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{1}{4a}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-40*A*a*c*x^2+57*A*b^2*x^2-42*B*a*b*x^2-22*A*a*
b*x+12*B*a^2*x+8*A*a^2)/a^4/x^3+1/16/a^4*(c*(28*A*a*b*c-19*A*b^3-8*B*a^2*c
+14*B*a*b^2)*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(1/2))+a*(60*A*a*b*c-35*A*b^3-24*B*a^2*c+30*B*a*b^2)*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+
a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b
*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))-38*A*b^4*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^
2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+28*B*a*b^3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+32*a^2
*A*c^2*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+24*A*a*b^2*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4
*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+16*a^2*b*B*c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 542 vs.  $2(266) = 532$ .

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1093, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.74

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(3*((48*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^3 - 8*(18*B*a^2*b^2 - 25*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 5*(6*B*a*b^4 - 7*A*b^5)*c)*x^5 + (30*B*a*b^5 - 35*A*b^6 + 48*(2*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 8*(18*B*a^2*b^3 - 25*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 + (30*B*a^2*b^4 - 35*A*a*b^5 + 48*(2*B*a^4 - 5*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 8*(18*B*a^3*b^2 - 25*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^3)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(8*A*a^4*b^2 - 32*A*a^5*c + (256*A*a^3*c^3 + 4*(78*B*a^3*b - 115*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 15*(6*B*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 - (90*B*a^2*b^4 - 105*A*a*b^5 + 8*(18*B*a^4 - 61*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 2*(186*B*a^3*b^2 - 265*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^3 - (30*B*a^3*b^3 - 35*A*a^2*b^4 - 128*A*a^4*c^2 - 4*(30*B*a^4*b - 43*A*a^3*b^2)*c)*x^2 + 2*(6*B*a^4*b^2 - 7*A*a^3*b^3 - 4*(6*B*a^5 - 7*A*a^4*b)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/((a^5*b^2*c - 4*a^6*c^2)*x^5 + (a^5*b^3 - 4*a^6*b*c)*x^4 + (a^6*b^2 - 4*a^7*c)*x^3), 1/48*(3*((48*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^3 - 8*(18*B*a^2*b^2 - 25*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 5*(6*B*a*b^4 - 7*A*b^5)*c)*x^5 + (30*B*a*b^5 - 35*A*b^6 + 48*(2*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 8*(18*B*a^2*b^3 - 25*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 + (30*B*a^2*b^4 - 35*A*a*b^5 + 48*(2*B*a^4 - 5*A*a^3*b)*c^2 - 8*(18*B*a^3*b^2 - 25*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^3)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(8*A*a^4*b^2 - 32*A*a^5*c + (256*A*a^3*c^3 + 4*(78*B*a^3*b - 115*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 15*(6*B*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 - (90*B*a^2*b^4 - 105*A*a*b^5 + 8*(18*B*a^4 - 61*A*a^3*b)*c^2 ...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**4/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 798 vs. 2(266) = 532.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 798, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

2*((B*a^5*b^3*c - A*a^4*b^4*c - 3*B*a^6*b*c^2 + 4*A*a^5*b^2*c^2 - 2*A*a^6*c^3)*x/(a^8*b^2 - 4*a^9*c) + (B*a^5*b^4 - A*a^4*b^5 - 4*B*a^6*b^2*c + 5*A*a^5*b^3*c + 2*B*a^7*c^2 - 5*A*a^6*b*c^2)/(a^8*b^2 - 4*a^9*c))/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a) + 1/8*(30*B*a*b^2 - 35*A*b^3 - 24*B*a^2*c + 60*A*a*b*c)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^4) - 1/24*(42*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a*b^2 - 57*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*b^3 - 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*B*a^2*c + 84*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^5*A*a*b*c + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*B*a^2*b*sqrt(c) - 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a*b^2*sqrt(c) + 48*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^4*A*a^2*c^(3/2) - 96*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a^2*b^2 + 136*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a*b^3 - 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*a^2*b*c - 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^3*b*sqrt(c) + 144*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^2*b^2*sqrt(c) - 192*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a^3*c^(3/2) + 54*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^3*b^2 - 87*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*b^3 + 24*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*B*a^4*c - 36*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^3*b*c + 96*B*a^4*b*sqrt(c) - 144*A*a^3*b^2*sqrt(c) + 80*A*a^4*c^(3/2))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^3*a^4)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^4*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)), x)
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 796, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 64*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2
+ 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x + 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*
c**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*x - 104*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**2 + 688*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**3 + 512*s
qrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**3*x**4 + 10*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4
*x**2 - 316*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**3 - 296*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*x**3 + 30*s
qrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**4 + 432*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*
x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b*c**2*x**3 - 168*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt
(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**3*c*x**3 + 432*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(
a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 432*sqrt(a)*l
og(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b*c**3*x**5 + 15*sq
rt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**5*x**3 - 168*s
qrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**4*c*x**4 - 1
68*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**3*c**2*x
**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**6*x*
**4 + 15*sqrt(a)*log(2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*b**5*c*x
**5 - 432*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**3*b*c**2*x**3 + 168*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**3*c
*x**3 - 432*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 432*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a**2*b
*c**3*x**5 - 15*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**5*x**3 + 168*sqrt(a)*log(x)*a*b**4*...
```

**3.162**  $\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1401
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1402
Rubi [A] (verified)	1402
Maple [B] (verified)	1405
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1406
Sympy [F]	1407
Maxima [F(-2)]	1408
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1408
Mupad [F(-1)]	1409
Reduce [F]	1409

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 285

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2x^3(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2x(a(5b^3B - 2Ab^2c - 28abBc + 24aAc^2) + (5b^4B - 2Ab^3c - 32ab^2Bc + 16aAbc^2 + 32a^2Bc^2)x)}{3c^2(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(15b^4B - 6Ab^3c - 100ab^2Bc + 40aAbc^2 + 128a^2Bc^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c^3(b^2-4ac)^2} - \frac{(5bB - 2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*x^3*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-2/3*x*(a*(24*A*a*c^2-2*A*b^2*c-28*B*a*b*c+5*B*b^3)+(16*A*a*b*c^2-2*A*b^3*c+32*B*a^2*c^2-32*B*a*b^2*c+5*B*b^4)*x)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(40*A*a*b*c^2-6*A*b^3*c+128*B*a^2*c^2-100*B*a*b^2*c+15*B*b^4)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2-1/2*(-2*A*c+5*B*b)*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{128a^4Bc^2 + 2ab^2x(15b^3B + 2bc^2x(9A - 37Bx)) + 4c^3x^2(7A - 3Bx) - 3b^2c(2A - 3Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(5bB - 2Ac) \log\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}\right)}{2c^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(128*a^4*B*c^2 + 2*a*b^2*x*(15*b^3*B + 2*b*c^2*x*(9*A - 37*B*x)) + 4*c^3*x^2*(7*A - 3*B*x) - 3*b^2*c*(2*A + 15*B*x)) + a^2*(15*b^4*B + 256*b*B*c^3*x^3 + 16*c^4*x^3*(-4*A + 3*B*x)) + 12*b^2*c^2*x*(7*A + 4*B*x) - 6*b^3*c*(A + 35*B*x) - 4*a^3*c*(25*b^2*B + 12*c^2*x*(A - 4*B*x) - 2*b*c*(5*A + 39*B*x)) + b^4*x^2*(15*b^2*B + c^2*x*(-8*A + 3*B*x) + b*(-6*A*c + 20*B*c*x)))/(3*c^3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2)) + ((5*b*B - 2*A*c)*Log[b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/(2*c^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1233, 27, 1160, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{x^2(6a(bB-2Ac)+(5Bb^2-2Ac b-16aBc)x)}{2(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx}{3c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{x^2(6a(bB-2Ac)+(5Bb^2-2Ac b-16aBc)x)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx}{3c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1233

$$2 \int \frac{2a(5Bb^3-2Ac b^2-28aBcb+24aAc^2)+(15Bb^4-6Ac b^3-100aBcb^2+40aAc^2b+128a^2Bc^2)x}{2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}c(b^2-4ac)} dx - \frac{2x(x(32a^2Bc^2+16aAbc^2-32ab^2Bc-2Ab^3c+5b^4B))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx}}$$

$$\frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{2a(5Bb^3-2Ac b^2-28aBcb+24aAc^2)+(15Bb^4-6Ac b^3-100aBcb^2+40aAc^2b+128a^2Bc^2)x}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}c(b^2-4ac)} dx - \frac{2x(x(32a^2Bc^2+16aAbc^2-32ab^2Bc-2Ab^3c+5b^4B))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx}}$$

$$\frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1160

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(128a^2Bc^2+40aAbc^2-100ab^2Bc-6Ab^3c+15b^4B)}{c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)^2(5bB-2Ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{2c} - \frac{2x(x(32a^2Bc^2+16aAbc^2-32ab^2Bc-2Ab^3c+5b^4B))}{c(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(128a^2Bc^2+40aAbc^2-100ab^2Bc-6Ab^3c+15b^4B)}{c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)^2(5bB-2Ac) \int \frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{c} - \frac{2x(x(32a^2Bc^2+16aAbc^2-32ab^2Bc-2Ab^3c+5b^4B))}{c(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc-Abc+b^2B)+a(bB-2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(128a^2Bc^2+40aAbc^2-100ab^2Bc-6Ab^3c+15b^4B)}{c} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)^2(5bB-2Ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}} - \frac{2x(x(32a^2Bc^2+16aAbc^2-32a^2Bc-2aAbc^2+5b^2Bc-6Ab^3c+15b^4B))}{c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^3(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*x^3*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((-2*x*(a*(5*b^3*B - 2*A*b^2*c - 28*a*b*B*c + 24*a*A*c^2) + (5*b^4*B - 2*A*b^3*c - 32*a*b^2*B*c + 16*a*A*b*c^2 + 32*a^2*B*c^2)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (((15*b^4*B - 6*A*b^3*c - 100*a*b^2*B*c + 40*a*A*b*c^2 + 128*a^2*B*c^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/c - (3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(5*b*B - 2*A*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1092 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]`

rule 1160 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[e*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]`

rule 1233

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1245 vs.  $2(263) = 526$ .

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1246, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.37

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1246
risch	Expression too large to display	5483

input

```
int(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

A*(-1/3*x^3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(-x^2/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*
b/c*(-1/2*x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*
b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2
*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+1/2*a/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*
x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+2*a/c*(-1/
3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+1/c*(-x/c/(c*x^
2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)
/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
)))+B*(x^4/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-5/2*b/c*(-1/3*x^3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1
/2*b/c*(-x^2/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/c*(-1/2*x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1
/4*b/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x
^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+1/2*a
/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*
c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+2*a/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/
3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)
/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+1/c*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2
+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln(
(1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))-4*a/c*(-x^2/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/
2)+1/2*b/c*(-1/2*x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 799 vs.  $2(263) = 526$ .

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1601, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.62

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/12*(3*(5*B*a^2*b^5 - 32*A*a^4*c^3 + (5*B*b^5*c^2 - 32*A*a^2*c^5 + 16*(
5*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 2*(20*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3)*x^4 + 2*(5*B*b^6*c
- 32*A*a^2*b*c^4 + 16*(5*B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 2*(20*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)
*c^2)*x^3 + 16*(5*B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 + (5*B*b^7 + 12*A*a*b^4*c^2 + 1
60*B*a^3*b*c^3 - 64*A*a^3*c^4 - 2*(15*B*a*b^5 + A*b^6)*c)*x^2 - 2*(20*B*a^
3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*c + 2*(5*B*a*b^6 - 32*A*a^3*b*c^3 + 16*(5*B*a^3*b^2 + A
*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(20*B*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^5)*c)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 -
8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(
15*B*a^2*b^4*c + 3*(B*b^4*c^3 - 8*B*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*B*a^2*c^5)*x^4 + 8*(16*
B*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c^3 + 4*(5*B*b^5*c^2 - 16*A*a^2*c^5 + 2*(32*B*a^2*b + 7
*A*a*b^2)*c^4 - (37*B*a*b^3 + 2*A*b^4)*c^3)*x^3 - 2*(50*B*a^3*b^2 + 3*A*a^
2*b^3)*c^2 + 3*(5*B*b^6*c + 64*B*a^3*c^4 + 4*(4*B*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^3
- 2*(15*B*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^2)*x^2 + 6*(5*B*a*b^5*c - 8*A*a^3*c^4 + 2*(26*
B*a^3*b + 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 - (35*B*a^2*b^3 + 2*A*a*b^4)*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2
+ b*x + a))/(a^2*b^4*c^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c^5 + 16*a^4*c^6 + (b^4*c^6 - 8*a*b^
2*c^7 + 16*a^2*c^8)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c^5 - 8*a*b^3*c^6 + 16*a^2*b*c^7)*x^3 + (
b^6*c^4 - 6*a*b^4*c^5 + 32*a^3*c^7)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5*c^4 - 8*a^2*b^3*c^5 + 1
6*a^3*b*c^6)*x), 1/6*(3*(5*B*a^2*b^5 - 32*A*a^4*c^3 + (5*B*b^5*c^2 - 32*A*
a^2*c^5 + 16*(5*B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4 - 2*(20*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3)*x^4 +
2*(5*B*b^6*c - 32*A*a^2*b*c^4 + 16*(5*B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 2*(20...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**4*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)
```



**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( \left( \frac{3(Bb^4c^2-8Bab^2c^3+16Ba^2c^4)x}{b^4c^3-8ab^2c^4+16a^2c^5} + \frac{4(5Bb^5c-37Bab^3c^2-2Ab^4c^2+64Ba^2bc^3+14Aab^2c^3-16Aa^2c^4)}{b^4c^3-8ab^2c^4+16a^2c^5} \right) \right) \right)}{2c^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{(5Bb-2Ac) \log(|2(\sqrt{cx}-\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a})\sqrt{c+b}|)}{2c^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/3*(((3*(B*b^4*c^2 - 8*B*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*B*a^2*c^4)*x/(b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5) + 4*(5*B*b^5*c - 37*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*b^4*c^2 + 64*B*a^2*b*c^3 + 14*A*a*b^2*c^3 - 16*A*a^2*c^4)/(b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5)))*x + 3*(5*B*b^6 - 30*B*a*b^4*c - 2*A*b^5*c + 16*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 12*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 64*B*a^3*c^3)/(b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5))*x + 6*(5*B*a*b^5 - 35*B*a^2*b^3*c - 2*A*a*b^4*c + 52*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 14*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 8*A*a^3*c^3)/(b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5))*x + (15*B*a^2*b^4 - 100*B*a^3*b^2*c - 6*A*a^2*b^3*c + 128*B*a^4*c^2 + 40*A*a^3*b*c^2)/(b^4*c^3 - 8*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2) + 1/2*(5*B*b - 2*A*c)*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(7/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `int((x^4*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Bx+A)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`output `int(x^4*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

**3.163**  $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1410
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1411
Rubi [A] (verified)	1411
Maple [B] (verified)	1414
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1415
Sympy [F]	1416
Maxima [F(-2)]	1417
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1417
Mupad [F(-1)]	1418
Reduce [F]	1418

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 189

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2x^2(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(a(3b^3B - 20abBc + 16aAc^2) + (3b^4B - 22ab^2Bc + 8aAbc^2 + 24a^2Bc^2)x)}{3c^2(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{\text{Barctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{c^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*x^2*(a*(-2*A*c+B*b)+(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-2/3*(a*(16*A*a*c^2-20*B*a*b*c+3*B*b^3)+(8*A*a*b*c^2+24*B*a^2*c^2-22*B*a*b^2*c+3*B*b^4)*x)/c^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+B*arctanh(1/2*(2*c*x+b)/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(4a^3c(-5bB + 4Ac + 6Bcx) + b^3x^2(3b^2B + 4bBcx - Ac^2x) + 2abx(3b^3B - 9b^2Bcx + 6Ac^3x^2 + bc^2x(3c^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + x(b + cx))^{3/2}))}{3c^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + x(b + cx))^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{B \log\left(c^2\left(b + 2cx - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)}\right)\right)}{c^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(-2*(4*a^3*c*(-5*b*B + 4*A*c + 6*B*c*x) + b^3*x^2*(3*b^2*B + 4*b*B*c*x - A*c^2*x) + 2*a*b*x*(3*b^3*B - 9*b^2*B*c*x + 6*A*c^3*x^2 + b*c^2*x*(3*A - 14*B*x)) + a^2*(3*b^3*B - 42*b^2*B*c*x + 24*A*b*c^2*x + 8*c^3*x^2*(3*A + 4*B*x)))/(3*c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2)) - (B*Log[c^2*(b + 2*c*x - 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]])/c^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.217$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1224, 1092, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{x(4a(bB - 2Ac) + 3B(b^2 - 4ac)x)}{2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{x(4a(bB-2Ac)+3B(b^2-4ac)x)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx}{3c(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1224

$$\frac{3B(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{2(x(24a^2Bc^2+8aAbc^2-22ab^2Bc+3b^4B)+a(16aAc^2-20abBc+3b^3B))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1092

$$\frac{6B(b^2-4ac) \int \frac{1}{4c-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{c} - \frac{2(x(24a^2Bc^2+8aAbc^2-22ab^2Bc+3b^4B)+a(16aAc^2-20abBc+3b^3B))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3B(b^2-4ac) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{2(x(24a^2Bc^2+8aAbc^2-22ab^2Bc+3b^4B)+a(16aAc^2-20abBc+3b^3B))}{c(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2x^2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*x^2*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c) * (a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((-2*(a*(3*b^3*B - 20*a*b*B*c + 16*a*A*c^2) + (3*b^4*B - 22*a*b^2*B*c + 8*a*A*b*c^2 + 24*a^2*B*c^2)*x))/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c) * Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]) + (3*B*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]])/c^(3/2))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 1092  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x]$
- rule 1224  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (b^2*e*g - b*c*(e*f + d*g) + 2*c*(c*d*f - a*e*g))*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NiceSqrtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c])$
- rule 1233  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_))*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(d + e*x)^{(m - 1})*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - \text{Simp}[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 2})*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})*\text{Simp}[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4)) + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[m, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[p, -3] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) \ | \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0])$

Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 764 vs. 2(173) = 346.

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.05

method	result
default	$A \left( -\frac{x^2}{c(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{x}{2c(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac - b^2)(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx + b)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2 \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}} \right)}{4c} \right)}{2c} \right)$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
A*(-x^2/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/c*(-1/2*x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+1/2*a/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+2*a/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+B*(-1/3*x^3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(-x^2/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/c*(-1/2*x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+1/2*a/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+2*a/c*(-1/3/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+1/c*(-x/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/2*b/c*(-1/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/c*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*x)/c^(1/2)+(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 529 vs.  $2(173) = 346$ .

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1061, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.61

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```
[1/6*(3*(B*a^2*b^4 - 8*B*a^3*b^2*c + 16*B*a^4*c^2 + (B*b^4*c^2 - 8*B*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*B*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(B*b^5*c - 8*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*B*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (B*b^6 - 6*B*a*b^4*c + 32*B*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(B*a*b^5 - 8*B*a^2*b^3*c + 16*B*a^3*b*c^2)*x)*sqrt(c)*log(-8*c^2*x^2 - 8*b*c*x - b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(c) - 4*a*c) - 4*(3*B*a^2*b^3*c - 20*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 16*A*a^3*c^3 + (4*B*b^4*c^2 + 4*(8*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^4 - (28*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3)*x^3 + 3*(B*b^5*c - 6*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^4)*x^2 + 6*(B*a*b^4*c - 7*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*b^4*c^3 - 8*a^3*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^4*c^5 + (b^4*c^5 - 8*a*b^2*c^6 + 16*a^2*c^7)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c^4 - 8*a*b^3*c^5 + 16*a^2*b*c^6)*x^3 + (b^6*c^3 - 6*a*b^4*c^4 + 32*a^3*c^6)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5*c^3 - 8*a^2*b^3*c^4 + 16*a^3*b*c^5)*x), -1/3*(3*(B*a^2*b^4 - 8*B*a^3*b^2*c + 16*B*a^4*c^2 + (B*b^4*c^2 - 8*B*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*B*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(B*b^5*c - 8*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*B*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (B*b^6 - 6*B*a*b^4*c + 32*B*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(B*a*b^5 - 8*B*a^2*b^3*c + 16*B*a^3*b*c^2)*x)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(2*c*x + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*x^2 + b*c*x + a*c)) + 2*(3*B*a^2*b^3*c - 20*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 16*A*a^3*c^3 + (4*B*b^4*c^2 + 4*(8*B*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^4 - (28*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3)*x^3 + 3*(B*b^5*c - 6*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 8*A*a^2*c^4)*x^2 + 6*(B*a*b^4*c - 7*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 4*(B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^2*b^4*c^3 - 8*a^3*b^2*c^4 + ...
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( \frac{(4Bb^4c - 28Bab^2c^2 - Ab^3c^2 + 32Ba^2c^3 + 12Aabc^3)x}{b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4} + \frac{3(Bb^5 - 6Bab^3c + 2Aab^2c^2 + 8Aa^2c^3)}{b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4} \right) x + \frac{6(Bab^4 - 7Ba^2b^2c + 4Ba^3c^2 + 4Aab^4 - 7Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^3c^2)}{b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4} \right)}{3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{B \log(|2(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})\sqrt{c} + b|)}{c^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-2/3*(((4*B*b^4*c - 28*B*a*b^2*c^2 - A*b^3*c^2 + 32*B*a^2*c^3 + 12*A*a*b*c^3)*x/(b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4) + 3*(B*b^5 - 6*B*a*b^3*c + 2*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 8*A*a^2*c^3)/(b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4))*x + 6*(B*a*b^4 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*c + 4*B*a^3*c^2 + 4*A*a^2*b*c^2)/(b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4))*x + (3*B*a^2*b^3 - 20*B*a^3*b*c + 16*A*a^3*c^2)/(b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2) - B*log(abs(2*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*sqrt(c) + b))/c^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `int((x^3*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Bx+A)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

**3.164**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1419
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1419
Rubi [A] (verified)	1420
Maple [A] (verified)	1421
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1422
Sympy [F]	1422
Maxima [F(-2)]	1423
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1423
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1424
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1424

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 94

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2x^2(Ab-2aB-(bB-2Ac)x)}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8(Ab-2aB)(2a+bx)}{3(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output `-2/3*x^2*(A*b-2*B*a-(-2*A*c+B*b)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+8/3*(A*b-2*B*a)*(b*x+2*a)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(-16a^3B+b^2x^2(3Ab+bBx+2Acx)+8a^2(Ab-3Bx(b+cx))+2ax(-3bBx+cx^2))}{3(b^2-4ac)^2(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(2*(-16*a^3*B+b^2*x^2*(3*A*b+b*B*x+2*A*c*x)+8*a^2*(A*b-3*B*x*(b+c*x))+2*a*x*(-3*b*B*x*(b+2*c*x)+A*(6*b^2+6*b*c*x+4*c^2*x^2)))/(3*(b^2-4*a*c)^2*(a+x*(b+c*x))^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1227, 1158}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1227$$

$$\frac{4(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{x}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2x^2(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1158$$

$$\frac{8(2a + bx)(Ab - 2aB)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2x^2(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*x^2*(A*b - 2*a*B - (b*B - 2*A*c)*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) + (8*(A*b - 2*a*B)*(2*a + b*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1158 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2*((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1227

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*
(b*f - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[m*((b*(
e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m
- 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x]
&& EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

method	result
trager	$\frac{\frac{16}{3} A a c^2 x^3 + \frac{4}{3} A b^2 c x^3 - 8 B a b c x^3 + \frac{2}{3} x^3 B b^3 + 8 A a b c x^2 + 2 A b^3 x^2 - 16 B a^2 c x^2 - 4 B a b^2 x^2 + 8 A a b^2 x - 16 B a^2 b x + \frac{16}{3} A a^2 b - \frac{32}{3} B a^3}{(4 a c - b^2)^2 (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
gospers	$\frac{\frac{16}{3} A a c^2 x^3 + \frac{4}{3} A b^2 c x^3 - 8 B a b c x^3 + \frac{2}{3} x^3 B b^3 + 8 A a b c x^2 + 2 A b^3 x^2 - 16 B a^2 c x^2 - 4 B a b^2 x^2 + 8 A a b^2 x - 16 B a^2 b x + \frac{16}{3} A a^2 b - \frac{32}{3} B a^3}{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (16 a^2 c^2 - 8 c a b^2 + b^4)}$
orering	$\frac{\frac{16}{3} A a c^2 x^3 + \frac{4}{3} A b^2 c x^3 - 8 B a b c x^3 + \frac{2}{3} x^3 B b^3 + 8 A a b c x^2 + 2 A b^3 x^2 - 16 B a^2 c x^2 - 4 B a b^2 x^2 + 8 A a b^2 x - 16 B a^2 b x + \frac{16}{3} A a^2 b - \frac{32}{3} B a^3}{(c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (16 a^2 c^2 - 8 c a b^2 + b^4)}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{x}{2 c (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{1}{3 c (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4 c x}{3} + \frac{2 b}{3}}{(4 a c - b^2) (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16 c (2 c x + b)}{3 (4 a c - b^2)^2 \sqrt{c x^2 + b x + a}} \right)}{2 c} \right)}{4 c} \right) + \frac{a \left( \frac{\frac{4 c x}{3} + \frac{2 b}{3}}{(4 a c - b^2) (c x^2 + b x + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4 c}$

input

```
int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/3*(8*A*a*c^2*x^3+2*A*b^2*c*x^3-12*B*a*b*c*x^3+B*b^3*x^3+12*A*a*b*c*x^2+3
*A*b^3*x^2-24*B*a^2*c*x^2-6*B*a*b^2*x^2+12*A*a*b^2*x-24*B*a^2*b*x+8*A*a^2*
b-16*B*a^3)/(4*a*c-b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 248 vs. 2(87) = 174.

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(16Ba^3 - 8Aa^2b - (Bb^3 + 8Aac^2 - 2(6Bab - Ab^2)c)x^3 + 3(2Bab^2 - Ab^3 + 4(2Ba^2 - Aab)c)x^2 - 3(a^2b^4 - 8a^3b^2c + 16a^4c^2 + (b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4)x^4 + 2(b^5c - 8ab^3c^2 + 16a^2bc^3)x^3 + (b^6 - 6ab^4c$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/3*(16*B*a^3 - 8*A*a^2*b - (B*b^3 + 8*A*a*c^2 - 2*(6*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*x
^3 + 3*(2*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 + 4*(2*B*a^2 - A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 12*(2*B*a^2*b - A
*a*b^2)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2 + (b^
4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*
c^3)*x^3 + (b^6 - 6*a*b^4*c + 32*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 1
6*a^3*b*c^2)*x)
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 195 vs. 2(87) = 174.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( \left( \frac{Bb^3 - 12Babc + 2Ab^2c + 8Aac^2}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x - \frac{3(2Bab^2 - Ab^3 + 8Ba^2c - 4Aabc)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x - \frac{12(2Ba^2b - Aab^2)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right)}{3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $\frac{2}{3} \left( \left( \left( (Bb^3 - 12Bab^2c + 2Aab^2c + 8Aa^2c^2) * x / (b^4 - 8a^2b^2c + 16a^2c^2) - 3 * (2Bab^2 - Ab^3 + 8Ba^2c - 4Aabc) / (b^4 - 8a^2b^2c + 16a^2c^2) \right) * x - 12 * (2Ba^2b - Aab^2) / (b^4 - 8a^2b^2c + 16a^2c^2) \right) * x - 8 * (2Bab^2 - Ab^3 + 8Ba^2c - 4Aabc) / (b^4 - 8a^2b^2c + 16a^2c^2) \right) / (cx^2 + bx + a)^{(3/2)}$



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(-16Ba^3 - 24Ba^2bx + 8Aa^2b - 24Ba^2cx^2 - 6Bab^2x^2 + 12Aab^2x - 16Bab^2x^3 + 12Aab^2cx^2 - 12Bab^2cx^3)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2(c^2x^2 + bx + a)}$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`output `(2*(3*A*b^3*x^2 - 16*B*a^3 + B*b^3*x^3 + 8*A*a^2*b + 12*A*a*b^2*x - 24*B*a^2*b*x - 6*B*a*b^2*x^2 + 8*A*a*c^2*x^3 - 24*B*a^2*c*x^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*x^3 + 12*A*a*b*c*x^2 - 12*B*a*b*c*x^3))/(3*(4*a*c - b^2)^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 503, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.35

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-\frac{16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^3bc^2}{3} - 8\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^2b^2c^2x - 8\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^2bc^3x^2 + \frac{16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^3bc^2}{3}}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`output `(2*(- 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**4*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 - 10*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**3 + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 8*sqrt(c)*a**4*c**2 - 18*sqrt(c)*a**3*b**2*c + 16*sqrt(c)*a**3*b*c**2*x + 16*sqrt(c)*a**3*c**3*x**2 + 5*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**4 - 36*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**3*c*x - 28*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 16*sqrt(c)*a**2*b*c**3*x**3 + 8*sqrt(c)*a**2*c**4*x**4 + 10*sqrt(c)*a*b**5*x - 8*sqrt(c)*a*b**4*c*x**2 - 36*sqrt(c)*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 18*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 5*sqrt(c)*b**6*x**2 + 10*sqrt(c)*b**5*c*x**3 + 5*sqrt(c)*b**4*c**2*x**4))/(3*c**2*(16*a**4*c**2 - 8*a**3*b**2*c + 32*a**3*b*c**2*x + 32*a**3*c**3*x**2 + a**2*b**4 - 16*a**2*b**3*c*x + 32*a**2*b*c**3*x**3 + 16*a**2*c**4*x**4 + 2*a*b**5*x - 6*a*b**4*c*x**2 - 16*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 8*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 + b**6*x**2 + 2*b**5*c*x**3 + b**4*c**2*x**4))`

**3.165**  $\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1425
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1425
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1426
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1427
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1428
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1428
Maxima [F(-2)] . . . . .	1429
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1429
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1430
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1430

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 115

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(a(bB-2Ac) + (b^2B - Abc - 2aBc)x)}{3c(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4Abc - B(b^2+4ac))(b+2cx)}{3c(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
1/3*(-2*a*(-2*A*c+B*b)-2*(-A*b*c-2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*x)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-2/3*(4*A*b*c-B*(4*a*c+b^2))*(2*c*x+b)/c/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(8a^2(bB-Ac) - 2aAb(b+6cx) + 4aBx(3b^2+3bcx+2c^2x^2) + bx(bBx(3b+2cx)+2aBx+2acx))}{3(b^2-4ac)^2(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A+B*x))/(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(2*(8*a^2*(b*B - A*c) - 2*a*A*b*(b + 6*c*x) + 4*a*B*x*(3*b^2 + 3*b*c*x + 2*c^2*x^2) + b*x*(b*B*x*(3*b + 2*c*x) - A*(3*b^2 + 12*b*c*x + 8*c^2*x^2))))}{(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2))}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1224, 1088}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1224$$

$$-\frac{(4aBc - 4Abc + b^2B) \int \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1088$$

$$\frac{2(b + 2cx)(4aBc - 4Abc + b^2B)}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2(x(-2aBc - Abc + b^2B) + a(bB - 2Ac))}{3c(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*(a*(b*B - 2*A*c) + (b^2*B - A*b*c - 2*a*B*c)*x))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*(b^2*B - 4*A*b*c + 4*a*B*c)*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])}$$

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 1088 Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2*((b + 2*c*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1224 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (b^2*e*g - b*c*(e*f + d*g) + 2*c*(c*d*f - a*e*g))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[a, 0] && NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
trager	$-\frac{2(8Ab^2c^2x^3 - 8Ba^2c^2x^3 - 2Bb^2cx^3 + 12Ab^2c^2x^2 - 12Babcx^2 - 3x^2Bb^3 + 12Aabcx + 3Ab^3x - 12Bab^2x + 8a^2Ac + 2Aab^2 - 8Ba^2b)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
gospers	$-\frac{2(8Ab^2c^2x^3 - 8Ba^2c^2x^3 - 2Bb^2cx^3 + 12Ab^2c^2x^2 - 12Babcx^2 - 3x^2Bb^3 + 12Aabcx + 3Ab^3x - 12Bab^2x + 8a^2Ac + 2Aab^2 - 8Ba^2b)}{3(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)}$
orering	$-\frac{2(8Ab^2c^2x^3 - 8Ba^2c^2x^3 - 2Bb^2cx^3 + 12Ab^2c^2x^2 - 12Babcx^2 - 3x^2Bb^3 + 12Aabcx + 3Ab^3x - 12Bab^2x + 8a^2Ac + 2Aab^2 - 8Ba^2b)}{3(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{1}{3c(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac - b^2)(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx + b)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2 \sqrt{c^2x^2 + bx + a}} \right)}{2c} \right) + B \left( -\frac{x}{2c(c^2x^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b}{3c} \right)$

```
input int(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/3*(8*A*b*c^2*x^3-8*B*a*c^2*x^3-2*B*b^2*c*x^3+12*A*b^2*c*x^2-12*B*a*b*c*x^2-3*B*b^3*x^2+12*A*a*b*c*x+3*A*b^3*x-12*B*a*b^2*x+8*A*a^2*c+2*A*a*b^2-8*B*a^2*b)/(4*a*c-b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 244 vs.  $2(107) = 214$ .

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.12

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(8Ba^2b-2Aab^2-8Aa^2c+2(Bb^2c+4(Ba-Ab)c^2)x^3+3(Bb^3+4(Ba-Ab)c^2)x^2+3(Bb^3+4(Ba-Ab)c^2)x+3(Bb^3+4(Ba-Ab)c^2))}{3(a^2b^4-8a^3b^2c+16a^4c^2+(b^4c^2-8ab^2c^3+16a^2c^4)x^4+2(b^5c-8ab^3c^2+16a^2b^2c^3)x^3+(b^6-6a^2b^4c+32a^3c^3)x^2+2(a^2b^5-8a^2b^3c+16a^2b^2c^2)x+a^6)}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/3*(8*B*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2 - 8*A*a^2*c + 2*(B*b^2*c + 4*(B*a - A*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 3*(B*b^3 + 4*(B*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + 3*(4*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 4*A*a*b*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (b^6 - 6*a*b^4*c + 32*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^2*b*c^2)*x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( \frac{2(Bb^2c + 4Bac^2 - 4Abc^2)x}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} + \frac{3(Bb^3 + 4Babc - 4Ab^2c)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x + \frac{3(4Bab^2 - Ab^3 - 4Aabc)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x + \frac{2}{3} (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/3*((2*(B*b^2*c + 4*B*a*c^2 - 4*A*b*c^2)*x/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2) + 3*(B*b^3 + 4*B*a*b*c - 4*A*b^2*c)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))*x + 3*(4*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 4*A*a*b*c)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))*x + 2*(4*B*a^2*b - A*a*b^2 - 4*A*a^2*c)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(8Ba^2b - 8Aa^2c + 12Bab^2x - 2Aab^2 + 12Babcx^2 - 12Aabcx + 8Ba^2c^2)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `(2*(3*B*b^3*x^2 - 2*A*a*b^2 - 8*A*a^2*c + 8*B*a^2*b - 3*A*b^3*x + 12*B*a*b^2*x - 12*A*b^2*c*x^2 - 8*A*b*c^2*x^3 + 8*B*a*c^2*x^3 + 2*B*b^2*c*x^3 - 12*A*a*b*c*x + 12*B*a*b*c*x^2))/(3*(4*a*c - b^2)^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.49

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-\frac{16\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^3c^2}{3} + 4\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^2b^2c - 8\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^2bc^2x + 6\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ab^2c^2x^2 - 6\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ab^2c^2x^3}{c(16a^2c^4x^4 - 8ab^2c^4x^3 + 16a^2b^2c^4x^2 - 8ab^2c^4x + 16a^2c^4)}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`output `(2*(- 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c - 12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x + 9*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 16*sqrt(c)*a**3*b*c - 6*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**3 + 32*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**2*c*x + 32*sqrt(c)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 12*sqrt(c)*a*b**4*x + 4*sqrt(c)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 32*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 16*sqrt(c)*a*b*c**3*x**4 - 6*sqrt(c)*b**5*x**2 - 12*sqrt(c)*b**4*c*x**3 - 6*sqrt(c)*b**3*c**2*x**4))/(3*c*(16*a**4*c**2 - 8*a**3*b**2*c + 32*a**3*b*c**2*x + 32*a**3*c**3*x**2 + a**2*b**4 - 16*a**2*b**3*c*x + 32*a**2*b*c**3*x**3 + 16*a**2*c**4*x**4 + 2*a*b**5*x - 6*a*b**4*c*x**2 - 16*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 8*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 + b**6*x**2 + 2*b**5*c*x**3 + b**4*c**2*x**4))`

**3.166**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1431
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1431
Rubi [A] (verified)	1432
Maple [A] (verified)	1433
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1434
Sympy [F]	1434
Maxima [F(-2)]	1435
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1435
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1436
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1436

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(Ab - 2aB - (bB - 2Ac)x)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{8(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

output

$$\frac{1}{3} * (-2 * A * b + 4 * B * a + 2 * (-2 * A * c + B * b) * x) / (-4 * a * c + b^2) / (c * x^2 + b * x + a)^{(3/2)} - 8 / 3 * (-2 * A * c + B * b) * (2 * c * x + b) / (-4 * a * c + b^2)^2 / (c * x^2 + b * x + a)^{(1/2)}$$

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(A(b + 2cx)(b^2 - 8bcx - 4c(3a + 2cx^2)) + B(8a^2c + 2ab(b + 6cx) + bx(3b^2 + 12bcx + 8c^2x^2)))}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + x(b + cx))^{3/2}}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]$$



output

$$\frac{(-2*(A*(b + 2*c*x)*(b^2 - 8*b*c*x - 4*c*(3*a + 2*c*x^2)) + B*(8*a^2*c + 2*a*b*(b + 6*c*x) + b*x*(3*b^2 + 12*b*c*x + 8*c^2*x^2)))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2))}{}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {1159, 1088}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1159$$

$$\frac{4(bB - 2Ac) \int \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1088$$

$$-\frac{8(b + 2cx)(bB - 2Ac)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2(-2aB - x(bB - 2Ac) + Ab)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x]$$

output

$$\frac{(-2*(A*b - 2*a*B - (b*B - 2*A*c)*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) - (8*(b*B - 2*A*c)*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])}{}$$

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1088

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2*((b +
2*c*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] &&
NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1159

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol
] := Simp[((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))*(a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x] - Simp[(2*p + 3)*((2*c*d - b*e)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*
c))) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &
& LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

method	result
trager	$\frac{\frac{32}{3}Ac^3x^3 - \frac{16}{3}x^3Bbc^2 + 16Abc^2x^2 - 8x^2Bb^2c + 16Aa^2cx + 4Ab^2cx - 8Babcx - 2xBb^3 + 8Aabc - \frac{2}{3}Ab^3 - \frac{16}{3}Ba^2c - \frac{4}{3}Bab^2}{(4ac - b^2)^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
gospers	$\frac{\frac{32}{3}Ac^3x^3 - \frac{16}{3}x^3Bbc^2 + 16Abc^2x^2 - 8x^2Bb^2c + 16Aa^2cx + 4Ab^2cx - 8Babcx - 2xBb^3 + 8Aabc - \frac{2}{3}Ab^3 - \frac{16}{3}Ba^2c - \frac{4}{3}Bab^2}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)}$
orering	$\frac{\frac{32}{3}Ac^3x^3 - \frac{16}{3}x^3Bbc^2 + 16Abc^2x^2 - 8x^2Bb^2c + 16Aa^2cx + 4Ab^2cx - 8Babcx - 2xBb^3 + 8Aabc - \frac{2}{3}Ab^3 - \frac{16}{3}Ba^2c - \frac{4}{3}Bab^2}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(16a^2c^2 - 8cab^2 + b^4)}$
default	$A \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac - b^2)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx + b)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right) + B \left( -\frac{1}{3c(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac - b^2)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx + b)}{3(4ac - b^2)^2 \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} \right)}{2c} \right)$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/3*(16*A*c^3*x^3-8*B*b*c^2*x^3+24*A*b*c^2*x^2-12*B*b^2*c*x^2+24*A*a*c^2*x
+6*A*b^2*c*x-12*B*a*b*c*x-3*B*b^3*x+12*A*a*b*c-A*b^3-8*B*a^2*c-2*B*a*b^2)/
(4*a*c-b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 245 vs.  $2(82) = 164$ .

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.72

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(2Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 8(Bbc^2 - 2Ac^3)x^3 + 12(Bb^2c - 2Abc^2)x^2 + 4(2Ba^2 - 3Aab)c + 3(Bb^3 - 8Aac^2))\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} + 3(a^2b^4 - 8a^3b^2c + 16a^4c^2 + (b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4)x^4 + 2(b^5c - 8ab^3c^2 + 16a^2bc^3)x^3 + (b^6 - 6ab^4c + 32a^3c^3)x^2 + 2(ab^5 - 8a^2b^3c + 16a^3bc^2)x)}{3(a^2b^4 - 8a^3b^2c + 16a^4c^2 + (b^4c^2 - 8ab^2c^3 + 16a^2c^4)x^4 + 2(b^5c - 8ab^3c^2 + 16a^2bc^3)x^3 + (b^6 - 6ab^4c + 32a^3c^3)x^2 + 2(ab^5 - 8a^2b^3c + 16a^3bc^2)x)}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/3*(2*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 8*(B*b*c^2 - 2*A*c^3)*x^3 + 12*(B*b^2*c - 2*A*b*c^2)*x^2 + 4*(2*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c + 3*(B*b^3 - 8*A*a*c^2 + 2*(2*B*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^2*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^2*c + 16*a^4*c^2 + (b^4*c^2 - 8*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(b^5*c - 8*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (b^6 - 6*a*b^4*c + 32*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a*b^5 - 8*a^2*b^3*c + 16*a^3*b*c^2)*x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 193 vs. 2(82) = 164.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.14

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \frac{2(Bbc^2 - 2Ac^3)x}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} + \frac{3(Bb^2c - 2Abc^2)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x + \frac{3(Bb^3 + 4Babc - 2Ab^2c - 8Aac^2)}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right) x + \frac{2Bab^2 + Ab^3 + 8Ba^2c - 12Aabc}{b^4 - 8ab^2c + 16a^2c^2} \right)}{3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-2/3*((4*(2*(B*b*c^2 - 2*A*c^3)*x/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2) + 3*(B*b^2*c - 2*A*b*c^2)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))*x + 3*(B*b^3 + 4*B*a*b*c - 2*A*b^2*c - 8*A*a*c^2)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))*x + (2*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 8*B*a^2*c - 12*A*a*b*c)/(b^4 - 8*a*b^2*c + 16*a^2*c^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(8Ba^2c + 2Bab^2 + 12Babcx - 12Aabc - 24Aac^2x + 3Bb^3x + Ab^3 + 12Bb^2cx^2 - 6Ab^2cx - 3(4ac - b^2)^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}{3(4ac - b^2)^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `-(2*(A*b^3 - 16*A*c^3*x^3 + 2*B*a*b^2 + 8*B*a^2*c + 3*B*b^3*x - 24*A*a*c^2*x - 6*A*b^2*c*x - 24*A*b*c^2*x^2 + 12*B*b^2*c*x^2 + 8*B*b*c^2*x^3 - 12*A*a*b*c + 12*B*a*b*c*x))/(3*(4*a*c - b^2)^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{8\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2bc + 48\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2c^2x - 6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}ab^3 - 12\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}b^3c}{3(16a^4c^2 - 8a^3b^2c + 32a^3b^2c^2x + 32a^3c^3x^2 + a^2b^4 - 16a^2b^3cx + 32a^2b^3c^2x^3 + 16a^2c^4x^4 + 2ab^5x - 6ab^4cx^2 - 16ab^3c^2x^3 - 8ab^2c^3x^4 + b^6x^2 + 2b^5cx^3 + b^4c^2x^4)}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`output `(2*(4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**2*x - 3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**3*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 16*sqrt(c)*a**3*c + 8*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**2 - 32*sqrt(c)*a**2*b*c*x - 32*sqrt(c)*a**2*c**2*x**2 + 16*sqrt(c)*a*b**3*x - 32*sqrt(c)*a*b*c**2*x**3 - 16*sqrt(c)*a*c**3*x**4 + 8*sqrt(c)*b**4*x**2 + 16*sqrt(c)*b**3*c*x**3 + 8*sqrt(c)*b**2*c**2*x**4))/(3*(16*a**4*c**2 - 8*a**3*b**2*c + 32*a**3*b**2*c**2*x + 32*a**3*c**3*x**2 + a**2*b**4 - 16*a**2*b**3*c*x + 32*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 16*a**2*c**4*x**4 + 2*a*b**5*x - 6*a*b**4*c*x**2 - 16*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 8*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 + b**6*x**2 + 2*b**5*c*x**3 + b**4*c**2*x**4))`

**3.167** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1437
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1438
Rubi [A] (verified)	1438
Maple [A] (verified)	1440
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1441
Sympy [F(-1)]	1442
Maxima [F(-2)]	1443
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1443
Mupad [F(-1)]	1444
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1444

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 184

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 - abB - 2aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(8a^2bBc + A(3b^4 - 22ab^2c + 24a^2c^2) + c(3Ab^3 - 20aAbc + 16a^2Bc)x)}{3a^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
2/3*(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+2/3*(8*a^2*b*B*c+A*(24*a^2*c^2-22*a*b^2*c+3*b^4)+c*(-20*A*a*b*c+3*A*b^3+16*B*a^2*c)*x)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-A*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{6Ab^3x(b + cx)^2 + 8a^3c(3bB + 8Ac + 6Bcx) + 4aAb(2b^3 - 9b^2cx - 21bc^2x^2 - 3a^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + cx))}{3a^2(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a + cx)^2} + \frac{2A \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}}$$

input

Integrate[(A + B\*x)/(x\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^(5/2)),x]

output

```
(6*A*b^3*x*(b + c*x)^2 + 8*a^3*c*(3*b*B + 8*A*c + 6*B*c*x) + 4*a*A*b*(2*b^3 - 9*b^2*c*x - 21*b*c^2*x^2 - 10*c^3*x^3) + 2*a^2*(-(b^3*B) + 24*b*B*c^2*x^2 + 8*c^3*x^2*(3*A + 2*B*x) + b^2*(-28*A*c + 6*B*c*x)))/(3*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2)) + (2*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.261$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{3A(b^2 - 4ac) + 4(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{3A(b^2 - 4ac) + 4(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{2(cx(16a^2Bc-20aAbc+3Ab^3)+A(24a^2c^2-22ab^2c+3b^4)+8a^2bBc)}{a(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{2\int -\frac{3A(b^2-4ac)^2}{2x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx}{a(b^2-4ac)} +$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2-4ac)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{3A(b^2-4ac)\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}dx}{a} + \frac{2(cx(16a^2Bc-20aAbc+3Ab^3)+A(24a^2c^2-22ab^2c+3b^4)+8a^2bBc)}{a(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2-4ac)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{2(cx(16a^2Bc-20aAbc+3Ab^3)+A(24a^2c^2-22ab^2c+3b^4)+8a^2bBc)}{a(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{6A(b^2-4ac)\int \frac{1}{4a-\frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}}d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}}{a} +$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2-4ac)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2(cx(16a^2Bc-20aAbc+3Ab^3)+A(24a^2c^2-22ab^2c+3b^4)+8a^2bBc)}{a(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{3A(b^2-4ac)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2-4ac)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{3a(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(3*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)}) + ((2*(8*a^2*b*B*c + A*(3*b^4 - 22*a*b^2*c + 24*a^2*c^2) + c*(3*A*b^3 - 20*a*A*b*c + 16*a^2*B*c)*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]) - (3*A*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*x)/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/a^{(3/2)})/(3*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))$



Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1235 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

method	result
default	$B\left(\frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right) + A\left(\frac{1}{3a(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b\left(\frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}\right)}{2a}\right)$

input `int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `B*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+A*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))`

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 534 vs.  $2(169) = 338$ .

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1077, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.85

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/6*(3*(A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^3*b^2*c + 16*A*a^4*c^2 + (A*b^4*c^2 - 8*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*A*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(A*b^5*c - 8*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*A*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (A*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^4*c + 32*A*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(A*a*b^5 - 8*A*a^2*b^3*c + 16*A*a^3*b*c^2)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 - 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a))*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(B*a^3*b^3 - 4*A*a^2*b^4 - 32*A*a^4*c^2 - (3*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 4*(4*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x^3 - 6*(A*a*b^4*c + 4*A*a^3*c^3 + (4*B*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 4*(3*B*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2)*c - 3*(A*a*b^5 + 8*B*a^4*c^2 + 2*(B*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*b^4 - 8*a^6*b^2*c + 16*a^7*c^2 + (a^3*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^4*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^5*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^3*b^5*c - 8*a^4*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^5*b*c^3)*x^3 + (a^3*b^6 - 6*a^4*b^4*c + 32*a^6*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(a^4*b^5 - 8*a^5*b^3*c + 16*a^6*b*c^2)*x), 1/3*(3*(A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^3*b^2*c + 16*A*a^4*c^2 + (A*b^4*c^2 - 8*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 16*A*a^2*c^4)*x^4 + 2*(A*b^5*c - 8*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 16*A*a^2*b*c^3)*x^3 + (A*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^4*c + 32*A*a^3*c^3)*x^2 + 2*(A*a*b^5 - 8*A*a^2*b^3*c + 16*A*a^3*b*c^2)*x)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*x^2 + a*b*x + a^2)) - 2*(B*a^3*b^3 - 4*A*a^2*b^4 - 32*A*a^4*c^2 - (3*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 4*(4*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x^3 - 6*(A*a*b^4*c + 4*A*a^3*c^3 + (4*B*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 4*(3*B*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2)*c - 3*(A*a*b^5 + 8*B*a^4*c^2 + 2*(B*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/(a^5*b^4 - 8*a^6...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*a\*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( \left( \frac{3Aa^5b^3c^2 + 16Ba^7c^3 - 20Aa^6bc^3}{a^7b^4 - 8a^8b^2c + 16a^9c^2} \right) x + \frac{6(Aa^5b^4c + 4Ba^7bc^2 - 7Aa^6b^2c^2 + 4Aa^7c^3)}{a^7b^4 - 8a^8b^2c + 16a^9c^2} \right) x + \frac{3(Aa^5b^5 + 2Ba^7b^2c - 6Aa^6b^3c + 8Ba^8c^2)}{a^7b^4 - 8a^8b^2c + 16a^9c^2} \right)}{3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2A \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/3*(((3*A*a^5*b^3*c^2 + 16*B*a^7*c^3 - 20*A*a^6*b*c^3)*x/(a^7*b^4 - 8*a^8*b^2*c + 16*a^9*c^2) + 6*(A*a^5*b^4*c + 4*B*a^7*b*c^2 - 7*A*a^6*b^2*c^2 + 4*A*a^7*c^3)/(a^7*b^4 - 8*a^8*b^2*c + 16*a^9*c^2))*x + 3*(A*a^5*b^5 + 2*B*a^7*b^2*c - 6*A*a^6*b^3*c + 8*B*a^8*c^2)/(a^7*b^4 - 8*a^8*b^2*c + 16*a^9*c^2))*x - (B*a^7*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 12*B*a^8*b*c + 28*A*a^7*b^2*c - 32*A*a^8*c^2)/(a^7*b^4 - 8*a^8*b^2*c + 16*a^9*c^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2) + 2*A*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x)`output `int((A + B*x)/(x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7582, normalized size of antiderivative = 41.21

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a**3*b*c + 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a**2*b**3 - 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a**2*b**2*c*x - 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a*b**4*x - 12*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a*b**3*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*a*b*c**3*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
)*b**5*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a)*sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2)*atan((2*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) + b + 2*c*x)/sqrt(4*sqrt(c)*sqrt(a)*b - 4*a*c - b**2))
```

**3.168**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1446
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1447
Rubi [A] (verified)	1447
Maple [A] (verified)	1450
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1451
Sympy [F(-1)]	1452
Maxima [F(-2)]	1453
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1453
Mupad [F(-1)]	1454
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1454

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 277

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{ax(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2aB(b^2-2ac) - A(5b^3-18abc) - c(5Ab^2-2abB-16aAc)x}{3a^2(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{3(5Ab-2aB)(b^2-4ac)(b^2-2ac) - 4abc(5Ab^2-2abB-16aAc) - c(2abB(3b^2-20ac) - A(15b^4-10ab^3-5a^2b^2))}{3a^3(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{(5Ab-2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-A/a/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/3*(2*a*B*(-2*a*c+b^2)-A*(-18*a*b*c+5*b^3)-c*(-16*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-2*B*a*b)*x)/a^2/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/3*(3*(5*A*b-2*B*a)*(-4*a*c+b^2)*(-2*a*c+b^2)-4*a*b*c*(-16*A*a*c+5*A*b^2-2*B*a*b)-c*(2*a*b*B*(-20*a*c+3*b^2)-A*(128*a^2*c^2-100*a*b^2*c+15*b^4))*x)/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/2*(5*A*b-2*B*a)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{16a^4c^2(-3A + 4Bx) - 15Ab^4x^2(b + cx)^2 + 8a^3c(-7b^2Bx + 6Bc^2x^3 + A(3b^2 - 32b^2cx + 24c^2x^2)) + 2ab^2x(b + cx)(3bBx(b + cx) + A(-10b^2 + 55b^2cx + 50c^2x^2)) - a^2(4bBx(-2b^3 + 9b^2cx + 21b^2c^2x^2 + 10c^3x^3) + A(3b^4 - 148b^3cx + 48b^2c^2x^2 + 312b^2c^3x^3 + 128c^4x^4))}{3a^3(b^2 - 4ac)^2x(a + x(b + cx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(-5Ab + 2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(16*a^4*c^2*(-3*A + 4*B*x) - 15*A*b^4*x^2*(b + c*x)^2 + 8*a^3*c*(-7*b^2*B*x + 6*B*c^2*x^3 + A*(3*b^2 - 32*b*c*x - 24*c^2*x^2)) + 2*a*b^2*x*(b + c*x)*(3*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + A*(-10*b^2 + 55*b*c*x + 50*c^2*x^2)) - a^2*(4*b*B*x*(-2*b^3 + 9*b^2*c*x + 21*b*c^2*x^2 + 10*c^3*x^3) + A*(3*b^4 - 148*b^3*c*x + 48*b^2*c^2*x^2 + 312*b*c^3*x^3 + 128*c^4*x^4)))/(3*a^3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*x*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2)) + ((-5*A*b + 2*a*B)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(7/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 317, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.304$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{5Ab^2 - 2aBb - 16aAc + 6(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27



$$\frac{\int \frac{5Ab^2 - 2aBb - 16aAc + 6(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1235

$$- \frac{2 \int \frac{2abB(3b^2 - 20ac) - 2A\left(\frac{15b^4}{2} - 50acb^2 + 64a^2c^2\right) - 2c(5Ab^3 - 2aBb^2 - 28aAc b + 24a^2Bc)x}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-A(32a^2c^2 - 32ab^2c + 5b^4) + cx(2aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A))}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$- \frac{\int \frac{2abB(3b^2 - 20ac) - A(15b^4 - 100acb^2 + 128a^2c^2) - 2c(5Ab^3 - 2aBb^2 - 28aAc b + 24a^2Bc)x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-A(32a^2c^2 - 32ab^2c + 5b^4) + cx(2aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A))}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1228

$$- \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2(5Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2abB(3b^2 - 20ac) - A(128a^2c^2 - 100ab^2c + 15b^4))}{ax}}{2a} - \frac{2(-A(32a^2c^2 - 32ab^2c + 5b^4) + cx(2aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A))}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1154

$$- \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2(5Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a + bx)^2}{cx^2 + bx + a}} d - \frac{2a + bx}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(2abB(3b^2 - 20ac) - A(128a^2c^2 - 100ab^2c + 15b^4))}{ax}}{a} - \frac{2(-A(32a^2c^2 - 32ab^2c + 5b^4) + cx(2aB(b^2 - 12ac) - A))}{ax(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)} \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{-\frac{2(-A(32a^2c^2-32ab^2c+5b^4)+cx(2aB(b^2-12ac)-A(5b^3-28abc))+2abB(b^2-8ac))}{ax(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{3(b^2-4ac)^2(5Ab-2aB)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}}{3a(b^2-4ac)}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab-2aB)-2aAc-abB+Ab^2)}{3ax(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)), x]`

output  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(3*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)} + ((-2*(2*a*b*B*(b^2 - 8*a*c) - A*(5*b^4 - 32*a*b^2*c + 32*a^2*c^2) + c*(2*a*B*(b^2 - 12*a*c) - A*(5*b^3 - 28*a*b*c))*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*x*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]) - (-(((2*a*b*B*(3*b^2 - 20*a*c) - A*(15*b^4 - 100*a*b^2*c + 128*a^2*c^2))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a*x)) - (3*(5*A*b - 2*a*B)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*x)/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])])/(2*a^{(3/2)}))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(3*a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1154 `Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]`

rule 1228

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_)*
(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - Simp[(b*(e
*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(
m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x
] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_)*
(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m +
2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

method	result
default	$A \left( -\frac{1}{ax(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{5b \left( \frac{1}{3a(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4cx+2b}{3} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2 \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{2a} \right)}{2a} + \frac{1}{a\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{1}{a(4ac-b^2)} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*(-1/a/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-5/2*b/a*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(
2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+
b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-
b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2))/x)))-4*c/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*
c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+B*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*
b/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2
*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4
*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a
)^(1/2))/x)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 823 vs.  $2(256) = 512$ .

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1655, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/12*(3*((16*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^4 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^3
+ (2*B*a*b^4 - 5*A*b^5)*c^2)*x^5 + 2*(16*(2*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 -
8*(2*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4)*c^2 + (2*B*a*b^5 - 5*A*b^6)*c)*x^4 + (2*B*a*b^
6 - 5*A*b^7 + 32*(2*B*a^4 - 5*A*a^3*b)*c^3 - 6*(2*B*a^2*b^4 - 5*A*a*b^5)*c
)*x^3 + 2*(2*B*a^2*b^5 - 5*A*a*b^6 + 16*(2*B*a^4*b - 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 8*
(2*B*a^3*b^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^2 + (2*B*a^3*b^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^5 + 16*(2*B*
a^5 - 5*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a^4*b^2 - 5*A*a^3*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8
*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a)*sqrt(a) +
8*a^2)/x^2) + 4*(3*A*a^3*b^4 - 24*A*a^4*b^2*c + 48*A*a^5*c^2 + (128*A*a^3
*c^4 + 20*(2*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 - 3*(2*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4)*c^2)
*x^4 - 6*(4*(2*B*a^4 - 13*A*a^3*b)*c^3 - 7*(2*B*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2
+ (2*B*a^2*b^4 - 5*A*a*b^5)*c)*x^3 - 3*(2*B*a^2*b^5 - 5*A*a*b^6 - 16*A*a^
3*b^2*c^2 - 64*A*a^4*c^3 - 6*(2*B*a^3*b^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c)*x^2 - 4*(2*B*a
^3*b^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^5 + 16*(B*a^5 - 4*A*a^4*b)*c^2 - (14*B*a^4*b^2 - 37*A*a
^3*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/((a^4*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^5*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^
6*c^4)*x^5 + 2*(a^4*b^5*c - 8*a^5*b^3*c^2 + 16*a^6*b*c^3)*x^4 + (a^4*b^6 -
6*a^5*b^4*c + 32*a^7*c^3)*x^3 + 2*(a^5*b^5 - 8*a^6*b^3*c + 16*a^7*b*c^2)*
x^2 + (a^6*b^4 - 8*a^7*b^2*c + 16*a^8*c^2)*x), 1/6*(3*((16*(2*B*a^3 - 5*A*
a^2*b)*c^4 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + (2*B*a*b^4 - 5*A*b^5)*c^2)*
x^5 + 2*(16*(2*B*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3 - 8*(2*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*A*a*b^4)...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**2/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 483, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( \left( \frac{(3Ba^9b^3c^2 - 6Aa^8b^4c^2 - 20Ba^{10}bc^3 + 38Aa^9b^2c^3 - 40Aa^{10}c^4)x}{a^{11}b^4 - 8a^{12}b^2c + 16a^{13}c^2} + \frac{3(2Ba^9b^4c - 4Aa^8b^5c - 14Ba^{10}b^2c^2 + 12Aa^9b^3c^2 - 4Aa^{10}b^4c^2)}{a^{11}b^4 - 8a^{12}b^2c + 16a^{13}c^2} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-aa^3}} + \frac{(2Ba - 5Ab) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^3}} + \frac{(\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})Ab + 2Aa\sqrt{c}}{\left((\sqrt{cx} - \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a})^2 - a\right)a^3}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
2/3*(((3*B*a^9*b^3*c^2 - 6*A*a^8*b^4*c^2 - 20*B*a^10*b*c^3 + 38*A*a^9*b^2
*c^3 - 40*A*a^10*c^4)*x/(a^11*b^4 - 8*a^12*b^2*c + 16*a^13*c^2) + 3*(2*B*a
^9*b^4*c - 4*A*a^8*b^5*c - 14*B*a^10*b^2*c^2 + 27*A*a^9*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*a^11
*c^3 - 36*A*a^10*b*c^3)/(a^11*b^4 - 8*a^12*b^2*c + 16*a^13*c^2))*x + 3*(B*
a^9*b^5 - 2*A*a^8*b^6 - 6*B*a^10*b^3*c + 12*A*a^9*b^4*c - 8*A*a^10*b^2*c^2
- 16*A*a^11*c^3)/(a^11*b^4 - 8*a^12*b^2*c + 16*a^13*c^2))*x + (4*B*a^10*b
^4 - 7*A*a^9*b^5 - 28*B*a^11*b^2*c + 50*A*a^10*b^3*c + 32*B*a^12*c^2 - 80*
A*a^11*b*c^2)/(a^11*b^4 - 8*a^12*b^2*c + 16*a^13*c^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(
3/2) + (2*B*a - 5*A*b)*arctan(-(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a
))/sqrt(-a)*a^3 + ((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*b + 2*A*a*sqrt(c
))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)*a^3)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1284, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.64

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*c**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b
**2*c - 384*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x - 384*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*a**4*c**3*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4 + 184*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*x - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**2 -
528*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*x**3 - 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
a**3*c**4*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**5*x + 108*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*x**2 + 252*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**
3 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**4 - 18*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*a*b**6*x**2 - 36*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*c*x**3 - 18*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**4*b*c**2*x - 72*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a
+ b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**3*c*x + 288*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*
sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 288*sqrt(a)*log(
- 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b*c**3*x**3 + 9*sqrt
(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**5*x - 144
*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**2*b**4*c
*x**2 + 288*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a
**2*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) -
2*a - b*x)*a**2*b*c**4*x**5 + 18*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c
*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a*b**6*x**2 - 54*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + ...
```



**3.169**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1456
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1457
Rubi [A] (verified)	1457
Maple [B] (verified)	1461
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1462
Sympy [F(-1)]	1463
Maxima [F(-2)]	1464
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1464
Mupad [F(-1)]	1465
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1466

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 366

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{2ax^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{7Ab-4aB}{4a^2x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{4abB(5b^2-18ac) - A(35b^4-146ab^2c+40a^2c^2) + c(4aB(5b^2-16ac) - A(35b^3-132abc))x}{12a^3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{4abB(15b^4-110ab^2c+184a^2c^2) - A(105b^6-830ab^4c+1728a^2b^2c^2-480a^3c^3) + c(4aB(15b^4-100ab^2c+120a^2b^2c^2-120a^3c^3) - A(15b^6-105ab^4c+1728a^2b^2c^2-480a^3c^3))x}{12a^4(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{5(7Ab^2-4abB-4aAc) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2a+bx}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)}{8a^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A/a/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1/4*(7*A*b-4*B*a)/a^2/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/12*(4*a*b*B*(-18*a*c+5*b^2)-A*(40*a^2*c^2-146*a*b^2*c+35*b^4)+c*(4*a*B*(-16*a*c+5*b^2)-A*(-132*a*b*c+35*b^3)))*x/a^3/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/12*(4*a*b*B*(184*a^2*c^2-110*a*b^2*c+15*b^4)-A*(-480*a^3*c^3+1728*a^2*b^2*c^2-830*a*b^4*c+105*b^6)+c*(4*a*B*(128*a^2*c^2-100*a*b^2*c+15*b^4)-A*(1296*a^2*b*c^2-760*a*b^3*c+105*b^5)))*x/a^4/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-5/8*(-4*A*a*c+7*A*b^2-4*B*a*b)*arctanh(1/2*(b*x+2*a)/a^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/a^(9/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 424, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}(-96a^5c^2(A+2Bx)+105Ab^5x^3(b+cx)^2+16a^4c(A(3b^2+21bcx-40c^2x^2))-2Bx(-3b^2+32bcx+24c^2x^2))}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*(-96*a^5*c^2*(A + 2*B*x) + 105*A*b^5*x^3*(b + c*x)^2 + 16*a^4*c*(A*(3*b^2 + 21*b*c*x - 40*c^2*x^2) - 2*B*x*(-3*b^2 + 32*b*c*x + 24*c^2*x^2))) - 10*a*b^3*x^2*(b + c*x)*(6*b*B*x*(b + c*x) + A*(-14*b^2 + 83*b*c*x + 76*c^2*x^2)) - 2*a^3*(3*A*(b^4 + 28*b^3*c*x - 392*b^2*c^2*x^2 - 224*b*c^3*x^3 + 80*c^4*x^4) + 2*B*x*(3*b^4 - 148*b^3*c*x + 48*b^2*c^2*x^2 + 312*b*c^3*x^3 + 128*c^4*x^4)) + a^2*b*x*(40*b*B*x*(-2*b^3 + 9*b^2*c*x + 21*b*c^2*x^2 + 10*c^3*x^3) + 3*A*(7*b^4 - 372*b^3*c*x + 232*b^2*c^2*x^2 + 1008*b*c^3*x^3 + 432*c^4*x^4)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*x^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(3/2)) + 105*A*b^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[c]*x - Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]] + 60*a*(b*B + A*c)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[c]*x) + Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])/Sqrt[a]]/(12*a^(9/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.391$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1237, 27, 1228, 1154, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{7Ab^2 - 4aBb - 20aAc + 8(Ab - 2aB)cx}{2x^3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{7Ab^2 - 4aBb - 20aAc + 8(Ab - 2aB)cx}{x^3(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - 2A\left(\frac{35b^4}{2} - 108acb^2 + 120a^2c^2\right) - 4c(7Ab^3 - 4aBb^2 - 36aAc b + 32a^2Bc)x}{2x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-A(40a^2c^2 - 42ab^2c + 7b^4) + cx(4aB(b^2 - 8ac) - A(7b^2 - 4ac)))}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \quad \frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - A(35b^4 - 216acb^2 + 240a^2c^2) - 4c(7Ab^3 - 4aBb^2 - 36aAc b + 32a^2Bc)x}{x^3\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-A(40a^2c^2 - 42ab^2c + 7b^4) + cx(4aB(b^2 - 8ac) - A(7b^2 - 4ac)))}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \quad \frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 1237

$$\frac{\int \frac{4aB(15b^4 - 100acb^2 + 128a^2c^2) - 2A\left(\frac{105b^5}{2} - 380acb^3 + 648a^2c^2b\right) + 2c(4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - A(35b^4 - 216acb^2 + 240a^2c^2))x}{2x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - A(7b^2 - 4ac))}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \quad \frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{4aB(15b^4 - 100acb^2 + 128a^2c^2) - A(105b^5 - 760acb^3 + 1296a^2c^2b) + 2c(4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - A(35b^4 - 216acb^2 + 240a^2c^2))x}{x^2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(4abB(5b^2 - 28ac) - A(7b^2 - 4ac))}{ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \quad \frac{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}{3a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 1228

$$\frac{15(b^2-4ac)^2(-4aAc-4abB+7Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4aB(128a^2c^2-100ab^2c+15b^4)-A(1296a^2bc^2-760ab^3c+105b^5))}{4a}}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

3a(b^2 - 4a

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1154

$$\frac{15(b^2-4ac)^2(-4aAc-4abB+7Ab^2) \int \frac{1}{4a - \frac{(2a+bx)^2}{cx^2+bx+a}} d\frac{2a+bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4aB(128a^2c^2-100ab^2c+15b^4)-A(1296a^2bc^2-760ab^3c+105b^5))}{4a}}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

3a(b^2

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2(-A(40a^2c^2-42ab^2c+7b^4)+cx(4aB(b^2-8ac)-A(7b^3-36abc))+4abB(b^2-6ac))}{ax^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(4abB(5b^2-28ac)-A(240a^2c^2-216ab^2c+36b^4))}{2ax^2}$$

3a(b^2

$$\frac{2(cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{3ax^2(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

Int[(A + B\*x)/(x^3\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^(5/2)),x]

output

(2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B - 2\*a\*A\*c + (A\*b - 2\*a\*B)\*c\*x))/(3\*a\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c)\*x^2\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((-2\*(4\*a\*b\*B\*(b^2 - 6\*a\*c) - A\*(7\*b^4 - 42\*a\*b^2\*c + 40\*a^2\*c^2) + c\*(4\*a\*B\*(b^2 - 8\*a\*c) - A\*(7\*b^3 - 36\*a\*b\*c))\*x))/(a\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c)\*x^2\*sqrt[a + b\*x + c\*x^2]) - (-1/2\*((4\*a\*b\*B\*(5\*b^2 - 28\*a\*c) - A\*(35\*b^4 - 216\*a\*b^2\*c + 240\*a^2\*c^2))\*sqrt[a + b\*x + c\*x^2])/(a\*x^2) - (((4\*a\*B\*(15\*b^4 - 100\*a\*b^2\*c + 128\*a^2\*c^2) - A\*(105\*b^5 - 760\*a\*b^3\*c + 1296\*a^2\*b\*c^2))\*sqrt[a + b\*x + c\*x^2])/(a\*x)) - (15\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c)^2\*(7\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a\*b\*B - 4\*a\*A\*c)\*ArcTanh[(2\*a + b\*x)/(2\*sqrt[a]\*sqrt[a + b\*x + c\*x^2])])/(2\*a^(3/2)))/(4\*a))/(a\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c))/(3\*a\*(b^2 - 4\*a\*c))

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 1154  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x]$

rule 1228  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] - \text{Simp}[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$

rule 1235  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}*\text{Simp}[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 779 vs. 2(340) = 680.

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 780, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

method	result
default	$A \left[ -\frac{1}{2ax^2(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{7b}{ax(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{5b}{3a(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{b \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac-b^2)(c^2x^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2 \sqrt{c^2x^2+bx+a}} \right)}{2a} \right]$
risch	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*(-1/2/a/x^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-7/4*b/a*(-1/a/x/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-5/2*
b/a*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b
*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))+1/a*(1/a/(
c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)
*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)))-4*c/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a
*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(
1/2))-5/2*c/a*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^
2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
)+1/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2
)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x))))+B*(-1/a/x/(c*
x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-5/2*b/a*(1/3/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)
/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x
+a)^(1/2))+1/a*(1/a/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-b/a*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b
*x+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+b*x+2*a^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))/x)))-4*c/
a*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c
*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1024 vs.  $2(340) = 680$ .

Time = 4.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2057, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.62

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(15*((64*A*a^3*c^5 + 16*(4*B*a^3*b - 9*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4 - 4*(8*B*a^2*b^3 - 15*A*a*b^4)*c^3 + (4*B*a*b^5 - 7*A*b^6)*c^2)*x^6 + 2*(64*A*a^3*b*c^4 + 16*(4*B*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - 4*(8*B*a^2*b^4 - 15*A*a*b^5)*c^2 + (4*B*a*b^6 - 7*A*b^7)*c)*x^5 + (4*B*a*b^7 - 7*A*b^8 - 24*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 128*A*a^4*c^4 + 32*(4*B*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3 - 2*(12*B*a^2*b^5 - 23*A*a*b^6)*c)*x^4 + 2*(4*B*a^2*b^6 - 7*A*a*b^7 + 64*A*a^4*b*c^3 + 16*(4*B*a^4*b^2 - 9*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(8*B*a^3*b^4 - 15*A*a^2*b^5)*c)*x^3 + (4*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*A*a^2*b^6 + 64*A*a^5*c^3 + 16*(4*B*a^5*b - 9*A*a^4*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(8*B*a^4*b^3 - 15*A*a^3*b^4)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(8*a*b*x + (b^2 + 4*a*c)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(b*x + 2*a))*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/x^2) - 4*(6*A*a^4*b^4 - 48*A*a^5*b^2*c + 96*A*a^6*c^2 + (16*(32*B*a^4 - 81*A*a^3*b)*c^4 - 40*(10*B*a^3*b^2 - 19*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 15*(4*B*a^2*b^4 - 7*A*a*b^5)*c^2)*x^5 + 6*(80*A*a^4*c^4 + 8*(26*B*a^4*b - 63*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3 - 5*(28*B*a^3*b^3 - 53*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2 + 5*(4*B*a^2*b^5 - 7*A*a*b^6)*c)*x^4 + 3*(20*B*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a*b^7 + 64*(4*B*a^5 - 7*A*a^4*b)*c^3 + 8*(8*B*a^4*b^2 - 29*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 10*(12*B*a^3*b^4 - 23*A*a^2*b^5)*c)*x^3 + 4*(20*B*a^3*b^5 - 35*A*a^2*b^6 + 160*A*a^5*c^3 + 4*(64*B*a^5*b - 147*A*a^4*b^2)*c^2 - (148*B*a^4*b^3 - 279*A*a^3*b^4)*c)*x^2 + 3*(4*B*a^4*b^4 - 7*A*a^3*b^5 + 16*(4*B*a^6 - 7*A*a^5*b)*c^2 - 8*(4*B*a^5*b^2 - 7*A*a^4*b^3)*c)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/((a^5*b^4*c^2 - 8*a^6*b^2*c^3 + 16*a^7*c^4)*x^6 + 2*(a^5*b^5*c - 8*...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/x**3/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out



**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 765 vs. 2(340) = 680.

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-2/3*(((6*B*a^12*b^4*c^2 - 9*A*a^11*b^5*c^2 - 38*B*a^13*b^2*c^3 + 62*A*a^
12*b^3*c^3 + 40*B*a^14*c^4 - 96*A*a^13*b*c^4)*x/(a^15*b^4 - 8*a^16*b^2*c +
16*a^17*c^2) + 3*(4*B*a^12*b^5*c - 6*A*a^11*b^6*c - 27*B*a^13*b^3*c^2 + 4
4*A*a^12*b^4*c^2 + 36*B*a^14*b*c^3 - 80*A*a^13*b^2*c^3 + 16*A*a^14*c^4)/(a
^15*b^4 - 8*a^16*b^2*c + 16*a^17*c^2))*x + 3*(2*B*a^12*b^6 - 3*A*a^11*b^7
- 12*B*a^13*b^4*c + 20*A*a^12*b^5*c + 8*B*a^14*b^2*c^2 - 25*A*a^13*b^3*c^2
+ 16*B*a^15*c^3 - 20*A*a^14*b*c^3)/(a^15*b^4 - 8*a^16*b^2*c + 16*a^17*c^2
))*x + (7*B*a^13*b^5 - 10*A*a^12*b^6 - 50*B*a^14*b^3*c + 78*A*a^13*b^4*c +
80*B*a^15*b*c^2 - 162*A*a^14*b^2*c^2 + 56*A*a^15*c^3)/(a^15*b^4 - 8*a^16*
b^2*c + 16*a^17*c^2))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2) - 5/4*(4*B*a*b - 7*A*b^2 + 4
*A*a*c)*arctan(-sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^
4) + 1/4*(4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*B*a*b - 11*(sqrt(c)*x -
sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A*b^2 + 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^3*A
*a*c + 8*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(c) - 16*(sqrt(c)
*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2*A*a*b*sqrt(c) - 4*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 +
b*x + a))*B*a^2*b + 13*(sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a*b^2 + 4*(sq
rt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))*A*a^2*c - 8*B*a^3*sqrt(c) + 24*A*a^2*b*sq
rt(c))/(((sqrt(c)*x - sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a))^2 - a)^2*a^4)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x)/(x^3*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1748, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
( - 192*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**6*c**2 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*
b**2*c + 288*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**5*b*c**2*x - 1280*sqrt(a + b*x + c*
x**2)*a**5*c**3*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**4 - 144*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**3*c*x + 2656*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c**2*x
**2 + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*b*c**3*x**3 - 960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*
x**2)*a**4*c**4*x**4 + 18*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**5*x - 1048*sqrt(a
+ b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**4*c*x**2 + 1008*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**3*
c**2*x**3 + 3552*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 1568*sqrt(a
+ b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**4*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**6*x*
*2 - 660*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**5*c*x**3 - 1500*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*a**2*b**4*c**2*x**4 - 720*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**3*x**5
+ 90*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**7*x**3 + 180*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**
6*c*x**4 + 90*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*c**2*x**5 + 960*sqrt(a)*log( -
2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**5*c**3*x**2 - 1200*sqrt(
a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**4*b**2*c**2*x**
2 + 1920*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**4
*b*c**3*x**3 + 1920*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2) - 2*a
- b*x)*a**4*c**4*x**4 + 420*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2
) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**4*c*x**2 - 2400*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2) - 2*a - b*x)*a**3*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 1440*sqrt(a)*log( - 2*s...
```

**3.170**       $\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1467
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1467
Rubi [A] (verified)	1468
Maple [B] (verified)	1469
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1470
Sympy [F(-1)]	1471
Maxima [F(-2)]	1471
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1472
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1473
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1473

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 135

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{5(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{16(2cd-be)(b+2cx)}{15(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{128c(2cd-be)(b+2cx)}{15(b^2-4ac)^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output `1/5*(-2*b*d+4*a*e-2*(-b*e+2*c*d)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+16/15*(-b*e+2*c*d)*(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)-128/15*c*(-b*e+2*c*d)*(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-2b^5(3d+5ex) - 64c^2(-3a^3e + 15a^2cdx + 20ac^2dx^3 + 8c^3dx^5) - 32bc^2(15a^2(d$$

input `Integrate[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2), x]`

output

```
(-2*b^5*(3*d + 5*e*x) - 64*c^2*(-3*a^3*e + 15*a^2*c*d*x + 20*a*c^2*d*x^3 +
8*c^3*d*x^5) - 32*b*c^2*(15*a^2*(d - e*x) - 8*c^2*x^4*(-5*d + e*x) - 20*a
*c*x^2*(-3*d + e*x)) + 32*b^2*c*(3*a^2*e - 15*a*c*x*(d - 2*e*x) + 10*c^2*x
^3*(-3*d + 2*e*x)) + 80*b^3*c*(2*c*x^2*(-d + 3*e*x) + a*(d + 3*e*x)) + b^4
*(-4*a*e + 20*c*x*(d + 4*e*x)))/(15*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^3*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(5/2
))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {1159, 1089, 1088}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1159} \\
 & -\frac{8(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} dx}{5(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{5(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1089} \\
 & -\frac{8(2cd - be) \left( -\frac{8c \int \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(b + 2cx)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{5(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{5(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1088} \\
 & -\frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{5(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{8 \left( \frac{16c(b + 2cx)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \frac{2(b + 2cx)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} \right) (2cd - be)}{5(b^2 - 4ac)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-2*(b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x))/(5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(5/2)}) - (8*(2*c*d - b*e)*((-2*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(3/2)})) + (16*c*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])}{(5*(b^2 - 4*a*c))}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1088

$$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]^{-3/2}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[-2*((b + 2*c*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])), x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$$

rule 1089

$$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(b + 2*c*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - \text{Simp}[2*c*((2*p + 3)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[3*p])$$

rule 1159

$$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}, x] - \text{Simp}[(2*p + 3)*((2*c*d - b*e)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[p, -3/2]$$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 257 vs.  $2(125) = 250$ .

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.91

method	result
default	$d \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{5} + \frac{2b}{5}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{16c \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2 \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{5(4ac-b^2)} \right) + e \left( -\frac{1}{5c(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{b}{5c^2(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$
trager	$-\frac{2(128bc^4ex^5 - 256c^5dx^5 + 320b^2c^3ex^4 - 640bc^4dx^4 + 320abc^3ex^3 - 640ac^4dx^3 + 240b^3c^2ex^3 - 480c^3b^2dx^3 + 480ab^2c^2ex^2 - 960b^3c^2ex^2 - 960c^3b^2dx^2 + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx)}{15(c^2x^2 + 2bcx + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
gospers	$-\frac{2(128bc^4ex^5 - 256c^5dx^5 + 320b^2c^3ex^4 - 640bc^4dx^4 + 320abc^3ex^3 - 640ac^4dx^3 + 240b^3c^2ex^3 - 480c^3b^2dx^3 + 480ab^2c^2ex^2 - 960b^3c^2ex^2 - 960c^3b^2dx^2 + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx)}{15(c^2x^2 + 2bcx + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
orering	$-\frac{2(128bc^4ex^5 - 256c^5dx^5 + 320b^2c^3ex^4 - 640bc^4dx^4 + 320abc^3ex^3 - 640ac^4dx^3 + 240b^3c^2ex^3 - 480c^3b^2dx^3 + 480ab^2c^2ex^2 - 960b^3c^2ex^2 - 960c^3b^2dx^2 + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx + 480a^2b^2c^2ex - 960ab^3c^2ex - 960c^3b^2dx)}{15(c^2x^2 + 2bcx + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$

```
input int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output d*(2/5*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+16/5*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))+e*(-1/5/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/5*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+16/5*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 550 vs. 2(123) = 246.

Time = 2.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 550, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.07

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2(128(2c^5d - bc^4e)x^5 + 320(2bc^4d - b^2c^3e)x^4 + 80(2(3b^2c^3 + 4ac^4)d - (15(a^3b^6 - 12a^4b^4c + 48a^5b^2c^2 - 64a^6c^3 + (b^6c^3 - 12ab^4c^4 + 48a^2b^2c^5 - 64a^3c^6)x^6 + 3(b^7c^2 - 12ab^5c^3$$

```
input integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/15*(128*(2*c^5*d - b*c^4*e)*x^5 + 320*(2*b*c^4*d - b^2*c^3*e)*x^4 + 80*
(2*(3*b^2*c^3 + 4*a*c^4)*d - (3*b^3*c^2 + 4*a*b*c^3)*e)*x^3 + 40*(2*(b^3*c
^2 + 12*a*b*c^3)*d - (b^4*c + 12*a*b^2*c^2)*e)*x^2 + (3*b^5 - 40*a*b^3*c +
240*a^2*b*c^2)*d + 2*(a*b^4 - 24*a^2*b^2*c - 48*a^3*c^2)*e - 5*(2*(b^4*c
- 24*a*b^2*c^2 - 48*a^2*c^3)*d - (b^5 - 24*a*b^3*c - 48*a^2*b*c^2)*e)*x)*s
qrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)/(a^3*b^6 - 12*a^4*b^4*c + 48*a^5*b^2*c^2 - 64*a^6*c^3
+ (b^6*c^3 - 12*a*b^4*c^4 + 48*a^2*b^2*c^5 - 64*a^3*c^6)*x^6 + 3*(b^7*c^2
- 12*a*b^5*c^3 + 48*a^2*b^3*c^4 - 64*a^3*b*c^5)*x^5 + 3*(b^8*c - 11*a*b^6
*c^2 + 36*a^2*b^4*c^3 - 16*a^3*b^2*c^4 - 64*a^4*c^5)*x^4 + (b^9 - 6*a*b^7*
c - 24*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 224*a^3*b^3*c^3 - 384*a^4*b*c^4)*x^3 + 3*(a*b^8 - 11*
a^2*b^6*c + 36*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 16*a^4*b^2*c^3 - 64*a^5*c^4)*x^2 + 3*(a^2*b^7
- 12*a^3*b^5*c + 48*a^4*b^3*c^2 - 64*a^5*b*c^3)*x)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(7/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```
Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested
additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may*
help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more deta
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 436 vs.  $2(123) = 246$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.23

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( \left( 8 \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( \frac{2(2c^5d - bc^4e)x}{b^6 - 12ab^4c + 48a^2b^2c^2 - 64a^3c^3} + \frac{5(2bc^4d - b^2c^3e)}{b^6 - 12ab^4c + 48a^2b^2c^2 - 64a^3c^3} \right) x + \frac{5(6b^2c^3d + 8ac^4d - 3b^3c^2e - 4abc^3e)}{b^6 - 12ab^4c + 48a^2b^2c^2 - 64a^3c^3} \right) x + \frac{5(}{\right. \right. \right.$$

input

```
integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-2/15*((8*(2*(4*(2*(2*c^5*d - b*c^4*e))*x/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2*c^
2 - 64*a^3*c^3) + 5*(2*b*c^4*d - b^2*c^3*e)/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2
*c^2 - 64*a^3*c^3))*x + 5*(6*b^2*c^3*d + 8*a*c^4*d - 3*b^3*c^2*e - 4*a*b*c
^3*e)/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 64*a^3*c^3))*x + 5*(2*b^3*c^2*d
+ 24*a*b*c^3*d - b^4*c*e - 12*a*b^2*c^2*e)/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2
*c^2 - 64*a^3*c^3))*x - 5*(2*b^4*c*d - 48*a*b^2*c^2*d - 96*a^2*c^3*d - b^5
*e + 24*a*b^3*c*e + 48*a^2*b*c^2*e)/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 6
4*a^3*c^3))*x + (3*b^5*d - 40*a*b^3*c*d + 240*a^2*b*c^2*d + 2*a*b^4*e - 48
*a^2*b^2*c*e - 96*a^3*c^2*e)/(b^6 - 12*a*b^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 64*a^3*c
^3))/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 395, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.93

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{x \left( \frac{4c^2 d}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} - \frac{2bce}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} \right) - \frac{4ace}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} + \frac{2bcd}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} - \frac{x \left( \frac{2c^2(20be - 32cd)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{8bc^2e}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} \right) + \frac{bc(20be - 32cd)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{16ac^2e}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{\frac{bc(256c^2d - 128bce)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2} + \frac{2c^2x(256c^2d - 128bce)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2}}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{4e}{(60ac - 15b^2)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2),x)`output 
$$\left( \frac{x \left( \frac{4c^2 d}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} - \frac{2bce}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} \right) - \frac{4ace}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)} + \frac{2bcd}{5(4ac^2 - b^2c)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} - \left( \frac{x \left( \frac{2c^2(20be - 32cd)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{8bc^2e}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} \right) + \frac{bc(20be - 32cd)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{16ac^2e}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{\frac{bc(256c^2d - 128bce)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2} + \frac{2c^2x(256c^2d - 128bce)}{15(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2}}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{4e}{(60ac - 15b^2)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} \right)$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1120, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.30

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2),x)`

output

```
(2*( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**2*e - 48*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
**2*b**2*c*e + 240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d - 240*sqrt(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*e*x + 480*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c**3*d*x + 2*
sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*e - 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d - 1
20*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c*e*x + 240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2
*c**2*d*x - 480*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*e*x**2 + 960*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d*x**2 - 320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**3*e*x**3
+ 640*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**4*d*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5
*d + 5*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*e*x - 10*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c*
d*x - 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c*e*x**2 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*
b**3*c**2*d*x**2 - 240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*c**2*e*x**3 + 480*sqrt(
a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d*x**3 - 320*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c**3*
e*x**4 + 640*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c**4*d*x**4 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x
**2)*b*c**4*e*x**5 + 256*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c**5*d*x**5 + 128*sqrt(c)*
a**3*b*c*e - 256*sqrt(c)*a**3*c**2*d + 384*sqrt(c)*a**2*b**2*c*e*x - 768*s
qrt(c)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x + 384*sqrt(c)*a**2*b*c**2*e*x**2 - 768*sqrt(c)*a**2
*c**3*d*x**2 + 384*sqrt(c)*a*b**3*c*e*x**2 - 768*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**
2 + 768*sqrt(c)*a*b**2*c**2*e*x**3 - 1536*sqrt(c)*a*b*c**3*d*x**3 + 384*sq
rt(c)*a*b*c**3*e*x**4 - 768*sqrt(c)*a*c**4*d*x**4 + 128*sqrt(c)*b**4*c*e*x
**3 - 256*sqrt(c)*b**3*c**2*d*x**3 + 384*sqrt(c)*b**3*c**2*e*x**4 - 768...
```

**3.171**       $\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1475
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1476
Rubi [A] (verified)	1476
Maple [B] (verified)	1478
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1480
Sympy [F(-1)]	1481
Maxima [F(-2)]	1481
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1481
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1482
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1483

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 20, antiderivative size = 181

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{7(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{24(2cd-be)(b+2cx)}{35(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{128c(2cd-be)(b+2cx)}{35(b^2-4ac)^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1024c^2(2cd-be)(b+2cx)}{35(b^2-4ac)^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
1/7*(-2*b*d+4*a*e-2*(-b*e+2*c*d)*x)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)+24/35
*(-b*e+2*c*d)*(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^2/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)-128/35*c*(-b*e+
2*c*d)*(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^3/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+1024/35*c^2*(-b*e+2*c*
d)*(2*c*x+b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^4/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 8.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(b^7(5d + 7ex) - 128c^3(-5a^4e + 35a^3cdx + 70a^2c^2dx^3 + 56ac^3dx^5 + 16c^4dx^7) - 64bc^3(35a^3(d - ex) - 16c^3x^6(-7d + ex) - 56a^2c^2x^4(-5d + ex) - 70a^2c^2x^2(-3d + ex)) + 32b^2c^2(15a^3e - 105a^2c^2x(d - 2ex) + 56c^3x^5(-5d + 2ex) + 140a^2c^2x^3(-3d + 2ex)) + 2b^6(ae - 7c^2x(d + 2ex)) + 560b^3c^2(-4ac^2x^2(d - 3ex) + 8c^2x^4(-d + ex) + a^2(d + 3ex)) - 40b^4c(a^2e + 14c^2x^3(d - 4ex) - 7ac^2x(d + 4ex)) - 28b^5c(-2c^2x^2(d + 5ex) + a(3d + 5ex)))}{(35(b^2 - 4ac)^4(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(9/2), x]
```

output

```
(-2*(b^7*(5*d + 7*e*x) - 128*c^3*(-5*a^4*e + 35*a^3*c*d*x + 70*a^2*c^2*d*x^3 + 56*a*c^3*d*x^5 + 16*c^4*d*x^7) - 64*b*c^3*(35*a^3*(d - e*x) - 16*c^3*x^6*(-7*d + e*x) - 56*a*c^2*x^4*(-5*d + e*x) - 70*a^2*c*x^2*(-3*d + e*x)) + 32*b^2*c^2*(15*a^3*e - 105*a^2*c*x*(d - 2*e*x) + 56*c^3*x^5*(-5*d + 2*e*x) + 140*a*c^2*x^3*(-3*d + 2*e*x)) + 2*b^6*(a*e - 7*c*x*(d + 2*e*x)) + 560*b^3*c^2*(-4*a*c*x^2*(d - 3*e*x) + 8*c^2*x^4*(-d + e*x) + a^2*(d + 3*e*x)) - 40*b^4*c*(a^2*e + 14*c^2*x^3*(d - 4*e*x) - 7*a*c*x*(d + 4*e*x)) - 28*b^5*c*(-2*c*x^2*(d + 5*e*x) + a*(3*d + 5*e*x)))/(35*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^4*(a + x*(b + c*x))^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {1159, 1089, 1089, 1088}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx$$

↓ 1159

$$-\frac{12(2cd - be) \int \frac{1}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{7/2}} dx}{7(b^2 - 4ac)} - \frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{7(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1089 \\
 & \frac{12(2cd - be) \left( -\frac{16c \int \frac{1}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx}{5(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2(b+2cx)}{5(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \right)}{7(b^2 - 4ac) \frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{7(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}} \\
 & \downarrow 1089 \\
 & \frac{12(2cd - be) \left( -\frac{16c \left( -\frac{8c \int \frac{1}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx}{3(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2(b+2cx)}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{5(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2(b+2cx)}{5(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \right)}{7(b^2 - 4ac) \frac{2(-2ae + x(2cd - be) + bd)}{7(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/2}}} \\
 & \downarrow 1088 \\
 & \frac{12 \left( -\frac{2(b+2cx)}{5(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{16c \left( \frac{16c(b+2cx)}{3(b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{2(b+2cx)}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{5(b^2-4ac)} \right) (2cd - be)}{7(b^2 - 4ac)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(9/2), x]`

output 
$$\frac{(-2*(b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x))/(7*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2)) - (12*(2*c*d - b*e)*((-2*(b + 2*c*x))/(5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)) - (16*c*((-2*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2)) + (16*c*(b + 2*c*x))/(3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])))/(5*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/(7*(b^2 - 4*a*c))$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 1088

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-2*((b +
2*c*x)/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] &&
NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1089

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b + 2*c*x)
*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] - Simp[2*c*((2*p +
3)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; Fre
eQ[{a, b, c}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[3*p])
```

rule 1159

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol
] := Simp[((b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))*(a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x] - Simp[(2*p + 3)*((2*c*d - b*e)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*
c))) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &
& LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 353 vs.  $2(167) = 334$ .

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.96

method	result
default	$d \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{7} + \frac{2b}{7}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{24c \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{5} + \frac{2b}{5}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{16c \left( \frac{\frac{4cx}{3} + \frac{2b}{3}}{(4ac-b^2)(cx^2+bx+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16c(2cx+b)}{3(4ac-b^2)^2 \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right)}{5(4ac-b^2)} \right)}{7(4ac-b^2)} \right) + c$
trager	$\frac{2(1024b^6e^7x^7 - 2048c^7dx^7 + 3584b^2c^5e^6x^6 - 7168bc^6dx^6 + 3584abc^5e^5x^5 - 7168ac^6dx^5 + 4480b^3c^4e^5x^5 - 8960b^2c^5dx^5 + 8960ab^2c^6e^5x^5 - 8960a^2b^2c^7dx^5 + 8960a^2b^2c^7e^5x^5)}{7(4ac-b^2)^2}$
gospers	$\frac{2(1024b^6e^7x^7 - 2048c^7dx^7 + 3584b^2c^5e^6x^6 - 7168bc^6dx^6 + 3584abc^5e^5x^5 - 7168ac^6dx^5 + 4480b^3c^4e^5x^5 - 8960b^2c^5dx^5 + 8960ab^2c^6e^5x^5 - 8960a^2b^2c^7dx^5 + 8960a^2b^2c^7e^5x^5)}{7(4ac-b^2)^2}$
orering	$\frac{2(1024b^6e^7x^7 - 2048c^7dx^7 + 3584b^2c^5e^6x^6 - 7168bc^6dx^6 + 3584abc^5e^5x^5 - 7168ac^6dx^5 + 4480b^3c^4e^5x^5 - 8960b^2c^5dx^5 + 8960ab^2c^6e^5x^5 - 8960a^2b^2c^7dx^5 + 8960a^2b^2c^7e^5x^5)}{7(4ac-b^2)^2}$

```
input int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(9/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output d*(2/7*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)+24/7*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/5*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+16/5*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))+e*(-1/7/c/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)-1/2*b/c*(2/7*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(7/2)+24/7*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/5*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+16/5*c/(4*a*c-b^2)*(2/3*(2*c*x+b)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+16/3*c/(4*a*c-b^2)^2*(2*c*x+b)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2))))
```



**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 941 vs.  $2(165) = 330$ .

Time = 13.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 941, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.20

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
2/35*(1024*(2*c^7*d - b*c^6*e)*x^7 + 3584*(2*b*c^6*d - b^2*c^5*e)*x^6 + 89
6*(2*(5*b^2*c^5 + 4*a*c^6)*d - (5*b^3*c^4 + 4*a*b*c^5)*e)*x^5 + 2240*(2*(b
^3*c^4 + 4*a*b*c^5)*d - (b^4*c^3 + 4*a*b^2*c^4)*e)*x^4 + 280*(2*(b^4*c^3 +
24*a*b^2*c^4 + 16*a^2*c^5)*d - (b^5*c^2 + 24*a*b^3*c^3 + 16*a^2*b*c^4)*e)
*x^3 - 28*(2*(b^5*c^2 - 40*a*b^3*c^3 - 240*a^2*b*c^4)*d - (b^6*c - 40*a*b^
4*c^2 - 240*a^2*b^2*c^3)*e)*x^2 - (5*b^7 - 84*a*b^5*c + 560*a^2*b^3*c^2 -
2240*a^3*b*c^3)*d - 2*(a*b^6 - 20*a^2*b^4*c + 240*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 320*a^4*c^
3)*e + 7*(2*(b^6*c - 20*a*b^4*c^2 + 240*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 320*a^3*c^4)*d - (b^
7 - 20*a*b^5*c + 240*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 320*a^3*b*c^3)*e)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a)/(a^4*b^8 - 16*a^5*b^6*c + 96*a^6*b^4*c^2 - 256*a^7*b^2*c^3 + 256*a^8*c
^4 + (b^8*c^4 - 16*a*b^6*c^5 + 96*a^2*b^4*c^6 - 256*a^3*b^2*c^7 + 256*a^4*
c^8)*x^8 + 4*(b^9*c^3 - 16*a*b^7*c^4 + 96*a^2*b^5*c^5 - 256*a^3*b^3*c^6 +
256*a^4*b*c^7)*x^7 + 2*(3*b^10*c^2 - 46*a*b^8*c^3 + 256*a^2*b^6*c^4 - 576*
a^3*b^4*c^5 + 256*a^4*b^2*c^6 + 512*a^5*c^7)*x^6 + 4*(b^11*c - 13*a*b^9*c^
2 + 48*a^2*b^7*c^3 + 32*a^3*b^5*c^4 - 512*a^4*b^3*c^5 + 768*a^5*b*c^6)*x^5
+ (b^12 - 4*a*b^10*c - 90*a^2*b^8*c^2 + 800*a^3*b^6*c^3 - 2240*a^4*b^4*c^
4 + 1536*a^5*b^2*c^5 + 1536*a^6*c^6)*x^4 + 4*(a*b^11 - 13*a^2*b^9*c + 48*a
^3*b^7*c^2 + 32*a^4*b^5*c^3 - 512*a^5*b^3*c^4 + 768*a^6*b*c^5)*x^3 + 2*(3*
a^2*b^10 - 46*a^3*b^8*c + 256*a^4*b^6*c^2 - 576*a^5*b^4*c^3 + 256*a^6*b^2*
c^4 + 512*a^7*c^5)*x^2 + 4*(a^3*b^9 - 16*a^4*b^7*c + 96*a^5*b^5*c^2 - 2...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(9/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: ValueError}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*a*c-b^2>0)', see `assume?` for more deta`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 768 vs. 2(165) = 330.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 768, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.24

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\frac{2}{35} \left( \frac{4 \cdot (2 \cdot (8 \cdot (2 \cdot (4 \cdot (2 \cdot (2c^7d - b^6c^6e))x / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4)) + 7 \cdot (2b^6c^6d - b^2c^5e)) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x + 7 \cdot (10b^2c^5d + 8ac^6d - 5b^3c^4e - 4ab^2c^5e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x + 35 \cdot (2b^3c^4d + 8ab^2c^5d - b^4c^3e - 4ab^2c^4e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x + 35 \cdot (2b^4c^3d + 48ab^2c^4d + 32a^2c^5d - b^5c^2e - 24ab^3c^3e - 16a^2b^2c^4e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x - 7 \cdot (2b^5c^2d - 80ab^3c^3d - 480a^2b^2c^4d - b^6c^5e + 40ab^4c^2e + 240a^2b^2c^3e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x + 7 \cdot (2b^6c^4d - 40ab^4c^2d + 480a^2b^2c^3d + 640a^3c^4d - b^7e + 20ab^5c^2e - 240a^2b^3c^2e - 320a^3b^2c^3e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4))x - (5b^7d - 84ab^5c^2d + 560a^2b^3c^2d - 2240a^3b^2c^3d + 2ab^6e - 40a^2b^4c^2e + 480a^3b^2c^2e + 640a^4c^3e) / (b^8 - 16ab^6c + 96a^2b^4c^2 - 256a^3b^2c^3 + 256a^4c^4) \right) / (cx^2 + bx + a)^{7/2}$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 11.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 599, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.31

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{x \left( \frac{2c^2(768c^2d - 368bce)}{105(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2} - \frac{32bc^3e}{105(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2} \right) + \frac{bc(768c^2d - 368bce)}{105(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^2} - \frac{105}{105}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{x \left( \frac{4c^2d}{7(4ac^2 - b^2c)} - \frac{2bce}{7(4ac^2 - b^2c)} \right) - \frac{4ace}{7(4ac^2 - b^2c)} + \frac{2bcd}{7(4ac^2 - b^2c)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{7/2}} - \frac{x \left( \frac{2c^2(28be - 48cd)}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{8bc^2e}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} \right) + \frac{bc(28be - 48cd)}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)} - \frac{16ac^2e}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)}}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} + \frac{\frac{2c^2x(2048c^3d - 1024bc^2e)}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^3} + \frac{bc(2048c^3d - 1024bc^2e)}{35(4ac^2 - b^2c)(4ac - b^2)^3}}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} - \frac{4e}{(140ac - 35b^2)(cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2}} + \frac{16ce}{105(4ac - b^2)^2(cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((d + e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(9/2), x)
```

output

```
(x*((2*c^2*(768*c^2*d - 368*b*c*e))/(105*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^2) - (32*b*c^3*e)/(105*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^2)) + (b*c*(768*c^2*d - 368*b*c*e))/(105*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^2) - (64*a*c^3*e)/(105*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^2))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2) + (x*((4*c^2*d)/(7*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)) - (2*b*c*e)/(7*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c))) - (4*a*c*e)/(7*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)) + (2*b*c*d)/(7*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(7/2) - (x*((2*c^2*(28*b*e - 48*c*d))/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)) - (8*b*c^2*e)/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2))) + (b*c*(28*b*e - 48*c*d))/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)) - (16*a*c^2*e)/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2) + ((2*c^2*x*(2048*c^3*d - 1024*b*c^2*e))/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^3) + (b*c*(2048*c^3*d - 1024*b*c^2*e))/(35*(4*a*c^2 - b^2*c)*(4*a*c - b^2)^3))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2) - (4*e)/((140*a*c - 35*b^2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)) + (16*c*e)/(105*(4*a*c - b^2)^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 41.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1920, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.61

$$\int \frac{d + ex}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(9/2),x)
```

output

```
(2*( - 640*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**4*c**3*e - 480*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)
*a**3*b**2*c**2*e + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*d - 2240*sqrt(
a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*e*x + 4480*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**3*c**4*
d*x + 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*e - 560*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)
*a**2*b**3*c**2*d - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*e*x + 3360*
sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d*x - 6720*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a
**2*b**2*c**3*e*x**2 + 13440*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**4*d*x**2 - 44
80*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*b*c**4*e*x**3 + 8960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)
*a**2*c**5*d*x**3 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**6*e + 84*sqrt(a + b*x +
c*x**2)*a*b**5*c*d + 140*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**5*c*e*x - 280*sqrt(a
+ b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*d*x - 1120*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*
e*x**2 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 - 6720*sqrt(a + b*
x + c*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*e*x**3 + 13440*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**4*
d*x**3 - 8960*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b**2*c**4*e*x**4 + 17920*sqrt(a + b
*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**5*d*x**4 - 3584*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c**5*e*x**5
+ 7168*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c**6*d*x**5 - 5*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*
**7*d - 7*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**7*e*x + 14*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**6*
c*d*x + 28*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**6*c*e*x**2 - 56*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)
)*b**5*c**2*d*x**2 - 280*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**5*c**2*e*x**3 + 560*sqr
t(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4*c**3*d*x**3 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**4...
```

$$3.172 \quad \int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1485
Mathematica [B] (verified)	1485
Rubi [A] (verified)	1486
Maple [B] (verified)	1487
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1487
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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 19

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = -2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1+x}{\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}}\right)$$

output `-2*arctanh((1+x)/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2))`

### Mathematica [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 40 vs.  $2(19) = 38$ .

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.11

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = 2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(x - \sqrt{1+3x+x^2}\right) + \log\left(-3 - 2x + 2\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[(1 - x)/(x*Sqrt[1 + 3*x + x^2]),x]`

output `2*ArcTanh[x - Sqrt[1 + 3*x + x^2]] + Log[-3 - 2*x + 2*Sqrt[1 + 3*x + x^2]]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 19, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1239, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}} dx$$

↓ 1239

$$-4 \int \frac{1}{4 - \frac{4(x+1)^2}{x^2+3x+1}} d \frac{2(x+1)}{\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}}$$

↓ 219

$$-2 \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}} \right)$$

input `Int[(1 - x)/(x*Sqrt[1 + 3*x + x^2]), x]`

output `-2*ArcTanh[(1 + x)/Sqrt[1 + 3*x + x^2]]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 1239 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[4*f*((a - d)/(b*d - a*e)) Subst[Int[1/(4*(a - d) - x^2), x], x, (2*(a - d) + (b - e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[4*c*(a - d) - (b - e)^2, 0] && EqQ[e*f*(b - e) - 2*g*(b*d - a*e), 0] && NeQ[b*d - a*e, 0]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 37 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

method	result	size
default	$-\ln\left(x + \frac{3}{2} + \sqrt{x^2 + 3x + 1}\right) - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{3x+2}{2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}}\right)$	38
trager	$-\ln\left(\frac{2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}x+2x^2+2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+5x+2}{x}\right)$	43

input `int((1-x)/x/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-ln(x+3/2+(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2))-arctanh(1/2*(3*x+2)/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 47 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.47

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = \log\left(4x^2 - \sqrt{x^2+3x+1}(4x+5) + 11x+5\right) - \log\left(-x + \sqrt{x^2+3x+1} + 1\right)$$

input `integrate((1-x)/x/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `log(4*x^2 - sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1)*(4*x + 5) + 11*x + 5) - log(-x + sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1) + 1)`



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}} \right) dx - \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}} dx$$

input `integrate((1-x)/x/(x**2+3*x+1)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-1/(x*sqrt(x**2 + 3*x + 1)), x) - Integral(1/sqrt(x**2 + 3*x + 1), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 48 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = -\log\left(2x + 2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1} + 3\right) - \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}}{|x|} + \frac{2}{|x|} + 3\right)$$

input `integrate((1-x)/x/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-log(2*x + 2*sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1) + 3) - log(2*sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1)/abs(x) + 2/abs(x) + 3)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 56 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.95

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = -\log\left(\left|-x + \sqrt{x^2+3x+1} + 1\right|\right) + \log\left(\left|-x + \sqrt{x^2+3x+1} - 1\right|\right) + \log\left(\left|-2x + 2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1} - 3\right|\right)$$

input `integrate((1-x)/x/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-log(abs(-x + sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1) + 1)) + log(abs(-x + sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1) - 1)) + log(abs(-2*x + 2*sqrt(x^2 + 3*x + 1) - 3))`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 11.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.16

$$\int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = -\ln\left(\frac{3x+2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+2}{x}\right) - \ln\left(x+\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

input `int(-(x - 1)/(x*(3*x + x^2 + 1)^(1/2)),x)`

output `- log((3*x + 2*(3*x + x^2 + 1)^(1/2) + 2)/x) - log(x + (3*x + x^2 + 1)^(1/2) + 3/2)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.74

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1-x}{x\sqrt{1+3x+x^2}} dx = & -\log\left(\frac{10\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+10x+10}{\sqrt{5}}\right) \\ & + \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+2x-2}{\sqrt{5}}\right) \\ & - \log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{x^2+3x+1}+2x+3}{\sqrt{5}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

input `int((1-x)/x/(x^2+3*x+1)^(1/2),x)`

output `- log((10*sqrt(x**2 + 3*x + 1) + 10*x + 10)/sqrt(5)) + log((2*sqrt(x**2 + 3*x + 1) + 2*x - 2)/sqrt(5)) - log((2*sqrt(x**2 + 3*x + 1) + 2*x + 3)/sqrt(5))`

### 3.173 $\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	1490
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1491
Rubi [A] (verified)	1492
Maple [A] (verified)	1496
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1497
Sympy [F]	1498
Maxima [F]	1498
Giac [F]	1499
Mupad [F(-1)]	1499
Reduce [F]	1499

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 548

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = -\frac{2(4b^2B - 7Abc - 10aBc) \sqrt{x}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{105c^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2x^{3/2}(bB + 7Ac + 5Bcx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{35c}$$

$$+ \frac{(8b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 29abBc + 42aAc^2) \sqrt{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{105\sqrt{2}c^{7/2}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) \left(8b^3B - 14Ab^2c - 29abBc + 42aAc^2 - \frac{2ac(4b^2B - 7Abc - 10aBc)}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{105\sqrt{2}c^{7/2}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/105*(-7*A*b*c-10*B*a*c+4*B*b^2)*x^(1/2)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c^2+2/35*x^(
(3/2)*(5*B*c*x+7*A*c+B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c+1/210*(42*A*a*c^2-14*A*b^2
*c-29*B*a*b*c+8*B*b^3)*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(
(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(7/2)/(c*x^2+
b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/210*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(8
*B*b^3-14*A*b^2*c-29*B*a*b*c+42*A*a*c^2-2*a*c*(-7*A*b*c-10*B*a*c+4*B*b^2)/
(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b
+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2
^(1/2)/c^(7/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 638, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}(-4b^2B+bc(7A+3Bx)+c(10aB+3cx(7A+5Bx)))}{105c^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{4(8b^3B-14Ab^2c-29abBc+42aAc^2)\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}(a+x(b+cx))+i(8b^3B-14Ab^2c-29abBc+)}{105c^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[x]*(A+B*x)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(-4*b^2*B + b*c*(7*A + 3*B*x) + c*(10*a*B
+ 3*c*x*(7*A + 5*B*x)))/(105*c^2) - (-4*(8*b^3*B - 14*A*b^2*c - 29*a*b*B
*c + 42*a*A*c^2)*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(a + x*(b + c*x)) + I*(8*
b^3*B - 14*A*b^2*c - 29*a*b*B*c + 42*a*A*c^2)*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqr
t[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqr
t[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2
]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b -
Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + I*(8*b^4*B + 2*a*c^2*(10*a*B - 21*A*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c
]) - 2*b^3*(7*A*c + 4*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + a*b*c*(56*A*c + 29*B*Sqrt[b^2
- 4*a*c]) + b^2*(-37*a*B*c + 14*A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((
b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c
])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b +
Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a
*c])])]/(210*c^3*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c
*x)])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.360$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1231, 27, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{(aB+(4bB-7Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx}{7c} + \frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{\int \frac{(aB+(4bB-7Ac)x)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{\sqrt{x}} dx}{7c}$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - 2\int \frac{a(4Bb^2-7Ac b-10aBc)-(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))x}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

7c  
↓ 27

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - \int \frac{a(4Bb^2-7Ac b-10aBc)-(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

7c  
↓ 1240

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - 2\int \frac{a(4Bb^2-7Ac b-10aBc)-(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))x}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}$$

7c  
↓ 1511

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - 2\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))\int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(-10aBc-7Abc+4b^2B))}{15c}\right)$$

7c

↓ 27

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - 2\left(\frac{(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))\int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(-10aBc-7Abc+4b^2B))}{15c}\right)$$

7c

↓ 1416

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c} - 2\left(\frac{(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac))\int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}}}{15c}\right)$$

7c

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1509 \\
 & \frac{2B\sqrt{x}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} - \frac{(5abBc-2(b^2-3ac)(4bB-7Ac)) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} E\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{C}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt[4]{C}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{2\sqrt{c}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5aBc+3cx(4bB-7Ac)-7Abc+4b^2B)}{15c}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[Sqrt[x]*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`

output `(2*B*Sqrt[x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*c) - ((2*Sqrt[x]*(4*b^2*B - 7*A*b*c + 5*a*B*c + 3*c*(4*b*B - 7*A*c)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(15*c) - (2*((5*a*b*B*c - 2*(b^2 - 3*a*c)*(4*b*B - 7*A*c))*(-(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)) + (a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))) /Sqrt[c] - (a^(1/4)*(5*a*b*B*c - 2*(b^2 - 3*a*c)*(4*b*B - 7*A*c) - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*(4*b^2*B - 7*A*b*c - 10*a*B*c))*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(2*c^(3/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])))/(15*c))/(7*c)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1231

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)
- g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/
(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m +
2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*
a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*
c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c
^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x]
]; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !R
ationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Integer
Q[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p +
1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m
*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1416

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/
(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1509

```
Int[((d_) + (e._)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(-d)*x*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q
^2*x^2))), x] + Simp[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*
x^2)^2)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2
/(4*c))], x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2
- 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```



rule 1511

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
  :=> With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(e + d*q)/q Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x]
  - Simp[e/q Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /;
  NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 871, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} \left( \frac{2Bx^2\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{7} + \frac{2(Ac+\frac{Bb}{7})x\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{5c} + \frac{2\left(Ab+\frac{2Ba}{7}-\frac{4b(Ac+\frac{Bb}{7})}{5c}\right)\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{3c} - \frac{a\left(Ab+\frac{2Ba}{7}-\frac{4b(Ac+\frac{Bb}{7})}{5c}\right)}{3c} \right)}{\dots}$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(2/7*B*x^2*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)+2/5*(A*c+1/7*B*b)/c*x*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)+2/3*(A*b+2/7*B*a-4/5*b/c*(A*c+1/7*B*b))/c*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)-1/3*a/c^2*(A*b+2/7*B*a-4/5*b/c*(A*c+1/7*B*b))*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2))*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+(A*a-3/5*a/c*(A*c+1/7*B*b)-2/3*b/c*(A*b+2/7*B*a-4/5*b/c*(A*c+1/7*B*b)))*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.48

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( (8 B b^4 + 3 (10 B a^2 + 21 A a b) c^2 - (41 B a b^2 + 14 A b^3) c) \sqrt{c} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4 (b^2 - 3 a c)}{3 c^2}, -\frac{4 (2 b^3 - 9 a b^2 + 3 a^2 c)}{27 c^3} \right) \right)}{c^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/315*((8*B*b^4 + 3*(10*B*a^2 + 21*A*a*b)*c^2 - (41*B*a*b^2 + 14*A*b^3)*c
)*sqrt(c)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*
c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c) + 3*(8*B*b^3*c + 42*A*a*c^3 - (29*B*a*b + 14*A*
b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(c)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*
a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*
b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c)) - 3*(15*B*c^4*x^2 - 4*B*b^2*c^2 + (10*B*a +
7*A*b)*c^3 + 3*(B*b*c^3 + 7*A*c^4)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(x))/c^4
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(x)*(A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*sqrt(x), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}(Bx+A)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input `integrate(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*sqrt(x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} dx$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^(1/2)*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{x}(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{28\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}a^2c - 6\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}ab^2 + 28\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}abcx + 4\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}$$

input `int(x^(1/2)*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(28*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2*c - 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**
2)*a*b**2 + 28*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*c*x + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a +
b*x + c*x**2)*b**3*x + 20*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*c*x**2 - 42
*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a**2*c**2 +
43*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a*b**2*c -
8*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b**4 - 14*
int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*a**3*c + 3
*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2
)/(70*b*c)
```

### 3.174 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

Optimal result	1501
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1502
Rubi [A] (verified)	1502
Maple [A] (verified)	1506
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1507
Sympy [F]	1508
Maxima [F]	1508
Giac [F]	1508
Mupad [F(-1)]	1509
Reduce [F]	1509

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 476

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(bB+5Ac+3Bcx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15c} - \frac{(2b^2B-5Abc-6aBc)\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)\right)}{15\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\left(2b^2B-5Abc-6aBc-\frac{2ac(bB-10Ac)}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{15\sqrt{2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
2/15*x^(1/2)*(3*B*c*x+5*A*c+B*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/c-1/30*(-5*A*b*c-6*B*
a*c+2*B*b^2)*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x
/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/
2)+1/30*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(2*B*b^2-5*A*
b*c-6*B*a*c-2*a*c*(-10*A*c+B*b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*
c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1
/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/
(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(5/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 550, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{x}(bB+5Ac+3Bcx)(a+x(b+cx))}{c} + \frac{4(2b^2B-5Abc-6aBc)(a+x(b+cx))}{x^{3/2}} + \frac{i(2b^2B-5Abc-6aBc)(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{2+\frac{4a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})x}}\sqrt{\frac{2a+bx}{bx-4a}}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/Sqrt[x],x]`

output `((4*Sqrt[x]*(b*B + 5*A*c + 3*B*c*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/c + (x*((-4*(2*b^2*B - 5*A*b*c - 6*a*B*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/x^(3/2) + (I*(2*b^2*B - 5*A*b*c - 6*a*B*c)*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))/Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + (I*(2*b^3*B - b^2*(5*A*c + 2*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 2*a*c*(10*A*c + 3*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + b*(-8*a*B*c + 5*A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/c^2)/(30*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 362, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1231} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a(bB-10Ac)+(2Bb^2-5Ac b-6aBc)x}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \frac{\int \frac{a(bB-10Ac)+(2Bb^2-5Ac b-6aBc)x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a(bB-10Ac)+(2Bb^2-5Ac b-6aBc)x}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{15c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1511} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+b})(-3\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{c}-5Ac+2bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(-6aBc-5Abc+2b^2B) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+b})(-3\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{c}-5Ac+2bB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(-6aBc-5Abc+2b^2B) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1416} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+b})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}}(-3\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{c}-5Ac+2bB) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2c^{3/4}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{(-6aBc-5Abc+2b^2B) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1509}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(5Ac+bB+3Bcx)}{15c} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+b})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}}(-3\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{c}-5Ac+2bB)\text{EllipticF}\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right),\frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2c^{3/4}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{15c} - \frac{(-6aBc-5Abc+2b^2)}{15c}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/Sqrt[x],x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[x]*(b*B + 5*A*c + 3*B*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(15*c) - (2*(-((2*b^2*B - 5*A*b*c - 6*a*B*c)*(-(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)) + (a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])))/Sqrt[c] + (a^(1/4)*(b + 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*(2*b*B - 3*Sqrt[a]*B*Sqrt[c] - 5*A*c)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(2*c^(3/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])))/(15*c)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1231

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)
- g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/
(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m +
2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*
a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*
c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c
^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x]
]; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !R
ationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Integer
Q[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1416

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/
(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1509

```
Int[((d_) + (e._)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(-d)*x*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q
^2*x^2))), x] + Simp[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*
x^2)^2)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2
/(4*c))], x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2
- 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1511

```
Int[((d_) + (e._)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(e + d*q)/q Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^
4], x], x] - Simp[e/q Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /;
NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && Pos
Q[c/a]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 795, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} \left( \frac{2Bx\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{5} + \frac{2\left(Ac+\frac{Bb}{5}\right)\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{3c} + \frac{\left(Aa-\frac{a\left(Ac+\frac{Bb}{5}\right)}{3c}\right)\left(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}\right)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}\right)c}{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}}}{\sqrt{\dots}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(2/5*B*x*(c*x^3+b*x^2+
a*x)^(1/2)+2/3*(A*c+1/5*B*b)/c*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)+(A*a-1/3*a/c*(A*c+1
/5*B*b))*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c
)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2
*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b
+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+
1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(
-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))))^(1/2)+(A*b+2/5*B*a-2/3*b/c*(A*c+1/5*B*b))*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/c^2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1
/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/
c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c
*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2)))*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/
2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.45

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (2Bb^3 + 30Aac^2 - (9Bab + 5Ab^2)c) \sqrt{c} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx + b}{3c} \right) + 3(2Bb^3 + 30Aac^2 - (9Bab + 5Ab^2)c) \sqrt{c} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx + b}{3c} \right) \right)}{c^3}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/45*((2*B*b^3 + 30*A*a*c^2 - (9*B*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*weierstrassPI
nverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)
/c) + 3*(2*B*b^2*c - (6*B*a + 5*A*b)*c^2)*sqrt(c)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2
- 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 -
3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c) + 3*(3*B*c^3
*x + B*b*c^2 + 5*A*c^3)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(x))/c^3
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{7\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a}{5} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bx}{5} - \frac{11\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}x}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx\right)ac}{10} + \frac{\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}x}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx\right)b^2}{5} + \frac{3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{cx^3 + bx^2 + ax} dx\right)a^2}{10}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x)`

output `(14*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x - 11*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a*c + 2*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b**2 + 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*a**2)/10`

**3.175**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1510
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1511
Rubi [A] (verified)	1511
Maple [B] (verified)	1514
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1516
Sympy [F]	1517
Maxima [F]	1517
Giac [F]	1517
Mupad [F(-1)]	1518
Reduce [F]	1518

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 432

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2(3A-Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} + \frac{(bB+6Ac)\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b^2B-4aBc+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(bB+6Ac))\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*(-B*x+3*A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+1/6*(6*A*c+B*b)*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(B*b^2-4*B*a*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*(6*A*c+B*b))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{4(bB+6Ac)(a+x(b+cx))}{c\sqrt{x}} + \frac{4(-3A+Bx)(a+x(b+cx))}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{i(bB+6Ac)(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{2+\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(3/2),x]`

output `((4*(b*B + 6*A*c)*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/(c*Sqrt[x]) + (4*(-3*A + B*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/Sqrt[x] - (I*(b*B + 6*A*c)*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x*Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(c*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + (I*(-(b^2*B) + 4*a*B*c + b*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 6*A*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x*Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(c*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/(6*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 1230



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{3Ab + 2aB + (bB + 6Ac)x}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{3Ab + 2aB + (bB + 6Ac)x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx - \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{3Ab + 2aB + (bB + 6Ac)x}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1511 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + b)(\sqrt{a}B + 3A\sqrt{c}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(6Ac + bB) \int \frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + b)(\sqrt{a}B + 3A\sqrt{c}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{(6Ac + bB) \int \frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1416 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + b)(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{cx})(\sqrt{a}B + 3A\sqrt{c}) \sqrt{\frac{a + bx + cx^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{cx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right), \frac{1}{4} \left( 2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}} \right) \right)}{2\sqrt[4]{ac^3}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1509
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} + b)(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{cx})(\sqrt{a}B + 3A\sqrt{c}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{ac^3}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{2(3A - Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \right) \quad (6)$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*(3*A - B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(3*Sqrt[x]) + (2*(-((b*B + 6*A*c)*(-(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)) + (a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))) / Sqrt[c] + ((b + 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*(Sqrt[a]*B + 3*A*Sqrt[c])*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^(3/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/3`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1230 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1416

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/
(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1509

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(-d)*x*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q
^2*x^2))), x] + Simp[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*
x^2)^2)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2
/(4*c))], x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2
- 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1511

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(e + d*q)/q Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^
4], x], x] - Simp[e/q Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /;
NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && Pos
Q[c/a]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 768 vs.  $2(356) = 712$ .

Time = 1.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 769, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

method	result
	$\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} - \frac{2(cx^2+bx+a)A}{\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{3} + \frac{(Ab + \frac{2Ba}{3})(b + \sqrt{-4ac+b^2})\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{(x + \frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c})c}{b + \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{x - \frac{-b + \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}}{-\frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}}}}$
elliptic	
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)*A/(x
*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+2/3*B*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)+(A*b+2/3*B*a)*(b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/
2))))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b
^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2))+
(2*A*c+1/3*B*b)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2
*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*
(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/
2))))^(1/2))+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b
^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))
^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.44

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( (Bb^2 - 3(2Ba + Ab)c)\sqrt{cx} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx + b}{3c} \right) + 3(Bbc + 6Ac^2)\sqrt{c} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/9*((B*b^2 - 3*(2*B*a + A*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 -
3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c) + 3*(B*b*c +
6*A*c^2)*sqrt(c)*x*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9
*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a
*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c)) - 3*(B*c^2*x - 3*A*c^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x +
a)*sqrt(x)/(c^2*x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a + 2\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bx + 5\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{cx^3 + bx^2 + ax} dx \right) ab}{3\sqrt{x}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x)`

output `( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x + 5*sqrt(x)*  
int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*a*b + 6*sq  
rt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a*c + sqr  
t(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b**2)/(3*s  
qrt(x))`

### 3.176 $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1519
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1520
Rubi [A] (verified)	1520
Maple [B] (verified)	1523
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1525
Sympy [F]	1526
Maxima [F]	1526
Giac [F]	1526
Mupad [F(-1)]	1527
Reduce [F]	1527

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 456

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(aA+(Ab+3aB)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3ax^{3/2}} + \frac{(Ab+6aB)\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(6aB\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+A(b^2-4ac+b\sqrt{b^2-4ac}))\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\text{EllipticE}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*(a*A+(A*b+3*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^(3/2)+1/6*(A*b+6*B*a)*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(6*a*B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*(b^2-4*a*c+b*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 499, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-4(Abx + a(A + 3Bx))(a + x(b + cx)) + x \left( 4(Ab + 6aB)\sqrt{\frac{a}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}(a + x(b + cx)) \right)}{x^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(5/2),x]`

output `(-4*(A*b*x + a*(A + 3*B*x))*(a + x*(b + c*x)) + (x*(4*(A*b + 6*a*B)*Sqrt[a / (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*(a + x*(b + c*x)) + I*(A*b + 6*a*B)*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + I*(6*a*B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + A*(-b^2 + 4*a*c + b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x])*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(6*a*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1229

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{a(3bB+2Ac)+(Ab+6aB)cx}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(3bB+2Ac)+(Ab+6aB)cx}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{a(3bB+2Ac)+(Ab+6aB)cx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1511

$$\frac{2\left(\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab)+\sqrt{a}(2Ac+3bB)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}\right)}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2\left(\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab)+\sqrt{a}(2Ac+3bB)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}\right)}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1416

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} (\sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab)+\sqrt{a}(2Ac+3bB)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1509

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} (\sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab)+\sqrt{a}(2Ac+3bB)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \sqrt{c}(6aB+Ab) \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} \right) \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(3aB+Ab)+aA)}{3ax^{3/2}}$$

3a

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(5/2),x]`

output `(-2*(a*A + (A*b + 3*a*B)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(3*a*x^(3/2)) + (2*(-((A*b + 6*a*B)*Sqrt[c]*(-(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)) + (a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]))/(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])) + (a^(1/4)*((A*b + 6*a*B)*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[a]*(3*b*B + 2*A*c))*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)*Sqrt[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Sqrt[x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4])/(2*c^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]))/(3*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1416

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1509

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(-d)*x*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2))), x] + Simp[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))], x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 1511

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(e + d*q)/q Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Simp[e/q Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 790 vs.  $2(378) = 756$ .

Time = 1.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 791, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

method	result
	$\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} - \frac{2A\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{3x^2} - \frac{2(cx^2+bx+a)(Ab+3Ba)}{3a\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)}} + \frac{(2\frac{Ac}{3}+Bb)(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c})c}{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}}} \sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}}{-\frac{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{2c}}}}$
elliptic	
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-2/3*A/x^2*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)-2/3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)*(A*b+3*B*a)/a/(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+(2/3*A*c+B*b)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c,1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+(B*c+1/3*(A*b+3*B*a)*c/a)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c^2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.43

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( 3(6Ba + Ab)c^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2 \text{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3} \right) \right) \right.$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/9*(3*(6*B*a + A*b)*c^(3/2)*x^2*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c)) - (3*B*a*b - A*b^2 + 6*A*a*c)*sqrt(c)*x^2*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c) + 3*(A*a*c + (3*B*a + A*b)*c*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(x)/(a*c*x^2)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-6\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a + 4\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bx - 7\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{cx^5 + bx^4 + ax^3} dx \right) a^2}{2\sqrt{x}x}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x)`

output `( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a + 4*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x - 7*sqrt(x)*  
int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x**3 + b*x**4 + c*x**5),x)*a**2*x  
- sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*  
a*c*x + 2*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x  
**3),x)*b**2*x)/(2*sqrt(x)*x)`



**3.177**       $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1528
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1529
Rubi [F]	1530
Maple [A] (verified)	1534
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1535
Sympy [F]	1536
Maxima [F]	1536
Giac [F]	1537
Mupad [F(-1)]	1537
Reduce [F]	1537

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 527

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(2Ab^2 - 5abB - 6aAc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15a^2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$- \frac{2(3aA + (Ab + 5aB)x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15ax^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})(5abB - 2A(b^2 - 3ac))\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{15\sqrt{2}a^2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right)\right)$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})\left(5abB - 2A(b^2 - 3ac) + \frac{2a(Ab - 10aB)c}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{15\sqrt{2}a^2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
2/15*(-6*A*a*c+2*A*b^2-5*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^(1/2)-2/15*(3*a*
A+(A*b+5*B*a)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^(5/2)+1/30*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(5*a*b*B-2*A*(-3*a*c+b^2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*
a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(
1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)-1
/30*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(5*a*b*B-2*A*(-3*
a*c+b^2)+2*a*(A*b-10*B*a)*c/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*
c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^2/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 576, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-4(a + x(b + cx))(-2Ab^2x^2 + a^2(3A + 5Bx) + ax(5bBx + A(b + 6cx)))}{x^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(7/2),x]
```

output

```
(-4*(a + x*(b + c*x))*(-2*A*b^2*x^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*B*x) + a*x*(5*b*B*x + A
*(b + 6*c*x))) + (x^2*(4*(-2*A*b^2 + 5*a*b*B + 6*a*A*c)*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c])]*(a + x*(b + c*x)) + I*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(-5*a*b*B + 2
*A*(b^2 - 3*a*c))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt
[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*Ellipt
icE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqr
t[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - I*(5*a*B*(b^2 - 4*a*c - b*Sqrt[
b^2 - 4*a*c]) + 2*A*(-b^3 + 4*a*b*c + b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 3*a*c*Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*
a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*EllipticF[
I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^
2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/(3
0*a^2*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])
```

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & -\frac{2 \int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{-\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{5abB-2A(b^2-3ac)-(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}} \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{2Ab^2-5aBb-6aAc+(Ab-10aB)cx}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{15a} \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(5aB+Ab)+3aA)}{15ax^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(7/2),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma  
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1229

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p)/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 842, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} \left( -\frac{2A\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{5x^3} - \frac{2(Ab+5Ba)\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{15ax^2} - \frac{2(cx^2+bx+a)(6Aac-2b^2A+5abB)}{15a^2\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)}} + \frac{(Bc - \frac{c(Ab+5Ba)}{15a})(b+\sqrt{-4a}}{\dots} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a))^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-2/5*A/x^3*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)-2/15*(A*b+5*B*a)/a*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)/x^2-2/15*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^2*(6*A*a*c-2*A*b^2+5*B*a*b)/(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a))^(1/2)+(B*c-1/15*c*(A*b+5*B*a)/a)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+1/15*(6*A*a*c-2*A*b^2+5*B*a*b)/a^2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c^(1/2)*((x-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.48

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( (5 Bab^2 - 2 Ab^3 - 3(10 Ba^2 - 3 Aab)c) \sqrt{cx^3} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx+b}{3c} \right) + 3 \right)$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```
-2/45*((5*B*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3 - 3*(10*B*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^3*weiers
trassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c
*x + b)/c) + 3*(6*A*a*c^2 + (5*B*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^3*weierstrass
Zeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInver
se(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c))
+ 3*(3*A*a^2*c + (5*B*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*x + (6*A*a*c^2 + (5*B*a*b - 2*A*b^2)
*c)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(x))/(a^2*c*x^3)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**(7/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**(7/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(7/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(7/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(7/2),x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(7/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-8\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a^2 - 40\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}abx - 16\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}acx^2 + \dots}{x^{7/2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x)`

output

```
( - 8*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c*x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*x**2 - 36*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*x**2 + sqrt(x)*b*x**3 + sqrt(x)*c*x**4),x)*a**2*b*x**2 - 27*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*x)/(sqrt(x)*a + sqrt(x)*b*x + sqrt(x)*c*x**2),x)*a*c**2*x**2 + 35*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a*c**2*x**2 - 20*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b**2*c*x**2)/(20*sqrt(x)*a*x**2)
```

**3.178**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1539
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1540
Rubi [A] (verified)	1541
Maple [A] (verified)	1546
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1547
Sympy [F]	1548
Maxima [F]	1548
Giac [F]	1549
Mupad [F(-1)]	1549
Reduce [F]	1549

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 634

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{2(3Ab-14aB)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{105ax^{5/2}} + \frac{2(4Ab^2-7abB-10aAc)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{105a^2x^{3/2}} + \frac{2(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{105a^3\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3A+7Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{21x^{7/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{105\sqrt{2}a^3\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\left(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc)+\frac{2ac(4Ab^2-7abB-10aAc)}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{105\sqrt{2}a^3\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/105*(3*A*b-14*B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a/x^(5/2)+2/105*(-10*A*a*c+4*A*b
^2-7*B*a*b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^(3/2)+2/105*(14*a*B*(-3*a*c+b^2)-A*(
-29*a*b*c+8*b^3))*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^(1/2)-2/21*(7*B*x+3*A)*(c*x^2+
b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(7/2)-1/210*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))*(14*a*B*(-3*a*c+b^2)-A*(-29*a*b*c+8*b^3))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*c^(1
/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^3/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+1/210*(-b+(
-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(14*a*B*(-3*a*c+b^2)-A*(-2
9*a*b*c+8*b^3)+2*a*c*(-10*A*a*c+4*A*b^2-7*B*a*b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*(
1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*x^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2),((b-(-4
*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/a^3/c^(1/2)/(c*x^2
+b*x+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 660, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-4(a + x(b + cx))(8Ab^3x^3 + 3a^3(5A + 7Bx) - abx^2(4Ab + 14bBx + 29a^2))}{x^{9/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(9/2),x]
```

output

```
(-4*(a + x*(b + c*x))*(8*A*b^3*x^3 + 3*a^3*(5*A + 7*B*x) - a*b*x^2*(4*A*b
+ 14*b*B*x + 29*A*c*x) + a^2*x*(7*B*x*(b + 6*c*x) + A*(3*b + 10*c*x))) + (
x^3*(4*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(14*a*B*(-b^2 + 3*a*c) + A*(8*b^3 -
29*a*b*c))*(a + x*(b + c*x)) + I*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(14*a*B*(-b^2 +
3*a*c) + A*(8*b^3 - 29*a*b*c))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]
*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x - 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*
c])*x)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[
x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + I*(14*a*B*(b^3 - 4
*a*b*c - b^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 3*a*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + A*(-8*b^4 + 37
*a*b^2*c - 20*a^2*c^2 + 8*b^3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 29*a*b*c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*
c]))*Sqrt[1 + (2*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[(4*a + 2*b*x
- 2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x]/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh
[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c
])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/(210*a^3*x^
(7/2)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 502, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\
 & -\frac{2 \int \frac{4Ab^2 - 7aBb - 10aAc + (3Ab - 14aB)cx}{2x^{5/2}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{35a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(x(7aB + Ab) + 5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & -\frac{\int \frac{4Ab^2 - 7aBb - 10aAc + (3Ab - 14aB)cx}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{35a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}(x(7aB + Ab) + 5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{14aB(b^2-3ac)-2A(4b^3-\frac{29abc}{2})-c(4Ab^2-7aBb-10aAc)x}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{35a}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)} \\
 & \quad \frac{35ax^{7/2}}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc)-c(4Ab^2-7aBb-10aAc)x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{35a}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)} \\
 & \quad \frac{35ax^{7/2}}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{c(a(4Ab^2-7aBb-10aAc)-(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc)))x}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{35a}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)} \\
 & \quad \frac{35ax^{7/2}}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{c \int \frac{a(4Ab^2-7aBb-10aAc)-(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{35a}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)} \\
 & \quad \frac{35ax^{7/2}}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
 & \frac{2c \int \frac{a(4Ab^2-7aBb-10aAc)-(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))x}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{3a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(14aB(b^2-3ac)-A(8b^3-29abc))}{a\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2)}{3ax^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{35a}{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)} \\
 & \quad \frac{35ax^{7/2}}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1511
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2c \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}(14aB(b^2-3ac) - A(8b^3-29abc)) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(-A(8b^3-29abc) - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2) + 14aB(b^2-3ac)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \frac{a}{3a} \qquad \qquad \qquad 35a \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
 & 2c \left( \frac{(14aB(b^2-3ac) - A(8b^3-29abc)) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(-A(8b^3-29abc) - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2) + 14aB(b^2-3ac)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \frac{a}{3a} \qquad \qquad \qquad 35a \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1416 \\
 & 2c \left( \frac{(14aB(b^2-3ac) - A(8b^3-29abc)) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}}(-A(8b^3-29abc) - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(-10aAc-7abB+4Ab^2) + 14aB(b^2-3ac)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{2c^{3/4}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{a}{3a} \qquad \qquad \qquad 35a \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1509 \\
 & 2c \left( \frac{(14aB(b^2-3ac) - A(8b^3-29abc)) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right) \right) \Big|_{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \\
 & \frac{a}{3a} \qquad \qquad \qquad 35a \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}(x(7aB+Ab)+5aA)}{35ax^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2])/x^(9/2), x]`



output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*(5*a*A + (A*b + 7*a*B)*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(35*a*x^{(7/2)}) - ((-2 \\ & *(4*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B - 10*a*A*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(3*a*x^{(3/2)}) + ((- \\ & 2*(14*a*B*(b^2 - 3*a*c) - A*(8*b^3 - 29*a*b*c))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(a* \\ & \text{Sqrt}[x]) - (2*c*((14*a*B*(b^2 - 3*a*c) - A*(8*b^3 - 29*a*b*c))*(-( \text{Sqrt}[x] \\ & ]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*x)) + (a^{(1/4)}*(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt} \\ & [c]*x)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*x)^2]*\text{EllipticE}[2*\text{ArcTan} \\ & [c^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[x]/a^{(1/4)}], (2 - b/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]))/4])/(c^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a \\ & + b*x + c*x^2])))/\text{Sqrt}[c] - (a^{(1/4)}*(14*a*B*(b^2 - 3*a*c) - \text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt} \\ & [c]*(4*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B - 10*a*A*c) - A*(8*b^3 - 29*a*b*c))*(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt} \\ & [c]*x)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x + c*x^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*x)^2]*\text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[( \\ & c^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[x]/a^{(1/4)}], (2 - b/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]))/4])/(2*c^{(3/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a \\ & + b*x + c*x^2])))/a/(3*a))/(35*a) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)*(G_x) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 1229

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)*(x_*)^{(m_*)}*((f_*) + (g_*)*(x_*)*((a_*) + (b_*)*(x_*) + (c \\ & _*)*(x_*)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2) \\ & )^p/(e^{2*(m + 1)}*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c* \\ & d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 \\ & - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(e^{2*(m + 1)} \\ & )*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2) \\ & )^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + \\ & p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c \\ & *(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*( \\ & m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g \\ & \}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, \\ & 0] \end{aligned}$$

rule 1237  $\text{Int}[\text{((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_.}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m+1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p+1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \|\| \text{IntegerQ}[p] \|\| \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 1240  $\text{Int}[\text{((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$

rule 1416  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/(2*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))] , x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

rule 1509  $\text{Int}[\text{((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(-d)*x*(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]/(q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*\text{EllipticE}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - b*(q^2/(4*c))] , x] /; \text{EqQ}[e + d*q^2, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

rule 1511  $\text{Int}[\text{((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(e + d*q)/q \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - \text{Simp}[e/q \text{Int}[(1 - q*x^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; \text{NeQ}[e + d*q, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 903, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{x(cx^2+bx+a)} \left( -\frac{2A\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{7x^4} - \frac{2(Ab+7Ba)\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{35a^3} - \frac{2(10Aac-4b^2A+7abB)\sqrt{cx^3+bx^2+ax}}{105a^2x^2} + \frac{2(cx^2+bx+a)(29Aabc-8a^3)}{105a^3\sqrt{x(c^2+bx+a)}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a))^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*(-2/7*A/x^4*(c*x^3+b*x
^2+a*x)^(1/2)-2/35*(A*b+7*B*a)/a*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)/x^3-2/105/a^2*(10
*A*a*c-4*A*b^2+7*B*a*b)*(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)/x^2+2/105*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/a^
3*(29*A*a*b*c-8*A*b^3-42*B*a^2*c+14*B*a*b^2)/(x*(c*x^2+b*x+a))^(1/2)-1/105
*(10*A*a*c-4*A*b^2+7*B*a*b)/a^2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
))))^(1/2)*(-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*E
llipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*
c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1
/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)-1/105*(29*A*a*b*c-8*A*b^3-42*B*a^2*c
+14*B*a*b^2)/a^3*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1
/2)))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2)*((x-1/2*c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))
)/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))))^(1/2)*(-2*
c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(c*x^3+b*x^2+a*x)^(1/2)*((-1/2*(b+(-4*a*
c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*EllipticE(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(
b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*
c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c-1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
))))^(1/2)+1/2/c*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*((x+1/2*(b+(-4
*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*c)^(1/2),1/2*(-2*(b+(-4*a*c+...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.51

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( (14 Bab^3 - 8 Ab^4 - 30 Aa^2c^2 - (63 Ba^2b - 41 Aab^2)c \right) \sqrt{cx^4} \text{weierstras}}{x^{9/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/315*((14*B*a*b^3 - 8*A*b^4 - 30*A*a^2*c^2 - (63*B*a^2*b - 41*A*a*b^2)*c)
*sqrt(c)*x^4*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a
*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c) - 3*((42*B*a^2 - 29*A*a*b)*c^2 - 2*(7*B*a*b^
2 - 4*A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c)*x^4*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(
2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*
b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c)) - 3*(15*A*a^3*c + ((42*B*a^2 - 29*
A*a*b)*c^2 - 2*(7*B*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 3*(7*B*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c*x +
(10*A*a^2*c^2 + (7*B*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt
(x))/(a^3*c*x^4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2)/x**(9/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/x**(9/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(9/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}(Bx + A)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)/x^(9/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(9/2),x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2))/x^(9/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-36\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}a - 84\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}bx - 66\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}}{\sqrt{x}ax^3 + \sqrt{x}bx^4 + \sqrt{x}} \right)}{x^{9/2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x)`

output

```
( - 36*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a - 84*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x - 66*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*x**3 + sqrt(x)*b*x**4 + sqrt(x)*c*x**5),x)*a*b*x**3 - 55*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*x**2 + sqrt(x)*b*x**3 + sqrt(x)*c*x**4),x)*a*c*x**3 + 91*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x**3 + b*x**4 + c*x**5),x)*a*c*x**3 - 42*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x**3 + b*x**4 + c*x**5),x)*b**2*x**3)/(126*sqrt(x)*x**3)
```

### 3.179 $\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$

Optimal result	1551
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1552
Rubi [A] (verified)	1552
Maple [A] (verified)	1556
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1557
Sympy [F]	1557
Maxima [F]	1558
Giac [F]	1558
Mupad [F(-1)]	1558
Reduce [F]	1559

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 247

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \frac{1543648\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{6567561\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} - \frac{349240\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{2189187}$$

$$+ \frac{2776x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{18711} - \frac{37252x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{243243} + \frac{1960x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{11583}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{429}(53 - 165x)x^{9/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} - \frac{1543648\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{6567561\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{349240\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}}{2189187}$$

output

```
1543648/6567561*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-349240/2189187*x^(1/2)
*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2776/18711*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-37252/243243*x
^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1960/11583*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/429*(5
3-165*x)*x^(9/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-1543648/6567561*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1
/2)+349240/2189187*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arcta
n(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \frac{2(1543648 + 2811400x + 670548x^2 - 141444x^3 + 58374x^4 + 2892348x^5 + 671895x^6 - 10195794x^7 - 7577955x^8) + (1543648I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{(-1)}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{(3/2)}\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] - (495928I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{(-1)}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{(3/2)}\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(6567561\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(2*(1543648 + 2811400*x + 670548*x^2 - 141444*x^3 + 58374*x^4 + 2892348*x^5 + 671895*x^6 - 10195794*x^7 - 7577955*x^8) + (1543648*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (495928*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(6567561*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.480$ , Rules used = {1236, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1231, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{39} \int x^{5/2}(164x + 35)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \int -\frac{5}{2} x^{3/2} (1081x + 328) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx + \frac{328}{33} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} x^{5/2} \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \int x^{3/2} (1081x + 328) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1236

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2}{27} \int -3\sqrt{x} (3929x + 1081) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx + \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \sqrt{x} (3929x + 1081) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1236

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int -\frac{(55879x + 7858) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx \right) \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{7858}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{21} \int \frac{(55879x + 7858) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx \right) \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1231

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{96478x + 43655}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) \right) \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{45} \int \frac{96478x + 43655}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( 43655 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( 96478 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{328}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{33} \left( \frac{2162}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( \frac{43655(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[x]], -1/2]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-10*x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/39 + (2*((328*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/33 - (5*((2162*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/27 - (2*((7858*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + ((-2*Sqrt[x]*(397265 + 502911*x))*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/45 + (4*(96478*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (43655*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/45)/21)/9)/33)/39`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 1231  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_*]Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1413  $\text{Int}[1/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
  )*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.55

method	result
default	$\frac{2 \left( 22733865x^8 + 30587382x^7 - 2015685x^6 - 8677044x^5 + 633876\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 385912\sqrt{6x+4} \right)}{19702683\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$\frac{2(841995x^5 - 270459x^4 - 185220x^3 + 167634x^2 - 162396x + 174620)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{2189187} - \left( \frac{349240\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{6567561\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^5\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{13} + \frac{106x^4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{429} + \frac{1960x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11583} - \frac{37252x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{243243} + \frac{2776x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{18711} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/19702683/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(22733865*x^8+30587382*x^7-2015685
*x^6-8677044*x^5+633876*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-385912*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(
1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-175122*x^4+424332*x
^3+4934772*x^2+3143160*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.28

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{2189187} (841995 x^5 - 270459 x^4 - 185220 x^3 + 167634 x^2 - 162396 x + 174620) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \sqrt{x}$$

$$-\frac{204560}{8444007} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right)$$

$$-\frac{1543648}{6567561} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right) \right)$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/2189187*(841995*x^5 - 270459*x^4 - 185220*x^3 + 167634*x^2 - 162396*x +
174620)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) - 204560/8444007*sqrt(3)*weierstras
sPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 1543648/6567561*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZet
a(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$-\int \left( -2x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) dx - \int 5x^{9/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(7/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)
```

output `-Integral(-2*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{7/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(7/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{7/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(7/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = - \int x^{7/2} (5x - 2) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^5}{13} + \frac{106\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^4}{429}$$

$$+ \frac{1960\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{11583} - \frac{37252\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{243243}$$

$$+ \frac{2776\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{18711} - \frac{2776\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{31185}$$

$$- \frac{385912\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{1216215} + \frac{2776\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{31185}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*(- 467775*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**5 + 150255*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 102900*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 93130*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 90220*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 54132*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 192956*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) + 54132*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/1216215`



### 3.180 $\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1560
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	1561
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1561
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1565
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1566
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1567
Maxima [F] . . . . .	1567
Giac [F] . . . . .	1567
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1568
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1568

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 224

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = -\frac{261784\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{841995\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} + \frac{13016\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{56133} - \frac{7204x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{31185} + \frac{1580x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{6237} + \frac{2}{297}(41 - 135x)x^{7/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} + \frac{261784\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{841995\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}} - \frac{13016\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}}{56133}$$

output

```
-261784/841995*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+13016/56133*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-7204/31185*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1580/6237*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/297*(41-135*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+261784/841995*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-13016/56133*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \frac{-523568 - 918440x - 198168x^2 + 39780x^3 + 947916x^4 + 271350x^5 - 3129129840x^6 - 2296350x^7 - (261784I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] + (66544I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(841995\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(-523568 - 918440*x - 198168*x^2 + 39780*x^3 + 947916*x^4 + 271350*x^5 - 3129840*x^6 - 2296350*x^7 - (261784*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (66544*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2))/(841995*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1236, 1236, 27, 1236, 25, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{33} \int x^{3/2}(133x + 25)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{27} \int -\frac{3}{2} \sqrt{x}(1105x + 266) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx + \frac{266}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{266}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \sqrt{x}(1105x + 266) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( -\frac{2}{21} \int -\frac{(8257x + 1105) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2210}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{266}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int \frac{(8257x + 1105) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2210}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{266}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{32723x + 16270}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{2210}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{1}{45} \int \frac{32723x + 16270}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{2210}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{32723x + 16270}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2210}{21} \sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( 16270 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 32723 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( 32723 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{8135\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x}}}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(74313x + 57860) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( \frac{8135\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{10}{33} x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right)$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(-10*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/33 + (2*((266*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/27 + ((-2210*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + (2*((2*Sqrt[x]*(57860 + 74313*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/45 - (2*(32723*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (8135*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/45)/21)/9))/33
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 1231  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_.}) * ((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)(\text{x}_.)) * ((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)(\text{x}_.) + (\text{c}_.)(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_.}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e*x})^{\text{m} + 1} * (\text{c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)} - \text{g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)} + \text{g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x}) * ((\text{a} + \text{b*x} + \text{c*x}^2)^{\text{p}} / (\text{c*e}^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)})), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[\text{p}/(\text{c*e}^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)}) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e*x})^{\text{m}} * (\text{a} + \text{b*x} + \text{c*x}^2)^{\text{p} - 1} * \text{Simp}[\text{c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2)} + \text{g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m)} + \text{b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)} + (\text{c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2)} + \text{g*(b}^2*\text{e}^{2*(\text{p} + \text{m} + 1)} - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - \text{c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p)} + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))] * \text{x}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \|\ \text{!RationalQ}[\text{m}] \ \|\ (\text{GeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, 0])) \ \&\& \ \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ \|\ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \|\ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_.}) * ((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)(\text{x}_.)) * ((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)(\text{x}_.) + (\text{c}_.)(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_.}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g*(d + e*x)}^{\text{m}} * ((\text{a} + \text{b*x} + \text{c*x}^2)^{\text{p} + 1} / (\text{c*(m + 2*p + 2)})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/(\text{c*(m + 2*p + 2)}) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e*x})^{\text{m} - 1} * (\text{a} + \text{b*x} + \text{c*x}^2)^{\text{p}} * \text{Simp}[\text{m*(c*d*f - a*e*g)} + \text{d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1)} + (\text{m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g)} + \text{e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g)})] * \text{x}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m} + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ \|\ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \|\ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ \text{!(IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{f}, 0])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}[(\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)(\text{x}_.)] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{x}_.] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)(\text{x}_.) + (\text{c}_.)(\text{x}_.)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(\text{f} + \text{g*x}^2) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2 + \text{c*x}^4], \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{x}]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{f}, \text{g}\}, \text{x}]$

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.59

method	result
default	$\frac{-\frac{30x^7}{11} - \frac{368x^6}{99} + \frac{670x^5}{2079} + \frac{65812\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}}{841995} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - \frac{130892\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}}{2525985} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + \frac{35}{3}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$\frac{2(127575x^4 - 38745x^3 - 35550x^2 + 32418x - 32540)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{280665} - \left( \frac{13016\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{168399\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + \frac{13089}{168399\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11} + \frac{82x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{297} + \frac{1580x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{6237} - \frac{7204x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{31185} + \frac{13016\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{56133} - \frac{13}{56133} \right) + \frac{35}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2/2525985/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-3444525*x^7-4694760*x^6+407025*x^5+98718*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-65446*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+1421874*x^4+59670*x^3+880776*x^2+585720*x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.28

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{280665} (127575 x^4 - 38745 x^3 - 35550 x^2 + 32418 x - 32540) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{3928}{216513} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{261784}{841995} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/280665*(127575*x^4 - 38745*x^3 - 35550*x^2 + 32418*x - 32540)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) + 3928/216513*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 261784/841995*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$- \int \left( -2x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) dx - \int 5x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(5/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{5/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{5/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2), x)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = - \int x^{5/2} (5x - 2) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

output `-int(x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx &= -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^4}{11} \\ &+ \frac{82\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{297} + \frac{1580\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{6237} \\ &- \frac{7204\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{31185} + \frac{7204\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{51975} \\ &+ \frac{65446\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{155925} - \frac{7204\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{51975} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x)`

output `(2*(- 70875*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 21525*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 19750*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 18010*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 10806*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 32723*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - 10806*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x), x))/155925`

### 3.181 $\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$

Optimal result	1569
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1570
Rubi [A] (verified)	1570
Maple [A] (verified)	1574
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1575
Sympy [F]	1575
Maxima [F]	1576
Giac [F]	1576
Mupad [F(-1)]	1576
Reduce [F]	1577

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 201

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \frac{2360\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{5103\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} - \frac{668\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{1701}$$

$$+ \frac{80}{189}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} + \frac{2}{189}(29 - 105x)x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{2360\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{5103\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}}$$

$$+ \frac{668\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{1701\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

output

```
2360/5103*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-668/1701*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+
2)^(1/2)+80/189*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/189*(29-105*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^
2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2360/5103*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+
x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+668/1701*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(
1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5
*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \frac{4720 + 7792x + 1380x^2 + 7920x^3 + 2970x^4 - 23652x^5 - 17010x^6 + 2360i\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2/3}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{3}{2}\right] - (356i)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2/3}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{3}{2}\right]}{5103\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(4720 + 7792*x + 1380*x^2 + 7920*x^3 + 2970*x^4 - 23652*x^5 - 17010*x^6 +
(2360*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSin
h[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (356*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x
]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(5103*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt
[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{27} \int 3\sqrt{x}(34x + 5)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \frac{10}{27}x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int \sqrt{x}(34x + 5)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \frac{10}{27}x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int -\frac{(575x+68)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx + \frac{68}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{68}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{21} \int \frac{(575x+68)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\ & \downarrow 1231 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{5(295x+167)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(1035x+779)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{68}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{295x+167}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(1035x+779)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{68}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\ & \downarrow 1240 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{295x+167}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(1035x+779)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{68}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\ & \downarrow 1503 \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 167 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 295 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(1035x+779)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \right) \\ & \downarrow 1413 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 295 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{167(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(1035x + 779) \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{167(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 295 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-10*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/27 + (2*((68*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + ((-2*Sqrt[x]*(779 + 1035*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (4*(295*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (167*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/9)/21))/9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1231

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)
- g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/
(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m +
2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*
a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*
c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c
^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x]
]; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !R
ationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Integer
Q[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p +
1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m
*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] +
Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] ||
PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

method	result
default	$-\frac{2\left(25515x^6+35478x^5+768\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-590\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{15309\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(945x^3-261x^2-360x+334)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{1701} - \left( \frac{668\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{5103\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{1180\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \left( -\frac{10x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9} + \frac{58x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{189} + \frac{80x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{189} - \frac{668\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{1701} + \frac{668\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{5103\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/15309/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(25515*x^6+35478*x^5+768*(6*x+4)^(1/2)
)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-
590*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(
1/2),I*2^(1/2))-4455*x^4-11880*x^3+8550*x^2+6012*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.29

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{1701} (945x^3 - 261x^2 - 360x + 334)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{32}{6561} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$- \frac{2360}{5103} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/1701*(945*x^3 - 261*x^2 - 360*x + 334)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) + 32/6561*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 2360/5103*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx =$$

$$- \int \left(-2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\right) dx - \int 5x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(3/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{3/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)x^{3/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = - \int x^{3/2} (5x - 2) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{9} + \frac{58\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{189} + \frac{80\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{189} - \frac{16\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63} - \frac{118\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{189} + \frac{16\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{63}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*( - 105*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 29*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 40*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 24*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 59*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) + 24*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/189`

### 3.182 $\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$

Optimal result	1578
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1579
Rubi [A] (verified)	1579
Maple [A] (verified)	1582
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1583
Sympy [F]	1583
Maxima [F]	1584
Giac [F]	1584
Mupad [F(-1)]	1584
Reduce [F]	1585

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 178

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2476\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{2835\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} + \frac{164}{189}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{105}(17 - 75x)x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} + \frac{2476\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{2835\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}}$$

$$- \frac{164\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{189\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2476/2835*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+164/189*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/105*(17-75*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2476/2835*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-164/189*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2(2476 + 3730x - 3354x^2 - 1935x^3 + 8748x^4 + 6075x^5) - 2476i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{2835\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(-2*(2476 + 3730*x - 3354*x^2 - 1935*x^3 + 8748*x^4 + 6075*x^5) - (2476*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (16*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2))/(2835*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1236, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{21} \int \frac{(71x + 5)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{619x + 410}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{1}{45} \int \frac{619x + 410}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{619x + 410}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( 410 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 619 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( 619 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{205\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arcsin(\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}}))}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(639x + 430) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \left( \frac{205\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 619 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) - \frac{10}{21} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(-10*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + (2*((2*Sqrt[x]*(430 + 639*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/45 - (2*(619*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (205*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/45))/21
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 1231

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

method	result
default	$-\frac{30x^5}{7} + \frac{418\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{2835} - \frac{1238\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{8505} - \frac{216x^4}{35} + \frac{86x^3}{63} + \frac{4712x^2}{945}$
risch	$-\frac{2(675x^2 - 153x - 410)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{945} - \frac{\left(\frac{164\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{567\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{1238\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{2835\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7} + \frac{34x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{105} + \frac{164\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{189} - \frac{164\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{567\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) - \frac{1238\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{8505}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{2}{8505}x^{1/2}/(3x^2+5x+2)^{1/2}*(-18225x^5+627*(6x+4)^{1/2}*(3+3x)^{(1/2)*6^{1/2}}*(-x)^{1/2}*EllipticF(1/2*(6x+4)^{1/2},I*2^{1/2}))-619*(6x+4)^{1/2}*(3+3x)^{1/2}*6^{1/2}}{(-x)^{1/2}*EllipticE(1/2*(6x+4)^{1/2},I*2^{1/2}))-26244x^4+5805x^3+21204x^2+7380x}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.30

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (2-5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{2}{945} (675x^2 - 153x - 410)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x} \\ & \quad - \frac{68}{729} \sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) \\ & \quad + \frac{2476}{2835} \sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$-2/945*(675*x^2 - 153*x - 410)*\text{sqrt}(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*\text{sqrt}(x) - 68/729*\text{sqrt}(3)*\text{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 2476/2835*\text{sqrt}(3)*\text{weierstrassZeta}(28/27, 80/729, \text{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))$$

### Sympy [F]

$$\begin{aligned} \int (2-5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} dx &= - \int \left( -2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) dx \\ & \quad - \int 5x^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(1/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`



output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = \int -\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = - \int \sqrt{x} (5x - 2) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} dx = -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{7} + \frac{34\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{105}$$

$$+ \frac{106\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{175} + \frac{619\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{525}$$

$$- \frac{106\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{175}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 750*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 170*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 318*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 619*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) - 318*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/525`

**3.183**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

Optimal result	1586
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1587
Rubi [A] (verified)	1587
Maple [A] (verified)	1590
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1590
Sympy [F]	1591
Maxima [F]	1591
Giac [F]	1592
Mupad [F(-1)]	1592
Reduce [F]	1592

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{88\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2}{9}(1-9x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{88\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{34\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
88/27*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/9*(1-9*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-88/27*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+34/9*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(88 + 226x + 93x^2 - 126x^3 - 81x^4) + 88i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) + 14i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}}{27\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x],x]`

output `(2*(88 + 226*x + 93*x^2 - 126*x^3 - 81*x^4) + (88*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (14*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(27*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\frac{2}{9}(1-9x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{5(22x+17)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int \frac{22x+17}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2}{9}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(1-9x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{22x + 17}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (1 - 9x) \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( 17 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 22 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (1 - 9x) \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( 22 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{17(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (1 - 9x) \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{17(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 22 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (1 - 9x)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x], x]`

output `(2*(1 - 9*x)*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (4*(22*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (17*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1231

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1240

```

Int[((f._) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]

```

rule 1413

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1456

```

Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1503

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

method	result
default	$\frac{2 \left( 15\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2} \right) - 22\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2} \right) + 243x^4 + 378x^3 + 117x^2 - 18x \right)}{81\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-1+9x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{9} - \frac{\left( -\frac{34\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{44\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -2x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x} + \frac{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9} + \frac{34\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{44\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-2/81/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)*(15*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-22*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+243*x^4+378*x^3+117*x^2-18*x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.31

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(9x-1)\sqrt{x} + \frac{172}{243} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right) - \frac{88}{27} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right) \right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
-2/9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(9*x - 1)*sqrt(x) + 172/243*sqrt(3)*weierstrass
PInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 88/27*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80
/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$= - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx - \int 5\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/sqrt(x), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(x)*sqrt(
3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/sqrt(x), x)
```



**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = -\int \frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x)`

output `-int(((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = -2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x + \frac{6\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5} - \frac{22\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{5} + \frac{14\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{5}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*( - 5*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 3*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 11*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) + 7*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/5`

**3.184**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1593
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1594
Rubi [A] (verified)	1594
Maple [A] (verified)	1597
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1597
Sympy [F]	1598
Maxima [F]	1598
Giac [F]	1598
Mupad [F(-1)]	1599
Reduce [F]	1599

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{22\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2(6+5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} - \frac{22\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{10\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
22/9*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/3*(6+5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x
^(1/2)-22/9*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*
I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+10/3*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2
)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2(14 + 65x + 96x^2 + 45x^3) + 22i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{9\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*(14 + 65*x + 96*x^2 + 45*x^3) + (22*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (8*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(9*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1230 \\ & -\frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{11x + 10}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x + 6)}{3\sqrt{x}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{11x + 10}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2(5x + 6)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1240 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{11x + 10}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2(5x + 6)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1503} \\
 & \frac{2}{3} \left( 10 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 11 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2(5x + 6)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1413} \\
 & \frac{2}{3} \left( 11 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(5x + 6)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3\sqrt{x}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1456} \\
 & \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{5\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 11 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(5x + 6)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3\sqrt{x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(3/2), x]`

output `(-2*(6 + 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*Sqrt[x]) + (2*(11*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (5*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1230

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int(((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result
default	$\frac{3\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-11\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)+270x^3+774x^2+720x+216}{27\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x\left(-\frac{4(3x^2+5x+2)}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x}-\frac{10\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3}+\frac{10\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{9\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)+\frac{11\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/27*(3*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-11*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+270*x^3+774*x^2+720*x+216)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.35

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\left(35\sqrt{3x}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-99\sqrt{3x}\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)\right)-27\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x+6)\sqrt{x}}{x}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/81*(35*sqrt(3)*x*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 99*sqrt(3)*x*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x + 6)*sqrt(x))/x`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(3/2), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-10\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 12\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 10\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx \right) + 11\sqrt{x}}{3\sqrt{x}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2),x)`

output `( - 10*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 12*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 10*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x) + 11*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x))/(3*sqrt(x))`



**3.185**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1600
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1601
Rubi [A] (verified)	1601
Maple [A] (verified)	1604
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1604
Sympy [F]	1605
Maxima [F]	1605
Giac [F]	1606
Mupad [F(-1)]	1606
Reduce [F]	1606

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 153

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{50\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{4(1-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{50\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{21\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-50/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-4/3*(1-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/
x^(3/2)+50/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2
*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-21*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)
*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(4+40x+81x^2+45x^3) - 50i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{3x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(5/2),x]`

output `(-2*(4 + 40*x + 81*x^2 + 45*x^3) - (50*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (13*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(3*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1229} \\ & -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{3(25x+21)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(1-5x)}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & - \int \frac{25x+21}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(1-5x)}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2 \int \frac{25x + 21}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 5x)}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1503} \\
& -2 \left( 21 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 25 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 5x)}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1413} \\
& -2 \left( 25 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{21(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 5x)}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1456} \\
& -2 \left( \frac{21(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 25 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 5x)}{3x^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(5/2),x]`

output `(-4*(1 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) - 2*(25*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (21*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456 `Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

method	result
default	$\frac{12\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x - 25\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x + 180x^3 + 264x^2 + 60x - 24}{9\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2} + \frac{20x^2 + \frac{100}{3}x + \frac{40}{3}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} - \frac{7\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{25\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/9*(12*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x - 25*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x + 180*x^3 + 264*x^2 + 60*x - 24)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.39

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(64\sqrt{3}x^2 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 225\sqrt{3}x^2 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right))}{27x^2}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/27*(64*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 225*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 18*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 1)*sqrt(x))/x^2
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{5/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(5/2), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(5x - 2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(5/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-10\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 10\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^5+5x^4+2x^3} dx \right) x - \dots}{\sqrt{x}x}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2),x)`

output `(2*(-5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))*x + sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x)*x - 8*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x)*x)/(sqrt(x)*x)`

**3.186**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1607
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1608
Rubi [A] (verified)	1608
Maple [A] (verified)	1611
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1612
Sympy [F]	1612
Maxima [F]	1613
Giac [F]	1613
Mupad [F(-1)]	1613
Reduce [F]	1614

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 176

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{139\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{15\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{15x^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{139\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{15\sqrt{x}} + \frac{139\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{15\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{11\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-139/15*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-4/15*(3-10*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)+139/15*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+139/15*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-11*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{4(-6 + 5x + 41x^2 + 30x^3) - 139i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{7/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{15x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(7/2),x]
```

output

```
(4*(-6 + 5*x + 41*x^2 + 30*x^3) - (139*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (26*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(15*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1229, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{7/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\ & -\frac{1}{15} \int \frac{165x + 139}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(3 - 10x)}{15x^{5/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & \frac{1}{15} \left( \int -\frac{3(139x + 110)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{4(3 - 10x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{139x+110}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{139x+110}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 110 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 139 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 139 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{55\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{139\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( \frac{55\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 139 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3-10x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{15x^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(7/2), x]`

output `(-4*(3 - 10*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(15*x^(5/2)) + ((139*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 3*(139*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (55*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/15`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1237 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x], Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

method	result
default	$\frac{87 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 - 139 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 + 2502x^4 + 4890x^3 + 90\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^5}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)} x \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5x^3} + \frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2} + \frac{139x^2 + \frac{139}{3}x + \frac{278}{15}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)} x} - \frac{11\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{139\sqrt{6x+4}}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)}$
elliptic	

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/90*(87*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)
)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2-139*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)
)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2+2502*x^4+4890*x^3+2652*x^2+12
0*x-144)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.36

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{295\sqrt{3}x^3 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 1251\sqrt{3}x^3 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 9(139x^2 + 40x - 12)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}}{135x^3}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/135*(295*sqrt(3)*x^3*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 1251*sqrt(3)*x^3*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(139*x^2 + 40*x - 12)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^3`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(7/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(7/2), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(7/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(7/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(7/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(7/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-548\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 200\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 16\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 440}{x^{7/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2),x)`

output `( - 548*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 200*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 16*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 440*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**2 + 297*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*x + 2*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 525*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x)*x**2)/(20*sqrt(x)*x**2)`

**3.187**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1615
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1616
Rubi [A] (verified)	1616
Maple [A] (verified)	1620
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1620
Sympy [F]	1621
Maxima [F]	1621
Giac [F]	1621
Mupad [F(-1)]	1622
Reduce [F]	1622

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 201

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{62\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{21\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{4(1-3x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{7x^{7/2}} + \frac{43\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{21x^{3/2}} - \frac{62\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{21\sqrt{x}} - \frac{62\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{21\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{43\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{7\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
62/21*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-4/7*(1-3*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/
x^(7/2)+43/21*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)-62/21*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)
)-62/21*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(
1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+43/14*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*I
nverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-48 + 24x + 460x^2 + 646x^3 + 258x^4 + 124i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{9/2}E\left(\text{ia}\right)}{42x^{7/2}\sqrt{2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(9/2),x]
```

output

```
(-48 + 24*x + 460*x^2 + 646*x^3 + 258*x^4 + (124*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)
])*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(9/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (5
*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(9/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqr
t[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2)/(42*x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{9/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1229} \\ & -\frac{1}{35} \int \frac{5(51x + 43)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 3x)}{7x^{7/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & -\frac{1}{7} \int \frac{51x + 43}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1 - 3x)}{7x^{7/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1237} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{129x + 124}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{129x + 124}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( - \int - \frac{3(62x + 43)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{124\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 3 \int \frac{62x + 43}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{124\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \int \frac{62x + 43}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{124\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 43 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 62 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{124\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 62 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{43(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{124\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1 - 3x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( \frac{43(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 62 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) + \frac{4(1-3x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{7x^{7/2}}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(9/2), x]`

output `(-4*(1 - 3*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(7*x^(7/2)) + ((43*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((-124*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 6*(62*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (43*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) / 6) / 7`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.64

method	result
default	$\frac{62 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^3 - 57 \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) x^3 - 1116x^5 - 1086x^4 + 1194x^3 + 72x^2 - 144x}{126\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7x^4} + \frac{12\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7x^3} + \frac{43\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{21x^2} - \frac{62(3x^2+5x+2)}{21\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} + \frac{43\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{42\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/126*(62*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^3-57*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x^3-1116*x^5-1086*x^4+1194*x^3+1380*x^2+72*x-144)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.34

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{77\sqrt{3}x^4 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 558\sqrt{3}x^4 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 9(62x^3 - 43x^2 - 36x + 12)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}{x^4}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/189*(77*sqrt(3)*x^4*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 558*sqrt(3)*x^4*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(62*x^3 - 43*x^2 - 36*x + 12)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^4
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(9/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(9/2), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(7/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(9/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(9/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(9/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(9/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{70\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 12\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 170\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3\sqrt{x}x^5+5\sqrt{x}x^4+2\sqrt{x}x^3} dx \right)}{21}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2),x)`

output `(70*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 12*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 170*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**3 + 85*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**3 + 126*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x)*x**3)/(21*sqrt(x)*x**3)`

**3.188**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1623
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1624
Rubi [A] (verified)	1624
Maple [A] (verified)	1628
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1629
Sympy [F]	1629
Maxima [F]	1630
Giac [F]	1630
Mupad [F(-1)]	1630
Reduce [F]	1631

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 224

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = -\frac{1331\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{630\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{4(7-20x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{63x^{9/2}} + \frac{97\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{105x^{5/2}} - \frac{79\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{63x^{3/2}} + \frac{1331\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{630\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1331\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{315\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{79\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{21\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-1331/630*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-4/63*(7-20*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2)+97/105*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)-79/63*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)+1331/630*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+1331/630*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-79/42*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{-560 + 200x + 4324x^2 + 3730x^3 - 2204x^4 - 2370x^5 - 1331i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}}{x^{11/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(11/2),x]
```

output

```
(-560 + 200*x + 4324*x^2 + 3730*x^3 - 2204*x^4 - 2370*x^5 - (1331*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(11/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (146*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(11/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(630*x^(9/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{11/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1229} \\ & -\frac{1}{63} \int \frac{3(115x + 97)}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(7 - 20x)}{63x^{9/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & -\frac{1}{21} \int \frac{115x + 97}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(7 - 20x)}{63x^{9/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{873x + 790}{2x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \int \frac{873x + 790}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{1185x + 1331}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \int -\frac{3(1331x + 790)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{1331x + 790}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{1331x + 790}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(7 - 20x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1503
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 790 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 1331 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x} \right) \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{4(7-20x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \frac{1}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 1331 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{395\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x} \right) \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{4(7-20x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \frac{1}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1331\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( \frac{395\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) + 1331 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) - \frac{790\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{4(7-20x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \frac{1}{63x^{9/2}}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(11/2),x]`

output `(-4*(7 - 20*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(63*x^(9/2)) + ((97*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(5*x^(5/2))) + ((-790*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2))) + ((1331*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 3*(1331*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (395*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3)/10)/21`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1237 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x], Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.60

method	result
default	$\frac{1623\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 - 1331\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 + 23958x^6 + 25710x^5 + 2748x^4}{3780\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9x^5} + \frac{80\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{63x^4} + \frac{97\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{105x^3} - \frac{79\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{63x^2} + \frac{1331x^2 + 1331x + 1331}{210\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} - \frac{79\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(11/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/3780*(1623*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(
6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^4-1331*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^4+23958*x^6+25710*x^5+2748
*x^4+22380*x^3+25944*x^2+1200*x-3360)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.33

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{455\sqrt{3}x^5 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 11979\sqrt{3}x^5 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 9(1331x^4 - 790x^3 + 582x^2 + 800x - 280)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}}{5670x^5}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/5670*(455*sqrt(3)*x^5*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 11979*sqrt(3)*x^5*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(1331*x^4 - 790*x^3 + 582*x^2 + 800*x - 280)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^5`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{11/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2)/x**(11/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(11/2), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(9/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(11/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(5x-2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(11/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(11/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2))/x^(11/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{11826\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^4 - 2628\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 7200\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 1600\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 18400\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^6+5\sqrt{x}x^5+2\sqrt{x}x^4),x)x^4 + 9660\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^5+5\sqrt{x}x^4+2\sqrt{x}x^3),x)x^4 - 26280\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^4+5\sqrt{x}x^3+2\sqrt{x}x^2),x)x^4 - 17739\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}((\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})x)/(3\sqrt{x}x^2+5\sqrt{x}x+2\sqrt{x}),x)x^4)/(3600\sqrt{x}x^4)$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(11/2),x)`

output `(11826*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 - 2628*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 7200*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 1600*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 18400*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**4),x)*x**4 + 9660*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**4 - 26280*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**4 - 17739*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*x + 2*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4)/(3600*sqrt(x)*x**4)`



### 3.189 $\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	1632
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1633
Rubi [A] (verified)	1633
Maple [A] (verified)	1637
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1638
Sympy [F]	1639
Maxima [F]	1639
Giac [F]	1640
Mupad [F(-1)]	1640
Reduce [F]	1640

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 252

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = -\frac{497824\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{32837805\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} + \frac{61736\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{2189187} - \frac{3688x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{93555} + \frac{13004x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{243243} + \frac{4x^{7/2}(2803 + 2484x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{11583} + \frac{2}{39}(1 - 13x)x^{7/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{497824\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{32837805\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}} - \frac{61736\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}}{2189187}$$

output

```
-497824/32837805*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+61736/2189187*x^(1/2)
*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-3688/93555*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+13004/243243*x
^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+4/11583*x^(7/2)*(2803+2484*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
+2/39*(1-13*x)*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+497824/32837805*2^(1/2)*(3*x^
2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2
+3*x)^(1/2)-61736/2189187*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiA
M(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{-497824i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right) \middle| \frac{3}{2}\right) - 2\left(497824 + 318520x - 273876x^2 + 91620x^3 - 37601118x^4 - 83323080x^5 + 69664455x^6 + 337486905x^7 + 32080095x^8 + 98513415x^9 + (214108i)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\operatorname{EllipticF}[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]\right)}{(32837805\sqrt{x}*\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
((-497824*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - 2*(497824 + 318520*x - 273876*x^2 + 91620*x^3 - 37601118*x^4 - 83323080*x^5 + 69664455*x^6 + 337486905*x^7 + 32080095*x^8 + 98513415*x^9 + (214108*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2]))/(32837805*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.560$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 25, 1231, 27, 1231, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

↓ 1236

$$\frac{2}{45} \int 5x^{3/2}(34x + 5)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx - \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{9} \int x^{3/2}(34x+5)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} dx - \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{39} \int -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x}(1165x+204)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} dx + \frac{68}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{68}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} - \frac{1}{39} \int \sqrt{x}(1165x+204)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} dx \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( -\frac{2}{33} \int -\frac{(14109x+1165)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2330}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{68}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \int \frac{(14109x+1165)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2330}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{68}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(32921x+27010)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{63} \int \frac{3(22823x+5090)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \frac{2330}{33} \sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(32921x+27010)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{21} \int \frac{(22823x+5090)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \frac{2330}{33} \sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{9} x^{5/2}(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1231
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{31114x + 38585}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(205407x + 190465)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(32921x + \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( -\frac{2}{45} \int \frac{31114x + 38585}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(205407x + 190465) \right) + \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(32921x + \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( -\frac{4}{45} \int \frac{31114x + 38585}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(205407x + 190465) \right) + \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(32921x + \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( -\frac{4}{45} \left( 38585 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 31114 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \left( \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( -\frac{4}{45} \left( 31114 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{38585(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{1}{21} \left( -\frac{4}{45} \left( \frac{38585(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 31114 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + \frac{2}{9}x^{5/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output

```
(-2*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/9 + (2*((68*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/39 + ((-2330*sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/33 + (2*((2*sqrt[x]*(27010 + 32921*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + ((-2*sqrt[x]*(190465 + 205407*x)*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/45 - (4*(31114*((sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[sqrt[x]]], -1/2)]/(3*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (38585*(1 + x)*sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[sqrt[x]]], -1/2)]/(sqrt[2]*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/45)/21)/33)/39))/9
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 1231

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
, x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)
/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

method	result
default	$-\frac{2(295540245x^9+962400285x^8+1012460715x^7+208993365x^6-249969240x^5+89652\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\right)+98513415\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{10945935}$
risch	$-\frac{2(10945935x^6+17401230x^5+1199205x^4-5859000x^3-292590x^2+215748x-154340)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{10945935}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -2x^6\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x} - \frac{124x^5\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{39} - \frac{94x^4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{429} + \frac{12400x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11583} + \frac{13004x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{243243} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/98513415/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(295540245*x^9+962400285*x^8+1012460715*x^7+208993365*x^6-249969240*x^5+89652*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+124456*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-112803354*x^4+274860*x^3-3061836*x^2-2778120*x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.29

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{10945935} (10945935 x^6 + 17401230 x^5 + 1199205 x^4 - 5859000 x^3 - 292590 x^2 + 215748 x - 154340) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}$$

$$-\frac{87632}{8444007} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$+\frac{497824}{32837805} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/10945935*(10945935*x^6 + 17401230*x^5 + 1199205*x^4 - 5859000*x^3 - 292
590*x^2 + 215748*x - 154340)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) - 87632/8444007
*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 497824/32837805*sqr
t(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x +
5/9))
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int \left( -4x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) dx$$

$$- \int 19x^{9/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \int 15x^{11/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(5/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-4*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(19*x**(9/2)*sq
rt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(15*x**(11/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x
)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}(5x - 2)x^{5/2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2), x)
```



**Giac [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}(5x - 2)x^{5/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int x^{5/2}(5x - 2)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (2 - 5x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx &= -2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^6 \\ &\quad - \frac{124\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^5}{39} - \frac{94\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^4}{429} \\ &\quad + \frac{12400\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{11583} + \frac{13004\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{243243} \\ &\quad - \frac{3688\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{93555} + \frac{3688\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{155925} \\ &\quad + \frac{124456\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{6081075} - \frac{3688\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{155925} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `(2*( - 6081075*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**6 - 9667350*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**5 - 666225*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 3255000*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 162550*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 119860*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 71916*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 62228*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) - 71916*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/6081075`

### 3.190 $\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	1642
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1643
Rubi [A] (verified)	1643
Maple [A] (verified)	1647
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1648
Sympy [F]	1648
Maxima [F]	1649
Giac [F]	1649
Mupad [F(-1)]	1649
Reduce [F]	1650

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 229

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{55112\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{729729\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} - \frac{25448\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{243243}$$

$$+ \frac{284x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{2079} + \frac{4x^{5/2}(9412 + 7665x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{27027}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{143}(1 - 55x)x^{5/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{55112\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{729729\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}} + \frac{25448\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}}{243243}$$

output

```
55112/729729*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-25448/243243*x^(1/2)*(3*x
^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+284/2079*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+4/27027*x^(5/2)*(9412
+7665*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/143*(1-55*x)*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-55
112/729729*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I
*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+25448/243243*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*
x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2
)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{-2(-55112 - 61436x + 8508x^2 - 1171602x^3 - 2497986x^4 + 1830195x^5 + 8989785x^6 + 8374023x^7 + 2525985x^8) + (55112I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] + (21232I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(729729\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
(-2*(-55112 - 61436*x + 8508*x^2 - 1171602*x^3 - 2497986*x^4 + 1830195*x^5 + 8989785*x^6 + 8374023*x^7 + 2525985*x^8) + (55112*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (21232*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(729729*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1236, 1236, 27, 1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{39} \int \sqrt{x}(139x + 15)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx - \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{2}{33} \int -\frac{(3675x + 278)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx + \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} - \frac{1}{33} \int \frac{(3675x + 278)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{63} \int \frac{3(3545x + 1121)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(8575x + 6959)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int \frac{(3545x + 1121)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(8575x + 6959)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(6381x + 6908)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{5(6889x + 6362)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(8575x + 6959)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{6889x + 6362}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(6381x + 6908) \right) - \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x}(8575x + 6959)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{278}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1240
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{6889x + 6362}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (6381x + 6908) \right) - \frac{2}{21} \sqrt{x} (8575x + 6959) (3x^2 + 5x + 2) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right)$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( 6362 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 6889 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (6381x + 6908) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( 6889 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{3181\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} (6381x + 6908) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{39} \left( \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{3181\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 6889 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3} \right) \right) - \frac{10}{39} x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(-10*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/39 + (2*((278*sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/33 + ((-2*sqrt[x]*(6959 + 8575*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/21 + (2*((2*sqrt[x]*(6908 + 6381*x)*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (2*(6889*((sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (3181*sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[sqrt[x]], -1/2])/sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/9))/21)/33))/39`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 1231  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_*]Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1413  $\text{Int}[1/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
  )*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
  l] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
  , x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)
  /a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.60

method	result
default	$-\frac{2\left(7577955x^8+25122069x^7+26969355x^6+5490585x^5+3162\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-13778\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3}\right)}{2189187\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(280665x^5+462672x^4+40635x^3-172818x^2-16614x+12724)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{243243} - \left( \frac{25448\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}\right)}{729729\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{30x^5\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{13} - \frac{544x^4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{143} - \frac{430x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{1287} + \frac{38404x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27027} + \frac{284x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{2079} - \dots \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
-2/2189187/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(7577955*x^8+25122069*x^7+26969355*
x^6+5490585*x^5+3162*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-13778*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)
*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-7493958*x^4-3514806*x^3
+273528*x^2+229032*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.30

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{243243} (280665x^5 + 462672x^4 + 40635x^3 - 172818x^2 - 16614x + 12724)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{26072}{938223} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$- \frac{55112}{729729} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/243243*(280665*x^5 + 462672*x^4 + 40635*x^3 - 172818*x^2 - 16614*x + 12
724)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) + 26072/938223*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInve
rse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 55112/729729*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27,
80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int \left( -4x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) dx$$

$$- \int 19x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \int 15x^{9/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(3/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output `-Integral(-4*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(19*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(15*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}(5x - 2)x^{3/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}(5x - 2)x^{3/2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int x^{3/2}(5x - 2)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (2 - 5x)x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \\
& - \frac{30\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^5}{13} - \frac{544\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^4}{143} \\
& - \frac{430\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{1287} + \frac{38404\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{27027} \\
& + \frac{284\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{2079} - \frac{284\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3465} \\
& - \frac{13778\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{135135} + \frac{284\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{3465}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `(2*( - 155925*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**5 - 257040*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 - 22575*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 96010*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 9230*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 5538*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 6889*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) + 5538*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/135135`

### 3.191 $\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	1651
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1652
Rubi [A] (verified)	1652
Maple [A] (verified)	1656
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1657
Sympy [F]	1657
Maxima [F]	1658
Giac [F]	1658
Mupad [F(-1)]	1658
Reduce [F]	1659

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = -\frac{424\sqrt{x}(2 + 3x)}{1155\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} + \frac{36}{77}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} + \frac{4}{385}x^{3/2}(211 + 150x)\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} - \frac{2}{33}x^{3/2}(1 + 15x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{424\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{1155\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}} - \frac{36\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x}\sqrt{2 + 3x}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{77\sqrt{2 + 3x}}$$

output

```
-424/1155*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+36/77*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+4/385*x^(3/2)*(211+150*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/33*x^(3/2)*(1+15*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+424/1155*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-36/77*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{-424i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 2\left(424 + 520x - 3106x^2 - 6140x^3 + 3497x^4 + 17775x^5 + 16065x^6 + 4725x^7 + (58i)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + x^{-1}}\sqrt{3 + 2/x}x^{3/2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}\right], 3/2\right]\right)}{1155\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
((-424*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - 2*(424 + 520*x - 3106*x^2 - 6140*x^3 + 3497*x^4 + 17775*x^5 + 16065*x^6 + 4725*x^7 + (58*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2))/(1155*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.360$ , Rules used = {1236, 1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{33} \int \frac{(108x + 5)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{10}{33} \int \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{63} \int \frac{27(39x + 20)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \int \frac{(39x + 20)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{x}(39x + 55) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{9(53x + 45)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{53x + 45}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(39x + 55) \right) \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{5} \int \frac{53x + 45}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(39x + 55) \right) \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{5} \left( 45 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 53 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(39x + 55) \right) \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{10}{33} \sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 1413
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{5} \left( 53 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{45(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + 53 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}}{33} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{33} \left( \frac{2}{7} \sqrt{x}(84x + 65) (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} - \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{5} \left( \frac{45(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 53 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}}{33} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(-10*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2))/33 + (2*((2*Sqrt[x]*(65 + 84*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/7 - (3*((2*Sqrt[x]*(55 + 39*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/5 + (4*(53*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (45*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/5))/7))/33`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1231

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)
- g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/
(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m +
2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*
a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*
c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c
^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x]
]; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !R
ationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Integer
Q[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1236

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p +
1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m
*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```



rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x]
+ Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.64

method	result
default	$\frac{-\frac{90x^7}{11} - \frac{306x^6}{11} - \frac{2370x^5}{77} + \frac{32\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 212\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - \frac{6994x^4}{1155}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(1575x^4+2730x^3+325x^2-1196x-270)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{1155} - \left( \frac{12\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + \frac{212\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{77\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) \sqrt{x}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{30x^4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11} - \frac{52x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11} - \frac{130x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{231} + \frac{2392x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{1155} + \frac{36\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{77} - \frac{12\sqrt{6x+4}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/3465/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-14175*x^7-48195*x^6-53325*x^5+48*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-106*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-10491*x^4+18420*x^3+11226*x^2+1620*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.31

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{1155} (1575x^4 + 2730x^3 + 325x^2 - 1196x - 270)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$-\frac{32}{297}\sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$+\frac{424}{1155}\sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/1155*(1575*x^4 + 2730*x^3 + 325*x^2 - 1196*x - 270)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) - 32/297*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 424/1155*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int \left( -4\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) dx$$

$$- \int 19x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx - \int 15x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(1/2)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(19*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(15*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(5x - 2)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = \int -(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(5x - 2)\sqrt{x} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = - \int \sqrt{x}(5x - 2)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int(-x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int(x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} dx = -\frac{30\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^4}{11} - \frac{52\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3}{11} - \frac{130\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^2}{231} + \frac{2392\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{1155} + \frac{688\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{1925} + \frac{954\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx\right)}{1925} - \frac{688\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x} dx\right)}{1925}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `(2*(-7875*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 - 13650*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 1625*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 5980*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 1032*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)) + 1431*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) - 1032*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/5775`

**3.192** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

Optimal result	1660
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1661
Rubi [A] (verified)	1661
Maple [A] (verified)	1664
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1665
Sympy [F]	1665
Maxima [F]	1666
Giac [F]	1666
Mupad [F(-1)]	1666
Reduce [F]	1667

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{860\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{243\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{4}{81}\sqrt{x}(82+45x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{2}{9}\sqrt{x}(1+5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{860\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{243\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{356\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
860/243*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+4/81*x^(1/2)*(82+45*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/9*x^(1/2)*(1+5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-860/243*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+356/81*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{1720 + 6052x + 6420x^2 - 1746x^3 - 9990x^4 - 8586x^5 - 2430x^6 + 860x^7}{\sqrt{x}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/Sqrt[x], x]`

output `(1720 + 6052*x + 6420*x^2 - 1746*x^3 - 9990*x^4 - 8586*x^5 - 2430*x^6 + (860*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (208*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(243*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1231, 27, 1231, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1231$$

$$-\frac{2}{63} \int -\frac{7(25x+19)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(25x+19)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1231 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(45x+82) \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{5(215x+178)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{215x+178}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+82) \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{215x+178}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+82) \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( 178 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 215 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+82) \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( 215 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{89\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+82) \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2} \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{89\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 215 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+82) \right) - \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{x}(5x+1)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/Sqrt[x], x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2\sqrt{x}(1+5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2})/9 + (2((2\sqrt{x}(82+45x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2})/9 + (2(215((\sqrt{x}(2+3x))/(3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2})) - (\sqrt{2}(1+x)\sqrt{(2+3x)/(1+x)}\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}], -1/2])/(3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2})) + (89\sqrt{2}(1+x)\sqrt{(2+3x)/(1+x)}\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}], -1/2])/\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}))/9) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] \text{ /; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 1231

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^{(m_*)}((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))^{(a_*)} + (b_*)(x_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \end{aligned}$$

rule 1240

$$\text{Int}[(f_*) + (g_*)(x_)]/(\sqrt{x_*}\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_*) + (c_*)(x_*)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4}], x], x, \sqrt{x}], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$$

rule 1413

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2 + (c_*)(x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\sqrt{(2*a + (b + q)*x^2})/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*\sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4}))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] \text{ /; PosQ}[(b - q)/a] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \end{aligned}$$



rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
  )*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

method	result
default	$\frac{2(3645x^6+12879x^5+111\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-215\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right))}{729\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}$
risch	$\frac{2(135x^3+252x^2+45x-146)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{81} - \left( \frac{356\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{243\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{430\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{243\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3} - \frac{56x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9} - \frac{10x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9} + \frac{292\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{81} + \frac{356\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{243\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{430\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{243\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/729/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)*(3645*x^6+12879*x^5+111*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(
3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-215
*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2
),I*2^(1/2))+14985*x^4+2619*x^3-5760*x^2-2628*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.32

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{81}(135x^3 + 252x^2 + 45x - 146)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{2108}{2187}\sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$- \frac{860}{243}\sqrt{3}\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/81*(135*x^3 + 252*x^2 + 45*x - 146)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) + 2108/2187*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 860/243*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) dx$$

$$- \int 19x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx - \int 15x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/sqrt(x), x) - Integral(19*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(15*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/sqrt(x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = -\int \frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(1/2),x)`

output `-int(((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3}{3}$$

$$-\frac{56\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2}{9} - \frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{9}$$

$$+\frac{14\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3} - \frac{43\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{9} + \frac{10\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{3}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 30*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 56*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 43*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x ) + 30*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/9`

**3.193**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1668
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1669
Rubi [A] (verified)	1669
Maple [A] (verified)	1673
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1673
Sympy [F]	1674
Maxima [F]	1674
Giac [F]	1674
Mupad [F(-1)]	1675
Reduce [F]	1675

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{5848\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{315\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2}{105}\sqrt{x}(1045+531x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{2(14+5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} - \frac{5848\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{315\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{482\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{21\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
5848/315*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/105*x^(1/2)*(1045+531*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/7*(14+5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(1/2)-5848/315*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+482/21*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2(-3328 - 7390x + 177x^2 + 9855x^3 + 7641x^4 + 2025x^5) + 5848i\sqrt{2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*(-3328 - 7390*x + 177*x^2 + 9855*x^3 + 7641*x^4 + 2025*x^5) + (5848*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (1382*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(315*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1231, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1230$$

$$-\frac{6}{7} \int -\frac{(59x+50)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{2\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2(5x+14)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \int \frac{(59x+50)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \frac{2(5x+14)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1231 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}(531x + 1045) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{45} \int -\frac{1462x + 1205}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 25 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{2}{45} \int \frac{1462x + 1205}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(531x + 1045) \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1240 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{45} \int \frac{1462x + 1205}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(531x + 1045) \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1503 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( 1205 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 1462 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(531x + 1045) \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1413 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( 1462 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1205(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(531x + 1045) \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 1456 \\ \frac{3}{7} \left( \frac{4}{45} \left( \frac{1205(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 1462 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) + \frac{2}{45} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(531x + 1045) \right) - \\ \frac{2(5x + 14)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{7\sqrt{x}} \end{array}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*(14 + 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*Sqrt[x]) + (3*((2*Sqrt[x]*(1045 + 531*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/45 + (4*(1462*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (1205*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/45))/7`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1230 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m + 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`



rule 1231

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] - Simp[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1240

```

Int[((f._) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]

```

rule 1413

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1456

```

Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1503

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a._) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

method	result
default	$-\frac{2\left(6075x^5+771\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-1462\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)+22923\right)}{945\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}\left(-\frac{8(3x^2+5x+2)}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x}-\frac{30x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7}-\frac{316x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{35}-\frac{62\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{21}+\frac{482\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{63\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{-2/945*(6075*x^5+771*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticF}(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-1462*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+22923*x^4+29565*x^3+26847*x^2+21690*x+7560)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)}$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.36

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(7070\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-26316\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-27(225x^3+474x^2+155x+420)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})\sqrt{x}}{x}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{2/2835*(7070*\sqrt{3}*x*\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 26316*\sqrt{3}*x*\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}(28/27, 80/729, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(225*x^3 + 474*x^2 + 155*x + 420)*\sqrt{3*x^2 + 5*x + 2})\sqrt{x}}{x}$$

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$- \int 19\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx - \int 15x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(3/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(15*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(3/2), x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\frac{30\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3}{7} - \frac{316\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2}{35} - \frac{62\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{21} - 8\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} +$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2), x)`

output `(2*( - 225*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 474*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 155*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 420*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 1205*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x), x) + 1462*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)))/(105*sqrt(x))`

**3.194**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1676
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1677
Rubi [A] (verified)	1677
Maple [A] (verified)	1680
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1681
Sympy [F]	1681
Maxima [F]	1682
Giac [F]	1682
Mupad [F(-1)]	1682
Reduce [F]	1683

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 172

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{34\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - 6\sqrt{x}(2+x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{4(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{34\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{14\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-34/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-6*x^(1/2)*(2+x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-4/3*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(3/2)+34/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-14*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-34i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 2(8+74x+195x^2+219x^3+117x^4+27x^5 + (4i)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right), \frac{3}{2}\right])}{(3x^{3/2})\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(5/2), x]
```

output

```
((-34*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - 2*(8 + 74*x + 195*x^2 + 219*x^3 + 117*x^4 + 27*x^5 + (4*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2]))/(3*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1230, 27, 1230, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1230 \\ & -\frac{2}{5} \int \frac{5(3x+2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{2x^{3/2}} dx - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & - \int \frac{(3x+2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} dx - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1230 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{3(17x+14)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& - \int \frac{17x+14}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& -2 \int \frac{17x+14}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& -2 \left( 14 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 17 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& -2 \left( 17 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{7\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& -2 \left( \frac{7\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 17 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \frac{2(2-x)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2(3x+2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{3x^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(5/2), x]
```

output

```
(2*(2 - x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - (2*(2 + 3*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)
^(3/2))/(3*x^(3/2)) - 2*(17*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
- (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/
2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (7*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)
]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 1230

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) -
d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m
+ 2*p + 2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x,
x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -
1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ
[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```



rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result
default	$\frac{9\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x - 17\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x - 162x^5 - 702x^4 - 1008x^3}{9\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2} - \frac{20(3x^2+5x+2)}{3\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} - 6x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x} - 16\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x} - \frac{14\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/9*(9*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x - 17*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x - 162*x^5 - 702*x^4 - 1008*x^3 - 660*x^2 - 240*x - 48)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.40

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(41\sqrt{3}x^2 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}) - 153\sqrt{3}x^2 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9})))}{27x^2}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/27*(41*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 153*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 9*(9*x^3 + 24*x^2 + 10*x + 4)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^2`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{19\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx - \int 15\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(5/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(5/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/sqrt(x), x) - Integral(15*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(5/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-30\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 - 80\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 90\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5\sqrt{x}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2),x)`

output `( - 30*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 80*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 90*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 34*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x)*x - 53*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x)*x)/(5*sqrt(x)*x)`

$$3.195 \quad \int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1684
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1685
Rubi [A] (verified)	1685
Maple [A] (verified)	1688
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1689
Sympy [F]	1689
Maxima [F]	1690
Giac [F]	1690
Mupad [F(-1)]	1690
Reduce [F]	1691

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 181

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = & -\frac{1418\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{15\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \\ & + \frac{2(89-35x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{5\sqrt{x}} - \frac{4(3-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\ & + \frac{1418\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{15\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} \\ & - \frac{117\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1418/15*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/5*(89-35*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)-4/15*(3-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(5/2)+1418/15*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-117*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-2(24 + 80x + 906x^2 + 2230x^3 + 1605x^4 + 225x^5) - 1418i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}}{15x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(7/2),x]`

output `(-2*(24 + 80*x + 906*x^2 + 2230*x^3 + 1605*x^4 + 225*x^5) - (1418*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (337*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(15*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1229, 1230, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$-\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{(105x + 89)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{3/2}} dx - \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1230$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{3(709x + 585)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(89 - 35x)}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2(89 - 35x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \int \frac{709x + 585}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2(89 - 35x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 2 \int \frac{709x + 585}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2(89 - 35x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 2 \left( 585 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 709 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2(89 - 35x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 2 \left( 709 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{585(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2(89 - 35x)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 2 \left( \frac{585(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 709 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{4(3 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{15x^{5/2}} \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(7/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-4*(3 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(15*x^{(5/2)}) + ((2*(89 - 35*x)*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[x] - 2*(709*((\text{Sqrt}[x]*(2 + 3*x))/ (3*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(1 + x)*\text{Sqrt}[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[x]], -1/2]))/(3*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (585*(1 + x)*\text{Sqrt}[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[x]], -1/2]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))}{5}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 1229

$$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)})) * ((d*g - e*f*(m+2)) * (c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m+1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - \text{Simp}[p / (e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)}) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)} * \text{Simp}[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p+1) - e*f*(m+p+2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m+1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p+1) - e*f*(m+2*p+2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m+1) - b*(d*g*(m-2*p) + e*f*(m+2*p+2)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m+2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p+3, 0]$$

rule 1230

$$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(e*f*(m+2*p+2) - d*g*(2*p+1) + e*g*(m+1)*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p / (e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2*p+2)})), x] + \text{Simp}[p / (e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2*p+2)}) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)} * \text{Simp}[g*(b*d + 2*a*e + 2*a*e*m + 2*b*d*p) - f*b*e*(m+2*p+2) + (g*(2*c*d + b*e + b*e*m + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m+2*p+2))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[m, -1] || \text{EqQ}[p, 1] || (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \ !\text{RationalQ}[m])) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p+1, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$$



```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

method	result
default	$\frac{372 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 709 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 1350x^5 + 3132x^4}{45\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5x^3} - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2} + \frac{598x^2 + 598x + 1196}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} - 10\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x} - \frac{39\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{1}{45}*(372*\text{EllipticF}(1/2*(6*x+4)^{(1/2)},I*2^{(1/2)})*(6*x+4)^{(1/2)}*(3+3*x)^{(1/2)}*6^{(1/2)}*(-x)^{(1/2)}*x^2-709*\text{EllipticE}(1/2*(6*x+4)^{(1/2)},I*2^{(1/2)})*(6*x+4)^{(1/2)}*(3+3*x)^{(1/2)}*6^{(1/2)}*(-x)^{(1/2)}*x^2-1350*x^5+3132*x^4+7890*x^3+3072*x^2-480*x-144)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(1/2)}/x^{(5/2)}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.38

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(1720\sqrt{3}x^3\text{weierstrassPInverse}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}) - 6381\sqrt{3}x^3\text{weierstrassZeta}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9})))}{135x^3}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $-2/135*(1720*\text{sqrt}(3)*x^3*\text{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 6381*\text{sqrt}(3)*x^3*\text{weierstrassZeta}(28/27, 80/729, \text{weierstrassPInverse}(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))) + 9*(75*x^3 - 299*x^2 + 10*x + 12)*\text{sqrt}(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*\text{sqrt}(x)/x^3$

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx =$$

$$-\int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{19\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} dx - \int \frac{15\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(7/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(7/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(3/2), x) - Integral(15*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/sqrt(x), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(5x - 2)}{x^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(7/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(5x - 2)}{x^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(7/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x - 2)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(7/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(7/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-600\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 - 21008\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 4600\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 96\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 14040\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^4 + 5\sqrt{x}x^3 + 2\sqrt{x}x^2), x)x^2 + 9477\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}((\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})x)/(3\sqrt{x}x^2 + 5\sqrt{x}x + 2\sqrt{x}), x)x^2 + 17115\sqrt{x} \operatorname{int}((\sqrt{x})\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})/(3x^2+5x+2), x)x^2}{60\sqrt{x}x^2}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2),x)`

output `( - 600*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 21008*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 4600*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 96*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 14040*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**2 + 9477*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*x + 2*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 17115*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x)*x**2)/(60*sqrt(x)*x**2)`

**3.196**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1692
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1693
Rubi [A] (verified)	1693
Maple [A] (verified)	1696
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1697
Sympy [F]	1697
Maxima [F]	1698
Giac [F]	1698
Mupad [F(-1)]	1698
Reduce [F]	1699

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{633\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{7\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{3(22+133x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{7x^{3/2}} - \frac{4(1-2x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} + \frac{633\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{7\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{783\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{7\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-633/7*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+3/7*(22+133*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)-4/7*(1-2*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(7/2)+633/7*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-783/7*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-2(8+24x-72x^2-19x^3+384x^4+315x^5) - 633i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+2/x}}{7x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(9/2), x]`

output `(-2*(8 + 24*x - 72*x^2 - 19*x^3 + 384*x^4 + 315*x^5) - (633*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(9/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (150*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(9/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(7*x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1229 \\ & -\frac{3}{35} \int \frac{15(13x+11)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx - \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & -\frac{9}{7} \int \frac{(13x+11)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx - \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1229 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( -\frac{1}{3} \int -\frac{3(211x+174)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(133x+22)}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{211x+174}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{(133x+22)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( \int \frac{211x+174}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{(133x+22)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( 174 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 211 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(133x+22)}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( 211 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{87\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(133x+22)}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& -\frac{9}{7} \left( \frac{87\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 211 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(1-2x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{7x^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(9/2), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-4*(1 - 2*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(7*x^{(7/2)}) - (9*(-1/3*((22 + 133*x) \\ & )*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^{(3/2)} + 211*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5* \\ & x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sq \\ & rt[x]], -1/2]))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (87*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + \\ & 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2))/7 \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 1229

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^{(m_*)}((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (b_*)(x_) + (c \\ & _*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2) \\ & )^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c* \\ & d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 \\ & - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - \text{Simp}[p/(e^2*(m + 1) \\ & )*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 2)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2) \\ & )^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + \\ & p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c \\ & *(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*( \\ & m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g \\ & \}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, \\ & 0] \end{aligned}$$

rule 1240

$$\text{Int}[(f_*) + (g_*)(x_)]/(Sqrt[x_*]*Sqrt[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_*) + (c_*)(x_*)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$$

rule 1413

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[1/Sqrt[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2 + (c_*)(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b \\ & ^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + \\ & (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF \\ & [ArcTan[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \\ & \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \end{aligned}$$



rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

method	result
default	$\frac{111\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^3 - 211\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^3 + 2538x^5 + 4794x^4}{14\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{7}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7x^4} - \frac{4\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7x^3} + \frac{94\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{7x^2} + \frac{1269x^2 + 2115x + 846}{7\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} - \frac{261\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{7\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/14*(111*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x^3-211*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^3+2538*x^5+4794*x^4+2608*x^3+288*x^2-96*x-32)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.38

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{511\sqrt{3}x^4 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 1899\sqrt{3}x^4 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 3(423x^3 + 94x^2 - 4x - 8)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}}{21x^4}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/21*(511*sqrt(3)*x^4*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 1899*sqrt(3)*x^4*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 3*(423*x^3 + 94*x^2 - 4*x - 8)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^4`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{19\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx - \int \frac{15\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(9/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(9/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(5/2), x) - Integral(15*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(9/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(9/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(9/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(9/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-630\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 + 1848\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 1330\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 24\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 6590\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^5+5\sqrt{x}x^4+2\sqrt{x}x^3),x)x^3 - 3295\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^4+5\sqrt{x}x^3+2\sqrt{x}x^2),x)x^3 - 5187\sqrt{x}\int((\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}))/((3x^5+5x^4+2x^3),x)x^3)/(21\sqrt{x}x^3)}{21}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2),x)`

output `( - 630*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 1848*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 1330*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 24*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 6590*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**3 - 3295*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**3 - 5187*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x)*x**3)/(21*sqrt(x)*x**3)`

**3.197**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1700
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1701
Rubi [A] (verified)	1701
Maple [A] (verified)	1705
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1706
Sympy [F]	1706
Maxima [F]	1707
Giac [F]	1707
Mupad [F(-1)]	1707
Reduce [F]	1708

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = -\frac{5438\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{315\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{5438\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{315\sqrt{x}} + \frac{(1446+4055x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{315x^{5/2}} - \frac{4(7-15x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}} + \frac{5438\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{315\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{899\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{21\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-5438/315*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+5438/315*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
/x^(1/2)+1/315*(1446+4055*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)-4/63*(7-15*x)*(3*
x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(9/2)+5438/315*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^
(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-899/42*2^(1/2)*
(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(
3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{-1120 - 3200x + 7424x^2 + 44480x^3 + 64706x^4 + 29730x^5 - 10876i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^{-1}}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{11/2}\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[2/3]/\text{Sqrt}[x]], 3/2] - (2609I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^{-1}}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{11/2}\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[2/3]/\text{Sqrt}[x]], 3/2]}{(630x^{9/2})\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(11/2),x]
```

output

```
(-1120 - 3200*x + 7424*x^2 + 44480*x^3 + 64706*x^4 + 29730*x^5 - (10876*I)
*sqrt[2]*sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(11/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[
2/3]/sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (2609*I)*sqrt[2]*sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(1
1/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(630*x^(9/2)*sqrt[2 + 5
*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.360$ , Rules used = {1229, 1229, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$-\frac{1}{21} \int \frac{(285x + 241)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{7/2}} dx - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{15} \int -\frac{13485x + 10876}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(4055x + 1446)}{15x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{(4055x + 1446)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{15x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{30} \int \frac{13485x + 10876}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1237

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \int -\frac{3(5438x + 4495)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(4055x + 1446)}{15x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{5438x + 4495}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(4055x + 1446)}{15x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \int \frac{5438x + 4495}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(4055x + 1446)}{15x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 4495 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 5438 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(4055x + 1446)}{15x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{4(7 - 15x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 5438 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{4495(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x})),}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{4(7-15x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}} \right) \right) \right.$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{1}{21} \left( \frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{10876\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( \frac{4495(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 5438 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{4(7-15x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{63x^{9/2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(11/2),x]`

output `(-4*(7 - 15*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/(63*x^(9/2)) + (((1446 + 4055*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(15*x^(5/2)) + ((10876*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 6*(5438*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) + (4495*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/30)/21`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`



rule 1229

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]

```

rule 1237

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1240

```

Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]

```

rule 1413

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.65

method	result
default	$\frac{2829\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 - 5438\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 + 97884x^6 + 252330x^5 + 259374x^4 + 133440x^3 + 22272x^2 - 9600x - 3360}{1890\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{9}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9x^5} - \frac{20\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{63x^4} + \frac{842\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{105x^3} + \frac{991\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{63x^2} + \frac{5438x^2 + 5438x + 10876}{105\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} - \frac{899\sqrt{6x+4}}{315} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/1890*(2829*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(
6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^4-5438*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^4+97884*x^6+252330*x^5+259
374*x^4+133440*x^3+22272*x^2-9600*x-3360)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.36

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{13265 \sqrt{3} x^5 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 48942 \sqrt{3} x^5 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 9(5438x^4 + 4955x^3 + 2526x^2 - 100x - 280) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{2835 x^5}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/2835*(13265*sqrt(3)*x^5*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 48942*sqrt(3)*x^5*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(5438*x^4 + 4955*x^3 + 2526*x^2 - 100*x - 280)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^5`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{11/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{19\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} dx - \int \frac{15\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(11/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(11/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(7/2), x) - Integral(15*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(11/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(11/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(11/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(11/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{11/2}} dx = \frac{36774\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^4 + 21600\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 - 11052\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 7200\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 640\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 52000\sqrt{x}\operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x})x^6 + 5\sqrt{x})x^5 + 2\sqrt{x})x^4, x)x^4 + 27300\sqrt{x}\operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x})x^5 + 5\sqrt{x})x^4 + 2\sqrt{x})x^3, x)x^4 - 81720\sqrt{x}\operatorname{int}(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x})x^4 + 5\sqrt{x})x^3 + 2\sqrt{x})x^2, x)x^4 - 55161\sqrt{x}\operatorname{int}((\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})x)/(3\sqrt{x})x^2 + 5\sqrt{x})x + 2\sqrt{x}), x)x^4)/(720\sqrt{x})x^4)$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2),x)`

output `(36774*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 21600*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 11052*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 7200*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 640*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 52000*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x))*x**6 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**4),x)*x**4 + 27300*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x))*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**4 - 81720*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x))*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**4 - 55161*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))*x)/(3*sqrt(x))*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*x + 2*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4)/(720*sqrt(x))*x**4)`

**3.198**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1709
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1710
Rubi [A] (verified)	1710
Maple [A] (verified)	1714
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1715
Sympy [F]	1715
Maxima [F]	1716
Giac [F]	1716
Mupad [F(-1)]	1716
Reduce [F]	1717

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 229

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \frac{3229\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{1386\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{1357\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{693x^{3/2}} - \frac{3229\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{1386\sqrt{x}} + \frac{(634+1367x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{231x^{7/2}} - \frac{4(9-20x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}} - \frac{3229\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{693\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{1357\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{231\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
3229/1386*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1357/693*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
/x^(3/2)-3229/1386*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+1/231*(634+1367*x)*(3*x^2+5
*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(7/2)-4/99*(9-20*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(11/2)-3229/1386*2
^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1
+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+1357/462*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*Inverse
JacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \frac{-2016 - 5600x + 11360x^2 + 61744x^3 + 86914x^4 + 48256x^5 + 8142x^6}{x^{11/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(13/2),x]
```

output

```
(-2016 - 5600*x + 11360*x^2 + 61744*x^3 + 86914*x^4 + 48256*x^5 + 8142*x^6 + (3229*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(13/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (842*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(13/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(1386*x^(11/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1229, 1229, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$-\frac{1}{33} \int \frac{(375x+317)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} dx - \frac{4(9-20x)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 1229$$

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{35} \int -\frac{5(3447x + 2714)}{2x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1367x + 634)}{7x^{7/2}} \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{(1367x + 634)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{7x^{7/2}} - \frac{1}{14} \int \frac{3447x + 2714}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1237

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{4071x + 3229}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2714\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1367x + 634)}{7x^{7/2}} \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1237

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( - \int -\frac{3(3229x + 2714)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{3229\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2714\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1367x + 634)}{7x^{7/2}} \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{3229x + 2714}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{3229\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2714\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1367x + 634)}{7x^{7/2}} \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \int \frac{3229x + 2714}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{3229\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2714\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(1367x + 634)}{7x^{7/2}} \right) - \frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1503



$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( 2714 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 3229 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{3229\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2714\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( 3229 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1357\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{3229\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{1}{14} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( \frac{1357\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 3229 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}}}{3\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) - \frac{3229\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{4(9 - 20x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{99x^{11/2}}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(13/2),x]`

output `(-4*(9 - 20*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/(99*x^(11/2)) + (((634 + 1367*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(7*x^(7/2)) + ((2714*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((-3229*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 3*(3229*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (1357*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3)/14)/33`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1229 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m + p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 1237 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x], Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.61

method	result
default	$\frac{1545\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^5 - 3229\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^5 + 58122x^7 + 48316\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{11}{2}}}{8316\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{11}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{11x^6} - \frac{20\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{99x^5} + \frac{3946\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{693x^4} + \frac{1927\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{231x^3} + \frac{1357\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{693x^2} - \frac{3229(3x^2+5x+2)}{1386\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/8316*(1545*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2
*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x^5-3229*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x
)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*x^5+58122*x^7+48018*x^6-250
788*x^5-521484*x^4-370464*x^3-68160*x^2+33600*x+12096)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
/x^(11/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.34

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \frac{8281\sqrt{3}x^6 \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 29061\sqrt{3}x^6 \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 9(3229x^5 - 2714x^4 - 11562x^3 - 7892x^2 + 280x + 1008)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}}{x^6}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/12474*(8281*sqrt(3)*x^6*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 29061*sqrt(3)*x^6*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(3229*x^5 - 2714*x^4 - 11562*x^3 - 7892*x^2 + 280*x + 1008)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^6`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{13/2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{19\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{9/2}} dx - \int \frac{15\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(13/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(13/2), x) - Integral(19*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(9/2), x) - Integral(15*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/x**(7/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(13/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(13/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(13/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(13/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{13/2}} dx = \frac{808500\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 + 241846\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 84700\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 58800\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 909300\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^7+5\sqrt{x}x^6+2\sqrt{x}x^5),x)x^5 + 491022\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^6+5\sqrt{x}x^5+2\sqrt{x}x^4),x)x^5 - 1546710\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^5+5\sqrt{x}x^4+2\sqrt{x}x^3),x)x^5 - 773355\sqrt{x}\int(\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}/(3\sqrt{x}x^4+5\sqrt{x}x^3+2\sqrt{x}x^2),x)x^5)/(80850\sqrt{x}x^5)}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2),x)`

output `(808500*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 241846*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 84700*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 58800*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 909300*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**5),x)*x**5 + 491022*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**4),x)*x**5 - 1546710*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**5 - 773355*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**5)/(80850*sqrt(x)*x**5)`

**3.199**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1718
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1719
Rubi [A] (verified)	1719
Maple [A] (verified)	1723
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1724
Sympy [F(-1)]	1724
Maxima [F]	1725
Giac [F]	1725
Mupad [F(-1)]	1725
Reduce [F]	1726

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 252

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = -\frac{6907\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{10010\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{204\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{385x^{5/2}} - \frac{1231\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{2002x^{3/2}} + \frac{6907\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{10010\sqrt{x}} + \frac{(1834+3445x)\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{1001x^{9/2}} - \frac{4(11-25x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} + \frac{6907\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{5005\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{3693\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{2002\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-6907/10010*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+204/385*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)-1231/2002*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)+6907/10010*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+1/1001*(1834+3445*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(9/2)-4/143*(11-25*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(13/2)+6907/10010*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-3693/4004*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \frac{-24640 - 67200x + 125440x^2 + 654400x^3 + 840316x^4 + 361120x^5 - 29726x^6 - 36930x^7 - (13814I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^{-1}}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{15/2} \text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] - (4651I)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x^{-1}}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{15/2} \text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(20020x^{13/2})\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(15/2), x]
```

output

```
(-24640 - 67200*x + 125440*x^2 + 654400*x^3 + 840316*x^4 + 361120*x^5 - 29726*x^6 - 36930*x^7 - (13814*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(15/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (4651*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(15/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(20020*x^(13/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.520$ , Rules used = {1229, 27, 1229, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2 - 5x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1229} \\ & -\frac{3}{143} \int \frac{3(155x + 131)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{11/2}} dx - \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & -\frac{9}{143} \int \frac{(155x + 131)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{11/2}} dx - \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1229 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( -\frac{1}{63} \int -\frac{3(2305x + 1768)}{2x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}(3445x + 1834)}{63x^{9/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \int \frac{2305x + 1768}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{(3445x + 1834)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( -\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{7956x + 6155}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{(3445x + 1834)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{63x^{9/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{18465x + 13814}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{6155\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{(3445x + 1834)}{63x^5} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{18465x + 13814}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{6155\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{(3445x + 1834)}{63x^5} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& -\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( -\int -\frac{3(6907x + 6155)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{13814\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{6155\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^5} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 3 \int \frac{6907x + 6155}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{13814\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{6155\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \right)$$

↓ 1240

$$-\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \int \frac{6907x + 6155}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{13814\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{6155\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{1768\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \right)$$

↓ 1503

$$-\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 6155 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 6907 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{13814\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$-\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 6907 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{6155(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$-\frac{9}{143} \left( \frac{1}{42} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( \frac{6155(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 6907 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{4(11 - 25x)(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}{143x^{13/2}} \right)$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/x^(15/2),x]`

output

```
(-4*(11 - 25*x)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))/(143*x^(13/2)) - (9*(-1/63*((1834
+ 3445*x)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/x^(9/2) + ((-1768*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
/(5*x^(5/2)) + ((6155*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((-13814*Sqrt[2
+ 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 6*(6907*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x +
3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x
]], -1/2]))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (6155*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 +
x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) /6
/5)/42))/143
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 1229

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + b*x + c*x^2
)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*
d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2) - d*p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2
- b*d*e + a*e^2) + p*(2*c*d - b*e)*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1
)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2
)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) + b^2*e*(d*g*(p + 1) - e*f*(m +
p + 2)) + b*(a*e^2*g*(m + 1) - c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))] - c
*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - e*(2*a*e*g*(m + 1) - b*(d*g*(
m - 2*p) + e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g
}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3,
0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1
)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[
(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1
] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.57

method	result
default	$\frac{2256\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^6 - 6907\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^6 + 124326x^8 + 9646060\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{13x^7} - \frac{20\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{143x^6} + \frac{630\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{143x^5} + \frac{5545\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{1001x^4} + \frac{204\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{385x^3} - \frac{1231\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{2002x^2} \right)}$
elliptic	

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(15/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/60060*(2256*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^6-6907*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x^6+124326*x^8+96420*x^7-6294*x^6+1083360*x^5+2520948*x^4+1963200*x^3+376320*x^2-201600*x-73920)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(13/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.33

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \frac{20860 \sqrt{3} x^7 \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 62163 \sqrt{3} x^7 \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 9(6907x^6 - 6155x^5 + 5304x^4 + 55450x^3 + 44100x^2 - 1400x - 6160) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \sqrt{x}}{x^7}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(15/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/90090*(20860*sqrt(3)*x^7*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 62163*sqrt(3)*x^7*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(6907*x^6 - 6155*x^5 + 5304*x^4 + 55450*x^3 + 44100*x^2 - 1400*x - 6160)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^7`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2)/x**(15/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{15/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(15/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}(5x-2)}{x^{15/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*(5*x - 2)/x^(15/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx$$

input `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(15/2),x)`

output `int(-((5*x - 2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2))/x^(15/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{x^{15/2}} dx = \frac{126360\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 + 76726\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 4680\sqrt{3x^2+5x}}{x^{15/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)/x^(15/2),x)`

output `(126360*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 76726*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 4680*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 12960*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 83880*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**6),x)*x**6 + 46134*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**5),x)*x**6 - 150280*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**4),x)*x**6 - 78897*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**3),x)*x**6)/(21060*sqrt(x)*x**6)`

**3.200**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1727
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1728
Rubi [A] (verified)	1728
Maple [A] (verified)	1731
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1732
Sympy [F]	1733
Maxima [F]	1733
Giac [F]	1733
Mupad [F(-1)]	1734
Reduce [F]	1734

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 401

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{B\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(bB-2Ac+B\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}$$

output

```
1/2*B*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4
*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticE(2
^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/e^(1/2),((b-(-4*a
*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1/2)/c^(3/2)/e^(1/2)/(a+x
*(c*x+b))^(1/2)-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(B*b-2*A*c+B*(-4*a*c+b^2
)^(1/2))*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*EllipticF(2^(1/2)*c^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))
^(1/2)/e^(1/2),((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*2^(1
/2)/c^(3/2)/e^(1/2)/(a+x*(c*x+b))^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 23.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 444, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx =$$

$$x^2 \left( -\frac{4B\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}(a+x(b+cx))}{x^2} + \frac{iB(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})\sqrt{2+\frac{4a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})x}}\sqrt{\frac{2a+bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}{bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

$$2c\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(x^2*((-4*B*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/x^2 +
(I*B*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*
Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x] - (I*(-(b*B) + 2*A*c + B*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Sqrt[2 + (4*a)/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*x)]*Sqrt[(2*a + b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)/(b*x - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*x)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[x]))/(c*Sqrt[a/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {1241, 1240, 1511, 27, 1416, 1509}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1241} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{x} \int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx}{\sqrt{ex}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x} \int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{ex}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1511} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x} \left( \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}B}{\sqrt{c}} + A \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{\sqrt{a}B \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right)}{\sqrt{ex}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x} \left( \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}B}{\sqrt{c}} + A \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{B \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right)}{\sqrt{ex}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1416} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x} \left( \frac{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}) \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}B}{\sqrt{c}} + A \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right), \frac{1}{4} \left( 2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}} \right) \right)}{2 \sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt[4]{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{B \int \frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{cx}}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} d\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{c}} \right)}{\sqrt{ex}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1509} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{x} \left( \frac{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}) \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}B}{\sqrt{c}} + A \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right), \frac{1}{4} \left( 2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}} \right) \right)}{2 \sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt[4]{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{B \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx}) \sqrt{\frac{a+bx+cx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{cx})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt[4]{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c}} \right)}{\sqrt{ex}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]),x]
```

output  $(2\sqrt{x} * (-(B * (-(\sqrt{x} * \sqrt{a + b*x + c*x^2}) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}*x)) + (a^{1/4} * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}*x) * \sqrt{(a + b*x + c*x^2)} / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}*x)^2) * \text{EllipticE}[2 * \text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} * \sqrt{x}) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} * \sqrt{c})) / 4]) / (c^{1/4} * \sqrt{a + b*x + c*x^2}))) / \sqrt{c}) + ((A + (\sqrt{a} * B) / \sqrt{c}) * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}*x) * \sqrt{(a + b*x + c*x^2)} / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}*x)^2) * \text{EllipticF}[2 * \text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} * \sqrt{x}) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} * \sqrt{c})) / 4]) / (2 * a^{1/4} * c^{1/4} * \sqrt{a + b*x + c*x^2}))) / \sqrt{e*x}$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*) * (F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F x, (b_*) * (G x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 1240  $\text{Int}[(f_*) + (g_*) * (x_)] / (\sqrt{x_} * \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_) + (c_*) * (x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2) / \sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4}], x], x, \sqrt{x}], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$

rule 1241  $\text{Int}[(f_*) + (g_*) * (x_)] / (\sqrt{(e_*) * (x_)} * \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_) + (c_*) * (x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\sqrt{x} / \sqrt{e*x} \text{ Int}[(f + g*x) / (\sqrt{x} * \sqrt{a + b*x + c*x^2})], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, e, f, g\}, x]$

rule 1416  $\text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2 + (c_*) * (x_)^4}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2*x^2) * (\sqrt{(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)} / (a * (1 + q^2*x^2)^2)) / (2 * q * \sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4})] * \text{EllipticF}[2 * \text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - b * (q^2 / (4*c))] , x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

rule 1509  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*) * (x_)^2] / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2 + (c_*) * (x_)^4}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(-d) * x * (\sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4} / (a * (1 + q^2*x^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[d * (1 + q^2*x^2) * (\sqrt{(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)} / (a * (1 + q^2*x^2)^2)) / (q * \sqrt{a + b*x^2 + c*x^4})] * \text{EllipticE}[2 * \text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - b * (q^2 / (4*c))] , x]] /; \text{EqQ}[e + d*q^2, 0]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

rule 1511

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(e + d*q)/q Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Simp[e/q Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 538, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

method	result
default	$\sqrt{\frac{2cx + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2} + b}{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{-2cx + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - b}{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \sqrt{-\frac{cx}{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \left( A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{\frac{2cx + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2} + b}{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}}, \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \right) c \sqrt{-4ac + b^2} \right)$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(cx^2 + bx + a)ex} \frac{A(b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{(x + \frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{2c})c}{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{x - \frac{-b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{2c}}{-\frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{2c} - \frac{-b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{2c}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}}, \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}{\sqrt{-4ac + b^2}}} \right) c \sqrt{ce x^3 + be x^2 + aex}}{c \sqrt{ce x^3 + be x^2 + aex}}$

input

```
int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))
)^(1/2)*((-2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-b)/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-c*x/(b+
(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(A*EllipticF(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b)/(b+(-
4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)
^(1/2))^(1/2))*c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+A*EllipticF(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
+b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*
a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*c*b-B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2)+b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(
1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*b-2*B*EllipticF(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
+b)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4
*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*a*c+4*B*EllipticE(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b)/(b
+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^
2)^(1/2))^(1/2))*a*c-B*EllipticE(((2*c*x+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+b)/(b+(-4*a*c+
b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)*((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))
^(1/2))*b^2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/c^2

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.36

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( 3 \sqrt{ce} B \text{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx - 2a}{3c} \right) \right) + (Bb - 3Ac) \sqrt{ce} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(b^2 - 3ac)}{3c^2}, -\frac{4(2b^3 - 9abc)}{27c^3}, \frac{3cx - 2a}{3c} \right) \right)}{3c^2e}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

-2/3*(3*sqrt(c*e)*B*c*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3
- 9*a*b*c)/c^3, weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 -
9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/c)) + (B*b - 3*A*c)*sqrt(c*e)*weierstrassPIn
verse(4/3*(b^2 - 3*a*c)/c^2, -4/27*(2*b^3 - 9*a*b*c)/c^3, 1/3*(3*c*x + b)/
c))/(c^2*e)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(1/2)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(sqrt(e*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e} \left( \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{cx^3+bx^2+ax} dx \right) a + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}}{cx^2+bx+a} dx \right) b \right)}{e}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*(int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*  
a + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b))/e`

### 3.201 $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1735
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1736
Rubi [A] (verified)	1736
Maple [A] (verified)	1740
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1740
Sympy [F]	1741
Maxima [F]	1741
Giac [F]	1742
Mupad [F(-1)]	1742
Reduce [F]	1742

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 219

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{68920\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{15309\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{11320\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{5103}$$

$$- \frac{820}{567}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} + \frac{508}{567}x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{10}{27}x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} + \frac{68920\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{15309\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{11320\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{5103\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-68920/15309*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+11320/5103*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-820/567*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+508/567*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-10/27*x^(7/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+68920/15309*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-11320/5103*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{-2(68920 + 138340x + 40620x^2 - 9306x^3 + 4590x^4 - 6399x^5 + 8505x^6) - 68920}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-2*(68920 + 138340*x + 40620*x^2 - 9306*x^3 + 4590*x^4 - 6399*x^5 + 8505*x^6) - (68920*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (34960*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2))/(15309*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1236, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \\ & \frac{2}{27} \int \frac{x^{5/2}(127x+35)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \\ & \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int -\frac{5x^{3/2}(615x+254)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{254}{21} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{5/2} \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(615x + 254)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( \frac{2}{15} \int -\frac{15\sqrt{x}(283x + 123)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + 82\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(283x + 123)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{1723x + 566}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{1723x + 566}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{1723x + 566}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 566 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 1723 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2}{27} \left( \frac{254}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{5}{21} \left( 82x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 2 \left( \frac{566}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{283\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x}{x}}}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{10}{27} x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-10*x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/27 + (2*((254*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/21 - (5*(82*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - 2*((566*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*(1723*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x])*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (283*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x])*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/9))/21))/27`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.58

method	result
default	$\frac{-\frac{10x^6}{9} + \frac{158x^5}{189} + \frac{23140\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - \frac{340x^4}{567} + \frac{206}{17}}{15309\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{45927\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$\frac{2(945x^3 - 2286x^2 + 3690x - 5660)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5103} - \frac{11320\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{15309\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{11320\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{15309\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27} + \frac{508x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{567} - \frac{820x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{567} + \frac{11320\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5103} - \frac{11320\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 34460\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{15309\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/45927/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-25515*x^6+19197*x^5+34710*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-17230*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-13770*x^4+27918*x^3+188280*x^2+101880*x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.26

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{2}{5103} (945x^3 - 2286x^2 + 3690x - 5660)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$+ \frac{20120}{19683} \sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{68920}{15309} \sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/5103*(945*x^3 - 2286*x^2 + 3690*x - 5660)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) + 20120/19683*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 68920/15309*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{2x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5x^{9/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*x**(7/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(9/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{7/2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx &= -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3}{27} + \frac{508\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2}{567} \\ &\quad - \frac{820\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{567} + \frac{164\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{189} \\ &\quad + \frac{3446\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{567} - \frac{164\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{189} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(2*( - 105*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 254*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 +
5*x + 2)*x**2 - 410*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 246*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3
*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 1723*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5
*x + 2),x) - 246*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2
*x),x)))/567
```



### 3.202 $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1744
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1745
Rubi [A] (verified)	1745
Maple [A] (verified)	1748
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1749
Sympy [F]	1749
Maxima [F]	1750
Giac [F]	1750
Mupad [F(-1)]	1750
Reduce [F]	1751

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 196

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{13688\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{2835\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{412}{189}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{128}{105}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{10}{21}x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{13688\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{2835\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$+ \frac{412\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{189\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
13688/2835*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-412/189*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+
2)^(1/2)+128/105*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-10/21*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(
1/2)-13688/2835*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),
1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+412/189*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*
x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2
)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{27376 + 56080x + 17076x^2 - 3960x^3 + 3618x^4 - 4050x^5 + 13688i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3}}{2835\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(27376 + 56080*x + 17076*x^2 - 3960*x^3 + 3618*x^4 - 4050*x^5 + (13688*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (7508*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(2835*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.360$ , Rules used = {1236, 1236, 27, 1236, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \\ & \frac{2}{21} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(96x+25)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{15} \int -\frac{3\sqrt{x}(515x+192)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{3/2} \right) - \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{64}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(515x + 192)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{1711x + 515}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{1711x + 515}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 1240 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{1711x + 515}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 1503 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 515 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 1711 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 1413 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 1711 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{515(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\ & \downarrow 1456 \\ & \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{515(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 1711 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \frac{1030}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \right) + \frac{64}{5} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} x^{3/2} \right) - \\ & \quad \frac{10}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2],x]`

output `(-10*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/21 + (2*((64*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/5 + ((-1030*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (4*(1711*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)])*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (515*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/9)/5)/21`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^(m+1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(m+2*p+2)), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m+2*p+2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m-1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p+1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p+1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m+2*p+2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
  )*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

method	result
default	$\frac{2(6075x^5 + 7176\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 3422\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 5427x^4 + 5940x^3 + 35982x^2 + 18540x)}{8505\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$\frac{2(225x^2 - 576x + 1030)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{945} - \frac{\left( \frac{412\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 6844\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{567\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{10x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{21} + \frac{128x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{105} - \frac{412\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{189} + \frac{412\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{567\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/8505/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(6075*x^5+7176*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-3422*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-5427*x^4+5940*x^3+35982*x^2+18540*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.27

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{2}{945} (225x^2 - 576x + 1030) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \sqrt{x} \\ - \frac{896}{729} \sqrt{3} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right) \\ - \frac{13688}{2835} \sqrt{3} \text{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9} \right) \right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/945*(225*x^2 - 576*x + 1030)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x) - 896/729*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 13688/2835*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5x^{7/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*x**(5/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(7/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{5/2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2}{21} + \frac{128\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{105}$$

$$- \frac{128\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{175} - \frac{3422\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{525} + \frac{128\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{175}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*( - 125*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 320*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 192*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 1711*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) + 192*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x)))/525`



### 3.203 $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1752
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1753
Rubi [A] (verified)	1753
Maple [A] (verified)	1756
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1756
Sympy [F]	1757
Maxima [F]	1757
Giac [F]	1758
Mupad [F(-1)]	1758
Reduce [F]	1758

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 173

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{412\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{52}{27}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} + \frac{412\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{81\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{52\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-412/81*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+52/27*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/3*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+412/81*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-52/27*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{-2(412+874x+282x^2-99x^3+81x^4) - 412i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{81\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-2*(412 + 874*x + 282*x^2 - 99*x^3 + 81*x^4) - (412*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (256*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(81*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2}{15} \int \frac{5\sqrt{x}(13x+3)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(13x+3)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1236 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{103x+26}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) - \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{103x+26}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{103x+26}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 26 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 103 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 103 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{13\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{26}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{13\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 103 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2}{3} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-2*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/3 + (2*((26*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*(103*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (13*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/9))/3`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 1236  $\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{m-1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}[(f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[x_]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1413  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2))]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1456  $\text{Int}[(x_)^2/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - \text{Simp}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2]/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2))]/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1503  $\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Simp}[e \text{ Int}[x^2/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b + q)/a] \ || \ \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

method	result
default	$\frac{154\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 206\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 2x^4 + \frac{22x^3}{9} + \frac{224x^2}{27} + \frac{104x}{27}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$-\frac{2(-26+9x)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{27} - \left( \frac{52\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + 206\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\left(\frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3}\right)}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{206\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{2x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3} + \frac{52\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27} - \frac{52\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{206\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output 
$$\frac{2}{243}x^{1/2}/(3x^2+5x+2)^{1/2}*(231*(6x+4)^{1/2}*(3+3x)^{1/2}*6^{1/2}*(-x)^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(1/2*(6x+4)^{1/2}, I*2^{1/2}) - 103*(6x+4)^{1/2}*(3+3x)^{1/2}*6^{1/2}*(-x)^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(1/2*(6x+4)^{1/2}, I*2^{1/2}) - 243x^4 + 297x^3 + 1008x^2 + 468x)$$
**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.28

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{2}{27}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(9x-26)\sqrt{x} + \frac{1124}{729}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) + \frac{412}{81}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
-2/27*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(9*x - 26)*sqrt(x) + 1124/729*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 412/81*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5x^{5/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*x**(3/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(5/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{3/2}(5x-2)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5} + \frac{103\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)}{15} - \frac{2\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)}{5}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 103*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) - 6*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/15`

### 3.204 $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1759
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1760
Rubi [A] (verified)	1760
Maple [A] (verified)	1762
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1763
Sympy [F]	1764
Maxima [F]	1764
Giac [F]	1764
Mupad [F(-1)]	1765
Reduce [F]	1765

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 150

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{136\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{10}{9}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{136\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{10\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
136/27*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-10/9*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
)-136/27*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2
^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+10/9*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*I
nverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{272 + 620x + 258x^2 - 90x^3 + 136i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 106i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3}}{27\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(272 + 620*x + 258*x^2 - 90*x^3 + (136*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (106*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2))/(27*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {1236, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int \frac{34x+5}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{10}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}$$

$$\downarrow 1240$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \int \frac{34x+5}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{10}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( 5 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 34 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{10}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( 34 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{5(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{5(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 34 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{10}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2], x]`

output `(-10*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (4*(34*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (5*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
, x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)
/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

method	result
default	$-\frac{2\left(87\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-34\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)+135x^3+225x^2+90x\right)}{81\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}\left(-\frac{10\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9}+\frac{10\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}+\frac{68\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\left(\frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
risch	$-\frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{9}-\left(\frac{10\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}-\frac{68\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\left(\frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3}\right)-\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)$

```
input int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2/81/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(87*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-34*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+135*x^3+25*x^2+90*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.29

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{500}{243}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$-\frac{136}{27}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

$$-\frac{10}{9}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}$$

```
input integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output `-500/243*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 136/27*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 10/9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x)`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(x)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x) - Integral(5*x**(3/2)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = - \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(5x - 2)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5} - \frac{34\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x}{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx\right)}{5} - \frac{2\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x} dx\right)}{5}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*(sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 17*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))*x)/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x) - int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x))/5`

### 3.205 $\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1766
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	1767
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1767
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1769
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1770
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1770
Maxima [F] . . . . .	1771
Giac [F] . . . . .	1771
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1771
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1772

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 125

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{10\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{10\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-10/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+10/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+2*
2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(
1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{2x^{3/2} \left( 5 \left( 3 + \frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{5}{x} \right) + \frac{5i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}} E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right) \frac{3}{2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{8i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right) \frac{3}{2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*x^(3/2)*(5*(3 + 2/x^2 + 5/x) + ((5*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/Sqrt[x] - ((8*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/Sqrt[x]))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \\ & 2 \int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1503} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \left( 2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - 5 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& 2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - 5 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& 2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - 5 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}) | -\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `2*(-5*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x, -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

method	result
default	$\frac{\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} \left( 21 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 5 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \right)}{9\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{5\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \left( \frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3} - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/9/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*(21*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-5*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 26, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.21

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{86}{27} \sqrt{3} \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{10}{3} \sqrt{3} \text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `86/27*sqrt(3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 10/3*sqrt(3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9))`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*sqrt(x)/sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = -\int \frac{5x - 2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `-int((5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = 2 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx \right) - 5 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^2+5x+2} dx \right)$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `2*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x) - 5*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x)`

### 3.206 $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1773
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1774
Rubi [A] (verified)	1774
Maple [A] (verified)	1776
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1777
Sympy [F]	1777
Maxima [F]	1778
Giac [F]	1778
Mupad [F(-1)]	1778
Reduce [F]	1779

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 142

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{5\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
2*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)-2*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-5*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{i\sqrt{2+\frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x\left(2E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 7\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right), \frac{3}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(I*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x*(2*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - 7*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {1237, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & - \int \frac{5-3x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1240 \\ & -2 \int \frac{5-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1503 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2 \left( 5 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - 3 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1413} \\
& -2 \left( \frac{5(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - 3 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1456} \\
& -2 \left( \frac{5(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - 3 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 2*(-3*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (5*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```



```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

method	result
default	$\frac{8\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - \sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + 18x^2 + 30x + 12}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{2(3x^2+5x+2)}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} - \frac{5\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \left( \frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3} - E \right) \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/3*(8*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+18*x^2+30*x+12)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.35

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{2\left(20\sqrt{3}\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) + 9\sqrt{3}x\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right)\right)}{9x}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/9*(20*sqrt(3)*x*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 9*sqrt(3)*x*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \left(-\frac{2}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}\right) dx - \int \frac{5}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2/(x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 5\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^3+5x^2+2x} dx\right)x + 3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^2+5x+2} dx\right)x}{x}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 5*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**3 + 5*x**2 + 2*x),x)*x + 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x)*x)/x`

### 3.207 $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1780
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1781
Rubi [A] (verified)	1781
Maple [A] (verified)	1784
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1784
Sympy [F]	1785
Maxima [F]	1785
Giac [F]	1785
Mupad [F(-1)]	1786
Reduce [F]	1786

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 171

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{25\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{3x^{3/2}} + \frac{25\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{3\sqrt{x}} + \frac{25\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-25/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/3*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)+
25/3*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)+25/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*Elliptic
E(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-2^(1/2)*(1+
x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x
^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{-2(2+5x+3x^2) - 25i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) + 22i\sqrt{2}}{3x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2) - (25*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (22*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/((3*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1237, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{3x+25}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & \frac{1}{3} \left( \int -\frac{3(25x+2)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{25x+2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{25x+2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 25 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 25 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{25\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 25 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2))*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]],x]`

output `(-2*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((25*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 3*(25*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 1237  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp}[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}(((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[x_]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)] + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1413  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)])/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1456  $\text{Int}[(x_)^2/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - \text{Simp}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)])/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1503  $\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Simp}[e \ \text{Int}[x^2/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b + q)/a] \ || \ \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

method	result
default	$\frac{69\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)x-25\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)x+450x^3+714x^2+240x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2}+\frac{25x^2+\frac{125}{3}x+\frac{50}{3}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}}-\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}-\frac{25\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}}\right)$

```
input int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/18*(69*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x-25*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x+450*x^3+714*x^2+240*x-24)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.35

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{107\sqrt{3}x^2\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)+225\sqrt{3}x^2\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)+9\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(25x-2)\sqrt{x}}{27x^2}$$

```
input integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output 1/27*(107*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 225*sqrt(3)*x^2*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(25*x - 2)*sqrt(x))/x^2
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = -\int \left( -\frac{2}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2/(x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5/(x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} \sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} \sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{10\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 4\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^5 + 5x^4 + 2x^3} dx \right) - 15\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^2 + 5x + 2} dx \right)}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(10*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x) - 15*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2),x))/(2*sqrt(x))`

### 3.208 $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1787
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1788
Rubi [A] (verified)	1788
Maple [A] (verified)	1791
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1792
Sympy [F]	1792
Maxima [F]	1793
Giac [F]	1793
Mupad [F(-1)]	1793
Reduce [F]	1794

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 192

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{66\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{5\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{5x^{5/2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{66\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{5\sqrt{x}} - \frac{66\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{5\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{9\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

```
output 66/5*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/5*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)+3
*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(3/2)-66/5*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)-66/5*2^(1/2)
*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1
/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+9/2*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(ar
ctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{-8+40x+138x^2+90x^3+132i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{7/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{10x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(-8 + 40*x + 138*x^2 + 90*x^3 + (132*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (87*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(10*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \\ & -\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{9(x+5)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & -\frac{9}{5} \int \frac{x+5}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1237 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{15x+44}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( -\frac{1}{6} \int \frac{15x+44}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \int -\frac{3(22x+5)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{22x+5}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \int \frac{22x+5}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 5 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 22 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& -\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 22 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{5(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456
\end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{9}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{44\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( \frac{5(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 22 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x-1)}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(5*x^(5/2)) - (9*((-5*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((44*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 6*(22*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x)))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (5*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/6)/5`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1237 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.65

method	result
default	$-\frac{51 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 - 22 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 + 396x^4 + 570x^3 + 10\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^5}{10\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^5}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)} x \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5x^3} + \frac{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{x^2} - \frac{66(3x^2+5x+2)}{5\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)} x} + \frac{3\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{33\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

```
input int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
-1/10*(51*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2-22*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2+396*x^4+570*x^3+126*x^2-40*x+8)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(5/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.33

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{65\sqrt{3}x^3\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) + 198\sqrt{3}x^3\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}\right), x + \frac{5}{9}\right) + 3(66x^2 - 15x + 2)\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}\sqrt{x}}{15x^3}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-1/15*(65*sqrt(3)*x^3*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) + 198*sqrt(3)*x^3*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 3*(66*x^2 - 15*x + 2)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/x^3
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = - \int \left( -\frac{2}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2/(x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5/(x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(7/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/(sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*x^(7/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x-2}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} dx = \frac{18\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 40\sqrt{x} \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3\sqrt{x}x^4+5\sqrt{x}x^3+2\sqrt{x}x^2} dx \right) x^2}{10\sqrt{x}x^2}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(18*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 40*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 5*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 2*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**2 - 27*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(3*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 5*sqrt(x)*x + 2*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 50*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(3*x**5 + 5*x**4 + 2*x**3),x)*x**2)/(10*sqrt(x)*x**2)`

**3.209** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1795
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1796
Rubi [A] (verified)	1796
Maple [A] (verified)	1800
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1800
Sympy [F]	1801
Maxima [F]	1801
Giac [F]	1802
Mupad [F(-1)]	1802
Reduce [F]	1802

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 195

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{24\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(506+695x)}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{34}{27}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{2}{9}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{24\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{20\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-24*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/27*x^(1/2)*(506+695*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+34/27*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/9*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+24*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-20*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2(72+120x+22x^2-4x^3+x^4) - 72i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*(72 + 120*x + 22*x^2 - 4*x^3 + x^4) - (72*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (12*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(3*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1233} \\ & \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{5x^{3/2}(48x+37)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{5/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(48x+37)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{2}{15} \int -\frac{9\sqrt{x}(45x+32)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{32}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{3/2} \right)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(45x+32)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 1236

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{9(9x+5)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + 10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) \right)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( 10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 2 \int \frac{9x+5}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( 10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 4 \int \frac{9x+5}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right)$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( 10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 4 \left( 5 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 9 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( 10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 4 \left( 9 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{5(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{Elliptic}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x + 74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{10}{3} \left( \frac{32}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - \frac{3}{5} \left( 10\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 4 \left( \frac{5(x+1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 9 \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(2*x^(5/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (10*((32*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/5 - (3*(10*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - 4*(9*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (5*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))))/5))/3`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.60

method	result
default	$\frac{16\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-4\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-\frac{2x^4}{3}+\frac{8x^3}{3}+\frac{172x^2}{3}+40x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}\left(-\frac{2x\left(-\frac{506}{81}-\frac{695x}{81}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}}-\frac{2x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{9}+\frac{34\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27}-\frac{20\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}-\frac{12\sqrt{6}}{3}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2/3*(8*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-6*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-x^4+4*x^3+86*x^2+60*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.35

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(36\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+5/9\right)\right)-(x^3-4x^2-86x-60)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}{3(3x^2+5x+2)}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/3*(36*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27,80/729,weierstrassPInverse(28/27,80/729,x+5/9))- (x^3-4*x^2-86*x-60)*sqrt(3*x^2+5*x+2)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \left( \frac{2x^{7/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

$$- \int \frac{5x^{9/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*x**(7/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(9/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{7/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-60\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 + 42\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 140\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \dots}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 60*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 42*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x
+ 2)*x**2 + 140*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 420*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x
+ 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x
+ 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 700*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*
sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 280*int(
sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2
+ 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) + 2673*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x**2 + 4455*int((sqrt(x)
*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x
+ 1782*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x
**2 + 20*x + 4),x))/(90*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))
```

**3.210** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1804
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1805
Rubi [A] (verified)	1805
Maple [A] (verified)	1808
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1809
Sympy [F]	1809
Maxima [F]	1810
Giac [F]	1810
Mupad [F(-1)]	1811
Reduce [F]	1811

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 178

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{1804\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(190+253x)}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$- \frac{10}{27}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{1804\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{81\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$+ \frac{580\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
1804/81*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/9*x^(1/2)*(190+253*x)/(3*x^2
+5*x+2)^(1/2)-10/27*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-1804/81*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x
+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)
^(1/2)+580/27*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(
1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{3608 + 5540x + 708x^2 - 90x^3 + 1804i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(\operatorname{iarcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right)}{81\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(3608 + 5540*x + 708*x^2 - 90*x^3 + (1804*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (64*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(81*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1236, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1233} \\ & \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{\sqrt{x}(145x+111)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{3/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(145x+111)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1236} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{451x+290}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{451x+290}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{451x+290}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 290 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 451 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 451 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{145\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{290}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{145\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 451 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `(2*x^(3/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (2*((290*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*(451*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (145*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9)/3`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`
- rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`
- rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`



```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

method	result
default	$-\frac{2(483\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 451\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + 135x^3 + 7056x^2 + 243\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{2x\left(\frac{190}{27} + \frac{253x}{27}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)}} - \frac{10\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27} + \frac{580\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{902\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)}$
elliptic	$\frac{902\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

```
input int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-2/243*(483*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-451*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+135*x^3+7056*x^2+5220*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.49

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(710\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 8118\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 27(15x^2+784x+580)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x})}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/729*(710*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 8118*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(15*x^2 + 784*x + 580)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = - \int \left( \frac{2x^{5/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx - \int \frac{5x^{7/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*x**(5/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(7/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{5/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x - 2)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{5/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x - 2)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = - \int \frac{x^{5/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

output `-int((x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{6\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 20\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 60 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{9\sqrt{x}x^4+30\sqrt{x}x^3+37\sqrt{x}x^2+20\sqrt{x}x+4} dx \right)}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x)`

output `(6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 60*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)), x)*x**2 - 100*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)), x)*x - 40*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)), x) - 531*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4), x)*x**2 - 885*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4), x)*x - 354*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4), x))/(30*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))`

**3.211**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1812
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1813
Rubi [A] (verified)	1813
Maple [A] (verified)	1816
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1816
Sympy [F]	1817
Maxima [F]	1817
Giac [F]	1818
Mupad [F(-1)]	1818
Reduce [F]	1818

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{200\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(74+95x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{200\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{74\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-200/9*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/3*x^(1/2)*(74+95*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+200/9*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-74/3*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-400 - 556x - 30x^2 - 200i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 22}{9\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(-400 - 556*x - 30*x^2 - (200*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (22*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(9*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1233} \\ & \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{50x+37}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{50x+37}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{50x+37}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{4}{3} \left( 37 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 50 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \\
& \frac{4}{3} \left( 50 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{37(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \\
& \frac{4}{3} \left( \frac{37(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 50 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[x]*(74 + 95*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (4*(50*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) + (37*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/3`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`
- rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`
- rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`
- rule 1456 `Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`



rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x]
+ Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

method	result
default	$\frac{26\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 100\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + \frac{190x^2}{3} + \frac{148x}{3}}{9\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{2x\left(-\frac{74}{9} - \frac{95x}{9}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)}} - \frac{74\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{9\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{100\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{9\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
2/27*(39*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-50*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))+855*x^2+666*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.53

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{3/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(166\sqrt{3}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 900\sqrt{3}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right))}{81(3x^2 + 5x + 2)}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/81*(166*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x
+ 5/9) - 900*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weie
rstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(95*x
+ 74)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{3/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \left( \frac{2x^{3/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) dx$$

$$- \int \frac{5x^{5/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*x**(3/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5
*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(5/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt
(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{3/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x - 2)x^{3/2}}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{3/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{3/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 12\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 36\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{9\sqrt{x}x^4+30\sqrt{x}x^3+37\sqrt{x}x^2+...}\right)}{...}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 12*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2) + 36*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37
*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 60*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5
*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x
+ 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x + 24*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sq
rt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) + 27*int((sqrt
(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x
)*x**2 + 45*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 +
37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x + 18*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9
*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x))/(4*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))
```

**3.212**       $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1820
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1821
Rubi [A] (verified)	1821
Maple [A] (verified)	1824
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1824
Sympy [F]	1825
Maxima [F]	1825
Giac [F]	1826
Mupad [F(-1)]	1826
Reduce [F]	1826

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 151

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{74\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(30+37x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{74\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{30\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

```
output 74/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2*x^(1/2)*(30+37*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)
^(1/2)-74/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*
I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+30*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*
InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{148 + 190x + 74i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) + 16i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(148 + 190*x + (74*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (16*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(3*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {1234, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 1234 \\ & -2 \int -\frac{37x+30}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x+30)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & \int \frac{37x+30}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x+30)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 1240 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \int \frac{37x + 30}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1503} \\
& 2 \left( 30 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 37 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1413} \\
& 2 \left( 37 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{15\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1456} \\
& 2 \left( \frac{15\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 37 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(-2*Sqrt[x]*(30 + 37*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] + 2*(37*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (15*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 1234  $\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}*((f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((p+1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{m-1}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{p+1}*\text{Simp}[g*(2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p+3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p+3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 1240  $\text{Int}[(f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[x_]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(f + g*x^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, f, g\}, x]$
- rule 1413  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1456  $\text{Int}[(x_)^2/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - \text{Simp}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$
- rule 1503  $\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Simp}[e \text{ Int}[x^2/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; \text{PosQ}[(b + q)/a] \ || \ \text{PosQ}[(b - q)/a] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

method	result
default	$\frac{21\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)-37\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)+666x^2+540x}{9\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}\left(-\frac{2x\left(10+\frac{37x}{3}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}}+\frac{10\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}+\frac{37\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/9*(21*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-37*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+666*x^2+540*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.54

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(85\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-333\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2))}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/27*(85*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27,80/729,x+5/9)-333*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27,80/729,weierstrassPInverse(28/27,80/729,x+5/9))-27*sqrt(3*x^2+5*x+2)*(37*x+30)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{x}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

$$- \int \frac{5x^{3/2}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(-2*sqrt(x)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(3/2)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{\sqrt{x}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-18\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 120\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x + 940\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 18*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 120*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x
+ 2)*x + 940*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 2820*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x
+ 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x +
4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 4700*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*
sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 1880*int
(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**
2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) + 243*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x**2 + 405*int((sqrt(x)*
sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x
+ 162*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**
2 + 20*x + 4),x))/(180*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))
```

**3.213**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1828
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1829
Rubi [A] (verified)	1829
Maple [A] (verified)	1831
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1832
Sympy [F]	1832
Maxima [F]	1833
Giac [F]	1833
Mupad [F(-1)]	1833
Reduce [F]	1834

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 147

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{30\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(38+45x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{30\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{37\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-30*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2*x^(1/2)*(38+45*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+30*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-37*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-60 - 74x - 30i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 7i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-60 - 74*x - (30*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (7*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {1235, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x + 38)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \int \frac{45x + 37}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1240} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x + 38)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - 2 \int \frac{45x + 37}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1503} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 2 \left( 37 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 45 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \\
& 2 \left( 45 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{37(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \\
& 2 \left( \frac{37(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 45 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[x]*(38 + 45*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - 2*(45*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (37*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1235

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

method	result
default	$\frac{8\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 15\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + 270x^2 + 228x}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{2x\left(-\frac{38}{3}-15x\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} - \frac{37\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{15\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \left( \frac{\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$



input `int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/3*(8*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-15*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+270*x^2+228*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(4\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 15\sqrt{3}(3x^2+5x+2)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}(45x+38)\sqrt{x}}{3x^2+5x+2}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2*(4*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 15*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*(45*x + 38)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{5\sqrt{x}}{3x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \int \left( -\frac{2}{3x^{\frac{5}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)`

output

```
-Integral(5*sqrt(x)/(3*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(3*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*sqrt(x)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*sqrt(x)), x)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{5x - 2}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)
```

output `-int((5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = 2 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{9\sqrt{x}x^4 + 30\sqrt{x}x^3 + 37\sqrt{x}x^2 + 20\sqrt{x}x + 4\sqrt{x}} dx \right) - 5 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{9x^4 + 30x^3 + 37x^2 + 20x + 4} dx \right)$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `2*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) - 5*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)`

**3.214**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1835
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1836
Rubi [A] (verified)	1836
Maple [A] (verified)	1839
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1840
Sympy [F]	1840
Maxima [F]	1841
Giac [F]	1841
Mupad [F(-1)]	1841
Reduce [F]	1842

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 168

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{39\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{x}(35+39x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{39\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{45\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+39*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-3*x^(1/2)*(35+39*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-39*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+45*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{76 + 90x + 39i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) + 6i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(76 + 90*x + (39*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (6*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \int \frac{3(15x + 13)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & 3 \int \frac{15x + 13}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1237} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 \left( - \int - \frac{3(13x+10)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& 3 \left( \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{13x+10}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& 3 \left( 3 \int \frac{13x+10}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& 3 \left( 3 \left( 10 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 13 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& 3 \left( 3 \left( 13 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) - \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& 3 \left( 3 \left( \frac{5\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 13 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x+38)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*(38 + 45*x))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) + 3*((-13*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 3*(13*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) + (5*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.64

method	result
default	$\frac{9\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) - 13\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + 234x^2 + 210x + 4}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( -\frac{3x^2+5x+2}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} - \frac{2x\left(\frac{50}{3}+19x\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{15\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{39\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

```
input int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
-1/2*(9*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+
4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-13*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+234*x^2+210*x+4)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)/x^(
1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.59

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{25\sqrt{3}(3x^3+5x^2+2x)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 117\sqrt{3}(3x^3+5x^2+2x)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 3(117x^2+105x+2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}{(3x^3+5x^2+2x)}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/3*(25*sqrt(3)*(3*x^3 + 5*x^2 + 2*x)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x
+ 5/9) - 117*sqrt(3)*(3*x^3 + 5*x^2 + 2*x)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729,
weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 3*(117*x^2 + 105*x + 2)*sq
rt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^3 + 5*x^2 + 2*x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\int \frac{5}{3x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \int \left( -\frac{2}{3x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 5x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(5/(3*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 +
5*x + 2) + 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(3*x**(7/2)
*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*x**(3/2)*s
qrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-6\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 20\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 8\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 120\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `( - 6*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 20*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 8*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 120*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 200*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 80*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) - 108*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 180*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 72*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x) + 27*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x**2 + 45*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x + 18*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x) + 54*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x**2 + 90*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x)*x + 36*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))/(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4),x))/(4*sqrt(x)*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))`

$$3.215 \quad \int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1843
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1844
Rubi [A] (verified)	1844
Maple [A] (verified)	1848
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1848
Sympy [F]	1849
Maxima [F]	1849
Giac [F]	1850
Mupad [F(-1)]	1850
Reduce [F]	1850

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 199

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2}{3x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \\ &+ \frac{35}{3\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{170\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{5\sqrt{x}(101+102x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \\ &+ \frac{170\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} \\ &- \frac{115\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-2/3/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+35/3/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-170/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+5/3*x^(1/2)*(101+102*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+170/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-115/2*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-4 - 610x - 690x^2 - 340i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right) - 6x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{6x^{3/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-4 - 610*x - 690*x^2 - (340*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (5*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/ (6*x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \int -\frac{5(27x + 23)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & 5 \int \frac{27x + 23}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1237} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 5 \left( -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{69x + 68}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& 5 \left( -\frac{1}{6} \int \frac{69x + 68}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
& 5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \int -\frac{3(34x + 23)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& 5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{34x + 23}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& 5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \int \frac{34x + 23}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& 5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 23 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 34 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{23\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& 5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 34 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{23(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456
\end{aligned}$$

$$5 \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{68\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( \frac{23(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 34 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+2)}{2(45x+38)} \right) \right) \right) \right) \frac{2(45x+38)}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(2*(38 + 45*x))/(x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) + 5*((-23*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((68*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 6*(34*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (23*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) / 6)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1235 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.58

method	result
default	$\frac{165\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)x-170\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)x+3060x^3+3030x^2+210x-12}{18x^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2}+\frac{20x^2+\frac{100}{3}x+\frac{40}{3}}{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}}-\frac{2x\left(-\frac{68}{3}-25x\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}}-\frac{115\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{6\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}-\frac{85\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2},i\sqrt{2}\right)}{6\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

```
input int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/18*(165*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x-170*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))*x+3060*x^3+3030*x^2+210*x-12)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.55

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{185\sqrt{3}(3x^4+5x^3+2x^2)\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-1530\sqrt{3}(3x^4+5x^3+2x^2)\operatorname{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27},\frac{80}{729},x+\frac{5}{9}\right)-9(510x^3+505x^2+35x-2)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x}}{27(3x^4+5x^3+2x^2)}$$

```
input integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output -1/27*(185*sqrt(3)*(3*x^4+5*x^3+2*x^2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27,80/729,x+5/9)-1530*sqrt(3)*(3*x^4+5*x^3+2*x^2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27,80/729,weierstrassPInverse(28/27,80/729,x+5/9))-9*(510*x^3+505*x^2+35*x-2)*sqrt(3*x^2+5*x+2)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^4+5*x^3+2*x^2)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \frac{5}{3x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

$$- \int \left( -\frac{2}{3x^{9/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `-Integral(5/(3*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(3*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 30*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 30*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 4*sqrt(
3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 120*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5
+ 30*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x
**3 - 200*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 30*sqrt(x)*
x**4 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**2 - 80*sqrt(
x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 37*sqrt(
x)*x**3 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x + 450*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**
2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt
(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 + 750*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqr
t(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),
x)*x**2 + 300*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt
(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 135*sqrt(x)*
int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*s
qrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 225*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*
x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2
+ 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 90*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2)*x**2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*
x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x + 405*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(9*sqrt(x)
)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*
x**3 + 675*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*...
```

**3.216**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1852
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1853
Rubi [A] (verified)	1853
Maple [A] (verified)	1857
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1857
Sympy [F]	1858
Maxima [F]	1858
Giac [F]	1859
Mupad [F(-1)]	1859
Reduce [F]	1859

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 222

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2}{5x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{11}{3x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{487}{15\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{2693\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{30\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(8755+8079x)}{30\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2693\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{15\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{157\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/5/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+11/3/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-487/15/x
^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2693/30*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-1/3
0*x^(1/2)*(8755+8079*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2693/30*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(
(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/
2)+157/2*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2))
,1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-12 + 110x + 4412x^2 + 4710x^3 + 2693i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{7/2}E\left(i\operatorname{arcsinh}\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\sqrt{\frac{1+x^{-1}}{3+2/x}}\right)}{30x^{5/2}\sqrt{2} + \dots}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-12 + 110*x + 4412*x^2 + 4710*x^3 + (2693*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (338*I)*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + x^(-1)]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(30*x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1237, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \int -\frac{225x + 191}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \int \frac{225x + 191}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1237} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{1719x + 1570}{2x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{1}{10} \int \frac{1719x + 1570}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{2355x + 2693}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{1570\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \\
& \quad \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( - \int -\frac{3(2693x + 1570)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2693\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{1570\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{2693x + 1570}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2693\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{1570\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \int \frac{2693x + 1570}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2693\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{1570\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( 1570 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 2693 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2693\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{1570\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( 2693 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{785\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{2693\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 1456 \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{10} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 3 \left( \frac{785\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 2693 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \frac{2(45x + 38)}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{191\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 1456 \right.$$

```
input Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

```
output (2*(38 + 45*x))/(x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (191*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(5*x^(5/2)) + ((1570*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2))) + ((-2693*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 3*(2693*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) + (785*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3)/10
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```



rule 1235

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1237

```

Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 1240

```

Int[((f_) + (g._)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_) + (c_._)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]

```

rule 1413

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c_._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1456

```

Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2 + (c_._)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] +
Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

method	result
default	$-\frac{3369 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 - 2693 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 + 48474x^4 + 52530x^3 + 5844x^2 - 660x + 72}{180x^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5x^3} + \frac{7\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{3x^2} - \frac{653(3x^2+5x+2)}{30\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} - \frac{2x\left(\frac{95}{3}+34x\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{157\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{6\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$

input

```
int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/180*(3369*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2-2693*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(-x)^(1/2)*x^2+48474*x^4+52530*x^3+5844*x^2-660*x+72)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.52

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{665 \sqrt{3} (3x^5 + 5x^4 + 2x^3) \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 24237 \sqrt{3}}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/270*(665*sqrt(3)*(3*x^5 + 5*x^4 + 2*x^3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 24237*sqrt(3)*(3*x^5 + 5*x^4 + 2*x^3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(8079*x^4 + 8755*x^3 + 974*x^2 - 110*x + 12)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(3*x^5 + 5*x^4 + 2*x^3)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \frac{5}{3x^{9/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx$$

$$- \int \left( -\frac{2}{3x^{11/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 5x^{9/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 2x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(5/(3*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(3*x**(11/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 5*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} x^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(7/2)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2} x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(3/2)*x^(7/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{750\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x^3 + 100\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x - 24\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} - 1080\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
(750*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 100*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 24*sqrt(
3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 1080*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**
6 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 4*sqrt(x)*x**2),
x)*x**4 - 1800*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 30*sqr
t(x)*x**5 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 4*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**3 -
720*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**5 +
37*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 4*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**2 + 2244*sqrt(x
)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 37*sqrt(x
)*x**3 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**4 + 3740*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*
x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 20*s
qrt(x)*x**2 + 4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**3 + 1496*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 20*sqrt(x)*x**2 +
4*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**2 + 3375*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*
sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x
)),x)*x**4 + 5625*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**
4 + 30*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3
+ 2250*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(9*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 30*sqrt
(x)*x**3 + 37*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 20*sqrt(x)*x + 4*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2)/(60*sqrt(x
)*x**2*(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))
```

**3.217** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1861
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1862
Rubi [A] (verified)	1862
Maple [A] (verified)	1866
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1867
Sympy [F(-1)]	1868
Maxima [F]	1868
Giac [F]	1868
Mupad [F(-1)]	1869
Reduce [F]	1869

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 252

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = & -\frac{2\sqrt{x}(11230+16333x)}{2187(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1521056\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{76545\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \\ & + \frac{10\sqrt{x}(20017+20076x)}{2187\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{9286\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{5103} + \frac{1084x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}{2835} \\ & - \frac{10}{189}x^{5/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} + \frac{1521056\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{76545\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} \\ & - \frac{211144\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{5103\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-2/2187*x^(1/2)*(11230+16333*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-1521056/76545*x^(1/2)*
(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+10/2187*x^(1/2)*(20017+20076*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(
1/2)-9286/5103*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1084/2835*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2
)^(1/2)-10/189*x^(5/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1521056/76545*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*
x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x
)^(1/2)-211144/5103*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arct
an(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(3042112 + 8876240x + 5504080x^2 - 2967300x^3 - 2106756x^4 + 262710x^5 - 70956x^6 + 18225x^7) - (1521056I)\sqrt{2+2/x}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] - (1646104I)\sqrt{2+2/x}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(76545\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2})}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(13/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*(3042112 + 8876240*x + 5504080*x^2 - 2967300*x^3 - 2106756*x^4 + 262710*x^5 - 70956*x^6 + 18225*x^7) - (1521056*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (1646104*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(76545*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.560$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1233, 27, 1236, 25, 1236, 27, 1236, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{x^{9/2}(340x+407)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{11/2}}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{x^{9/2}(340x+407)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1233 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{x^{5/2}(11455x+10388)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2x^{7/2}(1685x+1484)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{x^{5/2}(11455x+10388)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\ & \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{2}{21} \int -\frac{x^{3/2}(62751x+57275)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{22910}{21} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\ & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(62751x+57275)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{22910}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\ & \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{2}{15} \int -\frac{3\sqrt{x}(131965x+125502)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{41834}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{3/2} \right) - \frac{22910}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{41834}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(131965x+125502)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) - \frac{22910}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\ & \downarrow 1236 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{95066x+131965}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{263930}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{41834}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{3/2} \right) - \frac{22910}{21} x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{2(1685x+1484)x^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{95066x+131965}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{263930}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{41834}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{3/2} \right) - \frac{22910}{21} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1240 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{95066x+131965}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{263930}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) + \frac{41834}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^{3/2} \right) - \frac{22910}{21} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1503 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 131965 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 95066 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{263930}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1413 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 95066 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{131965(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) - \frac{263930}{9} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1456 \\ & \frac{2x^{11/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{21} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{131965(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 95066 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(13/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x^{11/2}(74 + 95x))/(9(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}) - (2((2x^{7/2})(148 \\ & 4 + 1685x))/(3\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}) + ((-22910x^{5/2}\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3 \\ & x^2})/21 + (2((41834x^{3/2})\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})/5 + ((-263930\sqrt{x} \\ & ]\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})/9 + (4*(95066*((\sqrt{x}*(2 + 3x))/(3\sqrt{2 + 5x \\ & + 3x^2})) - (\sqrt{2}*(1 + x)\sqrt{(2 + 3x)/(1 + x)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}], \\ & -1/2]))/(3\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2})) + (131965*(1 + x)\sqrt{(2 + 3x) \\ & / (1 + x)}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{x}], -1/2])/( \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2} \\ & ))/9)/5)/21)/3)/9 \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:} \text{:} \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:} \text{:} \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{/; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$$

rule 1233

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[((\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)) + (\text{c} \\ & \text{_.})*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:} \text{:} \text{Simp}[(-(\text{d} + \text{e}x)^{(\text{m} - 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}x + \text{c}x^2) \\ & ^{(\text{p} + 1)}*((2*\text{a}*\text{c}*(\text{e}f + \text{d}g) - \text{b}*(\text{c}d*\text{f} + \text{a}*\text{e}g) - (2*\text{c}^2*\text{d}*\text{f} + \text{b}^2*\text{e}g - \text{c} \\ & *( \text{b}*\text{e}f + \text{b}*\text{d}g + 2*\text{a}*\text{e}g))*x)/( \text{c}*(\text{p} + 1)*( \text{b}^2 - 4*\text{a}*\text{c})), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[1/( \text{c}*( \\ & \text{p} + 1)*( \text{b}^2 - 4*\text{a}*\text{c})) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}x)^{(\text{m} - 2)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}x + \text{c}x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}*\text{Sim} \\ & \text{p}[2*\text{c}^2*\text{d}^2*\text{f}*(2*\text{p} + 3) + \text{b}*\text{e}g*(\text{a}*\text{e}*(\text{m} - 1) + \text{b}*\text{d}*(\text{p} + 2)) - \text{c}*(2*\text{a}*\text{e}*(\text{e}f \\ & *( \text{m} - 1) + \text{d}g*\text{m}) + \text{b}*\text{d}*(\text{d}g*(2*\text{p} + 3) - \text{e}f*(\text{m} - 2*\text{p} - 4))] + \text{e}*( \text{b}^2*\text{e}g*( \\ & \text{m} + \text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{c}^2*\text{d}*\text{f}*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2) - \text{c}*(2*\text{a}*\text{e}g*\text{m} + \text{b}*(\text{e}f + \text{d}g))*(\text{m} + 2* \\ & \text{p} + 2))]x, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \ \&\& \\ & \text{GtQ}[\text{m}, 1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[\text{m}, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{p}, -3] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}]) \ | \\ & \ | \ \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3, 0]) \end{aligned}$$

rule 1236

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[((\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)) + (\text{c} \\ & \text{_.})*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:} \text{:} \text{Simp}[g*(\text{d} + \text{e}x)^m*((\text{a} + \text{b}x + \text{c}x^2)^{(\text{p} + \\ & 1)/( \text{c}*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/( \text{c}*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}x)^{(\text{m} - 1)} \\ & ]*(\text{a} + \text{b}x + \text{c}x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(\text{c}d*\text{f} - \text{a}*\text{e}g) + \text{d}*(2*\text{c}*\text{f} - \text{b}g)*( \text{p} + 1) + (\text{m} \\ & *( \text{c}*\text{e}f + \text{c}*\text{d}g - \text{b}*\text{e}g) + \text{e}*(\text{p} + 1)*(2*\text{c}*\text{f} - \text{b}g))*x, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ} \\ & \{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{Integer} \\ & \text{rQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*\text{m}, 2*\text{p}]) \ \&\& \ \text{!(IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{f}, 0]) \end{aligned}$$

```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( \frac{(-\frac{22460}{19683} - \frac{32666x}{19683})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(-\frac{100085}{6561} - \frac{33460x}{2187})\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3})}} - \frac{10x^2\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{189} + \frac{1084x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{2835} - \frac{9286\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{5670} \right)$
default	$-\frac{2(1328364 \operatorname{EllipticF}(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2})\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 1140792 \operatorname{EllipticE}(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2})\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 54\sqrt{x})}{\dots}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((-22460/19683-32666/19683*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-100085/6561-33460/2187*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-10/189*x^2*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)+1084/2835*x*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)-9286/5103*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)-211144/15309*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-760528/76545*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.54

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(5698840\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 6844752\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) + 27(6075x^6 - 23652x^5 + 87570x^4 - 2983836x^3 - 8594380x^2 - 7545152x - 2111440)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x})}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/688905*(5698840*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 6844752*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 27*(6075*x^6 - 23652*x^5 + 87570*x^4 - 2983836*x^3 - 8594380*x^2 - 7545152*x - 2111440)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(13/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{\frac{13}{2}}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = - \int \frac{x^{13/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(13/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`

output `-int((x^(13/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{13/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(13/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x)`

output

```
(2*( - 91125*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**6 + 354780*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x
**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**5 - 1313550*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 105337
80*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 62343900*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*
x + 2)*x**2 + 85656880*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 51394128*sqrt(x)
*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 462547152*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)
*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)
*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 - 1541823840*int(sqrt(3*x**2 +
5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt
(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 1901582
736*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt
(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)
),x)*x**2 - 1027882560*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135
*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 6
0*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 205576512*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt
(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186
*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) + 663628140*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt
(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2
+ 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 + 2212093800*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(
27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 +
2728249020*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + ...
```

**3.218** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1871
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1872
Rubi [A] (verified)	1872
Maple [A] (verified)	1876
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1877
Sympy [F(-1)]	1877
Maxima [F]	1878
Giac [F]	1878
Mupad [F(-1)]	1878
Reduce [F]	1879

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 229

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2\sqrt{x}(3914+5615x)}{729(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{33608\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{729\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \\ &- \frac{2\sqrt{x}(50533+55905x)}{729\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{152}{243}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} \\ &- \frac{2}{27}x^{3/2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} - \frac{33608\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{729\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} \\ &+ \frac{16040\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{243\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
2/729*x^(1/2)*(3914+5615*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+33608/729*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/
(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/729*x^(1/2)*(50533+55905*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+152/
243*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/27*x^(3/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-33608/729
*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/
(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+16040/243*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*Inve
rseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{134432 + 479680x + 534680x^2 + 161784x^3 - 21276x^4 + 2484x^5 - 486x^6 + 3360x^7 + (33608I)\sqrt{2+2/x}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)\text{EllipticE}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2] + (14512I)\sqrt{2+2/x}\sqrt{3+2/x}x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)\text{EllipticF}[I\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{2/3}/\sqrt{x}], 3/2]}{(729\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2})}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(11/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(134432 + 479680*x + 534680*x^2 + 161784*x^3 - 21276*x^4 + 2484*x^5 - 486*x^6 + (33608*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (14512*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(729*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.480$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1233, 27, 1236, 27, 1236, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{x^{7/2}(245x+333)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{9/2}}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{x^{7/2}(245x+333)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1233 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{5x^{3/2}(1761x+1546)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{4(905x+773)x^{5/2}}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(1761x+1546)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{2}{15} \int -\frac{3\sqrt{x}(2005x+1761)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{1174}{5} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} x^{3/2} \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(2005x+1761)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{4201x+4010}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \right) \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{4201x+4010}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{4201x+4010}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1503 \\ & \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 4010 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1413 \\ & \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 4201 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1456 \\ & \frac{2x^{9/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4x^{5/2}(905x+773)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{1174}{5} x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{4010}{9} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2005\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(11/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*x^(9/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(9*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (2*((4*x^(5/2))*(773 + 905*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (5*((1174*x^(3/2))*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/5 - (2*((4010*Sqrt[x])*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*(4201*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (2005*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/9))/5))/3))/9
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`
- rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`
- rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{(7828 + \frac{11230x}{6561})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(\frac{50533}{2187} + \frac{18635x}{729})\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})}} - \frac{2x\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{27} + \frac{152\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{243} + \frac{16040\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{72} \right)$
default	$-\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \left( 3438 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 25206 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 5730\sqrt{6} \right)$

```
input int((2-5*x)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((7828/6561+11230/6561*x)*
(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(50533/2187+18635/729*x)
*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-2/27*x*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)+152/243*
(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)+16040/729*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)
/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+16804/729*
(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2)))
)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.58

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(60340\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 151236\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 27(81x^5 - 414x^4 + 53958x^3 + 141076x^2 + 118136x + 32080)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x})}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/6561*(60340*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 151236*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(81*x^5 - 414*x^4 + 53958*x^3 + 141076*x^2 + 118136*x + 32080)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(11/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{11/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{11/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{11/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(11/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(11/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{11/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(11/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
(2*( - 1215*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**5 + 6210*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2)*x**4 - 53190*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 317340*sqrt
(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 435340*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x
- 261204*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 2350836*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x*
*3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 + 7836120*int(sq
rt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**
4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**
3 + 9664548*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5
+ 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x
+ 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 5224080*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6
+ 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**
2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x + 1044816*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(2
7*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 +
186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) - 3350970*int((sqrt(x)*sq
rt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**
2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 - 11169900*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(2
7*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 - 1
3776210*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x
**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 - 7446600*int((sqrt(x)*sq...
```



**3.219** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1880
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1881
Rubi [A] (verified)	1881
Maple [A] (verified)	1885
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1885
Sympy [F(-1)]	1886
Maxima [F]	1886
Giac [F]	1887
Mupad [F(-1)]	1887
Reduce [F]	1887

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2\sqrt{x}(1390+1957x)}{243(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{17512\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{243\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{14\sqrt{x}(3335+3846x)}{243\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{10}{81}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2} + \frac{17512\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{243\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{7540\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/243*x^(1/2)*(1390+1957*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-17512/243*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)
/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+14/243*x^(1/2)*(3335+3846*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-10/8
1*x^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+17512/243*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-7540/81*2
^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(
1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(35024 + 129880x + 155660x^2 + 58590x^3 - 1512x^4 + 135x^5) - 17512i\sqrt{2 + 5x + 3x^2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(9/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(-2*(35024 + 129880*x + 155660*x^2 + 58590*x^3 - 1512*x^4 + 135*x^5) - (17512*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (5108*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(243*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1233, 27, 1236, 25, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{x^{5/2}(150x+259)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{7/2}}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{x^{5/2}(150x+259)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1233 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{3\sqrt{x}(1885x+1608)}{2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{2(645x+536)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2x^{3/2}(645x+536)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(1885x+1608)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \downarrow 1236 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{2189x+1885}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{3770}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x} + \frac{2(645x+536)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{2189x+1885}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{3770}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x} + \frac{2(645x+536)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{2189x+1885}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{3770}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x} + \frac{2(645x+536)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 1885 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 2189 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{3770}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x} + \frac{2(645x+536)x^{3/2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( 2189 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{1885(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) - \frac{3770}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \sqrt{x} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2x^{7/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{1885(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 2189 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(9/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(2*x^(7/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(9*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (2*((2*x^(3/2)*(536 + 645*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - (3770*Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/9 + (4*(2189*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))) + (1885*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/9)/9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`

rule 1236

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{\left(-\frac{2780}{2187}-\frac{3914x}{2187}\right)\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)^2} - \frac{2x\left(-\frac{23345}{729}-\frac{8974x}{243}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} - \frac{10\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{81} - \frac{7540\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{243\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\sqrt{x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}}\right) \right)$
default	$2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} \left( 5472 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 13134 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x \right)$

```
input int((2-5*x)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output ((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((-2780/2187-3914/2187*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-23345/729-8974/243*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-10/81*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)-7540/243*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-8756/243*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$


---


$$2(24080\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 78804\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4))$$

```
input integrate((2-5*x)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/2187*(24080*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 78804*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) + 27*(45*x^4 - 26772*x^3 - 68030*x^2 - 56104*x - 15080)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{9/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(9/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2 - 5x)x^{9/2}}{(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x - 2)x^{9/2}}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{9/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{9/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(9/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(9/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{9/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-1350\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^4 + 15120\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 + 92700\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + \dots}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(9/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`



output

```
(2*( - 675*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**4 + 7560*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 46350*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 + 63260*sqrt(x
)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 37956*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 341604
*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt
(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x))
,x)*x**4 - 1138680*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(
x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt
(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 1404372*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x
)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt
(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 759120*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*
x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x
)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 151824*int(sq
rt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**
4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) + 4
76280*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**
4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 + 1587600*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*
x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 +
60*x + 8),x)*x**3 + 1958040*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**
6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 + 105840
0*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4...
```

**3.220**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1889
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1890
Rubi [A] (verified)	1890
Maple [A] (verified)	1893
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1894
Sympy [F(-1)]	1894
Maxima [F]	1894
Giac [F]	1895
Mupad [F(-1)]	1895
Reduce [F]	1895

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(506+695x)}{81(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8020\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{x}(10273+12075x)}{81\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{8020\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{81\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$+ \frac{3340\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
2/81*x^(1/2)*(506+695*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+8020/81*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^
2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/81*x^(1/2)*(10273+12075*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-8020/81*2^
(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+
x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+3340/27*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJa
cobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{32080 + 120320x + 147100x^2 + 58212x^3 - 270x^4 + 8020i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(32080 + 120320*x + 147100*x^2 + 58212*x^3 - 270*x^4 + (8020*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (2000*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(81*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1233, 27, 1233, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{5x^{3/2}(11x+37)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{5/2}}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{10}{9} \int \frac{x^{3/2}(11x+37)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1233 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{401x+334}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx + \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{401x+334}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{401x+334}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( 334 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 401 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( 401 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{167\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2x^{5/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{10}{9} \left( \frac{4\sqrt{x}(206x+167)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{167\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 401 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(7/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output

```
(2*x^(5/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(9*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (10*((4*Sqrt[x]*(167
+ 206*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (2*(401*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqr
t[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[A
rcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (167*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*S
qrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*
x^2]))/3)/9
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 1233

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m - 1))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( \frac{\left(\frac{1012}{729} + \frac{1390x}{729}\right)\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)^2} - \frac{2x\left(\frac{10273}{243} + \frac{4025x}{81}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{3340\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{81\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) + \frac{4010\sqrt{6x+4}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)$
default	$-\frac{2\left(3015 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 6015 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 5025\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((1012/729+1390/729*x)
*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(10273/243+4025/81*x)*3^(1/
2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)+3340/81*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1
/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))+4010/81
*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*Ell
ipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))
))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(10010\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 36090\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 27(12075x^3+30398x^2+24940x+6680)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})\sqrt{x}}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/729*(10010*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 36090*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(12075*x^3 + 30398*x^2 + 24940*x + 6680)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{7/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{7/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(7/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{7/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-270\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^3 - 1908\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 - 2540\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x - 1080\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`



output

```
(2*( - 135*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 - 954*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 +
5*x + 2)*x**2 - 1270*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 762*sqrt(x)*sqrt(
3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 6858*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135
*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 6
0*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 + 22860*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sq
rt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*
sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 + 28194*int(sqrt(3*x**2 +
5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sq
rt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 15240*i
nt(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)
)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x
)*x + 3048*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5
+ 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x +
8*sqrt(x)),x) - 8505*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135
*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 - 28350*int((sq
rt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3
+ 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 - 34965*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x*
*2 - 18900*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 27
9*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x - 3780*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(...
```

**3.221** 
$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1897
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1898
Rubi [A] (verified)	1898
Maple [A] (verified)	1901
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1902
Sympy [F(-1)]	1902
Maxima [F]	1903
Giac [F]	1903
Mupad [F(-1)]	1903
Reduce [F]	1904

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2\sqrt{x}(190+253x)}{27(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{3464\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{x}(4385+5196x)}{27\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{3464\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{27\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{1430\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/27*x^(1/2)*(190+253*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-3464/27*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+2/27*x^(1/2)*(4385+5196*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+3464/27*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-1430/9*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(6928 + 26060x + 32020x^2 + 12825x^3) - 3464i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(-2*(6928 + 26060*x + 32020*x^2 + 12825*x^3) - (3464*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (826*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(27*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1234, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1233$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{(111-40x)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(95x+74)x^{3/2}}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(111-40x)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1234 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( -2 \int -\frac{866x+715}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \int \frac{866x+715}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 2 \int \frac{866x+715}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( 2 \left( 715 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 866 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( 2 \left( 866 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{715(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2x^{3/2}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( 2 \left( \frac{715(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 866 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(866x+715)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(5/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output

```
(2*x^(3/2)*(74 + 95*x))/(9*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (2*((-2*Sqrt[x]*(715
+ 866*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] + 2*(866*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 +
5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (715*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)
/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2
]))) / 9
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 1233

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)
^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c
*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(
p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f
*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(
m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*
p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] &&
GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) |
| !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])
```

rule 1234

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*
(f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Simp[1/((p +
1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[g
*(2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p + 3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p + 3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g)*
(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1
] && GtQ[m, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( \frac{(-\frac{380}{243} - \frac{506x}{243})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(-\frac{4385}{81} - \frac{1732x}{27})\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})}} - \frac{1430\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{1732\sqrt{6x+4}}{27\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
default	$\frac{2\left(1359\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 2598\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 2265\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-x}x^2\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((-380/243-506/243*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-4385/81-1732/27*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^(1/2)-1430/27*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2))/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-1732/27*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(4210\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 15588\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 27(5196x^3+13045x^2+10688x+2860)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2})\sqrt{x}}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/243*(4210*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 15588*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(5196*x^3 + 13045*x^2 + 10688*x + 2860)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2))*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{5/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\int \frac{x^{5/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`

output `-int((x^(5/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{5/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{450\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x^2 + 440\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x + 264\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - \dots}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output `(2*(225*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2))*x**2 + 220*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 132*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 1188*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 - 3960*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 4884*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 2640*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 528*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) - 1215*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 - 4050*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 - 4995*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 - 2700*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x - 540*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + ...`

**3.222**  $\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1905
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1906
Rubi [A] (verified)	1906
Maple [A] (verified)	1909
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1910
Sympy [F]	1910
Maxima [F]	1911
Giac [F]	1911
Mupad [F(-1)]	1912
Reduce [F]	1912

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 183

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(74+95x)}{9(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1450\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(1831+2175x)}{9\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{1450\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{9\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{598\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
2/9*x^(1/2)*(74+95*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+1450/9*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-2/9*x^(1/2)*(1831+2175*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-1450/9*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+598/3*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{5800 + 21824x + 26830x^2 + 10764x^3 + 1450i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)}{9\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(5800 + 21824*x + 26830*x^2 + 10764*x^3 + (1450*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (344*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(9*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1233, 25, 1235, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1233} \\ & \frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{37-135x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{37-135x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \int \frac{3(725x+598)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{725x+598}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \int \frac{725x+598}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( 598 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 725 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( 725 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{299\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(95x+74)}{9(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(2175x+1831)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( \frac{299\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 725 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*x^(3/2))/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(2*sqrt(x)*(74 + 95*x))/(9*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (2*((sqrt(x)*(1831 + 2175*x))/sqrt(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2) - 3*(725*((sqrt(x)*(2 + 3*x))/(3*sqrt(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2))) - (sqrt(2)*(1 + x)*sqrt((2 + 3*x)/(1 + x))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]], -1/2))/(3*sqrt(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2))) + (299*sqrt(2)*(1 + x)*sqrt((2 + 3*x)/(1 + x))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/sqrt(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)))/9`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1233 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*((2*a*c*(e*f + d*g) - b*(c*d*f + a*e*g) - (2*c^2*d*f + b^2*e*g - c*(b*e*f + b*d*g + 2*a*e*g))*x)/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] - Simp[1/(c*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[2*c^2*d^2*f*(2*p + 3) + b*e*g*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 2)) - c*(2*a*e*(e*f*(m - 1) + d*g*m) + b*d*(d*g*(2*p + 3) - e*f*(m - 2*p - 4))] + e*(b^2*e*g*(m + p + 1) + 2*c^2*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - c*(2*a*e*g*m + b*(e*f + d*g)*(m + 2*p + 2)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && ((EqQ[m, 2] && EqQ[p, -3] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e, f, g]) | !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0])`

rule 1235 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{\left(\frac{148}{81} + \frac{190x}{81}\right) \sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)^2} - \frac{2x\left(\frac{1831}{27} + \frac{725x}{9}\right) \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{598\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{9\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{725\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)$
default	$-\frac{\left(1143\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x^2}-2175\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x^2}+1905\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((148/81+190/81*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(1831/27+725/9*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)+598/9*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+725/9*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(1757\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 6525\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)\right) - 27(2175x^3+5456x^2+4470x+1196)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{t(x)})}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/81*(1757*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 6525*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 27*(2175*x^3 + 5456*x^2 + 4470*x + 1196)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(t(x)))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \left( -\frac{2x^{3/2}}{9x^4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)$$

$$- \int \frac{5x^{5/2}}{9x^4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(-2*x**(3/2)/(9*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2) + 37*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
+ 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(5/2)/(9*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2) + 30*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2) + 20*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
integrate(-(5*x - 2)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)
```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = - \int \frac{x^{3/2}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`output `-int((x^(3/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)x^{3/2}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}x + 6\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} - 54 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2}}{27\sqrt{x}x^6 + 135\sqrt{x}x^5 + 279\sqrt{x}x^4 + 54\sqrt{x}x^3 + 27\sqrt{x}x^2 + 9\sqrt{x}x + 3\sqrt{x}} dx \right)}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x)`

output

```

(10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 6*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) -
54*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sq
rt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x
)),x)*x**4 - 180*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)
*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x
)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 222*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6
 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x*
*2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 120*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(2
7*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 +
186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 24*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5
*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(
x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) + 567*int((sqrt(
x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 1
86*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 + 1890*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/
(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 +
2331*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**
4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 + 1260*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**
2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*
x + 8),x)*x + 252*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x*
*5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x))/(9*(9*x**4 + 30*x**...

```

**3.223**       $\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1914
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1915
Rubi [A] (verified)	1915
Maple [A] (verified)	1918
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1919
Sympy [F]	1919
Maxima [F]	1920
Giac [F]	1920
Mupad [F(-1)]	1921
Reduce [F]	1921

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 175

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2\sqrt{x}(30+37x)}{3(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{198\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{x}(250+297x)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{198\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}}$$

$$- \frac{245\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

```
output -2/3*x^(1/2)*(30+37*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-198*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+
2)^(1/2)+2*x^(1/2)*(250+297*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+198*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+
2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(
1/2)-245*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)
),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(1188+4470x+5494x^2+2205x^3)}{3\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{198i\sqrt{2+\frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\middle|\frac{3}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{47i\sqrt{2+\frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3+\frac{2}{x}}x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right), \frac{3}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(-2*(1188 + 4470*x + 5494*x^2 + 2205*x^3))/(3*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - ((198*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - ((47*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {1234, 27, 1235, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 1234

$$-\frac{2}{3} \int -\frac{3(10-37x)}{2\sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x+30)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \int \frac{10 - 37x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1235 \\
& - \int \frac{297x + 245}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(297x + 250)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& -2 \int \frac{297x + 245}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(297x + 250)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& -2 \left( 245 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 297 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{x}(297x + 250)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& -2 \left( 297 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{245(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(297x + 250)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \\
& \downarrow 1456 \\
& -2 \left( \frac{245(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 297 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x + 2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x + 1) \sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} E(\arctan(\sqrt{x}))}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{x}(37x + 30)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{x}(297x + 250)}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((2 - 5*x)*Sqrt[x])/(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output

```
(-2*Sqrt[x]*(30 + 37*x))/(3*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*Sqrt[x]*(250 + 2
97*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - 2*(297*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x
+ 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqr
t[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (245*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1
+ x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 1234

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*
(f*b - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Simp[1/((p +
1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[g
*(2*a*e*m + b*d*(2*p + 3)) - f*(b*e*m + 2*c*d*(2*p + 3)) - e*(2*c*f - b*g)*
(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1
] && GtQ[m, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)/((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m +
2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

rule 1240

```
Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

rule 1413

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{(-\frac{20}{9} - \frac{74x}{27})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(-\frac{250}{3}-99x)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})}} - \frac{245\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} - \frac{99\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$
default	$\frac{(156\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 297\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 260\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((-20/9-74/27*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-250/3-99*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-245/3*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-99*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(80\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - 297\sqrt{3}(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x+\frac{5}{9}\right) - (2673x^3+6705x^2+5495x+1470)\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}\sqrt{x})}{(9x^4+30x^3+37x^2+20x+4)}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/3*(80*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 297*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - (2673*x^3 + 6705*x^2 + 5495*x + 1470)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\int \left( \frac{2\sqrt{x}}{9x^4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + \frac{5x^{3/2}}{9x^4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^2\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```



output

```
-Integral(-2*sqrt(x)/(9*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2) + 37*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)
+ 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(5*x**(3/2)/(9*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2) + 30*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x +
2) + 20*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{(5x-2)\sqrt{x}}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
integrate(-(5*x - 2)*sqrt(x)/(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2), x)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = - \int \frac{\sqrt{x}(5x-2)}{(3x^2+5x+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`output `-int((x^(1/2)*(5*x - 2))/(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(2-5x)\sqrt{x}}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 18 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{27\sqrt{x}x^6+135\sqrt{x}x^5+279\sqrt{x}x^4+305\sqrt{x}x^3+186\sqrt{x}x^2+60\sqrt{x}x+8} dx \right)}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((2-5*x)*x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x)`

output

```
(2*( - sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 9*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 + 30*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 + 37*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 + 20*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x + 4*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) - 180*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4 - 600*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 - 740*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 - 400*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x - 80*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x))/(5*(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*x + 4))
```

**3.224**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1923
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1924
Rubi [A] (verified)	1924
Maple [A] (verified)	1927
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1927
Sympy [F]	1928
Maxima [F]	1928
Giac [F]	1929
Mupad [F(-1)]	1929
Reduce [F]	1929

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 181

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{x}(38+45x)}{3(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{715\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{5\sqrt{x}(361+429x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{715\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{295\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

$2/3*x^{(1/2)}*(38+45*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(3/2)}+715/3*x^{(1/2)}*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(1/2)}-5/3*x^{(1/2)}*(361+429*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(1/2)}-715/3*2^{(1/2)}*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(x^{(1/2)/(1+x)^{(1/2)},1/2*I*2^{(1/2)})/(1+x)^{(1/2)/(2+3*x)^{(1/2)}+295*2^{(1/2)}*(1+x)^{(1/2)}*(2+3*x)^{(1/2)}*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^{(1/2)}),1/2*I*2^{(1/2)})/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^{(1/2)}$

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(1430 + 5383x + 6615x^2 + 2655x^3) + 715i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{\dots}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(2*(1430 + 5383*x + 6615*x^2 + 2655*x^3) + (715*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (170*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(3*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.320$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x + 38)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{5(7 - 27x)}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x + 38)}{3(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5}{3} \int \frac{7 - 27x}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \int \frac{3(143x+118)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{143x+118}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \int \frac{143x+118}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( 118 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 143 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( 143 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{59\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 1456 \\
& \frac{2\sqrt{x}(45x+38)}{3(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{5}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(429x+361)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - 3 \left( \frac{59\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 143 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)/(Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[x]*(38 + 45*x))/(3*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (5*((Sqrt[x]*(361 + 429*x))/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2] - 3*(143*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2]))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (59*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 1235 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456 `Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] +
Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( \frac{\left(\frac{76}{27} + \frac{10x}{3}\right) \sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)^2} - \frac{2x \left(\frac{1805}{18} + \frac{715x}{6}\right) \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x \left(x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{295\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{-6x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)}{3\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} + \frac{715\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x}}{\dots} \right)$
default	$-\frac{\left(1125 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 - 2145 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2 + 1875\sqrt{6x+4} \sqrt{3+3x} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{-x} x^2\right)}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*((76/27+10/3*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(1805/18+715/6*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)+295/3*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))+715/6*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1735 \sqrt{3} (9x^4 + 30x^3 + 37x^2 + 20x + 4) \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```
1/27*(1735*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 6435*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(6435*x^3 + 16140*x^2 + 13225*x + 3534)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^4 + 30*x^3 + 37*x^2 + 20*x + 4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$- \int \frac{5\sqrt{x}}{9x^4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 30x^3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 37x^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 20x\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}$$

$$- \int \left( -\frac{2}{9x^{9/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 30x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 37x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 20x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 4\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x**(1/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(5*sqrt(x)/(9*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(9*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*sqrt(x)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}\sqrt{x}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*sqrt(x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = - \int \frac{5x - 2}{\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output `-int((5*x - 2)/(x^(1/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-10\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}x + 108 \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{27\sqrt{x}x^6 + 135\sqrt{x}x^5 + 279\sqrt{x}x^4 + 305\sqrt{x}x^3 + 186\sqrt{x}x^2 + \dots} dx \right)}{\dots}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
( - 10*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x + 108*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(
27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 +
186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 + 360*int(sqrt(3*x**
2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*
sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 + 444*
int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(
x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),
x)*x**2 + 240*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x*
*5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x
+ 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x + 48*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*
sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60
*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) - 405*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)
/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**4
- 1350*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279
*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**3 - 1665*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3
*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**
2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x**2 - 900*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(27*
x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 305*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x)*x - 180*in
t((sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2)/(27*x**6 + 135*x**5 + 279*x**4 + 3
05*x**3 + 186*x**2 + 60*x + 8),x))/(6*(9*x**4 + 30*x**3 + 37*x**2 + 20*...
```

**3.225**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1931
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1932
Rubi [A] (verified)	1932
Maple [A] (verified)	1936
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1936
Sympy [F]	1937
Maxima [F]	1937
Giac [F]	1938
Mupad [F(-1)]	1938
Reduce [F]	1938

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 202

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(115+123x)}{3(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{838\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(2105+2514x)}{3\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} + \frac{838\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{3\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} - \frac{695\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-1/3*x^(1/2)*(115+123*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)
-838/3*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1/3*x^(1/2)*(2105+2514*x)/(3*x^
2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+838/3*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(
1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-695/2*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2
+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(
1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(3358 + 12665x + 15576x^2 + 6255x^3) - 1676i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2} - (409i)\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{3/2}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2}}{(6\sqrt{x}(2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{3/2})}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(-2*(3358 + 12665*x + 15576*x^2 + 6255*x^3) - (1676*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (409*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(6*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1235, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{225x + 41}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{225x + 41}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1235 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \int \frac{2085x + 1676}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2085x + 1676}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int - \frac{3(838x + 695)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{838x + 695}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \int \frac{838x + 695}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1503 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 695 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 838 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{2085x + 1717}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1413 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( 838 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{695(x + 1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1676\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 6 \left( \frac{695(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 838 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3\sqrt{x}(3x^2+5x+2)^{3/2}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(2*(38 + 45*x))/(3*Sqrt[x]*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-((1717 + 2085*x)/(Sqrt[x]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + ((1676*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 6*(838*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (695*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/2)/3`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1235 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1237 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`

rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456 `Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1503 `Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{3x^2+5x+2}{2\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} + \frac{(-\frac{100}{27} - \frac{38x}{9})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(-\frac{4225}{36} - \frac{1679x}{12})\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})}} - \frac{695\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}\right)}{6\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}} \right)$
default	$\frac{1287\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 - 2514\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^2 + 2145\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-1/2*(3*x^2+5*x+2)/((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)+(-100/27-38/9*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-4225/36-1679/12*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-695/6*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-419/3*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2)))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2065\sqrt{3}(9x^5 + 30x^4 + 37x^3 + 20x^2 + 4x)\operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 7542\sqrt{3}(9x^5 + 30x^4 -$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
-1/27*(2065*sqrt(3)*(9*x^5 + 30*x^4 + 37*x^3 + 20*x^2 + 4*x)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 7542*sqrt(3)*(9*x^5 + 30*x^4 + 37*x^3 + 20*x^2 + 4*x)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(7542*x^4 + 18885*x^3 + 15430*x^2 + 4095*x - 6)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^5 + 30*x^4 + 37*x^3 + 20*x^2 + 4*x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$-\int \frac{5}{9x^{9/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 30x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 37x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 20x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 4\sqrt{x} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{2} dx$$

$$-\int \left( -\frac{2}{9x^{11/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 30x^{9/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 37x^{7/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 20x^{5/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} + 4x^{3/2} \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x**(3/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
-Integral(5/(9*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*sqrt(x)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(9*x**(11/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(3/2)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(3/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{3/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
( - 14*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**2 - 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 450*sqrt(x)
)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 - 1500*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 1850*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 1000*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x - 200*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x) - 567*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 - 1890*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**3 - 2331*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**2 - 1260*sqrt(x)*int((sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x...
```

**3.226**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1940
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1941
Rubi [A] (verified)	1941
Maple [A] (verified)	1945
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1946
Sympy [F]	1946
Maxima [F]	1947
Giac [F]	1947
Mupad [F(-1)]	1947
Reduce [F]	1948

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 220

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2}{3x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{15}{\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(86+75x)}{(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{625\sqrt{x}(2+3x)}{2\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{5\sqrt{x}(307+375x)}{2\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{625\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{795\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+15/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+x^(1/2)*(8
6+75*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+625/2*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-5/2*
x^(1/2)*(307+375*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)-625/2*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*
EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)+795
/2*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I
*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-4 + 7590x + 28806x^2 + 35550x^3 + 14310x^4 + 1875i\sqrt{2 + \frac{2}{x}}\sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}x^{5/2}}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(-4 + 7590*x + 28806*x^2 + 35550*x^3 + 14310*x^4 + (1875*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] + (510*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(6*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.440$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1235, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int -\frac{9(35x + 13)}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & 3 \int \frac{35x + 13}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1235 \\
& 3 \left( - \int \frac{5(135x + 106)}{2x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& 3 \left( - \frac{5}{2} \int \frac{135x + 106}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& 3 \left( - \frac{5}{2} \left( - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{159x + 125}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{106\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& 3 \left( - \frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \int - \frac{3(125x + 106)}{2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) - \frac{106\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& 3 \left( - \frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{125x + 106}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{106\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1240 \\
& 3 \left( - \frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \int \frac{125x + 106}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{106\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{225x + 181}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{3/2}(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1503
\end{aligned}$$

$$3 \left( -\frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( 106 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + 125 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) \right) - \frac{106\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

↓ 1413

$$3 \left( -\frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( \frac{125 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{53\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), \frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}}{2(45x+38)} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

↓ 1456

$$3 \left( -\frac{5}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{125\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}} - 3 \left( \frac{53\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} + 125 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*(38 + 45*x))/(3*x^(3/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + 3*(-((181 + 225*x)/(x^(3/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (5*(-106*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((125*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] - 3*(125*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]) - (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (53*Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2]))/3)/2)
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 1235 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`
- rule 1237 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`
- rule 1240 `Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x, Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]`
- rule 1413 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]`

rule 1456

```
Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
  ])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
  )*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
  [Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[
  {a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

rule 1503

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{6x^2} + \frac{55x^2+275x+55}{4\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)x}} + \frac{\left(\frac{136}{27} + \frac{50x}{9}\right)\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)^2} - \frac{2x\left(\frac{9479}{72} + \frac{3805x}{24}\right)\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x\left(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3}\right)}} + \frac{265\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{-6x}}{2\sqrt{3x^3+5x+2}} \right)$
default	$-\frac{855\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^3 - 1875\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}x^3 + 1425\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}$

input

```
int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-1/6/x^2*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)+55/12*(3*x^2+5*x+2)/((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)+(136/27+50/9*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(9479/72+3805/24*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)+265/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))+625/4*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2), I*2^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1645\sqrt{3}(9x^6+30x^5+37x^4+20x^3+4x^2)\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x\right)}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/18*(1645*sqrt(3)*(9*x^6 + 30*x^5 + 37*x^4 + 20*x^3 + 4*x^2)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 5625*sqrt(3)*(9*x^6 + 30*x^5 + 37*x^4 + 20*x^3 + 4*x^2)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 3*(16875*x^5 + 41940*x^4 + 33825*x^3 + 8694*x^2 - 90*x + 4)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^6 + 30*x^5 + 37*x^4 + 20*x^3 + 4*x^2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$-\int \frac{5}{9x^{\frac{11}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^{\frac{9}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^{\frac{7}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x^{\frac{5}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4x^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} dx$$

$$-\int \left( -\frac{2}{9x^{\frac{13}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 30x^{\frac{11}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 37x^{\frac{9}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 20x^{\frac{7}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2} + 4x^{\frac{5}{2}}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}} \right) dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(5/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `-Integral(5/(9*x**(11/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*x**(3/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x) - Integral(-2/(9*x**(13/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 30*x**(11/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 37*x**(9/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 20*x**(7/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) + 4*x**(5/2)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(5/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{5/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
(210*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 8*sqrt(3*
x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 1080*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7
+ 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x*
*3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**5 - 3600*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2
+ 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*s
qrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**4 -
4440*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**
6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x*
*2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**3 - 2400*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sq
rt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*
sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**2 - 480*sqrt(x)*int(sq
rt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**
5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x
)*x + 4428*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(
x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt
(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**5 + 14760*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*
sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 18
6*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x**4 + 18204*sqrt(x)*int(sqr
t(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**4
+ 305*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 60*sqrt(x)*x + 8*sqrt(x)),x)*x...
```

**3.227**  $\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1949
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1950
Rubi [A] (verified)	1950
Maple [A] (verified)	1954
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1955
Sympy [F(-1)]	1956
Maxima [F]	1956
Giac [F]	1956
Mupad [F(-1)]	1957
Reduce [F]	1957

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 252

$$\int \frac{2-5x}{x^{7/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2}{5x^{5/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{13}{3x^{3/2}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5\sqrt{x}(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}}{9521\sqrt{x}(2+3x)} - \frac{\sqrt{x}(6995+5241x)}{30(2+5x+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{9521\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}E(\arctan(\sqrt{x})|-\frac{1}{2})}{15\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}} + \frac{\sqrt{x}(21610+28563x)}{30\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}} - \frac{1733\sqrt{1+x}\sqrt{2+3x}\text{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}),-\frac{1}{2})}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+5x+3x^2}}$$

output

```
-2/5/x^(5/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)+13/3/x^(3/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-292/5/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-1/30*x^(1/2)*(6995+5241*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(3/2)-9521/30*x^(1/2)*(2+3*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+1/30*x^(1/2)*(21610+28563*x)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)+9521/30*2^(1/2)*(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(x^(1/2)/(1+x)^(1/2),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(1+x)^(1/2)/(2+3*x)^(1/2)-1733/4*2^(1/2)*(1+x)^(1/2)*(2+3*x)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(arctan(x^(1/2)),1/2*I*2^(1/2))/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 21.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2(12 - 130x + 39836x^2 + 154195x^3 + 192342x^4 + 77985x^5) - 19042i\sqrt{2}}{\dots}$$

input `Integrate[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(-2*(12 - 130*x + 39836*x^2 + 154195*x^3 + 192342*x^4 + 77985*x^5) - (19042*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2] - (6953*I)*Sqrt[2 + 2/x]*Sqrt[3 + 2/x]*x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2/3]/Sqrt[x]], 3/2])/(60*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.520$ , Rules used = {1235, 25, 1235, 27, 1237, 1237, 27, 1237, 27, 1240, 1503, 1413, 1456}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{1235} \\ & \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{3} \int -\frac{405x + 193}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{405x + 193}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 1235 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \int \frac{3(3275x + 2504)}{2x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{1965x + 1541}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{3275x + 2504}{x^{7/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{1965x + 1541}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{3}{2} \left( - \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{11268x + 8665}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{1965x + 1541}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{25995x + 19042}{2x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{1965x + 1541}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{25995x + 19042}{x^{3/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) - \frac{1965x + 1541}{x^{5/2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 1237 \\
& \frac{1}{3} \left( - \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( - \int - \frac{3(9521x + 8665)}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}} \\
& \downarrow 27
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 3 \int \frac{9521x + 8665}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} dx - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1240

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \int \frac{9521x + 8665}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{2504\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{5x^{5/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1503

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 8665 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + 9521 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} \right) - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1413

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( 9521 \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} d\sqrt{x} + \frac{8665(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 1456

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( 6 \left( \frac{8665(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\arctan(\sqrt{x}), -\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} + 9521 \left( \frac{\sqrt{x}(3x+2)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{3x+2}{x+1}}}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}} \right) \right) - \frac{19042\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + \frac{8665\sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2}}{3x^{3/2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2(45x + 38)}{3x^{5/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Int[(2 - 5*x)/(x^(7/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(5/2)), x]
```

output

```
(2*(38 + 45*x))/(3*x^(5/2)*(2 + 5*x + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-((1541 + 1965*x)/(
x^(5/2)*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) - (3*((-2504*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(5*x^(
5/2)) + ((8665*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])/(3*x^(3/2)) + ((-19042*Sqrt[2 + 5*x
+ 3*x^2])/Sqrt[x] + 6*(9521*((Sqrt[x]*(2 + 3*x))/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])
- (Sqrt[2]*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*EllipticE[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/
2])/(3*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])) + (8665*(1 + x)*Sqrt[(2 + 3*x)/(1 + x)]*Ell
ipticF[ArcTan[Sqrt[x]], -1/2])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2 + 5*x + 3*x^2])))/6)/5)/2)
/3
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 1235

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2
*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a
+ b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x]
+ Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m +
2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*
m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) -
f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g,
m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]
)
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)
*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[
(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

```
rule 1240 Int[((f_) + (g_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[x_]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]),
x_Symbol] := Simp[2 Subst[Int[(f + g*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x,
Sqrt[x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, f, g}, x]
```

```
rule 1413 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q)*x^2)/(2*a +
(b - q)*x^2)]/(2*a*Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticF
[ArcTan[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1456 Int[(x_)^2/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[x*((b - q + 2*c*x^2)/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
])), x] - Simp[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)*(Sqrt[(2*a + (b + q
)*x^2)/(2*a + (b - q)*x^2)]/(2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]))*EllipticE[ArcTan
[Rt[(b - q)/(2*a), 2]*x], -2*(q/(b - q))], x] /; PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

```
rule 1503 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[e Int[x^2/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; PosQ[(b + q)/a] || PosQ[(b - q)/a]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x \left( -\frac{\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{10x^3} + \frac{19\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{12x^2} - \frac{2591(3x^2+5x+2)}{120\sqrt{(3x^2+5x+2)}x} + \frac{(-\frac{190}{27} - \frac{68x}{9})\sqrt{3x^3+5x^2+2x}}{(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})^2} - \frac{2x(-\frac{19765}{144} - \frac{8135x}{48})\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x(x^2+\frac{5}{3}x+\frac{2}{3})}} \right)$
default	$\frac{7704\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 - 28563\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{3+3x}\sqrt{6}\sqrt{-x}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x+4}}{2}, i\sqrt{2}\right)x^4 + 12840\sqrt{6x+4}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{3x^2+5x+2}}{\dots}$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)/x^(1/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(1/2)*(-1/10/x^3*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)+19/12/x^2*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)-2591/120*(3*x^2+5*x+2)/((3*x^2+5*x+2)*x)^(1/2)+(-190/27-68/9*x)*(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)/(x^2+5/3*x+2/3)^2-2*x*(-19765/144-8135/48*x)*3^(1/2)/(x*(x^2+5/3*x+2/3))^(1/2)-1733/12*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-9521/60*(6*x+4)^(1/2)*(3+3*x)^(1/2)*(-6*x)^(1/2)/(3*x^3+5*x^2+2*x)^(1/2)*(1/3*EllipticE(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2))-EllipticF(1/2*(6*x+4)^(1/2),I*2^(1/2)))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{30380 \sqrt{3} (9x^7 + 30x^6 + 37x^5 + 20x^4 + 4x^3) \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 85689 \sqrt{3} (9x^7 + 30x^6 + 37x^5 + 20x^4 + 4x^3) \text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{28}{27}, \frac{80}{729}, x + \frac{5}{9}\right) - 9(85689x^6 + 207645x^5 + 159935x^4 + 36225x^3 - 1752x^2 + 130x - 12) \sqrt{3x^2 + 5x + 2} \sqrt{x}}{(9x^7 + 30x^6 + 37x^5 + 20x^4 + 4x^3)}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/270*(30380*sqrt(3)*(9*x^7 + 30*x^6 + 37*x^5 + 20*x^4 + 4*x^3)*weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9) - 85689*sqrt(3)*(9*x^7 + 30*x^6 + 37*x^5 + 20*x^4 + 4*x^3)*weierstrassZeta(28/27, 80/729, weierstrassPInverse(28/27, 80/729, x + 5/9)) - 9*(85689*x^6 + 207645*x^5 + 159935*x^4 + 36225*x^3 - 1752*x^2 + 130*x - 12)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)*sqrt(x))/(9*x^7 + 30*x^6 + 37*x^5 + 20*x^4 + 4*x^3)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x**(7/2)/(3*x**2+5*x+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-integrate((5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(7/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{(3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2} x^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(-(5*x - 2)/((3*x^2 + 5*x + 2)^(5/2)*x^(7/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int -\frac{5x - 2}{x^{7/2} (3x^2 + 5x + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int(-(5*x - 2)/(x^(7/2)*(5*x + 3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{2 - 5x}{x^{7/2} (2 + 5x + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((2-5*x)/x^(7/2)/(3*x^2+5*x+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
(50*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)*x - 12*sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2) - 2160*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 8*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**6 - 7200*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 8*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**5 - 8880*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 8*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**4 - 4800*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 8*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**3 - 960*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**8 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 8*sqrt(x)*x**2),x)*x**2 + 4968*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**6 + 16560*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x**5 + 20424*sqrt(x)*int(sqrt(3*x**2 + 5*x + 2)/(27*sqrt(x)*x**7 + 135*sqrt(x)*x**6 + 279*sqrt(x)*x**5 + 305*sqrt(x)*x**4 + 186*sqrt(x)*x**3 + 60*sqrt(x)*x**2 + 8*sqrt(x)*x),x)*x...
```

### 3.228 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1959
Mathematica [B] (verified) . . . . .	1960
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1961
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1962
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1963
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1964
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1965
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1966
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1967
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1968

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 240

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{a^3 A (ex)^{1+m}}{e(1+m)} + \frac{a^2 (3Ab + aB) (ex)^{2+m}}{e^2(2+m)} + \frac{3a(abB + A(b^2 + ac)) (ex)^{3+m}}{e^3(3+m)} + \frac{(3aB(b^2 + ac) + A(b^3 + 6abc)) (ex)^{4+m}}{e^4(4+m)} + \frac{(b^3 B + 3Ab^2c + 6abBc + 3aAc^2) (ex)^{5+m}}{e^5(5+m)} + \frac{3c(b^2 B + Abc + aBc) (ex)^{6+m}}{e^6(6+m)} + \frac{c^2(3bB + Ac) (ex)^{7+m}}{e^7(7+m)} + \frac{Bc^3 (ex)^{8+m}}{e^8(8+m)}$$

output

```
a^3*A*(e*x)^(1+m)/e/(1+m)+a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(e*x)^(2+m)/e^2/(2+m)+3*a*(a*b*B+A*(a*c+b^2))*(e*x)^(3+m)/e^3/(3+m)+(3*a*B*(a*c+b^2)+A*(6*a*b*c+b^3))*(e*x)^(4+m)/e^4/(4+m)+(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)*(e*x)^(5+m)/e^5/(5+m)+3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)*(e*x)^(6+m)/e^6/(6+m)+c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)*(e*x)^(7+m)/e^7/(7+m)+B*c^3*(e*x)^(8+m)/e^8/(8+m)
```



**Mathematica [B] (verified)**

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 672 vs.  $2(240) = 480$ .

Time = 2.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 672, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.80

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{(ex)^m \left( x(3bB + Ac(8 + m) + Bc(7 + m)x)(a + x(b + cx))^3 + \frac{-x(ac(6+m)(bB(1+m) - 2Ac(8+m)) + 2b(b^2B(4+m) - 2aBc(7+m) - A*b*c*(8+m))}{(1+m)} + \frac{a*b*(a*b*c*(6+m)*(b*B*(1+m) - 2A*c*(8+m)) - (b^2*(3+m) - 2*a*c*(5+m))*(b^2*B*(4+m) - 2*a*B*c*(7+m) - A*b*c*(8+m))}{(2+m)} + \frac{(b^2*(2+m) - 2*a*c*(3+m))*(a*b*c*(6+m)*(b*B*(1+m) - 2A*c*(8+m)) - (b^2*(3+m) - 2*a*c*(5+m))*(b^2*B*(4+m) - 2*a*B*c*(7+m) - A*b*c*(8+m))}{(2+m)} + \frac{-(a*c*(4+m)*(2*a*c*(6+m)*(b*B*(1+m) - 2A*c*(8+m)) - b*(1+m)*(b^2*B*(4+m) - 2*a*B*c*(7+m) - A*b*c*(8+m)))}{(c*(3+m)*(4+m))} + \frac{b*(-(a*b*c*(6+m)*(b*B*(1+m) - 2A*c*(8+m)))}{(c*(5+m)*(6+m))} + \frac{(b^2*(3+m) - 2*a*c*(5+m))*(b^2*B*(4+m) - 2*a*B*c*(7+m) - A*b*c*(8+m))}{(c*(7+m)*(8+m))} \right)}{c^3}$$

input `Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output

```
((e*x)^m*(x*(3*b*B + A*c*(8 + m) + B*c*(7 + m)*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x))^3 + (3*(-(x*(a*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) + 2*b*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m)))*x*(a + x*(b + c*x))^2 + (2*x*((-2*a^2*c*(4 + m)*(2*a*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) - b*(1 + m)*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m))))/(1 + m) + a*b*(a*b*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) - (b^2*(3 + m) - 2*a*c*(5 + m))*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m))) - (a*b*c*(4 + m)*(2*a*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) - b*(1 + m)*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m))) *x)/(2 + m) + ((b^2*(2 + m) - 2*a*c*(3 + m))*(a*b*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) - (b^2*(3 + m) - 2*a*c*(5 + m))*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m)))*x)/(2 + m) + (-(a*c*(4 + m)*(2*a*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m)) - b*(1 + m)*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m)))) + b*(-(a*b*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m))) + (b^2*(3 + m) - 2*a*c*(5 + m))*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m))) + c*(3 + m)*(-(a*b*c*(6 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(8 + m))) + (b^2*(3 + m) - 2*a*c*(5 + m))*(b^2*B*(4 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(7 + m) - A*b*c*(8 + m)))*x*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/(c*(3 + m)*(4 + m)))/(c*(5 + m)*(6 + m)))/(c*(7 + m)*(8 + m))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^3 A (ex)^m + \frac{a^2 (ex)^{m+1} (aB + 3Ab)}{e} + \frac{3c (ex)^{m+5} (aBc + Abc + b^2 B)}{e^5} + \frac{3a (ex)^{m+2} (A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{e^2} + \dots \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{a^3 A (ex)^{m+1}}{e^{m+1}} + \frac{a^2 (ex)^{m+2} (aB + 3Ab)}{e^2 (m+2)} + \frac{3c (ex)^{m+6} (aBc + Abc + b^2 B)}{e^6 (m+6)} + \frac{3a (ex)^{m+3} (A(ac + b^2) + abB)}{e^3 (m+3)} + \frac{(ex)^{m+5} (3aAc^2 + 6abBc + 3Ab^2c + b^3 B)}{e^5 (m+5)} + \frac{(ex)^{m+4} (A(6abc + b^3) + 3aB(ac + b^2))}{e^4 (m+4)} + \frac{c^2 (ex)^{m+7} (Ac + 3bB)}{e^7 (m+7)} + \frac{Bc^3 (ex)^{m+8}}{e^8 (m+8)}$$

input `Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x]`

output `(a^3*A*(e*x)^(1 + m))/(e*(1 + m)) + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*(e*x)^(2 + m))/(e^2*(2 + m)) + (3*a*(a*b*B + A*(b^2 + a*c))*(e*x)^(3 + m))/(e^3*(3 + m)) + ((3*a*B*(b^2 + a*c) + A*(b^3 + 6*a*b*c))*(e*x)^(4 + m))/(e^4*(4 + m)) + ((b^3*B + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*a*b*B*c + 3*a*A*c^2)*(e*x)^(5 + m))/(e^5*(5 + m)) + (3*c*(b^2*B + A*b*c + a*B*c)*(e*x)^(6 + m))/(e^6*(6 + m)) + (c^2*(3*b*B + A*c)*(e*x)^(7 + m))/(e^7*(7 + m)) + (B*c^3*(e*x)^(8 + m))/(e^8*(8 + m))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
norman	$\frac{(3Aac^2+3Aa^2c+6Babc+Bb^3)x^5e^{m\ln(ex)}}{5+m} + \frac{(6Aabc+Ab^3+3Ba^2c+3Bab^2)x^4e^{m\ln(ex)}}{4+m} + \frac{Bc^3x^3e^{m\ln(ex)}}{8+m} + \frac{a^2(3Ab^3)}{8+m}$
gospers	Expression too large to display
risch	Expression too large to display
orering	Expression too large to display
paralelrisch	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(3*A*a*c^2+3*A*b^2*c+6*B*a*b*c+B*b^3)/(5+m)*x^5*exp(m*ln(e*x))+(6*A*a*b*c+A*b^3+3*B*a^2*c+3*B*a*b^2)/(4+m)*x^4*exp(m*ln(e*x))+B*c^3/(8+m)*x^3*exp(m*ln(e*x))+a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/(2+m)*x^2*exp(m*ln(e*x))+a^3*A/(1+m)*x*exp(m*ln(e*x))+c^2*(A*c+3*B*b)/(7+m)*x*exp(m*ln(e*x))+3*a*(A*a*c+A*b^2+B*a*b)/(3+m)*x^3*exp(m*ln(e*x))+3*c*(A*b*c+B*a*c+B*b^2)/(6+m)*x^6*exp(m*ln(e*x))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1350 vs.  $2(240) = 480$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1350, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.62

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
((B*c^3*m^7 + 28*B*c^3*m^6 + 322*B*c^3*m^5 + 1960*B*c^3*m^4 + 6769*B*c^3*m^3 + 13132*B*c^3*m^2 + 13068*B*c^3*m + 5040*B*c^3)*x^8 + ((3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^7 + 29*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^6 + 343*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^5 + 2135*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^4 + 17280*B*b*c^2 + 5760*A*c^3 + 7504*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^3 + 14756*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m^2 + 14832*(3*B*b*c^2 + A*c^3)*m)*x^7 + 3*((B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^7 + 30*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^6 + 366*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^5 + 2340*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^4 + 6720*B*b^2*c + 8409*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^3 + 6720*(B*a + A*b)*c^2 + 16830*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m^2 + 17144*(B*b^2*c + (B*a + A*b)*c^2)*m)*x^6 + ((B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^7 + 31*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^6 + 391*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^5 + 2581*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^4 + 8064*B*b^3 + 24192*A*a*c^2 + 9544*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^3 + 19564*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m^2 + 24192*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c + 20304*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*m)*x^5 + ((3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^7 + 32*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^6 + 418*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^5 + 2864*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^4 + 30240*B*a*b^2 + 10080*A*b^3 + 10993*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^3 + 23312*(3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c)*m^...
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11116 vs.  $2(230) = 460$ .

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 11116, normalized size of antiderivative = 46.32

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**3,x)`

output

```
Piecewise((((-A*a**3/(7*x**7) - A*a**2*b/(2*x**6) - 3*A*a**2*c/(5*x**5) - 3
*A*a*b**2/(5*x**5) - 3*A*a*b*c/(2*x**4) - A*a*c**2/x**3 - A*b**3/(4*x**4)
- A*b**2*c/x**3 - 3*A*b*c**2/(2*x**2) - A*c**3/x - B*a**3/(6*x**6) - 3*B*a
**2*b/(5*x**5) - 3*B*a**2*c/(4*x**4) - 3*B*a*b**2/(4*x**4) - 2*B*a*b*c/x**
3 - 3*B*a*c**2/(2*x**2) - B*b**3/(3*x**3) - 3*B*b**2*c/(2*x**2) - 3*B*b*c*
**2/x + B*c**3*log(x))/e**8, Eq(m, -8)), ((-A*a**3/(6*x**6) - 3*A*a**2*b/(5
*x**5) - 3*A*a**2*c/(4*x**4) - 3*A*a*b**2/(4*x**4) - 2*A*a*b*c/x**3 - 3*A*
a*c**2/(2*x**2) - A*b**3/(3*x**3) - 3*A*b**2*c/(2*x**2) - 3*A*b*c**2/x + A
*c**3*log(x) - B*a**3/(5*x**5) - 3*B*a**2*b/(4*x**4) - B*a**2*c/x**3 - B*a
*b**2/x**3 - 3*B*a*b*c/x**2 - 3*B*a*c**2/x - B*b**3/(2*x**2) - 3*B*b**2*c/
x + 3*B*b*c**2*log(x) + B*c**3*x)/e**7, Eq(m, -7)), ((-A*a**3/(5*x**5) - 3
*A*a**2*b/(4*x**4) - A*a**2*c/x**3 - A*a*b**2/x**3 - 3*A*a*b*c/x**2 - 3*A*
a*c**2/x - A*b**3/(2*x**2) - 3*A*b**2*c/x + 3*A*b*c**2*log(x) + A*c**3*x -
B*a**3/(4*x**4) - B*a**2*b/x**3 - 3*B*a**2*c/(2*x**2) - 3*B*a*b**2/(2*x**
2) - 6*B*a*b*c/x + 3*B*a*c**2*log(x) - B*b**3/x + 3*B*b**2*c*log(x) + 3*B*
b*c**2*x + B*c**3*x**2/2)/e**6, Eq(m, -6)), ((-A*a**3/(4*x**4) - A*a**2*b/
x**3 - 3*A*a**2*c/(2*x**2) - 3*A*a*b**2/(2*x**2) - 6*A*a*b*c/x + 3*A*a*c**
2*log(x) - A*b**3/x + 3*A*b**2*c*log(x) + 3*A*b*c**2*x + A*c**3*x**2/2 - B
*a**3/(3*x**3) - 3*B*a**2*b/(2*x**2) - 3*B*a**2*c/x - 3*B*a*b**2/x + 6*B*a
*b*c*log(x) + 3*B*a*c**2*x + B*b**3*log(x) + 3*B*b**2*c*x + 3*B*b*c**2*...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \frac{Bc^3 e^m x^8 x^m}{m+8} + \frac{3Bbc^2 e^m x^7 x^m}{m+7} + \frac{Ac^3 e^m x^7 x^m}{m+7}$$

$$+ \frac{3Bb^2 c e^m x^6 x^m}{m+6} + \frac{3Bac^2 e^m x^6 x^m}{m+6}$$

$$+ \frac{3Abc^2 e^m x^6 x^m}{m+6} + \frac{Bb^3 e^m x^5 x^m}{m+5}$$

$$+ \frac{6Babce^m x^5 x^m}{m+5} + \frac{3Ab^2 c e^m x^5 x^m}{m+5}$$

$$+ \frac{3Aac^2 e^m x^5 x^m}{m+5} + \frac{3Bab^2 e^m x^4 x^m}{m+4}$$

$$+ \frac{Ab^3 e^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{3Ba^2 c e^m x^4 x^m}{m+4}$$

$$+ \frac{6Aabce^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{3Ba^2 b e^m x^3 x^m}{m+3}$$

$$+ \frac{3Aab^2 e^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{3Aa^2 c e^m x^3 x^m}{m+3}$$

$$+ \frac{Ba^3 e^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{3Aa^2 b e^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{(ex)^{m+1} Aa^3}{e(m+1)}$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `B*c^3*e^m*x^8*x^m/(m + 8) + 3*B*b*c^2*e^m*x^7*x^m/(m + 7) + A*c^3*e^m*x^7*x^m/(m + 7) + 3*B*b^2*c*e^m*x^6*x^m/(m + 6) + 3*B*a*c^2*e^m*x^6*x^m/(m + 6) + 3*A*b*c^2*e^m*x^6*x^m/(m + 6) + B*b^3*e^m*x^5*x^m/(m + 5) + 6*B*a*b*c*e^m*x^5*x^m/(m + 5) + 3*A*b^2*c*e^m*x^5*x^m/(m + 5) + 3*A*a*c^2*e^m*x^5*x^m/(m + 5) + 3*B*a*b^2*e^m*x^4*x^m/(m + 4) + A*b^3*e^m*x^4*x^m/(m + 4) + 3*B*a^2*c*e^m*x^4*x^m/(m + 4) + 6*A*a*b*c*e^m*x^4*x^m/(m + 4) + 3*B*a^2*b*e^m*x^3*x^m/(m + 3) + 3*A*a*b^2*e^m*x^3*x^m/(m + 3) + 3*A*a^2*c*e^m*x^3*x^m/(m + 3) + B*a^3*e^m*x^2*x^m/(m + 2) + 3*A*a^2*b*e^m*x^2*x^m/(m + 2) + (e*x)^(m + 1)*A*a^3/(e*(m + 1))`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2736 vs.  $2(240) = 480$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2736, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.40

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
((e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^7*x^8 + 3*(e*x)^m*B*b*c^2*m^7*x^7 + (e*x)^m*A*c^3*m^7*x^7
+ 28*(e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^6*x^8 + 3*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*c*m^7*x^6 + 3*(e*x)^m*B*a*c^
2*m^7*x^6 + 3*(e*x)^m*A*b*c^2*m^7*x^6 + 87*(e*x)^m*B*b*c^2*m^6*x^7 + 29*(e
*x)^m*A*c^3*m^6*x^7 + 322*(e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^5*x^8 + (e*x)^m*B*b^3*m^7*x^5 +
6*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*c*m^7*x^5 + 3*(e*x)^m*A*b^2*c*m^7*x^5 + 3*(e*x)^m*A*a*c^2*
m^7*x^5 + 90*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*c*m^6*x^6 + 90*(e*x)^m*B*a*c^2*m^6*x^6 + 90*(e
*x)^m*A*b*c^2*m^6*x^6 + 1029*(e*x)^m*B*b*c^2*m^5*x^7 + 343*(e*x)^m*A*c^3*m^
5*x^7 + 1960*(e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^4*x^8 + 3*(e*x)^m*B*a*b^2*m^7*x^4 + (e*x)^m*A
*b^3*m^7*x^4 + 3*(e*x)^m*B*a^2*c*m^7*x^4 + 6*(e*x)^m*A*a*b*c*m^7*x^4 + 31*
(e*x)^m*B*b^3*m^6*x^5 + 186*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*c*m^6*x^5 + 93*(e*x)^m*A*b^2*c*m
^6*x^5 + 93*(e*x)^m*A*a*c^2*m^6*x^5 + 1098*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*c*m^5*x^6 + 1098*
(e*x)^m*B*a*c^2*m^5*x^6 + 1098*(e*x)^m*A*b*c^2*m^5*x^6 + 6405*(e*x)^m*B*b*
c^2*m^4*x^7 + 2135*(e*x)^m*A*c^3*m^4*x^7 + 6769*(e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^3*x^8 + 3*
(e*x)^m*B*a^2*b*m^7*x^3 + 3*(e*x)^m*A*a*b^2*m^7*x^3 + 3*(e*x)^m*A*a^2*c*m^
7*x^3 + 96*(e*x)^m*B*a*b^2*m^6*x^4 + 32*(e*x)^m*A*b^3*m^6*x^4 + 96*(e*x)^m
*B*a^2*c*m^6*x^4 + 192*(e*x)^m*A*a*b*c*m^6*x^4 + 391*(e*x)^m*B*b^3*m^5*x^5
+ 2346*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*c*m^5*x^5 + 1173*(e*x)^m*A*b^2*c*m^5*x^5 + 1173*(e*x
)^m*A*a*c^2*m^5*x^5 + 7020*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*c*m^4*x^6 + 7020*(e*x)^m*B*a*c^2*
m^4*x^6 + 7020*(e*x)^m*A*b*c^2*m^4*x^6 + 22512*(e*x)^m*B*b*c^2*m^3*x^7 + 7
504*(e*x)^m*A*c^3*m^3*x^7 + 13132*(e*x)^m*B*c^3*m^2*x^8 + (e*x)^m*B*a^3...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 769, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.20

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{x^4 (ex)^m (3Bca^2 + 3Bab^2 + 6Acab + Ab^3) (m^7 + 32m^6 + 418m^5 + 2864m^4 + 10993m^3 + 23312m^2 + 109584m + 40320)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{x^5 (ex)^m (Bb^3 + 3Ab^2c + 6Babc + 3Aac^2) (m^7 + 31m^6 + 391m^5 + 2581m^4 + 9544m^3 + 19564m^2 + 109584m + 40320)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{Aa^3 x (ex)^m (m^7 + 35m^6 + 511m^5 + 4025m^4 + 18424m^3 + 48860m^2 + 69264m + 40320)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{3ax^3 (ex)^m (Ab^2 + Bab + Aac) (m^7 + 33m^6 + 447m^5 + 3195m^4 + 12864m^3 + 28692m^2 + 32048m + 40320)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{3cx^6 (ex)^m (Bb^2 + Acb + Bac) (m^7 + 30m^6 + 366m^5 + 2340m^4 + 8409m^3 + 16830m^2 + 17144m + 40320)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{Bc^3 x^8 (ex)^m (m^7 + 28m^6 + 322m^5 + 1960m^4 + 6769m^3 + 13132m^2 + 13068m + 5040)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{a^2 x^2 (ex)^m (3Ab + Ba) (m^7 + 34m^6 + 478m^5 + 3580m^4 + 15289m^3 + 36706m^2 + 44712m + 20160)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

$$+ \frac{c^2 x^7 (ex)^m (Ac + 3Bb) (m^7 + 29m^6 + 343m^5 + 2135m^4 + 7504m^3 + 14756m^2 + 14832m + 5760)}{m^8 + 36m^7 + 546m^6 + 4536m^5 + 22449m^4 + 67284m^3 + 118124m^2 + 109584m + 40320}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^3,x)`



output

```
(x^4*(e*x)^m*(A*b^3 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*c + 6*A*a*b*c)*(24876*m + 23312*
m^2 + 10993*m^3 + 2864*m^4 + 418*m^5 + 32*m^6 + m^7 + 10080))/(109584*m +
118124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 22449*m^4 + 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 4
0320) + (x^5*(e*x)^m*(B*b^3 + 3*A*a*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c + 6*B*a*b*c)*(20304*m
+ 19564*m^2 + 9544*m^3 + 2581*m^4 + 391*m^5 + 31*m^6 + m^7 + 8064))/(10958
4*m + 118124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 22449*m^4 + 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m
^8 + 40320) + (A*a^3*x*(e*x)^m*(69264*m + 48860*m^2 + 18424*m^3 + 4025*m^4
+ 511*m^5 + 35*m^6 + m^7 + 40320))/(109584*m + 118124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 2
2449*m^4 + 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 40320) + (3*a*x^3*(e*x)^m*(
A*b^2 + A*a*c + B*a*b)*(32048*m + 28692*m^2 + 12864*m^3 + 3195*m^4 + 447*m
^5 + 33*m^6 + m^7 + 13440))/(109584*m + 118124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 22449*m^4
+ 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 40320) + (3*c*x^6*(e*x)^m*(B*b^2 +
A*b*c + B*a*c)*(17144*m + 16830*m^2 + 8409*m^3 + 2340*m^4 + 366*m^5 + 30*m
^6 + m^7 + 6720))/(109584*m + 118124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 22449*m^4 + 4536*m^
5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 40320) + (B*c^3*x^8*(e*x)^m*(13068*m + 13132*
m^2 + 6769*m^3 + 1960*m^4 + 322*m^5 + 28*m^6 + m^7 + 5040))/(109584*m + 11
8124*m^2 + 67284*m^3 + 22449*m^4 + 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 403
20) + (a^2*x^2*(e*x)^m*(3*A*b + B*a)*(44712*m + 36706*m^2 + 15289*m^3 + 35
80*m^4 + 478*m^5 + 34*m^6 + m^7 + 20160))/(109584*m + 118124*m^2 + 67284*m
^3 + 22449*m^4 + 4536*m^5 + 546*m^6 + 36*m^7 + m^8 + 40320) + (c^2*x^7*...
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1335, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.56

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(x**m**e**m*x*(a**4*m**7 + 35*a**4*m**6 + 511*a**4*m**5 + 4025*a**4*m**4 +
18424*a**4*m**3 + 48860*a**4*m**2 + 69264*a**4*m + 40320*a**4 + 4*a**3*b*m
**7*x + 136*a**3*b*m**6*x + 1912*a**3*b*m**5*x + 14320*a**3*b*m**4*x + 611
56*a**3*b*m**3*x + 146824*a**3*b*m**2*x + 178848*a**3*b*m*x + 80640*a**3*b
*x + 3*a**3*c*m**7*x**2 + 99*a**3*c*m**6*x**2 + 1341*a**3*c*m**5*x**2 + 95
85*a**3*c*m**4*x**2 + 38592*a**3*c*m**3*x**2 + 86076*a**3*c*m**2*x**2 + 96
144*a**3*c*m*x**2 + 40320*a**3*c*x**2 + 6*a**2*b**2*m**7*x**2 + 198*a**2*b
**2*m**6*x**2 + 2682*a**2*b**2*m**5*x**2 + 19170*a**2*b**2*m**4*x**2 + 771
84*a**2*b**2*m**3*x**2 + 172152*a**2*b**2*m**2*x**2 + 192288*a**2*b**2*m*x
**2 + 80640*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 9*a**2*b*c*m**7*x**3 + 288*a**2*b*c*m**6*x**3
+ 3762*a**2*b*c*m**5*x**3 + 25776*a**2*b*c*m**4*x**3 + 98937*a**2*b*c*m**
3*x**3 + 209808*a**2*b*c*m**2*x**3 + 223884*a**2*b*c*m*x**3 + 90720*a**2*b
*c*x**3 + 3*a**2*c**2*m**7*x**4 + 93*a**2*c**2*m**6*x**4 + 1173*a**2*c**2*
m**5*x**4 + 7743*a**2*c**2*m**4*x**4 + 28632*a**2*c**2*m**3*x**4 + 58692*a
**2*c**2*m**2*x**4 + 60912*a**2*c**2*m*x**4 + 24192*a**2*c**2*x**4 + 4*a*b
**3*m**7*x**3 + 128*a*b**3*m**6*x**3 + 1672*a*b**3*m**5*x**3 + 11456*a*b**
3*m**4*x**3 + 43972*a*b**3*m**3*x**3 + 93248*a*b**3*m**2*x**3 + 99504*a*b*
**3*m*x**3 + 40320*a*b**3*x**3 + 9*a*b**2*c*m**7*x**4 + 279*a*b**2*c*m**6*x
**4 + 3519*a*b**2*c*m**5*x**4 + 23229*a*b**2*c*m**4*x**4 + 85896*a*b**2*c*
m**3*x**4 + 176076*a*b**2*c*m**2*x**4 + 182736*a*b**2*c*m*x**4 + 72576*...
```

### 3.229 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1970
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1971
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1971
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1973
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1973
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1974
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1975
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1976
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1977
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1978

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 155

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{a^2 A (ex)^{1+m}}{e(1+m)} + \frac{a(2Ab + aB)(ex)^{2+m}}{e^2(2+m)} + \frac{(2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))(ex)^{3+m}}{e^3(3+m)} + \frac{(b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)(ex)^{4+m}}{e^4(4+m)} + \frac{c(2bB + Ac)(ex)^{5+m}}{e^5(5+m)} + \frac{Bc^2(ex)^{6+m}}{e^6(6+m)}$$

output

```
a^2*A*(e*x)^(1+m)/e/(1+m)+a*(2*A*b+B*a)*(e*x)^(2+m)/e^2/(2+m)+(2*a*b*B+A*(2*a*c+b^2))*(e*x)^(3+m)/e^3/(3+m)+(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)*(e*x)^(4+m)/e^4/(4+m)+c*(A*c+2*B*b)*(e*x)^(5+m)/e^5/(5+m)+B*c^2*(e*x)^(6+m)/e^6/(6+m)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$(ex)^m \left( x(2bB + Ac(6 + m) + Bc(5 + m)x)(a + x(b + cx))^2 + \frac{2x \left( -\frac{2a^2c(4+m)(bB(1+m)-2Ac(6+m))}{1+m} + ab(b^2B(3+m) \right)}{c(3+m)(4+m)} \right) / (c(5+m)(6+m))$$

input `Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `((e*x)^m*(x*(2*b*B + A*c*(6 + m) + B*c*(5 + m)*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x))^2 + (2*x*((-2*a^2*c*(4 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(6 + m)))/(1 + m) + a*b*(b^2*B*(3 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(5 + m) - A*b*c*(6 + m)) - (a*b*c*(4 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(6 + m))*x)/(2 + m) + ((b^2*(2 + m) - 2*a*c*(3 + m))*(b^2*B*(3 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(5 + m) - A*b*c*(6 + m))*x)/(2 + m) - (a*c*(4 + m)*(b*B*(1 + m) - 2*A*c*(6 + m)) + b*(b^2*B*(3 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(5 + m) - A*b*c*(6 + m)) + c*(3 + m)*(b^2*B*(3 + m) - 2*a*B*c*(5 + m) - A*b*c*(6 + m))*x)*(a + x*(b + c*x)))/(c*(3 + m)*(4 + m)))/(c*(5 + m)*(6 + m))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

↓ 1195

$$\int \left( a^2 A (ex)^m + \frac{(ex)^{m+3} (2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B)}{e^3} + \frac{(ex)^{m+2} (A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB)}{e^2} + \frac{a(ex)^{m+1} (aB + 2Ab)}{e} + \dots \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{a^2 A (ex)^{m+1}}{e(m+1)} + \frac{(ex)^{m+4} (2aBc + 2Abc + b^2 B)}{e^4(m+4)} + \frac{(ex)^{m+3} (A(2ac + b^2) + 2abB)}{e^3(m+3)} + \frac{a(ex)^{m+2} (aB + 2Ab)}{e^2(m+2)} + \frac{c(ex)^{m+5} (Ac + 2bB)}{e^5(m+5)} + \frac{Bc^2 (ex)^{m+6}}{e^6(m+6)}$$

input

```
Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(a^2*A*(e*x)^(1 + m))/(e*(1 + m)) + (a*(2*A*b + a*B)*(e*x)^(2 + m))/(e^2*(2 + m)) + ((2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*(e*x)^(3 + m))/(e^3*(3 + m)) + ((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*(e*x)^(4 + m))/(e^4*(4 + m)) + (c*(2*b*B + A*c)*(e*x)^(5 + m))/(e^5*(5 + m)) + (B*c^2*(e*x)^(6 + m))/(e^6*(6 + m))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
norman	$\frac{(2Abc+2aBc+Bb^2)x^4e^{m\ln(ex)}}{4+m} + \frac{(2Aac+b^2A+2abB)x^3e^{m\ln(ex)}}{3+m} + \frac{Bc^2x^6e^{m\ln(ex)}}{6+m} + \frac{a(2Ab+Ba)x^2e^{m\ln(ex)}}{2+m} + \frac{a^2x}{1+m}$
gosper	$x(Bc^2m^5x^5 + Ac^2m^5x^4 + 2Bbcm^5x^4 + 15Bc^2m^4x^5 + 2Abcm^5x^3 + 16Ac^2m^4x^4 + 2Bacm^5x^3 + Bb^2m^5x^3 + 32Bbcm^4x^4 + 85Bc^2m^4x^5)$
risch	$x(Bc^2m^5x^5 + Ac^2m^5x^4 + 2Bbcm^5x^4 + 15Bc^2m^4x^5 + 2Abcm^5x^3 + 16Ac^2m^4x^4 + 2Bacm^5x^3 + Bb^2m^5x^3 + 32Bbcm^4x^4 + 85Bc^2m^4x^5)$
orering	$x(Bc^2m^5x^5 + Ac^2m^5x^4 + 2Bbcm^5x^4 + 15Bc^2m^4x^5 + 2Abcm^5x^3 + 16Ac^2m^4x^4 + 2Bacm^5x^3 + Bb^2m^5x^3 + 32Bbcm^4x^4 + 85Bc^2m^4x^5)$
parallelrisc	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(2*A*b*c+2*B*a*c+B*b^2)/(4+m)*x^4*exp(m*ln(e*x))+(2*A*a*c+A*b^2+2*B*a*b)/(3+m)*x^3*exp(m*ln(e*x))+B*c^2/(6+m)*x^6*exp(m*ln(e*x))+a*(2*A*b+B*a)/(2+m)*x^2*exp(m*ln(e*x))+a^2*A/(1+m)*x*exp(m*ln(e*x))+c*(A*c+2*B*b)/(5+m)*x^5*exp(m*ln(e*x))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 573 vs. 2(155) = 310.

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 573, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.70

$$\int (ex)^m(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$= \frac{((Bc^2m^5 + 15Bc^2m^4 + 85Bc^2m^3 + 225Bc^2m^2 + 274Bc^2m + 120Bc^2)x^6 + ((2Bbc + Ac^2)m^5 + 16(2Bbcm^4 + 85Bc^2m^4)x^5 + (2Bbcm^4 + 85Bc^2m^4)x^4 + 16Ac^2m^4)x^3 + (2Bbcm^4 + 85Bc^2m^4)x^2 + 16Ac^2m^4)x}{(4+m)^2}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

((B*c^2*m^5 + 15*B*c^2*m^4 + 85*B*c^2*m^3 + 225*B*c^2*m^2 + 274*B*c^2*m +
120*B*c^2)*x^6 + ((2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*m^5 + 16*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*m^4 + 95*(2
*B*b*c + A*c^2)*m^3 + 288*B*b*c + 144*A*c^2 + 260*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*m^2 +
324*(2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*m)*x^5 + ((B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*m^5 + 17*(B*b^2
+ 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*m^4 + 107*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*m^3 + 180*B*b^2 + 3
07*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*m^2 + 360*(B*a + A*b)*c + 396*(B*b^2 + 2*(B*a
+ A*b)*c)*m)*x^4 + ((2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*m^5 + 18*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2
+ 2*A*a*c)*m^4 + 121*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*m^3 + 480*B*a*b + 240*A*
b^2 + 480*A*a*c + 372*(2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*m^2 + 508*(2*B*a*b + A*b
^2 + 2*A*a*c)*m)*x^3 + ((B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*m^5 + 19*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*m^4 +
137*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*m^3 + 360*B*a^2 + 720*A*a*b + 461*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)
*m^2 + 702*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*m)*x^2 + (A*a^2*m^5 + 20*A*a^2*m^4 + 155*A*a^
2*m^3 + 580*A*a^2*m^2 + 1044*A*a^2*m + 720*A*a^2)*x)*(e*x)^m/(m^6 + 21*m^5
+ 175*m^4 + 735*m^3 + 1624*m^2 + 1764*m + 720)

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4027 vs.  $2(144) = 288$ .

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4027, normalized size of antiderivative = 25.98

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((( -A**2/(5*x**5) - A*b/(2*x**4) - 2*A*a*c/(3*x**3) - A*b**2/(3*x**3) - A*b*c/x**2 - A*c**2/x - B*a**2/(4*x**4) - 2*B*a*b/(3*x**3) - B*a*c/x**2 - B*b**2/(2*x**2) - 2*B*b*c/x + B*c**2*log(x))/e**6, Eq(m, -6)),
(( -A**2/(4*x**4) - 2*A*a*b/(3*x**3) - A*a*c/x**2 - A*b**2/(2*x**2) - 2*A*b*c/x + A*c**2*log(x) - B*a**2/(3*x**3) - B*a*b/x**2 - 2*B*a*c/x - B*b**2/x + 2*B*b*c*log(x) + B*c**2*x)/e**5, Eq(m, -5)), (( -A**2/(3*x**3) - A*a*b/x**2 - 2*A*a*c/x - A*b**2/x + 2*A*b*c*log(x) + A*c**2*x - B*a**2/(2*x**2) - 2*B*a*b/x + 2*B*a*c*log(x) + B*b**2*log(x) + 2*B*b*c*x + B*c**2*x**2/2)/e**4, Eq(m, -4)), (( -A**2/(2*x**2) - 2*A*a*b/x + 2*A*a*c*log(x) + A*b**2*log(x) + 2*A*b*c*x + A*c**2*x**2/2 - B*a**2/x + 2*B*a*b*log(x) + 2*B*a*c*x + B*b**2*x + B*b*c*x**2 + B*c**2*x**3/3)/e**3, Eq(m, -3)), (( -A**2/x + 2*A*a*b*log(x) + 2*A*a*c*x + A*b**2*x + A*b*c*x**2 + A*c**2*x**3/3 + B*a**2*log(x) + 2*B*a*b*x + B*a*c*x**2 + B*b**2*x**2/2 + 2*B*b*c*x**3/3 + B*c**2*x**4/4)/e**2, Eq(m, -2)), ((A**2*log(x) + 2*A*a*b*x + A*a*c*x**2 + A*b**2*x**2/2 + 2*A*b*c*x**3/3 + A*c**2*x**4/4 + B*a**2*x + B*a*b*x**2 + 2*B*a*c*x**3/3 + B*b**2*x**3/3 + B*b*c*x**4/2 + B*c**2*x**5/5)/e, Eq(m, -1)), (A**2*m**5*x*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720) + 20*A**2*m**4*x*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720) + 155*A**2*m**3*x*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720) + 580*A**2*m**2*x*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720) + 580*A**2*m*x*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720) + 580*A**2*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720)), (A**2*(e*x)**m/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720)), Eq(m, 0))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \frac{Bc^2 e^m x^6 x^m}{m+6} + \frac{2Bbce^m x^5 x^m}{m+5} + \frac{Ac^2 e^m x^5 x^m}{m+5} + \frac{Bb^2 e^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{2Bace^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{2Abce^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{2Babe^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{Ab^2 e^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{2Aace^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{Ba^2 e^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{2Aabe^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{(ex)^{m+1} Aa^2}{e(m+1)}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

$$B*c^2*e^{m*x^6*x^m}/(m + 6) + 2*B*b*c*e^{m*x^5*x^m}/(m + 5) + A*c^2*e^{m*x^5*x^m}/(m + 5) + B*b^2*c*e^{m*x^4*x^m}/(m + 4) + 2*B*a*c*e^{m*x^4*x^m}/(m + 4) + 2*A*b*c*e^{m*x^4*x^m}/(m + 4) + 2*B*a*b*e^{m*x^3*x^m}/(m + 3) + A*b^2*c*e^{m*x^3*x^m}/(m + 3) + 2*A*a*c*e^{m*x^3*x^m}/(m + 3) + B*a^2*c*e^{m*x^2*x^m}/(m + 2) + 2*A*a*b*c*e^{m*x^2*x^m}/(m + 2) + (e*x)^{(m + 1)}*A*a^2/(e*(m + 1))$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1142 vs.  $2(155) = 310$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1142, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.37

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
((e*x)^m*B*c^2*m^5*x^6 + 2*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*m^5*x^5 + (e*x)^m*A*c^2*m^5*x^5 +
15*(e*x)^m*B*c^2*m^4*x^6 + (e*x)^m*B*b^2*m^5*x^4 + 2*(e*x)^m*B*a*c*m^5*x^
4 + 2*(e*x)^m*A*b*c*m^5*x^4 + 32*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*m^4*x^5 + 16*(e*x)^m*A*c^2*
m^4*x^5 + 85*(e*x)^m*B*c^2*m^3*x^6 + 2*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*m^5*x^3 + (e*x)^m*A*b
^2*m^5*x^3 + 2*(e*x)^m*A*a*c*m^5*x^3 + 17*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*m^4*x^4 + 34*(e*x)
^m*B*a*c*m^4*x^4 + 34*(e*x)^m*A*b*c*m^4*x^4 + 190*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*m^3*x^5 +
95*(e*x)^m*A*c^2*m^3*x^5 + 225*(e*x)^m*B*c^2*m^2*x^6 + (e*x)^m*B*a^2*m^5*x
^2 + 2*(e*x)^m*A*a*b*m^5*x^2 + 36*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*m^4*x^3 + 18*(e*x)^m*A*b^2
*m^4*x^3 + 36*(e*x)^m*A*a*c*m^4*x^3 + 107*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*m^3*x^4 + 214*(e*x)
^m*B*a*c*m^3*x^4 + 214*(e*x)^m*A*b*c*m^3*x^4 + 520*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*m^2*x^5
+ 260*(e*x)^m*A*c^2*m^2*x^5 + 274*(e*x)^m*B*c^2*m*x^6 + (e*x)^m*A*a^2*m^5*x
+ 19*(e*x)^m*B*a^2*m^4*x^2 + 38*(e*x)^m*A*a*b*m^4*x^2 + 242*(e*x)^m*B*a*
b*m^3*x^3 + 121*(e*x)^m*A*b^2*m^3*x^3 + 242*(e*x)^m*A*a*c*m^3*x^3 + 307*(e
*x)^m*B*b^2*m^2*x^4 + 614*(e*x)^m*B*a*c*m^2*x^4 + 614*(e*x)^m*A*b*c*m^2*x^
4 + 648*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*m*x^5 + 324*(e*x)^m*A*c^2*m*x^5 + 120*(e*x)^m*B*c^2*
x^6 + 20*(e*x)^m*A*a^2*m^4*x + 137*(e*x)^m*B*a^2*m^3*x^2 + 274*(e*x)^m*A*a
*b*m^3*x^2 + 744*(e*x)^m*B*a*b*m^2*x^3 + 372*(e*x)^m*A*b^2*m^2*x^3 + 744*(
e*x)^m*A*a*c*m^2*x^3 + 396*(e*x)^m*B*b^2*m*x^4 + 792*(e*x)^m*B*a*c*m*x^4 +
792*(e*x)^m*A*b*c*m*x^4 + 288*(e*x)^m*B*b*c*x^5 + 144*(e*x)^m*A*c^2*x^5 +
155*(e*x)^m*A*a^2*m^3*x + 461*(e*x)^m*B*a^2*m^2*x^2 + 922*(e*x)^m*A*a...
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.61

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$= (ex)^m \left( \frac{x^3 (Ab^2 + 2Bab + 2Aac) (m^5 + 18m^4 + 121m^3 + 372m^2 + 508m + 240)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720} \right.$$

$$+ \frac{x^4 (Bb^2 + 2Ac b + 2Bac) (m^5 + 17m^4 + 107m^3 + 307m^2 + 396m + 180)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720}$$

$$+ \frac{Aa^2 x (m^5 + 20m^4 + 155m^3 + 580m^2 + 1044m + 720)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720}$$

$$+ \frac{ax^2 (2Ab + Ba) (m^5 + 19m^4 + 137m^3 + 461m^2 + 702m + 360)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720}$$

$$+ \frac{cx^5 (Ac + 2Bb) (m^5 + 16m^4 + 95m^3 + 260m^2 + 324m + 144)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720}$$

$$\left. + \frac{Bc^2 x^6 (m^5 + 15m^4 + 85m^3 + 225m^2 + 274m + 120)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720} \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`output

```
(e*x)^m*((x^3*(A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c + 2*B*a*b)*(508*m + 372*m^2 + 121*m^3 + 18*
m^4 + m^5 + 240))/(1764*m + 1624*m^2 + 735*m^3 + 175*m^4 + 21*m^5 + m^6 +
720) + (x^4*(B*b^2 + 2*A*b*c + 2*B*a*c)*(396*m + 307*m^2 + 107*m^3 + 17*m^
4 + m^5 + 180))/(1764*m + 1624*m^2 + 735*m^3 + 175*m^4 + 21*m^5 + m^6 + 72
0) + (A*a^2*x*(1044*m + 580*m^2 + 155*m^3 + 20*m^4 + m^5 + 720))/(1764*m +
1624*m^2 + 735*m^3 + 175*m^4 + 21*m^5 + m^6 + 720) + (a*x^2*(2*A*b + B*a)
*(702*m + 461*m^2 + 137*m^3 + 19*m^4 + m^5 + 360))/(1764*m + 1624*m^2 + 73
5*m^3 + 175*m^4 + 21*m^5 + m^6 + 720) + (c*x^5*(A*c + 2*B*b)*(324*m + 260*
m^2 + 95*m^3 + 16*m^4 + m^5 + 144))/(1764*m + 1624*m^2 + 735*m^3 + 175*m^4
+ 21*m^5 + m^6 + 720) + (B*c^2*x^6*(274*m + 225*m^2 + 85*m^3 + 15*m^4 + m
^5 + 120))/(1764*m + 1624*m^2 + 735*m^3 + 175*m^4 + 21*m^5 + m^6 + 720))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 590, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.81

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^2 dx$$

$$= \frac{x^m e^m x (bc^2 m^5 x^5 + a c^2 m^5 x^4 + 2b^2 c m^5 x^4 + 15bc^2 m^4 x^5 + 4abc m^5 x^3 + 16a c^2 m^4 x^4 + b^3 m^5 x^3 + 32b^2 c m^4 x^2 + 16abc m^4 x^2 + 16a^2 c m^4 x^2 + 16a^2 b m^4 x^2 + 16a^2 m^4 x^2)}{m^6 + 21m^5 + 175m^4 + 735m^3 + 1624m^2 + 1764m + 720}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```
(x**m*e**m*x*(a**3*m**5 + 20*a**3*m**4 + 155*a**3*m**3 + 580*a**3*m**2 + 1044*a**3*m + 720*a**3 + 3*a**2*b*m**5*x + 57*a**2*b*m**4*x + 411*a**2*b*m**3*x + 1383*a**2*b*m**2*x + 2106*a**2*b*m*x + 1080*a**2*b*x + 2*a**2*c*m**5*x**2 + 36*a**2*c*m**4*x**2 + 242*a**2*c*m**3*x**2 + 744*a**2*c*m**2*x**2 + 1016*a**2*c*m*x**2 + 480*a**2*c*x**2 + 3*a*b**2*m**5*x**2 + 54*a*b**2*m**4*x**2 + 363*a*b**2*m**3*x**2 + 1116*a*b**2*m**2*x**2 + 1524*a*b**2*m*x**2 + 720*a*b**2*x**2 + 4*a*b*c*m**5*x**3 + 68*a*b*c*m**4*x**3 + 428*a*b*c*m**3*x**3 + 1228*a*b*c*m**2*x**3 + 1584*a*b*c*m*x**3 + 720*a*b*c*x**3 + a*c**2*m**5*x**4 + 16*a*c**2*m**4*x**4 + 95*a*c**2*m**3*x**4 + 260*a*c**2*m**2*x**4 + 324*a*c**2*m*x**4 + 144*a*c**2*x**4 + b**3*m**5*x**3 + 17*b**3*m**4*x**3 + 107*b**3*m**3*x**3 + 307*b**3*m**2*x**3 + 396*b**3*m*x**3 + 180*b**3*x**3 + 2*b**2*c*m**5*x**4 + 32*b**2*c*m**4*x**4 + 190*b**2*c*m**3*x**4 + 520*b**2*c*m**2*x**4 + 648*b**2*c*m*x**4 + 288*b**2*c*x**4 + b*c**2*m**5*x**5 + 15*b*c**2*m**4*x**5 + 85*b*c**2*m**3*x**5 + 225*b*c**2*m**2*x**5 + 274*b*c**2*m*x**5 + 120*b*c**2*x**5))/(m**6 + 21*m**5 + 175*m**4 + 735*m**3 + 1624*m**2 + 1764*m + 720)
```

### 3.230 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	1979
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1979
Rubi [A] (verified)	1980
Maple [A] (verified)	1981
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1982
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1982
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1983
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1984
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1984
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1985

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 83

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{aA(ex)^{1+m}}{e(1+m)} + \frac{(Ab + aB)(ex)^{2+m}}{e^2(2+m)} + \frac{(bB + Ac)(ex)^{3+m}}{e^3(3+m)} + \frac{Bc(ex)^{4+m}}{e^4(4+m)}$$

output

```
a*A*(e*x)^(1+m)/e/(1+m)+(A*b+B*a)*(e*x)^(2+m)/e^2/(2+m)+(A*c+B*b)*(e*x)^(3+m)/e^3/(3+m)+B*c*(e*x)^(4+m)/e^4/(4+m)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{x(ex)^m (a(12 + 7m + m^2) (A(2 + m) + B(1 + m)x) + (1 + m)x(A(4 + m)(b(3 + m) + c(2 + m)x) + Bc(3 + m)x^2))}{(1 + m)(2 + m)(3 + m)(4 + m)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*(a*(12 + 7*m + m^2)*(A*(2 + m) + B*(1 + m)*x) + (1 + m)*x*(A*(4 + m)*(b*(3 + m) + c*(2 + m)*x) + B*(2 + m)*x*(b*(4 + m) + c*(3 + m)*x)))/((1 + m)*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {1195, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 1195$$

$$\int \left( \frac{(ex)^{m+1}(aB + Ab)}{e} + aA(ex)^m + \frac{(ex)^{m+2}(Ac + bB)}{e^2} + \frac{Bc(ex)^{m+3}}{e^3} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+2}(aB + Ab)}{e^2(m + 2)} + \frac{aA(ex)^{m+1}}{e(m + 1)} + \frac{(ex)^{m+3}(Ac + bB)}{e^3(m + 3)} + \frac{Bc(ex)^{m+4}}{e^4(m + 4)}$$

input

```
Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(a*A*(e*x)^(1 + m))/(e*(1 + m)) + ((A*b + a*B)*(e*x)^(2 + m))/(e^2*(2 + m)) + ((b*B + A*c)*(e*x)^(3 + m))/(e^3*(3 + m)) + (B*c*(e*x)^(4 + m))/(e^4*(4 + m))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 1195 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
norman	$\frac{(Ab+Ba)x^2e^{m \ln(ex)}}{2+m} + \frac{(Ac+Bb)x^3e^{m \ln(ex)}}{3+m} + \frac{Aax e^{m \ln(ex)}}{1+m} + \frac{Bcx^4e^{m \ln(ex)}}{4+m}$
gospers	$\frac{x(Bcm^3x^3+Ac m^3x^2+Bb m^3x^2+6Bc m^2x^3+Ab m^3x+7Ac m^2x^2+Ba m^3x+7Bb m^2x^2+11Bcm x^3+Aa m^3+8Ab m^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x)}{(4+m)(3+m)}$
risch	$\frac{x(Bcm^3x^3+Ac m^3x^2+Bb m^3x^2+6Bc m^2x^3+Ab m^3x+7Ac m^2x^2+Ba m^3x+7Bb m^2x^2+11Bcm x^3+Aa m^3+8Ab m^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x)}{(4+m)(3+m)}$
orering	$\frac{x(Bcm^3x^3+Ac m^3x^2+Bb m^3x^2+6Bc m^2x^3+Ab m^3x+7Ac m^2x^2+Ba m^3x+7Bb m^2x^2+11Bcm x^3+Aa m^3+8Ab m^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x+14Am^2x)}{(4+m)(3+m)}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{6Bx^4(ex)^m c+8Ax^3(ex)^m c+8Bx^3(ex)^m b+12Ax^2(ex)^m b+12Bx^2(ex)^m a+24Ax(ex)^m a+Bx^4(ex)^m c m^3+Ax^3(ex)^m c m^3}{(4+m)(3+m)}$

```
input int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output (A*b+B*a)/(2+m)*x^2*exp(m*ln(e*x))+(A*c+B*b)/(3+m)*x^3*exp(m*ln(e*x))+A*a/(1+m)*x*exp(m*ln(e*x))+B*c/(4+m)*x^4*exp(m*ln(e*x))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 171 vs.  $2(83) = 166$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{((Bcm^3 + 6Bcm^2 + 11Bcm + 6Bc)x^4 + ((Bb + Ac)m^3 + 7(Bb + Ac)m^2 + 8Bb + 8Ac + 14(Bb + Ac)m + 4Bc)x^3 + ((Ba + Ab)m^3 + 8(Ba + Ab)m^2 + 12Ba + 12Ab + 19(Ba + Ab)m)x^2 + (Aa^2m^3 + 9Aa^2m^2 + 26Aa^2m + 24Aa^2)x) * (ex)^m}{(m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24)} m^4$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `((B*c*m^3 + 6*B*c*m^2 + 11*B*c*m + 6*B*c)*x^4 + ((B*b + A*c)*m^3 + 7*(B*b + A*c)*m^2 + 8*B*b + 8*A*c + 14*(B*b + A*c)*m)*x^3 + ((B*a + A*b)*m^3 + 8*(B*a + A*b)*m^2 + 12*B*a + 12*A*b + 19*(B*a + A*b)*m)*x^2 + (A*a*m^3 + 9*A*a*m^2 + 26*A*a*m + 24*A*a)*x)*(e*x)^m/(m^4 + 10*m^3 + 35*m^2 + 50*m + 24)`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 981 vs.  $2(71) = 142$ .

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 981, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.82

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)`

output

```
Piecewise(((−A*a/(3*x**3) − A*b/(2*x**2) − A*c/x − B*a/(2*x**2) − B*b/x +
B*c*log(x))/e**4, Eq(m, −4)), ((−A*a/(2*x**2) − A*b/x + A*c*log(x) − B*a/x
+ B*b*log(x) + B*c*x)/e**3, Eq(m, −3)), ((−A*a/x + A*b*log(x) + A*c*x + B
*a*log(x) + B*b*x + B*c*x**2/2)/e**2, Eq(m, −2)), ((A*a*log(x) + A*b*x + A
*c*x**2/2 + B*a*x + B*b*x**2/2 + B*c*x**3/3)/e, Eq(m, −1)), (A*a*m**3*x*(e
*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 9*A*a*m**2*x*(e*x)**m/(m**
4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 26*A*a*m*x*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 +
35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 24*A*a*x*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m
+ 24) + A*b*m**3*x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 8
*A*b*m**2*x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 19*A*b*m*
x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 12*A*b*x**2*(e*x)**
m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + A*c*m**3*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 +
10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 7*A*c*m**2*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3
+ 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 14*A*c*m*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2
+ 50*m + 24) + 8*A*c*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24)
+ B*a*m**3*x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 8*B*a*m*
**2*x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 19*B*a*m*x**2*(e
*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 12*B*a*x**2*(e*x)**m/(m**4
+ 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + B*b*m**3*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3
+ 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24) + 7*B*b*m**2*x**3*(e*x)**m/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx = \frac{Bce^m x^4 x^m}{m+4} + \frac{Bbe^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{Ace^m x^3 x^m}{m+3} + \frac{Bae^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{Abe^m x^2 x^m}{m+2} + \frac{(ex)^{m+1} Aa}{e(m+1)}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
B*c*e^m*x^4*x^m/(m + 4) + B*b*e^m*x^3*x^m/(m + 3) + A*c*e^m*x^3*x^m/(m + 3)
+ B*a*e^m*x^2*x^m/(m + 2) + A*b*e^m*x^2*x^m/(m + 2) + (e*x)^(m + 1)*A*a/
(e*(m + 1))
```



**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 338 vs.  $2(83) = 166$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 338, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.07

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{(ex)^m Bcm^3x^4 + (ex)^m Bbm^3x^3 + (ex)^m Ac m^3x^3 + 6(ex)^m Bcm^2x^4 + (ex)^m Bam^3x^2 + (ex)^m Abm^3x^2}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24}$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `((e*x)^m*B*c*m^3*x^4 + (e*x)^m*B*b*m^3*x^3 + (e*x)^m*A*c*m^3*x^3 + 6*(e*x)^m*B*c*m^2*x^4 + (e*x)^m*B*a*m^3*x^2 + (e*x)^m*A*b*m^3*x^2 + 7*(e*x)^m*B*b*m^2*x^3 + 7*(e*x)^m*A*c*m^2*x^3 + 11*(e*x)^m*B*c*m*x^4 + (e*x)^m*A*a*m^3*x + 8*(e*x)^m*B*a*m^2*x^2 + 8*(e*x)^m*A*b*m^2*x^2 + 14*(e*x)^m*B*b*m*x^3 + 14*(e*x)^m*A*c*m*x^3 + 6*(e*x)^m*B*c*x^4 + 9*(e*x)^m*A*a*m^2*x + 19*(e*x)^m*B*a*m*x^2 + 19*(e*x)^m*A*b*m*x^2 + 8*(e*x)^m*B*b*x^3 + 8*(e*x)^m*A*c*x^3 + 26*(e*x)^m*A*a*m*x + 12*(e*x)^m*B*a*x^2 + 12*(e*x)^m*A*b*x^2 + 24*(e*x)^m*A*a*x)/(m^4 + 10*m^3 + 35*m^2 + 50*m + 24)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx = (ex)^m \left( \frac{x^2 (Ab + Ba) (m^3 + 8m^2 + 19m + 12)}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24} + \frac{x^3 (Ac + Bb) (m^3 + 7m^2 + 14m + 8)}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24} + \frac{Aax (m^3 + 9m^2 + 26m + 24)}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24} + \frac{Bcx^4 (m^3 + 6m^2 + 11m + 6)}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24} \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2),x)`

output

```
(e*x)^m*((x^2*(A*b + B*a)*(19*m + 8*m^2 + m^3 + 12))/(50*m + 35*m^2 + 10*m^3 + m^4 + 24) + (x^3*(A*c + B*b)*(14*m + 7*m^2 + m^3 + 8))/(50*m + 35*m^2 + 10*m^3 + m^4 + 24) + (A*a*x*(26*m + 9*m^2 + m^3 + 24))/(50*m + 35*m^2 + 10*m^3 + m^4 + 24) + (B*c*x^4*(11*m + 6*m^2 + m^3 + 6))/(50*m + 35*m^2 + 10*m^3 + m^4 + 24))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{x^m e^m x (bc m^3 x^3 + ac m^3 x^2 + b^2 m^3 x^2 + 6bc m^2 x^3 + 2ab m^3 x + 7ac m^2 x^2 + 7b^2 m^2 x^2 + 11bcm x^3 + a^2 m^3)}{m^4 + 10m^3 + 35m^2 + 50m + 24}$$

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

output

```
(x**m*e**m*x*(a**2*m**3 + 9*a**2*m**2 + 26*a**2*m + 24*a**2 + 2*a*b*m**3*x + 16*a*b*m**2*x + 38*a*b*m*x + 24*a*b*x + a*c*m**3*x**2 + 7*a*c*m**2*x**2 + 14*a*c*m*x**2 + 8*a*c*x**2 + b**2*m**3*x**2 + 7*b**2*m**2*x**2 + 14*b**2*m*x**2 + 8*b**2*x**2 + b*c*m**3*x**3 + 6*b*c*m**2*x**3 + 11*b*c*m*x**3 + 6*b*c*x**3))/(m**4 + 10*m**3 + 35*m**2 + 50*m + 24)
```

### 3.231 $\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	1986
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1987
Rubi [A] (verified)	1987
Maple [F]	1988
Fricas [F]	1989
Sympy [F]	1989
Maxima [F]	1989
Giac [F]	1990
Mupad [F(-1)]	1990
Reduce [F]	1990

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 196

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(bB - 2Ac - B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) (ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) e(1 + m)}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ac - B(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) (ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(1, 1 + m, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) e(1 + m)}$$

output

```
-(B*b-2*A*c-B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*(e*x)^(1+m)*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], -2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/e/(1+m)-(2*A*c-B*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))*(e*x)^(1+m)*hypergeom([1, 1+m], [2+m], -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/e/(1+m)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{x(ex)^m \left( (-2aB + A(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( 1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) + (2aB + A(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( 1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{-2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right)}{2a\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}(1 + m)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*((-2*a*B + A*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (2*a*B + A*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/(2*a*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + m))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(ex)^m}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{1200}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{(ex)^m \left( \frac{2Ac-bB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + B \right)}{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac} + b + 2cx} + \frac{(ex)^m \left( B - \frac{2Ac-bB}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac} + b + 2cx} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} \left( B - \frac{bB-2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( 1, m+1, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{e(m+1) \left( b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right)} +$$

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} \left( \frac{bB-2Ac}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + B \right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( 1, m+1, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{e(m+1) \left( \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + b \right)}$$

input `Int[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]`

output `((B - (b*B - 2*A*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(e*x)^(1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e*(1 + m)) + ((B + (b*B - 2*A*c)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(e*x)^(1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e*(1 + m))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

### Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (Bx + A)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{cx^2+bx+a} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a), x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{cx^2+bx+a} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{cx^2+bx+a} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{cx^2+bx+a} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x)`

output `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{a+bx+cx^2} dx = \frac{e^m(x^m a - (\int \frac{x^m}{cx^3+bx^2+ax} dx) a^2 m - (\int \frac{x^m x}{cx^2+bx+a} dx) acm + (\int \frac{x^m x}{cx^2+bx+a} dx) b^2 m)}{bm}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a), x)`

output `(e**m*(x**m*a - int(x**m/(a*x + b*x**2 + c*x**3),x)*a**2*m - int((x**m*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a*c*m + int((x**m*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b**2*m))/ (b*m)`

### 3.232 $\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	1991
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1992
Rubi [A] (verified)	1992
Maple [F]	1994
Fricas [F]	1995
Sympy [F(-1)]	1995
Maxima [F]	1995
Giac [F]	1996
Mupad [F(-1)]	1996
Reduce [F]	1996

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 324

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \frac{(ex)^{1+m} (Ab^2 - abB - 2aAc + (Ab - 2aB)cx)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)e(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$- \frac{c(Ab(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})m - 2a(bB - 2Ac(1 - m) + B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}m)) (ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}(1, m, 2+m, -2cx/(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2} (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) e(1 + m)}$$

$$+ \frac{c(Ab(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})m - 2a(bB - 2Ac(1 - m) - B\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}m)) (ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}(1, m, 2+m, -2cx/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2} (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) e(1 + m)}$$

output

```
(e*x)^(1+m)*(A*b^2-a*b*B-2*A*a*c+(A*b-2*B*a)*c*x)/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)/e/(c*x^2+b*x+a)-c*(A*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*m-2*a*(B*b-2*A*c*(1-m)+B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*m))*(e*x)^(1+m)*hypergeom([1, 1+m],[2+m],-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/e/(1+m)+c*(A*b*(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*m-2*a*(B*b-2*A*c*(1-m)-B*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*m))*(e*x)^(1+m)*hypergeom([1, 1+m],[2+m],-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/a/(-4*a*c+b^2)^(3/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/e/(1+m)
```



### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(ex)^m \left( \frac{x(-aB(b+2cx) + A(b^2 - 2ac + bcx))}{a + x(b+cx)} + \frac{cx \left( -\frac{((Ab - 2aB)m + \frac{-2a(bB + 2Ac(-1+m)) + Ab^2 m}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)} \right)}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
((e*x)^m*((x*(-a*B*(b + 2*c*x)) + A*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*x))/(a + x*(b + c*x)) + (c*x*(-(((A*b - 2*a*B)*m + (-2*a*(b*B + 2*A*c*(-1 + m)) + A*b^2*m)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - (((A*b - 2*a*B)*m + (2*a*b*B + 4*a*A*c*(-1 + m) - A*b^2*m)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])))/(1 + m))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.174$ , Rules used = {1235, 27, 1200, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(ex)^m}{(a + bx + cx^2)^2} dx$$

↓ 1235

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} (cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{e^2(ex)^m (Amb^2 + a(2Ac(1-m) - bB(m+1)) + (Ab - 2aB)cmx)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{ae^2(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} (cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{(ex)^m (Amb^2 + a(2Ac(1-m) - bB(m+1)) + (Ab - 2aB)cmx)}{cx^2 + bx + a} dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 1200

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} (cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{\int \left( \frac{\left( (Ab - 2aB)cm + \frac{c(Amb^2 - 2aBb + 4aAc - 4aAcm)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) (ex)^m}{b + 2cx - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + \frac{\left( (Ab - 2aB)cm - \frac{c(Amb^2 - 2aBb + 4aAc - 4aAcm)}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) (ex)^m}{b + 2cx + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) dx}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{(ex)^{m+1} (cx(Ab - 2aB) - 2aAc - abB + Ab^2)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)(a + bx + cx^2)} - \frac{c(ex)^{m+1} \left( m(Ab - 2aB) - \frac{2a(bB - 2Ac(1-m)) - Ab^2 m}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( 1, m+1, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) + \frac{c(ex)^{m+1} \left( \frac{-4aAc(1-m) + 2abB - Ab^2}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)}{e(m+1)(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}}{a(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

input `Int[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x]`

output `((e*x)^(1 + m)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a*A*c + (A*b - 2*a*B)*c*x))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)) - ((c*((A*b - 2*a*B)*m - (2*a*(b*B - 2*A*c*(1 - m)) - A*b^2*m)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(e*x)^(1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e*(1 + m)) + (c*((A*b - 2*a*B)*m + (2*a*b*B - 4*a*A*c*(1 - m) - A*b^2*m)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(e*x)^(1 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e*(1 + m)))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F x, (b_)*(G x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 1200 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))^(n_)]/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + b*x + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]`

rule 1235 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

## Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (Bx + A)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^2} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c^2*x^4 + 2*b*c*x^3 + 2*a*b*x + (b^2 + 2*a*c)*x^2 + a^2), x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**2,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^2, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^2, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^2} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2,x)`

output `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^2, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^2,x)`

output

```

(****(x**m*a - int(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*x + 2*a*b*m*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 +
2*a*c*m*x**3 - 2*a*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 - b**2*x**3 + 2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c
*x**4 + c**2*m*x**5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**3*m**2 + int(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*
x + 2*a*b*m*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 + 2*a*c*m*x**3 - 2*a*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 -
b**2*x**3 + 2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c*x**4 + c**2*m*x**5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**3*m
- int(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*x + 2*a*b*m*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 + 2*a*c*m*x**3
- 2*a*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 - b**2*x**3 + 2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c*x**4 + c**2*
m*x**5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**2*b*m**2*x + int(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*x + 2*a*b
*m*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 + 2*a*c*m*x**3 - 2*a*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 - b**2*x**3
+ 2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c*x**4 + c**2*m*x**5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**2*b*m*x - in
t(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*x + 2*a*b*m*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 + 2*a*c*m*x**3 - 2*a
*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 - b**2*x**3 + 2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c*x**4 + c**2*m*x**
5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**2*c*m**2*x**2 + int(x**m/(a**2*m*x - a**2*x + 2*a*b*m
*x**2 - 2*a*b*x**2 + 2*a*c*m*x**3 - 2*a*c*x**3 + b**2*m*x**3 - b**2*x**3 +
2*b*c*m*x**4 - 2*b*c*x**4 + c**2*m*x**5 - c**2*x**5),x)*a**2*c*m*x**2 - i
nt((x**m*x)/(a**2*m - a**2 + 2*a*b*m*x - 2*a*b*x + 2*a*c*m*x**2 - 2*a*c*x
**2 + b**2*m*x**2 - b**2*x**2 + 2*b*c*m*x**3 - 2*b*c*x**3 + c**2*m*x**4 - c
**2*x**4),x)*a**2*c*m**2 + 3*int((x**m*x)/(a**2*m - a**2 + 2*a*b*m*x - 2*a
*b*x + 2*a*c*m*x**2 - 2*a*c*x**2 + b**2*m*x**2 - b**2*x**2 + 2*b*c*m*x**3
- 2*b*c*x**3 + c**2*m*x**4 - c**2*x**4),x)*a**2*c*m - 2*int((x**m*x)/(a...

```

### 3.233 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$

Optimal result	1998
Mathematica [B] (warning: unable to verify)	1999
Rubi [A] (verified)	2000
Maple [F]	2001
Fricas [F]	2002
Sympy [F]	2002
Maxima [F]	2002
Giac [F]	2003
Mupad [F(-1)]	2003
Reduce [F]	2003

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(1 + m, -\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e(1 + m) \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(2 + m, -\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, 3 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2 + m) \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)*AppellF1(1+m,-5/2,-5/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)*AppellF1(2+m,-5/2,-5/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [B] (warning: unable to verify)**

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 618 vs.  $2(281) = 562$ .

Time = 3.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 618, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \frac{x(ex)^m \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} (a^2 A(720 + 1044m + 580m^2 + 155m^3 + 20m^4 + m^5) \text{AppellF1} (1 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 2 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))) + (1 + m)x(a(2Ab + aB)(360 + 342m + 119m^2 + 18m^3 + m^4) \text{AppellF1}(2 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 3 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))) + (2 + m)x((2abB + A(b^2 + 2ac))(120 + 74m + 15m^2 + m^3) \text{AppellF1}(3 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 4 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))) + (3 + m)x((b^2B + 2Abc + 2aBc)(30 + 11m + m^2) \text{AppellF1}(4 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 5 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))) + c(4 + m)x((2bB + Ac)(6 + m) \text{AppellF1}(5 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 6 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}))) + Bc(5 + m)x \text{AppellF1}(6 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 7 + m, (-2cx)/(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}), (2cx)/(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})))}{((1 + m)(2 + m)(3 + m)(4 + m)(5 + m)(6 + m) \sqrt{(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}) \sqrt{(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(a^2*A*(720 + 1044*m + 580*m^2 + 155*m^3 + 20*m^4 + m^5)*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (1 + m)*x*(a*(2*A*b + a*B)*(360 + 342*m + 119*m^2 + 18*m^3 + m^4)*AppellF1[2 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (2 + m)*x*((2*a*b*B + A*(b^2 + 2*a*c))*(120 + 74*m + 15*m^2 + m^3)*AppellF1[3 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 4 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (3 + m)*x*((b^2*B + 2*A*b*c + 2*a*B*c)*(30 + 11*m + m^2)*AppellF1[4 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 5 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + c*(4 + m)*x*((2*b*B + A*c)*(6 + m)*AppellF1[5 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 6 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*c*(5 + m)*x*AppellF1[6 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 7 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])))/((1 + m)*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m)*(5 + m)*(6 + m)*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])
```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int (ex)^m (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{B \int (ex)^{m+1} (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$

$$\frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \int (ex)^m \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} d(ex)}{e \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b} + 1\right)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \int (ex)^{m+1} \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} d(ex)}{e^2 \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b} + 1\right)^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 150$$

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(m + 1, -\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, m + 2, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e(m + 1) \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b} + 1\right)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B(ex)^{m+2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(m + 2, -\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, m + 3, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m + 2) \left(\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} + 1\right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b} + 1\right)^{5/2}}$$

input `Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output

```
(A*(e*x)^(1 + m)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)*AppellF1[1 + m, -5/2, -5/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(e*(1 + m)*(1 + (2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(5/2)*(1 + (2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(5/2)) + (B*(e*x)^(2 + m)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2)*AppellF1[2 + m, -5/2, -5/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(e^2*(2 + m)*(1 + (2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(5/2)*(1 + (2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(5/2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150

```
Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])
```

rule 1179

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [F]

$$\int (ex)^m (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*c^2*x^5 + (2*B*b*c + A*c^2)*x^4 + (B*b^2 + 2*(B*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + A*a^2 + (2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + 2*A*a*c)*x^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(5/2)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(5/2)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{5/2} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)`

### 3.234 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$

Optimal result	2004
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2005
Rubi [A] (verified)	2005
Maple [F]	2007
Fricas [F]	2007
Sympy [F]	2008
Maxima [F]	2008
Giac [F]	2008
Mupad [F(-1)]	2009
Reduce [F]	2009

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(1 + m, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e(1 + m) \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(2 + m, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, 3 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2 + m) \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)*AppellF1(1+m,-3/2,-3/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)*AppellF1(2+m,-3/2,-3/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 2.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \frac{x(ex)^m \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} \left( aA(24 + 26m + 9m^2 + m^3) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2 + m, -\frac{1}{b + cx} \right) \right)}{e}$$

input

```
Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(a*A*(24 + 26*m + 9*m^2 + m^3)*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (1 + m)*x*((A*b + a*B)*(12 + 7*m + m^2)*AppellF1[2 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (2 + m)*x*((b*B + A*c)*(4 + m)*AppellF1[3 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 4 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + B*c*(3 + m)*x*AppellF1[4 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 5 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])))/((1 + m)*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*(4 + m)*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int (ex)^m (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{B \int (ex)^{m+1} (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx}{e}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 1179 \\ & \frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \int (ex)^m \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} d(ex)}{e \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{B(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \int (ex)^{m+1} \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} d(ex)}{e^2 \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 150 \\ & \frac{A(ex)^{m+1} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+1, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1) \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{B(ex)^{m+2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+2, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, m+3, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2) \left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2)*AppellF1[1+m, -3/2, -3/2, 2+m, (-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]/(e*(1+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)) + (B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2)*AppellF1[2+m, -3/2, -3/2, 3+m, (-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]/(e^2*(2+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`

rule 1179

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

**Maple [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*c*x^3 + (B*b + A*c)*x^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*x)*sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(e*x)^m, x)`



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Bx + A)(ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`output `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx = \int (ex)^m (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^{3/2} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

### 3.235 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$

Optimal result	2010
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2011
Rubi [A] (verified)	2011
Maple [F]	2013
Fricas [F]	2013
Sympy [F]	2014
Maxima [F]	2014
Giac [F]	2014
Mupad [F(-1)]	2015
Reduce [F]	2015

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e(1 + m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}$$

$$+ \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(2 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 3 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2 + m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*AppellF1(1+m,-1/2,-1/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)*AppellF1(2+m,-1/2,-1/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 1.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{x(ex)^m \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} \left( A(2 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) + B(1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 2 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 3 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right)}{(1 + m)(2 + m) \sqrt{\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)]*(A*(2 + m)*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*(1 + m)*x*AppellF1[2 + m, -1/2, -1/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/((1 + m)*(2 + m)*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int (ex)^m \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx} + \frac{B \int (ex)^{m+1} \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \int (ex)^m \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} d(ex)}{e\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b} + 1}} +$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \int (ex)^{m+1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} d(ex)}{e^2 \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b} + 1}}$$

↓ 150

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+1, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1) \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b} + 1}} +$$

$$\frac{B(ex)^{m+2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+2, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, m+3, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2) \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} + 1} \sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b} + 1}}$$

input `Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x]`

output `(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]*AppellF1[1+m, -1/2, -1/2, 2+m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(e*(1+m)*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + (B*(e*x)^(2+m)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]*AppellF1[2+m, -1/2, -1/2, 3+m, (-2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(e^2*(2+m)*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1, -n, -p, m+2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`

rule 1179 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [F]

$$\int (ex)^m (Bx + A) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + adx}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

### Fricas [F]

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} (Bx + A) (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} (Bx + A) (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} (Bx + A) (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`output `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx = \int (ex)^m (Bx + A) \sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`



### 3.236 $\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2016
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2017
Rubi [A] (verified)	2017
Maple [F]	2019
Fricas [F]	2019
Sympy [F]	2020
Maxima [F]	2020
Giac [F]	2020
Mupad [F(-1)]	2021
Reduce [F]	2021

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(1+m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2+m, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(1+m)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(2+m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3+m, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2+m)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*AppellF1(1+m,1/2,1/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*AppellF1(2+m,1/2,1/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 1.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{x(ex)^m \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \left( A(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 1+m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2+m, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right)}{(1+m)(2+m)\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}$$

input `Integrate[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]`output `(x*(e*x)^m*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*(A*(2 + m)*AppellF1[1 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*(1 + m)*x*AppellF1[2 + m, 1/2, 1/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(1 + m)*(2 + m)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])`**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(ex)^m}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int \frac{(ex)^m}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx + \frac{B \int \frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1}\int\frac{(ex)^m}{\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}}d(ex)}{e\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1}\int\frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}}d(ex)}{e^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

↓ 150

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+1,\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},m+2,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{B(ex)^{m+2}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1}\sqrt{\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+2,\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},m+3,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

input

```
Int[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*Sqrt[1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]*AppellF1[1+m,1/2,1/2,2+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])])/(e*(1+m)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])+(B*(e*x)^(2+m)*Sqrt[1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]*AppellF1[2+m,1/2,1/2,3+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])])/(e^2*(2+m)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150

```
Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_]
:= Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1,-n,-p,m+2,(-d)*(x/c),(-f)*(x/e)],x] /; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e,0])
```

rule 1179 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (Bx + A)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

### Fricas [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(ex)^m}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)/sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} dx = e^m \left( \left( \int \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) a + \left( \int \frac{x^m x}{\sqrt{cx^2 + bx + a}} dx \right) b \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `e**m*(int(x**m/sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*a + int((x**m*x)/sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2),x)*b)`

**3.237**  $\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2022
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2023
Rubi [A] (verified)	2023
Maple [F]	2025
Fricas [F]	2025
Sympy [F]	2026
Maxima [F]	2026
Giac [F]	2026
Mupad [F(-1)]	2027
Reduce [F]	2027

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(1+m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2+m, \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(1+m)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(2+m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3+m, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2+m)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)*AppellF1(1+m,3/2,3/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(3/2)*AppellF1(2+m,3/2,3/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)),-2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 2.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{x(ex)^m(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2cx)\sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2}}}{(A(2+m))} (-$$

input `Integrate[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*c*x)*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] +
2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt
[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(3/2)*(A*(2 + m)*AppellF1[1 + m, 3/2, 3/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)
/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*(1 + m)*x*
AppellF1[2 + m, 3/2, 3/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)
/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/((-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(1 + m)*(2 + m)*(a
+ x*(b + c*x))^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(ex)^m}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int \frac{(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{B \int \frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$



$$\frac{A\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}\int\frac{(ex)^m}{\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}}d(ex)}{e(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}\int\frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}}d(ex)}{e^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 150

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+1,\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{2},m+2,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B(ex)^{m+2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{3/2}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+2,\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{2},m+3,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Int[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*AppellF1[1+m,3/2,3/2,2+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])])/(e*(1+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2))+ (B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(3/2)*AppellF1[2+m,3/2,3/2,3+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])])/(e^2*(2+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(3/2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150

```
Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_]
:> Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1,-n,-p,m+2,(-d)*(x/c),(-f)*(x/e)],x] /; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e,0])
```

rule 1179 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (Bx + A)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

### Fricas [F]

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c^2*x^4 + 2*b*c*x^3 + 2*a*b*x + (b^2 + 2*a*c)*x^2 + a^2), x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((e*x)**m*(A + B*x)/(a + b*x + c*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx = e^m \left( \left( \int \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} a + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} bx + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} cx^2} dx \right) a + \left( \int \frac{x^m x}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} a + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} bx + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} cx^2} dx \right) b \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `e**m*(int(x**m/(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))*a + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c*x**2),x)*a + int((x**m*x)/(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2))*a + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*x + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c*x**2),x)*b)`

**3.238**  $\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2028
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2029
Rubi [A] (verified)	2029
Maple [F]	2031
Fricas [F]	2031
Sympy [F(-1)]	2032
Maxima [F]	2032
Giac [F]	2032
Mupad [F(-1)]	2033
Reduce [F]	2033

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(1+m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 2+m, \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(1+m)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{5/2} \text{AppellF1}\left(2+m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 3+m, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2+m)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)*AppellF1(1+m,5/2,5/2,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)*(1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^(5/2)*AppellF1(2+m,5/2,5/2,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 4.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{x(ex)^m \sqrt{\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} (A(2+m) \text{AppellF1}\left(1+m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 2+m, \frac{cx}{a+bx+cx^2}\right) + B(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left(2+m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 3+m, \frac{cx}{a+bx+cx^2}\right))}{a^2(1+m)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*Sqrt[(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(A*(2 + m)*AppellF1[1 + m, 5/2, 5/2, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*(1 + m)*x*AppellF1[2 + m, 5/2, 5/2, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(a^2*(1 + m)*(2 + m)*Sqrt[a + x*(b + c*x)])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(ex)^m}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int \frac{(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{B \int \frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{5/2}\int\frac{(ex)^m}{\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}}d(ex)}{e(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{5/2}\int\frac{(ex)^{m+1}}{\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}}d(ex)}{e^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

↓ 150

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{5/2}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+1,\frac{5}{2},\frac{5}{2},m+2,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{B(ex)^{m+2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{5/2}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{5/2}\text{AppellF1}\left(m+2,\frac{5}{2},\frac{5}{2},m+3,-\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}},-\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Int[((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(5/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(5/2)*AppellF1[1+m,5/2,5/2,2+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]/(e*(1+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(5/2)))+(B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(5/2)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^(5/2)*AppellF1[2+m,5/2,5/2,3+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c])]/(e^2*(2+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(5/2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150

```
Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_]
:> Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1,-n,-p,m+2,(-d)*(x/c),(-f)*(x/e)],x] /; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e,0])
```

rule 1179

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))), x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))), x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

**Maple [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (Bx + A)}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m (A + Bx)}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2 + bx + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
integral(sqrt(c*x^2 + b*x + a)*(B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c^3*x^6 + 3*b*c^2*x^5 + 3*(b^2*c + a*c^2)*x^4 + 3*a^2*b*x + (b^3 + 6*a*b*c)*x^3 + a^3 + 3*(a*b^2 + a^2*c)*x^2), x)
```



**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)/(c*x**2+b*x+a)**(5/2),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^m}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^m/(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(cx^2+bx+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(((e*x)^m*(A + B*x))/(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^m(A+Bx)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx = e^m \left( \left( \int \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} a^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} abx + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} acx^2 + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2} dx \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + \left( \int \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} a^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} abx + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} acx^2 + \sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2 + 2\sqrt{cx^2+bx+a} b^2x^2} dx \right) \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)/(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `e**m*(int(x**m/(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c*x**3 + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c**2*x**4), x) * a + int((x**m*x)/(sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*b*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*a*c*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*b*c*x**3 + sqrt(a + b*x + c*x**2)*c**2*x**4), x)*b)`

### 3.239 $\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$

Optimal result	2034
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2035
Rubi [A] (verified)	2035
Maple [F]	2037
Fricas [F]	2037
Sympy [F(-1)]	2038
Maxima [F]	2038
Giac [F]	2038
Mupad [F(-1)]	2039
Reduce [F]	2039

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 277

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{A(ex)^{1+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{-p} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(1 + m, -p, -p, 2 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e(1 + m)} + \frac{B(ex)^{2+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{-p} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(2 + m, -p, -p, 3 + m, -\frac{2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)}{e^2(2 + m)}$$

output

```
A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*AppellF1(1+m,-p,-p,2+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e/(1+m)/((1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^p)/((1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^p)+B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*AppellF1(2+m,-p,-p,3+m,-2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)), -2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))/e^2/(2+m)/((1+2*c*x/(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^p)/((1+2*c*x/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)))^p)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{x(ex)^m \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} (a + x(b + cx))^p \left( A(2 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 1 + m, -p, -p, 2 + m, \right. \right.}{(1 + m)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]
```

output

```
(x*(e*x)^m*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(A*(2 + m)*AppellF1[1 + m, -p, -p, 2 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + B*(1 + m)*x*AppellF1[2 + m, -p, -p, 3 + m, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/( (1 + m)*(2 + m)*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$ , Rules used = {1269, 1179, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (A + Bx)(ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$\downarrow 1269$$

$$A \int (ex)^m (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx + \frac{B \int (ex)^{m+1} (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{e}$$

$$\downarrow 1179$$

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{-p}(a+bx+cx^2)^p\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{-p}\int(ex)^m\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^p\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^p d(ex)}{e^2} + \frac{B\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{-p}(a+bx+cx^2)^p\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{-p}\int(ex)^{m+1}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^p\left(\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^p d(ex)}{e^2}$$

↓ 150

$$\frac{A(ex)^{m+1}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{-p}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{-p}(a+bx+cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+1, -p, -p, m+2, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e(m+1)} + \frac{B(ex)^{m+2}\left(\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+1\right)^{-p}\left(\frac{2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b}+1\right)^{-p}(a+bx+cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(m+2, -p, -p, m+3, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}{e^2(m+2)}$$

input `Int[(e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(A*(e*x)^(1+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p*AppellF1[1+m,-p,-p,2+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]])/(e*(1+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^p*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^p) + (B*(e*x)^(2+m)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p*AppellF1[2+m,-p,-p,3+m,(-2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]),(-2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]])/(e^2*(2+m)*(1+(2*c*x)/(b-Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^p*(1+(2*c*x)/(b+Sqrt[b^2-4*a*c]))^p)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)))*AppellF1[m+1,-n,-p,m+2,(-d)*(x/c),(-f)*(x/e)],x] /; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e,0])`

rule 1179 `Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))))^p*(1 - (d + e*x)/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))))^p) Subst[Int[x^m*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b - q)/(2*c))], x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(d - e*((b + q)/(2*c))], x]^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x]`

rule 1269 `Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [F]

$$\int (ex)^m (Bx + A) (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

### Fricas [F]

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x)**m*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p (ex)^m dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*(e*x)^m, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`output `int((e*x)^m*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (ex)^m (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int((e*x)^m*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p, x)`



output

```
(e**m*(2*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c*m*p + 4*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)
**p*a**2*c*p**2 + 4*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c*p - x**m*(a + b*x +
c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*m*p - x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*p + x**m*(a + b*
x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*m**2*x + 3*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*m*p*x + 2
*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*m*x + 2*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c
*p**2*x + 2*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*p*x + x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)
**p*b**3*m*p*x + x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*p**2*x + x**m*(a + b*x +
c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*m**2*x**2 + 3*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*m*p*x**2
+ x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*m*x**2 + 2*x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p
*b**2*c*p**2*x**2 + x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*p*x**2 - 2*int((x**m
*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*m**3 + 5*a*m**2*p + 3*a*m**2 + 8*a*m*p**2 + 9
*a*m*p + 2*a*m + 4*a*p**3 + 6*a*p**2 + 2*a*p + b*m**3*x + 5*b*m**2*p*x + 3
*b*m**2*x + 8*b*m*p**2*x + 9*b*m*p*x + 2*b*m*x + 4*b*p**3*x + 6*b*p**2*x +
2*b*p*x + c*m**3*x**2 + 5*c*m**2*p*x**2 + 3*c*m**2*x**2 + 8*c*m*p**2*x**2
+ 9*c*m*p*x**2 + 2*c*m*x**2 + 4*c*p**3*x**2 + 6*c*p**2*x**2 + 2*c*p*x**2)
,x)*a**2*c**2*m**5*p - 18*int((x**m*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*m**3 + 5*a
*m**2*p + 3*a*m**2 + 8*a*m*p**2 + 9*a*m*p + 2*a*m + 4*a*p**3 + 6*a*p**2 +
2*a*p + b*m**3*x + 5*b*m**2*p*x + 3*b*m**2*x + 8*b*m*p**2*x + 9*b*m*p*x +
2*b*m*x + 4*b*p**3*x + 6*b*p**2*x + 2*b*p*x + c*m**3*x**2 + 5*c*m**2*p*x**
2 + 3*c*m**2*x**2 + 8*c*m*p**2*x**2 + 9*c*m*p*x**2 + 2*c*m*x**2 + 4*c*p...
```

### 3.240 $\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$

Optimal result	2041
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2042
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2042
Maple [F]	2045
Fricas [F]	2045
Sympy [F(-1)]	2045
Maxima [F]	2046
Giac [F]	2046
Mupad [F(-1)]	2046
Reduce [F]	2047

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 390

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= -\frac{(bB(4 + p) - Ac(5 + 2p))x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c^2(2 + p)(5 + 2p)} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{1+p}}{c(5 + 2p)}$$

$$+ \frac{(2ac(3 + 2p)(bB(4 + p) - Ac(5 + 2p)) + b(2 + p)(6aBc(2 + p) - b(3 + p)(bB(4 + p) - Ac(5 + 2p))))}{4c^4(1 + p)(2 + p)(3 + 2p)}$$

$$+ \frac{2^{-3-2p}(12a^2Bc^2 - 12ab^2Bc(3 + p) + 6aAbc^2(5 + 2p) + b^4B(12 + 7p + p^2) - Ab^3c(15 + 11p + 2p^2))}{c^5(3 + 2p)(5 + 2p)}$$

output

```
-1/2*(b*B*(4+p)-A*c*(5+2*p))*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c^2/(2+p)/(5+2*p)+B*x
^3*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c/(5+2*p)+1/4*(2*a*c*(3+2*p)*(b*B*(4+p)-A*c*(5+2*p)
)+b*(2+p)*(6*a*B*c*(2+p)-b*(3+p)*(b*B*(4+p)-A*c*(5+2*p)))-2*c*(p+1)*(6*a*B
*c*(2+p)-b*(3+p)*(b*B*(4+p)-A*c*(5+2*p)))*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c^4/(p+1)
/(2+p)/(3+2*p)/(5+2*p)+2^(-3-2*p)*(12*B*a^2*c^2-12*a*b^2*B*c*(3+p)+6*a*A*b
*c^2*(5+2*p)+b^4*B*(p^2+7*p+12)-A*b^3*c*(2*p^2+11*p+15))*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+
b*x+a)^p*hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/c^5/(3+2*p)/(
5+2*p)/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.

Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.54

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{20}x^4 \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} (a$$

$$+ x(b + cx))^p \left( 5A \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + 4Bx \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 5, -p, -p, 6, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right)$$

input `Integrate[x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(x^4*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(5*A*AppellF1[4, -p, -p, 5, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + 4*B*x*AppellF1[5, -p, -p, 6, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/(20*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p)`

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {1236, 25, 1236, 25, 1225, 1096}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -x^2(3aB + (bB(p + 4) - Ac(2p + 5))x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{c(2p + 5)} + \frac{Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p + 5)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p+5)} - \frac{\int x^2(3aB+(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))x)(cx^2+bx+a)^p dx}{c(2p+5)} \\
 & \downarrow 1236 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p+5)} - \\
 & \frac{\int -x(2a(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))-(-B(p^2+7p+12)b^2+Ac(2p^2+11p+15)b+6aBc(p+2))x)(cx^2+bx+a)^p dx}{2c(p+2)} + \frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))}{2c(p+2)}}{c(2p+5)} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p+5)} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{\int x(2a(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))-(-B(p^2+7p+12)b^2+Ac(2p^2+11p+15)b+6aBc(p+2))x)(cx^2+bx+a)^p dx}{2c(p+2)}}{c(2p+5)}}{c(2p+5)} \\
 & \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p+5)} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{(\frac{(p+2)(12a^2Bc^2+6aAbc^2(2p+5)-12ab^2Bc(p+3)-Ab^3c(2p^2+11p+15)+b^4B(p^2+7p+12))}{2c^2(2p+3)}) \int (cx^2+bx+a)^p dx}{2c^2(2p+3)}}{c(2p+5)}}{c(2p+5)} \\
 & \downarrow 1096 \\
 & \frac{Bx^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{c(2p+5)} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(bB(p+4)-Ac(2p+5))}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{(\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(-2c(p+1)x(6aBc(p+2)+Abc(2p^2+11p+15)+b^2(-B)(p^2+7p+12))+b(p+2)(6aBc(p+2)+Abc(2p^2+11p+15)+b^2(-B)(p^2+7p+12))}{2c^2(p+1)(2p+3)})}{2c^2(p+1)(2p+3)}}{c(2p+5)}}{c(2p+5)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

Int [x^3\*(A + B\*x)\*(a + b\*x + c\*x^2)^p, x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (Bx^3(a + bx + cx^2)^{(1+p)})/(c(5 + 2p)) - (((bB(4 + p) - A*c*(5 + 2p))*x^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{(1+p)})/(2*c*(2 + p)) - (((2*a*c*(3 + 2p)*(bB(4 + p) - A*c*(5 + 2p)) + b*(2 + p)*(6*a*B*c*(2 + p) - b^2*B*(12 + 7*p + p^2) + A*b*c*(15 + 11*p + 2*p^2)) - 2*c*(1 + p)*(6*a*B*c*(2 + p) - b^2*B*(12 + 7*p + p^2) + A*b*c*(15 + 11*p + 2*p^2))*x*(a + bx + cx^2)^{(1+p)})/(2*c^2*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p)) - (2^p*(2 + p)*(12*a^2*B*c^2 - 12*a*b^2*B*c*(3 + p) + 6*a*A*b*c^2*(5 + 2*p) + b^4*B*(12 + 7*p + p^2) - A*b^3*c*(15 + 11*p + 2*p^2))*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^{-(1-p)}*(a + bx + cx^2)^{(1+p)}*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p)))/(2*c*(2 + p))/(c*(5 + 2*p)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x]$$

rule 1096

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[((a\_.) + (b\_.)*(x_) + (c\_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(-(a + bx + cx^2)^{(p + 1)})/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^{(p + 1)})*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[4*p] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[3*p] \end{aligned}$$

rule 1225

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}(((d\_.) + (e\_.)*(x_))*((f\_.) + (g\_.)*(x_))*((a\_.) + (b\_.)*(x_) + (c\_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + bx + cx^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + \text{Simp}[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + bx + cx^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{!LeQ}[p, -1] \end{aligned}$$

rule 1236

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}(((d\_.) + (e\_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f\_.) + (g\_.)*(x_))*((a\_.) + (b\_.)*(x_) + (c\_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + bx + cx^2)^{(p + 1)})/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + bx + cx^2)^p*\text{Simp}[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \&\& \text{!(IGtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[f, 0]) \end{aligned}$$

**Maple [F]**

$$\int x^3(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^3 dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x^4 + A*x^3)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^3 dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x^3, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^3 dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x^3, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int x^3(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x)`

output `int(x^3*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^3(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output

```
(8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2*p**3 + 84*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2*p**2 + 208*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2*p + 138*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2 - 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c*p**3 - 57*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c*p**2 - 159*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c*p - 126*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c - 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p**4*x - 84*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p**3*x - 208*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p**2*x - 138*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p*x + 16*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c**3*p**4*x**2 + 72*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c**3*p**3*x**2 + 92*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c**3*p**2*x**2 + 30*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c**3*p*x**2 + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4*p**3 + 9*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4*p**2 + 26*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4*p + 24*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4 + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p**4*x + 57*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p**3*x + 159*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p**2*x + 126*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p*x - 12*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p**4*x**2 - 84*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p**3*x**2 - 141*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p**2*x**2 - 51*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p*x**2 + 24*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p**4*x**3 + 88*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p**3*x**3 + 90*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p**2*x**3 + 26*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p*x**3 + 16*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c**4*p**4*x**4 + 88*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c**4*p**3*x**4 + 16...
```



### 3.241 $\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$

Optimal result	2048
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2049
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2049
Maple [F]	2051
Fricas [F]	2052
Sympy [F]	2052
Maxima [F]	2052
Giac [F]	2053
Mupad [F(-1)]	2053
Reduce [F]	2053

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 247

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c(2 + p)} - \frac{(2aBc(3 + 2p) + b(2 + p)(2Ac(2 + p) - bB(3 + p)) - 2c(1 + p)(2Ac(2 + p) - bB(3 + p))x)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{4c^3(1 + p)(2 + p)(3 + 2p)} + \frac{2^{-3-2p}(6abBc - 4aAc^2 + 2Ab^2c(2 + p) - b^3B(3 + p))(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)}{c^4(3 + 2p)}$$

output

```
1/2*B*x^2*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c/(2+p)-1/4*(2*a*B*c*(3+2*p)+b*(2+p)*(2*A*c*(2+p)-b*B*(3+p))-2*c*(p+1)*(2*A*c*(2+p)-b*B*(3+p))*x*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c^3/(p+1)/(2+p)/(3+2*p)+2^(-3-2*p)*(6*B*a*b*c-4*A*a*c^2+2*A*b^2*c*(2+p)-b^3*B*(3+p))*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/c^4/(3+2*p)/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{12}x^3 \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} (a$$

$$+ x(b + cx))^p \left( 4A \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + 3Bx \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right)$$

input `Integrate[x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(x^3*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(4*A*AppellF1[3, -p, -p, 4, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + 3*B*x*AppellF1[4, -p, -p, 5, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/(12*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p)`

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1236, 25, 1225, 1096}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$\downarrow 1236$$

$$\frac{\int -x(2aB - (2Ac(p+2) - bB(p+3))x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{2c(p+2)} + \frac{Bx^2(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{\int x(2aB - (2Ac(p+2) - bB(p+3))x)(cx^2+bx+a)^p dx}{2c(p+2)} \\
 & \downarrow 1225 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}(2aBc(2p+3) - 2c(p+1)x(2Ac(p+2) - bB(p+3)) + b(p+2)(2Ac(p+2) - bB(p+3)))}{2c^2(p+1)(2p+3)} - \frac{(p+2)(-4aAc^2 + 6abBc + 2Ab^2c(p+2) + b^3(-4ac + b^2))}{2c^2(2p+3)} \\
 & \downarrow 1096 \\
 & \frac{Bx^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+2)} - \frac{2^p(p+2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1} \left( -\frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} (-4aAc^2 + 6abBc + 2Ab^2c(p+2) + b^3(-B)(p+3)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p+1, p+2, \frac{b+2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{c^2(p+1)(2p+3)\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \\
 & \hspace{15em} 2c(p+2)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int [x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(B*x^2*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(2*c*(2 + p)) - (((2*a*B*c*(3 + 2*p) + b*(2 + p)*(2*A*c*(2 + p) - b*B*(3 + p)) - 2*c*(1 + p)*(2*A*c*(2 + p) - b*B*(3 + p))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(2*c^2*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p)) + (2^p*(2 + p)*(6*a*b*B*c - 4*a*A*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*(2 + p) - b^3*B*(3 + p))*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p)))/(2*c*(2 + p))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`

rule 1225 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 1236 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

## Maple [F]

$$\int x^2(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^2 dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x^3 + A*x^2)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p,x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^2 dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x^2, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x^2 dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x^2, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int x^2(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x)`

output `int(x^2*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int(x^2*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output

```
( - 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2*p**2 - 24*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3
*c**2*p - 16*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**3*c**2 + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**
2*b**2*c*p**2 + 28*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c*p + 26*(a + b*x + c*x
**2)**p*a**2*b**2*c + 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p**3*x + 24*(a +
b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**2*p**2*x + 16*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*b*c**
2*p*x - (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4*p**2 - 5*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4
*p - 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**4 - 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p**
3*x - 28*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**3*c*p**2*x - 26*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*
a*b**3*c*p*x + 12*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p**3*x**2 + 26*(a + b*
x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**2*p**2*x**2 + 10*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c**
2*p*x**2 + 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p**3*x**3 + 28*(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)**p*a*b*c**3*p**2*x**3 + 28*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*p*x**3 + 8*(
a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c**3*x**3 + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**5*p**3*x + 5
*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**5*p**2*x + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**5*p*x - 2*
(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**4*c*p**3*x**2 - 7*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**4*c*p*
*2*x**2 - 3*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**4*c*p*x**2 + 4*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*
b**3*c**2*p**3*x**3 + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*c**2*p**2*x**3 + 2*(a +
b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*c**2*p*x**3 + 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c**3*p**
3*x**4 + 24*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c**3*p**2*x**4 + 22*(a + b*x + c*x*
*2)**p*b**2*c**3*p*x**4 + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 64*i...
```

### 3.242 $\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$

Optimal result	2055
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2056
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2056
Maple [F]	2058
Fricas [F]	2058
Sympy [F]	2058
Maxima [F]	2059
Giac [F]	2059
Mupad [F(-1)]	2059
Reduce [F]	2060

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 19, antiderivative size = 175

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= -\frac{(bB(2+p) - Ac(3+2p) - 2Bc(1+p)x) (a + bx + cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c^2(1+p)(3+2p)}$$

$$-\frac{4^{-1-p}(2aBc - b^2B(2+p) + Abc(3+2p)) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric}}{c^3(3+2p)}$$

output

```
-1/2*(b*B*(2+p)-A*c*(3+2*p)-2*B*c*(p+1)*x)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c^2/(p+1)/(
3+2*p)-4^(-1-p)*(2*B*a*c-b^2*B*(2+p)+A*b*c*(3+2*p))*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a
)^p*hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/c^3/(3+2*p)/((-c*(
c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}x^2 \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} (a$$

$$+ x(b + cx))^p \left( 3A \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + 2Bx \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( 3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \right)$$

input `Integrate[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(x^2*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(3*A*AppellF1[2, -p, -p, 3, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + 2*B*x*AppellF1[3, -p, -p, 4, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]))/(6*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p)`

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {1225, 1096}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

↓ 1225

$$\frac{(2aBc + Abc(2p + 3) + b^2(-B)(p + 2)) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{2c^2(2p + 3)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} (-Ac(2p + 3) + bB(p + 2) - 2Bc(p + 1)x)}{2c^2(p + 1)(2p + 3)}$$

↓ 1096

$$\frac{2^p \left( -\frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} (2aBc + Abc(2p + 3) + b^2(-B)(p + 2)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, \right.}{c^2(p + 1)(2p + 3)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}$$

$$\left. \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} (-Ac(2p + 3) + bB(p + 2) - 2Bc(p + 1)x)}{2c^2(p + 1)(2p + 3)} \right)$$

input `Int[x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `-1/2*((b*B*(2 + p) - A*c*(3 + 2*p) - 2*B*c*(1 + p)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(c^2*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p)) + (2^p*(2*a*B*c - b^2*B*(2 + p) + A*b*c*(3 + 2*p))*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(c^2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p)*(3 + 2*p))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`

rule 1225 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3))), x] + Simp[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

**Maple [F]**

$$\int x(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x dx$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x^2 + A*x)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p,x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x dx$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p x dx$$

input `integrate(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p*x, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int x(A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x)`

output `int(x*(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output

```
( - 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c*p - 7*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c + (a
+ b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2*p + 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2 + 6*(a + b*x
+ c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*p**2*x + 7*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*p*x + 4*(a + b*
x + c*x**2)**p*a*c**2*p**2*x**2 + 8*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c**2*p*x**2 +
3*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c**2*x**2 - (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*p**2*x -
2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*p*x + 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*p**2*x**
2 + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*p*x**2 + 4*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b*c**2*p
**2*x**3 + 6*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b*c**2*p*x**3 + 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p
*b*c**2*x**3 + 32*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p + 3*a +
4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**2),x)*a
**2*c**2*p**5 + 176*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p + 3*a
+ 4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**2),x)
*a**2*c**2*p**4 + 328*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p + 3*
a + 4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**2),
x)*a**2*c**2*p**3 + 244*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p +
3*a + 4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**2
),x)*a**2*c**2*p**2 + 60*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p +
3*a + 4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**
2),x)*a**2*c**2*p - 24*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(4*a*p**2 + 8*a*p + 3
*a + 4*b*p**2*x + 8*b*p*x + 3*b*x + 4*c*p**2*x**2 + 8*c*p*x**2 + 3*c*x**...
```

### 3.243 $\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$

Optimal result	2061
Mathematica [C] (warning: unable to verify)	2062
Rubi [A] (verified)	2062
Maple [F]	2064
Fricas [F]	2064
Sympy [F]	2064
Maxima [F]	2065
Giac [F]	2065
Mupad [F(-1)]	2065
Reduce [F]	2066

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 122

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c(1 + p)} - \frac{2^{-2(1+p)}(bB - 2Ac)(b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)}{c^2}$$

output

```
1/2*B*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/c/(p+1)-(-2*A*c+B*b)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/(2^(2*p+2))/c^2/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p)
```

**Mathematica [C] (warning: unable to verify)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 6 vs. order 5 in optimal.

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \frac{1}{2}(a + x(b + cx))^p \left( Bx^2 \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1} \left( 2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) + \frac{2^p A(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx) \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, 1 + p, 2 + p, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)}{c(1 + p)} \right)$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `((a + x*(b + c*x))^p*((B*x^2*AppellF1[2, -p, -p, 3, (-2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]), (2*c*x)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^p) + (2^p*A*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/((c*(1 + p))*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])^p)))/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {1160, 1096}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1160 \\
 & \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+1)} - \frac{(bB - 2Ac) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{2c} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 1096 \\
 & \frac{2^p (bB - 2Ac) (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \left( -\frac{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p+1, p+2, \frac{b+2cx+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{c(p+1)\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \\
 & \quad \frac{B(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{2c(p+1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x]`

output `(B*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(2*c*(1 + p)) + (2^p*(b*B - 2*A*c)*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]/(c*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`

rule 1160 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[e*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c) Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]`



**Maple [F]**

$$\int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (A + Bx) (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx = \int (A + Bx) (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,x)`

output `int((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{4(cx^2 + bx + a)^p a^2 cp + 4(cx^2 + bx + a)^p a^2 c - (cx^2 + bx + a)^p a b^2 + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcpx + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcp + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcpx + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcp}{4(cx^2 + bx + a)^p a^2 cp + 4(cx^2 + bx + a)^p a^2 c - (cx^2 + bx + a)^p a b^2 + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcpx + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcp + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcpx + 2(cx^2 + bx + a)^p abcp}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p,x)`

output

```
(4*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c*p + 4*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a**2*c - (a +
b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b**2 + 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*p*x + 2*(a + b*x +
c*x**2)**p*a*b*c*x + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**3*p*x + 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)
)**p*b**2*c*p*x**2 + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*c*x**2 - 16*int(((a + b*x
+ c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a**2*
c**2*p**3 - 24*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x +
2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a**2*c**2*p**2 - 8*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(
2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a**2*c**2*p + 12*int((
(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2)
,x)*a*b**2*c*p**3 + 18*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x
+ b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a*b**2*c*p**2 + 6*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)*
*p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a*b**2*c*p - 2*
int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*
x**2),x)*b**4*p**3 - 3*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x
+ b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*b**4*p**2 - int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/
(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*b**4*p)/(2*b*c*(2*p**
2 + 3*p + 1))
```

**3.244**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x} dx$

Optimal result	2067
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2068
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2068
Maple [F]	2070
Fricas [F]	2071
Sympy [F]	2071
Maxima [F]	2071
Giac [F]	2072
Mupad [F(-1)]	2072
Reduce [F]	2072

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 236

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \frac{2^{-1+2p} A \left(\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(-2p, -p, -p, 1-2p, -\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2cx}\right)}{p} + \frac{2^{-1-2p} B(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)}{c}$$

output

```
2^(-1+2*p)*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*AppellF1(-2*p, -p, -p, 1-2*p, -1/2*(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/x, -1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/x)/p/(((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))+2*c*x)/c/x)^p)/(((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))+2*c*x)/c/x)^p)+2^(-1-2*p)*B*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/c/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \frac{1}{2}(a + x(b + cx))^p \left( \frac{4^p A \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1} \left( -2p, -p, -p, 1 - 2p, -\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} \right)}{p} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{2^p B(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx) \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, 1 + p, 2 + p, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)}{c(1 + p)} \right)$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x,x]`output `((a + x*(b + c*x))^p*((4^p*A*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x])/(p*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p) + (2^p*B*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(c*(1 + p))*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])^p))/2`**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {1269, 1096, 1178, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx \\ \downarrow 1269 \\ A \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx + B \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1096 \\
 & A \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx - \\
 & \frac{B2^{p+1} \left( -\frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p + 1, p + 2, \frac{b+2cx+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{(p + 1)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \\
 & \downarrow 1178 \\
 & -A4^p \left( \frac{1}{x} \right)^{2p} \left( \frac{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \int \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} + 1 \right) \\
 & \frac{B2^{p+1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \left( -\frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p + 1, p + 2, \frac{b+2cx+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{(p + 1)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \\
 & \downarrow 150 \\
 & \frac{A2^{2p-1} \left( \frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \text{AppellF1} \left( -2p, -p, -p, 1 - 2p, -\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2cx}, -1 \right)}{p} \\
 & \frac{B2^{p+1} \left( -\frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p + 1, p + 2, \frac{b+2cx+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{(p + 1)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x,x]
```

output

```
(2^(-1 + 2*p)*A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, -1/2*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x)]/(p*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p) - (2^(1 + p)*B*(-((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`

rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`

rule 1178 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(1/(d + e*x))^(2*p))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(e*((b - q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p*(e*((b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p)) Subst[Int[x^(-m - 2*(p + 1))*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b - q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b + q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p, x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x)`

output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p/x,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/x, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x, x)`



**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x,x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{4(cx^2 + bx + a)^p ap + (cx^2 + bx + a)^p a + (cx^2 + bx + a)^p bpx + 4 \left( \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{2cp x^3 + 2bp x^2 + cx^3 + 2apx + bx^2 + ax} dx \right) a}{1}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x,x)`

output

```
(4*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*p + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a + (a + b*x + c*x**2)
)**p*b*p*x + 4*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p*x + a*x + 2*b*p*x**2 + b*x
**2 + 2*c*p*x**3 + c*x**3),x)*a**2*p**3 + 4*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a
*p*x + a*x + 2*b*p*x**2 + b*x**2 + 2*c*p*x**3 + c*x**3),x)*a**2*p**2 + int
((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p*x + a*x + 2*b*p*x**2 + b*x**2 + 2*c*p*x**3 +
c*x**3),x)*a**2*p - 12*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x
+ b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a*c*p**3 - 8*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x
)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*a*c*p**2 - int(((a
+ b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)
*a*c*p + 2*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a + 2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*
p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*b**2*p**3 + int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(2*a*p + a +
2*b*p*x + b*x + 2*c*p*x**2 + c*x**2),x)*b**2*p**2)/(p*(2*p + 1))
```

**3.245**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result	2074
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2075
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2075
Maple [F]	2078
Fricas [F]	2078
Sympy [F]	2078
Maxima [F]	2079
Giac [F]	2079
Mupad [F(-1)]	2079
Reduce [F]	2080

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 274

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = -\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{ax} + \frac{2^{-1+2p}(aB+Abp)\left(\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{cx}\right)^{-p}\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{cx}\right)^{-p}(a+bx+cx^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(-2p, -p, -p, 1-\right)}{ap} + \frac{2^{-1-2p}A(1+2p)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p\left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)}{a}$$

output

```
-A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/a/x+2^(-1+2*p)*(A*b*p+B*a)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*AppellF1
(-2*p,-p,-p,1-2*p,-1/2*(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/x,-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/c/x)/a/p/(((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*c*x)/c/x)^p)/(((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)+2*c*x)/c/x)^p)+2^(-1-2*p)*A*(1+2*p)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*hypergeom(
[1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/a/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)/(-4*a*c+b^2
))^p)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(1 + \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{c}\right)^p \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} (a + x(b + cx))^p (2Ap \text{ AppellF1}[\dots])}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^2,x]
```

output

```
(((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/c)^p*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(2*A*p*AppellF1[1 - 2*p, -p, -p, 2 - 2*p, -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x)] + B*(-1 + 2*p)*x*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x)]))/(2*p*(-1 + 2*p)*(1 + (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x))^p*x*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c) + x)^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p)
```

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {1237, 25, 1269, 1096, 1178, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{1237}$$

$$\int \frac{(aB + Abp + Ac(2p+1)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(aB + Abp + Ac(2p+1)x)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 1269 \\
 & \frac{(aB + Abp) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx + Ac(2p + 1) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax} \\
 & \downarrow 1096 \\
 & \frac{(aB + Abp) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx - \frac{Ac2^{p+1}(2p+1) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-p-1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -p, p+1, p+2, \frac{b+2cx+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{(p+1)\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{a} \\
 & \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax} \\
 & \downarrow 1178 \\
 & \frac{-4^p \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2p} (aB + Abp) \left( \frac{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \int \left( \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} + 1 \right)^p \left( \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} \right)^p}{a} \\
 & \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax} \\
 & \downarrow 150 \\
 & \frac{2^{2p-1} (aB + Abp) \left( \frac{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p \text{AppellF1} \left( -2p, -p, -p, 1 - 2p, -\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx}, -\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} \right)}{p} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax} \\
 & \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^2,x]`

output `-((A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(a*x)) + ((2^(-1 + 2*p)*(a*B + A*b*p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, -1/2*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (c*x), -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (c*x)])/(p*((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p) - (2^(1 + p)*A*c*(1 + 2*p)*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p)))/a`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`
- rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1)))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`
- rule 1178 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-1/(d + e*x))^(2*p))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(e*((b - q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p*(e*((b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p)) Subst[Int[x^(-m - 2*(p + 1))*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b - q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b + q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p, x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 1237 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`
- rule 1269 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

**Maple [F]**

$$\int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x)`

output `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^2, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p/x**2,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/x**2, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^2, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^2, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^2,x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^2, x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^2,x)`

output `( - (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*p**2 + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*b*p - 3*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c*p*x + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*c*x + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*p*x - (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*b**2*x + int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p*x - a*x + b*p*x**2 - b*x**2 + c*p*x**3 - c*x**3),x)*a*b**2*p**4*x - int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p*x - a*x + b*p*x**2 - b*x**2 + c*p*x**3 - c*x**3),x)*a*b**2*p**3*x - int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p*x - a*x + b*p*x**2 - b*x**2 + c*p*x**3 - c*x**3),x)*a*b**2*p**2*x + int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p*x - a*x + b*p*x**2 - b*x**2 + c*p*x**3 - c*x**3),x)*a*b**2*p*x + 2*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*b*c*p**4*x - int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*b*c*p**3*x - 2*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*b*c*p**2*x + int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*b*c*p*x + 6*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*c**2*p**3*x - 8*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*c**2*p**2*x + 2*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*a*c**2*p*x - int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*b**2*c*p**3*x + 2*int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - c*x**2),x)*b**2*c*p**2*x - int(((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*x)/(a*p - a + b*p*x - b*x + c*p*x**2 - ...`

**3.246**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$

Optimal result	2081
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2082
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	2082
Maple [F]	2085
Fricas [F]	2086
Sympy [F]	2086
Maxima [F]	2086
Giac [F]	2087
Mupad [F(-1)]	2087
Reduce [F]	2087

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 21, antiderivative size = 336

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(2aB - Ab(1-p))(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2a^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{4^{-1+p}(2abB + 2aAc - Ab^2(1-p)) \left(\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{cx}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac+2cx}}{cx}\right)^{-p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left(-\right)}{a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{4^{-1-p}(2aB - Ab(1-p))(1+2p)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^p \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2},\right)}{a^2}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)/a/x^2-1/2*(2*B*a-A*b*(1-p))*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^(p+1)
/a^2/x+4^(-1+p)*(2*a*b*B+2*A*a*c-A*b^2*(1-p))*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*AppellF1(-2*
p,-p,-p,1-2*p,-1/2*(b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c/x,-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/
c/x)/a^2/(((b-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*c*x)/c/x)^p)/(((b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+2*
c*x)/c/x)^p)+4^(-1-p)*(2*B*a-A*b*(1-p))*(1+2*p)*(2*c*x+b)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p*
hypergeom([1/2, -p], [3/2], (2*c*x+b)^2/(-4*a*c+b^2))/a^2/((-c*(c*x^2+b*x+a)
/(-4*a*c+b^2))^p)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(1 + \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{c}\right)^p \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} (a + x(b + cx))^p (2B(-1 + p) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

input `Integrate[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^3,x]`

output `((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/c)^p*(a + x*(b + c*x))^p*(2*B*(-1 + p)*x*AppellF1[1 - 2*p, -p, -p, 2 - 2*p, -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x)] + A*(-1 + 2*p)*AppellF1[2 - 2*p, -p, -p, 3 - 2*p, -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x))]/(2*(-1 + p)*(-1 + 2*p)*(1 + (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c*x))^p*x^2*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c) + x)^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p)`

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 0.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.381$ , Rules used = {1237, 25, 1237, 25, 1269, 1096, 1178, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 1237

$$= \frac{\int -\frac{(2aB - A(b - bp) + 2Acpx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(2aB - Ab(1-p) + 2Acpx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^2} dx}{2a} - \frac{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 1237

$$\frac{\int \frac{\left(\left(-A(1-p)b^2 + 2aBb + 2aAc\right)p + c(2aB - Ab(1-p))(2p+1)x\right)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx}{a} - \frac{(2aB - Ab(1-p))(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}} - \frac{2ax^2}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{\left(\left(-A(1-p)b^2 + 2aBb + 2aAc\right)p + c(2aB - Ab(1-p))(2p+1)x\right)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx}{a} - \frac{(2aB - Ab(1-p))(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}} - \frac{2ax^2}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 1269

$$\frac{p(2aAc + 2abB - Ab^2(1-p)) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx + c(2p+1)(2aB - Ab(1-p)) \int (cx^2 + bx + a)^p dx}{a} - \frac{(2aB - Ab(1-p))(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}}{ax}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}} - \frac{2ax^2}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 1096

$$\frac{p(2aAc + 2abB - Ab^2(1-p)) \int \frac{(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x} dx - \frac{c^{2p+1}(2p+1)(2aB - Ab(1-p)) \left(-\frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{-p-1} (a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(-p, p+1, -p, \frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx}\right)}{a}}{a} - \frac{2a}{(p+1)\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}} - \frac{2ax^2}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 1178

$$\frac{-4^p p \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2p} \left(\frac{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + b + 2cx}{cx}\right)^{-p} (a + bx + cx^2)^p (2aAc + 2abB - Ab^2(1-p)) \int \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} + 1\right)^p \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2cx} + 1\right)^p \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^p dx}{a}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{A(a + bx + cx^2)^{p+1}} - \frac{2ax^2}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 150

$$2^{2p-1} \left( \frac{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx}{cx} \right)^{-p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p (2aAc+2abB-Ab^2(1-p)) \text{AppellF1} \left( -2p, -p, -p, 1-2p, -\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2cx}, -\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2cx} \right)$$

$$\frac{A(a+bx+cx^2)^{p+1}}{2ax^2}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(A*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(a*x^2) + (-(((2*a*B - A*b*(1 - p))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p))/(a*x)) + ((2^(-1 + 2*p)*(2*a*b*B + 2*a*A*c - A*b^2*(1 - p))*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, -1/2*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x), -1/2*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(c*x)])/(((b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p*((b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(c*x))^p) - (2^(1 + p)*c*(2*a*B - A*b*(1 - p))*(1 + 2*p)*(-(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))^(-1 - p)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(1 + p)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, 1 + p, 2 + p, (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x)/(2*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*(1 + p)))/a)/(2*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`

rule 1096 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(q*(p + 1)*((q - b - 2*c*x)/(2*q))^(p + 1))*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, p + 1, p + 2, (b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*q)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[4*p] && !IntegerQ[3*p]`

rule 1178

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Simp[(-1/(d + e*x))^(2*p))*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/
(e*(e*((b - q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p*(e*((b + q + 2*c*x)/(2*c*(d + e*x))))^p))
Subst[Int[x^(-m - 2*(p + 1))*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b - q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p*Simp[1 - (d - e*((b + q)/(2*c)))*x, x]^p, x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 1237

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 1269

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a._) + (b._)*(x_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

## Maple [F]

$$\int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x)
```

output

```
int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^3, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x**2+b*x+a)**p/x**3,x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/x**3, x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^3, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(c*x^2 + b*x + a)^p/x^3, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)(cx^2 + bx + a)^p}{x^3} dx$$

input `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^3,x)`

output `int(((A + B*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/x^3, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)(a + bx + cx^2)^p}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(c*x^2+b*x+a)^p/x^3,x)`



output

```
( - 2*(a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a*p + (a + b*x + c*x**2)**p*a + 2*(a + b*x + c
*x**2)**p*b*x + 4*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x**2 - 5*a*p*x**2 +
2*a*x**2 + 2*b*p**2*x**3 - 5*b*p*x**3 + 2*b*x**3 + 2*c*p**2*x**4 - 5*c*p*x
**4 + 2*c*x**4),x)*a*b*p**4*x**2 - 4*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x
**2 - 5*a*p*x**2 + 2*a*x**2 + 2*b*p**2*x**3 - 5*b*p*x**3 + 2*b*x**3 + 2*c*
p**2*x**4 - 5*c*p*x**4 + 2*c*x**4),x)*a*b*p**3*x**2 - 11*int((a + b*x + c*
x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x**2 - 5*a*p*x**2 + 2*a*x**2 + 2*b*p**2*x**3 - 5*b*p*x
**3 + 2*b*x**3 + 2*c*p**2*x**4 - 5*c*p*x**4 + 2*c*x**4),x)*a*b*p**2*x**2 +
6*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x**2 - 5*a*p*x**2 + 2*a*x**2 + 2*b*p
**2*x**3 - 5*b*p*x**3 + 2*b*x**3 + 2*c*p**2*x**4 - 5*c*p*x**4 + 2*c*x**4),
x)*a*b*p*x**2 + 8*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x - 5*a*p*x + 2*a*x
+ 2*b*p**2*x**2 - 5*b*p*x**2 + 2*b*x**2 + 2*c*p**2*x**3 - 5*c*p*x**3 + 2*c
*x**3),x)*a*c*p**4*x**2 - 24*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x - 5*a*p
*x + 2*a*x + 2*b*p**2*x**2 - 5*b*p*x**2 + 2*b*x**2 + 2*c*p**2*x**3 - 5*c*p
*x**3 + 2*c*x**3),x)*a*c*p**3*x**2 + 18*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**p/(2*a*p**
2*x - 5*a*p*x + 2*a*x + 2*b*p**2*x**2 - 5*b*p*x**2 + 2*b*x**2 + 2*c*p**2*x
**3 - 5*c*p*x**3 + 2*c*x**3),x)*a*c*p**2*x**2 - 4*int((a + b*x + c*x**2)**
p/(2*a*p**2*x - 5*a*p*x + 2*a*x + 2*b*p**2*x**2 - 5*b*p*x**2 + 2*b*x**2 +
2*c*p**2*x**3 - 5*c*p*x**3 + 2*c*x**3),x)*a*c*p*x**2 + 4*int((a + b*x + c*
x**2)**p/(2*a*p**2*x - 5*a*p*x + 2*a*x + 2*b*p**2*x**2 - 5*b*p*x**2 + 2...
```

# CHAPTER 4

## APPENDIX

4.1 Listing of Grading functions . . . . . 2089  
4.2 Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS . 2107

### 4.1 Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

#### Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* Nasser: April 7, 2022. add second output which gives reason for the grade *)
(*                               Small rewrite of logic in main function to make it*)
(*                               match Maple's logic. No change in functionality otherwise*)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)
```

```

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] := Module[{expnResult,expnOptimal,leafCountResult,leafCountOptimal},
  expnResult = ExpnType[result];
  expnOptimal = ExpnType[optimal];
  leafCountResult = LeafCount[result];
  leafCountOptimal = LeafCount[optimal];

  (*Print["expnResult=",expnResult," expnOptimal=",expnOptimal];*)
  If[expnResult<=expnOptimal,
    If[Not[FreeQ[result,Complex]], (*result contains complex*)
      If[Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]], (*optimal contains complex*)
        If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
          finalresult={"A",""}
          ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"B","Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal."}
        ]
      ,(*ELSE*)
      finalresult={"C","Result contains complex when optimal does not."}
    ]
    ,(*ELSE*)(*result does not contains complex*)
    If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
      finalresult={"A",""}
      ,(*ELSE*)
      finalresult={"B","Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal."}
    ]
  ]
  ,(*ELSE*)(*expnResult>expnOptimal*)
  If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
    finalresult={"C","Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order of result is higher than in optimal."}
  ]
  ,

```

```

        finalresult={"F","Contains unresolved integral."}
    ]
];

finalresult
]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]==Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]==Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]==Rational,
        1,
        Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
    If[Head[expn]==Plus || Head[expn]==Times,
      Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
    If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
    If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
    If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],

```



## Maple grading function

```

# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
#                   if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
#                   see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems
#Nasser 4/07/2022  add second output which gives reason for the grade

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result,
      leaf_count_optimal,
      ExpnType_result,
      ExpnType_optimal,
      debug:=false;

      leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
      #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
      if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
          return "B","result has leaf size over 500,000. Avoiding possible recursion issue";
      fi;

      leaf_count_optimal := leafcount(optimal);
      ExpnType_result   := ExpnType(result);
      ExpnType_optimal  := ExpnType(optimal);

      if debug then
          print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",ExpnType_optimal);
      fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
#     is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal

```

```

#   antiderivative
#   "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
    return "F","Result contains unresolved integral";
fi;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
    fi;
    if is_contains_complex(result) then
        if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
            if debug then
                print("both result and optimal complex");
            fi;
            if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                return "A"," ";
            else
                return "B",cat("Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of
                                convert(leaf_count_result,string)," vs. $2 (" ,
                                convert(leaf_count_optimal,string)," ) = ",convert(2*leaf

            end if
        else #result contains complex but optimal is not
            if debug then
                print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
            fi;
            return "C","Result contains complex when optimal does not.";
        fi;
    else # result do not contain complex
        # this assumes optimal do not as well. No check is needed here.
        if debug then
            print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        fi;

```

```

        if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
            if debug then
                print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
            fi;
            return "A"," ";
        else
            if debug then
                print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
            fi;
            return "B",cat("Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of
                            convert(leaf_count_result,string)," $ vs. $2(",
                            convert(leaf_count_optimal,string),")=",convert(2*leaf_co
        fi;
    fi;
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
    fi;
    return "C",cat("Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order ",
                    convert(ExpnType_result,string)," vs. order ",
                    convert(ExpnType_optimal,string),".");
fi;

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
    return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function

```



```

# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+'') or type(expn,'*') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
  9

```

```

    end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    exp, log, ln,
    sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc,
    arcsin, arccos, arctan, arccot, arcsec, arccsc,
    sinh, cosh, tanh, coth, sech, csch,
    arcsinh, arccosh, arctanh, arccoth, arcsech, arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    erf, erfc, erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    Ei, Ei, Li, Si, Ci, Shi, Chi,
    GAMMA, lnGAMMA, Psi, Zeta, polylog, dilog, LambertW,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [Hypergeometric1F1, hypergeom, HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u), op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.

```

```
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc;
```

## Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#      Port of original Maple grading function by
#      Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#      added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
  #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
  return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
  if isinstance(expr,Pow):
    if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
      return True
    else:
      return False
  else:
    return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
  return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
  ]

def is_special_function(func):
  return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
    fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
    elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
  ]
```

```

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+') or type(expn,'*')

```

```

    m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
    return max(7,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result," optimal=",optimal)

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    #print("leaf_count_result=",leaf_count_result)
    #print("leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        grade = "F"
        grade_annotation = ""

```

```

else:
    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    grade = "A"
                    grade_annotation = ""
                else:
                    grade = "B"
                    grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is lar
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                grade = "C"
                grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = ""
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(
        else:
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(ExpnType

#print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#       Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#       grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#       'arctan2', 'floor', 'abs', 'log_integral'
#June 4, 2022 Made default grade_annotation "none" instead of "" due
#       issue later when reading the file.
#July 14, 2022. Added ellipticF. This is until they fix sagemath, then remove it.

```

```

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    #print("Enter tree_size, expr is ",expr)

    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    #debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arcoth','arcsech','arcsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:

```

```

    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    #debug=False
    if debug:
        print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','sinh_integral',
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi','zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e','ellipticF',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral',
        'weierstrassPInverse','weierstrass','weierstrassP','weierstrassZeta',
        'weierstrassPPrime','weierstrassSigma']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is special_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']  #[appellf1] can't find this in sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    #debug=False

```



```

if debug:
    print ("Enter is_atom, expn=",expn)

if not hasattr(expn, 'parent'):
    return False

#thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic
try:
    if expn.parent() is SR:
        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()

    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    print("Exception,AttributeError in is_atom")
    print ("caught exception" , type(error).__name__ )
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer)

```

```

    return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational)
    if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational)
        return 1
    else:
        return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
else:
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn
elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or isins
    m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
    #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
    #but kept it here.
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

if debug:
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result)
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, optimal=",optimal)
    print ("type(anti)=", type(result))
    print ("type(optimal)=", type(optimal))

```

```

leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

#if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

expnType_result = expnType(result)
expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
    if result.has(I):
        if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = "none"
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger"
        else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
    else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            grade = "A"
            grade_annotation = "none"
        else:
            grade = "B"
            grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_count_result - 2*leaf_count_optimal)
    else:
        grade = "C"
        grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(expnType_result - expnType_optimal)

print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## 4.2 Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS

1. Mathematica integration problems as .m file
2. Maple integration problems as .txt file
3. Sagemath integration problems as .sage file
4. Reduce integration problems as .txt file
5. Mupad integration problems as .txt file
6. Sympy integration problems as .py file