

# Computer Algebra Independent Integration Tests

Summer 2024

1-Algebraic-functions/1.2-Trinomial/1.2.1-Quadratic-  
trinomial/1.2.1.7/108-1.2.1.7-a

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# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

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This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration test. The download section in on the main webpage contains links to download the problems in plain text format used for all CAS systems. The number of integrals in this report is [ 168 ]. This is test number [ 108 ].

## 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following are the CAS systems tested:

1. Mathematica 14 (January 9, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
2. Rubi 4.17.3 (Sept 25, 2023) on Mathematica 14 on windows 10m pro.
3. Maple 2024 (March 1, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
4. Maxima 5.47 (June 1, 2023) using Lisp SBCL 2.4.0 on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
5. FriCAS 1.3.10 built with sbcl 2.3.11 (January 10, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
6. Giac/Xcas 1.9.0-99 on Linux via sagemath 10.3.
7. Sympy 1.12 using Python 3.11.6 (Nov 14 2023, 09:36:21) [GCC 13.2.1 20230801] on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 on windows 10.
9. Reduce CSL rev 6687 (January 9, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.

Maxima and Fricas and Giac are called using Sagemath. This was done using Sagemath `integrate` command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was run directly in Python not via sagemath.

Reduce was called directly.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric2F1 functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed. If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	% solved	% Failed
Rubi	100.00 ( 168 )	0.00 ( 0 )
Mathematica	98.21 ( 165 )	1.79 ( 3 )
Maple	98.21 ( 165 )	1.79 ( 3 )
Maxima	80.36 ( 135 )	19.64 ( 33 )
Fricas	75.00 ( 126 )	25.00 ( 42 )
Giac	72.62 ( 122 )	27.38 ( 46 )
Reduce	57.14 ( 96 )	42.86 ( 72 )
Sympy	42.26 ( 71 )	57.74 ( 97 )
Mupad	31.55 ( 53 )	68.45 ( 115 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

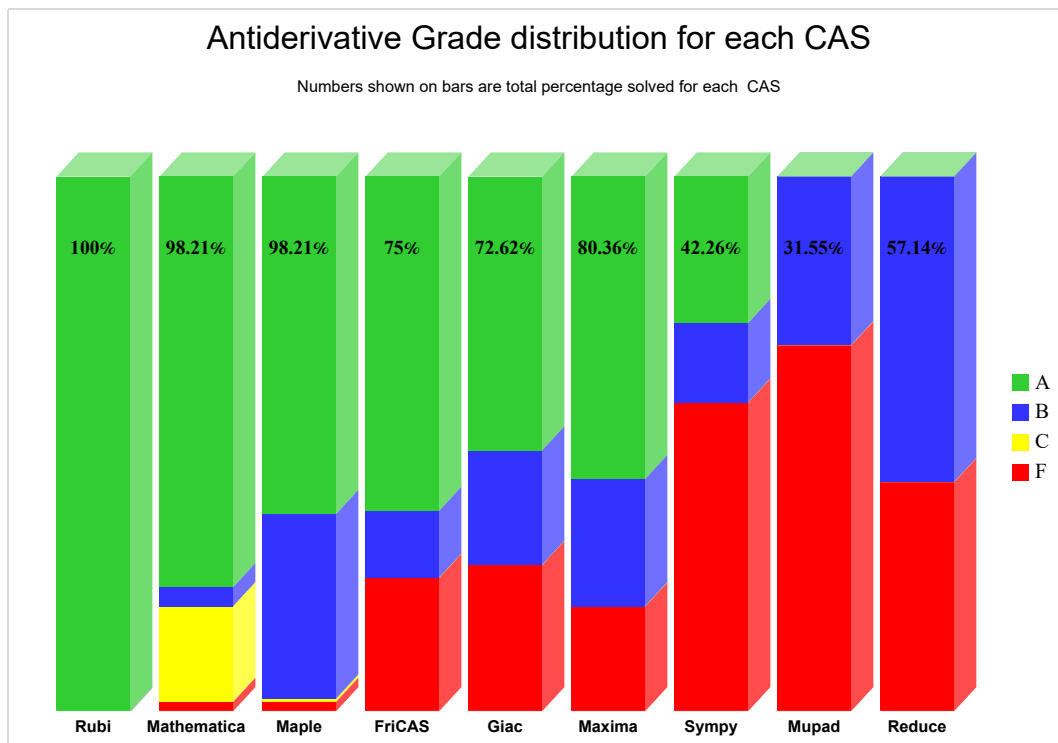
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

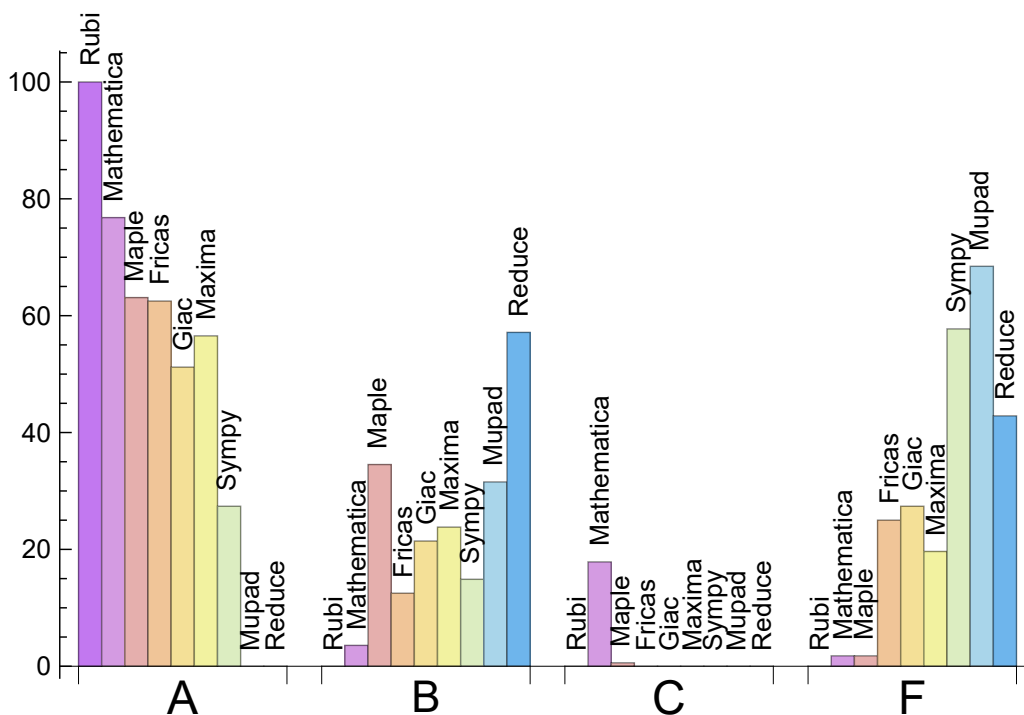
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mathematica	76.786	3.571	17.857	1.786
Maple	63.095	34.524	0.595	1.786
Fricas	62.500	12.500	0.000	25.000
Maxima	56.548	23.810	0.000	19.643
Giac	51.190	21.429	0.000	27.381
Sympy	27.381	14.881	0.000	57.738
Mupad	0.000	31.548	0.000	68.452
Reduce	0.000	57.143	0.000	42.857

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the grades of the CAS systems.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failures for each CAS. There are 3 types failures. The first is when CAS returns the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical failure and given as **F**.

The second failure is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned. This is assigned **F(-1)**.

The third is due to an exception generated, indicated as **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in the CAS itself. This type of error requires more investigation to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathematica	3	100.00	0.00	0.00
Maple	3	100.00	0.00	0.00
Maxima	33	100.00	0.00	0.00
Fricas	42	7.14	92.86	0.00
Giac	46	71.74	15.22	13.04
Reduce	72	100.00	0.00	0.00
Sympy	97	56.70	43.30	0.00
Mupad	115	0.00	100.00	0.00

Table 1.4: Failure statistics for each CAS

### 1.3 Time and leaf size Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of time used and leaf size of results.

Mean size is the average leaf size produced by the CAS (before any normalization). The Normalized mean is relative to the mean size of the optimal anti-derivative given in the input files.

For example, if CAS has **Normalized mean** of 3, then the mean size of its leaf size is 3 times as large as the mean size of the optimal leaf size.

Median size is value of leaf size where half the values are larger than this and half are smaller (before any normalization). i.e. The Middle value.

Similarly the **Normalized median** is relative to the median leaf size of the optimal.

For example, if a CAS has Normalized median of 1.2, then its median is 1.2 as large as the median leaf size of the optimal.

System	Mean time (sec)
Maxima	0.27
Giac	0.38
Rubi	0.94
Maple	2.13
Fricas	2.20
Reduce	2.59
Sympy	5.91
Mathematica	8.39
Mupad	11.22

Table 1.5: Time performance for each CAS

System	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Mupad	166.15	1.90	110.00	1.16
Rubi	418.32	1.02	379.00	1.00
Sympy	508.83	2.23	303.00	1.52
Mathematica	542.45	1.21	336.00	0.98
Fricas	648.70	2.00	467.00	1.57
Reduce	671.03	2.74	283.00	1.79
Giac	1928.61	3.16	289.00	1.29
Maxima	4402.69	5.63	325.00	1.17
Maple	6695.20	7.53	449.00	1.22

Table 1.6: Leaf size performance for each CAS



## 1.4 Performance based on number of rules Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of rules Rubi needed to solve the same integral. One diagram is given for each CAS.

On the  $y$  axis is the percentage solved which Rubi itself needed the number of rules given the  $x$  axis. These plots show that as more rules are needed then most CAS system percentage of solving decreases which indicates the integral is becoming more complicated to solve.

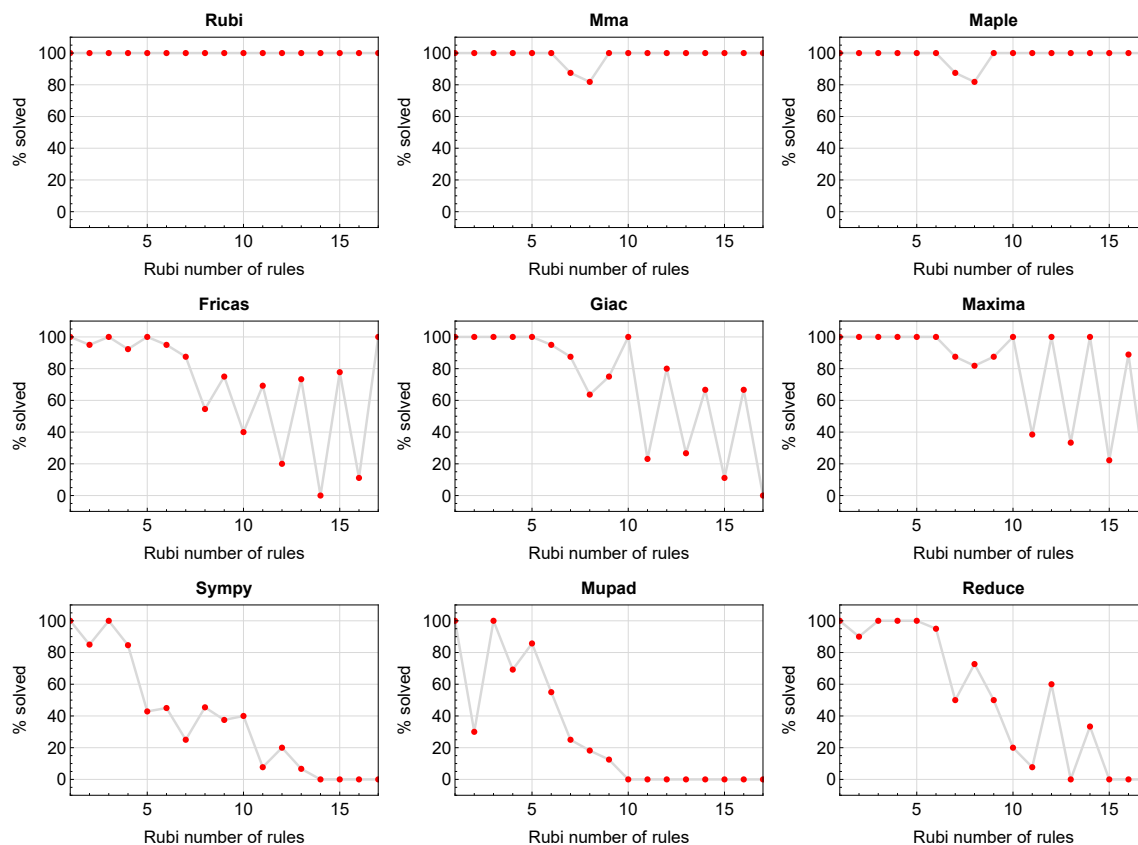


Figure 1.1: Solving statistics per number of Rubi rules used

## 1.5 Performance based on number of steps Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of steps Rubi needed to solve the same integral. Note that the number of steps Rubi needed can be much higher than the number of rules, as the same rule could be used more than once.

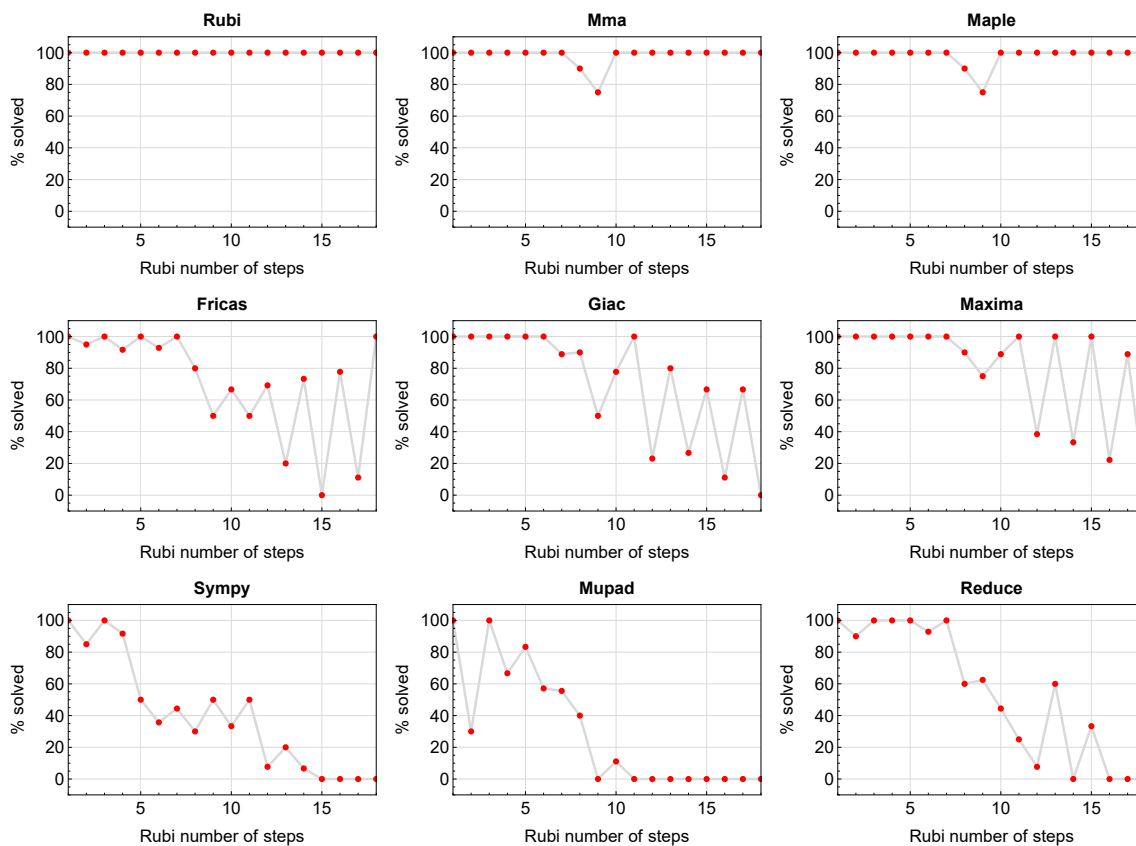


Figure 1.2: Solving statistics per number of Rubi steps used

The above diagram show that the percentage of solved intergals decreases for most CAS systems as the number of steps increases. As expected, for integrals that required less steps by Rubi, CAS systems had more success which indicates the integral was not as hard to solve. As Rubi needed more steps to solve the integral, the solved percentage decreased for most CAS systems which indicates the integral is becoming harder to solve.

## 1.6 Solved integrals histogram based on leaf size of result

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on leaf size of the antiderivatives produced by each CAS. It shows that most integrals solved produced leaf size less than about 100 to 150. The bin size used is 40.

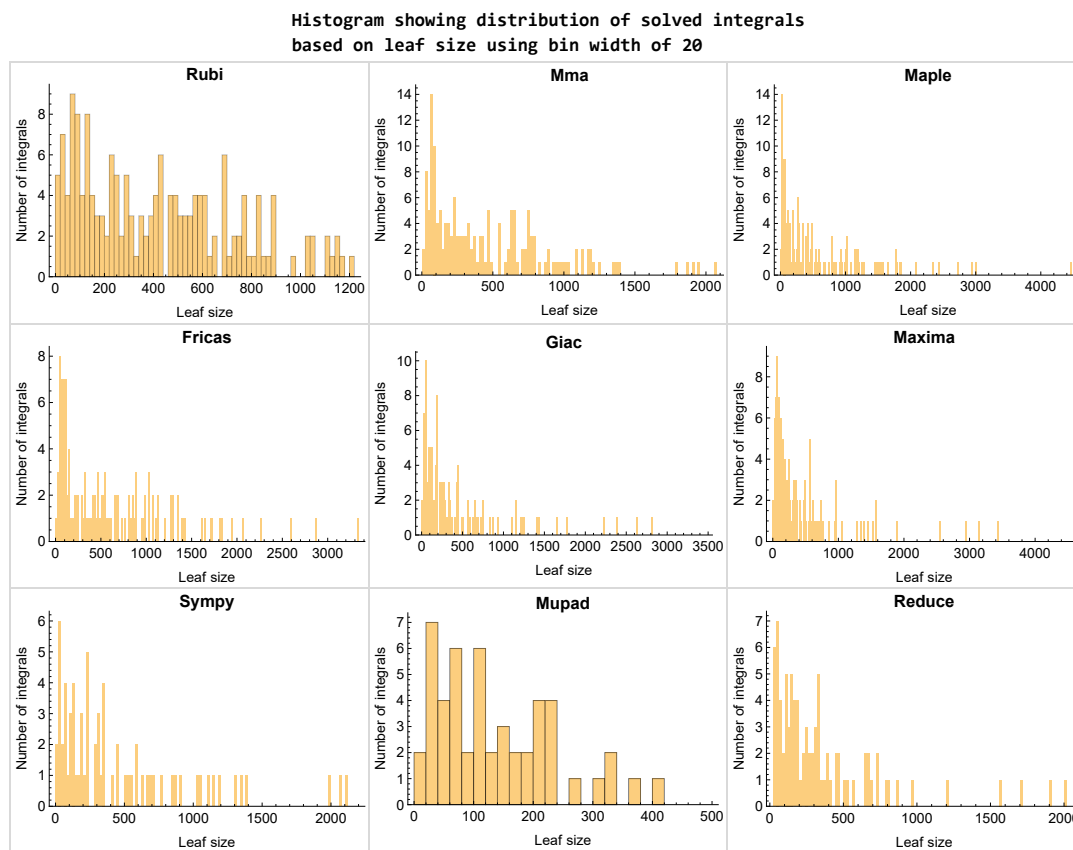


Figure 1.3: Solved integrals based on leaf size distribution

## 1.7 Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on CPU time used in seconds. The bin size used is 0.1 second.

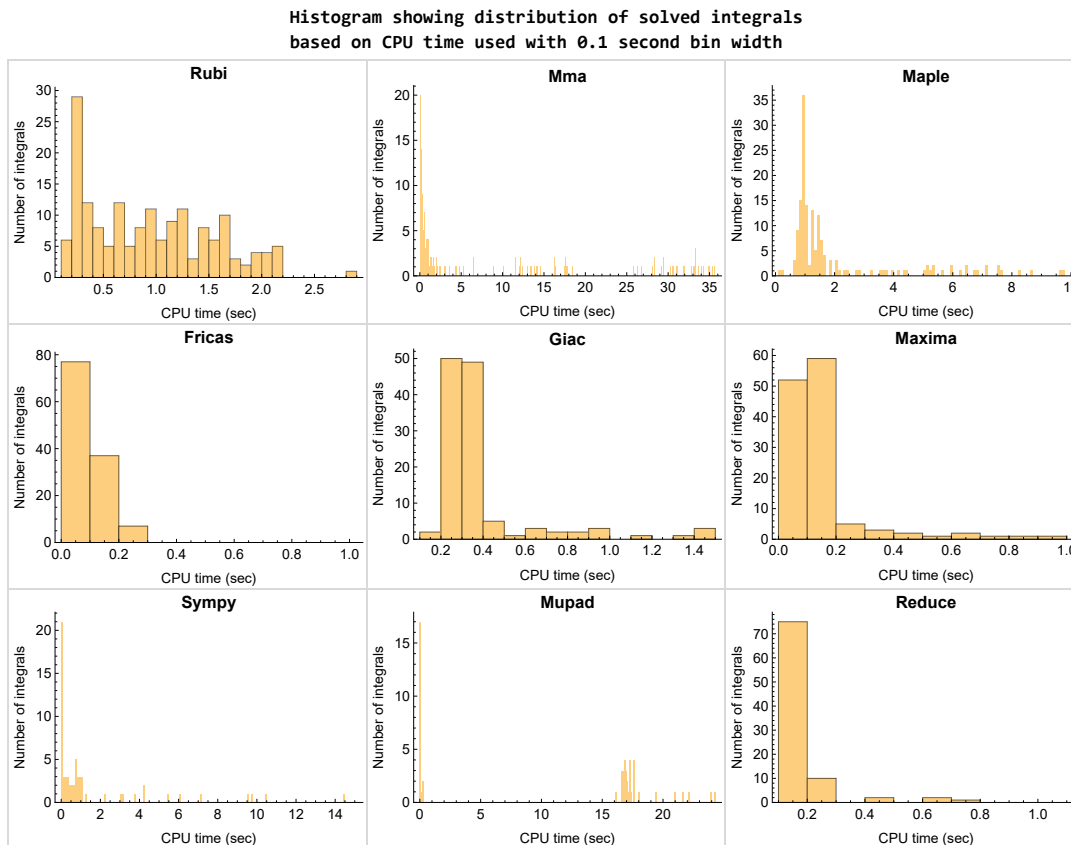


Figure 1.4: Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

## 1.8 Leaf size vs. CPU time used

The following shows the relation between the CPU time used to solve an integral and the leaf size of the antiderivative.

The result for Fracas, Maxima and Giac is shifted more to the right than the other CAS system due to the use of sagemath to call them, which causes an initial slight delay in the timing to start the integration due to overhead of starting a new process each time. This should also be taken into account when looking at the timing of these three CAS systems. Direct calls not using sagemath would result in faster timings, but current implementation uses sagemath as this makes testing much easier to do.

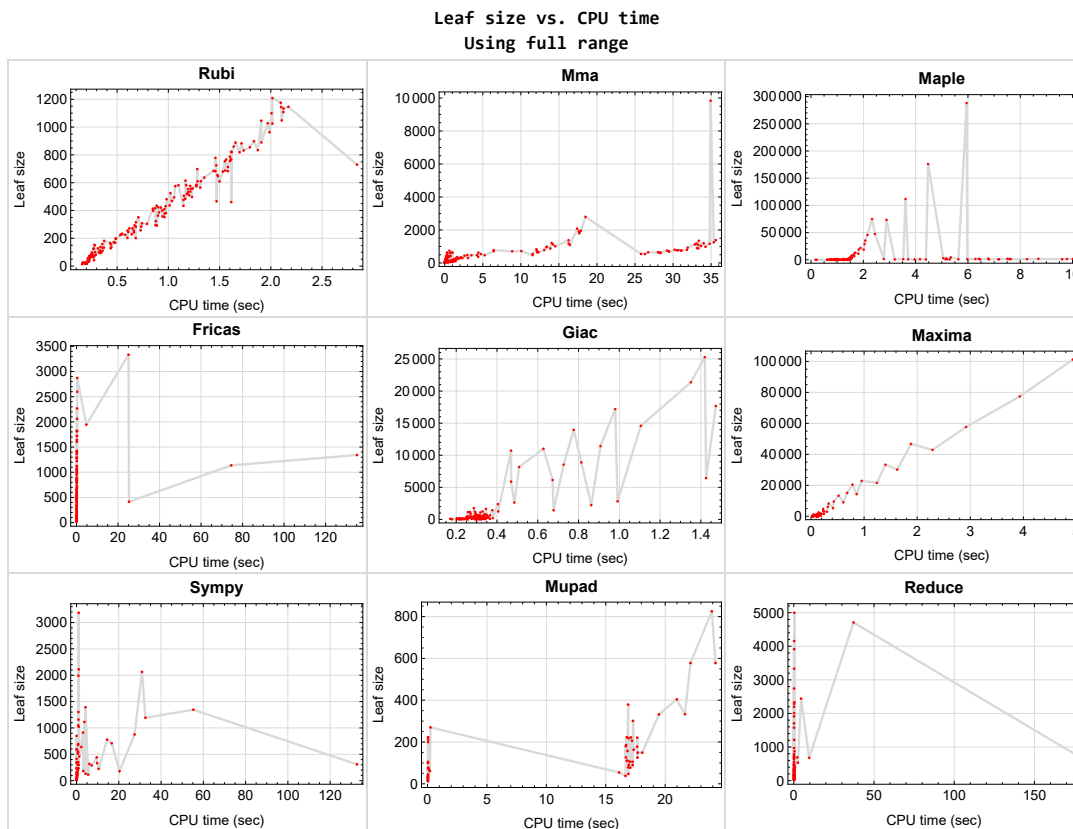


Figure 1.5: Leaf size vs. CPU time. Full range

## 1.9 list of integrals with no known antiderivative

{}

## 1.10 List of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Reduce {}

Mupad {}

## 1.11 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not necessarily mean that the anti-derivative is wrong as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it possible to do further investigation to determine why the result could not be verified.

Rubi {140}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

**Maxima** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Fricas** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Sympy** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Giac** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Reduce** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Mupad** Verification phase not currently implemented.

## 1.12 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 CPU minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out was not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.13 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for **Rubi** and **Mathematica**.

Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative was correct.

Verification phase also had 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct, but further investigation is needed on those integrals. These integrals were marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.14 Important notes about some of the results

### Important note about Maxima results

Since tests were run in a batch mode, and using an automated script, then any integral where Maxima needed an interactive response from the user to answer a question during the evaluation of the integral will fail.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima results is lower than what would result if Maxima was run directly and each question was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the `Timofeev` test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate the cause of error.

Maxima `integrate` was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'  
'display2d : false'  
'domain : complex'  
'keepfloat : true'  
'load(to_poly_solve)'  
'load(simplify_sum)'  
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath automatic loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problems. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib  
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')  
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.



## Important note about FriCAS result

There were few integrals which failed due to SageMath interface and not because FriCAS system could not do the integration.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`.

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals. These can be identified by looking at the exception message given in the result.

## Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi, and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` was used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy antiderivative was determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which was called directly from Python, the following code was used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:  
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count  
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))  
  
except Exception as ee:  
    leafCount = 1
```

### Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative. Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing Mupad result.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')  
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')  
anti = int(integrand, the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

# 1.15 Current tree layout of integration tests

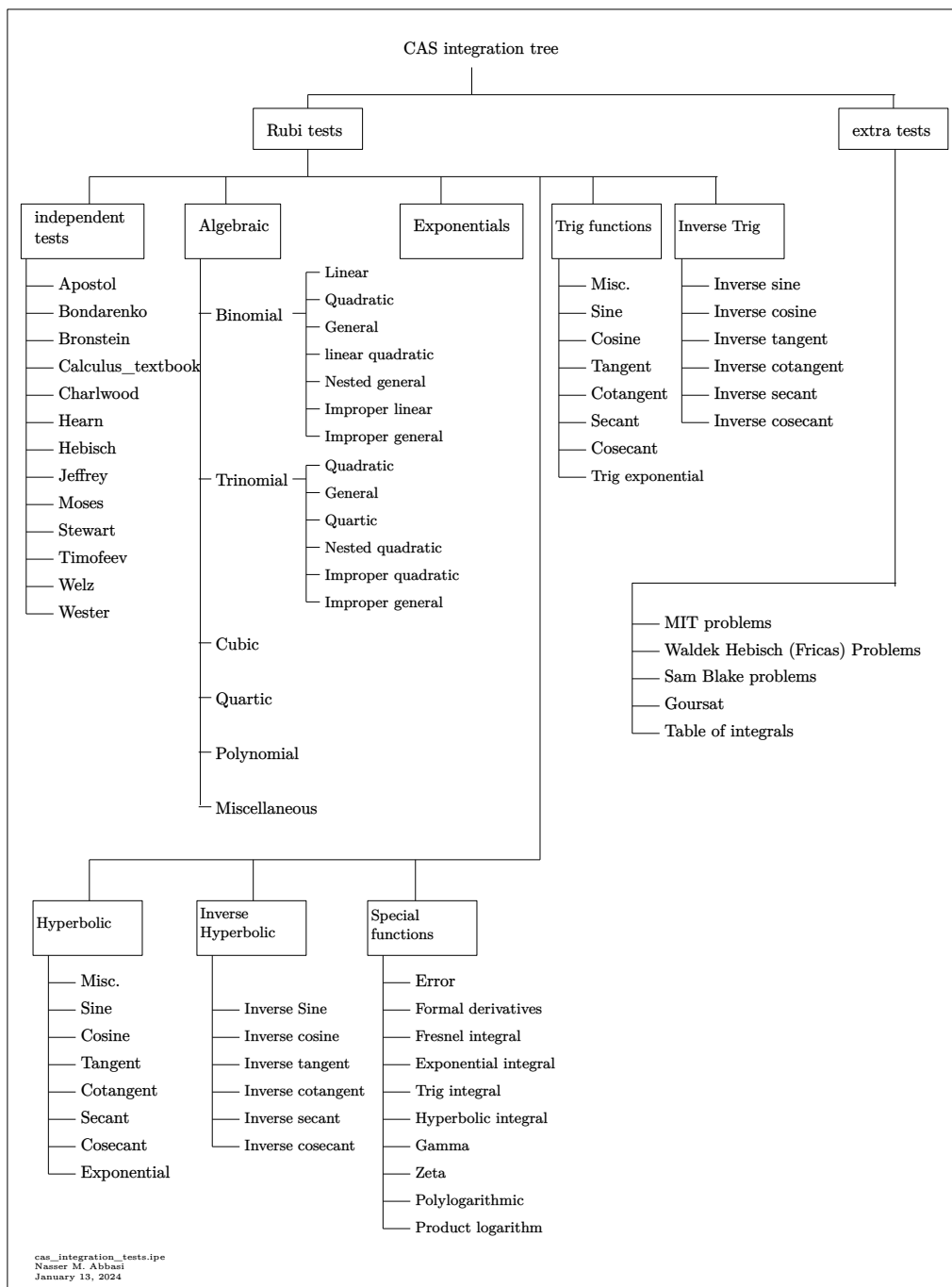
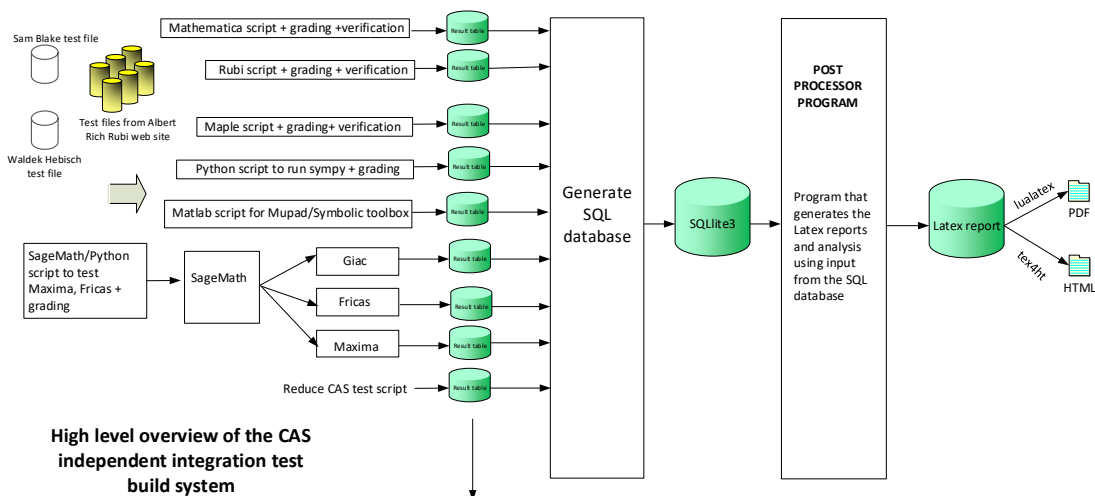


Figure 1.6: CAS integration tests tree

# 1.16 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**

One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "E"
13. String. Small string description of why the grade was given.
14. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified. (For mma, rubi and maple only)

*The following fields are present only in Rubi Table file*

15. integer. Number of steps used.
16. integer. Number of rules used.
17. integer. Integrand leaf size.
18. real number. Ratio. Field 16 over field 17
19. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi
20. String. The optimal antiderivative in Mathematica syntax

Nasser M. Abbasi  
January 13, 2024  
Design note

# CHAPTER 2

## DETAILED SUMMARY TABLES OF RESULTS

2.1	List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS . . . . .	29
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## 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

Rubi . . . . .	29
Mma . . . . .	30
Maple . . . . .	30
Fricas . . . . .	31
Maxima . . . . .	31
Giac . . . . .	32
Mupad . . . . .	32
Sympy . . . . .	33
Reduce . . . . .	33

### Rubi

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168 }

**B grade** { }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timeout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Mma

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135 }

**B grade** { 22, 23, 24, 25, 98, 100 }

**C grade** { 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165 }

**F normal fail** { 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Maple

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 140, 146, 149, 150, 152, 153 }

**B grade** { 24, 25, 49, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165 }

**C grade** { 133 }

**F normal fail** { 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Fricas

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 85, 86, 87, 88, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 162 }

**B grade** { 14, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 31, 37, 113, 114, 140, 145, 146, 153, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 32, 38, 43, 44, 49, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 105, 106, 107, 112 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Maxima

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 71, 72, 73, 74, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135 }

**B grade** { 22, 23, 24, 25, 44, 49, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 105, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }



## Giac

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 85, 86, 87, 88, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135 }

**B grade** { 22, 23, 24, 25, 43, 44, 49, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 107, 114, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 134 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 64, 76, 79, 90, 93, 106, 113 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { 63, 67, 75, 89, 105, 112 }

## Mupad

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 36, 42, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 104, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Sympy

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 41, 42, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 101, 102, 103, 104, 110, 111, 115, 118, 119, 120, 126 }

**B grade** { 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 59, 60, 71, 72, 73, 74, 85, 86, 87, 88, 116, 117, 132 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 130, 131, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 166 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 69, 70, 81, 82, 83, 84, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 114, 129, 133, 134, 135, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Reduce

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 73, 74, 76, 77, 87, 88, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 20, 21, 45, 49, 59, 60, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 108, 109, 114, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by the table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as **F(-1)** if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as **F(-2)** if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given as **F**.

In this table, the column **N.S.** means **normalized size** and is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$ . To make the table fit the page, the name **Mathematica** was abbreviated to **MMA**.

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	256	256	270	278	256	256	340	332	273	332
N.S.	1	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.30	1.07	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.663	0.163	0.711	0.029	0.068	0.037	0.357	0.164	19.479

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	256	194	191	180	180	231	229	195	206
N.S.	1	1.37	1.04	1.02	0.96	0.96	1.24	1.22	1.04	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.602	0.101	0.632	0.037	0.068	0.032	0.323	0.163	17.211

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	110	101	104	104	128	126	117	126
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.95	0.95	1.16	1.15	1.06	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.358	0.056	0.217	0.027	0.060	0.022	0.342	0.159	16.689

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	60	60	60	51	50	50	56	54	57	54
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.93	0.90	0.95	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	0.015	0.177	0.028	0.061	0.019	0.324	0.159	16.123

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	193	252	238	239	238	292	140	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.87	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.31	0.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.531	0.250	0.887	0.034	0.067	0.365	0.343	0.160	0.000

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	221	276	247	360	298	364	334	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.20	1.07	1.57	1.30	1.58	1.45	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.542	0.240	0.870	0.044	0.065	1.047	0.276	0.161	0.000

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	222	267	257	402	318	277	381	379
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.15	1.11	1.73	1.37	1.19	1.64	1.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.550	0.177	0.872	0.039	0.070	6.062	0.351	0.153	16.881

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	400	426	486	460	460	590	578	464	578
N.S.	1	0.88	0.94	1.07	1.01	1.01	1.30	1.27	1.02	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.940	0.232	0.900	0.038	0.065	0.048	0.314	0.152	22.124

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	306	343	330	330	411	404	335	404
N.S.	1	1.00	1.08	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.45	1.42	1.18	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.735	0.169	0.741	0.036	0.062	0.040	0.355	0.161	20.974

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	168	184	193	200	200	236	230	206	221
N.S.	1	1.10	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.54	1.50	1.35	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.481	0.084	0.791	0.029	0.061	0.031	0.325	0.168	17.651

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	88	99	98	98	107	102	103	105
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.08	1.03	1.04	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.321	0.054	0.615	0.043	0.059	0.024	0.365	0.156	17.251

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	436	366	570	545	546	552	680	319	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.84	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.56	0.73	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.012	0.291	0.997	0.037	0.070	0.675	0.351	0.163	0.000

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	421	421	479	598	560	777	638	748	693	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.14	1.42	1.33	1.85	1.52	1.78	1.65	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.927	0.325	1.125	0.039	0.082	2.243	0.340	2.204	0.000

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	423	423	407	589	571	863	709	641	800	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	1.39	1.35	2.04	1.68	1.52	1.89	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.901	0.168	0.983	0.043	0.078	16.636	0.310	174.814	0.000

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	695	536	583	695	652	652	850	825	655	825
N.S.	1	0.77	0.84	1.00	0.94	0.94	1.22	1.19	0.94	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	1.214	0.331	0.757	0.036	0.066	0.058	0.341	0.149	23.921

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	418	377	418	491	472	472	595	578	475	578
N.S.	1	0.90	1.00	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.42	1.38	1.14	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.964	0.241	0.750	0.035	0.067	0.047	0.289	0.152	24.229

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	225	250	285	290	290	347	333	295	333
N.S.	1	1.18	1.32	1.50	1.53	1.53	1.83	1.75	1.55	1.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.578	0.138	0.631	0.037	0.064	0.036	0.307	0.147	21.660

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	121	144	142	142	158	149	149	149
N.S.	1	1.00	0.91	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.371	0.093	0.718	0.031	0.058	0.028	0.316	0.145	17.688

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	683	683	602	1007	942	943	1022	1212	566	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.88	1.47	1.38	1.38	1.50	1.77	0.83	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.582	0.704	0.962	0.044	0.076	1.029	0.292	0.154	0.000

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	683	683	745	1039	961	1278	1114	1252	34	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.09	1.52	1.41	1.87	1.63	1.83	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.459	0.610	0.960	0.046	0.087	3.731	0.329	200.019	0.000

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	655	655	634	1030	972	1414	1193	1149	34	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.57	1.48	2.16	1.82	1.75	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.479	0.286	0.970	0.055	0.086	32.611	0.257	200.026	0.000

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	17	17	64	27	72	71	63	103	33	76
N.S.	1	1.00	3.76	1.59	4.24	4.18	3.71	6.06	1.94	4.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.204	0.030	0.928	0.042	0.061	0.161	0.276	0.157	0.076

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	17	17	64	27	72	71	63	103	33	76
N.S.	1	1.00	3.76	1.59	4.24	4.18	3.71	6.06	1.94	4.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.185	0.013	0.882	0.043	0.062	0.163	0.329	0.171	0.058



Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	17	17	96	38	137	107	128	195	44	223
N.S.	1	1.00	5.65	2.24	8.06	6.29	7.53	11.47	2.59	13.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.205	0.039	1.017	0.034	0.062	0.262	0.317	0.613	16.765

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	17	17	96	38	137	107	128	195	44	223
N.S.	1	1.00	5.65	2.24	8.06	6.29	7.53	11.47	2.59	13.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.020	1.000	0.038	0.066	0.255	0.317	0.172	0.049

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	351	351	313	428	376	884	1394	436	459	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	1.22	1.07	2.52	3.97	1.24	1.31	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.707	0.393	1.016	0.117	0.096	4.246	0.264	0.159	0.000

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	205	239	227	558	913	268	293	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	1.04	0.99	2.43	3.97	1.17	1.27	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.545	0.208	0.974	0.117	0.091	3.064	0.266	0.166	0.000

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	123	130	129	334	457	136	182	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	0.98	0.98	2.53	3.46	1.03	1.38	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.361	0.122	0.862	0.121	0.088	1.294	0.335	0.165	0.000

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	73	68	65	64	157	219	66	79	79
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	0.89	0.88	2.15	3.00	0.90	1.08	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.249	0.043	0.856	0.133	0.070	0.408	0.324	0.157	16.896

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	168	155	166	414	0	162	177	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.01	0.93	1.00	2.49	0.00	0.98	1.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.433	0.166	1.231	0.135	25.281	0.000	0.338	0.160	0.000

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	272	272	243	263	317	1136	0	357	726	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.89	0.97	1.17	4.18	0.00	1.31	2.67	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.650	0.284	1.253	0.185	74.553	0.000	0.313	0.158	0.000

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	398	398	367	423	569	0	0	638	1577	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.92	1.06	1.43	0.00	0.00	1.60	3.96	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.851	0.570	1.260	0.137	0.000	0.000	0.365	0.161	0.000

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	388	294	344	421	401	1394	1346	429	789	0
N.S.	1	0.76	0.89	1.09	1.03	3.59	3.47	1.11	2.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.875	0.250	0.998	0.117	0.096	55.296	0.352	0.176	0.000

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	260	201	223	261	272	885	876	277	514	0
N.S.	1	0.77	0.86	1.00	1.05	3.40	3.37	1.07	1.98	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.682	0.199	0.989	0.114	0.086	27.459	0.321	0.166	0.000

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	135	143	147	156	520	442	144	318	0
N.S.	1	0.84	0.89	0.92	0.98	3.25	2.76	0.90	1.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.444	0.117	0.850	0.125	0.086	9.558	0.251	0.167	0.000

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	99	83	88	89	257	233	88	156	110
N.S.	1	0.96	0.81	0.85	0.86	2.50	2.26	0.85	1.51	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.254	0.096	0.849	0.124	0.076	0.956	0.297	0.163	16.816

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	308	247	394	349	1342	0	447	728	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.87	1.39	1.23	4.73	0.00	1.57	2.56	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.743	0.307	1.231	0.126	135.151	0.000	0.300	0.162	0.000

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	466	402	547	730	0	0	738	2196	0
N.S.	1	1.02	0.88	1.20	1.60	0.00	0.00	1.62	4.83	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.470	0.559	1.251	0.128	0.000	0.000	0.299	0.175	0.000

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	442	292	385	475	500	1606	0	504	972	0
N.S.	1	0.66	0.87	1.07	1.13	3.63	0.00	1.14	2.20	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.889	0.348	1.030	0.118	0.100	0.000	0.328	0.163	0.000

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	315	228	275	307	357	1074	0	330	678	0
N.S.	1	0.72	0.87	0.97	1.13	3.41	0.00	1.05	2.15	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.643	0.266	0.960	0.122	0.098	0.000	0.337	0.163	0.000

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	172	171	169	207	646	309	194	452	0
N.S.	1	0.88	0.88	0.87	1.06	3.31	1.58	0.99	2.32	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.466	0.117	0.879	0.112	0.088	132.729	0.330	0.166	0.000

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	127	104	98	122	346	184	106	222	163
N.S.	1	1.02	0.84	0.79	0.98	2.79	1.48	0.85	1.79	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.269	0.127	0.848	0.112	0.075	3.176	0.334	0.165	17.347

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	472	518	426	806	775	0	0	935	1706	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.90	1.71	1.64	0.00	0.00	1.98	3.61	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.183	0.763	1.234	0.153	0.000	0.000	0.295	0.170	0.000

Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	694	730	623	1095	1440	0	0	1435	4707	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.90	1.58	2.07	0.00	0.00	2.07	6.78	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.841	1.015	1.215	0.163	0.000	0.000	0.377	37.229	0.000

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	523	381	447	538	592	1824	0	662	34	0
N.S.	1	0.73	0.85	1.03	1.13	3.49	0.00	1.27	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.976	0.316	0.980	0.134	0.119	0.000	0.334	200.018	0.000

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	376	304	340	351	430	1294	0	458	874	0
N.S.	1	0.81	0.90	0.93	1.14	3.44	0.00	1.22	2.32	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.792	0.332	0.980	0.129	0.101	0.000	0.317	0.494	0.000

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	197	213	202	263	844	0	247	647	0
N.S.	1	0.82	0.88	0.84	1.09	3.50	0.00	1.02	2.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.488	0.141	0.878	0.122	0.093	0.000	0.310	0.141	0.000

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	152	127	116	157	462	223	131	320	222
N.S.	1	0.94	0.79	0.72	0.98	2.87	1.39	0.81	1.99	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	0.159	0.866	0.108	0.084	10.459	0.295	0.144	17.116

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	701	765	639	1441	1390	0	0	1645	34	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.91	2.06	1.98	0.00	0.00	2.35	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.613	0.963	1.238	0.187	0.000	0.000	0.346	200.024	0.000

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	43	38	29	30	29	46	29	29	55	30
N.S.	1	0.88	0.67	0.70	0.67	1.07	0.67	0.67	1.28	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.228	0.026	0.984	0.106	0.060	0.070	0.343	0.641	0.036

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	27	30	27	24	23	40	20	23	51	23
N.S.	1	1.11	1.00	0.89	0.85	1.48	0.74	0.85	1.89	0.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	0.015	0.923	0.110	0.062	0.060	0.319	0.164	0.037

Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	29	26	23	24	23	33	20	23	38	25
N.S.	1	0.90	0.79	0.83	0.79	1.14	0.69	0.79	1.31	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.189	0.014	0.914	0.119	0.065	0.071	0.292	0.168	0.033

Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	14	14	14	13	12	20	10	12	25	14
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.86	1.43	0.71	0.86	1.79	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.160	0.009	0.889	0.121	0.061	0.070	0.304	0.160	0.038

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	31	32	28	26	25	41	24	26	50	32
N.S.	1	1.03	0.90	0.84	0.81	1.32	0.77	0.84	1.61	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.015	1.007	0.106	0.066	0.070	0.299	0.165	0.045

Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	33	33	33	30	34	49	31	35	68	38
N.S.	1	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.03	1.48	0.94	1.06	2.06	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.222	0.021	1.052	0.105	0.064	0.075	0.233	0.156	16.659



Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	49	42	39	38	41	61	42	43	73	47
N.S.	1	0.86	0.80	0.78	0.84	1.24	0.86	0.88	1.49	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.275	0.026	1.185	0.106	0.073	0.076	0.300	0.166	16.900

Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	12	22	12	13	12	18	8	12	20	12
N.S.	1	1.83	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.50	0.67	1.00	1.67	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.161	0.029	0.905	0.111	0.061	0.046	0.257	0.174	0.033

Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	32	27	27	21	21	25	20	21	34	21
N.S.	1	0.84	0.84	0.66	0.66	0.78	0.62	0.66	1.06	0.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.018	1.039	0.105	0.061	0.081	0.312	0.161	0.038

Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	502	531	482	481	609	1219	1049	657	34	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.96	0.96	1.21	2.43	2.09	1.31	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.190	2.971	1.349	0.040	0.145	0.764	0.315	200.025	0.000

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	386	330	342	407	803	675	434	34	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.95	0.98	1.17	2.30	1.93	1.24	0.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.910	1.690	1.233	0.039	0.119	0.732	0.274	200.024	0.000

Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	271	197	251	255	489	348	247	388	0
N.S.	1	1.22	0.88	1.13	1.14	2.19	1.56	1.11	1.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.619	1.155	1.028	0.037	0.110	0.703	0.287	0.746	0.000

Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	137	108	148	130	231	160	121	183	0
N.S.	1	1.04	0.82	1.12	0.98	1.75	1.21	0.92	1.39	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.337	0.535	0.923	0.035	0.090	0.474	0.304	0.167	0.000

Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	324	323	291	497	577	0	0	0	2335	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.90	1.53	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.878	1.481	1.431	0.103	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.400	0.000

Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	330	433	299	937	713	0	0	0	1913	0
N.S.	1	1.31	0.91	2.84	2.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.80	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.147	2.062	1.520	0.096	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.191	0.000

Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	379	565	370	1786	1351	0	0	1235	3332	0
N.S.	1	1.49	0.98	4.71	3.56	0.00	0.00	3.26	8.79	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.311	4.387	1.454	0.109	0.000	0.000	0.406	0.176	0.000

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	485	543	2734	2553	0	0	2390	3915	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.21	6.09	5.69	0.00	0.00	5.32	8.72	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.165	11.544	1.543	0.143	0.000	0.000	0.404	0.193	0.000

Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	542	610	651	4464	4783	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	1.13	1.20	8.24	8.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.285	12.324	1.579	0.229	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	525	509	746	7010	8174	0	0	5885	34	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.42	13.35	15.57	0.00	0.00	11.21	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.203	12.126	1.653	0.332	0.000	0.000	0.469	200.023	0.000

Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	707	685	954	11286	13292	0	0	8165	34	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.35	15.96	18.80	0.00	0.00	11.55	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.440	13.349	1.810	0.519	0.000	0.000	0.508	200.027	0.000

Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	933	898	1207	18659	20401	0	0	10719	34	0
N.S.	1	0.96	1.29	20.00	21.87	0.00	0.00	11.49	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.835	14.047	2.014	0.780	0.000	0.000	0.469	200.029	0.000

Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	591	554	627	545	727	1643	1991	878	34	0
N.S.	1	0.94	1.06	0.92	1.23	2.78	3.37	1.49	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.192	4.413	1.341	0.040	0.181	0.882	0.271	200.025	0.000

Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	417	409	438	390	489	1119	1302	596	34	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.05	0.94	1.17	2.68	3.12	1.43	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.961	2.594	1.227	0.040	0.146	0.868	0.304	200.017	0.000

Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	272	293	263	299	317	689	695	349	533	0
N.S.	1	1.08	0.97	1.10	1.17	2.53	2.56	1.28	1.96	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.670	1.613	1.020	0.037	0.122	0.816	0.309	2.588	0.000

Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	159	141	180	165	327	303	180	261	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.87	1.10	1.01	2.01	1.86	1.10	1.60	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.355	0.848	0.951	0.043	0.090	0.505	0.310	0.173	0.000

Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	501	497	470	796	971	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.94	1.59	1.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.231	3.501	1.408	0.171	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.025	0.000

Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	541	609	479	1540	1043	0	0	0	2010	0
N.S.	1	1.13	0.89	2.85	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.72	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.500	4.245	1.450	0.158	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.199	0.000

Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	548	819	472	2944	1889	0	0	1414	4155	0
N.S.	1	1.49	0.86	5.37	3.45	0.00	0.00	2.58	7.58	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.695	5.247	1.487	0.179	0.000	0.000	0.678	0.180	0.000

Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	603	855	650	5334	3437	0	0	2628	34	0
N.S.	1	1.42	1.08	8.85	5.70	0.00	0.00	4.36	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.796	12.137	1.513	0.229	0.000	0.000	0.485	200.028	0.000

Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	685	768	785	8858	6053	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.15	12.93	8.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.610	13.077	1.618	0.318	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	751	787	878	12094	9508	0	0	6144	34	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.17	16.10	12.66	0.00	0.00	8.18	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.601	13.874	1.663	0.430	0.000	0.000	0.673	200.025	0.000

Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	800	888	1013	18854	15131	0	0	8545	34	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.27	23.57	18.91	0.00	0.00	10.68	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.655	14.513	1.823	0.682	0.000	0.000	0.727	200.029	0.000

Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	649	574	1125	28850	22855	0	0	11003	34	0
N.S.	1	0.88	1.73	44.45	35.22	0.00	0.00	16.95	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.274	14.219	2.046	0.954	0.000	0.000	0.628	200.027	0.000

Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	856	756	1375	45606	33308	0	0	13955	34	0
N.S.	1	0.88	1.61	53.28	38.91	0.00	0.00	16.30	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.601	16.272	2.158	1.402	0.000	0.000	0.777	200.022	0.000

Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1103	963	2075	74819	46712	0	0	17191	34	0
N.S.	1	0.87	1.88	67.83	42.35	0.00	0.00	15.59	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.987	17.400	2.335	1.884	0.000	0.000	0.980	200.027	0.000

Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	682	577	776	609	844	2061	3186	1100	34	0
N.S.	1	0.85	1.14	0.89	1.24	3.02	4.67	1.61	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.213	6.435	1.408	0.051	0.226	0.996	0.318	200.024	0.000

Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	485	431	543	438	571	1425	2113	757	34	0
N.S.	1	0.89	1.12	0.90	1.18	2.94	4.36	1.56	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.973	4.750	1.251	0.040	0.189	1.055	0.298	200.021	0.000

Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	321	315	327	347	379	885	1158	450	678	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.02	1.08	1.18	2.76	3.61	1.40	2.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.684	2.076	1.020	0.039	0.151	0.918	0.266	9.595	0.000



Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	181	172	212	200	425	510	240	339	0
N.S.	1	0.93	0.89	1.09	1.03	2.19	2.63	1.24	1.75	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.374	1.047	1.088	0.035	0.103	0.591	0.302	0.209	0.000

Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	726	713	715	1196	1563	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.98	1.65	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.582	6.427	1.368	0.236	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	826	834	722	2345	1565	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	1.01	0.87	2.84	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.873	10.054	1.426	0.242	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	803	1048	708	4506	2940	0	0	2233	34	0
N.S.	1	1.31	0.88	5.61	3.66	0.00	0.00	2.78	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.106	8.860	1.545	0.302	0.000	0.000	0.862	200.018	0.000

Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	806	1144	829	8090	5303	0	0	2810	34	0
N.S.	1	1.42	1.03	10.04	6.58	0.00	0.00	3.49	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.102	12.045	1.553	0.413	0.000	0.000	0.991	200.024	0.000

Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	864	1175	986	13261	9069	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	1.36	1.14	15.35	10.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.097	13.427	1.691	0.610	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.028	0.000

Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	962	1108	1095	21714	14351	0	0	6440	34	0
N.S.	1	1.15	1.14	22.57	14.92	0.00	0.00	6.69	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.122	16.447	1.891	0.860	0.000	0.000	1.426	200.020	0.000

Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1079	1146	1179	35338	21589	0	0	8884	34	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.09	32.75	20.01	0.00	0.00	8.23	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.171	16.276	2.072	1.242	0.000	0.000	0.814	200.026	0.000

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1064	1134	1795	47638	30152	0	0	11425	34	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.69	44.77	28.34	0.00	0.00	10.74	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.124	17.669	2.443	1.624	0.000	0.000	0.908	200.026	0.000

Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1102	1208	1916	73562	42845	0	0	14580	34	0
N.S.	1	1.10	1.74	66.75	38.88	0.00	0.00	13.23	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.015	17.623	2.888	2.288	0.000	0.000	1.106	200.024	0.000

Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	767	637	1955	111786	57646	0	0	17669	34	0
N.S.	1	0.83	2.55	145.74	75.16	0.00	0.00	23.04	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.351	17.889	3.614	2.920	0.000	0.000	1.473	200.028	0.000

Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	997	820	1860	175934	77360	0	0	21367	34	0
N.S.	1	0.82	1.87	176.46	77.59	0.00	0.00	21.43	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.618	17.701	4.477	3.932	0.000	0.000	1.351	200.033	0.000

Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1272	1028	2794	288083	101201	0	0	25283	34	0
N.S.	1	0.81	2.20	226.48	79.56	0.00	0.00	19.88	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.970	18.499	5.950	4.931	0.000	0.000	1.419	200.048	0.000

Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	411	506	336	407	493	843	536	448	34	0
N.S.	1	1.23	0.82	0.99	1.20	2.05	1.30	1.09	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.152	1.574	1.333	0.037	0.138	0.746	0.286	200.030	0.000

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	363	226	287	325	531	354	286	34	0
N.S.	1	1.30	0.81	1.02	1.16	1.90	1.26	1.02	0.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.898	1.297	1.224	0.038	0.118	0.724	0.258	200.013	0.000

Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	245	135	196	192	319	199	160	247	0
N.S.	1	1.42	0.78	1.13	1.11	1.84	1.15	0.92	1.43	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.610	0.661	1.010	0.035	0.107	0.654	0.223	0.219	0.000

Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	100	113	78	112	95	147	116	77	109	149
N.S.	1	1.13	0.78	1.12	0.95	1.47	1.16	0.77	1.09	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.332	0.514	0.948	0.030	0.094	0.375	0.253	0.168	18.063

Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	203	179	295	352	0	0	0	2284	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.94	1.55	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.02	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.601	0.956	1.430	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.191	0.000

Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	257	232	449	616	0	0	0	1213	0
N.S.	1	1.17	1.06	2.05	2.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.729	1.766	1.466	0.082	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.195	0.000

Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	358	303	859	1281	0	0	1159	2742	0
N.S.	1	1.14	0.97	2.74	4.09	0.00	0.00	3.70	8.76	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.943	3.040	1.465	0.103	0.000	0.000	0.268	0.182	0.000

Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	408	353	332	394	490	1126	0	487	34	0
N.S.	1	0.87	0.81	0.97	1.20	2.76	0.00	1.19	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.961	2.131	1.352	0.046	0.144	0.000	0.254	200.016	0.000

Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	242	233	276	322	728	0	311	34	0
N.S.	1	0.88	0.85	1.01	1.18	2.66	0.00	1.14	0.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.664	1.332	1.227	0.038	0.127	0.000	0.248	200.024	0.000

Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	156	134	186	190	442	332	175	419	0
N.S.	1	0.93	0.80	1.11	1.14	2.65	1.99	1.05	2.51	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.439	1.026	1.032	0.037	0.096	9.722	0.233	0.198	0.000

Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	90	75	104	94	210	131	88	159	91
N.S.	1	0.96	0.80	1.11	1.00	2.23	1.39	0.94	1.69	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.258	0.511	1.096	0.029	0.078	4.244	0.213	0.160	16.934

Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	199	201	464	670	0	0	0	4998	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.04	2.40	3.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.90	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.485	1.353	1.474	0.107	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.287	0.000

Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	B	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	283	298	926	1530	1945	0	0	2441	0
N.S.	1	1.01	1.06	3.30	5.44	6.92	0.00	0.00	8.69	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.683	2.324	1.435	0.141	4.716	0.000	0.000	4.559	0.000

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	448	460	478	1830	3156	3335	0	1762	34	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.07	4.08	7.04	7.44	0.00	3.93	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.614	11.539	1.507	0.250	25.044	0.000	0.287	200.024	0.000

Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	104	85	66	68	117	91	289	72	176	89
N.S.	1	0.82	0.63	0.65	1.12	0.88	2.78	0.69	1.69	0.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.250	0.681	0.954	0.035	0.108	7.154	0.220	0.176	17.268

Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	123	89	93	152	126	777	103	258	125
N.S.	1	0.90	0.65	0.68	1.12	0.93	5.71	0.76	1.90	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.270	0.922	0.938	0.038	0.105	14.491	0.171	0.174	17.662

Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	150	110	117	187	160	2064	138	335	178
N.S.	1	0.90	0.66	0.70	1.13	0.96	12.43	0.83	2.02	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.283	1.429	0.937	0.042	0.098	30.986	0.249	0.261	17.641

Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	128	66	45	78	60	94	54	84	45
N.S.	1	1.32	0.68	0.46	0.80	0.62	0.97	0.56	0.87	0.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.313	0.350	0.886	0.113	0.068	0.359	0.249	0.242	0.056

Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	100	58	40	64	54	75	48	71	40
N.S.	1	1.25	0.72	0.50	0.80	0.68	0.94	0.60	0.89	0.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.285	0.284	0.904	0.111	0.069	0.225	0.225	0.229	0.040



Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	73	56	35	50	49	63	44	58	35
N.S.	1	1.11	0.85	0.53	0.76	0.74	0.95	0.67	0.88	0.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.228	0.216	0.759	0.115	0.082	0.151	0.217	0.270	0.037

Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	67	67	89	55	58	88	0	99	125	61
N.S.	1	1.00	1.33	0.82	0.87	1.31	0.00	1.48	1.87	0.91
time (sec)	N/A	0.247	0.412	0.941	0.112	0.082	0.000	0.251	0.200	0.205

Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	71	75	92	62	65	106	0	191	161	68
N.S.	1	1.06	1.30	0.87	0.92	1.49	0.00	2.69	2.27	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.253	0.570	0.955	0.114	0.086	0.000	0.379	0.200	0.119

Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	82	71	65	76	89	0	180	136	77
N.S.	1	1.06	0.92	0.84	0.99	1.16	0.00	2.34	1.77	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.250	0.787	0.938	0.118	0.072	0.000	0.203	0.174	17.060

Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	66	45	78	76	0	54	131	110
N.S.	1	1.00	0.69	0.47	0.82	0.80	0.00	0.57	1.38	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.333	0.420	0.901	0.122	0.093	0.000	0.203	0.174	16.775

Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	82	74	61	40	64	72	0	49	118	105
N.S.	1	0.90	0.74	0.49	0.78	0.88	0.00	0.60	1.44	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.278	0.416	0.905	0.112	0.075	0.000	0.220	0.189	0.042

Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	58	56	35	50	67	114	44	105	100
N.S.	1	0.88	0.85	0.53	0.76	1.02	1.73	0.67	1.59	1.52
time (sec)	N/A	0.214	0.366	0.772	0.112	0.071	5.496	0.238	0.189	0.039

Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	53	53	51	48	58	83	0	82	234	106
N.S.	1	1.00	0.96	0.91	1.09	1.57	0.00	1.55	4.42	2.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.230	0.759	0.921	0.112	0.072	0.000	0.247	0.189	17.028

Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	71	60	84	103	0	168	195	157
N.S.	1	1.00	0.95	0.80	1.12	1.37	0.00	2.24	2.60	2.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.257	0.846	0.941	0.114	0.091	0.000	0.279	0.187	16.829

Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	95	81	65	124	119	0	196	246	180
N.S.	1	0.98	0.84	0.67	1.28	1.23	0.00	2.02	2.54	1.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	0.875	0.950	0.113	0.102	0.000	0.284	0.176	16.686

Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	81	64	45	105	87	0	53	169	212
N.S.	1	0.85	0.67	0.47	1.11	0.92	0.00	0.56	1.78	2.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.292	0.512	0.909	0.108	0.071	0.000	0.212	0.182	0.057

Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	82	63	61	40	91	83	0	48	156	200
N.S.	1	0.77	0.74	0.49	1.11	1.01	0.00	0.59	1.90	2.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.268	0.484	0.885	0.112	0.069	0.000	0.214	0.175	0.054

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	63	41	30	27	50	40	180	25	81	185
N.S.	1	0.65	0.48	0.43	0.79	0.63	2.86	0.40	1.29	2.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	0.408	0.733	0.026	0.141	20.340	0.180	0.182	16.709

Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	C	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	78	58	74	81	103	0	91	372	218
N.S.	1	1.07	0.79	1.01	1.11	1.41	0.00	1.25	5.10	2.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.258	1.049	0.909	0.131	0.107	0.000	0.255	0.197	16.913

Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	101	91	70	107	134	0	233	301	270
N.S.	1	1.06	0.96	0.74	1.13	1.41	0.00	2.45	3.17	2.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	1.217	0.935	0.125	0.081	0.000	0.259	0.273	0.253

Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	128	91	75	147	149	0	183	356	301
N.S.	1	1.09	0.78	0.64	1.26	1.27	0.00	1.56	3.04	2.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.437	0.959	0.960	0.131	0.107	0.000	0.214	0.238	17.290

Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	736	725	881	1527	0	662	0	0	1101	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.20	2.07	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.468	33.326	2.783	0.000	0.086	0.000	0.000	183.052	0.000

Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	598	582	748	1033	0	502	0	0	848	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.25	1.73	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	1.42	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.174	31.061	3.712	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	3.872	0.000

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	553	680	679	1178	0	612	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.23	1.23	2.13	0.00	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.532	29.463	3.527	0.000	0.097	0.000	0.000	200.013	0.000

Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	608	647	797	1143	0	1035	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.31	1.88	0.00	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.484	31.825	4.165	0.000	0.106	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	<b>No</b>	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	754	822	1099	1281	0	1722	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.09	1.46	1.70	0.00	2.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.611	33.303	5.977	0.000	0.172	0.000	0.000	200.866	0.000

Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1077	1046	9837	4513	0	1032	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	0.97	9.13	4.19	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.907	34.939	5.343	0.000	0.095	0.000	0.000	200.013	0.000

Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	899	860	1257	2421	0	822	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	0.96	1.40	2.69	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.638	35.355	5.173	0.000	0.105	0.000	0.000	200.013	0.000

Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	791	889	978	3011	0	1028	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.24	3.81	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.908	34.263	5.057	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	767	1025	1029	2091	0	1073	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.34	1.34	2.73	0.00	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.015	33.673	6.776	0.000	0.116	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	833	832	1162	1771	0	1811	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.39	2.13	0.00	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.734	34.806	7.505	0.000	0.260	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	983	1100	1383	1773	0	2598	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.41	1.80	0.00	2.64	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.007	35.622	8.694	0.000	0.296	0.000	0.000	200.034	0.000

Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	739	754	896	1848	0	663	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.02	1.21	2.50	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.551	33.157	6.415	0.000	0.140	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	594	610	755	1150	0	503	0	0	942	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.27	1.94	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	1.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.317	31.100	5.145	0.000	0.095	0.000	0.000	4.233	0.000

Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	477	494	624	793	0	396	0	0	579	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.31	1.66	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.056	28.347	3.200	0.000	0.104	0.000	0.000	2.516	0.000

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	410	416	546	664	0	289	0	0	421	0
N.S.	1	1.01	1.33	1.62	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.870	25.802	3.961	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.000	2.590	0.000

Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	476	646	788	0	578	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.44	1.76	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.148	26.727	5.309	0.000	0.091	0.000	0.000	200.012	0.000



Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	568	582	764	947	0	988	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.02	1.35	1.67	0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.273	30.535	7.190	0.000	0.129	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	737	767	1122	1206	0	1718	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.52	1.64	0.00	2.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.564	32.865	9.601	0.000	0.202	0.000	0.000	2.589	0.000

Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	567	585	796	1493	0	819	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.40	2.63	0.00	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.274	30.215	6.287	0.000	0.101	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	469	650	999	0	590	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.43	2.19	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.035	28.120	5.211	0.000	0.092	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	399	413	542	753	0	427	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.36	1.89	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.849	26.311	4.397	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	200.023	0.000

Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	413	435	603	821	0	543	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.46	1.99	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.885	28.326	6.461	0.000	0.097	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	564	582	749	1174	0	1356	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.33	2.08	0.00	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.099	29.202	7.638	0.000	0.115	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	754	779	1181	1510	0	2266	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.57	2.00	0.00	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.459	33.068	9.787	0.000	0.221	0.000	0.000	200.023	0.000

Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	662	687	1191	1571	0	1279	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.80	2.37	0.00	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.555	34.023	7.581	0.000	0.124	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	533	558	779	1184	0	987	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.46	2.22	0.00	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.237	30.700	7.165	0.000	0.137	0.000	0.000	200.034	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	461	481	646	900	0	699	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.40	1.95	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.983	28.022	6.804	0.000	0.209	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	532	556	721	1015	0	974	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.36	1.91	0.00	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.222	29.425	5.635	0.000	0.129	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	671	698	928	1259	0	1288	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.38	1.88	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.282	31.914	8.261	0.000	0.133	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	849	883	1346	1646	0	2873	0	0	35	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.59	1.94	0.00	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.714	33.376	10.011	0.000	0.296	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	537	525	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.021	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.037	0.000

Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	636	615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N.S.	1	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.167	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.422	0.000

Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	573	575	0	0	0	0	0	0	328	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.067	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.196	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi only. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is also given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral is to solve. In this test file, problem number [90] had the largest ratio of [.470588000000000006]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
2	A	2	2	1.37	30	0.067
3	A	2	2	1.00	28	0.071
4	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
5	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
6	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
7	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
8	A	3	3	0.88	32	0.094
9	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
10	A	3	3	1.10	30	0.100
11	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
12	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
13	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
14	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
15	A	3	3	0.77	32	0.094
16	A	3	3	0.90	32	0.094
17	A	3	3	1.18	30	0.100
18	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
19	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
20	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
21	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
22	A	1	1	1.00	33	0.030
23	A	1	1	1.00	31	0.032
24	A	1	1	1.00	35	0.029
25	A	1	1	1.00	33	0.030
26	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
27	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
28	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
29	A	2	2	1.00	25	0.080
30	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
31	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
32	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
33	A	4	4	0.76	32	0.125
34	A	4	4	0.77	32	0.125
35	A	4	4	0.84	30	0.133
36	A	6	6	0.96	25	0.240
37	A	5	5	1.08	32	0.156
38	A	4	4	1.02	32	0.125
39	A	6	6	0.66	32	0.188
40	A	7	7	0.72	32	0.219
41	A	6	6	0.88	30	0.200
42	A	5	5	1.02	25	0.200
43	A	8	8	1.10	32	0.250
44	A	6	6	1.05	32	0.188
45	A	6	6	0.73	32	0.188
46	A	6	6	0.81	32	0.188
47	A	6	6	0.82	30	0.200
48	A	6	6	0.94	25	0.240
49	A	10	10	1.09	32	0.312
50	A	4	4	0.88	17	0.235
51	A	4	4	1.11	17	0.235
52	A	5	5	0.90	15	0.333
53	A	3	3	1.00	14	0.214

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
54	A	4	4	1.03	17	0.235
55	A	4	4	1.00	17	0.235
56	A	4	4	0.86	17	0.235
57	A	3	3	1.83	16	0.188
58	A	3	3	0.84	18	0.167
59	A	12	11	1.06	34	0.324
60	A	9	8	1.11	34	0.235
61	A	9	8	1.22	32	0.250
62	A	8	7	1.04	27	0.259
63	A	12	11	1.00	34	0.324
64	A	13	12	1.31	34	0.353
65	A	13	12	1.49	34	0.353
66	A	13	12	1.08	34	0.353
67	A	12	11	1.13	34	0.324
68	A	10	9	0.97	34	0.265
69	A	12	11	0.97	34	0.324
70	A	14	13	0.96	34	0.382
71	A	13	12	0.94	34	0.353
72	A	10	9	0.98	34	0.265
73	A	9	8	1.08	32	0.250
74	A	9	8	0.98	27	0.296
75	A	14	13	0.99	34	0.382
76	A	15	14	1.13	34	0.412
77	A	15	14	1.49	34	0.412
78	A	15	14	1.42	34	0.412
79	A	15	14	1.12	34	0.412
80	A	15	14	1.05	34	0.412
81	A	14	13	1.11	34	0.382
82	A	11	10	0.88	34	0.294
83	A	13	12	0.88	34	0.353
84	A	15	14	0.87	34	0.412
85	A	14	13	0.85	34	0.382

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
86	A	11	10	0.89	34	0.294
87	A	10	9	0.98	32	0.281
88	A	10	9	0.93	27	0.333
89	A	16	15	0.98	34	0.441
90	A	17	16	1.01	34	0.471
91	A	17	16	1.31	34	0.471
92	A	17	16	1.42	34	0.471
93	A	17	16	1.36	34	0.471
94	A	17	16	1.15	34	0.471
95	A	17	16	1.06	34	0.471
96	A	17	16	1.07	34	0.471
97	A	16	15	1.10	34	0.441
98	A	12	11	0.83	34	0.324
99	A	14	13	0.82	34	0.382
100	A	17	16	0.81	34	0.471
101	A	11	10	1.23	34	0.294
102	A	8	7	1.30	34	0.206
103	A	7	6	1.42	32	0.188
104	A	7	6	1.13	27	0.222
105	A	9	8	1.07	34	0.235
106	A	10	9	1.17	34	0.265
107	A	11	10	1.14	34	0.294
108	A	10	9	0.87	34	0.265
109	A	8	7	0.88	34	0.206
110	A	7	6	0.93	32	0.188
111	A	7	6	0.96	27	0.222
112	A	9	8	1.03	34	0.235
113	A	7	6	1.01	34	0.176
114	A	8	7	1.03	34	0.206
115	A	4	4	0.82	27	0.148
116	A	5	5	0.90	27	0.185
117	A	6	6	0.90	27	0.222

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
118	A	8	8	1.32	29	0.276
119	A	6	6	1.25	29	0.207
120	A	4	4	1.11	27	0.148
121	A	7	6	1.00	29	0.207
122	A	7	6	1.06	29	0.207
123	A	6	5	1.06	29	0.172
124	A	8	8	1.00	29	0.276
125	A	6	6	0.90	29	0.207
126	A	4	4	0.88	27	0.148
127	A	5	4	1.00	29	0.138
128	A	6	5	1.00	29	0.172
129	A	8	7	0.98	29	0.241
130	A	6	6	0.85	29	0.207
131	A	5	5	0.77	29	0.172
132	A	3	3	0.65	27	0.111
133	A	7	6	1.07	29	0.207
134	A	8	7	1.06	29	0.241
135	A	10	9	1.09	29	0.310
136	A	16	15	0.99	37	0.405
137	A	14	13	0.97	37	0.351
138	A	14	13	1.23	37	0.351
139	A	14	13	1.06	37	0.351
140	A	14	13	1.09	37	0.351
141	A	18	17	0.97	37	0.459
142	A	16	15	0.96	37	0.405
143	A	17	16	1.12	37	0.432
144	A	18	17	1.34	37	0.459
145	A	16	15	1.00	37	0.405
146	A	16	15	1.12	37	0.405
147	A	18	17	1.02	37	0.459
148	A	16	15	1.03	37	0.405
149	A	14	13	1.04	37	0.351
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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
150	A	12	11	1.01	37	0.297
151	A	12	11	1.06	37	0.297
152	A	12	11	1.02	37	0.297
153	A	14	13	1.04	37	0.351
154	A	16	15	1.03	37	0.405
155	A	14	13	1.03	37	0.351
156	A	12	11	1.04	37	0.297
157	A	10	9	1.05	37	0.243
158	A	12	11	1.03	37	0.297
159	A	14	13	1.03	37	0.351
160	A	16	15	1.04	37	0.405
161	A	14	13	1.05	37	0.351
162	A	12	11	1.04	37	0.297
163	A	12	11	1.05	37	0.297
164	A	12	11	1.04	37	0.297
165	A	14	13	1.04	37	0.351
166	A	9	8	0.98	34	0.235
167	A	9	8	0.97	32	0.250
168	A	8	7	1.00	36	0.194

# CHAPTER 3

## LISTING OF INTEGRALS

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3.26	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$	304
3.27	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$	312
3.28	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$	320
3.29	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{a+bx^2} dx$	327
3.30	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)} dx$	333
3.31	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)} dx$	340
3.32	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)} dx$	348
3.33	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$	356
3.34	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$	366
3.35	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$	375
3.36	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$	383
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3.43	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^3} dx$	442
3.44	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^3} dx$	452
3.45	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$	463
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3.47	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$	482
3.48	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$	491
3.49	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^4} dx$	499
3.50	$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$	511
3.51	$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$	516
3.52	$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$	521
3.53	$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$	527

3.54	$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx$	532
3.55	$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx$	538
3.56	$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx$	544
3.57	$\int \frac{1+2x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$	550
3.58	$\int \frac{2+12x+3x^2}{(4+x^2)^2} dx$	555
3.59	$\int (c+dx)^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	560
3.60	$\int (c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	573
3.61	$\int (c+dx) \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	584
3.62	$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	594
3.63	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$	602
3.64	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	612
3.65	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$	624
3.66	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$	636
3.67	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$	648
3.68	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$	659
3.69	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$	670
3.70	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$	681
3.71	$\int (c+dx)^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	694
3.72	$\int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	708
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3.74	$\int (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	732
3.75	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$	740
3.76	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	752
3.77	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$	765
3.78	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$	778
3.79	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$	790
3.80	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$	801
3.81	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$	813
3.82	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$	826
3.83	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$	837
3.84	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$	849

3.85	$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$	863
3.86	$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$	878
3.87	$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$	891
3.88	$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$	903
3.89	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$	913
3.90	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	926
3.91	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$	940
3.92	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$	954
3.93	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$	968
3.94	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$	981
3.95	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$	995
3.96	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$	1009
3.97	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$	1022
3.98	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$	1036
3.99	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{11}} dx$	1049
3.100	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{12}} dx$	1062
3.101	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1078
3.102	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1090
3.103	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1100
3.104	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1109
3.105	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1116
3.106	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1125
3.107	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1135
3.108	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1146
3.109	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1157
3.110	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1166
3.111	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1175
3.112	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1182
3.113	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1192
3.114	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1202

3.115	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1213
3.116	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} dx$	1219
3.117	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{9/2}} dx$	1226
3.118	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1234
3.119	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1242
3.120	$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1249
3.121	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1256
3.122	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1263
3.123	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$	1270
3.124	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1277
3.125	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1284
3.126	$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1290
3.127	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1296
3.128	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1302
3.129	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1309
3.130	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1317
3.131	$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1324
3.132	$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1331
3.133	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1337
3.134	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1344
3.135	$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1352
3.136	$\int \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	1361
3.137	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1375
3.138	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$	1389
3.139	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$	1402
3.140	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$	1416
3.141	$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	1429
3.142	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1447
3.143	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$	1464
3.144	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$	1479



3.145	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$	1494
3.146	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx$	1509
3.147	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1524
3.148	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1539
3.149	$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1553
3.150	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1565
3.151	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1576
3.152	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1587
3.153	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	1599
3.154	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1612
3.155	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1625
3.156	$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1637
3.157	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1647
3.158	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1657
3.159	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1669
3.160	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{7/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1682
3.161	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1697
3.162	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1710
3.163	$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1721
3.164	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1733
3.165	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	1746
3.166	$\int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	1759
3.167	$\int (c+dx)^n (a+bx^2)^p (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	1767
3.168	$\int (c+dx)^{-3-2p} (a+bx^2)^p (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$	1775

### 3.1 $\int (c+dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 256

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(c + dx)^4}{4d^6}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D))(c + dx)^5}{5d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))(c + dx)^6}{6d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2D - b(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D))(c + dx)^7}{7d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{b(Cd - 5cD)(c + dx)^8}{8d^6} + \frac{bD(c + dx)^9}{9d^6}$$

output

```
1/4*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(d*x+c)^4/d^6-1/5*(a*d^2*(
-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)
^5/d^6+1/6*(a*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*(d*x
+c)^6/d^6+1/7*(a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-10*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^7/d^6+1/8*b*(C
*d-5*D*c)*(d*x+c)^8/d^6+1/9*b*D*(d*x+c)^9/d^6
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= aAc^3x + \frac{1}{2}ac^2(Bc + 3Ad)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}c(ac(cC + 3Bd) + A(bc^2 + 3ad^2))x^3 \\ &+ \frac{1}{4}(bc^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D))x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5}(bc(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + ad(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))x^5 \\ &+ \frac{1}{6}(ad^2(Cd + 3cD) + b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D))x^6 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7}d(ad^2D + b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))x^7 + \frac{1}{8}bd^2(Cd + 3cD)x^8 + \frac{1}{9}bd^3Dx^9 \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output

```
a*A*c^3*x + (a*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d)*x^2)/2 + (c*(a*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) + A*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + ((b*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^4)/4 + ((b*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^5)/5 + ((a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^6)/6 + (d*(a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^7)/7 + (b*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*x^8)/8 + (b*d^3*D*x^9)/9
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2) (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{(c+dx)^5 (ad^2(Cd-3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{d^5} + \frac{(c+dx)^4 (-ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd))}{d^5} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(c+dx)^6 (ad^2(Cd-3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{6d^6} - \\ & \frac{(c+dx)^5 (ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd))}{6d^6} + \\ & \frac{(c+dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^6} + \\ & \frac{(c+dx)^7 (ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 10c^2D + 4cCd))}{7d^6} + \frac{b(c+dx)^8(Cd - 5cD)}{8d^6} + \frac{bD(c+dx)^9}{9d^6} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(c + d*x)^4)/(4*d^6) - ((a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5)/(5*d^6) + ((a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^6)/(6*d^6) + ((a*d^2*D - b*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 10*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^7)/(7*d^6) + (b*(C*d - 5*c*D)*(c + d*x)^8)/(8*d^6) + (b*D*(c + d*x)^9)/(9*d^6)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
norman	$\frac{bd^3Dx^9}{9} + \left(\frac{1}{8}bd^3C + \frac{3}{8}bcd^2D\right)x^8 + \left(\frac{1}{7}Bbd^3 + \frac{3}{7}bcd^2C + \frac{1}{7}Dad^3 + \frac{3}{7}Dbc^2d\right)x^7 + \left(\frac{1}{6}Abd^3\right)x^6$
default	$\frac{bd^3Dx^9}{9} + \frac{(bd^3C+3bcd^2D)x^8}{8} + \frac{((ad^3+3bc^2d)D+3bcd^2C+Bbd^3)x^7}{7} + \frac{((3ad^2c+bc^3)D+(ad^3+3bc^2d)C+3Bbcd^2)x^6}{6}$
gosper	$\frac{1}{4}Bbc^3x^4 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Abcd^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Bbcd^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Cbc^2d + \frac{1}{2}x^6Dacd^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7bcd^2C + \frac{3}{7}x^7Dbc^2d + \frac{1}{6}Abd^3$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{4}Bbc^3x^4 + \frac{3}{5}x^5Abcd^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Bbcd^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^6Cbc^2d + \frac{1}{2}x^6Dacd^2 + \frac{3}{7}x^7bcd^2C + \frac{3}{7}x^7Dbc^2d + \frac{1}{6}Abd^3$
orering	$x(280bd^3Dx^8+315Cbd^3x^7+945Dbcd^2x^7+360Bbd^3x^6+1080Cbcd^2x^6+360Dad^3x^6+1080Dbc^2d^2x^6+420Abd^3x^5+1260Bbd^3x^4)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/9*b*d^3*D*x^9+(1/8*b*d^3*C+3/8*b*c*d^2*D)*x^8+(1/7*B*b*d^3+3/7*b*c*d^2*C+1/7*D*a*d^3+3/7*D*b*c^2*d)*x^7+(1/6*A*b*d^3+1/2*B*b*c*d^2+1/6*C*a*d^3+1/2*C*b*c^2*d+1/2*D*a*c*d^2+1/6*D*b*c^3)*x^6+(3/5*A*b*c*d^2+1/5*B*a*d^3+3/5*B*b*c^2*d+3/5*C*a*c*d^2+1/5*b*c^3*C+3/5*a*c^2*d*D)*x^5+(1/4*A*d^3*a+3/4*A*b*c^2*d+3/4*a*B*c*d^2+1/4*b*B*c^3+3/4*a*c^2*d*C+1/4*c^3*a*D)*x^4+(A*d^2*a*c+1/3*A*b*c^3+B*a*c^2*d+1/3*C*a*c^3)*x^3+(3/2*a*c^2*d*A+1/2*c^3*a*B)*x^2+A*a*c^3*x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{9} Dbd^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3Dbcd^2 + Cbd^3)x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3Dbc^2d + 3Cbcd^2 + (Da + Bb)d^3)x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} (Dbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d + 3(Da + Bb)cd^2 + (Ca + Ab)d^3)x^6 + Aac^3x \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} (Cbc^3 + Bad^3 + 3(Da + Bb)c^2d + 3(Ca + Ab)cd^2)x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (3Bacd^2 + Aad^3 + (Da + Bb)c^3 + 3(Ca + Ab)c^2d)x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} (3Bac^2d + 3Aacd^2 + (Ca + Ab)c^3)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac^3 + 3Aac^2d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/9*D*b*d^3*x^9 + 1/8*(3*D*b*c*d^2 + C*b*d^3)*x^8 + 1/7*(3*D*b*c^2*d + 3*C*b*c*d^2 + (D*a + B*b)*d^3)*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c^3 + 3*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*d^3)*x^6 + A*a*c^3*x + 1/5*(C*b*c^3 + B*a*d^3 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a + A*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a*c*d^2 + A*a*d^3 + (D*a + B*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a + A*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a*c^2*d + 3*A*a*c*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c^3 + 3*A*a*c^2*d)*x^2 \end{aligned}$$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & = Aac^3x + \frac{Dbd^3x^9}{9} + x^8 \left( \frac{Cbd^3}{8} + \frac{3Dbcd^2}{8} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Bbd^3}{7} + \frac{3Cbcd^2}{7} + \frac{Dad^3}{7} + \frac{3Dbc^2d}{7} \right) \\ & + x^6 \left( \frac{Abd^3}{6} + \frac{Bbcd^2}{2} + \frac{Cad^3}{6} + \frac{Cbc^2d}{2} + \frac{Dacd^2}{2} + \frac{Dbc^3}{6} \right) + x^5 \\ & \cdot \left( \frac{3Abcd^2}{5} + \frac{Bad^3}{5} + \frac{3Bbc^2d}{5} + \frac{3Cacd^2}{5} + \frac{Cbc^3}{5} + \frac{3Dac^2d}{5} \right) \\ & + x^4 \left( \frac{Aad^3}{4} + \frac{3Abc^2d}{4} + \frac{3Bacd^2}{4} + \frac{Bbc^3}{4} + \frac{3Cac^2d}{4} + \frac{Dac^3}{4} \right) \\ & + x^3 \left( Aacd^2 + \frac{Abc^3}{3} + Bac^2d + \frac{Cac^3}{3} \right) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aac^2d}{2} + \frac{Bac^3}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & A*a*c**3*x + D*b*d**3*x**9/9 + x**8*(C*b*d**3/8 + 3*D*b*c*d**2/8) + x**7*( \\ & B*b*d**3/7 + 3*C*b*c*d**2/7 + D*a*d**3/7 + 3*D*b*c**2*d/7) + x**6*(A*b*d** \\ & 3/6 + B*b*c*d**2/2 + C*a*d**3/6 + C*b*c**2*d/2 + D*a*c*d**2/2 + D*b*c**3/6 \\ & ) + x**5*(3*A*b*c*d**2/5 + B*a*d**3/5 + 3*B*b*c**2*d/5 + 3*C*a*c*d**2/5 + \\ & C*b*c**3/5 + 3*D*a*c**2*d/5) + x**4*(A*a*d**3/4 + 3*A*b*c**2*d/4 + 3*B*a*c \\ & *d**2/4 + B*b*c**3/4 + 3*C*a*c**2*d/4 + D*a*c**3/4) + x**3*(A*a*c*d**2 + A \\ & *b*c**3/3 + B*a*c**2*d + C*a*c**3/3) + x**2*(3*A*a*c**2*d/2 + B*a*c**3/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{9} Dbd^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3Dbcd^2 + Cbd^3)x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3Dbc^2d + 3Cbcd^2 + (Da + Bb)d^3)x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{6} (Dbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d + 3(Da + Bb)cd^2 + (Ca + Ab)d^3)x^6 + Aac^3x \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} (Cbc^3 + Bad^3 + 3(Da + Bb)c^2d + 3(Ca + Ab)cd^2)x^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} (3Bacd^2 + Aad^3 + (Da + Bb)c^3 + 3(Ca + Ab)c^2d)x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} (3Bac^2d + 3Aacd^2 + (Ca + Ab)c^3)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac^3 + 3Aac^2d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/9*D*b*d^3*x^9 + 1/8*(3*D*b*c*d^2 + C*b*d^3)*x^8 + 1/7*(3*D*b*c^2*d + 3*C*b*c*d^2 + (D*a + B*b)*d^3)*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c^3 + 3*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*d^3)*x^6 + A*a*c^3*x + 1/5*(C*b*c^3 + B*a*d^3 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a + A*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a*c*d^2 + A*a*d^3 + (D*a + B*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a + A*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a*c^2*d + 3*A*a*c*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c^3 + 3*A*a*c^2*d)*x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{9} Dbd^3x^9 + \frac{3}{8} Dbcd^2x^8 + \frac{1}{8} Cbd^3x^8 + \frac{3}{7} Dbc^2dx^7 + \frac{3}{7} Cbcd^2x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Dad^3x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Bbd^3x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{6} Dbc^3x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Cbc^2dx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Dacd^2x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Bbcd^2x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Cad^3x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Abd^3x^6 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} Cbc^3x^5 + \frac{3}{5} Dac^2dx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Bbc^2dx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Cacd^2x^5 + \frac{3}{5} Abcd^2x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Bad^3x^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} Dac^3x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Bbc^3x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Cac^2dx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Abc^2dx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Bacd^2x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Aad^3x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} Cac^3x^3 + \frac{1}{3} Abc^3x^3 + Bac^2dx^3 + Aacd^2x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bac^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Aac^2dx^2 + Aac^3x
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/9*D*b*d^3*x^9 + 3/8*D*b*c*d^2*x^8 + 1/8*C*b*d^3*x^8 + 3/7*D*b*c^2*d*x^7 \\ & + 3/7*C*b*c*d^2*x^7 + 1/7*D*a*d^3*x^7 + 1/7*B*b*d^3*x^7 + 1/6*D*b*c^3*x^6 \\ & + 1/2*C*b*c^2*d*x^6 + 1/2*D*a*c*d^2*x^6 + 1/2*B*b*c*d^2*x^6 + 1/6*C*a*d^3* \\ & x^6 + 1/6*A*b*d^3*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*c^3*x^5 + 3/5*D*a*c^2*d*x^5 + 3/5*B*b*c^2* \\ & d*x^5 + 3/5*C*a*c*d^2*x^5 + 3/5*A*b*c*d^2*x^5 + 1/5*B*a*d^3*x^5 + 1/4*D*a* \\ & c^3*x^4 + 1/4*B*b*c^3*x^4 + 3/4*C*a*c^2*d*x^4 + 3/4*A*b*c^2*d*x^4 + 3/4*B* \\ & a*c*d^2*x^4 + 1/4*A*a*d^3*x^4 + 1/3*C*a*c^3*x^3 + 1/3*A*b*c^3*x^3 + B*a*c^ \\ & 2*d*x^3 + A*a*c*d^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a*c^3*x^2 + 3/2*A*a*c^2*d*x^2 + A*a*c^3*x \end{aligned}$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 19.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & = \frac{ac^3x^4D}{4} + \frac{bc^3x^6D}{6} + \frac{ad^3x^7D}{7} + \frac{bd^3x^9D}{9} + Aac^3x + \frac{Bac^3x^2}{2} + \frac{Abc^3x^3}{3} \\ & + \frac{Aad^3x^4}{4} + \frac{Cac^3x^3}{3} + \frac{Bbc^3x^4}{4} + \frac{Bad^3x^5}{5} + \frac{Abd^3x^6}{6} + \frac{Cb^3x^5}{5} + \frac{Cad^3x^6}{6} \\ & + \frac{Bbd^3x^7}{7} + \frac{Cbd^3x^8}{8} + B a c^2 d x^3 + \frac{3 A b c^2 d x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B a c d^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{3 A b c d^2 x^5}{5} \\ & + \frac{3 C a c^2 d x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B b c^2 d x^5}{5} + \frac{3 C a c d^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{B b c d^2 x^6}{2} + \frac{C b c^2 d x^6}{2} + \frac{3 C b c d^2 x^7}{7} \\ & + \frac{3 a c^2 d x^5 D}{5} + \frac{a c d^2 x^6 D}{2} + \frac{3 b c^2 d x^7 D}{7} + \frac{3 b c d^2 x^8 D}{8} + \frac{3 A a c^2 d x^2}{2} + A a c d^2 x^3 \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`





### 3.2 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 187

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= aAc^2x + \frac{1}{3}(ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(bc^2 + ad^2))x^3 + \frac{1}{4}a(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5}(b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + ad(Cd + 2cD))x^5 + \frac{1}{6}(ad^2D + b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D))x^6 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7}bd(Cd + 2cD)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}bd^2Dx^8 + \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad)(a + bx^2)^2}{4b} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a*A*c^2*x+1/3*(a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(a*d^2+b*c^2))*x^3+1/4*a*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2)*x^4+1/5*(b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x^5+1/6*(a*d^2*D+b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^6+1/7*b*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^7+1/8*b*d^2*D*x^8+1/4*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^2/b
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= aAc^2x + \frac{1}{2}ac(Bc + 2Ad)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Abc^2 + ac^2C + 2aBcd + aAd^2)x^3 \\ &+ \frac{1}{4}(bBc^2 + 2Abcd + 2acCd + aBd^2 + ac^2D)x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5}(bc^2C + 2bBcd + Abd^2 + aCd^2 + 2acdD)x^5 \\ &+ \frac{1}{6}(2bcCd + bBd^2 + bc^2D + ad^2D)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}bd(Cd + 2cD)x^7 + \frac{1}{8}bd^2Dx^8 \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `a*A*c^2*x + (a*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*x^2)/2 + ((A*b*c^2 + a*c^2*C + 2*a*B*c*d + a*A*d^2)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B*c^2 + 2*A*b*c*d + 2*a*c*C*d + a*B*d^2 + a*c^2*D)*x^4)/4 + ((b*c^2*C + 2*b*B*c*d + A*b*d^2 + a*C*d^2 + 2*a*c*d*D)*x^5)/5 + ((2*b*c*C*d + b*B*d^2 + b*c^2*D + a*d^2*D)*x^6)/6 + (b*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^7)/7 + (b*d^2*D*x^8)/8`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2) (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{(c + dx)^4 (ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{d^5} + \frac{(c + dx)^3 (-ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd))}{d^5} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^5 (ad^2(Cd-3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{5d^6} - \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^4 (ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd))}{4d^6} + \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^3 (ad^2 + bc^2) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^6} + \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^6 (ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 10c^2D + 4cCd))}{6d^6} + \frac{b(c+dx)^7(Cd - 5cD)}{7d^6} + \frac{bD(c+dx)^8}{8d^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(c + d*x)^3)/(3*d^6) - ((a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4)/(4*d^6) + ((a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5)/(5*d^6) + ((a*d^2*D - b*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 10*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^6)/(6*d^6) + (b*(C*d - 5*c*D)*(c + d*x)^7)/(7*d^6) + (b*D*(c + d*x)^8)/(8*d^6)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
default	$\frac{bd^2Dx^8}{8} + \frac{(bd^2C+2dbcD)x^7}{7} + \frac{((ad^2+bc^2)D+2Cbcd+Bbd^2)x^6}{6} + \frac{(2acdD+(ad^2+bc^2)C+2Bbcd+Abd^2)x^5}{5} + \frac{(a^2cdD+(ad^2+bc^2)A+2Abcd) x^4}{4} + \frac{(a^2cdD+(ad^2+bc^2)A+2Abcd) x^3}{3} + \frac{(a^2cdD+(ad^2+bc^2)A+2Abcd) x^2}{2} + \frac{(a^2cdD+(ad^2+bc^2)A+2Abcd) x}{1} + \frac{(a^2cdD+(ad^2+bc^2)A+2Abcd)}{0}$
norman	$\frac{bd^2Dx^8}{8} + (\frac{1}{7}bd^2C + \frac{2}{7}dbcD)x^7 + (\frac{1}{6}Bbd^2 + \frac{1}{3}Cbcd + \frac{1}{6}ad^2D + \frac{1}{6}Dbc^2)x^6 + (\frac{1}{5}Abd^2 + \frac{2}{5}Abcd)x^5 + (\frac{1}{4}A^2cd + \frac{1}{4}AAbcd)x^4 + (\frac{1}{3}A^2cd + \frac{1}{3}AAbcd)x^3 + (\frac{1}{2}A^2cd + \frac{1}{2}AAbcd)x^2 + (A^2cd + AAbcd)x + \frac{1}{2}(A^2cd + AAbcd)$
gosper	$\frac{1}{8}bd^2Dx^8 + \frac{1}{7}x^7bd^2C + \frac{2}{7}x^7dbcD + \frac{1}{6}x^6Bbd^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^6Cbcd + \frac{1}{6}x^6ad^2D + \frac{1}{6}x^6Dbc^2 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Abd^2 + \frac{2}{5}x^5Abcd + \frac{1}{4}x^4A^2cd + \frac{1}{4}x^4AAbcd + \frac{1}{3}x^3A^2cd + \frac{1}{3}x^3AAbcd + \frac{1}{2}x^2A^2cd + \frac{1}{2}x^2AAbcd + (A^2cd + AAbcd)x + \frac{1}{2}(A^2cd + AAbcd)$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{8}bd^2Dx^8 + \frac{1}{7}x^7bd^2C + \frac{2}{7}x^7dbcD + \frac{1}{6}x^6Bbd^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^6Cbcd + \frac{1}{6}x^6ad^2D + \frac{1}{6}x^6Dbc^2 + \frac{1}{5}x^5Abd^2 + \frac{2}{5}x^5Abcd + \frac{1}{4}x^4A^2cd + \frac{1}{4}x^4AAbcd + \frac{1}{3}x^3A^2cd + \frac{1}{3}x^3AAbcd + \frac{1}{2}x^2A^2cd + \frac{1}{2}x^2AAbcd + (A^2cd + AAbcd)x + \frac{1}{2}(A^2cd + AAbcd)$
orering	$x(105bd^2Dx^7 + 120Cbdbd^2x^6 + 240Dbcdx^6 + 140Bbd^2x^5 + 280Cbcdx^5 + 140Da^2d^2x^5 + 140Dbc^2x^5 + 168Abd^2x^4 + 336Bbcdx^4 + 168A^2cdx^4 + 168AAbcdx^4 + 144A^2cdx^3 + 144AAbcdx^3 + 72A^2cdx^3 + 72AAbcdx^3 + 36A^2cdx^2 + 36AAbcdx^2 + 18A^2cdx^2 + 18AAbcdx^2 + 9A^2cdx + 9AAbcdx + \frac{9}{2}(A^2cd + AAbcd))$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/8*b*d^2*D*x^8+1/7*(C*b*d^2+2*D*b*c*d)*x^7+1/6*((a*d^2+b*c^2)*D+2*C*b*c*d+B*b*d^2)*x^6+1/5*(2*a*c*d*D+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*C+2*B*b*c*d+A*b*d^2)*x^5+1/4*(a*c^2*D+2*C*a*c*d+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*B+2*A*b*c*d)*x^4+1/3*(C*a*c^2+2*B*a*c*d+A*(a*d^2+b*c^2))*x^3+1/2*(2*A*a*c*d+B*a*c^2)*x^2+A*a*c^2*x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2) (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{8} Dbd^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (2Dbcd + Cbd^2)x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Dbc^2 + 2Cbcd + (Da+Bb)d^2)x^6 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} (Cbc^2 + 2(Da+Bb)cd + (Ca+Ab)d^2)x^5 + Aac^2x \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} (Bad^2 + (Da+Bb)c^2 + 2(Ca+Ab)cd)x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} (2Bacd + Aad^2 + (Ca+Ab)c^2)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac^2 + 2Aacd)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/8*D*b*d^2*x^8 + 1/7*(2*D*b*c*d + C*b*d^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c^2 + 2*C*b*c*d
+ (D*a + B*b)*d^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(C*b*c^2 + 2*(D*a + B*b)*c*d + (C*a + A*b)*d
^2)*x^5 + A*a*c^2*x + 1/4*(B*a*d^2 + (D*a + B*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a + A*b)*c*d)*
x^4 + 1/3*(2*B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c^2 + 2*A
*a*c*d)*x^2
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= Aac^2x + \frac{Dbd^2x^8}{8} + x^7 \left( \frac{ Cbd^2}{7} + \frac{ 2Dbcd}{7} \right) + x^6 \left( \frac{ Bbd^2}{6} + \frac{ Cbcd}{3} + \frac{ Dad^2}{6} + \frac{ Dbc^2}{6} \right)$$

$$+ x^5 \left( \frac{ Abd^2}{5} + \frac{ 2Bbcd}{5} + \frac{ Cad^2}{5} + \frac{ Cbc^2}{5} + \frac{ 2Dacd}{5} \right)$$

$$+ x^4 \left( \frac{ Abcd}{2} + \frac{ Bad^2}{4} + \frac{ Bbc^2}{4} + \frac{ Cacd}{2} + \frac{ Dac^2}{4} \right)$$

$$+ x^3 \left( \frac{ Aad^2}{3} + \frac{ Abc^2}{3} + \frac{ 2Bacd}{3} + \frac{ Cac^2}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( Aacd + \frac{ Bac^2}{2} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
A*a*c**2*x + D*b*d**2*x**8/8 + x**7*(C*b*d**2/7 + 2*D*b*c*d/7) + x**6*(B*b
*d**2/6 + C*b*c*d/3 + D*a*d**2/6 + D*b*c**2/6) + x**5*(A*b*d**2/5 + 2*B*b*
c*d/5 + C*a*d**2/5 + C*b*c**2/5 + 2*D*a*c*d/5) + x**4*(A*b*c*d/2 + B*a*d**
2/4 + B*b*c**2/4 + C*a*c*d/2 + D*a*c**2/4) + x**3*(A*a*d**2/3 + A*b*c**2/3
+ 2*B*a*c*d/3 + C*a*c**2/3) + x**2*(A*a*c*d + B*a*c**2/2)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{8} Dbd^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (2Dbcd + Cbd^2)x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Dbc^2 + 2Cbcd + (Da + Bb)d^2)x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} (Cbc^2 + 2(Da + Bb)cd + (Ca + Ab)d^2)x^5 + Aac^2x \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (Bad^2 + (Da + Bb)c^2 + 2(Ca + Ab)cd)x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} (2Bacd + Aad^2 + (Ca + Ab)c^2)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac^2 + 2Aacd)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/8*D*b*d^2*x^8 + 1/7*(2*D*b*c*d + C*b*d^2)*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c^2 + 2*C*b*c*d + (D*a + B*b)*d^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(C*b*c^2 + 2*(D*a + B*b)*c*d + (C*a + A*b)*d^2)*x^5 + A*a*c^2*x + 1/4*(B*a*d^2 + (D*a + B*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a + A*b)*c*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(2*B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2 + (C*a + A*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c^2 + 2*A*a*c*d)*x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{8} Dbd^2x^8 + \frac{2}{7} Dbcdx^7 + \frac{1}{7} Cbd^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6} Dbc^2x^6 + \frac{1}{3} Cbcdx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Dad^2x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} Bbd^2x^6 + \frac{1}{5} Cbc^2x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Dacdx^5 + \frac{2}{5} Bbcdx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Cad^2x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Abd^2x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} Dac^2x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Bbc^2x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Cacdx^4 + \frac{1}{2} Abcdx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Bad^2x^4 + \frac{1}{3} Cac^2x^3 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} Abc^2x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Bacdx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Aad^2x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bac^2x^2 + Aacd^2x^2 + Aac^2x
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8*D*b*d^2*x^8 + 2/7*D*b*c*d*x^7 + 1/7*C*b*d^2*x^7 + 1/6*D*b*c^2*x^6 + 1/
3*C*b*c*d*x^6 + 1/6*D*a*d^2*x^6 + 1/6*B*b*d^2*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*c^2*x^5 + 2/5*
D*a*c*d*x^5 + 2/5*B*b*c*d*x^5 + 1/5*C*a*d^2*x^5 + 1/5*A*b*d^2*x^5 + 1/4*D*
a*c^2*x^4 + 1/4*B*b*c^2*x^4 + 1/2*C*a*c*d*x^4 + 1/2*A*b*c*d*x^4 + 1/4*B*a*
d^2*x^4 + 1/3*C*a*c^2*x^3 + 1/3*A*b*c^2*x^3 + 2/3*B*a*c*d*x^3 + 1/3*A*a*d^
2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a*c^2*x^2 + A*a*c*d*x^2 + A*a*c^2*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{ax^4 D (15c^2 + 24cdx + 10d^2x^2)}{60} + \frac{bx^6 D (28c^2 + 48cdx + 21d^2x^2)}{168}$$

$$+ \frac{Aax (3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2)}{3} + \frac{Bax^2 (6c^2 + 8cdx + 3d^2x^2)}{12}$$

$$+ \frac{Abx^3 (10c^2 + 15cdx + 6d^2x^2)}{30} + \frac{Cax^3 (10c^2 + 15cdx + 6d^2x^2)}{30}$$

$$+ \frac{Bbx^4 (15c^2 + 24cdx + 10d^2x^2)}{60} + \frac{Cbx^5 (21c^2 + 35cdx + 15d^2x^2)}{105}$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)
```

output

```
(a*x^4*D*(15*c^2 + 10*d^2*x^2 + 24*c*d*x))/60 + (b*x^6*D*(28*c^2 + 21*d^2*
x^2 + 48*c*d*x))/168 + (A*a*x*(3*c^2 + d^2*x^2 + 3*c*d*x))/3 + (B*a*x^2*(6
*c^2 + 3*d^2*x^2 + 8*c*d*x))/12 + (A*b*x^3*(10*c^2 + 6*d^2*x^2 + 15*c*d*x)
)/30 + (C*a*x^3*(10*c^2 + 6*d^2*x^2 + 15*c*d*x))/30 + (B*b*x^4*(15*c^2 + 1
0*d^2*x^2 + 24*c*d*x))/60 + (C*b*x^5*(21*c^2 + 15*d^2*x^2 + 35*c*d*x))/105
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$


---


$$= \frac{x(105bd^3x^7 + 360bcd^2x^6 + 140ad^3x^5 + 140b^2d^2x^5 + 420bc^2dx^5 + 168abd^2x^4 + 504acd^2x^4 + 336b^2cdx^4 + 105bd^3x^3 + 360bcd^2x^3 + 140ad^3x^3 + 140b^2d^2x^3 + 420bc^2dx^3 + 168abd^2x^2 + 504acd^2x^2 + 336b^2cdx^2 + 105bd^3x + 360bcd^2x + 140ad^3 + 140b^2d^2 + 420bc^2d + 168abd^2 + 504acd^2 + 336b^2cd)}{840}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`output `(x*(840*a**2*c**2 + 840*a**2*c*d*x + 280*a**2*d**2*x**2 + 280*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 420*a*b*c**2*x + 420*a*b*c*d*x**3 + 560*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 168*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 210*a*b*d**2*x**3 + 280*a*c**3*x**2 + 630*a*c**2*d*x**3 + 504*a*c*d**2*x**4 + 140*a*d**3*x**5 + 210*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 336*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 140*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 168*b*c**3*x**4 + 420*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 360*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 105*b*d**3*x**7))/840`

### 3.3 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 28, antiderivative size = 110

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= aAcx + \frac{1}{2}a(Bc + Ad)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Abc + acC + aBd)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(bBc + Abd + aCd + acD)x^4 \\ & \quad + \frac{1}{5}(bcC + bBd + adD)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}b(Cd + cD)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}bdDx^7 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a*A*c*x+1/2*a*(A*d+B*c)*x^2+1/3*(A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x^3+1/4*(A*b*d+B*b*c+C
*a*d+D*a*c)*x^4+1/5*(B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d)*x^5+1/6*b*(C*d+D*c)*x^6+1/7*b*d*D*
x^7
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= aAcx + \frac{1}{2}a(Bc + Ad)x^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Abc + acC + aBd)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(bBc + Abd + aCd + acD)x^4 \\ & \quad + \frac{1}{5}(bcC + bBd + adD)x^5 + \frac{1}{6}b(Cd + cD)x^6 + \frac{1}{7}bdDx^7 \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `a*A*c*x + (a*(B*c + A*d)*x^2)/2 + ((A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B*c + A*b*d + a*C*d + a*c*D)*x^4)/4 + ((b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D)*x^5)/5 + (b*(C*d + c*D)*x^6)/6 + (b*d*D*x^7)/7`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.071$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int (x^3(acD + aCd + Abd + bBc) + x^2(aBd + acC + Abc) + ax(Ad + Bc) + aAc + x^4(adD + bBd + bcC) + bx^5)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4(acD + aCd + Abd + bBc) + \frac{1}{3}x^3(aBd + acC + Abc) + \frac{1}{2}ax^2(Ad + Bc) + aAcx + \frac{1}{5}x^5(adD + bBd + bcC) + \frac{1}{6}bx^6(cD + Cd) + \frac{1}{7}bdDx^7$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `a*A*c*x + (a*(B*c + A*d)*x^2)/2 + ((A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B*c + A*b*d + a*C*d + a*c*D)*x^4)/4 + ((b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D)*x^5)/5 + (b*(C*d + c*D)*x^6)/6 + (b*d*D*x^7)/7`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:=> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
default	$\frac{bdDx^7}{7} + \frac{(bdC+bcD)x^6}{6} + \frac{(Bbd+bcC+Dad)x^5}{5} + \frac{(Abd+Bbc+Cad+Dac)x^4}{4} + \frac{(Abc+Bad+acC)x^3}{3} + \frac{(Aad+aBc)x^2}{2}$
norman	$\frac{bdDx^7}{7} + (\frac{1}{6}bdC + \frac{1}{6}bcD)x^6 + (\frac{1}{5}Bbd + \frac{1}{5}bcC + \frac{1}{5}Dad)x^5 + (\frac{1}{4}Abd + \frac{1}{4}Bbc + \frac{1}{4}Cad + \frac{1}{4}Dac)x^4$
oring	$\frac{x(60Dbdx^6+70Cbdx^5+70Dbcx^5+84Bx^4bd+84Cbcx^4+84Dadx^4+105Abdx^3+105Bbcx^3+105Cadx^3+105Dacx^3+140Aad+140aBc)x^2}{420}$
gosper	$\frac{1}{7}bdDx^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6bdC + \frac{1}{6}x^6bcD + \frac{1}{5}Bx^5bd + \frac{1}{5}x^5bcC + \frac{1}{5}x^5Dad + \frac{1}{4}x^4Abd + \frac{1}{4}x^4Bbc + \frac{1}{4}x^4Cad + \frac{1}{4}x^4Dac$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{7}bdDx^7 + \frac{1}{6}x^6bdC + \frac{1}{6}x^6bcD + \frac{1}{5}Bx^5bd + \frac{1}{5}x^5bcC + \frac{1}{5}x^5Dad + \frac{1}{4}x^4Abd + \frac{1}{4}x^4Bbc + \frac{1}{4}x^4Cad + \frac{1}{4}x^4Dac$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/7*b*d*D*x^7+1/6*(C*b*d+D*b*c)*x^6+1/5*(B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d)*x^5+1/4*(A*b*d
+B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)*x^4+1/3*(A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x^3+1/2*(A*a*d+B*a*c)*x^2+
A*a*c*x`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} Dbdx^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Dbc + Cbd)x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (Cbc + (Da + Bb)d)x^5$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} ((Da + Bb)c + (Ca + Ab)d)x^4 + Aacx$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} (Bad + (Ca + Ab)c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac + Aad)x^2$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/7*D*b*d*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c + C*b*d)*x^6 + 1/5*(C*b*c + (D*a + B*b)*d)*x^5 + 1/4*((D*a + B*b)*c + (C*a + A*b)*d)*x^4 + A*a*c*x + 1/3*(B*a*d + (C*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x^2`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= Aacx + \frac{Dbdx^7}{7} + x^6 \left( \frac{Cbd}{6} + \frac{Dbc}{6} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{Bbd}{5} + \frac{Cbc}{5} + \frac{Dad}{5} \right)$$

$$+ x^4 \left( \frac{Abd}{4} + \frac{Bbc}{4} + \frac{Cad}{4} + \frac{Dac}{4} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Abc}{3} + \frac{Bad}{3} + \frac{Cac}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Aad}{2} + \frac{Bac}{2} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`output `A*a*c*x + D*b*d*x**7/7 + x**6*(C*b*d/6 + D*b*c/6) + x**5*(B*b*d/5 + C*b*c/5 + D*a*d/5) + x**4*(A*b*d/4 + B*b*c/4 + C*a*d/4 + D*a*c/4) + x**3*(A*b*c/3 + B*a*d/3 + C*a*c/3) + x**2*(A*a*d/2 + B*a*c/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} Dbdx^7 + \frac{1}{6} (Dbc + Cbd)x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (Cbc + (Da + Bb)d)x^5$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} ((Da + Bb)c + (Ca + Ab)d)x^4 + Aacx$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} (Bad + (Ca + Ab)c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Bac + Aad)x^2$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/7*D*b*d*x^7 + 1/6*(D*b*c + C*b*d)*x^6 + 1/5*(C*b*c + (D*a + B*b)*d)*x^5 + 1/4*((D*a + B*b)*c + (C*a + A*b)*d)*x^4 + A*a*c*x + 1/3*(B*a*d + (C*a + A*b)*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x^2`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} Dbdx^7 + \frac{1}{6} Dbcx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Cbd x^6 + \frac{1}{5} Cbcx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Dadx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Bbdx^5 + \frac{1}{4} Dacx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Bbcx^4$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} Cadx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Abdx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Cacx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Abcx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Badx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bacx^2 + \frac{1}{2} Aadx^2 + Aacx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/7*D*b*d*x^7 + 1/6*D*b*c*x^6 + 1/6*C*b*d*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*c*x^5 + 1/5*D*a*d*x^5 + 1/5*B*b*d*x^5 + 1/4*D*a*c*x^4 + 1/4*B*b*c*x^4 + 1/4*C*a*d*x^4 + 1/4*A*b*d*x^4 + 1/3*C*a*c*x^3 + 1/3*A*b*c*x^3 + 1/3*B*a*d*x^3 + 1/2*B*a*c*x^2 + 1/2*A*a*d*x^2 + A*a*c*x`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int (c + dx)(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{Aad^2x^2}{2} + \frac{Bacx^2}{2} + \frac{Abcx^3}{3} + \frac{Badx^3}{3} + \frac{Cacx^3}{3} + \frac{Abdx^4}{4} + \frac{Bbcx^4}{4} + \frac{Cad^4x^4}{4}$$

$$+ \frac{Bbdx^5}{5} + \frac{Cbcx^5}{5} + \frac{acx^4D}{4} + \frac{Cbdx^6}{6} + \frac{adx^5D}{5} + \frac{bcx^6D}{6} + \frac{bdx^7D}{7} + Aacx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`output `(A*a*d*x^2)/2 + (B*a*c*x^2)/2 + (A*b*c*x^3)/3 + (B*a*d*x^3)/3 + (C*a*c*x^3)/3 + (A*b*d*x^4)/4 + (B*b*c*x^4)/4 + (C*a*d*x^4)/4 + (B*b*d*x^5)/5 + (C*b*c*x^5)/5 + (a*c*x^4*D)/4 + (C*b*d*x^6)/6 + (a*d*x^5*D)/5 + (b*c*x^6*D)/6 + (b*d*x^7*D)/7 + A*a*c*x`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int (c + dx)(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(60bd^2x^6 + 140bcdx^5 + 84ad^2x^4 + 84b^2dx^4 + 84bc^2x^4 + 105abd^3x^3 + 210acd^3x^3 + 105b^2cx^3 + 140abcx^3 + 60bd^2x^6)}{420}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`output `(x*(420*a**2*c + 210*a**2*d*x + 140*a*b*c*x**2 + 210*a*b*c*x + 105*a*b*d*x**3 + 140*a*b*d*x**2 + 140*a*c**2*x**2 + 210*a*c*d*x**3 + 84*a*d**2*x**4 + 105*b**2*c*x**3 + 84*b**2*d*x**4 + 84*b*c**2*x**4 + 140*b*c*d*x**5 + 60*b*d**2*x**6))/420`

### 3.4 $\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 23, antiderivative size = 60

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = aAx + \frac{1}{2}aBx^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ab + aC)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(bB + aD)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}bCx^5 + \frac{1}{6}bDx^6$$

output

```
a*A*x+1/2*a*B*x^2+1/3*(A*b+C*a)*x^3+1/4*(B*b+D*a)*x^4+1/5*b*C*x^5+1/6*b*D*x^6
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = aAx + \frac{1}{2}aBx^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ab + aC)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}(bB + aD)x^4 + \frac{1}{5}bCx^5 + \frac{1}{6}bDx^6$$

input

```
Integrate[(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```



output

$$aAx + (aBx^2)/2 + ((A*b + a*C)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B + a*D)*x^4)/4 + (b*C*x^5)/5 + (b*D*x^6)/6$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2341}$$

$$\int (x^2(aC + Ab) + aA + x^3(aD + bB) + aBx + bCx^4 + bDx^5) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3(aC + Ab) + aAx + \frac{1}{4}x^4(aD + bB) + \frac{1}{2}aBx^2 + \frac{1}{5}bCx^5 + \frac{1}{6}bDx^6$$

input

```
Int[(a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

$$aAx + (aBx^2)/2 + ((A*b + a*C)*x^3)/3 + ((b*B + a*D)*x^4)/4 + (b*C*x^5)/5 + (b*D*x^6)/6$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2341

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$aAx + \frac{Bax^2}{2} + \frac{(Ab+Ca)x^3}{3} + \frac{(Bb+Da)x^4}{4} + \frac{bCx^5}{5} + \frac{bDx^6}{6}$	51
norman	$\frac{bDx^6}{6} + \frac{bCx^5}{5} + \left(\frac{Bb}{4} + \frac{Da}{4}\right)x^4 + \left(\frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ca}{3}\right)x^3 + \frac{Bax^2}{2} + aAx$	53
gospers	$\frac{1}{6}bDx^6 + \frac{1}{5}bCx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{4}x^4Da + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Cax^3 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + aAx$	55
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{6}bDx^6 + \frac{1}{5}bCx^5 + \frac{1}{4}Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{4}x^4Da + \frac{1}{3}Abx^3 + \frac{1}{3}Cax^3 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + aAx$	55
orering	$\frac{x(10Dbx^5+12bCx^4+15Bbx^3+15Dax^3+20Abx^2+20Cax^2+30Bax+60Aa)}{60}$	56

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `a*A*x+1/2*B*a*x^2+1/3*(A*b+C*a)*x^3+1/4*(B*b+D*a)*x^4+1/5*b*C*x^5+1/6*b*D*x^6`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{6}Dbx^6 + \frac{1}{5}Cbx^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Da + Bb)x^4 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ca + Ab)x^3 + Aax$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/6*D*b*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*x^5 + 1/4*(D*a + B*b)*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*x^2 + 1/3*(C*a + A*b)*x^3 + A*a*x`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = Aax + \frac{Bax^2}{2} + \frac{Cbx^5}{5} + \frac{Dbx^6}{6} + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb}{4} + \frac{Da}{4} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Ab}{3} + \frac{Ca}{3} \right)$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`output `A*a*x + B*a*x**2/2 + C*b*x**5/5 + D*b*x**6/6 + x**4*(B*b/4 + D*a/4) + x**3*(A*b/3 + C*a/3)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{6}Dbx^6 + \frac{1}{5}Cbx^5 + \frac{1}{4}(Da + Bb)x^4 + \frac{1}{2}Bax^2 + \frac{1}{3}(Ca + Ab)x^3 + Aax$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/6*D*b*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*x^5 + 1/4*(D*a + B*b)*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*x^2 + 1/3*(C*a + A*b)*x^3 + A*a*x`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{6} Dbx^6 + \frac{1}{5} Cbx^5 + \frac{1}{4} Dax^4 + \frac{1}{4} Bbx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Cax^3 + \frac{1}{3} Abx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Bax^2 + Aax$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/6*D*b*x^6 + 1/5*C*b*x^5 + 1/4*D*a*x^4 + 1/4*B*b*x^4 + 1/3*C*a*x^3 + 1/3*A*b*x^3 + 1/2*B*a*x^2 + A*a*x`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{ax^4 D}{4} + \frac{bx^6 D}{6} + Aax + \frac{Bax^2}{2} + \frac{Abx^3}{3} + \frac{Cax^3}{3} + \frac{Bbx^4}{4} + \frac{Cbx^5}{5}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `(a*x^4*D)/4 + (b*x^6*D)/6 + A*a*x + (B*a*x^2)/2 + (A*b*x^3)/3 + (C*a*x^3)/3 + (B*b*x^4)/4 + (C*b*x^5)/5`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 57, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (a + bx^2) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$
$$= \frac{x(10bdx^5 + 12bcx^4 + 15adx^3 + 15b^2x^3 + 20abx^2 + 20acx^2 + 30abx + 60a^2)}{60}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `(x*(60*a**2 + 20*a*b*x**2 + 30*a*b*x + 20*a*c*x**2 + 15*a*d*x**3 + 15*b**2*x**3 + 12*b*c*x**4 + 10*b*d*x**5))/60`

### 3.5 $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 223

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(ad^2(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + bc(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x}{d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2(Cd - cD) + b(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x^2}{2d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2D - b(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D))x^3}{3d^3} + \frac{b(Cd - cD)x^4}{4d^2} + \frac{bDx^5}{5d}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\log(c+dx)}{d^6}$$

output

```
-(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+b*c*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x/d^5+1/2*
(a*d^2*(C*d-D*c)+b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x^2/d^4+1/3*(a*d^2*D-b*
(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*x^3/d^3+1/4*b*(C*d-D*c)*x^4/d^2+1/5*b*D*x^5/d+(a*d^2+
b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/d^6
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{10ad^3x(6c^2D - 3cd(2C + Dx) + d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx))) + bdx(60c^4D - 30c^3d(2C + Dx) + 10c^2d^2(6$$

input `Integrate[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]`

output  $(10*a*d^3*x*(6*c^2*D - 3*c*d*(2*C + D*x) + d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x))) + b*d*x*(60*c^4*D - 30*c^3*d*(2*C + D*x) + 10*c^2*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x))) - 5*c*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - 60*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x]/(60*d^6)$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2160$$

$$\int \left( \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^5(c + dx)} + \frac{-ad^2(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) - bc(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D))}{d^5} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) \log(c + dx) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^6} - \frac{x(ad^2(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + bc(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{d^5} + \frac{x^2(ad^2(Cd - cD) + b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{d^4} + \frac{x^3(ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{3d^3} + \frac{bx^4(Cd - cD)}{4d^2} + \frac{bDx^5}{5d}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `-(((a*d^2*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) + b*c*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x)/d^5) + ((a*d^2*(C*d - c*D) + b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*d^4) + ((a*d^2*D - b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x^3)/(3*d^3) + (b*(C*d - c*D)*x^4)/(4*d^2) + (b*D*x^5)/(5*d) + (((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^6`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
norman	$\frac{(Abd^3 - Bbcd^2 + Ca d^3 + Cbc^2d - Dacd^2 - Dbc^3)x^2}{2d^4} + \frac{(Bbd^2 - Cbcd + ad^2D + Db c^2)x^3}{3d^3} - \frac{(Ad^3bc - Ba d^4 - Bbc^2d^2 + Ca d^4)}{d^5}$
default	$-\frac{\frac{1}{5}Dbx^5d^4 - \frac{1}{4}Cb d^4x^4 + \frac{1}{4}Dbc d^3x^4 - \frac{1}{3}x^3Bbd^4 + \frac{1}{3}Cbc d^3x^3 - \frac{1}{3}Da d^4x^3 - \frac{1}{3}Db c^2d^2x^3 - \frac{1}{2}A d^4bx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bbc d^3x^2 - \frac{1}{2}Ca d^4}{d^5}$
parallelrisc	$60C \ln(dx+c)a c^2d^3 - 60Axbcd^4 + 60Bxb c^2d^3 - 15Dx^4bcd^4 + 60C \ln(dx+c)bc^4d - 30Dx^2acd^4 - 30Dx^2bc^3d^2 - 60Cxb c^3d^2 + 60C^2d^5$



input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{2d^4}(A^2bd^3 - B^2bcd^2 + C^2ad^3 + C^2b^2cd - D^2a^2cd^2 - D^2b^2c^3)x^2 + \frac{1}{3d^3}(B^2bd^2 - C^2bcd + D^2a^2d^2 + D^2b^2c^2)x^3 - \frac{(A^2bcd^3 - B^2ad^4 - B^2b^2c^2d^2 + C^2acd^3 + C^2b^2c^3d - D^2a^2c^2d^2 - D^2b^2c^4)}{d^5}x + \frac{1}{5}bDx^5/d + \frac{1}{4}b(Cd - Dc)x^4/d^2 + \frac{(A^2ad^5 + A^2b^2c^2d^3 - B^2a^2cd^4 - B^2b^2c^3d^2 + C^2a^2c^2d^3 + C^2b^2c^4d - D^2a^2c^3d^2 - D^2b^2c^5)}{d^6} \ln(dx+c)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{12Dbd^5x^5 - 15(Dbcd^4 - Cbd^5)x^4 + 20(Dbc^2d^3 - Cbcd^4 + (Da + Bb)d^5)x^3 - 30(Dbc^3d^2 - Cbc^2d^3 + (Da + Bb)d^4)x^2 - 60(Dbc^4d - Cbc^3d^2 + B^2ad^5 + (Da + Bb)c^2d^3 - (Ca + Ab)c^2d^4)x - 60(Db^2c^5 - Cb^2c^4d + B^2acd^4 - A^2ad^5 + (Da + Bb)c^3d^2 - (Ca + Ab)c^2d^3) \log(dx + c)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{60}(12D^2bd^5x^5 - 15(D^2b^2cd^4 - C^2bd^5)x^4 + 20(D^2b^2c^2d^3 - C^2b^2cd^4 + (D^2a + B^2b)d^5)x^3 - 30(D^2b^2c^3d^2 - C^2b^2c^2d^3 + (D^2a + B^2b)c^2d^4 - (C^2a + A^2b)d^5)x^2 + 60(D^2b^2c^4d - C^2b^2c^3d^2 + B^2ad^5 + (D^2a + B^2b)c^2d^3 - (C^2a + A^2b)c^2d^4)x - 60(D^2b^2c^5 - C^2b^2c^4d + B^2acd^4 - A^2ad^5 + (D^2a + B^2b)c^3d^2 - (C^2a + A^2b)c^2d^3) \log(dx + c) / d^6$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{Dbx^5}{5d} + x^4 \left( \frac{Cb}{4d} - \frac{Dbc}{4d^2} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb}{3d} - \frac{Cbc}{3d^2} + \frac{Da}{3d} + \frac{Dbc^2}{3d^3} \right)$$

$$+ x^2 \left( \frac{Ab}{2d} - \frac{Bbc}{2d^2} + \frac{Ca}{2d} + \frac{Cbc^2}{2d^3} - \frac{Dac}{2d^2} - \frac{Dbc^3}{2d^4} \right)$$

$$+ x \left( -\frac{Abc}{d^2} + \frac{Ba}{d} + \frac{Bbc^2}{d^3} - \frac{Cac}{d^2} - \frac{Cbc^3}{d^4} + \frac{Dac^2}{d^3} + \frac{Dbc^4}{d^5} \right)$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(-Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - Cc^2d + Dc^3) \log(c + dx)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`output `D*b*x**5/(5*d) + x**4*(C*b/(4*d) - D*b*c/(4*d**2)) + x**3*(B*b/(3*d) - C*b*c/(3*d**2) + D*a/(3*d) + D*b*c**2/(3*d**3)) + x**2*(A*b/(2*d) - B*b*c/(2*d**2) + C*a/(2*d) + C*b*c**2/(2*d**3) - D*a*c/(2*d**2) - D*b*c**3/(2*d**4)) + x*(-A*b*c/d**2 + B*a/d + B*b*c**2/d**3 - C*a*c/d**2 - C*b*c**3/d**4 + D*a*c**2/d**3 + D*b*c**4/d**5) - (a*d**2 + b*c**2)*(-A*d**3 + B*c*d**2 - C*c**2*d + D*c**3)*log(c + d*x)/d**6`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{12 Dbd^4x^5 - 15 (Dbcd^3 - Cbd^4)x^4 + 20 (Dbc^2d^2 - Cbcd^3 + (Da + Bb)d^4)x^3 - 30 (Dbc^3d - Cbc^2d^2 + (Da + Bb)c^2d^3) \log(dx + c)}{60 d^5}$$

$$- \frac{(Dbc^5 - Cbc^4d + Bacd^4 - Aad^5 + (Da + Bb)c^3d^2 - (Ca + Ab)c^2d^3) \log(dx + c)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/60*(12*D*b*d^4*x^5 - 15*(D*b*c*d^3 - C*b*d^4)*x^4 + 20*(D*b*c^2*d^2 - C*
b*c*d^3 + (D*a + B*b)*d^4)*x^3 - 30*(D*b*c^3*d - C*b*c^2*d^2 + (D*a + B*b)
*c*d^3 - (C*a + A*b)*d^4)*x^2 + 60*(D*b*c^4 - C*b*c^3*d + B*a*d^4 + (D*a +
B*b)*c^2*d^2 - (C*a + A*b)*c*d^3)*x)/d^5 - (D*b*c^5 - C*b*c^4*d + B*a*c*d
^4 - A*a*d^5 + (D*a + B*b)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a + A*b)*c^2*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/d^6
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{12 Dbd^4x^5 - 15 Dbcd^3x^4 + 15 Cbd^4x^4 + 20 Dbc^2d^2x^3 - 20 Cbcd^3x^3 + 20 Dad^4x^3 + 20 Bbd^4x^3 - 30 Dbc^3d^2x^2 + 30 Cb^2cd^2x^2 - 30 D^2acd^3x^2 - 30 B^2bcd^3x^2 + 30 C^2ad^4x^2 + 30 A^2bd^4x^2 + 60 D^2b^2c^4x - 60 C^2b^2c^3dx + 60 D^2a^2c^2d^2x + 60 B^2b^2c^2d^2x - 60 C^2a^2cd^3x - 60 A^2b^2cd^3x + 60 B^2a^2d^4x}{d^5} - \frac{(Dbc^5 - Cbc^4d + Dac^3d^2 + Bbc^3d^2 - Cac^2d^3 - Abc^2d^3 + Bacd^4 - Aad^5) \log(|dx + c|)}{d^6}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/60*(12*D*b*d^4*x^5 - 15*D*b*c*d^3*x^4 + 15*C*b*d^4*x^4 + 20*D*b*c^2*d^2*
x^3 - 20*C*b*c*d^3*x^3 + 20*D*a*d^4*x^3 + 20*B*b*d^4*x^3 - 30*D*b*c^3*d*x^
2 + 30*C*b*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 30*D*a*c*d^3*x^2 - 30*B*b*c*d^3*x^2 + 30*C*a*d^4*
x^2 + 30*A*b*d^4*x^2 + 60*D*b*c^4*x - 60*C*b*c^3*d*x + 60*D*a*c^2*d^2*x +
60*B*b*c^2*d^2*x - 60*C*a*c*d^3*x - 60*A*b*c*d^3*x + 60*B*a*d^4*x)/d^5 - (
D*b*c^5 - C*b*c^4*d + D*a*c^3*d^2 + B*b*c^3*d^2 - C*a*c^2*d^3 - A*b*c^2*d^
3 + B*a*c*d^4 - A*a*d^5)*log(abs(d*x + c))/d^6
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{c + dx} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output `int(((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{30 \log(dx + c) a^2 d^3 + 30 \log(dx + c) ab c^2 d - 30 \log(dx + c) abc d^2 - 30 \log(dx + c) b^2 c^3 - 30 abc d^2 x + 1}{30 d^4}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `(30*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**3 + 30*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d - 30*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**2 - 30*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3 - 30*a*b*c*d**2*x + 15*a*b*d**3*x**2 + 30*a*b*d**3*x + 10*a*d**4*x**3 + 30*b**2*c**2*d*x - 15*b**2*c*d**2*x**2 + 10*b**2*d**3*x**3 + 6*b*d**4*x**5)/(30*d**4)`

**3.6**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . . 124  
 Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . . 125  
 Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . . 125  
 Maple [A] (verified) . . . . . 126  
 Fracas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 127  
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 Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . . 129  
 Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . . 130  
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 230

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))x}{d^5} + \frac{(ad^2D - b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))x^2}{2d^4} + \frac{b(Cd - 2cD)x^3}{3d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{bDx^4}{4d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{d^6(c + dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D)) \log(c + dx)}{d^6}$$

output

```
(a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x/d^5+1/2*(a*d^2
*D-b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*x^2/d^4+1/3*b*(C*d-2*D*c)*x^3/d^3+1/4*b*D*x
^4/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^6/(d*x+c)-(a*d^2*(-B*
d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/
d^6
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{12d(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))x + 6d^2(ad^2D + b(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))x^2}{(c + dx)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
(12*d*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*
x + 6*d^2*(a*d^2*D + b*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^2 + 4*b*d^3*(C*d -
2*c*D)*x^3 + 3*b*d^4*D*x^4 + (12*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A
*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x) + 12*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-
4*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 5*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x]/(12*d^6)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2160}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{-ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) - bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd)}{d^5(c + dx)} + \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D))}{d^5(c + dx)^2} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^6(c + dx)} \\
 & \frac{\log(c + dx)(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd))}{d^6} + \\
 & \frac{x(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3D + 3c^2Cd))}{d^5} + \\
 & \frac{x^2(ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd))}{2d^4} + \frac{bx^3(Cd - 2cD)}{3d^3} + \frac{bDx^4}{4d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
((a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x)/d^5 + ((a*d^2*D - b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D))*x^2)/(2*d^4) + (b*(C*d - 2*c*D)*x^3)/(3*d^3) + (b*D*x^4)/(4*d^2) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(d^6*(c + d*x)) - ((a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^6
```

Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2160

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{4}Dbx^4d^3 + \frac{1}{3}Cbd^3x^3 - \frac{2}{3}Dbcd^2x^2 + \frac{1}{2}Bbd^3x^2 - Cbcd^2x^2 + \frac{1}{2}Da^3d^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2}Dbc^2dx^2 + Abd^3x - 2Bbcd^2x + Ca^3d^3x + 3Cb^2c^2dx - \dots}{d^5}$
norman	$\frac{(Aad^5 + 2Ad^3bc^2 - Bacd^4 - 3Bbc^3d^2 + 2Ca^2c^2d^3 + 4Cb^4c^4d - 3Da^3c^3d^2 - 5Db^5c^5)x}{d^5c} + \frac{(3Bbd^2 - 4Cbcd + 3ad^2D + 5Db^2c^2)x^3}{6d^3} + \frac{(2Abd^3 - 3Bb^2c^2)x^2}{dx+c}$
parallelrisc	$-\frac{24C \ln(dx+c)a^2d^3 + 5Dx^4bc^4 + 24C \ln(dx+c)xac^4 + 24A^3d^3c^2 - 12B \ln(dx+c)xa^5 + 48C \ln(dx+c)bc^4d + 18Dx^2ac^2d^2}{d^5}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{d^5} \left( \frac{1}{4} D b x^4 d^3 + \frac{1}{3} C b d^3 x^3 - \frac{2}{3} D b c d^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} B b d^3 x^2 - C b c d^2 x^2 + \frac{1}{2} D a d^3 x^2 + \frac{3}{2} D b c^2 d x^2 + A b d^3 x - 2 B b c d^2 x + C a d^3 x + 3 C b c^2 d x - 2 D a c d^2 x - 4 D b c^3 x \right) - \frac{(A a d^5 + A b c^2 d^3 - B a c d^4 - B b c^3 d^2 + C a c^2 d^3 + C b c^4 d - D a c^3 d^2 - D b c^5)}{d^6 (d x + c)} + \frac{(-2 A b c d^3 + B a d^4 + 3 B b c^2 d^2 - 2 C a c d^3 - 4 C b c^3 d + 3 D a c^2 d^2 + 5 D b c^4)}{d^6 \ln(d x + c)}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{3 D b d^5 x^5 + 12 D b c^5 - 12 C b c^4 d + 12 B a c d^4 - 12 A a d^5 + 12 (D a + B b) c^3 d^2 - 12 (C a + A b) c^2 d^3 - (5 D b c^4 d - 4 C b c^3 d^2 + 3 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - 6 (5 D b c^3 d^2 - 4 C b c^2 d^3 + 3 (D a + B b) c d^4 - 2 (C a + A b) d^5) x^4 + 2 (5 D b c^2 d^3 - 4 C b c d^4 + 3 (D a + B b) d^5) x^3 - 6 (5 D b c^3 d^2 - 4 C b c^2 d^3 + 3 (D a + B b) c d^4 - 2 (C a + A b) d^5) x^2 - 12 (4 D b c^4 d - 3 C b c^3 d^2 + 2 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - (C a + A b) c d^4) x + 12 (5 D b c^5 - 4 C b c^4 d + B a c d^4 + 3 (D a + B b) c^3 d^2 - 2 (C a + A b) c^2 d^3 + (5 D b c^4 d - 4 C b c^3 d^2 + B a d^5 + 3 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - 2 (C a + A b) c d^4) x) \log(d x + c)}{d^7 x + c d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{12} \left( 3 D b d^5 x^5 + 12 D b c^5 - 12 C b c^4 d + 12 B a c d^4 - 12 A a d^5 + 12 (D a + B b) c^3 d^2 - 12 (C a + A b) c^2 d^3 - (5 D b c^4 d - 4 C b c^3 d^2 + 3 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - 6 (5 D b c^3 d^2 - 4 C b c^2 d^3 + 3 (D a + B b) c d^4 - 2 (C a + A b) d^5) x^4 + 2 (5 D b c^2 d^3 - 4 C b c d^4 + 3 (D a + B b) d^5) x^3 - 6 (5 D b c^3 d^2 - 4 C b c^2 d^3 + 3 (D a + B b) c d^4 - 2 (C a + A b) d^5) x^2 - 12 (4 D b c^4 d - 3 C b c^3 d^2 + 2 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - (C a + A b) c d^4) x + 12 (5 D b c^5 - 4 C b c^4 d + B a c d^4 + 3 (D a + B b) c^3 d^2 - 2 (C a + A b) c^2 d^3 + (5 D b c^4 d - 4 C b c^3 d^2 + B a d^5 + 3 (D a + B b) c^2 d^3 - 2 (C a + A b) c d^4) x \right) \log(d x + c) / (d^7 x + c d^6)$$



**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{Dbx^4}{4d^2} + x^3 \left( \frac{Cb}{3d^2} - \frac{2Dbc}{3d^3} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Bb}{2d^2} - \frac{Cbc}{d^3} + \frac{Da}{2d^2} + \frac{3Dbc^2}{2d^4} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ab}{d^2} - \frac{2Bbc}{d^3} + \frac{Ca}{d^2} + \frac{3Cbc^2}{d^4} - \frac{2Dac}{d^3} - \frac{4Dbc^3}{d^5} \right) + \frac{-Aad^5 - Abc^2d^3 + Bacd^4 + Bbc^3d^2 - Cac^2d^3 - Cbc^4d + Dac^3d^2 + Dbc^5}{cd^6 + d^7x} + \frac{(-2Abcd^3 + Bad^4 + 3Bbc^2d^2 - 2Cacd^3 - 4Cbc^3d + 3Dac^2d^2 + 5Dbc^4) \log(c + dx)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`output `D*b*x**4/(4*d**2) + x**3*(C*b/(3*d**2) - 2*D*b*c/(3*d**3)) + x**2*(B*b/(2*d**2) - C*b*c/d**3 + D*a/(2*d**2) + 3*D*b*c**2/(2*d**4)) + x*(A*b/d**2 - 2*B*b*c/d**3 + C*a/d**2 + 3*C*b*c**2/d**4 - 2*D*a*c/d**3 - 4*D*b*c**3/d**5) + (-A*a*d**5 - A*b*c**2*d**3 + B*a*c*d**4 + B*b*c**3*d**2 - C*a*c**2*d**3 - C*b*c**4*d + D*a*c**3*d**2 + D*b*c**5)/(c*d**6 + d**7*x) + (-2*A*b*c*d**3 + B*a*d**4 + 3*B*b*c**2*d**2 - 2*C*a*c*d**3 - 4*C*b*c**3*d + 3*D*a*c**2*d**2 + 5*D*b*c**4)*log(c + d*x)/d**6`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{Dbc^5 - Cbc^4d + Bacd^4 - Aad^5 + (Da + Bb)c^3d^2 - (Ca + Ab)c^2d^3}{d^7x + cd^6} + \frac{3Dbd^3x^4 - 4(2Dbcd^2 - Cbd^3)x^3 + 6(3Dbc^2d - 2Cbcd^2 + (Da + Bb)d^3)x^2 - 12(4Dbc^3 - 3Cbc^2d - 12d^5)}{d^6} + \frac{(5Dbc^4 - 4Cbc^3d + Bad^4 + 3(Da + Bb)c^2d^2 - 2(Ca + Ab)cd^3) \log(dx + c)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (D^2 b^2 c^5 - C^2 b^2 c^4 d + B^2 a^2 c^4 d^2 - A^2 a^2 d^5 + (D^2 a + B^2 b) c^3 d^2 - (C^2 a + \\ & A^2 b) c^2 d^3) / (d^7 x + c d^6) + 1/12 (3 D^2 b^2 d^3 x^4 - 4 (2 D^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - C^2 b^2 \\ & d^3) x^3 + 6 (3 D^2 b^2 c^2 d - 2 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + (D^2 a + B^2 b) d^3) x^2 - 12 (4 D^2 b^2 c^3 - \\ & 3 C^2 b^2 c^2 d + 2 (D^2 a + B^2 b) c^2 d^2 - (C^2 a + A^2 b) d^3) x) / d^5 + (5 D^2 b^2 c^4 - \\ & 4 C^2 b^2 c^3 d + B^2 a^2 d^4 + 3 (D^2 a + B^2 b) c^2 d^2 - 2 (C^2 a + A^2 b) c^2 d^3) \log(dx + c) / d^6 \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 364, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\ & = \left( 3Db - \frac{4(5Dbcd - Cbd^2)}{(dx+c)d} + \frac{6(10Dbc^2d^2 - 4Cbcd^3 + Dad^4 + Bbd^4)}{(dx+c)^2d^2} - \frac{12(10Dbc^3d^3 - 6Cbc^2d^4 + 3Dacd^5 + 3Bbcd^5 - Cad^6 - Abd^6)}{(dx+c)^3d^3} \right) (d \\ & \quad \frac{12d^6}{(5Dbc^4 - 4Cbc^3d + 3Dac^2d^2 + 3Bbc^2d^2 - 2Cacd^3 - 2Abcd^3 + Bad^4) \log\left(\frac{|dx+c|}{(dx+c)^2|d|}\right)} \\ & \quad + \frac{Dbc^5d^4}{dx+c} - \frac{Cbc^4d^5}{dx+c} + \frac{Dac^3d^6}{dx+c} + \frac{Bbc^3d^6}{dx+c} - \frac{Cac^2d^7}{dx+c} - \frac{Abc^2d^7}{dx+c} + \frac{Bacd^8}{dx+c} - \frac{Aad^9}{dx+c} \Big) / d^{10} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/12 (3 D^2 b^2 - 4 (5 D^2 b^2 c^2 d - C^2 b^2 d^2) / ((d x + c) d) + 6 (10 D^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - \\ & 4 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + D^2 a^2 d^4 + B^2 b^2 d^4) / ((d x + c)^2 d^2) - 12 (10 D^2 b^2 c^3 d^3 - \\ & 6 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^4 + 3 D^2 a^2 c^2 d^5 + 3 B^2 b^2 c^2 d^5 - C^2 a^2 d^6 - A^2 b^2 d^6) / ((d x + c)^3 \\ & d^3)) (d x + c) / d^6 - (5 D^2 b^2 c^4 - 4 C^2 b^2 c^3 d + 3 D^2 a^2 c^2 d^2 + 3 B^2 b^2 \\ & c^2 d^2 - 2 C^2 a^2 c^2 d^3 - 2 A^2 b^2 c^2 d^3 + B^2 a^2 d^4) \log(\text{abs}(d x + c) / ((d x + c)^2 \text{abs}(d))) / d^6 + \\ & (D^2 b^2 c^5 d^4 / (d x + c) - C^2 b^2 c^4 d^5 / (d x + c) + D^2 a^2 c^3 d^6 / (d x + c) + B^2 b^2 c^3 d^6 / (d x + c) - \\ & C^2 a^2 c^2 d^7 / (d x + c) - A^2 b^2 c^2 d^7 / (d x + c) + B^2 a^2 c^2 d^8 / (d x + c) - A^2 a^2 d^9 / (d x + c)) / d^{10} \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-bc^2d^4x^4 + 12\log(dx + c)ac^4d^2 + 36\log(dx + c)b^2c^4d - 12ac^3d^3x - 6ac^2d^4x^2 + 6acd^5x^3 - 36b^2c^3d^2x^2}{(c + dx)^2}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output `( - 24*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 24*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 12*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3 + 12*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x + 12*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*d**2 + 12*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x + 36*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*d + 36*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x + 12*log(c + d*x)*b*c**6 + 12*log(c + d*x)*b*c**5*d*x + 12*a**2*d**5*x + 24*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 12*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 - 12*a*b*c*d**4*x - 12*a*c**3*d**3*x - 6*a*c**2*d**4*x**2 + 6*a*c*d**5*x**3 - 36*b**2*c**3*d**2*x - 18*b**2*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 6*b**2*c*d**4*x**3 - 12*b*c**5*d*x - 6*b*c**4*d**2*x**2 + 2*b*c**3*d**3*x**3 - b*c**2*d**4*x**4 + 3*b*c*d**5*x**5)/(12*c*d**5*(c + d*x))`

**3.7** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

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Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	132
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	132
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	134
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	136
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	137
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	138

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 232

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx \\ &= \frac{(ad^2D - b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D))x}{d^5} + \frac{b(Cd - 3cD)x^2}{2d^4} \\ &+ \frac{bDx^3}{3d^3} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{2d^6(c+dx)^2} \\ &+ \frac{ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D)}{d^6(c+dx)} \\ &+ \frac{(ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{d^6} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
(a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2))*x/d^5+1/2*b*(C*d-3*D*c)*x^2/d^4+1/3*b
*D*x^3/d^3-1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^6/(d*x+c)^2+(
a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))/
d^6/(d*x+c)+(a*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*ln(
d*x+c)/d^6
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{6d(ad^2D + b(-3cCd + Bd^2 + 6c^2D))x + 3bd^2(Cd - 3cD)x^2 + 2bd^3Dx^3 + \frac{3(bc^2 + ad^2)(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D)}{(c+dx)^2}}{(c+dx)^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```
(6*d*(a*d^2*D + b*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D))*x + 3*b*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D)*x^2 + 2*b*d^3*D*x^3 + (3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2 - (6*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-4*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 5*c^3*D)))/(c + d*x) + 6*(a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x]/(6*d^6)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2160}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd)}{d^5(c + dx)} + \frac{-ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) - bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2)}{d^5(c + dx)^2} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd)}{d^6(c + dx)} - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^6(c + dx)^2} + \frac{\log(c + dx)(ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{d^6} + \frac{x(ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 6c^2D + 3cCd))}{d^5} + \frac{bx^2(Cd - 3cD)}{2d^4} + \frac{bDx^3}{3d^3}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```
((a*d^2*D - b*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D))*x)/d^5 + (b*(C*d - 3*c*D)*x^2)/
(2*d^4) + (b*D*x^3)/(3*d^3) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3
- c^3*D))/(2*d^6*(c + d*x)^2) + (a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(
4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))/(d^6*(c + d*x)) + ((a*d^2*(C*d
- 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^
6
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2160

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

method	result
norman	$\frac{(2A d^3 bc - Ba d^4 - 6Bb c^2 d^2 + 2Cac d^3 + 12Cb c^3 d - 6Da c^2 d^2 - 20Db c^4)x - \frac{Aa d^5 - 3A d^3 b c^2 + Bac d^4 + 9Bb c^3 d^2 - 3Ca c^2 d^3 - 18Cb c^4 d + 9D}{2d^6}}{(dx+c)^2}$
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{3}Db x^3 d^2 + \frac{1}{2}Cb x^2 d^2 - \frac{3}{2}Dbcd x^2 + Bb d^2 x - 3Cbcdx + a d^2 Dx + 6Db c^2 x}{d^5} - \frac{-2A d^3 bc + Ba d^4 + 3Bb c^2 d^2 - 2Cac d^3 - 4Cb c^3 d}{d^6(dx+c)}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{-18B \ln(dx+c)x^2 bc d^4 + 36C \ln(dx+c)x^2 b c^2 d^3 - 18D \ln(dx+c)x^2 ac d^4 + 6C \ln(dx+c)a c^2 d^3 + 12Axb c d^4 - 36Bxb c^2 d^3 - 5Dx^4}{(dx+c)^2}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & \left( (2A b c d^3 - B a d^4 - 6 B b c^2 d^2 + 2 C a c d^3 + 12 C b c^3 d - 6 D a c^2 d^2 - 20 D b c^4) / d^5 x - 1/2 (A a d^5 - 3 A b c^2 d^3 + B a c d^4 + 9 B b c^3 d^2 - 3 C a c^2 d^3 - 18 C b c^4 d + 9 D a c^2 d^3 + 30 D b c^5) / d^6 + 1/3 (3 B b d^2 - 6 C b c d + 3 D a d^2 + 10 D b c^2) / d^3 x^3 + 1/3 b D x^5 / d + 1/6 b (3 C d - 5 D c) / d^2 x^4 \right) / (d x + c)^2 + 1/d^6 (A b d^3 - 3 B b c d^2 + C a d^3 + 6 C b c^2 d - 3 D a c d^2 - 10 D b c^3) * \ln(d x + c) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \frac{2 Dbd^5 x^5 - 27 Dbc^5 + 21 Cbc^4 d - 3 Bacd^4 - 3 Aad^5 - 15 (Da + Bb)c^3 d^2 + 9 (Ca + Ab)c^2 d^3 - (5 Dbcd^4)}{(c + dx)^3}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
1/6*(2*D*b*d^5*x^5 - 27*D*b*c^5 + 21*C*b*c^4*d - 3*B*a*c*d^4 - 3*A*a*d^5 -
15*(D*a + B*b)*c^3*d^2 + 9*(C*a + A*b)*c^2*d^3 - (5*D*b*c*d^4 - 3*C*b*d^5
)*x^4 + 2*(10*D*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*C*b*c*d^4 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*d^5)*x^3 + 3*(21*D
*b*c^3*d^2 - 11*C*b*c^2*d^3 + 4*(D*a + B*b)*c*d^4)*x^2 + 6*(D*b*c^4*d + C
*b*c^3*d^2 - B*a*d^5 - 2*(D*a + B*b)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(C*a + A*b)*c*d^4)*x - 6*(
10*D*b*c^5 - 6*C*b*c^4*d + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a + A*b)*c^2*d^3 + (
10*D*b*c^3*d^2 - 6*C*b*c^2*d^3 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c*d^4 - (C*a + A*b)*d^5)*x^
2 + 2*(10*D*b*c^4*d - 6*C*b*c^3*d^2 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c^2*d^3 - (C*a + A*b)*
c*d^4)*x)*log(d*x + c))/(d^8*x^2 + 2*c*d^7*x + c^2*d^6)
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 6.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{Dbx^3}{3d^3} + x^2 \left( \frac{Cb}{2d^3} - \frac{3Dbc}{2d^4} \right) + x \left( \frac{Bb}{d^3} - \frac{3Cbc}{d^4} + \frac{Da}{d^3} + \frac{6Dbc^2}{d^5} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{-Aad^5 + 3Abc^2d^3 - Bacd^4 - 5Bbc^3d^2 + 3Cac^2d^3 + 7Cbc^4d - 5Dac^3d^2 - 9Dbc^5 + x(4Abcd^4 - 2Baa$$

$$- \frac{(-Abd^3 + 3Bbcd^2 - Cad^3 - 6Cbc^2d + 3Dacd^2 + 10Dbc^3) \log(c + dx)}{d^6} \frac{2c^2d^6 + 4cd^7x + 2d^8x^2}{d^6}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

output

```
D*b*x**3/(3*d**3) + x**2*(C*b/(2*d**3) - 3*D*b*c/(2*d**4)) + x*(B*b/d**3 -
3*C*b*c/d**4 + D*a/d**3 + 6*D*b*c**2/d**5) + (-A*a*d**5 + 3*A*b*c**2*d**3 -
B*a*c*d**4 - 5*B*b*c**3*d**2 + 3*C*a*c**2*d**3 + 7*C*b*c**4*d - 5*D*a*c
**3*d**2 - 9*D*b*c**5 + x*(4*A*b*c*d**4 - 2*B*a*d**5 - 6*B*b*c**2*d**3 + 4
*C*a*c*d**4 + 8*C*b*c**3*d**2 - 6*D*a*c**2*d**3 - 10*D*b*c**4*d))/(2*c**2*
d**6 + 4*c*d**7*x + 2*d**8*x**2) - (-A*b*d**3 + 3*B*b*c*d**2 - C*a*d**3 -
6*C*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a*c*d**2 + 10*D*b*c**3)*log(c + d*x)/d**6
```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx =$$

$$-\frac{9 Dbc^5 - 7 Cbc^4d + Bacd^4 + Aad^5 + 5 (Da + Bb)c^3d^2 - 3 (Ca + Ab)c^2d^3 + 2 (5 Dbc^4d - 4 Cbc^3d^2 + 2 (d^8x^2 + 2 cd^7x + c^2d^6))}{d^6} + \frac{2 Dbd^2x^3 - 3 (3 Dbcd - Cbd^2)x^2 + 6 (6 Dbc^2 - 3 Cbcd + (Da + Bb)d^2)x}{6 d^5} - \frac{(10 Dbc^3 - 6 Cbc^2d + 3 (Da + Bb)cd^2 - (Ca + Ab)d^3) \log(dx + c)}{d^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`output 
$$-1/2*(9*D*b*c^5 - 7*C*b*c^4*d + B*a*c*d^4 + A*a*d^5 + 5*(D*a + B*b)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(C*a + A*b)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(5*D*b*c^4*d - 4*C*b*c^3*d^2 + B*a*d^5 + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(C*a + A*b)*c*d^4)*x)/(d^8*x^2 + 2*c*d^7*x + c^2*d^6) + 1/6*(2*D*b*d^2*x^3 - 3*(3*D*b*c*d - C*b*d^2)*x^2 + 6*(6*D*b*c^2 - 3*C*b*c*d + (D*a + B*b)*d^2)*x)/d^5 - (10*D*b*c^3 - 6*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(D*a + B*b)*c*d^2 - (C*a + A*b)*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/d^6$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(10 Dbc^3 - 6 Cbc^2d + 3 Dacd^2 + 3 Bbcd^2 - Cad^3 - Abd^3) \log(|dx + c|)}{d^6} - \frac{9 Dbc^5 - 7 Cbc^4d + 5 Dac^3d^2 + 5 Bbc^3d^2 - 3 Cac^2d^3 - 3 Abc^2d^3 + Bacd^4 + Aad^5 + 2 (5 Dbc^4d - 4 Cbc^3d^2 + 2 (dx + c)^2d^6)}{2 (dx + c)^2d^6} + \frac{2 Dbd^6x^3 - 9 Dbcd^5x^2 + 3 Cbd^6x^2 + 36 Dbc^2d^4x - 18 Cbcd^5x + 6 Dad^6x + 6 Bbd^6x}{6 d^9}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-(10*D*b*c^3 - 6*C*b*c^2*d + 3*D*a*c*d^2 + 3*B*b*c*d^2 - C*a*d^3 - A*b*d^3
)*log(abs(d*x + c))/d^6 - 1/2*(9*D*b*c^5 - 7*C*b*c^4*d + 5*D*a*c^3*d^2 + 5
*B*b*c^3*d^2 - 3*C*a*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*b*c^2*d^3 + B*a*c*d^4 + A*a*d^5 + 2*(5*
D*b*c^4*d - 4*C*b*c^3*d^2 + 3*D*a*c^2*d^3 + 3*B*b*c^2*d^3 - 2*C*a*c*d^4 -
2*A*b*c*d^4 + B*a*d^5)*x)/((d*x + c)^2*d^6) + 1/6*(2*D*b*d^6*x^3 - 9*D*b*c
*d^5*x^2 + 3*C*b*d^6*x^2 + 36*D*b*c^2*d^4*x - 18*C*b*c*d^5*x + 6*D*a*d^6*x
+ 6*B*b*d^6*x)/d^9

```

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 16.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx \\
&= \frac{\frac{3Abc^2}{2d^3} + \frac{2Abcx}{d^2}}{c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2} + \frac{\frac{3Cac^2}{2d^3} + \frac{2Cacx}{d^2}}{c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2} - \frac{\frac{Bac}{2d^2} + \frac{Bax}{d}}{c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2} \\
&+ \frac{Cb \left( \frac{(c+dx)^2}{2} + \frac{4c^3}{c+dx} - \frac{c^4}{2(c+dx)^2} + 6c^2 \ln(c+dx) - 4cdx \right)}{d^5} \\
&+ \frac{Ab \ln(c+dx)}{d^3} + \frac{Ca \ln(c+dx)}{d^3} \\
&- \frac{Bb \left( 3c \ln(c+dx) - dx + \frac{3c^2}{c+dx} - \frac{c^3}{2(c+dx)^2} \right)}{d^4} - \frac{Aa}{2d(c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2)} \\
&- \frac{bD \left( \frac{5c(c+dx)^2}{2} - \frac{(c+dx)^3}{3} + \frac{5c^4}{c+dx} - \frac{c^5}{2(c+dx)^2} + 10c^3 \ln(c+dx) - 10c^2 dx \right)}{d^6} \\
&- \frac{aD \left( 3c \ln(c+dx) - dx + \frac{3c^2}{c+dx} - \frac{c^3}{2(c+dx)^2} \right)}{d^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
((3*A*b*c^2)/(2*d^3) + (2*A*b*c*x)/d^2)/(c^2 + d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x) + ((3*C*
a*c^2)/(2*d^3) + (2*C*a*c*x)/d^2)/(c^2 + d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x) - ((B*a*c)/(2*
d^2) + (B*a*x)/d)/(c^2 + d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x) + (C*b*((c + d*x)^2/2 + (4*c^3
)/(c + d*x) - c^4/(2*(c + d*x)^2) + 6*c^2*log(c + d*x) - 4*c*d*x))/d^5 + (
A*b*log(c + d*x))/d^3 + (C*a*log(c + d*x))/d^3 - (B*b*(3*c*log(c + d*x) -
d*x + (3*c^2)/(c + d*x) - c^3/(2*(c + d*x)^2)))/d^4 - (A*a)/(2*d*(c^2 + d^
2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x)) - (b*D*((5*c*(c + d*x)^2)/2 - (c + d*x)^3/3 + (5*c^4)/(c
+ d*x) - c^5/(2*(c + d*x)^2) + 10*c^3*log(c + d*x) - 10*c^2*d*x))/d^6 - (
a*D*(3*c*log(c + d*x) - d*x + (3*c^2)/(c + d*x) - c^3/(2*(c + d*x)^2)))/d^
4
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2bc^2d^4x^4 - 12\log(dx + c)ac^4d^2 - 18\log(dx + c)b^2c^4d + 12ac^2d^4x^2 + 6acd^5x^3 + 18b^2c^2d^3x^2 + 6b^2cd^3x}{(c + dx)^3}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

output

```
(6*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 12*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 6*log(c
+ d*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 - 12*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*d**2 - 24*log(c + d*x)*a*c
**3*d**3*x - 12*log(c + d*x)*a*c**2*d**4*x**2 - 18*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*
d - 36*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x - 18*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**2*d**3*x**2
- 24*log(c + d*x)*b*c**6 - 48*log(c + d*x)*b*c**5*d*x - 24*log(c + d*x)*b
*c**4*d**2*x**2 - 3*a**2*c*d**4 + 3*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 6*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 + 3*
a*b*d**5*x**2 - 6*a*c**4*d**2 + 12*a*c**2*d**4*x**2 + 6*a*c*d**5*x**3 - 9*
b**2*c**4*d + 18*b**2*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 6*b**2*c*d**4*x**3 - 12*b*c**6 + 24
*b*c**4*d**2*x**2 + 8*b*c**3*d**3*x**3 - 2*b*c**2*d**4*x**4 + 2*b*c*d**5*x
**5)/(6*c*d**5*(c**2 + 2*c*d*x + d**2*x**2))
```

### 3.8 $\int (c+dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 455

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 &= \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) (c + dx)^4}{4d^8} \\
 & - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(6c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 7c^3D)) (c + dx)^5}{5d^8} \\
 & + \frac{(a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(15c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 21c^3D) + 2abd^2(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D)) (c + dx)^6}{6d^8} \\
 & + \frac{(a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D) - b^2c(20c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 35c^3D)) (c + dx)^7}{7d^8} \\
 & + \frac{b(2ad^2(Cd - 5cD) + b(15c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 35c^3D)) (c + dx)^8}{8d^8} \\
 & + \frac{b(2ad^2D - b(6cCd - Bd^2 - 21c^2D)) (c + dx)^9}{9d^8} \\
 & + \frac{b^2(Cd - 7cD)(c + dx)^{10}}{10d^8} + \frac{b^2D(c + dx)^{11}}{11d^8}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/4*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(d*x+c)^4/d^8-1/5*(a*d^2
+b*c^2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(4*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-7
*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^5/d^8+1/6*(a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(6*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^
2+15*C*c^2*d-21*D*c^3)+2*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*(d*
x+c)^6/d^8+1/7*(a^2*d^4*D-2*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-10*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(4*A*d
^3-10*B*c*d^2+20*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^7/d^8+1/8*b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d-5*D*
c)+b*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^8/d^8+1/9*b*(2*a*d^2*D
-b*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-21*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^9/d^8+1/10*b^2*(C*d-7*D*c)*(d*x+c)^1
0/d^8+1/11*b^2*D*(d*x+c)^11/d^8

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 426, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= a^2 A c^3 x + \frac{1}{2} a^2 c^2 (Bc + 3Ad) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} ac (ac(cC + 3Bd) + A(2bc^2 + 3ad^2)) x^3 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} a (2bc^2 (Bc + 3Ad) + a(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)) x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} (Abc(bc^2 + 6ad^2) + a(2bc^2(cC + 3Bd) + ad(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} (b^2 c^2 (Bc + 3Ad) + a^2 d^2 (Cd + 3cD) + 2ab(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)) x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} (b^2 c(c^2 C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + a^2 d^3 D + 2abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D)) x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} b(2ad^2 (Cd + 3cD) + b(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)) x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} bd(2ad^2 D + b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D)) x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^2 d^2 (Cd + 3cD) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^2 d^3 D x^{11}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```

a^2*A*c^3*x + (a^2*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a*c*(a*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) + A*
(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a*(2*b*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a*(3*c^2*C*d + 3
*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^4)/4 + ((A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 6*a*d^2) + a*(2*b*c^2
*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^5)/5 + ((b^2*c^2*(B*c
+ 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + 2*a*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 +
c^3*D))*x^6)/6 + ((b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a^2*d^3*D + 2*a*b*
d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^7)/7 + (b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c
^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^8)/8 + (b*d*(2*a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d
+ B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*x^10)/10 + (b^2*d^3*D
*x^11)/11

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 400, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2017} \\
 & \int (bx^2 + a)^2 ((c + dx)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc^3 + 3Adc^2)x) dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^3 (3Ad + Bc)}{6b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2341} \\
 & \int (b^2d^3Dx^{10} + b^2d^2(Cd + 3cD)x^9 + bd(2aDd^2 + b(3Dc^2 + 3Cdc + Bd^2))x^8 + b(2a(Cd + 3cD)d^2 + b(Dc^3 + 3 \\
 & \quad \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^3 (3Ad + Bc)}{6b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{7}x^7(a^2d^3D + 2abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c(3Ad^2 + 3Bcd + c^2C)) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{4}a^2x^4(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + a^2Ac^3x + \\ & \frac{1}{5}x^5(ABC(6ad^2 + bc^2) + a(ad(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + 2bc^2(3Bd + cC))) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{3}acx^3(A(3ad^2 + 2bc^2) + ac(3Bd + cC)) + \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^3(3Ad + Bc)}{6b} + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{8}bx^8(2ad^2(3cD + Cd) + b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd)) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{6}ax^6(ad^2(3cD + Cd) + 2b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd)) + \\ & \frac{1}{9}bdx^9(2ad^2D + b(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd)) + \frac{1}{10}b^2d^2x^{10}(3cD + Cd) + \frac{1}{11}b^2d^3Dx^{11} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `a^2*A*c^3*x + (a*c*(a*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) + A*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D)*x^4)/4 + ((A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 6*a*d^2) + a*(2*b*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a*(a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + 2*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^6)/6 + ((b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a^2*d^3*D + 2*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^7)/7 + (b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^8)/8 + (b*d*(2*a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*x^10)/10 + (b^2*d^3*D*x^11)/11 + (c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^3)/(6*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 486, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

method	result
norman	$\frac{b^2 d^3 D x^{11}}{11} + \left(\frac{1}{10} b^2 d^3 C + \frac{3}{10} b^2 c d^2 D\right) x^{10} + \left(\frac{1}{9} B b^2 d^3 + \frac{1}{3} b^2 c d^2 C + \frac{2}{9} D a b d^3 + \frac{1}{3} D b^2 c^2 d\right) x^9 + \dots$
default	$\frac{b^2 d^3 D x^{11}}{11} + \frac{(b^2 d^3 C + 3 b^2 c d^2 D) x^{10}}{10} + \frac{((2 a b d^3 + 3 b^2 c^2 d) D + 3 b^2 c d^2 C + B b^2 d^3) x^9}{9} + \frac{((6 a b c d^2 + c^3 b^2) D + (2 a b d^3 + 3 b^2 c^2 d) C + B b^2 d^3) x^8}{8} + \dots$
gospers	$\frac{2}{3} x^3 A a b c^3 + \frac{3}{5} x^5 C a^2 c d^2 + x^6 B a b c d^2 + \frac{3}{8} x^8 b^2 c d^2 B + \frac{1}{4} x^8 C a b d^3 + \frac{3}{8} x^8 C b^2 c^2 d + \frac{3}{10} x^{10} b^2 c^2 d$
parallelrisch	$\frac{2}{3} x^3 A a b c^3 + \frac{3}{5} x^5 C a^2 c d^2 + x^6 B a b c d^2 + \frac{3}{8} x^8 b^2 c d^2 B + \frac{1}{4} x^8 C a b d^3 + \frac{3}{8} x^8 C b^2 c^2 d + \frac{3}{10} x^{10} b^2 c^2 d$
orering	$\frac{x(2520 b^2 d^3 D x^{10} + 2772 C b^2 d^3 x^9 + 8316 D b^2 c d^2 x^9 + 3080 B b^2 d^3 x^8 + 9240 C b^2 c d^2 x^8 + 6160 D a b d^3 x^8 + 9240 D b^2 c^2 d x^8 + 3465 A a b c^3 x^7 + \dots)}{11}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/11*b^2*d^3*D*x^11+(1/10*b^2*d^3*C+3/10*b^2*c*d^2*D)*x^10+(1/9*B*b^2*d^3+1/3*b^2*c*d^2*C+2/9*D*a*b*d^3+1/3*D*b^2*c^2*d)*x^9+(1/8*A*b^2*d^3+3/8*b^2*c*d^2*B+1/4*C*a*b*d^3+3/8*C*b^2*c^2*d+3/4*D*a*b*c*d^2+1/8*D*b^2*c^3)*x^8+(3/7*A*d^2*b^2*c+2/7*B*a*b*d^3+3/7*B*b^2*c^2*d+6/7*C*a*b*c*d^2+1/7*C*b^2*c^3+1/7*a^2*d^3*D+6/7*D*a*b*c^2*d)*x^7+(1/3*A*a*b*d^3+1/2*A*b^2*c^2*d+B*a*b*c*d^2+1/6*B*b^2*c^3+1/6*C*a^2*d^3+C*a*b*c^2*d+1/2*D*a^2*c*d^2+1/3*D*a*b*c^3)*x^6+(6/5*A*a*b*c*d^2+1/5*A*b^2*c^3+1/5*a^2*B*d^3+6/5*B*a*b*c^2*d+3/5*C*a^2*c*d^2+2/5*C*a*b*c^3+3/5*a^2*c^2*d*D)*x^5+(1/4*A*a^2*d^3+3/2*A*a*b*c^2*d+3/4*B*a^2*c*d^2+1/2*B*a*b*c^3+3/4*a^2*c^2*d*C+1/4*a^2*c^3*D)*x^4+(A*d^2*a^2*c+2/3*A*a*b*c^3+a^2*c^2*d*B+1/3*C*a^2*c^3)*x^3+(3/2*a^2*c^2*d*A+1/2*B*a^2*c^3)*x^2+a^2*A*c^3*x
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 460, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{11} Db^2d^3x^{11} \\
& + \frac{1}{10} (3Db^2cd^2 + Cb^2d^3)x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (3Db^2c^2d + 3Cb^2cd^2 + (2Dab + Bb^2)d^3)x^9 \\
& + \frac{1}{8} (Db^2c^3 + 3Cb^2c^2d + 3(2Dab + Bb^2)cd^2 + (2Cab + Ab^2)d^3)x^8 \\
& + \frac{1}{7} (Cb^2c^3 + 3(2Dab + Bb^2)c^2d + 3(2Cab + Ab^2)cd^2 + (Da^2 + 2Bab)d^3)x^7 \\
& + Aa^2c^3x \\
& + \frac{1}{6} ((2Dab + Bb^2)c^3 + 3(2Cab + Ab^2)c^2d + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)cd^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)d^3)x^6 \\
& + \frac{1}{5} (Ba^2d^3 + (2Cab + Ab^2)c^3 + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)c^2d + 3(Ca^2 + 2Aab)cd^2)x^5 \\
& + \frac{1}{4} (3Ba^2cd^2 + Aa^2d^3 + (Da^2 + 2Bab)c^3 + 3(Ca^2 + 2Aab)c^2d)x^4 \\
& + \frac{1}{3} (3Ba^2c^2d + 3Aa^2cd^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)c^3)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2c^3 + 3Aa^2c^2d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/11*D*b^2*d^3*x^11 + 1/10*(3*D*b^2*c*d^2 + C*b^2*d^3)*x^10 + 1/9*(3*D*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*b^2*c*d^2 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^3)*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*b^2*c^2*d + 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^3)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c^3 + 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^3)*x^7 + A*a^2*c^3*x + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^3)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*a^2*d^3 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a^2*c^2*d + 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c^3 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d)*x^2
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 590, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= Aa^2c^3x + \frac{Db^2d^3x^{11}}{11} + x^{10} \left( \frac{Cb^2d^3}{10} + \frac{3Db^2cd^2}{10} \right) \\
&+ x^9 \left( \frac{Bb^2d^3}{9} + \frac{Cb^2cd^2}{3} + \frac{2Dabd^3}{9} + \frac{Db^2c^2d}{3} \right) \\
&+ x^8 \left( \frac{Ab^2d^3}{8} + \frac{3Bb^2cd^2}{8} + \frac{Cab^2d^3}{4} + \frac{3Cb^2c^2d}{8} + \frac{3Dabcd^2}{4} + \frac{Db^2c^3}{8} \right) + x^7 \\
&\cdot \left( \frac{3Ab^2cd^2}{7} + \frac{2Babd^3}{7} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2d}{7} + \frac{6Cabcd^2}{7} + \frac{Cb^2c^3}{7} + \frac{Da^2d^3}{7} + \frac{6Dabc^2d}{7} \right) \\
&+ x^6 \left( \frac{Aabd^3}{3} + \frac{Ab^2c^2d}{2} + \frac{Babcd^2}{3} + \frac{Bb^2c^3}{6} + \frac{Ca^2d^3}{6} + \frac{Cabc^2d}{3} + \frac{Da^2cd^2}{2} + \frac{Dabc^3}{3} \right) \\
&+ x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{6Aabcd^2}{5} + \frac{Ab^2c^3}{5} + \frac{Ba^2d^3}{5} + \frac{6Babc^2d}{5} + \frac{3Ca^2cd^2}{5} + \frac{2Cabc^3}{5} + \frac{3Da^2c^2d}{5} \right) \\
&+ x^4 \left( \frac{Aa^2d^3}{4} + \frac{3Aabc^2d}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2cd^2}{4} + \frac{Babc^3}{2} + \frac{3Ca^2c^2d}{4} + \frac{Da^2c^3}{4} \right) \\
&+ x^3 \left( Aa^2cd^2 + \frac{2Aabc^3}{3} + Ba^2c^2d + \frac{Ca^2c^3}{3} \right) + x^2 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2c^2d}{2} + \frac{Ba^2c^3}{2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output `A*a**2*c**3*x + D*b**2*d**3*x**11/11 + x**10*(C*b**2*d**3/10 + 3*D*b**2*c**2/d/10) + x**9*(B*b**2*d**3/9 + C*b**2*c*d**2/3 + 2*D*a*b*d**3/9 + D*b**2*c**2*d/3) + x**8*(A*b**2*d**3/8 + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2/8 + C*a*b*d**3/4 + 3*C*b**2*c**2*d/8 + 3*D*a*b*c*d**2/4 + D*b**2*c**3/8) + x**7*(3*A*b**2*c*d**2/7 + 2*B*a*b*d**3/7 + 3*B*b**2*c**2*d/7 + 6*C*a*b*c*d**2/7 + C*b**2*c**3/7 + D*a**2*d**3/7 + 6*D*a*b*c**2*d/7) + x**6*(A*a*b*d**3/3 + A*b**2*c**2*d/2 + B*a*b*c*d**2 + B*b**2*c**3/6 + C*a**2*d**3/6 + C*a*b*c**2*d + D*a**2*c*d**2/2 + D*a*b*c**3/3) + x**5*(6*A*a*b*c*d**2/5 + A*b**2*c**3/5 + B*a**2*d**3/5 + 6*B*a*b*c**2*d/5 + 3*C*a**2*c*d**2/5 + 2*C*a*b*c**3/5 + 3*D*a**2*c**2*d/5) + x**4*(A*a**2*d**3/4 + 3*A*a*b*c**2*d/2 + 3*B*a**2*c*d**2/4 + B*a*b*c**3/2 + 3*C*a**2*c**2*d/4 + D*a**2*c**3/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*c*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**3/3 + B*a**2*c**2*d + C*a**2*c**3/3) + x**2*(3*A*a**2*c**2*d/2 + B*a**2*c**3/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 460, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{11} Db^2d^3x^{11} \\
& + \frac{1}{10} (3Db^2cd^2 + Cb^2d^3)x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (3Db^2c^2d + 3Cb^2cd^2 + (2Dab + Bb^2)d^3)x^9 \\
& + \frac{1}{8} (Db^2c^3 + 3Cb^2c^2d + 3(2Dab + Bb^2)cd^2 + (2Cab + Ab^2)d^3)x^8 \\
& + \frac{1}{7} (Cb^2c^3 + 3(2Dab + Bb^2)c^2d + 3(2Cab + Ab^2)cd^2 + (Da^2 + 2Bab)d^3)x^7 \\
& + Aa^2c^3x \\
& + \frac{1}{6} ((2Dab + Bb^2)c^3 + 3(2Cab + Ab^2)c^2d + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)cd^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)d^3)x^6 \\
& + \frac{1}{5} (Ba^2d^3 + (2Cab + Ab^2)c^3 + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)c^2d + 3(Ca^2 + 2Aab)cd^2)x^5 \\
& + \frac{1}{4} (3Ba^2cd^2 + Aa^2d^3 + (Da^2 + 2Bab)c^3 + 3(Ca^2 + 2Aab)c^2d)x^4 \\
& + \frac{1}{3} (3Ba^2c^2d + 3Aa^2cd^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)c^3)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2c^3 + 3Aa^2c^2d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/11*D*b^2*d^3*x^11 + 1/10*(3*D*b^2*c*d^2 + C*b^2*d^3)*x^10 + 1/9*(3*D*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*b^2*c*d^2 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^3)*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*b^2*c^2*d + 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^3)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c^3 + 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^3)*x^7 + A*a^2*c^3*x + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^3)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*a^2*d^3 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a^2*c^2*d + 3*A*a^2*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c^3 + 3*A*a^2*c^2*d)*x^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{11} Db^2 d^3 x^{11} + \frac{3}{10} Db^2 cd^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{10} Cb^2 d^3 x^{10} + \frac{1}{3} Db^2 c^2 dx^9 + \frac{1}{3} Cb^2 cd^2 x^9 + \frac{2}{9} Dabd^3 x^9 \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} Bb^2 d^3 x^9 + \frac{1}{8} Db^2 c^3 x^8 + \frac{3}{8} Cb^2 c^2 dx^8 + \frac{3}{4} Dabcd^2 x^8 + \frac{3}{8} Bb^2 cd^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{4} Cabd^3 x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} Ab^2 d^3 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2 c^3 x^7 + \frac{6}{7} Dabc^2 dx^7 + \frac{3}{7} Bb^2 c^2 dx^7 + \frac{6}{7} Cabcd^2 x^7 + \frac{3}{7} Ab^2 cd^2 x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} Da^2 d^3 x^7 + \frac{2}{7} Babd^3 x^7 + \frac{1}{3} Dabc^3 x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Bb^2 c^3 x^6 + Cabc^2 dx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Ab^2 c^2 dx^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} Da^2 cd^2 x^6 + Babcd^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Ca^2 d^3 x^6 + \frac{1}{3} Aabd^3 x^6 + \frac{2}{5} Cabc^3 x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ab^2 c^3 x^5 \\
&+ \frac{3}{5} Da^2 c^2 dx^5 + \frac{6}{5} Babc^2 dx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Ca^2 cd^2 x^5 + \frac{6}{5} Aabcd^2 x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ba^2 d^3 x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^2 c^3 x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} Babc^3 x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ca^2 c^2 dx^4 + \frac{3}{2} Aabc^2 dx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2 cd^2 x^4 + \frac{1}{4} Aa^2 d^3 x^4 + \frac{1}{3} Ca^2 c^3 x^3 \\
&+ \frac{2}{3} Aabc^3 x^3 + Ba^2 c^2 dx^3 + Aa^2 cd^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2 c^3 x^2 + \frac{3}{2} Aa^2 c^2 dx^2 + Aa^2 c^3 x
\end{aligned}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
output 1/11*D*b^2*d^3*x^11 + 3/10*D*b^2*c*d^2*x^10 + 1/10*C*b^2*d^3*x^10 + 1/3*D*
b^2*c^2*d*x^9 + 1/3*C*b^2*c*d^2*x^9 + 2/9*D*a*b*d^3*x^9 + 1/9*B*b^2*d^3*x^
9 + 1/8*D*b^2*c^3*x^8 + 3/8*C*b^2*c^2*d*x^8 + 3/4*D*a*b*c*d^2*x^8 + 3/8*B*
b^2*c*d^2*x^8 + 1/4*C*a*b*d^3*x^8 + 1/8*A*b^2*d^3*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*c^3*x^7
+ 6/7*D*a*b*c^2*d*x^7 + 3/7*B*b^2*c^2*d*x^7 + 6/7*C*a*b*c*d^2*x^7 + 3/7*A*
b^2*c*d^2*x^7 + 1/7*D*a^2*d^3*x^7 + 2/7*B*a*b*d^3*x^7 + 1/3*D*a*b*c^3*x^6
+ 1/6*B*b^2*c^3*x^6 + C*a*b*c^2*d*x^6 + 1/2*A*b^2*c^2*d*x^6 + 1/2*D*a^2*c*
d^2*x^6 + B*a*b*c*d^2*x^6 + 1/6*C*a^2*d^3*x^6 + 1/3*A*a*b*d^3*x^6 + 2/5*C*
a*b*c^3*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^2*c^3*x^5 + 3/5*D*a^2*c^2*d*x^5 + 6/5*B*a*b*c^2*d*x^
5 + 3/5*C*a^2*c*d^2*x^5 + 6/5*A*a*b*c*d^2*x^5 + 1/5*B*a^2*d^3*x^5 + 1/4*D*
a^2*c^3*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*b*c^3*x^4 + 3/4*C*a^2*c^2*d*x^4 + 3/2*A*a*b*c^2*d*x^
4 + 3/4*B*a^2*c*d^2*x^4 + 1/4*A*a^2*d^3*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^2*c^3*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*
b*c^3*x^3 + B*a^2*c^2*d*x^3 + A*a^2*c*d^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^2*c^3*x^2 + 3/2*A*
a^2*c^2*d*x^2 + A*a^2*c^3*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 22.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{a^2 c^3 x^4 D}{4} + \frac{a^2 d^3 x^7 D}{7} + \frac{b^2 c^3 x^8 D}{8} + \frac{b^2 d^3 x^{11} D}{11} + A a^2 c^3 x + \frac{B a^2 c^3 x^2}{2} \\
&+ \frac{A a^2 d^3 x^4}{4} + \frac{A b^2 c^3 x^5}{5} + \frac{C a^2 c^3 x^3}{3} + \frac{B a^2 d^3 x^5}{5} + \frac{B b^2 c^3 x^6}{6} + \frac{A b^2 d^3 x^8}{8} \\
&+ \frac{C a^2 d^3 x^6}{6} + \frac{C b^2 c^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{B b^2 d^3 x^9}{9} + \frac{C b^2 d^3 x^{10}}{10} + \frac{C a b d^3 x^8}{4} + \frac{a b c^3 x^6 D}{3} \\
&+ \frac{2 a b d^3 x^9 D}{9} + \frac{3 A a^2 c^2 d x^2}{2} + A a^2 c d^2 x^3 + B a^2 c^2 d x^3 + \frac{3 B a^2 c d^2 x^4}{4} \\
&+ \frac{A b^2 c^2 d x^6}{2} + \frac{3 A b^2 c d^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{3 C a^2 c^2 d x^4}{4} + \frac{3 C a^2 c d^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B b^2 c^2 d x^7}{7} \\
&+ \frac{3 B b^2 c d^2 x^8}{8} + \frac{3 C b^2 c^2 d x^8}{8} + \frac{C b^2 c d^2 x^9}{3} + \frac{3 a^2 c^2 d x^5 D}{5} + \frac{a^2 c d^2 x^6 D}{7} \\
&+ \frac{b^2 c^2 d x^9 D}{3} + \frac{3 b^2 c d^2 x^{10} D}{10} + \frac{2 A a b c^3 x^3}{3} + \frac{B a b c^3 x^4}{2} + \frac{A a b d^3 x^6}{3} \\
&+ \frac{2 C a b c^3 x^5}{5} + \frac{2 B a b d^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{6 a b c^2 d x^7 D}{7} + \frac{3 a b c d^2 x^8 D}{4} + \frac{3 A a b c^2 d x^4}{2} \\
&+ \frac{6 A a b c d^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{6 B a b c^2 d x^5}{5} + B a b c d^2 x^6 + C a b c^2 d x^6 + \frac{6 C a b c d^2 x^7}{7}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)
```

output

```
(a^2*c^3*x^4*D)/4 + (a^2*d^3*x^7*D)/7 + (b^2*c^3*x^8*D)/8 + (b^2*d^3*x^11*
D)/11 + A*a^2*c^3*x + (B*a^2*c^3*x^2)/2 + (A*a^2*d^3*x^4)/4 + (A*b^2*c^3*x
^5)/5 + (C*a^2*c^3*x^3)/3 + (B*a^2*d^3*x^5)/5 + (B*b^2*c^3*x^6)/6 + (A*b^2
*d^3*x^8)/8 + (C*a^2*d^3*x^6)/6 + (C*b^2*c^3*x^7)/7 + (B*b^2*d^3*x^9)/9 +
(C*b^2*d^3*x^10)/10 + (C*a*b*d^3*x^8)/4 + (a*b*c^3*x^6*D)/3 + (2*a*b*d^3*x
^9*D)/9 + (3*A*a^2*c^2*d*x^2)/2 + A*a^2*c*d^2*x^3 + B*a^2*c^2*d*x^3 + (3*B
*a^2*c*d^2*x^4)/4 + (A*b^2*c^2*d*x^6)/2 + (3*A*b^2*c*d^2*x^7)/7 + (3*C*a^2
*c^2*d*x^4)/4 + (3*C*a^2*c*d^2*x^5)/5 + (3*B*b^2*c^2*d*x^7)/7 + (3*B*b^2*c
*d^2*x^8)/8 + (3*C*b^2*c^2*d*x^8)/8 + (C*b^2*c*d^2*x^9)/3 + (3*a^2*c^2*d*x
^5*D)/5 + (a^2*c*d^2*x^6*D)/2 + (b^2*c^2*d*x^9*D)/3 + (3*b^2*c*d^2*x^10*D)
/10 + (2*A*a*b*c^3*x^3)/3 + (B*a*b*c^3*x^4)/2 + (A*a*b*d^3*x^6)/3 + (2*C*a
*b*c^3*x^5)/5 + (2*B*a*b*d^3*x^7)/7 + (6*a*b*c^2*d*x^7*D)/7 + (3*a*b*c*d^2
*x^8*D)/4 + (3*A*a*b*c^2*d*x^4)/2 + (6*A*a*b*c*d^2*x^5)/5 + (6*B*a*b*c^2*d
*x^5)/5 + B*a*b*c*d^2*x^6 + C*a*b*c^2*d*x^6 + (6*C*a*b*c*d^2*x^7)/7
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 464, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(2520b^2d^4x^{10} + 11088b^2cd^3x^9 + 6160abd^4x^8 + 3080b^3d^3x^8 + 18480b^2c^2d^2x^8 + 3465ab^2d^3x^7 + 27720abd^3x^7 + 11088b^2cd^3x^6 + 6160abd^4x^5 + 3080b^3d^3x^5 + 18480b^2c^2d^2x^5 + 3465ab^2d^3x^4 + 27720abd^3x^4 + 11088b^2cd^3x^3 + 6160abd^4x^2 + 3080b^3d^3x^2 + 18480b^2c^2d^2x^2 + 3465ab^2d^3x + 27720abd^3x + 11088b^2cd^3 + 6160abd^4 + 3080b^3d^3 + 18480b^2c^2d^2 + 3465ab^2d^3 + 27720abd^3)}{1}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
(x*(27720*a**3*c**3 + 41580*a**3*c**2*d*x + 27720*a**3*c*d**2*x**2 + 6930*
a**3*d**3*x**3 + 18480*a**2*b*c**3*x**2 + 13860*a**2*b*c**3*x + 41580*a**2
*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 27720*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**2 + 33264*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**4 + 207
90*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**3 + 9240*a**2*b*d**3*x**5 + 5544*a**2*b*d**3*x**4 + 92
40*a**2*c**4*x**2 + 27720*a**2*c**3*d*x**3 + 33264*a**2*c**2*d**2*x**4 + 1
8480*a**2*c*d**3*x**5 + 3960*a**2*d**4*x**6 + 5544*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 1386
0*a*b**2*c**3*x**3 + 13860*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**5 + 33264*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**4 +
11880*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**6 + 27720*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**5 + 3465*a*b**2*d**3*x*
*7 + 7920*a*b**2*d**3*x**6 + 11088*a*b*c**4*x**4 + 36960*a*b*c**3*d*x**5 +
47520*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**6 + 27720*a*b*c*d**3*x**7 + 6160*a*b*d**4*x**8 + 4
620*b**3*c**3*x**5 + 11880*b**3*c**2*d*x**6 + 10395*b**3*c*d**2*x**7 + 308
0*b**3*d**3*x**8 + 3960*b**2*c**4*x**6 + 13860*b**2*c**3*d*x**7 + 18480*b*
*2*c**2*d**2*x**8 + 11088*b**2*c*d**3*x**9 + 2520*b**2*d**4*x**10))/27720
```

### 3.9 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 284

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= a^2 Ac^2 x + \frac{1}{3} a (ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(2bc^2 + ad^2)) x^3 + \frac{1}{4} a^2 (2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2 D) x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5} (Ab(bc^2 + 2ad^2) + a(2bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^5 \\ &+ \frac{1}{6} a (ad^2 D + 2b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2 D)) x^6 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7} b (b(c^2 C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 2ad(Cd + 2cD)) x^7 \\ &+ \frac{1}{8} b (2ad^2 D + b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2 D)) x^8 \\ &+ \frac{1}{9} b^2 d (Cd + 2cD) x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^2 d^2 Dx^{10} + \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad) (a + bx^2)^3}{6b} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a^2*A*c^2*x+1/3*a*(a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*x^3+1/4*a^2*(B*d^2+2
*C*c*d+D*c^2)*x^4+1/5*(A*b*(2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+a*d*(C*d+2
*D*c))*x^5+1/6*a*(a*d^2*D+2*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^6+1/7*b*(b*(A*d^2+
2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+2*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x^7+1/8*b*(2*a*d^2*D+b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*
c^2))*x^8+1/9*b^2*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^9+1/10*b^2*d^2*D*x^10+1/6*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*
(b*x^2+a)^3/b
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 306, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 &= a^2 A c^2 x + \frac{1}{2} a^2 c (Bc + 2Ad) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a (ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(2bc^2 + ad^2)) x^3 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{4} a (2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + a(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^4 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{5} (Ab(bc^2 + 2ad^2) + a(2bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^5 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{6} (b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + a^2d^2D + 2ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^6 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{7} b(b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 2ad(Cd + 2cD)) x^7 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{8} b(2ad^2D + b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^8 + \frac{1}{9} b^2d(Cd + 2cD)x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^2d^2Dx^{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
a^2*A*c^2*x + (a^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a*(a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^4)/4 + ((A*b*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2) + a*(2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^5)/5 + ((b^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + 2*a*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^6)/6 + (b*(b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 2*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*x^7)/7 + (b*(2*a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^8)/8 + (b^2*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^9)/9 + (b^2*d^2*D*x^10)/10
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2017

$$\int (bx^2 + a)^2 ((c + dx)^2 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc^2 + 2Adc)x) dx + \frac{c(a + bx^2)^3 (2Ad + Bc)}{6b}$$

↓ 2341

$$\int (b^2 d^2 Dx^9 + b^2 d(Cd + 2cD)x^8 + b(2aDd^2 + b(Dc^2 + 2Cdc + Bd^2))x^7 + b(b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2) + 2ad(Cd + 2cD))x^6 + \frac{c(a + bx^2)^3 (2Ad + Bc)}{6b}) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2 Ac^2 x + \frac{1}{4} a^2 x^4 (Bd^2 + c^2 D + 2cCd) + \frac{1}{7} bx^7 (2ad(2cD + Cd) + b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2 C)) + \\ & \frac{1}{5} x^5 (Ab(2ad^2 + bc^2) + a(ad(2cD + Cd) + 2bc(2Bd + cC))) + \\ & \frac{1}{3} ax^3 (A(ad^2 + 2bc^2) + ac(2Bd + cC)) + \frac{c(a + bx^2)^3 (2Ad + Bc)}{6b} + \\ & \frac{1}{8} bx^8 (2ad^2 D + b(Bd^2 + c^2 D + 2cCd)) + \frac{1}{6} ax^6 (ad^2 D + 2b(Bd^2 + c^2 D + 2cCd)) + \\ & \frac{1}{9} b^2 dx^9 (2cD + Cd) + \frac{1}{10} b^2 d^2 Dx^{10} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
a^2*A*c^2*x + (a*(a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D)*x^4)/4 + ((A*b*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2) + a*(2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a*(a*d^2*D + 2*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^6)/6 + (b*(b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 2*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*x^7)/7 + (b*(2*a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^8)/8 + (b^2*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^9)/9 + (b^2*d^2*D*x^10)/10 + (c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^3)/(6*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

method	result
norman	$\frac{b^2 d^2 D x^{10}}{10} + \left(\frac{1}{9} b^2 d^2 C + \frac{2}{9} c d b^2 D\right) x^9 + \left(\frac{1}{8} B b^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{4} c d b^2 C + \frac{1}{4} D a b d^2 + \frac{1}{8} D b^2 c^2\right) x^8 + \left(\frac{1}{7} A b^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{7} A b c^2\right) x^7 + \left(\frac{1}{6} A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{6} A b^2 C + \frac{1}{6} A c d^2 + \frac{1}{6} A^2 c^2\right) x^6 + \left(\frac{1}{5} A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 C + \frac{1}{5} A c d^2 + \frac{1}{5} A^2 c^2\right) x^5 + \left(\frac{1}{4} A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{4} A b^2 C + \frac{1}{4} A c d^2 + \frac{1}{4} A^2 c^2\right) x^4 + \left(\frac{1}{3} A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{3} A b^2 C + \frac{1}{3} A c d^2 + \frac{1}{3} A^2 c^2\right) x^3 + \left(\frac{1}{2} A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{2} A b^2 C + \frac{1}{2} A c d^2 + \frac{1}{2} A^2 c^2\right) x^2 + \left(A^2 d^2 + A b^2 C + A c d^2 + A^2 c^2\right) x + \left(A^2 d^2 + A b^2 C + A c d^2 + A^2 c^2\right)$
default	$\frac{b^2 d^2 D x^{10}}{10} + \frac{(b^2 d^2 C + 2 c d b^2 D) x^9}{9} + \frac{((2 a b d^2 + b^2 c^2) D + 2 c d b^2 C + B b^2 d^2) x^8}{8} + \frac{(4 a b c d D + (2 a b d^2 + b^2 c^2) C + 2 B b^2 c d + 2 A b^2 d^2) x^7}{7} + \frac{(3 a^2 d^2 + 3 a b^2 C + 3 a c d^2 + 3 A^2 c^2) x^6}{6} + \frac{(2 a^2 d^2 + 2 a b^2 C + 2 a c d^2 + 2 A^2 c^2) x^5}{5} + \frac{(a^2 d^2 + a b^2 C + a c d^2 + A^2 c^2) x^4}{4} + \frac{(a^2 d^2 + a b^2 C + a c d^2 + A^2 c^2) x^3}{3} + \frac{(a^2 d^2 + a b^2 C + a c d^2 + A^2 c^2) x^2}{2} + (a^2 d^2 + a b^2 C + a c d^2 + A^2 c^2) x + (a^2 d^2 + a b^2 C + a c d^2 + A^2 c^2)$
gospers	$\frac{1}{4} x^8 c d b^2 C + \frac{1}{3} x^6 A b^2 c d + \frac{2}{3} x^3 B a^2 c d + x^2 A a^2 c d + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A d^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 C a^2 c^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^6 D a b c^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A b^2 C + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A c d^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A^2 c^2$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{4} x^8 c d b^2 C + \frac{1}{3} x^6 A b^2 c d + \frac{2}{3} x^3 B a^2 c d + x^2 A a^2 c d + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A d^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 C a^2 c^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^6 D a b c^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A b^2 C + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A c d^2 + \frac{1}{3} x^3 A^2 c^2$
orering	$\frac{x(252 b^2 d^2 D x^9 + 280 C b^2 d^2 x^8 + 560 D b^2 c d x^8 + 315 B b^2 d^2 x^7 + 630 C b^2 c d x^7 + 630 D a b d^2 x^7 + 315 D b^2 c^2 x^7 + 360 A b^2 d^2 x^6 + 720 A^2 d^2 x^6 + 720 A b^2 C x^6 + 720 A c d^2 x^6 + 720 A^2 c^2 x^6)}{720}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
1/10*b^2*d^2*D*x^10+(1/9*b^2*d^2*C+2/9*c*d*b^2*D)*x^9+(1/8*B*b^2*d^2+1/4*c
*d*b^2*C+1/4*D*a*b*d^2+1/8*D*b^2*c^2)*x^8+(1/7*A*b^2*d^2+2/7*B*b^2*c*d+2/7
*C*a*b*d^2+1/7*C*b^2*c^2+4/7*a*b*c*d*D)*x^7+(1/3*A*b^2*c*d+1/3*B*a*b*d^2+1
/6*B*b^2*c^2+2/3*a*b*c*d*C+1/6*a^2*d^2*D+1/3*D*a*b*c^2)*x^6+(2/5*A*a*b*d^2
+1/5*A*b^2*c^2+4/5*a*b*B*c*d+1/5*a^2*C*d^2+2/5*C*a*b*c^2+2/5*a^2*c*d*D)*x^
5+(A*a*b*c*d+1/4*a^2*B*d^2+1/2*B*a*b*c^2+1/2*C*a^2*c*d+1/4*a^2*c^2*D)*x^4+
(1/3*A*d^2*a^2+2/3*A*a*b*c^2+2/3*B*a^2*c*d+1/3*C*a^2*c^2)*x^3+(A*a^2*c*d+1
/2*B*a^2*c^2)*x^2+a^2*A*c^2*x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} Db^2 d^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (2 Db^2 cd + Cb^2 d^2) x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (Db^2 c^2 + 2 Cb^2 cd + (2 Dab + Bb^2) d^2) x^8$$

$$+ \frac{1}{7} (Cb^2 c^2 + 2 (2 Dab + Bb^2) cd + (2 Cab + Ab^2) d^2) x^7$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6} ((2 Dab + Bb^2) c^2 + 2 (2 Cab + Ab^2) cd + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) d^2) x^6 + Aa^2 c^2 x$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5} ((2 Cab + Ab^2) c^2 + 2 (Da^2 + 2 Bab) cd + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) d^2) x^5$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} (Ba^2 d^2 + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) c^2 + 2 (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) cd) x^4$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} (2 Ba^2 cd + Aa^2 d^2 + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) c^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2 c^2 + 2 Aa^2 cd) x^2$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/10*D*b^2*d^2*x^10 + 1/9*(2*D*b^2*c*d + C*b^2*d^2)*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c^2 +
2*C*b^2*c*d + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^2)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*D*a*b +
B*b^2)*c*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^2)*x^7 + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(
2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^2)*x^6 + A*a^2*c^2*x + 1/5*((2*
C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^5
+ 1/4*(B*a^2*d^2 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^4 +
1/3*(2*B*a^2*c*d + A*a^2*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c^2
+ 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x^2
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 411, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= Aa^2c^2x + \frac{Db^2d^2x^{10}}{10} + x^9 \left( \frac{Cb^2d^2}{9} + \frac{2Db^2cd}{9} \right) + x^8 \left( \frac{Bb^2d^2}{8} + \frac{Cb^2cd}{4} + \frac{Dabd^2}{4} + \frac{Db^2c^2}{8} \right) \\
&+ x^7 \left( \frac{Ab^2d^2}{7} + \frac{2Bb^2cd}{7} + \frac{2Cab d^2}{7} + \frac{Cb^2c^2}{7} + \frac{4Dabcd}{7} \right) \\
&+ x^6 \left( \frac{Ab^2cd}{3} + \frac{Babd^2}{3} + \frac{Bb^2c^2}{6} + \frac{2Cab cd}{3} + \frac{Da^2d^2}{6} + \frac{Dabc^2}{3} \right) \\
&+ x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{2Aabd^2}{5} + \frac{Ab^2c^2}{5} + \frac{4Babcd}{5} + \frac{Ca^2d^2}{5} + \frac{2Cabc^2}{5} + \frac{2Da^2cd}{5} \right) \\
&+ x^4 \left( Aabcd + \frac{Ba^2d^2}{4} + \frac{Babc^2}{2} + \frac{Ca^2cd}{2} + \frac{Da^2c^2}{4} \right) \\
&+ x^3 \left( \frac{Aa^2d^2}{3} + \frac{2Aabc^2}{3} + \frac{2Ba^2cd}{3} + \frac{Ca^2c^2}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( Aa^2cd + \frac{Ba^2c^2}{2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `A*a**2*c**2*x + D*b**2*d**2*x**10/10 + x**9*(C*b**2*d**2/9 + 2*D*b**2*c*d/9) + x**8*(B*b**2*d**2/8 + C*b**2*c*d/4 + D*a*b*d**2/4 + D*b**2*c**2/8) + x**7*(A*b**2*d**2/7 + 2*B*b**2*c*d/7 + 2*C*a*b*d**2/7 + C*b**2*c**2/7 + 4*D*a*b*c*d/7) + x**6*(A*b**2*c*d/3 + B*a*b*d**2/3 + B*b**2*c**2/6 + 2*C*a*b*c*d/3 + D*a**2*d**2/6 + D*a*b*c**2/3) + x**5*(2*A*a*b*d**2/5 + A*b**2*c**2/5 + 4*B*a*b*c*d/5 + C*a**2*d**2/5 + 2*C*a*b*c**2/5 + 2*D*a**2*c*d/5) + x**4*(A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2/4 + B*a*b*c**2/2 + C*a**2*c*d/2 + D*a**2*c**2/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*d**2/3 + 2*A*a*b*c**2/3 + 2*B*a**2*c*d/3 + C*a**2*c**2/3) + x**2*(A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{10} Db^2 d^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (2 Db^2 cd + Cb^2 d^2) x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (Db^2 c^2 + 2 Cb^2 cd + (2 Dab + Bb^2) d^2) x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} (Cb^2 c^2 + 2 (2 Dab + Bb^2) cd + (2 Cab + Ab^2) d^2) x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} ((2 Dab + Bb^2) c^2 + 2 (2 Cab + Ab^2) cd + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) d^2) x^6 + Aa^2 c^2 x \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} ((2 Cab + Ab^2) c^2 + 2 (Da^2 + 2 Bab) cd + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) d^2) x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (Ba^2 d^2 + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) c^2 + 2 (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) cd) x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} (2 Ba^2 cd + Aa^2 d^2 + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab) c^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2 c^2 + 2 Aa^2 cd) x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/10*D*b^2*d^2*x^10 + 1/9*(2*D*b^2*c*d + C*b^2*d^2)*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*b^2*c*d + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^2)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^2)*x^7 + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^2)*x^6 + A*a^2*c^2*x + 1/5*((2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^2*d^2 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(2*B*a^2*c*d + A*a^2*d^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{10} Db^2 d^2 x^{10} + \frac{2}{9} Db^2 cdx^9 + \frac{1}{9} Cb^2 d^2 x^9 + \frac{1}{8} Db^2 c^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{4} Cb^2 cdx^8 + \frac{1}{4} Dabd^2 x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} Bb^2 d^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2 c^2 x^7 + \frac{4}{7} Dabcdx^7 + \frac{2}{7} Bb^2 cdx^7 + \frac{2}{7} Cabd^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Ab^2 d^2 x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} Dabc^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{6} Bb^2 c^2 x^6 + \frac{2}{3} Cabcdx^6 + \frac{1}{3} Ab^2 cdx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Da^2 d^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{3} Babd^2 x^6 \\
&+ \frac{2}{5} Cabc^2 x^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ab^2 c^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Da^2 cdx^5 + \frac{4}{5} Babcdx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ca^2 d^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Aabd^2 x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} Da^2 c^2 x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Babc^2 x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Ca^2 cdx^4 + Aabcdx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ba^2 d^2 x^4 + \frac{1}{3} Ca^2 c^2 x^3 \\
&+ \frac{2}{3} Aabc^2 x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Ba^2 cdx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Aa^2 d^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2 c^2 x^2 + Aa^2 cdx^2 + Aa^2 c^2 x
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/10*D*b^2*d^2*x^10 + 2/9*D*b^2*c*d*x^9 + 1/9*C*b^2*d^2*x^9 + 1/8*D*b^2*c^2*x^8 + 1/4*C*b^2*c*d*x^8 + 1/4*D*a*b*d^2*x^8 + 1/8*B*b^2*d^2*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*c^2*x^7 + 4/7*D*a*b*c*d*x^7 + 2/7*B*b^2*c*d*x^7 + 2/7*C*a*b*d^2*x^7 + 1/7*A*b^2*d^2*x^7 + 1/3*D*a*b*c^2*x^6 + 1/6*B*b^2*c^2*x^6 + 2/3*C*a*b*c*d*x^6 + 1/3*A*b^2*c*d*x^6 + 1/6*D*a^2*d^2*x^6 + 1/3*B*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 2/5*C*a*b*c^2*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^2*c^2*x^5 + 2/5*D*a^2*c*d*x^5 + 4/5*B*a*b*c*d*x^5 + 1/5*C*a^2*d^2*x^5 + 2/5*A*a*b*d^2*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^2*c^2*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*b*c^2*x^4 + 1/2*C*a^2*c*d*x^4 + A*a*b*c*d*x^4 + 1/4*B*a^2*d^2*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^2*c^2*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*b*c^2*x^3 + 2/3*B*a^2*c*d*x^3 + 1/3*A*a^2*d^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^2*c^2*x^2 + A*a^2*c*d*x^2 + A*a^2*c^2*x`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 20.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{a^2 c^2 x^4 D}{4} + \frac{a^2 d^2 x^6 D}{6} + \frac{b^2 c^2 x^8 D}{8} + \frac{b^2 d^2 x^{10} D}{10} + A a^2 c^2 x + \frac{B a^2 c^2 x^2}{2} + \frac{A a^2 d^2 x^3}{3} \\
&+ \frac{A b^2 c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{C a^2 c^2 x^3}{3} + \frac{B a^2 d^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{B b^2 c^2 x^6}{6} + \frac{A b^2 d^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{C a^2 d^2 x^5}{5} \\
&+ \frac{C b^2 c^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{B b^2 d^2 x^8}{8} + \frac{C b^2 d^2 x^9}{9} + \frac{2 B a^2 c d x^3}{3} + \frac{A b^2 c d x^6}{3} + \frac{2 C a b d^2 x^7}{7} \\
&+ \frac{C a^2 c d x^4}{2} + \frac{2 B b^2 c d x^7}{7} + \frac{C b^2 c d x^8}{4} + \frac{a b c^2 x^6 D}{3} + \frac{a b d^2 x^8 D}{4} + \frac{2 a^2 c d x^5 D}{5} \\
&+ \frac{2 b^2 c d x^9 D}{9} + \frac{2 A a b c^2 x^3}{3} + \frac{B a b c^2 x^4}{2} + \frac{2 A a b d^2 x^5}{5} + A a^2 c d x^2 + \frac{2 C a b c^2 x^5}{5} \\
&+ \frac{B a b d^2 x^6}{3} + A a b c d x^4 + \frac{4 B a b c d x^5}{5} + \frac{2 C a b c d x^6}{3} + \frac{4 a b c d x^7 D}{7}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `(a^2*c^2*x^4*D)/4 + (a^2*d^2*x^6*D)/6 + (b^2*c^2*x^8*D)/8 + (b^2*d^2*x^10*D)/10 + A*a^2*c^2*x + (B*a^2*c^2*x^2)/2 + (A*a^2*d^2*x^3)/3 + (A*b^2*c^2*x^5)/5 + (C*a^2*c^2*x^3)/3 + (B*a^2*d^2*x^4)/4 + (B*b^2*c^2*x^6)/6 + (A*b^2*d^2*x^7)/7 + (C*a^2*d^2*x^5)/5 + (C*b^2*c^2*x^7)/7 + (B*b^2*d^2*x^8)/8 + (C*b^2*d^2*x^9)/9 + (2*B*a^2*c*d*x^3)/3 + (A*b^2*c*d*x^6)/3 + (2*C*a*b*d^2*x^7)/7 + (C*a^2*c*d*x^4)/2 + (2*B*b^2*c*d*x^7)/7 + (C*b^2*c*d*x^8)/4 + (a*b*c^2*x^6*D)/3 + (a*b*d^2*x^8*D)/4 + (2*a^2*c*d*x^5*D)/5 + (2*b^2*c*d*x^9*D)/9 + (2*A*a*b*c^2*x^3)/3 + (B*a*b*c^2*x^4)/2 + (2*A*a*b*d^2*x^5)/5 + A*a^2*c*d*x^2 + (2*C*a*b*c^2*x^5)/5 + (B*a*b*d^2*x^6)/3 + A*a*b*c*d*x^4 + (4*B*a*b*c*d*x^5)/5 + (2*C*a*b*c*d*x^6)/3 + (4*a*b*c*d*x^7*D)/7`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(84b^2d^3x^9 + 280b^2cd^2x^8 + 210abd^3x^7 + 105b^3d^2x^7 + 315b^2c^2dx^7 + 120ab^2d^2x^6 + 720abc d^2x^6 + 240b^3d^2x^6 + 120abd^3x^5 + 84b^2cd^2x^5 + 420a^2bd^2x^4 + 210a^2bd^2x^4 + 280a^2c^3x^4 + 630a^2c^2d^2x^3 + 504a^2cd^2x^4 + 140a^2d^3x^5 + 168ab^2c^2x^4 + 420ab^2c^2x^3 + 280ab^2cd^2x^5 + 672ab^2cd^2x^4 + 120ab^2d^2x^6 + 280ab^2d^2x^5 + 336abc^3x^4 + 840ab^2c^2d^2x^5 + 720abc^2d^2x^6 + 210abd^3x^7 + 140b^3c^2x^5 + 240b^3cd^2x^6 + 105b^3d^2x^7 + 120b^2c^3x^6 + 315b^2c^2d^2x^7 + 280b^2cd^2x^8 + 84b^2d^3x^9)/840$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
(x*(840*a**3*c**2 + 840*a**3*c*d*x + 280*a**3*d**2*x**2 + 560*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 + 420*a**2*b*c**2*x + 840*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 + 560*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 336*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 + 210*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 + 280*a**2*c**3*x**2 + 630*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 504*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 140*a**2*d**3*x**5 + 168*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 420*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 280*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 672*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 120*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 + 280*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 336*a*b*c**3*x**4 + 840*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 720*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 210*a*b*d**3*x**7 + 140*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 240*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 105*b**3*d**2*x**7 + 120*b**2*c**3*x**6 + 315*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 + 280*b**2*c*d**2*x**8 + 84*b**2*d**3*x**9))/840
```

### 3.10 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 153

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= a^2 A c x + \frac{1}{3} a (2 A b c + a c C + a B d) x^3 + \frac{1}{5} (A b^2 c + a (2 b (c C + B d) + a d D)) x^5 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7} b (b c C + b B d + 2 a d D) x^7 + \frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9 \\ &+ \frac{(b B c + A b d - a C d - a c D) (a + b x^2)^3}{6 b^2} + \frac{(C d + c D) (a + b x^2)^4}{8 b^2} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a^2*A*c*x+1/3*a*(2*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x^3+1/5*(A*b^2*c+a*(2*b*(B*d+C*c)+D*
a*d))*x^5+1/7*b*(B*b*d+C*b*c+2*D*a*d)*x^7+1/9*b^2*d*D*x^9+1/6*(A*b*d+B*b*c
-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^3/b^2+1/8*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^4/b^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= a^2 A c x + \frac{1}{2} a^2 (B c + A d) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a (2 A b c + a c C + a B d) x^3 \\ &+ \frac{1}{4} a (2 b B c + 2 A b d + a C d + a c D) x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5} (A b^2 c + 2 a b c C + 2 a b B d + a^2 d D) x^5 + \frac{1}{6} b (b B c + A b d + 2 a C d + 2 a c D) x^6 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7} b (b c C + b B d + 2 a d D) x^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^2 (C d + c D) x^8 + \frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9 \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `a^2*A*c*x + (a^2*(B*c + A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a*(2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + (a*(2*b*B*c + 2*A*b*d + a*C*d + a*c*D)*x^4)/4 + ((A*b^2*c + 2*a*b*c*C + 2*a*b*B*d + a^2*d*D)*x^5)/5 + (b*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 2*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D)*x^6)/6 + (b*(b*c*C + b*B*d + 2*a*d*D)*x^7)/7 + (b^2*(C*d + c*D)*x^8)/8 + (b^2*d*D*x^9)/9`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2017} \\ & \int (bx^2 + a)^2 ((c + dx) (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc + Ad)x) dx + \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (Ad + Bc)}{6b} \end{aligned}$$

↓ 2341

$$\int (b^2 d D x^8 + b^2 (C d + c D) x^7 + b (b c C + b B d + 2 a d D) x^6 + 2 a b (C d + c D) x^5 + (A c b^2 + a (2 b (c C + B d) + a d D)) \frac{(a + b x^2)^3 (A d + B c)}{6 b}$$

↓ 2009

$$a^2 A c x + \frac{1}{4} a^2 x^4 (c D + C d) + \frac{1}{5} x^5 (a (a d D + 2 b (B d + c C)) + A b^2 c) + \frac{1}{3} a x^3 (a B d + a c C + 2 A b c) + \frac{(a + b x^2)^3 (A d + B c)}{6 b} + \frac{1}{7} b x^7 (2 a d D + b B d + b c C) + \frac{1}{3} a b x^6 (c D + C d) + \frac{1}{8} b^2 x^8 (c D + C d) + \frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9$$

input

```
Int[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
a^2*A*c*x + (a*(2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(C*d + c*D)*x^4)/4 + ((A*b^2*c + a*(2*b*(c*C + B*d) + a*d*D))*x^5)/5 + (a*b*(C*d + c*D)*x^6)/3 + (b*(b*c*C + b*B*d + 2*a*d*D)*x^7)/7 + (b^2*(C*d + c*D)*x^8)/8 + (b^2*d*D*x^9)/9 + ((B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^3)/(6*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2017

```
Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_)] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]
```

rule 2341

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

method	result
default	$\frac{b^2 d D x^9}{9} + \frac{(b^2 d C + b^2 c D) x^8}{8} + \frac{(B b^2 d + C b^2 c + 2 d a b D) x^7}{7} + \frac{(A b^2 d + B b^2 c + 2 d a b C + 2 a b c D) x^6}{6} + \frac{(A b^2 c + 2 B a b d + 2 C a^2 d) x^5}{5}$
norman	$\frac{b^2 d D x^9}{9} + \left(\frac{1}{8} b^2 d C + \frac{1}{8} b^2 c D\right) x^8 + \left(\frac{1}{7} B b^2 d + \frac{1}{7} C b^2 c + \frac{2}{7} d a b D\right) x^7 + \left(\frac{1}{6} A b^2 d + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 c + \frac{1}{3} d a b C + \frac{1}{3} a b c D\right) x^6$
orering	$x(280 b^2 d D x^8 + 315 C b^2 d x^7 + 315 D b^2 c x^7 + 360 B b^2 d x^6 + 360 C b^2 c x^6 + 720 D a b d x^6 + 420 A b^2 d x^5 + 420 B b^2 c x^5 + 840 C a b d x^5 + 420 A^2 d x^4 + 420 B a b c x^4 + 420 C a^2 d x^4 + 420 D a b c x^4 + 420 A b^2 c x^3 + 420 B a^2 d x^3 + 420 C a b^2 c x^3 + 420 D a^2 b c x^3 + 420 A^2 b c x^3 + 420 B a^2 c x^3 + 420 C a^2 b c x^3 + 420 D a^2 b c x^3 + 420 A^2 b c x^3 + 420 B a^2 c x^3 + 420 C a^2 b c x^3 + 420 D a^2 b c x^3)$
gosper	$\frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9 + \frac{1}{8} x^8 b^2 d C + \frac{1}{8} x^8 b^2 c D + \frac{1}{7} x^7 B b^2 d + \frac{1}{7} x^7 C b^2 c + \frac{2}{7} x^7 d a b D + \frac{1}{6} x^6 A b^2 d + \frac{1}{6} x^6 B b^2 c + \frac{1}{3} x^6 d a b C + \frac{1}{3} x^6 a b c D$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9 + \frac{1}{8} x^8 b^2 d C + \frac{1}{8} x^8 b^2 c D + \frac{1}{7} x^7 B b^2 d + \frac{1}{7} x^7 C b^2 c + \frac{2}{7} x^7 d a b D + \frac{1}{6} x^6 A b^2 d + \frac{1}{6} x^6 B b^2 c + \frac{1}{3} x^6 d a b C + \frac{1}{3} x^6 a b c D$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{1}{9} b^2 d D x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (C b^2 d + D b^2 c) x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (B b^2 d + C b^2 c + 2 D a b d) x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (A b^2 d + B b^2 c + 2 C a b d + 2 a b c D) x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (A b^2 c + 2 B a b d + 2 C a^2 d) x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (2 A a b d + 2 B a b c + C a^2 d + D a^2 c) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (A a b c + B a^2 d + C a^2 b c) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (A a^2 d + B a^2 c) x^2 + a^2 A c x$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{9} D b^2 d x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (D b^2 c + C b^2 d) x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (C b^2 c + (2 D a b + B b^2) d) x^7$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6} ((2 D a b + B b^2) c + (2 C a b + A b^2) d) x^6$$

$$+ \frac{1}{5} ((2 C a b + A b^2) c + (D a^2 + 2 B a b) d) x^5 + A a^2 c x$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} ((D a^2 + 2 B a b) c + (C a^2 + 2 A a b) d) x^4$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} (B a^2 d + (C a^2 + 2 A a b) c) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (B a^2 c + A a^2 d) x^2$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
1/9*D*b^2*d*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c + C*b^2*d)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c + (2*D*a*b +
B*b^2)*d)*x^7 + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d)*x^6 + 1/5*
((2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d)*x^5 + A*a^2*c*x + 1/4*((D*a^2
+ 2*B*a*b)*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)
*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x^2
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

$$\int (c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= Aa^2cx + \frac{Db^2dx^9}{9} + x^8 \left( \frac{Cb^2d}{8} + \frac{Db^2c}{8} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Bb^2d}{7} + \frac{Cb^2c}{7} + \frac{2Dabd}{7} \right)$$

$$+ x^6 \left( \frac{Ab^2d}{6} + \frac{Bb^2c}{6} + \frac{Cabd}{3} + \frac{Dabc}{3} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{Ab^2c}{5} + \frac{2Babd}{5} + \frac{2Cabc}{5} + \frac{Da^2d}{5} \right)$$

$$+ x^4 \left( \frac{Aabd}{2} + \frac{Babc}{2} + \frac{Ca^2d}{4} + \frac{Da^2c}{4} \right) + x^3$$

$$\cdot \left( \frac{2Aabc}{3} + \frac{Ba^2d}{3} + \frac{Ca^2c}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Aa^2d}{2} + \frac{Ba^2c}{2} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
A*a**2*c*x + D*b**2*d*x**9/9 + x**8*(C*b**2*d/8 + D*b**2*c/8) + x**7*(B*b*
**2*d/7 + C*b**2*c/7 + 2*D*a*b*d/7) + x**6*(A*b**2*d/6 + B*b**2*c/6 + C*a*b
*d/3 + D*a*b*c/3) + x**5*(A*b**2*c/5 + 2*B*a*b*d/5 + 2*C*a*b*c/5 + D*a**2*
d/5) + x**4*(A*a*b*d/2 + B*a*b*c/2 + C*a**2*d/4 + D*a**2*c/4) + x**3*(2*A*
a*b*c/3 + B*a**2*d/3 + C*a**2*c/3) + x**2*(A*a**2*d/2 + B*a**2*c/2)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{9} Db^2 dx^9 + \frac{1}{8} (Db^2c + Cb^2d)x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (Cb^2c + (2Dab + Bb^2)d)x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{6} ((2Dab + Bb^2)c + (2Cab + Ab^2)d)x^6 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} ((2Cab + Ab^2)c + (Da^2 + 2Bab)d)x^5 + Aa^2cx \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} ((Da^2 + 2Bab)c + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)d)x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^2d + (Ca^2 + 2Aab)c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^2c + Aa^2d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/9*D*b^2*d*x^9 + 1/8*(D*b^2*c + C*b^2*d)*x^8 + 1/7*(C*b^2*c + (2*D*a*b +
B*b^2)*d)*x^7 + 1/6*((2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d)*x^6 + 1/5*
((2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d)*x^5 + A*a^2*c*x + 1/4*((D*a^2
+ 2*B*a*b)*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)
*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{9} Db^2 dx^9 + \frac{1}{8} Db^2 cx^8 + \frac{1}{8} Cb^2 dx^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2 cx^7 + \frac{2}{7} Dabdx^7 + \frac{1}{7} Bb^2 dx^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} Dabcx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Bb^2 cx^6 + \frac{1}{3} Cabdx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Ab^2 dx^6 + \frac{2}{5} Cabcx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ab^2 cx^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} Da^2 dx^5 + \frac{2}{5} Babdx^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^2 cx^4 + \frac{1}{2} Babcx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ca^2 dx^4 + \frac{1}{2} Aabdx^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} Ca^2 cx^3 + \frac{2}{3} Aabcx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ba^2 dx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2 cx^2 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^2 dx^2 + Aa^2 cx
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/9*D*b^2*d*x^9 + 1/8*D*b^2*c*x^8 + 1/8*C*b^2*d*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*c*x^7 + 2/ \\ & 7*D*a*b*d*x^7 + 1/7*B*b^2*d*x^7 + 1/3*D*a*b*c*x^6 + 1/6*B*b^2*c*x^6 + 1/3* \\ & C*a*b*d*x^6 + 1/6*A*b^2*d*x^6 + 2/5*C*a*b*c*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^2*c*x^5 + 1/5*D* \\ & a^2*d*x^5 + 2/5*B*a*b*d*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^2*c*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*b*c*x^4 + 1/4*C*a^2* \\ & d*x^4 + 1/2*A*a*b*d*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^2*c*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*b*c*x^3 + 1/3*B*a^2* \\ & d*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^2*c*x^2 + 1/2*A*a^2*d*x^2 + A*a^2*c*x \end{aligned}$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 17.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & = \frac{Adx^2(3a^2 + 3abx^2 + b^2x^4)}{6} + \frac{Bcx^2(3a^2 + 3abx^2 + b^2x^4)}{6} \\ & + \frac{Bdx^3(35a^2 + 42abx^2 + 15b^2x^4)}{105} + \frac{Ccx^3(35a^2 + 42abx^2 + 15b^2x^4)}{105} \\ & + \frac{Cdx^4(6a^2 + 8abx^2 + 3b^2x^4)}{24} + \frac{cx^4D(6a^2 + 8abx^2 + 3b^2x^4)}{24} \\ & + \frac{dx^5D(63a^2 + 90abx^2 + 35b^2x^4)}{315} + \frac{Acx(15a^2 + 10abx^2 + 3b^2x^4)}{15} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & (A*d*x^2*(3*a^2 + b^2*x^4 + 3*a*b*x^2))/6 + (B*c*x^2*(3*a^2 + b^2*x^4 + 3* \\ & a*b*x^2))/6 + (B*d*x^3*(35*a^2 + 15*b^2*x^4 + 42*a*b*x^2))/105 + (C*c*x^3* \\ & (35*a^2 + 15*b^2*x^4 + 42*a*b*x^2))/105 + (C*d*x^4*(6*a^2 + 3*b^2*x^4 + 8* \\ & a*b*x^2))/24 + (c*x^4*D*(6*a^2 + 3*b^2*x^4 + 8*a*b*x^2))/24 + (d*x^5*D*(63 \\ & *a^2 + 35*b^2*x^4 + 90*a*b*x^2))/315 + (A*c*x*(15*a^2 + 3*b^2*x^4 + 10*a*b \\ & *x^2))/15 \end{aligned}$$



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(140b^2d^2x^8 + 315b^2cdx^7 + 360abd^2x^6 + 180b^3dx^6 + 180b^2c^2x^6 + 210ab^2dx^5 + 840abcdx^5 + 210b^3cx^5)}{1260}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `(x*(1260*a**3*c + 630*a**3*d*x + 840*a**2*b*c*x**2 + 630*a**2*b*c*x + 630*a**2*b*d*x**3 + 420*a**2*b*d*x**2 + 420*a**2*c**2*x**2 + 630*a**2*c*d*x**3 + 252*a**2*d**2*x**4 + 252*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 630*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 210*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 504*a*b**2*d*x**4 + 504*a*b*c**2*x**4 + 840*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 360*a*b*d**2*x**6 + 210*b**3*c*x**5 + 180*b**3*d*x**6 + 180*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 315*b**2*c*d*x**7 + 140*b**2*d**2*x**8))/1260`

### 3.11 $\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 99

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = a^2Ax + \frac{1}{3}a(2Ab + aC)x^3 + \frac{1}{4}a^2Dx^4 + \frac{1}{5}b(Ab + 2aC)x^5 + \frac{1}{3}abDx^6 + \frac{1}{7}b^2Cx^7 + \frac{1}{8}b^2Dx^8 + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^3}{6b}$$

output

```
a^2*A*x+1/3*a*(2*A*b+C*a)*x^3+1/4*a^2*D*x^4+1/5*b*(A*b+2*C*a)*x^5+1/3*a*b*D*x^6+1/7*b^2*C*x^7+1/8*b^2*D*x^8+1/6*B*(b*x^2+a)^3/b
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{840} (70a^2x(12A + x(6B + x(4C + 3Dx))) + 28abx^3(20A + x(15B + 2x(6C + 5Dx))) + b^2x^5(168A + 5x(28B + 3x(8C + 7Dx))))$$

input

```
Integrate[(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(70*a^2*x*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + 28*a*b*x^3*(20*A + x*(15*B
+ 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + b^2*x^5*(168*A + 5*x*(28*B + 3*x*(8*C + 7*D*x))))/
840
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2017}$$

$$\int (bx^2 + a)^2 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + A) dx + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^3}{6b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2341}$$

$$\int (b^2 Dx^7 + b^2 Cx^6 + 2abDx^5 + b(Ab + 2aC)x^4 + a^2 Dx^3 + a(2Ab + aC)x^2 + a^2 A) dx + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^3}{6b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$a^2 Ax + \frac{1}{4} a^2 Dx^4 + \frac{1}{5} bx^5 (2aC + Ab) + \frac{1}{3} ax^3 (aC + 2Ab) + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^3}{6b} + \frac{1}{3} abDx^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^2 Cx^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^2 Dx^8$$

input

```
Int[(a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
a^2*A*x + (a*(2*A*b + a*C)*x^3)/3 + (a^2*D*x^4)/4 + (b*(A*b + 2*a*C)*x^5)/
5 + (a*b*D*x^6)/3 + (b^2*C*x^7)/7 + (b^2*D*x^8)/8 + (B*(a + b*x^2)^3)/(6*b
)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
default	$\frac{b^2 D x^8}{8} + \frac{b^2 C x^7}{7} + \frac{(B b^2 + 2 a b D) x^6}{6} + \frac{(b^2 A + 2 C a b) x^5}{5} + \frac{(2 a b B + D a^2) x^4}{4} + \frac{(2 a b A + C a^2) x^3}{3} + \frac{B a^2 x^2}{2} + a^2 A x$
norman	$\frac{b^2 D x^8}{8} + \frac{b^2 C x^7}{7} + \left(\frac{1}{6} B b^2 + \frac{1}{3} a b D\right) x^6 + \left(\frac{1}{5} b^2 A + \frac{2}{5} C a b\right) x^5 + \left(\frac{1}{2} a b B + \frac{1}{4} D a^2\right) x^4 + \left(\frac{2}{3} a b A + \frac{1}{2} a^2 A\right) x^3 + \frac{B a^2 x^2}{2} + a^2 A x$
gosper	$\frac{1}{8} b^2 D x^8 + \frac{1}{7} b^2 C x^7 + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{3} a b D x^6 + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} x^5 C a b + \frac{1}{2} x^4 a b B + \frac{1}{4} a^2 D x^4 + \frac{2}{3} a b A x^3 + \frac{B a^2 x^2}{2} + a^2 A x$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{8} b^2 D x^8 + \frac{1}{7} b^2 C x^7 + \frac{1}{6} B b^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{3} a b D x^6 + \frac{1}{5} A b^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} x^5 C a b + \frac{1}{2} x^4 a b B + \frac{1}{4} a^2 D x^4 + \frac{2}{3} a b A x^3 + \frac{B a^2 x^2}{2} + a^2 A x$
orering	$\frac{x(105 b^2 D x^7 + 120 b^2 C x^6 + 140 B b^2 x^5 + 280 D a b x^5 + 168 b^2 A x^4 + 336 x^4 C a b + 420 a b B x^3 + 210 D a^2 x^3 + 560 a b A x^2 + 280 C a^2 x^2 + 140 a^2 A x)}{840}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{1}{8} b^2 D x^8 + \frac{1}{7} b^2 C x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (B b^2 + 2 a b D) x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (A b^2 + 2 C a b) x^5 + \frac{1}{4} (2 a b B + D a^2) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (2 a b A + C a^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} B a^2 x^2 + a^2 A x$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{8} Db^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (2Dab + Bb^2)x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (2Cab + Ab^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2x^2 + \frac{1}{4} (Da^2 + 2Bab)x^4 + Aa^2x + \frac{1}{3} (Ca^2 + 2Aab)x^3$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/8*D*b^2*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*x^7 + 1/6*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*x^5 + 1/2*B*a^2*x^2 + 1/4*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*x^4 + A*a^2*x + 1/3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^3
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = Aa^2x + \frac{Ba^2x^2}{2} + \frac{Cb^2x^7}{7} + \frac{Db^2x^8}{8} + x^6 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{6} + \frac{Dab}{3} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{5} + \frac{2Cab}{5} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bab}{2} + \frac{Da^2}{4} \right) + x^3 \cdot \left( \frac{2Aab}{3} + \frac{Ca^2}{3} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
A*a**2*x + B*a**2*x**2/2 + C*b**2*x**7/7 + D*b**2*x**8/8 + x**6*(B*b**2/6 + D*a*b/3) + x**5*(A*b**2/5 + 2*C*a*b/5) + x**4*(B*a*b/2 + D*a**2/4) + x**3*(2*A*a*b/3 + C*a**2/3)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{8} Db^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2x^7 + \frac{1}{6} (2Dab + Bb^2)x^6 + \frac{1}{5} (2Cab + Ab^2)x^5 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2x^2 + \frac{1}{4} (Da^2 + 2Bab)x^4 + Aa^2x + \frac{1}{3} (Ca^2 + 2Aab)x^3$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/8*D*b^2*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*x^7 + 1/6*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*x^5 + 1/2*B*a^2*x^2 + 1/4*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*x^4 + A*a^2*x + 1/3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*x^3`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{8} Db^2x^8 + \frac{1}{7} Cb^2x^7 + \frac{1}{3} Dabx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Bb^2x^6 + \frac{2}{5} Cabx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ab^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^2x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Babx^4 + \frac{1}{3} Ca^2x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Aabx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2x^2 + Aa^2x$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/8*D*b^2*x^8 + 1/7*C*b^2*x^7 + 1/3*D*a*b*x^6 + 1/6*B*b^2*x^6 + 2/5*C*a*b*x^5 + 1/5*A*b^2*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^2*x^4 + 1/2*B*a*b*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^2*x^3 + 2/3*A*a*b*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^2*x^2 + A*a^2*x`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{Ax(15a^2 + 10abx^2 + 3b^2x^4)}{15} + \frac{a^2x^4D}{4} + \frac{b^2x^8D}{8} + \frac{Bx^2(3a^2 + 3abx^2 + b^2x^4)}{6} + \frac{Cx^3(35a^2 + 42abx^2 + 15b^2x^4)}{105} + \frac{abx^6D}{3}$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
(A*x*(15*a^2 + 3*b^2*x^4 + 10*a*b*x^2))/15 + (a^2*x^4*D)/4 + (b^2*x^8*D)/8 + (B*x^2*(3*a^2 + b^2*x^4 + 3*a*b*x^2))/6 + (C*x^3*(35*a^2 + 15*b^2*x^4 + 42*a*b*x^2))/105 + (a*b*x^6*D)/3
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int (a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{x(105b^2dx^7 + 120b^2cx^6 + 280abd x^5 + 140b^3x^5 + 168ab^2x^4 + 336abcx^4 + 210a^2dx^3 + 420ab^2x^3 + 560a^2bx^3 + 105b^2d^2x^2 + 120b^2cd^2x^2 + 105b^2c^2x^2 + 105b^2d^2x^2 + 105b^2c^2x^2 + 105b^2d^2x^2)}{840}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
(x*(840*a**3 + 560*a**2*b*x**2 + 420*a**2*b*x + 280*a**2*c*x**2 + 210*a**2*d*x**3 + 168*a*b**2*x**4 + 420*a*b**2*x**3 + 336*a*b*c*x**4 + 280*a*b*d*x**5 + 140*b**3*x**5 + 120*b**2*c*x**6 + 105*b**2*d*x**7))/840
```

**3.12**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 436

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(a^2d^4(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + b^2c^3(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 2abcd^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))}{d^7}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2d^4(Cd - cD) + b^2c^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 2abd^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x^2}{2d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) - b^2c(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x^3}{3d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{b(2ad^2(Cd - cD) + b(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x^4}{4d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{b(2ad^2D - b(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D))x^5}{5d^3} + \frac{b^2(Cd - cD)x^6}{6d^2}$$

$$+ \frac{b^2Dx^7}{7d} + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{d^8}$$



output

```

-(a^2*d^4*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+b^2*c^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+2*a*b
*c*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x/d^7+1/2*(a^2*d^4*(C*d-D*c)+b^2*c^2
*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+2*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x^
2/d^6+1/3*(a^2*d^4*D-2*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)-b^2*c*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C
*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x^3/d^5+1/4*b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d-D*c)+b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D
*c^3))*x^4/d^4+1/5*b*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*x^5/d^3+1/6*b^2*(C
*d-D*c)*x^6/d^2+1/7*b^2*D*x^7/d+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c
^3)*ln(d*x+c)/d^8

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{dx(70a^2d^4(6c^2D - 3cd(2C + Dx) + d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx))) + 14abd^2(60c^4D - 30c^3d(2C + Dx) + 10c^2d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx)) - 5cd^3(12A + x(6B + x(4C + 3Dx)))) + d^4xx(30A + x(20B + 3x(5C + 4Dx)))) + b^2(420c^6D - 210c^5d(2C + Dx) + 70c^4d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx)) - 35c^3d^3(12A + x(6B + x(4C + 3Dx))) + 7c^2d^4xx(30A + x(20B + 3x(5C + 4Dx)))) - 7cd^5x^2(20A + x(15B + 2x(6C + 5Dx))) + d^6x^3(105A + 2x(42B + 5x(7C + 6Dx)))) - 420(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(420*d^8)$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```

(d*x*(70*a^2*d^4*(6*c^2*D - 3*c*d*(2*C + D*x) + d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)
)) + 14*a*b*d^2*(60*c^4*D - 30*c^3*d*(2*C + D*x) + 10*c^2*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*
C + 2*D*x)) - 5*c*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x)))) + d^4*x*(30*A + x
*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x)))) + b^2*(420*c^6*D - 210*c^5*d*(2*C + D*x) + 7
0*c^4*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) - 35*c^3*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3
*D*x))) + 7*c^2*d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - 7*c*d^5*x^2*
(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + d^6*x^3*(105*A + 2*x*(42*B + 5*x*(
7*C + 6*D*x)))) - 420*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c
^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(420*d^8)

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{-a^2 d^4 (-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) - 2abcd^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - b^2 c^3 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^7} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{x(a^2 d^4 (-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 2abcd^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) + b^2 c^3 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{d^7} + \frac{x^2(a^2 d^4 (Cd - cD) + 2abd^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) + b^2 c^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{d^7} + \frac{x^3(a^2 d^4 D - 2abd^2 (-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) - b^2 c (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{3d^5} + \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 \log(c + dx) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^8} + \frac{bx^4(2ad^2(Cd - cD) + b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{4d^4} + \frac{bx^5(2ad^2 D - b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{5d^3} + \frac{b^2 x^6 (Cd - cD)}{6d^2} + \frac{b^2 Dx^7}{7d}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```
-(((a^2*d^4*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) + b^2*c^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 2*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x)/d^7) + ((a^2*d^4*(C*d - c*D) + b^2*c^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 2*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*d^6) + ((a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) - b^2*c*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x^3)/(3*d^5) + (b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d - c*D) + b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x^4)/(4*d^4) + (b*(2*a*d^2*D - b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x^5)/(5*d^3) + (b^2*(C*d - c*D)*x^6)/(6*d^2) + (b^2*D*x^7)/(7*d) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/d^8
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2160

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 570, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

method	result
norman	$\frac{(2Aab d^5 + A b^2 c^2 d^3 - 2Babc d^4 - B b^2 c^3 d^2 + C a^2 d^5 + 2Cab c^2 d^3 + C b^2 c^4 d - Da^2 c d^4 - 2Dab c^3 d^2 - b^2 c^5 D)x^2}{2d^6} - \frac{(A d^3 b^2 c - 2B a b c^2 d^2 + C a^2 b^2 c^3 d - D a^2 b^2 c^4)}{2d^6}$
default	$-\frac{Da^2 c^2 d^4 x + A b^2 c^3 d^3 x - \frac{1}{3}Db^2 c^4 d^2 x^3 - Aab d^6 x^2 - \frac{1}{2}A b^2 c^2 d^4 x^2 + \frac{1}{3}C b^2 c^3 d^3 x^3 + 2Aabc d^5 x - 2Bab c^2 d^4 x - Cab c^2 d^4 x^2 + D a^2 c^2 d^4 x^2}{2d^6} - \frac{(A d^3 b^2 c - 2B a b c^2 d^2 + C a^2 b^2 c^3 d - D a^2 b^2 c^4)}{2d^6}$
parallelrisc	$420Bx b^2 c^4 d^3 + 140B x^3 b^2 c^2 d^5 - 140C x^3 b^2 c^3 d^4 + 840C \ln(dx+c)ab c^4 d^3 - 840D \ln(dx+c)ab c^5 d^2 - 420Dx^2 ab c^3 d^4 - 840Axab c^2 d^4 x^2$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/2/d^6*(2*A*a*b*d^5+A*b^2*c^2*d^3-2*B*a*b*c*d^4-B*b^2*c^3*d^2+C*a^2*d^5+2
*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+C*b^2*c^4*d-D*a^2*c*d^4-2*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-D*b^2*c^5)*x^2-1/3/
d^5*(A*b^2*c*d^3-2*B*a*b*d^4-B*b^2*c^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c*d^3+C*b^2*c^3*d-D*a^2
*d^4-2*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-D*b^2*c^4)*x^3-(2*A*a*b*c*d^5+A*b^2*c^3*d^3-B*a^2*d^6
-2*B*a*b*c^2*d^4-B*b^2*c^4*d^2+C*a^2*c*d^5+2*C*a*b*c^3*d^3+C*b^2*c^5*d-D*a
^2*c^2*d^4-2*D*a*b*c^4*d^2-D*b^2*c^6)/d^7*x+1/4*b/d^4*(A*b*d^3-B*b*c*d^2+2
*C*a*d^3+C*b*c^2*d-2*D*a*c*d^2-D*b*c^3)*x^4+1/5*b/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*c*d+2*D
*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)*x^5+1/7*b^2*D*x^7/d+1/6*b^2*(C*d-D*c)*x^6/d^2+(A*a^2*d^7+2
*A*a*b*c^2*d^5+A*b^2*c^4*d^3-B*a^2*c*d^6-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^4-B*b^2*c^5*d^2+C*a
^2*c^2*d^5+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^3+C*b^2*c^6*d-D*a^2*c^3*d^4-2*D*a*b*c^5*d^2-D*b^2
*c^7)/d^8*ln(d*x+c)

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 546, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 Db^2 d^7 x^7 - 70 (Db^2 cd^6 - Cb^2 d^7) x^6 + 84 (Db^2 c^2 d^5 - Cb^2 cd^6 + (2 Dab + Bb^2) d^7) x^5 - 105 (Db^2 c^3 d^4 -$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/420*(60*D*b^2*d^7*x^7 - 70*(D*b^2*c*d^6 - C*b^2*d^7)*x^6 + 84*(D*b^2*c^2
*d^5 - C*b^2*c*d^6 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^7)*x^5 - 105*(D*b^2*c^3*d^4 - C*b
^2*c^2*d^5 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^6 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 + 140*(D
*b^2*c^4*d^3 - C*b^2*c^3*d^4 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^
2)*c*d^6 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^7)*x^3 - 210*(D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - C*b^2*c^4*d^3
+ (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*
b)*c*d^6 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 420*(D*b^2*c^6*d - C*b^2*c^5*d^2 +
B*a^2*d^7 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + (D*a^
2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x - 420*(D*b^2*c^7 - C*b^2
*c^6*d + B*a^2*c*d^6 - A*a^2*d^7 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - (2*C*a*b +
A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5)*lo
g(d*x + c))/d^8

```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 552, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{Db^2x^7}{7d} + x^6 \left( \frac{Cb^2}{6d} - \frac{Db^2c}{6d^2} \right) + x^5 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{5d} - \frac{Cb^2c}{5d^2} + \frac{2Dab}{5d} + \frac{Db^2c^2}{5d^3} \right)$$

$$+ x^4 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{4d} - \frac{Bb^2c}{4d^2} + \frac{Cab}{2d} + \frac{Cb^2c^2}{4d^3} - \frac{Dabc}{2d^2} - \frac{Db^2c^3}{4d^4} \right)$$

$$+ x^3 \left( -\frac{Ab^2c}{3d^2} + \frac{2Bab}{3d} + \frac{Bb^2c^2}{3d^3} - \frac{2Cabc}{3d^2} - \frac{Cb^2c^3}{3d^4} + \frac{Da^2}{3d} + \frac{2Dabc^2}{3d^3} + \frac{Db^2c^4}{3d^5} \right)$$

$$+ x^2 \left( \frac{Aab}{d} + \frac{Ab^2c^2}{2d^3} - \frac{Babc}{d^2} - \frac{Bb^2c^3}{2d^4} + \frac{Ca^2}{2d} + \frac{Cabc^2}{d^3} + \frac{Cb^2c^4}{2d^5} - \frac{Da^2c}{2d^2} - \frac{Dabc^3}{d^4} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{Db^2c^5}{2d^6} \right) + x \left( -\frac{2Aabc}{d^2} - \frac{Ab^2c^3}{d^4} + \frac{Ba^2}{d} + \frac{2Babc^2}{d^3} + \frac{Bb^2c^4}{d^5} - \frac{Ca^2c}{d^2} - \frac{2Cabc^3}{d^4} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{Cb^2c^5}{d^6} + \frac{Da^2c^2}{d^3} + \frac{2Dabc^4}{d^5} + \frac{Db^2c^6}{d^7} \right)$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (-Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - Cc^2d + Dc^3) \log(c + dx)}{d^8}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`output `D*b**2*x**7/(7*d) + x**6*(C*b**2/(6*d) - D*b**2*c/(6*d**2)) + x**5*(B*b**2/(5*d) - C*b**2*c/(5*d**2) + 2*D*a*b/(5*d) + D*b**2*c**2/(5*d**3)) + x**4*(A*b**2/(4*d) - B*b**2*c/(4*d**2) + C*a*b/(2*d) + C*b**2*c**2/(4*d**3) - D*a*b*c/(2*d**2) - D*b**2*c**3/(4*d**4)) + x**3*(-A*b**2*c/(3*d**2) + 2*B*a*b/(3*d) + B*b**2*c**2/(3*d**3) - 2*C*a*b*c/(3*d**2) - C*b**2*c**3/(3*d**4) + D*a**2/(3*d) + 2*D*a*b*c**2/(3*d**3) + D*b**2*c**4/(3*d**5)) + x**2*(A*a*b/d + A*b**2*c**2/(2*d**3) - B*a*b*c/d**2 - B*b**2*c**3/(2*d**4) + C*a**2/(2*d) + C*a*b*c**2/d**3 + C*b**2*c**4/(2*d**5) - D*a**2*c/(2*d**2) - D*a*b*c**3/d**4 - D*b**2*c**5/(2*d**6)) + x*(-2*A*a*b*c/d**2 - A*b**2*c**3/d**4 + B*a**2/d + 2*B*a*b*c**2/d**3 + B*b**2*c**4/d**5 - C*a**2*c/d**2 - 2*C*a*b*c**3/d**4 - C*b**2*c**5/d**6 + D*a**2*c**2/d**3 + 2*D*a*b*c**4/d**5 + D*b**2*c**6/d**7) - (a*d**2 + b*c**2)**2*(-A*d**3 + B*c*d**2 - C*c**2*d + D*c**3)*log(c + d*x)/d**8`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 545, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 Db^2 d^6 x^7 - 70 (Db^2 cd^5 - Cb^2 d^6) x^6 + 84 (Db^2 c^2 d^4 - Cb^2 cd^5 + (2 Dab + Bb^2) d^6) x^5 - 105 (Db^2 c^3 d^3 - (Db^2 c^7 - Cb^2 c^6 d + Ba^2 cd^6 - Aa^2 d^7 + (2 Dab + Bb^2) c^5 d^2 - (2 Cab + Ab^2) c^4 d^3 + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) c^3 d^4 - (2 C^2 ab + Ab^2) c^2 d^4 - (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) c d^5 + (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) d^6) x^4 + 140 (D^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 - C^2 b^2 c^3 d^3 + (2 D^2 a^2 b + B^2 b^2) c^2 d^4 - (2 C^2 a^2 b + A^2 b^2) d^6) x^3 - 210 (D^2 b^2 c^5 d - C^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 + (2 D^2 a^2 b + B^2 b^2) c^3 d^3 - (2 C^2 a^2 b + A^2 b^2) c^2 d^4 + (D^2 a^2 + 2 B^2 a^2 b) c d^5 - (C^2 a^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 b) d^6) x^2 + 420 (D^2 b^2 c^6 - C^2 b^2 c^5 d + B^2 a^2 d^6 + (2 D^2 a^2 b + B^2 b^2) c^4 d^2 - (2 C^2 a^2 b + A^2 b^2) c^3 d^3 + (D^2 a^2 + 2 B^2 a^2 b) c^2 d^4 - (C^2 a^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 b) c d^5) x}{d^8} - (Db^2 c^7 - Cb^2 c^6 d + Ba^2 cd^6 - Aa^2 d^7 + (2 Dab + Bb^2) c^5 d^2 - (2 Cab + Ab^2) c^4 d^3 + (Da^2 + 2 Bab) c^3 d^4 - (2 C^2 ab + Ab^2) c^2 d^4 - (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) c d^5 + (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) d^6) \log(dx + c) / d^8$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/420*(60*D*b^2*d^6*x^7 - 70*(D*b^2*c*d^5 - C*b^2*d^6)*x^6 + 84*(D*b^2*c^2*d^4 - C*b^2*c*d^5 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^6)*x^5 - 105*(D*b^2*c^3*d^3 - C*b^2*c^2*d^4 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^5 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^6)*x^4 + 140*(D*b^2*c^4*d^2 - C*b^2*c^3*d^3 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^5 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^6)*x^3 - 210*(D*b^2*c^5*d - C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^5 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^6)*x^2 + 420*(D*b^2*c^6 - C*b^2*c^5*d + B*a^2*d^6 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^5)*x)/d^7 - (D*b^2*c^7 - C*b^2*c^6*d + B*a^2*c*d^6 - A*a^2*d^7 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5)*log(dx + c)/d^8
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 680, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 Db^2 d^6 x^7 - 70 Db^2 cd^5 x^6 + 70 Cb^2 d^6 x^6 + 84 Db^2 c^2 d^4 x^5 - 84 Cb^2 cd^5 x^5 + 168 Dabd^6 x^5 + 84 Bb^2 d^6 x^5 - (Db^2 c^7 - Cb^2 c^6 d + 2 Dabc^5 d^2 + Bb^2 c^5 d^2 - 2 Cabc^4 d^3 - Ab^2 c^4 d^3 + Da^2 c^3 d^4 + 2 Babc^3 d^4 - Ca^2 c^2 d^5 - (2 C^2 ab + Ab^2) c^2 d^4 - (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) c d^5 + (2 C^2 a^2 + Ab^2) d^6) \log(dx + c)}{d^8}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/420*(60*D*b^2*d^6*x^7 - 70*D*b^2*c*d^5*x^6 + 70*C*b^2*d^6*x^6 + 84*D*b^2
*c^2*d^4*x^5 - 84*C*b^2*c*d^5*x^5 + 168*D*a*b*d^6*x^5 + 84*B*b^2*d^6*x^5 -
105*D*b^2*c^3*d^3*x^4 + 105*C*b^2*c^2*d^4*x^4 - 210*D*a*b*c*d^5*x^4 - 105
*B*b^2*c*d^5*x^4 + 210*C*a*b*d^6*x^4 + 105*A*b^2*d^6*x^4 + 140*D*b^2*c^4*d
^2*x^3 - 140*C*b^2*c^3*d^3*x^3 + 280*D*a*b*c^2*d^4*x^3 + 140*B*b^2*c^2*d^4
*x^3 - 280*C*a*b*c*d^5*x^3 - 140*A*b^2*c*d^5*x^3 + 140*D*a^2*d^6*x^3 + 280
*B*a*b*d^6*x^3 - 210*D*b^2*c^5*d*x^2 + 210*C*b^2*c^4*d^2*x^2 - 420*D*a*b*c
^3*d^3*x^2 - 210*B*b^2*c^3*d^3*x^2 + 420*C*a*b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + 210*A*b^2*c^2
*d^4*x^2 - 210*D*a^2*c*d^5*x^2 - 420*B*a*b*c*d^5*x^2 + 210*C*a^2*d^6*x^2 +
420*A*a*b*d^6*x^2 + 420*D*b^2*c^6*x - 420*C*b^2*c^5*d*x + 840*D*a*b*c^4*d
^2*x + 420*B*b^2*c^4*d^2*x - 840*C*a*b*c^3*d^3*x - 420*A*b^2*c^3*d^3*x + 4
20*D*a^2*c^2*d^4*x + 840*B*a*b*c^2*d^4*x - 420*C*a^2*c*d^5*x - 840*A*a*b*c
*d^5*x + 420*B*a^2*d^6*x)/d^7 - (D*b^2*c^7 - C*b^2*c^6*d + 2*D*a*b*c^5*d^2
+ B*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^3 - A*b^2*c^4*d^3 + D*a^2*c^3*d^4 + 2*B*a
*b*c^3*d^4 - C*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^5 + B*a^2*c*d^6 - A*a^2*d^7)*lo
g(abs(d*x + c))/d^8

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{c + dx} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{420 \log(dx + c) a^3 d^5 + 840 \log(dx + c) a^2 b c^2 d^3 - 420 \log(dx + c) a^2 b c d^4 + 420 \log(dx + c) a b^2 c^4 d - 840 \log(dx + c) a^2 d^7}{d^8}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `(420*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d**5 + 840*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3 - 420*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 + 420*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d - 840*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 - 420*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**5 - 840*a**2*b*c*d**4*x + 420*a**2*b*d**5*x**2 + 420*a**2*b*d**5*x + 140*a**2*d**6*x**3 - 420*a*b**2*c**3*d**2*x + 210*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 840*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - 140*a*b**2*c*d**4*x**3 - 420*a*b**2*c*d**4*x**2 + 105*a*b**2*d**5*x**4 + 280*a*b**2*d**5*x**3 + 168*a*b*d**6*x**5 + 420*b**3*c**4*d*x - 210*b**3*c**3*d**2*x**2 + 140*b**3*c**2*d**3*x**3 - 105*b**3*c*d**4*x**4 + 84*b**3*d**5*x**5 + 60*b**2*d**6*x**7)/(420*d**6)`



**3.13**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 421

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + b^2c^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + 2abd^2(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D)) x}{(a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - b^2c(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D)) x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{b(2ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D)) x^3}{3d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{b(2ad^2D - b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D)) x^4}{4d^4} + \frac{b^2(Cd - 2cD)x^5}{5d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{b^2Dx^6}{6d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{d^8(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(6c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 7c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{d^8}$$

output

```
(a^2*d^4*(C*d-2*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+2*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x/d^7+1/2*(a^2*d^4*D-2*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*x^2/d^6+1/3*b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x^3/d^5+1/4*b*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*x^4/d^4+1/5*b^2*(C*d-2*D*c)*x^5/d^3+1/6*b^2*D*x^6/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^8/(d*x+c)-(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(4*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/d^8
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 479, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{30a^2d^4(2c^3D - 2c^2d(C + 2Dx)) + cd^2(2B + x(2C - 3Dx)) + d^3(-2A + x^2(2C + Dx))}{(c + dx)^2} + 10abd^2(12c^5D - 12c^4d(C + 4Dx) + 6c^3d^2(2B + x(6C - 5Dx)) - 2c^2d^3(6A + x(12B - 12Cx - 5Dx^2)) + d^5x^2(12A + x(6B + 4Cx + 3Dx^2)) - cd^4x(-12A + x(18B + 8Cx + 5Dx^2))) + b^2(60c^7D - 60c^6d(C + 6Dx) + 30c^5d^2(2B + x(10C - 7Dx)) + d^7x^4(20A + x(15B + 2x(6C + 5Dx))) - cd^6x^3(40A + x(25B + 2x(9C + 7Dx))) + c^2d^5x^2(120A + x(50B + 3x(10C + 7Dx))) - 5c^3d^4x(-36A + x(30B + x(12C + 7Dx))) - 10c^4d^3(6A + x(24B - x(18C + 7Dx)))) + 60(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-6*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 + 7*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)*Log[c + d*x]/(60*d^8*(c + d*x))$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
(30*a^2*d^4*(2*c^3*D - 2*c^2*d*(C + 2*D*x) + c*d^2*(2*B + x*(2*C - 3*D*x)) + d^3*(-2*A + x^2*(2*C + D*x))) + 10*a*b*d^2*(12*c^5*D - 12*c^4*d*(C + 4*D*x) + 6*c^3*d^2*(2*B + x*(6*C - 5*D*x)) - 2*c^2*d^3*(6*A + x*(12*B - 12*C*x - 5*D*x^2))) + d^5*x^2*(12*A + x*(6*B + 4*C*x + 3*D*x^2)) - c*d^4*x*(-12*A + x*(18*B + 8*C*x + 5*D*x^2))) + b^2*(60*c^7*D - 60*c^6*d*(C + 6*D*x) + 30*c^5*d^2*(2*B + x*(10*C - 7*D*x)) + d^7*x^4*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) - c*d^6*x^3*(40*A + x*(25*B + 2*x*(9*C + 7*D*x))) + c^2*d^5*x^2*(120*A + x*(50*B + 3*x*(10*C + 7*D*x))) - 5*c^3*d^4*x*(-36*A + x*(30*B + x*(12*C + 7*D*x))) - 10*c^4*d^3*(6*A + x*(24*B - x*(18*C + 7*D*x)))) + 60*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-6*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 + 7*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)*Log[c + d*x]/(60*d^8*(c + d*x))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 421, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 d^4 (Cd - 2cD) + 2abd^2 (Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3 D + 3c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (3Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 6c^3 D + 5c^2 Cd)}{d^7} + \frac{x(a^2 c^2 D - 2acd^2 + b^2 c^2 D)}{d^7} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x(a^2 d^4 (Cd - 2cD) + 2abd^2 (Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3 D + 3c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (3Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 6c^3 D + 5c^2 Cd))}{d^7} + \\ & \frac{x^2 (a^2 d^4 D - 2abd^2 (-Bd^2 - 3c^2 D + 2cCd) - b^2 c (2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3 D + 4c^2 Cd))}{2d^6} - \\ & \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3 (-D) + c^2 Cd)}{d^8 (c + dx)} - \\ & (ad^2 + bc^2) \log(c + dx) (ad^2 (-Bd^2 - 3c^2 D + 2cCd) + bc(4Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 7c^3 D + 6c^2 Cd)) + \\ & \frac{bx^3 (2ad^2 (Cd - 2cD) + b(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3 D + 3c^2 Cd))}{3d^5} + \\ & \frac{bx^4 (2ad^2 D - b(-Bd^2 - 3c^2 D + 2cCd))}{4d^4} + \frac{b^2 x^5 (Cd - 2cD)}{5d^3} + \frac{b^2 Dx^6}{6d^2} \end{aligned}$$

input

Int[((a + b\*x^2)^2\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^2,x]

output

```
((a^2*d^4*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D) + 2*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x)/d^7 + ((a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*d^6) + (b*(2*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x^3)/(3*d^5) + (b*(2*a*d^2*D - b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D))*x^4)/(4*d^4) + (b^2*(C*d - 2*c*D)*x^5)/(5*d^3) + (b^2*D*x^6)/(6*d^2) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(d^8*(c + d*x)) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(6*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^8
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2160

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 598, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
norman	$\frac{(A a^2 d^7 + 4 A a b c^2 d^5 + 4 A b^2 c^4 d^3 - B a^2 c d^6 - 6 B a b c^3 d^4 - 5 B b^2 c^5 d^2 + 2 C a^2 c^2 d^5 + 8 C a b c^4 d^3 + 6 C b^2 c^6 d - 3 D a^2 c^3 d^4 - 10 D a b c^5 d^2 - 7 D b^2 c^7)}{d^7 c}$
default	$\frac{1}{4} B b^2 d^5 x^4 + \frac{1}{3} A b^2 d^5 x^3 - \frac{2}{5} D b^2 c d^4 x^5 + \frac{3}{4} D b^2 c^2 d^3 x^4 - A b^2 c d^4 x^2 + B a b d^5 x^2 + \frac{3}{2} B b^2 c^2 d^3 x^2 + \frac{2}{3} C a b d^5 x^3 - \frac{4}{3} D b^2 c^3 d^2 x^3 - \frac{1}{2} C$
parallelrisc	$- \frac{360 B a b c^3 d^4 + 480 C a b c^4 d^3 - 60 B \ln(dx+c) x a^2 d^7 + 240 A \ln(dx+c) x a b c d^6 + 240 A a b c^2 d^5 - 50 B x^3 b^2 c^2 d^5 + 60 C x^3 b^2 c^3 d^4}{d^7 c}$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((A*a^2*d^7+4*A*a*b*c^2*d^5+4*A*b^2*c^4*d^3-B*a^2*c*d^6-6*B*a*b*c^3*d^4-5*
B*b^2*c^5*d^2+2*C*a^2*c^2*d^5+8*C*a*b*c^4*d^3+6*C*b^2*c^6*d-3*D*a^2*c^3*d^
4-10*D*a*b*c^5*d^2-7*D*b^2*c^7)/d^7/c*x-1/6*(4*A*b^2*c*d^3-6*B*a*b*d^4-5*B
*b^2*c^2*d^2+8*C*a*b*c*d^3+6*C*b^2*c^3*d-3*D*a^2*d^4-10*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-7*D*
b^2*c^4)/d^5*x^3+1/2*(4*A*a*b*d^5+4*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-6*B*a*b*c*d^4-5*B*b^2*c^
3*d^2+2*C*a^2*d^5+8*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+6*C*b^2*c^4*d-3*D*a^2*c*d^4-10*D*a*b*c^3
*d^2-7*D*b^2*c^5)/d^6*x^2+1/20*b*(5*B*b*d^2-6*C*b*c*d+10*D*a*d^2+7*D*b*c^2
)/d^3*x^5+1/12*b*(4*A*b*d^3-5*B*b*c*d^2+8*C*a*d^3+6*C*b*c^2*d-10*D*a*c*d^2
-7*D*b*c^3)/d^4*x^4+1/6*b^2*D*x^7/d+1/30*b^2*(6*C*d-7*D*c)/d^2*x^6)/(d*x+c
)-(4*A*a*b*c*d^5+4*A*b^2*c^3*d^3-B*a^2*d^6-6*B*a*b*c^2*d^4-5*B*b^2*c^4*d^2
+2*C*a^2*c*d^5+8*C*a*b*c^3*d^3+6*C*b^2*c^5*d-3*D*a^2*c^2*d^4-10*D*a*b*c^4*
d^2-7*D*b^2*c^6)/d^8*ln(d*x+c)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 777, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/60*(10*D*b^2*d^7*x^7 + 60*D*b^2*c^7 - 60*C*b^2*c^6*d + 60*B*a^2*c*d^6 -
60*A*a^2*d^7 + 60*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - 60*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3
+ 60*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - 60*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 2*(7*D*b^
2*c*d^6 - 6*C*b^2*d^7)*x^6 + 3*(7*D*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 6*C*b^2*c*d^6 + 5*(2*D*a
*b + B*b^2)*d^7)*x^5 - 5*(7*D*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 6*C*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 5*(2*D*a*b +
B*b^2)*c*d^6 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 + 10*(7*D*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 6*C*b
^2*c^3*d^4 + 5*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^6 + 3*(
D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^7)*x^3 - 30*(7*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 6*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 5*(2*D
*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*
c*d^6 - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 - 60*(6*D*b^2*c^6*d - 5*C*b^2*c^5*d^2
+ 4*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 2*(D*a^2 +
2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x + 60*(7*D*b^2*c^7 - 6*C*b^2*
c^6*d + B*a^2*c*d^6 + 5*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^
4*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (7*D*b
^2*c^6*d - 6*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 + B*a^2*d^7 + 5*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 4*(
2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*
b)*c*d^6)*x)*log(d*x + c)/(d^9*x + c*d^8)

```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 2.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 638, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
&= \frac{Db^2x^6}{6d^2} + x^5 \left( \frac{Cb^2}{5d^2} - \frac{2Db^2c}{5d^3} \right) + x^4 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{4d^2} - \frac{Cb^2c}{2d^3} + \frac{Dab}{2d^2} + \frac{3Db^2c^2}{4d^4} \right) \\
&+ x^3 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{3d^2} - \frac{2Bb^2c}{3d^3} + \frac{2Cab}{3d^2} + \frac{Cb^2c^2}{d^4} - \frac{4Dabc}{3d^3} - \frac{4Db^2c^3}{3d^5} \right) \\
&+ x^2 \left( -\frac{Ab^2c}{d^3} + \frac{Bab}{d^2} + \frac{3Bb^2c^2}{2d^4} - \frac{2Cabc}{d^3} - \frac{2Cb^2c^3}{d^5} + \frac{Da^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3Dabc^2}{d^4} + \frac{5Db^2c^4}{2d^6} \right) \\
&+ x \left( \frac{2Aab}{d^2} + \frac{3Ab^2c^2}{d^4} - \frac{4Babc}{d^3} - \frac{4Bb^2c^3}{d^5} + \frac{Ca^2}{d^2} + \frac{6Cabc^2}{d^4} + \frac{5Cb^2c^4}{d^6} - \frac{2Da^2c}{d^3} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{8Dabc^3}{d^5} - \frac{6Db^2c^5}{d^7} \right) \\
&+ \frac{-Aa^2d^7 - 2Aabc^2d^5 - Ab^2c^4d^3 + Ba^2cd^6 + 2Babc^3d^4 + Bb^2c^5d^2 - Ca^2c^2d^5 - 2Cabc^4d^3 - Cb^2c^6d + cd^8 + d^9x}{d^8} \\
&+ \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(-4Abcd^3 + Bad^4 + 5Bbc^2d^2 - 2Cacd^3 - 6Cbc^3d + 3Dac^2d^2 + 7Dbc^4) \log(c + dx)}{d^8}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `D*b**2*x**6/(6*d**2) + x**5*(C*b**2/(5*d**2) - 2*D*b**2*c/(5*d**3)) + x**4*(B*b**2/(4*d**2) - C*b**2*c/(2*d**3) + D*a*b/(2*d**2) + 3*D*b**2*c**2/(4*d**4)) + x**3*(A*b**2/(3*d**2) - 2*B*b**2*c/(3*d**3) + 2*C*a*b/(3*d**2) + C*b**2*c**2/d**4 - 4*D*a*b*c/(3*d**3) - 4*D*b**2*c**3/(3*d**5)) + x**2*(-A*b**2*c/d**3 + B*a*b/d**2 + 3*B*b**2*c**2/(2*d**4) - 2*C*a*b*c/d**3 - 2*C*b**2*c**3/d**5 + D*a**2/(2*d**2) + 3*D*a*b*c**2/d**4 + 5*D*b**2*c**4/(2*d**6)) + x*(2*A*a*b/d**2 + 3*A*b**2*c**2/d**4 - 4*B*a*b*c/d**3 - 4*B*b**2*c**3/d**5 + C*a**2/d**2 + 6*C*a*b*c**2/d**4 + 5*C*b**2*c**4/d**6 - 2*D*a**2*c/d**3 - 8*D*a*b*c**3/d**5 - 6*D*b**2*c**5/d**7) + (-A*a**2*d**7 - 2*A*a*b*c**2*d**5 - A*b**2*c**4*d**3 + B*a**2*c*d**6 + 2*B*a*b*c**3*d**4 + B*b**2*c**5*d**2 - C*a**2*c**2*d**5 - 2*C*a*b*c**4*d**3 - C*b**2*c**6*d + D*a**2*c**3*d**4 + 2*D*a*b*c**5*d**2 + D*b**2*c**7)/(c*d**8 + d**9*x) + (a*d**2 + b*c**2)*(-4*A*b*c*d**3 + B*a*d**4 + 5*B*b*c**2*d**2 - 2*C*a*c*d**3 - 6*C*b*c**3*d + 3*D*a*c**2*d**2 + 7*D*b*c**4)*log(c + d*x)/d**8`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 560, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Db^2c^7 - Cb^2c^6d + Ba^2cd^6 - Aa^2d^7 + (2Dab + Bb^2)c^5d^2 - (2Cab + Ab^2)c^4d^3 + (Da^2 + 2Bab)c^3d^4 - (d^9x + cd^8)}{d^9x + cd^8} + \frac{10Db^2d^5x^6 - 12(2Db^2cd^4 - Cb^2d^5)x^5 + 15(3Db^2c^2d^3 - 2Cb^2cd^4 + (2Dab + Bb^2)d^5)x^4 - 20(4Db^2c^6 - 6Cb^2c^5d + Ba^2d^6 + 5(2Dab + Bb^2)c^4d^2 - 4(2Cab + Ab^2)c^3d^3 + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)c^2d^4 - (7Db^2c^6 - 6Cb^2c^5d + Ba^2d^6 + 5(2Dab + Bb^2)c^4d^2 - 4(2Cab + Ab^2)c^3d^3 + 3(Da^2 + 2Bab)c^2d^4 - (d^9x + cd^8))}{d^8}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
(D*b^2*c^7 - C*b^2*c^6*d + B*a^2*c*d^6 - A*a^2*d^7 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5
*d^2 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*
A*a*b)*c^2*d^5)/(d^9*x + c*d^8) + 1/60*(10*D*b^2*d^5*x^6 - 12*(2*D*b^2*c*d
^4 - C*b^2*d^5)*x^5 + 15*(3*D*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*C*b^2*c*d^4 + (2*D*a*b + B*b
^2)*d^5)*x^4 - 20*(4*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 2*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)
*c*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^5)*x^3 + 30*(5*D*b^2*c^4*d - 4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2
+ 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^4 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a
*b)*d^5)*x^2 - 60*(6*D*b^2*c^5 - 5*C*b^2*c^4*d + 4*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d
^2 - 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*
A*a*b)*d^5)*x)/d^7 + (7*D*b^2*c^6 - 6*C*b^2*c^5*d + B*a^2*d^6 + 5*(2*D*a*b
+ B*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*
d^4 - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^5)*log(d*x + c)/d^8
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 748, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(10 Db^2 - \frac{12(7Db^2cd - Cb^2d^2)}{(dx+c)d} + \frac{15(21Db^2c^2d^2 - 6Cb^2cd^3 + 2Dabd^4 + Bb^2d^4)}{(dx+c)^2d^2} - \frac{20(35Db^2c^3d^3 - 15Cb^2c^2d^4 + 10Dabcd^5 + 5Bb^2cd^5)}{(dx+c)^3d^3}\right)}{d^{14}}$$

$$+ \frac{(7Db^2c^6 - 6Cb^2c^5d + 10Dabc^4d^2 + 5Bb^2c^4d^2 - 8Cabc^3d^3 - 4Ab^2c^3d^3 + 3Da^2c^2d^4 + 6Babc^2d^4 - 2Dab^2c^7d^6 - Cb^2c^6d^7 + 2Dabc^5d^8 + Bb^2c^5d^8 - 2Cabc^4d^9 - Ab^2c^4d^9 + Da^2c^3d^{10} + 2Babc^3d^{10} - Ca^2c^2d^{11} - 2Aabc^2d^{11})}{d^{14}}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```



output

```

1/60*(10*D*b^2 - 12*(7*D*b^2*c*d - C*b^2*d^2)/((d*x + c)*d) + 15*(21*D*b^2
*c^2*d^2 - 6*C*b^2*c*d^3 + 2*D*a*b*d^4 + B*b^2*d^4)/((d*x + c)^2*d^2) - 20
*(35*D*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 15*C*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 10*D*a*b*c*d^5 + 5*B*b^2*c*d^5 - 2
*C*a*b*d^6 - A*b^2*d^6)/((d*x + c)^3*d^3) + 30*(35*D*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 20*C*b^
2*c^3*d^5 + 20*D*a*b*c^2*d^6 + 10*B*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 8*C*a*b*c*d^7 - 4*A*b^2*
c*d^7 + D*a^2*d^8 + 2*B*a*b*d^8)/((d*x + c)^4*d^4) - 60*(21*D*b^2*c^5*d^5
- 15*C*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 20*D*a*b*c^3*d^7 + 10*B*b^2*c^3*d^7 - 12*C*a*b*c^2*d^
8 - 6*A*b^2*c^2*d^8 + 3*D*a^2*c*d^9 + 6*B*a*b*c*d^9 - C*a^2*d^10 - 2*A*a*b
*d^10)/((d*x + c)^5*d^5)*(d*x + c)^6/d^8 - (7*D*b^2*c^6 - 6*C*b^2*c^5*d +
10*D*a*b*c^4*d^2 + 5*B*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 8*C*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 4*A*b^2*c^3*d^3 +
3*D*a^2*c^2*d^4 + 6*B*a*b*c^2*d^4 - 2*C*a^2*c*d^5 - 4*A*a*b*c*d^5 + B*a^2*
d^6)*log(abs(d*x + c)/((d*x + c)^2*abs(d)))/d^8 + (D*b^2*c^7*d^6/(d*x + c)
- C*b^2*c^6*d^7/(d*x + c) + 2*D*a*b*c^5*d^8/(d*x + c) + B*b^2*c^5*d^8/(d*
x + c) - 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^9/(d*x + c) - A*b^2*c^4*d^9/(d*x + c) + D*a^2*c^3*d
^10/(d*x + c) + 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^10/(d*x + c) - C*a^2*c^2*d^11/(d*x + c) - 2*
A*a*b*c^2*d^11/(d*x + c) + B*a^2*c*d^12/(d*x + c) - A*a^2*d^13/(d*x + c))/
d^14

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 693, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{60 \log(dx + c) b^2 c^8 + 60 a^3 d^7 x + 360 \log(dx + c) a b^2 c^4 d^3 + 120 \log(dx + c) a b c^6 d^2 + 300 \log(dx + c) b^3 c^5}{60 c^2 d^7 (c + dx)}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 240*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 - 240*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**5*x
+ 60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**5 + 60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**6*x + 6
0*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**4*d**4 + 60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**3*d**5*x - 240*log
(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 - 240*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x + 360*log
(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3 + 360*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x + 120*log
(c + d*x)*a*b*c**6*d**2 + 120*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**5*d**3*x + 300*log(c + d
*x)*b**3*c**6*d + 300*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**5*d**2*x + 60*log(c + d*x)*b**2
*c**8 + 60*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**7*d*x + 60*a**3*d**7*x + 240*a**2*b*c**2*d
**5*x + 120*a**2*b*c*d**6*x**2 - 60*a**2*b*c*d**6*x - 60*a**2*c**3*d**5*x
- 30*a**2*c**2*d**6*x**2 + 30*a**2*c*d**7*x**3 + 240*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x +
120*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x**2 - 360*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x - 40*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x
**3 - 180*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**2 + 20*a*b**2*c*d**6*x**4 + 60*a*b**2*c*d**6
*x**3 - 120*a*b*c**5*d**3*x - 60*a*b*c**4*d**4*x**2 + 20*a*b*c**3*d**5*x**
3 - 10*a*b*c**2*d**6*x**4 + 30*a*b*c*d**7*x**5 - 300*b**3*c**5*d**2*x - 15
0*b**3*c**4*d**3*x**2 + 50*b**3*c**3*d**4*x**3 - 25*b**3*c**2*d**5*x**4 +
15*b**3*c*d**6*x**5 - 60*b**2*c**7*d*x - 30*b**2*c**6*d**2*x**2 + 10*b**2*
c**5*d**3*x**3 - 5*b**2*c**4*d**4*x**4 + 3*b**2*c**3*d**5*x**5 - 2*b**2*c
**2*d**6*x**6 + 10*b**2*c*d**7*x**7)/(60*c*d**7*(c + d*x))
```

**3.14** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 423

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - b^2c(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) x}{d^7} + \frac{b(2ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D)) x^2}{2d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{b(2ad^2D - b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D)) x^3}{3d^5} + \frac{b^2(Cd - 3cD)x^4}{4d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{b^2Dx^5}{5d^3} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{2d^8(c+dx)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(6c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 7c^3D))}{d^8(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(15c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 21c^3D) + 2abd^2(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))}{d^8}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (a^2d^4D - 2ab*d^2*(-B*d^2 + 3C*c*d - 6D*c^2) - b^2*c*(3A*d^3 - 6B*c*d^2 + 10C*c^2*d - 15D*c^3)) * x/d^7 + 1/2*b*(2a*d^2*(C*d - 3D*c) + b*(A*d^3 - 3B*c*d^2 + 6C*c^2*d - 10D*c^3)) * x^2/d^6 + 1/3*b*(2a*d^2D - b*(-B*d^2 + 3C*c*d - 6D*c^2)) * x^3/d^5 + 1/4*b^2*(C*d - 3D*c) * x^4/d^4 + 1/5*b^2D*x^5/d^3 - 1/2*(a*d^2 + b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3 - B*c*d^2 + C*c^2*d - D*c^3)/d^8/(d*x+c)^2 + (a*d^2 + b*c^2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2 + 2C*c*d - 3D*c^2) + b*c*(4A*d^3 - 5B*c*d^2 + 6C*c^2*d - 7D*c^3))/d^8/(d*x+c) + (a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3D*c) + b^2*c^2*(6A*d^3 - 10B*c*d^2 + 15C*c^2*d - 21D*c^3) + 2a*b*d^2*(A*d^3 - 3B*c*d^2 + 6C*c^2*d - 10D*c^3)) * ln(d*x+c)/d^8 \end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{60d(a^2d^4D + 2abd^2(-3cCd + Bd^2 + 6c^2D) + b^2c(-10c^2Cd + 6Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 + 15c^3D))x + 30bd^2(2ad^2 + 2b^2c^2D)}{(c + dx)^3}$$

input

Integrate[((a + b\*x^2)^2\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^3,x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (60*d*(a^2*d^4*D + 2*a*b*d^2*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(-10*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D)) * x + 30*b*d^2*(2*a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D)) * x^2 + 20*b*d^3*(2*a*d^2*D + b*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D)) * x^3 + 15*b^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) * x^4 + 1/2*b^2*d^5*D*x^5 + (30*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2 - (60*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-6*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 + 7*c^3*D)))/(c + d*x) + 60*(a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(15*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 21*c^3*D) + 2*a*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D)) * Log[c + d*x])/(60*d^8) \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 d^4 (Cd - 3cD) + 2abd^2 (Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3 D + 6c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (6Ad^3 - 10Bcd^2 - 21c^3 D + 15c^2 Cd)}{d^7 (c + dx)} + \dots \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\log(c + dx) (a^2 d^4 (Cd - 3cD) + 2abd^2 (Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3 D + 6c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (6Ad^3 - 10Bcd^2 - 21c^3 D + 15c^2 Cd))}{d^7} \\ & + \frac{x(a^2 d^4 D - 2abd^2 (-Bd^2 - 6c^2 D + 3cCd) - b^2 c(3Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 15c^3 D + 10c^2 Cd))}{d^7} \\ & - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) (ad^2 (-Bd^2 - 3c^2 D + 2cCd) + bc(4Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 7c^3 D + 6c^2 Cd))}{d^8 (c + dx)} \\ & + \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3 (-D) + c^2 Cd)}{2d^8 (c + dx)^2} \\ & + \frac{bx^2 (2ad^2 (Cd - 3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3 D + 6c^2 Cd))}{2d^6} \\ & + \frac{bx^3 (2ad^2 D - b(-Bd^2 - 6c^2 D + 3cCd))}{3d^5} + \frac{b^2 x^4 (Cd - 3cD)}{4d^4} + \frac{b^2 Dx^5}{5d^3} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & ((a^2d^4D - 2ab^2d^2(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - b^2c(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D))x)/d^7 + (b(2ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))x^2)/(2d^6) + (b(2ad^2D - b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D))x^3)/(3d^5) + (b^2(Cd - 3cD)x^4)/(4d^4) \\ & + (b^2Dx^5)/(5d^3) - ((b^2c^2 + ad^2)^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))/(2d^8(c + dx)^2) + ((b^2c^2 + ad^2)(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + b^2c(6c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 7c^3D)))/(d^8(c + dx)) \\ & + ((a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(15c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 21c^3D) + 2ab^2d^2(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))\text{Log}[c + dx])/d^8 \end{aligned}$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

`Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160

`Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 589, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

method	result
norman	$\frac{(4Aabc d^5 + 12A b^2 c^3 d^3 - B a^2 d^6 - 12B ab c^2 d^4 - 20B b^2 c^4 d^2 + 2C a^2 c d^5 + 24C ab c^3 d^3 + 30C b^2 c^5 d - 6D a^2 c^2 d^4 - 40D ab c^4 d^2 - 42D b^2 c^6) x}{d^7}$
default	$-\frac{1}{5}b^2 D x^5 d^4 - \frac{1}{4}C b^2 d^4 x^4 + \frac{3}{4}D b^2 c d^3 x^4 - \frac{1}{3}B b^2 d^4 x^3 + C b^2 c d^3 x^3 - \frac{2}{3}D ab d^4 x^3 - 2D b^2 c^2 d^2 x^3 - \frac{1}{2}A b^2 d^4 x^2 + \frac{3}{2}B b^2 c d^3 x^2 - \dots$
parallelrisc	Expression too large to display

input

`int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((4*A*a*b*c*d^5+12*A*b^2*c^3*d^3-B*a^2*d^6-12*B*a*b*c^2*d^4-20*B*b^2*c^4*d^2+2*C*a^2*c*d^5+24*C*a*b*c^3*d^3+30*C*b^2*c^5*d-6*D*a^2*c^2*d^4-40*D*a*b*c^4*d^2-42*D*b^2*c^6)/d^7*x-1/2*(A*a^2*d^7-6*A*a*b*c^2*d^5-18*A*b^2*c^4*d^3+B*a^2*c*d^6+18*B*a*b*c^3*d^4+30*B*b^2*c^5*d^2-3*C*a^2*c^2*d^5-36*C*a*b*c^4*d^3-45*C*b^2*c^6*d+9*D*a^2*c^3*d^4+60*D*a*b*c^5*d^2+63*D*b^2*c^7)/d^8-1/3*(6*A*b^2*c*d^3-6*B*a*b*d^4-10*B*b^2*c^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c*d^3+15*C*b^2*c^3*d-3*D*a^2*d^4-20*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-21*D*b^2*c^4)/d^5*x^3+1/30*b*(10*B*b*d^2-15*C*b*c*d+20*D*a*d^2+21*D*b*c^2)/d^3*x^5+1/12*b*(6*A*b*d^3-10*B*b*c*d^2+12*C*a*d^3+15*C*b*c^2*d-20*D*a*c*d^2-21*D*b*c^3)/d^4*x^4+1/5*b^2*D*x^7/d+1/20*b^2*(5*C*d-7*D*c)/d^2*x^6)/(d*x+c)^2+1/d^8*(2*A*a*b*d^5+6*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-6*B*a*b*c*d^4-10*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+C*a^2*d^5+12*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+15*C*b^2*c^4*d-3*D*a^2*c*d^4-20*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-21*D*b^2*c^5)*ln(d*x+c)
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 863 vs.  $2(415) = 830$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 863, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/60*(12*D*b^2*d^7*x^7 - 390*D*b^2*c^7 + 330*C*b^2*c^6*d - 30*B*a^2*c*d^6
- 30*A*a^2*d^7 - 270*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 + 210*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4
*d^3 - 150*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 + 90*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 3*(7
*D*b^2*c*d^6 - 5*C*b^2*d^7)*x^6 + 2*(21*D*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 15*C*b^2*c*d^6 + 1
0*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^7)*x^5 - 5*(21*D*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 15*C*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 10
*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^6 - 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 + 20*(21*D*b^2*c^4
*d^3 - 15*C*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 10*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^
2)*c*d^6 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^7)*x^3 + 30*(50*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 34*C*b^2*
c^4*d^3 + 21*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 11*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 4*
(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^6)*x^2 + 60*(8*D*b^2*c^6*d - 4*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - B*a^2
*d^7 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 2*(D*a^2 +
2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x - 60*(21*D*b^2*c^7 - 15*C*
b^2*c^6*d + 10*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 3
*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (21*D*b^2*c^5*d^2
- 15*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 10*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c
^2*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^6 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(21*D*
b^2*c^6*d - 15*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 10*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 6*(2*C*a*b +
A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x
)*log(d*x + c)/(d^10*x^2 + 2*c*d^9*x + c^2*d^8)

```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 16.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 709, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx \\
&= \frac{Db^2x^5}{5d^3} + x^4 \left( \frac{Cb^2}{4d^3} - \frac{3Db^2c}{4d^4} \right) + x^3 \left( \frac{Bb^2}{3d^3} - \frac{Cb^2c}{d^4} + \frac{2Dab}{3d^3} + \frac{2Db^2c^2}{d^5} \right) \\
&+ x^2 \left( \frac{Ab^2}{2d^3} - \frac{3Bb^2c}{2d^4} + \frac{Cab}{d^3} + \frac{3Cb^2c^2}{d^5} - \frac{3Dabc}{d^4} - \frac{5Db^2c^3}{d^6} \right) \\
&+ x \left( -\frac{3Ab^2c}{d^4} + \frac{2Bab}{d^3} + \frac{6Bb^2c^2}{d^5} - \frac{6Cabc}{d^4} - \frac{10Cb^2c^3}{d^6} + \frac{Da^2}{d^3} + \frac{12Dabc^2}{d^5} + \frac{15Db^2c^4}{d^7} \right) \\
&+ \frac{-Aa^2d^7 + 6Aabc^2d^5 + 7Ab^2c^4d^3 - Ba^2cd^6 - 10Babc^3d^4 - 9Bb^2c^5d^2 + 3Ca^2c^2d^5 + 14Cabc^4d^3 + 11C} \\
&\quad \frac{(-2Aabd^5 - 6Ab^2c^2d^3 + 6Babcd^4 + 10Bb^2c^3d^2 - Ca^2d^5 - 12Cabc^2d^3 - 15Cb^2c^4d + 3Da^2cd^4 + 20D} \\
&\quad d^8}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)
```



output

```

D**b**2*x**5/(5*d**3) + x**4*(C*b**2/(4*d**3) - 3*D*b**2*c/(4*d**4)) + x**3
*(B*b**2/(3*d**3) - C*b**2*c/d**4 + 2*D*a*b/(3*d**3) + 2*D*b**2*c**2/d**5)
+ x**2*(A*b**2/(2*d**3) - 3*B*b**2*c/(2*d**4) + C*a*b/d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c**
2/d**5 - 3*D*a*b*c/d**4 - 5*D*b**2*c**3/d**6) + x*(-3*A*b**2*c/d**4 + 2*B*
a*b/d**3 + 6*B*b**2*c**2/d**5 - 6*C*a*b*c/d**4 - 10*C*b**2*c**3/d**6 + D*a
**2/d**3 + 12*D*a*b*c**2/d**5 + 15*D*b**2*c**4/d**7) + (-A*a**2*d**7 + 6*A
*a*b*c**2*d**5 + 7*A*b**2*c**4*d**3 - B*a**2*c*d**6 - 10*B*a*b*c**3*d**4 -
9*B*b**2*c**5*d**2 + 3*C*a**2*c**2*d**5 + 14*C*a*b*c**4*d**3 + 11*C*b**2*
c**6*d - 5*D*a**2*c**3*d**4 - 18*D*a*b*c**5*d**2 - 13*D*b**2*c**7 + x*(8*A
*a*b*c*d**6 + 8*A*b**2*c**3*d**4 - 2*B*a**2*d**7 - 12*B*a*b*c**2*d**5 - 10
*B*b**2*c**4*d**3 + 4*C*a**2*c*d**6 + 16*C*a*b*c**3*d**4 + 12*C*b**2*c**5*
d**2 - 6*D*a**2*c**2*d**5 - 20*D*a*b*c**4*d**3 - 14*D*b**2*c**6*d))/(2*c**
2*d**8 + 4*c*d**9*x + 2*d**10*x**2) - (-2*A*a*b*d**5 - 6*A*b**2*c**2*d**3
+ 6*B*a*b*c*d**4 + 10*B*b**2*c**3*d**2 - C*a**2*d**5 - 12*C*a*b*c**2*d**3
- 15*C*b**2*c**4*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**4 + 20*D*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 21*D*b**2*c**5
)*log(c + d*x)/d**8

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 571, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx =$$

$$\frac{13 Db^2c^7 - 11 Cb^2c^6d + Ba^2cd^6 + Aa^2d^7 + 9(2 Dab + Bb^2)c^5d^2 - 7(2 Cab + Ab^2)c^4d^3 + 5(Da^2 + 2$$

$$+ \frac{12 Db^2d^4x^5 - 15(3 Db^2cd^3 - Cb^2d^4)x^4 + 20(6 Db^2c^2d^2 - 3 Cb^2cd^3 + (2 Dab + Bb^2)d^4)x^3 - 30(10 D$$

$$- \frac{(21 Db^2c^5 - 15 Cb^2c^4d + 10(2 Dab + Bb^2)c^3d^2 - 6(2 Cab + Ab^2)c^2d^3 + 3(Da^2 + 2 Bab)cd^4 - (Ca^2 +$$

$$d^8}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```

-1/2*(13*D*b^2*c^7 - 11*C*b^2*c^6*d + B*a^2*c*d^6 + A*a^2*d^7 + 9*(2*D*a*b
+ B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - 7*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 5*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^3*
d^4 - 3*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(7*D*b^2*c^6*d - 6*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 + B
*a^2*d^7 + 5*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 4*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(
D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)/(d^10*x^2 + 2*c*d
^9*x + c^2*d^8) + 1/60*(12*D*b^2*d^4*x^5 - 15*(3*D*b^2*c*d^3 - C*b^2*d^4)*
x^4 + 20*(6*D*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*C*b^2*c*d^3 + (2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*d^4)*x^3 - 3
0*(10*D*b^2*c^3*d - 6*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 3*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c*d^3 - (2*C*a*b
+ A*b^2)*d^4)*x^2 + 60*(15*D*b^2*c^4 - 10*C*b^2*c^3*d + 6*(2*D*a*b + B*b^
2)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^3 + (D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*d^4)*x)/d^7 - (
21*D*b^2*c^5 - 15*C*b^2*c^4*d + 10*(2*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 6*(2*C*a*b
+ A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*c*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^5)*log(
d*x + c)/d^8

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 641, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx =$$

$$\frac{(21 Db^2 c^5 - 15 Cb^2 c^4 d + 20 Dabc^3 d^2 + 10 Bb^2 c^3 d^2 - 12 Cabc^2 d^3 - 6 Ab^2 c^2 d^3 + 3 Da^2 cd^4 + 6 Babcd^4}{d^8}$$

$$- \frac{13 Db^2 c^7 - 11 Cb^2 c^6 d + 18 Dabc^5 d^2 + 9 Bb^2 c^5 d^2 - 14 Cabc^4 d^3 - 7 Ab^2 c^4 d^3 + 5 Da^2 c^3 d^4 + 10 Babcd^3}{d^8}$$

$$+ \frac{12 Db^2 d^{12} x^5 - 45 Db^2 cd^{11} x^4 + 15 Cb^2 d^{12} x^4 + 120 Db^2 c^2 d^{10} x^3 - 60 Cb^2 cd^{11} x^3 + 40 Dabd^{12} x^3 + 20 Bb^2 c^2 d^{10} x^3}{d^8}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-(21*D*b^2*c^5 - 15*C*b^2*c^4*d + 20*D*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 10*B*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 12
*C*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 3*D*a^2*c*d^4 + 6*B*a*b*c*d^4 - C*a^2*d
^5 - 2*A*a*b*d^5)*log(abs(d*x + c))/d^8 - 1/2*(13*D*b^2*c^7 - 11*C*b^2*c^6
*d + 18*D*a*b*c^5*d^2 + 9*B*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 14*C*a*b*c^4*d^3 - 7*A*b^2*c^4*d
^3 + 5*D*a^2*c^3*d^4 + 10*B*a*b*c^3*d^4 - 3*C*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 6*A*a*b*c^2*d^
5 + B*a^2*c*d^6 + A*a^2*d^7 + 2*(7*D*b^2*c^6*d - 6*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 10*D*a*
b*c^4*d^3 + 5*B*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 8*C*a*b*c^3*d^4 - 4*A*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 3*D*a^2*
c^2*d^5 + 6*B*a*b*c^2*d^5 - 2*C*a^2*c*d^6 - 4*A*a*b*c*d^6 + B*a^2*d^7)*x)/
((d*x + c)^2*d^8) + 1/60*(12*D*b^2*d^12*x^5 - 45*D*b^2*c*d^11*x^4 + 15*C*b
^2*d^12*x^4 + 120*D*b^2*c^2*d^10*x^3 - 60*C*b^2*c*d^11*x^3 + 40*D*a*b*d^12
*x^3 + 20*B*b^2*d^12*x^3 - 300*D*b^2*c^3*d^9*x^2 + 180*C*b^2*c^2*d^10*x^2
- 180*D*a*b*c*d^11*x^2 - 90*B*b^2*c*d^11*x^2 + 60*C*a*b*d^12*x^2 + 30*A*b^
2*d^12*x^2 + 900*D*b^2*c^4*d^8*x - 600*C*b^2*c^3*d^9*x + 720*D*a*b*c^2*d^1
0*x + 360*B*b^2*c^2*d^10*x - 360*C*a*b*c*d^11*x - 180*A*b^2*c*d^11*x + 60*
D*a^2*d^12*x + 120*B*a*b*d^12*x)/d^15

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 174.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 800, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

output

```
(60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 + 120*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**5*x +
60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**6*x**2 - 60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**4*d**4 - 120*
log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**3*d**5*x - 60*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**2*d**6*x**2 + 180*
log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 + 360*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x - 180*
log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3 + 180*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x**2 - 3
60*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x - 180*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**
2 - 240*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**6*d**2 - 480*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**5*d**3*x - 24
0*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**4*d**4*x**2 - 300*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**6*d - 600*log
(c + d*x)*b**3*c**5*d**2*x - 300*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**4*d**3*x**2 - 180*lo
g(c + d*x)*b**2*c**8 - 360*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**7*d*x - 180*log(c + d*x)*b
**2*c**6*d**2*x**2 - 15*a**3*c*d**6 + 30*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 - 60*a**2*b*c*d*
**6*x**2 + 15*a**2*b*d**7*x**2 - 30*a**2*c**4*d**4 + 60*a**2*c**2*d**6*x**2
+ 30*a**2*c*d**7*x**3 + 90*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 - 90*a*b**2*c**4*d**3 - 180*a
*b**2*c**3*d**4*x**2 - 60*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**3 + 180*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**
2 + 15*a*b**2*c*d**6*x**4 + 60*a*b**2*c*d**6*x**3 - 120*a*b*c**6*d**2 + 24
0*a*b*c**4*d**4*x**2 + 80*a*b*c**3*d**5*x**3 - 20*a*b*c**2*d**6*x**4 + 20*
a*b*c*d**7*x**5 - 150*b**3*c**6*d + 300*b**3*c**4*d**3*x**2 + 100*b**3*c**
3*d**4*x**3 - 25*b**3*c**2*d**5*x**4 + 10*b**3*c*d**6*x**5 - 90*b**2*c**8
+ 180*b**2*c**6*d**2*x**2 + 60*b**2*c**5*d**3*x**3 - 15*b**2*c**4*d**4*x**
4 + 6*b**2*c**3*d**5*x**5 - 3*b**2*c**2*d**6*x**6 + 6*b**2*c*d**7*x**7)...
```

### 3.15 $\int (c+dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 695

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 = & \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) (c + dx)^4}{4d^{10}} \\
 & - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(8c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 9c^3D)) (c + dx)^5}{5d^{10}} \\
 & + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(28c^2Cd - 21Bcd^2 + 15Ad^3 - 36c^3D) + abd^2(17c^2Cd - 9Bcd^2 + 6d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D) - b^3c^3(56c^2Cd - 35Bcd^2 + 20Ad^3 - 84c^3D) - 3ab^2cd^2(20c^2 \\
 & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4(Cd - 5cD) + b^2c^2(70c^2Cd - 35Bcd^2 + 15Ad^3 - 126c^3D) + 3abd^2(15c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - b(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(6cCd - Bd^2 - 21c^2D) - b^2c(56c^2Cd - 21Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 126c^3D)) (c + dx)^9}{8d^{10}} \\
 & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2(Cd - 7cD) + b(28c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 84c^3D)) (c + dx)^{10}}{9d^{10}} \\
 & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2D - b(8cCd - Bd^2 - 36c^2D)) (c + dx)^{11}}{10d^{10}} \\
 & + \frac{b^3(Cd - 9cD)(c + dx)^{12}}{12d^{10}} + \frac{b^3D(c + dx)^{13}}{13d^{10}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/4*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(d*x+c)^4/d^10-1/5*(a*d^
2+b*c^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(6*A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+8*C*c^2*
d-9*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^5/d^10+1/6*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*
(15*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+28*C*c^2*d-36*D*c^3)+a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+17*C*
c^2*d-27*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^6/d^10+1/7*(a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d
-10*D*c^2)-b^3*c^3*(20*A*d^3-35*B*c*d^2+56*C*c^2*d-84*D*c^3)-3*a*b^2*c*d^2
*(4*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^2+20*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^7/d^10+1/8*b*(3*a^2*d^4
*(C*d-5*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(15*A*d^3-35*B*c*d^2+70*C*c^2*d-126*D*c^3)+3*a*b*d^2*
(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^8/d^10+1/9*b*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3
*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-21*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(6*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+56*C*c^2*d-12
6*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^9/d^10+1/10*b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-7*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+
28*C*c^2*d-84*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^10/d^10+1/11*b^2*(3*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*
d-36*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^11/d^10+1/12*b^3*(C*d-9*D*c)*(d*x+c)^12/d^10+1/13*b^3
*D*(d*x+c)^13/d^10

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 583, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= a^3 Ac^3 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 c^2 (Bc + 3Ad) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 c (ac(cC + 3Bd) + 3A(bc^2 + ad^2)) x^3 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} a^2 (3bc^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} a (3Abc(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(3bc^2(cC + 3Bd) + ad(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} a (3b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) + 3ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} (Ab^2c(bc^2 + 9ad^2) + a(3b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) + a^2d^3D + 3abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} b(b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + 3a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) + 3ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} b(b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3a^2d^3D + 3abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^9 \\
&+ \frac{1}{10} b^2(3ad^2(Cd + 3cD) + b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) x^{10} \\
&+ \frac{1}{11} b^2d(3ad^2D + b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^{11} + \frac{1}{12} b^3d^2(Cd + 3cD)x^{12} + \frac{1}{13} b^3d^3Dx^{13}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```

a^3*A*c^3*x + (a^3*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a^2*c*(a*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) +
3*A*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(3*b*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a*(3*c^2*C*d +
3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(3
*b*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a*(3*b^
2*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + 3*a*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2
+ A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^6)/6 + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 9*a*d^2) + a*(3*b^2*c^2*(c*
C + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^7)/7 + (b
*(b^2*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + 3*a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + 3*a*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B
*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^8)/8 + (b*(b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) +
3*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*
(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^10)/10 + (b^2
*d*(3*a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^11)/11 + (b^3*d^2*(C*d +
3*c*D)*x^12)/12 + (b^3*d^3*D*x^13)/13

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (a + bx^2)^3 (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2017} \\
 & \int (bx^2 + a)^3 ((c + dx)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc^3 + 3Adc^2)x) dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^4 (3Ad + Bc)}{8b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2341} \\
 & \int (b^3d^3Dx^{12} + b^3d^2(Cd + 3cD)x^{11} + b^2d(3aDd^2 + b(3Dc^2 + 3Cdc + Bd^2))x^{10} + b^2(3a(Cd + 3cD)d^2 + b(Dc^3 \\
 & \quad \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^4 (3Ad + Bc)}{8b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4}a^3x^4(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + a^3Ac^3x + \\
& \frac{1}{9}bx^9(3a^2d^3D + 3abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c(3Ad^2 + 3Bcd + c^2C)) + \\
& \frac{1}{7}x^7(a(a^2d^3D + 3abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + 3b^2c^2(3Bd + cC)) + Ab^2c(9ad^2 + bc^2)) + \\
& \frac{1}{3}a^2cx^3(3A(ad^2 + bc^2) + ac(3Bd + cC)) + \\
& \frac{1}{6}a^2x^6(ad^2(3cD + Cd) + 3b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd)) + \\
& \frac{1}{10}b^2x^{10}(3ad^2(3cD + Cd) + b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd)) + \\
& \frac{1}{5}ax^5(3Abc(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(ad(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + 3bc^2(3Bd + cC))) + \\
& \frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^4(3Ad + Bc)}{8b} + \frac{3}{8}abx^8(ad^2(3cD + Cd) + b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd)) + \\
& \frac{1}{11}b^2dx^{11}(3ad^2D + b(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd)) + \frac{1}{12}b^3d^2x^{12}(3cD + Cd) + \frac{1}{13}b^3d^3Dx^{13}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `a^3*A*c^3*x + (a^2*c*(a*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 3*A*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^3*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D)*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(3*b*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a^2*(a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + 3*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^6)/6 + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 9*a*d^2) + a*(3*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*x^7)/7 + (3*a*b*(a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^8)/8 + (b*(b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^10)/10 + (b^2*d*(3*a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^11)/11 + (b^3*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*x^12)/12 + (b^3*d^3*D*x^13)/13 + (c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^4)/(8*b)`



Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 695, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
norman	$\frac{b^3 d^3 D x^{13}}{13} + \left(\frac{1}{12} b^3 d^3 C + \frac{1}{4} b^3 c d^2 D\right) x^{12} + \left(\frac{1}{11} B b^3 d^3 + \frac{3}{11} b^3 c d^2 C + \frac{3}{11} D a b^2 d^3 + \frac{3}{11} D b^3 c^2 d\right) x^{11} + \dots$
default	$\frac{b^3 d^3 D x^{13}}{13} + \frac{(b^3 d^3 C + 3 b^3 c d^2 D) x^{12}}{12} + \frac{((3 a b^2 d^3 + 3 b^3 c^2 d) D + 3 b^3 c d^2 C + B b^3 d^3) x^{11}}{11} + \frac{((9 a b^2 c d^2 + b^3 c^3) D + (3 a b^2 d^3 + 3 b^3 c^2 d) C + 3 b^3 c d^2 D)}{11} x^{10} + \dots$
gosper	$\frac{1}{4} x^{12} b^3 c d^2 D + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} b^3 c d^2 C + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} D a b^2 d^3 + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} D b^3 c^2 d + \frac{9}{8} x^8 B a b^2 c d^2 + \frac{3}{10} x^{10} C b^3 c^2 d + \dots$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{4} x^{12} b^3 c d^2 D + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} b^3 c d^2 C + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} D a b^2 d^3 + \frac{3}{11} x^{11} D b^3 c^2 d + \frac{9}{8} x^8 B a b^2 c d^2 + \frac{3}{10} x^{10} C b^3 c^2 d + \dots$
orering	$\frac{x(27720 b^3 d^3 D x^{12} + 30030 C b^3 d^3 x^{11} + 90090 D b^3 c d^2 x^{11} + 32760 B b^3 d^3 x^{10} + 98280 C b^3 c d^2 x^{10} + 98280 D a b^2 d^3 x^{10} + 98280 D b^3 c^2 d x^{10} + 98280 C a b^2 c d^2 x^{10} + 98280 C b^3 c^2 d x^{10} + 98280 D a b^2 c d^2 x^{10} + 98280 D b^3 c^2 d x^{10})}{11}$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

1/13*b^3*d^3*D*x^13+(1/12*b^3*d^3*C+1/4*b^3*c*d^2*D)*x^12+(1/11*B*b^3*d^3+
3/11*b^3*c*d^2*C+3/11*D*a*b^2*d^3+3/11*D*b^3*c^2*d)*x^11+(1/10*A*d^3*b^3+3
/10*b^3*c*d^2*B+3/10*C*a*b^2*d^3+3/10*C*b^3*c^2*d+9/10*D*a*b^2*c*d^2+1/10*
D*b^3*c^3)*x^10+(1/3*A*b^3*c*d^2+1/3*B*a*b^2*d^3+1/3*B*b^3*c^2*d+C*a*b^2*c
*d^2+1/9*C*b^3*c^3+1/3*D*a^2*b*d^3+D*a*b^2*c^2*d)*x^9+(3/8*A*d^3*a*b^2+3/8
*A*b^3*c^2*d+9/8*B*a*b^2*c*d^2+1/8*B*b^3*c^3+3/8*C*a^2*b*d^3+9/8*C*a*b^2*c
^2*d+9/8*D*a^2*b*c*d^2+3/8*D*a*b^2*c^3)*x^8+(9/7*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+1/7*A*b^3*c
^3+3/7*B*a^2*b*d^3+9/7*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+9/7*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+3/7*C*a*b^2*c^3+1/7
*D*a^3*d^3+9/7*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)*x^7+(1/2*A*a^2*b*d^3+3/2*A*a*b^2*c^2*d+3/2*B
*a^2*b*c*d^2+1/2*B*a*b^2*c^3+1/6*C*a^3*d^3+3/2*C*a^2*b*c^2*d+1/2*D*a^3*c*d
^2+1/2*D*a^2*b*c^3)*x^6+(9/5*A*a^2*b*c*d^2+3/5*A*a*b^2*c^3+1/5*a^3*B*d^3+9
/5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d+3/5*C*a^3*c*d^2+3/5*C*a^2*b*c^3+3/5*a^3*c^2*d*D)*x^5+(1/4
*A*d^3*a^3+9/4*A*a^2*b*c^2*d+3/4*B*a^3*c*d^2+3/4*B*a^2*b*c^3+3/4*C*a^3*c^2
*d+1/4*a^3*c^3*D)*x^4+(A*a^3*c*d^2+a^2*A*b*c^3+a^3*c^2*d*B+1/3*C*a^3*c^3)*
x^3+(3/2*a^3*c^2*d*A+1/2*B*a^3*c^3)*x^2+a^3*A*c^3*x

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 652, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx &= \frac{1}{13} Db^3 d^3 x^{13} \\
&+ \frac{1}{12} (3 Db^3 cd^2 + Cb^3 d^3) x^{12} + \frac{1}{11} (3 Db^3 c^2 d + 3 Cb^3 cd^2 + (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) d^3) x^{11} \\
&+ \frac{1}{10} (Db^3 c^3 + 3 Cb^3 c^2 d + 3 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) cd^2 + (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) d^3) x^{10} \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3 c^3 + 3 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^2 d + 3 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) cd^2 + 3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) d^3) x^9 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} ((3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^3 + 3 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^2 d + 9 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) cd^2 + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) d^3) x^8 \\
&+ Aa^3 c^3 x \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} ((3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^3 + 9 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^2 d + 9 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) cd^2 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) d^3) x^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} (3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^3 + 9 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^2 d + 3 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) cd^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) d^3) x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} (Ba^3 d^3 + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^3 + 3 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^2 d + 3 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) cd^2) x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (3 Ba^3 cd^2 + Aa^3 d^3 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^3 + 3 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^2 d) x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} (3 Ba^3 c^2 d + 3 Aa^3 cd^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^3) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 c^3 + 3 Aa^3 c^2 d) x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/13*D*b^3*d^3*x^13 + 1/12*(3*D*b^3*c*d^2 + C*b^3*d^3)*x^12 + 1/11*(3*D*b^3*c^2*d + 3*C*b^3*c*d^2 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^3)*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*b^3*c^2*d + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^3)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^8 + A*a^3*c^3*x + 1/7*((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3 + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^3)*x^7 + 1/6*(3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3 + 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^3)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*a^3*d^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a^3*c*d^2 + A*a^3*d^3 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a^3*c^2*d + 3*A*a^3*c*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c^3 + 3*A*a^3*c^2*d)*x^2`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 850, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```

A*a**3*c**3*x + D*b**3*d**3*x**13/13 + x**12*(C*b**3*d**3/12 + D*b**3*c*d*
*2/4) + x**11*(B*b**3*d**3/11 + 3*C*b**3*c*d**2/11 + 3*D*a*b**2*d**3/11 +
3*D*b**3*c**2*d/11) + x**10*(A*b**3*d**3/10 + 3*B*b**3*c*d**2/10 + 3*C*a*b
**2*d**3/10 + 3*C*b**3*c**2*d/10 + 9*D*a*b**2*c*d**2/10 + D*b**3*c**3/10)
+ x**9*(A*b**3*c*d**2/3 + B*a*b**2*d**3/3 + B*b**3*c**2*d/3 + C*a*b**2*c*d
**2 + C*b**3*c**3/9 + D*a**2*b*d**3/3 + D*a*b**2*c**2*d) + x**8*(3*A*a*b**
2*d**3/8 + 3*A*b**3*c**2*d/8 + 9*B*a*b**2*c*d**2/8 + B*b**3*c**3/8 + 3*C*a
**2*b*d**3/8 + 9*C*a*b**2*c**2*d/8 + 9*D*a**2*b*c*d**2/8 + 3*D*a*b**2*c**3
/8) + x**7*(9*A*a*b**2*c*d**2/7 + A*b**3*c**3/7 + 3*B*a**2*b*d**3/7 + 9*B*
a*b**2*c**2*d/7 + 9*C*a**2*b*c*d**2/7 + 3*C*a*b**2*c**3/7 + D*a**3*d**3/7
+ 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d/7) + x**6*(A*a**2*b*d**3/2 + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2*d/2 + 3*B
*a**2*b*c*d**2/2 + B*a*b**2*c**3/2 + C*a**3*d**3/6 + 3*C*a**2*b*c**2*d/2 +
D*a**3*c*d**2/2 + D*a**2*b*c**3/2) + x**5*(9*A*a**2*b*c*d**2/5 + 3*A*a*b*
*2*c**3/5 + B*a**3*d**3/5 + 9*B*a**2*b*c**2*d/5 + 3*C*a**3*c*d**2/5 + 3*C*
a**2*b*c**3/5 + 3*D*a**3*c**2*d/5) + x**4*(A*a**3*d**3/4 + 9*A*a**2*b*c**2
*d/4 + 3*B*a**3*c*d**2/4 + 3*B*a**2*b*c**3/4 + 3*C*a**3*c**2*d/4 + D*a**3*
c**3/4) + x**3*(A*a**3*c*d**2 + A*a**2*b*c**3 + B*a**3*c**2*d + C*a**3*c**
3/3) + x**2*(3*A*a**3*c**2*d/2 + B*a**3*c**3/2)

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 652, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{13} Db^3 d^3 x^{13} \\
& + \frac{1}{12} (3 Db^3 cd^2 + Cb^3 d^3) x^{12} + \frac{1}{11} (3 Db^3 c^2 d + 3 Cb^3 cd^2 + (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) d^3) x^{11} \\
& + \frac{1}{10} (Db^3 c^3 + 3 Cb^3 c^2 d + 3 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) cd^2 + (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) d^3) x^{10} \\
& + \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3 c^3 + 3 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^2 d + 3 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) cd^2 + 3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) d^3) x^9 \\
& + \frac{1}{8} ((3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^3 + 3 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^2 d + 9 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) cd^2 + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) d^3) x^8 \\
& + Aa^3 c^3 x \\
& + \frac{1}{7} ((3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^3 + 9 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^2 d + 9 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) cd^2 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) d^3) x^7 \\
& + \frac{1}{6} (3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^3 + 9 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^2 d + 3 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) cd^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) d^3) x^6 \\
& + \frac{1}{5} (Ba^3 d^3 + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^3 + 3 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^2 d + 3 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) cd^2) x^5 \\
& + \frac{1}{4} (3 Ba^3 cd^2 + Aa^3 d^3 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^3 + 3 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^2 d) x^4 \\
& + \frac{1}{3} (3 Ba^3 c^2 d + 3 Aa^3 cd^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^3) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 c^3 + 3 Aa^3 c^2 d) x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/13*D*b^3*d^3*x^13 + 1/12*(3*D*b^3*c*d^2 + C*b^3*d^3)*x^12 + 1/11*(3*D*b^3*c^2*d + 3*C*b^3*c*d^2 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^3)*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*b^3*c^2*d + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^2 + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^3)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^8 + A*a^3*c^3*x + 1/7*((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3 + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^3)*x^7 + 1/6*(3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3 + 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^3)*x^6 + 1/5*(B*a^3*d^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(3*B*a^3*c*d^2 + A*a^3*d^3 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(3*B*a^3*c^2*d + 3*A*a^3*c*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c^3 + 3*A*a^3*c^2*d)*x^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 825, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/13*D*b^3*d^3*x^13 + 1/4*D*b^3*c*d^2*x^12 + 1/12*C*b^3*d^3*x^12 + 3/11*D*
b^3*c^2*d*x^11 + 3/11*C*b^3*c*d^2*x^11 + 3/11*D*a*b^2*d^3*x^11 + 1/11*B*b^
3*d^3*x^11 + 1/10*D*b^3*c^3*x^10 + 3/10*C*b^3*c^2*d*x^10 + 9/10*D*a*b^2*c*
d^2*x^10 + 3/10*B*b^3*c*d^2*x^10 + 3/10*C*a*b^2*d^3*x^10 + 1/10*A*b^3*d^3*
x^10 + 1/9*C*b^3*c^3*x^9 + D*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^9 + 1/3*B*b^3*c^2*d*x^9 + C*a*b
^2*c*d^2*x^9 + 1/3*A*b^3*c*d^2*x^9 + 1/3*D*a^2*b*d^3*x^9 + 1/3*B*a*b^2*d^3
*x^9 + 3/8*D*a*b^2*c^3*x^8 + 1/8*B*b^3*c^3*x^8 + 9/8*C*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^8 + 3
/8*A*b^3*c^2*d*x^8 + 9/8*D*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^8 + 9/8*B*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^8 + 3/8*C
*a^2*b*d^3*x^8 + 3/8*A*a*b^2*d^3*x^8 + 3/7*C*a*b^2*c^3*x^7 + 1/7*A*b^3*c^3
*x^7 + 9/7*D*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^7 + 9/7*B*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^7 + 9/7*C*a^2*b*c*d^2*x
^7 + 9/7*A*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^7 + 1/7*D*a^3*d^3*x^7 + 3/7*B*a^2*b*d^3*x^7 + 1/2
*D*a^2*b*c^3*x^6 + 1/2*B*a*b^2*c^3*x^6 + 3/2*C*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^6 + 3/2*A*a*b
^2*c^2*d*x^6 + 1/2*D*a^3*c*d^2*x^6 + 3/2*B*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^6 + 1/6*C*a^3*d^3
*x^6 + 1/2*A*a^2*b*d^3*x^6 + 3/5*C*a^2*b*c^3*x^5 + 3/5*A*a*b^2*c^3*x^5 + 3
/5*D*a^3*c^2*d*x^5 + 9/5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^5 + 3/5*C*a^3*c*d^2*x^5 + 9/5*A*a
^2*b*c*d^2*x^5 + 1/5*B*a^3*d^3*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^3*c^3*x^4 + 3/4*B*a^2*b*c^3*x
^4 + 3/4*C*a^3*c^2*d*x^4 + 9/4*A*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^4 + 3/4*B*a^3*c*d^2*x^4 + 1
/4*A*a^3*d^3*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^3*c^3*x^3 + A*a^2*b*c^3*x^3 + B*a^3*c^2*d*x^3 +
A*a^3*c*d^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^3*c^3*x^2 + 3/2*A*a^3*c^2*d*x^2 + A*a^3*c^3*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 23.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 825, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output

```
(a^3*c^3*x^4*D)/4 + (a^3*d^3*x^7*D)/7 + (b^3*c^3*x^10*D)/10 + (b^3*d^3*x^13*D)/13 + A*a^3*c^3*x + (B*a^3*c^3*x^2)/2 + (A*a^3*d^3*x^4)/4 + (A*b^3*c^3*x^7)/7 + (C*a^3*c^3*x^3)/3 + (B*a^3*d^3*x^5)/5 + (B*b^3*c^3*x^8)/8 + (A*b^3*d^3*x^10)/10 + (C*a^3*d^3*x^6)/6 + (C*b^3*c^3*x^9)/9 + (B*b^3*d^3*x^11)/11 + (C*b^3*d^3*x^12)/12 + A*a^2*b*c^3*x^3 + (3*A*a*b^2*c^3*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b*c^3*x^4)/4 + (A*a^2*b*d^3*x^6)/2 + (B*a*b^2*c^3*x^6)/2 + (3*A*a*b^2*d^3*x^8)/8 + (3*A*a^3*c^2*d*x^2)/2 + A*a^3*c*d^2*x^3 + (3*C*a^2*b*c^3*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b*d^3*x^7)/7 + (3*C*a*b^2*c^3*x^7)/7 + (B*a*b^2*d^3*x^9)/3 + B*a^3*c^2*d*x^3 + (3*B*a^3*c*d^2*x^4)/4 + (3*A*b^3*c^2*d*x^8)/8 + (3*C*a^2*b*d^3*x^8)/8 + (A*b^3*c*d^2*x^9)/3 + (3*C*a*b^2*d^3*x^10)/10 + (a^2*b*c^3*x^6*D)/2 + (3*a*b^2*c^3*x^8*D)/8 + (3*C*a^3*c^2*d*x^4)/4 + (3*C*a^3*c*d^2*x^5)/5 + (B*b^3*c^2*d*x^9)/3 + (3*B*b^3*c*d^2*x^10)/10 + (a^2*b*d^3*x^9*D)/3 + (3*a*b^2*d^3*x^11*D)/11 + (3*C*b^3*c^2*d*x^10)/10 + (3*C*b^3*c*d^2*x^11)/11 + (3*a^3*c^2*d*x^5*D)/5 + (a^3*c*d^2*x^6*D)/2 + (3*b^3*c^2*d*x^11*D)/11 + (b^3*c*d^2*x^12*D)/4 + (9*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^7*D)/7 + (9*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^8*D)/8 + a*b^2*c^2*d*x^9*D + (9*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^10*D)/10 + (9*A*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^4)/4 + (9*A*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^5)/5 + (3*A*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^6)/2 + (9*A*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^7)/7 + (9*B*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^6)/2 + (9*B*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^7)/7 + (9*B*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^8)/8 + (3*C*a^2*b*c^2*d*x^6)/2 + (9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2*x^7)/7 + (9*C*a*b^2*c^2*d*x^8)/8 + C*a*b^2*c*d^2*x^9
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 655, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(27720b^3d^4x^{12} + 120120b^3cd^3x^{11} + 98280ab^2d^4x^{10} + 32760b^4d^3x^{10} + 196560b^3c^2d^2x^{10} + 36036ab^3d^3x^9 + \dots)}{1}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
(x*(360360*a**4*c**3 + 540540*a**4*c**2*d*x + 360360*a**4*c*d**2*x**2 + 90
090*a**4*d**3*x**3 + 360360*a**3*b*c**3*x**2 + 180180*a**3*b*c**3*x + 8108
10*a**3*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 360360*a**3*b*c**2*d*x**2 + 648648*a**3*b*c*d**2*x
**4 + 270270*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**3 + 180180*a**3*b*d**3*x**5 + 72072*a**3*b*d
**3*x**4 + 120120*a**3*c**4*x**2 + 360360*a**3*c**3*d*x**3 + 432432*a**3*c
**2*d**2*x**4 + 240240*a**3*c*d**3*x**5 + 51480*a**3*d**4*x**6 + 216216*a*
**2*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 270270*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**3 + 540540*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x
**5 + 648648*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**4 + 463320*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**6 + 540540
*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**5 + 135135*a**2*b**2*d**3*x**7 + 154440*a**2*b**2*d**
3*x**6 + 216216*a**2*b*c**4*x**4 + 720720*a**2*b*c**3*d*x**5 + 926640*a**2
*b*c**2*d**2*x**6 + 540540*a**2*b*c*d**3*x**7 + 120120*a**2*b*d**4*x**8 +
51480*a*b**3*c**3*x**6 + 180180*a*b**3*c**3*x**5 + 135135*a*b**3*c**2*d*x*
**7 + 463320*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**6 + 120120*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**8 + 405405*a*b**3
*c*d**2*x**7 + 36036*a*b**3*d**3*x**9 + 120120*a*b**3*d**3*x**8 + 154440*a
*b**2*c**4*x**6 + 540540*a*b**2*c**3*d*x**7 + 720720*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**8
+ 432432*a*b**2*c*d**3*x**9 + 98280*a*b**2*d**4*x**10 + 45045*b**4*c**3*x
**7 + 120120*b**4*c**2*d*x**8 + 108108*b**4*c*d**2*x**9 + 32760*b**4*d**3*
x**10 + 40040*b**3*c**4*x**8 + 144144*b**3*c**3*d*x**9 + 196560*b**3*c**2*
d**2*x**10 + 120120*b**3*c*d**3*x**11 + 27720*b**3*d**4*x**12))/360360
```



### 3.16 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 418

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 &= a^3 A c^2 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 c (Bc + 2Ad) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(3bc^2 + ad^2)) x^3 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{4} a^2 (3bc(Bc + 2Ad) + a(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^4 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{5} a (3Ab(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(3bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^5 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{6} a (3b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + a^2 d^2 D + 3ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^6 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{7} b (Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + 3a(bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^7 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{8} b (b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + 3a^2 d^2 D + 3ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^8 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{9} b^2 (b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 3ad(Cd + 2cD)) x^9 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{10} b^2 (3ad^2 D + b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^3 d (Cd + 2cD) x^{11} + \frac{1}{12} b^3 d^2 D x^{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

a^3*A*c^2*x+1/2*a^3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*x^2+1/3*a^2*(a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(a*d^2+3*
b*c^2))*x^3+1/4*a^2*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^4+1/5*a*
(3*A*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x^5+1/6*a*(3*b
^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D+3*a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^6+1/7*b*(A*b*(3*
a*d^2+b*c^2)+3*a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x^7+1/8*b*(b^2*c*(2*A*
d+B*c)+3*a^2*d^2*D+3*a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^8+1/9*b^2*(b*(A*d^2+2*B*
c*d+C*c^2)+3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x^9+1/10*b^2*(3*a*d^2*D+b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c
^2))*x^10+1/11*b^3*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^11+1/12*b^3*d^2*D*x^12

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= a^3 Ac^2 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 c (Bc + 2Ad) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(3bc^2 + ad^2)) x^3 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} a^2 (3bc(Bc + 2Ad) + a(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} a (3Ab(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(3bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{6} a (3b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + a^2 d^2 D + 3ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^6 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{7} b (Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + 3a(bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{8} b (b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + 3a^2 d^2 D + 3ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^8 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{9} b^2 (b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 3ad(Cd + 2cD)) x^9 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{10} b^2 (3ad^2 D + b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^3 d (Cd + 2cD) x^{11} + \frac{1}{12} b^3 d^2 D x^{12}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```

a^3*A*c^2*x + (a^3*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a^2*(a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(3
*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 +
c^2*D))*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d
*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a*(3*b^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + 3*a*b*(2
*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^6)/6 + (b*(A*b*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(b*c*(c*
C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^7)/7 + (b*(b^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a^2*
d^2*D + 3*a*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^8)/8 + (b^2*(b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d
+ A*d^2) + 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B
*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^10)/10 + (b^3*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^11)/11 + (b^3*d^2*D*x^12)
/12

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 377, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (a + bx^2)^3 (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2017} \\
 & \int (bx^2 + a)^3 ((c + dx)^2 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc^2 + 2Adc) x) dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{c(a + bx^2)^4 (2Ad + Bc)}{8b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2341} \\
 & \int (b^3 d^2 Dx^{11} + b^3 d(Cd + 2cD)x^{10} + b^2(3aDd^2 + b(Dc^2 + 2Cdc + Bd^2)) x^9 + b^2(b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2) + 3ad \\
 & \quad \frac{c(a + bx^2)^4 (2Ad + Bc)}{8b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^3 A c^2 x + \frac{1}{4} a^3 x^4 (B d^2 + c^2 D + 2 c C d) + \frac{1}{3} a^2 x^3 (A (a d^2 + 3 b c^2) + a c (2 B d + c C)) + \\
& \frac{1}{6} a^2 x^6 (a d^2 D + 3 b (B d^2 + c^2 D + 2 c C d)) + \frac{1}{9} b^2 x^9 (3 a d (2 c D + C d) + b (A d^2 + 2 B c d + c^2 C)) + \\
& \frac{1}{7} b x^7 (A b (3 a d^2 + b c^2) + 3 a (a d (2 c D + C d) + b c (2 B d + c C))) + \\
& \frac{1}{5} a x^5 (3 A b (a d^2 + b c^2) + a (a d (2 c D + C d) + 3 b c (2 B d + c C))) + \frac{c (a + b x^2)^4 (2 A d + B c)}{8 b} + \\
& \frac{1}{10} b^2 x^{10} (3 a d^2 D + b (B d^2 + c^2 D + 2 c C d)) + \frac{3}{8} a b x^8 (a d^2 D + b (B d^2 + c^2 D + 2 c C d)) + \\
& \frac{1}{11} b^3 d x^{11} (2 c D + C d) + \frac{1}{12} b^3 d^2 D x^{12}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `a^3*A*c^2*x + (a^2*(a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(3*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*x^3)/3 + (a^3*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D)*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^5)/5 + (a^2*(a*d^2*D + 3*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^6)/6 + (b*(A*b*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x^7)/7 + (3*a*b*(a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^8)/8 + (b^2*(b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*x^9)/9 + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^10)/10 + (b^3*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^11)/11 + (b^3*d^2*D*x^12)/12 + (c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^4)/(8*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

method	result
norman	$\frac{b^3 d^2 D x^{12}}{12} + \left(\frac{1}{11} b^3 d^2 C + \frac{2}{11} b^3 c d D\right) x^{11} + \left(\frac{1}{10} B b^3 d^2 + \frac{1}{5} b^3 c d C + \frac{3}{10} D a b^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{10} D b^3 c^2\right) x^{10} +$
default	$\frac{b^3 d^2 D x^{12}}{12} + \frac{(b^3 d^2 C + 2 b^3 c d D) x^{11}}{11} + \frac{((3 a b^2 d^2 + b^3 c^2) D + 2 b^3 c d C + B b^3 d^2) x^{10}}{10} + \frac{(6 c d a b^2 D + (3 a b^2 d^2 + b^3 c^2) C + 2 b^3 c d D) x^9}{9} +$
gospers	$\frac{1}{2} x^2 B a^3 c^2 + \frac{1}{5} x^{10} b^3 c d C + \frac{3}{5} x^5 A d^2 a^2 b + \frac{1}{3} x^9 C a b^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{9} x^9 C b^3 c^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^4 a^3 d c C + x^2 a^3 d c A -$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{2} x^2 B a^3 c^2 + \frac{1}{5} x^{10} b^3 c d C + \frac{3}{5} x^5 A d^2 a^2 b + \frac{1}{3} x^9 C a b^2 d^2 + \frac{1}{9} x^9 C b^3 c^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^4 a^3 d c C + x^2 a^3 d c A -$
orering	$\frac{x(2310 b^3 d^2 D x^{11} + 2520 C b^3 d^2 x^{10} + 5040 D b^3 c d x^{10} + 2772 B b^3 d^2 x^9 + 5544 C b^3 c d x^9 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^9 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^9 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^8 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^8 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^8 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^8 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^8 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^8 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^8 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^7 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^7 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^7 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^7 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^7 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^7 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^7 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^6 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^6 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^6 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^6 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^6 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^6 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^6 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^5 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^5 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^5 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^5 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^5 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^5 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^5 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^4 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^4 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^4 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^4 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^4 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^4 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^4 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^3 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^3 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^3 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^3 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^3 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^3 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^3 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x^2 + 2520 C b^3 c d C x^2 + 5040 D b^3 c d C x^2 + 2772 B b^3 c d C x^2 + 5544 C b^3 c d C x^2 + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x^2 + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x^2 + 3080 A b^3 c d D x + 2520 C b^3 c d C x + 5040 D b^3 c d C x + 2772 B b^3 c d C x + 5544 C b^3 c d C x + 8316 D a b^2 d^2 x + 2772 D b^3 c^2 x + 3080 A b^3 c d D) x^2 + a^3 A c^2 x^2 +$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/12*b^3*d^2*D*x^12+(1/11*b^3*d^2*C+2/11*b^3*c*d*D)*x^11+(1/10*B*b^3*d^2+1/5*b^3*c*d*C+3/10*D*a*b^2*d^2+1/10*D*b^3*c^2)*x^10+(1/9*A*b^3*d^2+2/9*b^3*c*d*B+1/3*C*a*b^2*d^2+1/9*C*b^3*c^2+2/3*c*d*a*b^2*D)*x^9+(1/4*b^3*c*d*A+3/8*B*a*b^2*d^2+1/8*B*b^3*c^2+3/4*c*d*a*b^2*C+3/8*D*a^2*b*d^2+3/8*D*a*b^2*c^2)*x^8+(3/7*A*d^2*a*b^2+1/7*A*b^3*c^2+6/7*c*d*a*b^2*B+3/7*C*a^2*b*d^2+3/7*C*a*b^2*c^2+6/7*a^2*b*c*d*D)*x^7+(c*d*a*b^2*A+1/2*B*a^2*b*d^2+1/2*B*a*b^2*c^2+a^2*b*c*d*C+1/6*D*a^3*d^2+1/2*D*a^2*b*c^2)*x^6+(3/5*A*d^2*a^2*b+3/5*A*a*b^2*c^2+6/5*a^2*b*c*d*B+1/5*C*a^3*d^2+3/5*C*a^2*b*c^2+2/5*a^3*d*c*D)*x^5+(3/2*a^2*b*c*d*A+1/4*B*a^3*d^2+3/4*B*a^2*b*c^2+1/2*a^3*d*c*C+1/4*c^2*a^3*D)*x^4+(1/3*A*d^2*a^3+A*a^2*b*c^2+2/3*a^3*d*c*B+1/3*c^2*a^3*C)*x^3+(a^3*d*c*A+1/2*B*a^3*c^2)*x^2+a^3*A*c^2*x
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{12} Db^3 d^2 x^{12} + \frac{1}{11} (2 Db^3 cd + Cb^3 d^2) x^{11} \\
&+ \frac{1}{10} (Db^3 c^2 + 2 Cb^3 cd + (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) d^2) x^{10} \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3 c^2 + 2 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) cd + (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) d^2) x^9 \\
&+ \frac{1}{8} ((3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^2 + 2 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) cd + 3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) d^2) x^8 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} ((3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^2 + 6 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) cd + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) d^2) x^7 + Aa^3 c^2 x \\
&+ \frac{1}{6} (3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^2 + 6 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) cd + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) d^2) x^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{5} (3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^2 + 2 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) cd + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) d^2) x^5 \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (Ba^3 d^2 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^2 + 2 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) cd) x^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} (2 Ba^3 cd + Aa^3 d^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 c^2 + 2 Aa^3 cd) x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/12*D*b^3*d^2*x^12 + 1/11*(2*D*b^3*c*d + C*b^3*d^2)*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c^2 + 2*C*b^3*c*d + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^2)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^8 + 1/7*((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2 + 6*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^7 + A*a^3*c^2*x + 1/6*(3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2 + 6*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^3*d^2 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(2*B*a^3*c*d + A*a^3*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x^2`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 595, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= Aa^3c^2x + \frac{Db^3d^2x^{12}}{12} + x^{11} \left( \frac{Cb^3d^2}{11} + \frac{2Db^3cd}{11} \right) \\
&+ x^{10} \left( \frac{Bb^3d^2}{10} + \frac{Cb^3cd}{5} + \frac{3Dab^2d^2}{10} + \frac{Db^3c^2}{10} \right) \\
&+ x^9 \left( \frac{Ab^3d^2}{9} + \frac{2Bb^3cd}{9} + \frac{Cab^2d^2}{3} + \frac{Cb^3c^2}{9} + \frac{2Dab^2cd}{3} \right) \\
&+ x^8 \left( \frac{Ab^3cd}{4} + \frac{3Bab^2d^2}{8} + \frac{Bb^3c^2}{8} + \frac{3Cab^2cd}{4} + \frac{3Da^2bd^2}{8} + \frac{3Dab^2c^2}{8} \right) \\
&+ x^7 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aab^2d^2}{7} + \frac{Ab^3c^2}{7} + \frac{6Bab^2cd}{7} + \frac{3Ca^2bd^2}{7} + \frac{3Cab^2c^2}{7} + \frac{6Da^2bcd}{7} \right) \\
&+ x^6 \left( Aab^2cd + \frac{Ba^2bd^2}{2} + \frac{Bab^2c^2}{2} + Ca^2bcd + \frac{Da^3d^2}{6} + \frac{Da^2bc^2}{2} \right) + x^5 \\
&\cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2bd^2}{5} + \frac{3Aab^2c^2}{5} + \frac{6Ba^2bcd}{5} + \frac{Ca^3d^2}{5} + \frac{3Ca^2bc^2}{5} + \frac{2Da^3cd}{5} \right) \\
&+ x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2bcd}{2} + \frac{Ba^3d^2}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2bc^2}{4} + \frac{Ca^3cd}{2} + \frac{Da^3c^2}{4} \right) \\
&+ x^3 \left( \frac{Aa^3d^2}{3} + Aa^2bc^2 + \frac{2Ba^3cd}{3} + \frac{Ca^3c^2}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( Aa^3cd + \frac{Ba^3c^2}{2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
A*a**3*c**2*x + D*b**3*d**2*x**12/12 + x**11*(C*b**3*d**2/11 + 2*D*b**3*c*d/11) + x**10*(B*b**3*d**2/10 + C*b**3*c*d/5 + 3*D*a*b**2*d**2/10 + D*b**3*c**2/10) + x**9*(A*b**3*d**2/9 + 2*B*b**3*c*d/9 + C*a*b**2*d**2/3 + C*b**3*c**2/9 + 2*D*a*b**2*c*d/3) + x**8*(A*b**3*c*d/4 + 3*B*a*b**2*d**2/8 + B*b**3*c**2/8 + 3*C*a*b**2*c*d/4 + 3*D*a**2*b*d**2/8 + 3*D*a*b**2*c**2/8) + x**7*(3*A*a*b**2*d**2/7 + A*b**3*c**2/7 + 6*B*a*b**2*c*d/7 + 3*C*a**2*b*d**2/7 + 3*C*a*b**2*c**2/7 + 6*D*a**2*b*c*d/7) + x**6*(A*a*b**2*c*d + B*a**2*b*d**2/2 + B*a*b**2*c**2/2 + C*a**2*b*c*d + D*a**3*d**2/6 + D*a**2*b*c**2/2) + x**5*(3*A*a**2*b*d**2/5 + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2/5 + 6*B*a**2*b*c*d/5 + C*a**3*d**2/5 + 3*C*a**2*b*c**2/5 + 2*D*a**3*c*d/5) + x**4*(3*A*a**2*b*c*d/2 + B*a**3*d**2/4 + 3*B*a**2*b*c**2/4 + C*a**3*c*d/2 + D*a**3*c**2/4) + x**3*(A*a**3*d**2/3 + A*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**3*c*d/3 + C*a**3*c**2/3) + x**2*(A*a**3*c*d + B*a**3*c**2/2)
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 &= \frac{1}{12} Db^3 d^2 x^{12} + \frac{1}{11} (2 Db^3 cd + Cb^3 d^2) x^{11} \\
 &+ \frac{1}{10} (Db^3 c^2 + 2 Cb^3 cd + (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) d^2) x^{10} \\
 &+ \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3 c^2 + 2 (3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) cd + (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) d^2) x^9 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{8} ((3 Dab^2 + Bb^3) c^2 + 2 (3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) cd + 3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) d^2) x^8 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{7} ((3 Cab^2 + Ab^3) c^2 + 6 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) cd + 3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) d^2) x^7 + Aa^3 c^2 x \\
 &+ \frac{1}{6} (3 (Da^2 b + Bab^2) c^2 + 6 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) cd + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) d^2) x^6 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{5} (3 (Ca^2 b + Aab^2) c^2 + 2 (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) cd + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) d^2) x^5 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{4} (Ba^3 d^2 + (Da^3 + 3 Ba^2 b) c^2 + 2 (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) cd) x^4 \\
 &+ \frac{1}{3} (2 Ba^3 cd + Aa^3 d^2 + (Ca^3 + 3 Aa^2 b) c^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3 c^2 + 2 Aa^3 cd) x^2
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/12*D*b^3*d^2*x^12 + 1/11*(2*D*b^3*c*d + C*b^3*d^2)*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c^2 \\
& + 2*C*b^3*c*d + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^2)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(3*D* \\
& a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^2)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^ \\
& 3)*c^2 + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^8 + 1/7* \\
& ((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2 + 6*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d + 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^ \\
& 2)*d^2)*x^7 + A*a^3*c^2*x + 1/6*(3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2 + 6*(C*a^2*b + \\
& A*a*b^2)*c*d + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^6 + 1/5*(3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c \\
& ^2 + 2*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^5 + 1/4*(B*a^3 \\
& *d^2 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(2*B \\
& *a^3*c*d + A*a^3*d^2 + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A \\
& *a^3*c*d)*x^2
\end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
& = \frac{1}{12} Db^3 d^2 x^{12} + \frac{2}{11} Db^3 cdx^{11} + \frac{1}{11} Cb^3 d^2 x^{11} + \frac{1}{10} Db^3 c^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{5} Cb^3 cdx^{10} \\
& + \frac{3}{10} Dab^2 d^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{10} Bb^3 d^2 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} Cb^3 c^2 x^9 + \frac{2}{3} Dab^2 cdx^9 + \frac{2}{9} Bb^3 cdx^9 + \frac{1}{3} Cab^2 d^2 x^9 \\
& + \frac{1}{9} Ab^3 d^2 x^9 + \frac{3}{8} Dab^2 c^2 x^8 + \frac{1}{8} Bb^3 c^2 x^8 + \frac{3}{4} Cab^2 cdx^8 + \frac{1}{4} Ab^3 cdx^8 + \frac{3}{8} Da^2 bd^2 x^8 \\
& + \frac{3}{8} Bab^2 d^2 x^8 + \frac{3}{7} Cab^2 c^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Ab^3 c^2 x^7 + \frac{6}{7} Da^2 bcdx^7 + \frac{6}{7} Bab^2 cdx^7 + \frac{3}{7} Ca^2 bd^2 x^7 \\
& + \frac{3}{7} Aab^2 d^2 x^7 + \frac{1}{2} Da^2 bc^2 x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Bab^2 c^2 x^6 + Ca^2 bcdx^6 + Aab^2 cdx^6 + \frac{1}{6} Da^3 d^2 x^6 \\
& + \frac{1}{2} Ba^2 bd^2 x^6 + \frac{3}{5} Ca^2 bc^2 x^5 + \frac{3}{5} Aab^2 c^2 x^5 + \frac{2}{5} Da^3 cdx^5 + \frac{6}{5} Ba^2 bcdx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Ca^3 d^2 x^5 \\
& + \frac{3}{5} Aa^2 bd^2 x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^3 c^2 x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2 bc^2 x^4 + \frac{1}{2} Ca^3 cdx^4 + \frac{3}{2} Aa^2 bcdx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ba^3 d^2 x^4 \\
& + \frac{1}{3} Ca^3 c^2 x^3 + Aa^2 bc^2 x^3 + \frac{2}{3} Ba^3 cdx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Aa^3 d^2 x^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^3 c^2 x^2 + Aa^3 cdx^2 + Aa^3 c^2 x
\end{aligned}$$

input

`integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/12*D*b^3*d^2*x^12 + 2/11*D*b^3*c*d*x^11 + 1/11*C*b^3*d^2*x^11 + 1/10*D*b
^3*c^2*x^10 + 1/5*C*b^3*c*d*x^10 + 3/10*D*a*b^2*d^2*x^10 + 1/10*B*b^3*d^2*
x^10 + 1/9*C*b^3*c^2*x^9 + 2/3*D*a*b^2*c*d*x^9 + 2/9*B*b^3*c*d*x^9 + 1/3*C
*a*b^2*d^2*x^9 + 1/9*A*b^3*d^2*x^9 + 3/8*D*a*b^2*c^2*x^8 + 1/8*B*b^3*c^2*x
^8 + 3/4*C*a*b^2*c*d*x^8 + 1/4*A*b^3*c*d*x^8 + 3/8*D*a^2*b*d^2*x^8 + 3/8*B
*a*b^2*d^2*x^8 + 3/7*C*a*b^2*c^2*x^7 + 1/7*A*b^3*c^2*x^7 + 6/7*D*a^2*b*c*d
*x^7 + 6/7*B*a*b^2*c*d*x^7 + 3/7*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^7 + 3/7*A*a*b^2*d^2*x^7 + 1
/2*D*a^2*b*c^2*x^6 + 1/2*B*a*b^2*c^2*x^6 + C*a^2*b*c*d*x^6 + A*a*b^2*c*d*x
^6 + 1/6*D*a^3*d^2*x^6 + 1/2*B*a^2*b*d^2*x^6 + 3/5*C*a^2*b*c^2*x^5 + 3/5*A
*a*b^2*c^2*x^5 + 2/5*D*a^3*c*d*x^5 + 6/5*B*a^2*b*c*d*x^5 + 1/5*C*a^3*d^2*x
^5 + 3/5*A*a^2*b*d^2*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^3*c^2*x^4 + 3/4*B*a^2*b*c^2*x^4 + 1/2*C
*a^3*c*d*x^4 + 3/2*A*a^2*b*c*d*x^4 + 1/4*B*a^3*d^2*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^3*c^2*x^3
+ A*a^2*b*c^2*x^3 + 2/3*B*a^3*c*d*x^3 + 1/3*A*a^3*d^2*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^3*c^2
*x^2 + A*a^3*c*d*x^2 + A*a^3*c^2*x

```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 24.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{a^3 c^2 x^4 D}{4} + \frac{a^3 d^2 x^6 D}{6} + \frac{b^3 c^2 x^{10} D}{10} + \frac{b^3 d^2 x^{12} D}{12} + A a^3 c^2 x + \frac{B a^3 c^2 x^2}{2} \\
&+ \frac{A a^3 d^2 x^3}{3} + \frac{A b^3 c^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{C a^3 c^2 x^3}{3} + \frac{B a^3 d^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{B b^3 c^2 x^8}{8} + \frac{A b^3 d^2 x^9}{9} \\
&+ \frac{C a^3 d^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{C b^3 c^2 x^9}{9} + \frac{B b^3 d^2 x^{10}}{10} + \frac{C b^3 d^2 x^{11}}{11} + \frac{2 B a^3 c d x^3}{3} + \frac{A b^3 c d x^8}{4} \\
&+ \frac{C a^3 c d x^4}{2} + \frac{2 B b^3 c d x^9}{9} + \frac{C b^3 c d x^{10}}{5} + \frac{2 a^3 c d x^5 D}{5} + \frac{2 b^3 c d x^{11} D}{11} \\
&+ A a^2 b c^2 x^3 + \frac{3 A a b^2 c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a^2 b c^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{3 A a^2 b d^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{B a b^2 c^2 x^6}{2} \\
&+ \frac{3 A a b^2 d^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{3 C a^2 b c^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{B a^2 b d^2 x^6}{4} + \frac{3 C a b^2 c^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{3 B a b^2 d^2 x^8}{8} \\
&+ \frac{3 C a^2 b d^2 x^7}{7} + \frac{C a b^2 d^2 x^9}{3} + \frac{a^2 b c^2 x^6 D}{2} + \frac{3 a b^2 c^2 x^8 D}{7} + \frac{3 a^2 b d^2 x^8 D}{8} \\
&+ \frac{3 a b^2 d^2 x^{10} D}{10} + A a^3 c d x^2 + \frac{6 a^2 b c d x^7 D}{7} + \frac{2 a b^2 c d x^9 D}{3} + \frac{3 A a^2 b c d x^4}{2} \\
&+ A a b^2 c d x^6 + \frac{6 B a^2 b c d x^5}{5} + \frac{6 B a b^2 c d x^7}{7} + C a^2 b c d x^6 + \frac{3 C a b^2 c d x^8}{4}
\end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} &(a^3*c^2*x^4*D)/4 + (a^3*d^2*x^6*D)/6 + (b^3*c^2*x^{10}*D)/10 + (b^3*d^2*x^{12}*D)/12 + A*a^3*c^2*x + (B*a^3*c^2*x^2)/2 + (A*a^3*d^2*x^3)/3 + (A*b^3*c^2*x^7)/7 + (C*a^3*c^2*x^3)/3 + (B*a^3*d^2*x^4)/4 + (B*b^3*c^2*x^8)/8 + (A*b^3*d^2*x^9)/9 + (C*a^3*d^2*x^5)/5 + (C*b^3*c^2*x^9)/9 + (B*b^3*d^2*x^{10})/10 + (C*b^3*d^2*x^{11})/11 + (2*B*a^3*c*d*x^3)/3 + (A*b^3*c*d*x^8)/4 + (C*a^3*c*d*x^4)/2 + (2*B*b^3*c*d*x^9)/9 + (C*b^3*c*d*x^{10})/5 + (2*a^3*c*d*x^5*D)/5 + (2*b^3*c*d*x^{11}*D)/11 + A*a^2*b*c^2*x^3 + (3*A*a*b^2*c^2*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b*c^2*x^4)/4 + (3*A*a^2*b*d^2*x^5)/5 + (B*a*b^2*c^2*x^6)/2 + (3*A*a*b^2*d^2*x^7)/7 + (3*C*a^2*b*c^2*x^5)/5 + (B*a^2*b*d^2*x^6)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2*c^2*x^7)/7 + (3*B*a*b^2*d^2*x^8)/8 + (3*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^7)/7 + (C*a*b^2*d^2*x^9)/3 + (a^2*b*c^2*x^6*D)/2 + (3*a*b^2*c^2*x^8*D)/8 + (3*a^2*b*d^2*x^8*D)/8 + (3*a*b^2*d^2*x^{10}*D)/10 + A*a^3*c*d*x^2 + (6*a^2*b*c*d*x^7*D)/7 + (2*a*b^2*c*d*x^9*D)/3 + (3*A*a^2*b*c*d*x^4)/2 + A*a*b^2*c*d*x^6 + (6*B*a^2*b*c*d*x^5)/5 + (6*B*a*b^2*c*d*x^7)/7 + C*a^2*b*c*d*x^6 + (3*C*a*b^2*c*d*x^8)/4 \end{aligned}$$

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 475, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\begin{aligned} &\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \frac{x(2310b^3d^3x^{11} + 7560b^3cd^2x^{10} + 8316ab^2d^3x^9 + 2772b^4d^2x^9 + 8316b^3c^2dx^9 + 3080ab^3d^2x^8 + 27720ab^3d^2x^8 + \dots)}{\dots} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
(x*(27720*a**4*c**2 + 27720*a**4*c*d*x + 9240*a**4*d**2*x**2 + 27720*a**3*
b*c**2*x**2 + 13860*a**3*b*c**2*x + 41580*a**3*b*c*d*x**3 + 18480*a**3*b*c
*d*x**2 + 16632*a**3*b*d**2*x**4 + 6930*a**3*b*d**2*x**3 + 9240*a**3*c**3*
x**2 + 20790*a**3*c**2*d*x**3 + 16632*a**3*c*d**2*x**4 + 4620*a**3*d**3*x*
*5 + 16632*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 20790*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 27720*a**2*b*
*2*c*d*x**5 + 33264*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 11880*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**6 + 13860
*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 16632*a**2*b*c**3*x**4 + 41580*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**5 +
35640*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 10395*a**2*b*d**3*x**7 + 3960*a*b**3*c**2*x**6
+ 13860*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 6930*a*b**3*c*d*x**7 + 23760*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 +
3080*a*b**3*d**2*x**8 + 10395*a*b**3*d**2*x**7 + 11880*a*b**2*c**3*x**6 +
31185*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 + 27720*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**8 + 8316*a*b**2*d**3*x*
*9 + 3465*b**4*c**2*x**7 + 6160*b**4*c*d*x**8 + 2772*b**4*d**2*x**9 + 3080
*b**3*c**3*x**8 + 8316*b**3*c**2*d*x**9 + 7560*b**3*c*d**2*x**10 + 2310*b*
*3*d**3*x**11))/27720
```

### 3.17 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 190

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= a^3 Acx + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (3Abc + acC + aBd)x^3 + \frac{1}{5} a (3Ab^2c + a(3b(cC + Bd) + adD)) x^5$$

$$+ \frac{1}{7} b (Ab^2c + 3a(bcC + bBd + adD)) x^7 + \frac{1}{9} b^2 (bcC + bBd + 3adD) x^9$$

$$+ \frac{1}{11} b^3 dDx^{11} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD) (a + bx^2)^4}{8b^2} + \frac{(Cd + cD) (a + bx^2)^5}{10b^2}$$

output

```
a^3*A*c*x+1/3*a^2*(3*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x^3+1/5*a*(3*A*b^2*c+a*(3*b*(B*d+C*c)+D*a*d))*x^5+1/7*b*(A*b^2*c+3*a*(B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*x^7+1/9*b^2*(B*b*d+C*b*c+3*D*a*d)*x^9+1/11*b^3*d*D*x^11+1/8*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^4/b^2+1/10*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^5/b^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= a^3 A c x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 (B c + A d) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (3 A b c + a c C + a B d) x^3 \\ &+ \frac{1}{4} a^2 (3 b B c + 3 A b d + a C d + a c D) x^4 \\ &+ \frac{1}{5} a (3 A b^2 c + a (3 b (c C + B d) + a d D)) x^5 + \frac{1}{2} a b (b B c + A b d + a C d + a c D) x^6 \\ &+ \frac{1}{7} b (A b^2 c + 3 a (b c C + b B d + a d D)) x^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^2 (b B c + A b d + 3 a C d + 3 a c D) x^8 \\ &+ \frac{1}{9} b^2 (b c C + b B d + 3 a d D) x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^3 (C d + c D) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^3 d D x^{11} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
a^3*A*c*x + (a^3*(B*c + A*d)*x^2)/2 + (a^2*(3*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + (a^2*(3*b*B*c + 3*A*b*d + a*C*d + a*c*D)*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b^2*c + a*(3*b*(c*C + B*d) + a*d*D))*x^5)/5 + (a*b*(b*B*c + A*b*d + a*C*d + a*c*D)*x^6)/2 + (b*(A*b^2*c + 3*a*(b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D))*x^7)/7 + (b^2*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 3*a*C*d + 3*a*c*D)*x^8)/8 + (b^2*(b*c*C + b*B*d + 3*a*d*D)*x^9)/9 + (b^3*(C*d + c*D)*x^10)/10 + (b^3*d*D*x^11)/11
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2017

$$\int (bx^2 + a)^3 ((c + dx)(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) - (Bc + Ad)x) dx + \frac{(a + bx^2)^4 (Ad + Bc)}{8b}$$

↓ 2341

$$\int (b^3 d D x^{10} + b^3 (C d + c D) x^9 + b^2 (b c C + b B d + 3 a d D) x^8 + 3 a b^2 (C d + c D) x^7 + b (A c b^2 + 3 a (b c C + b B d + a d D)) x^6 + \frac{(a + b x^2)^4 (A d + B c)}{8 b}$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & a^3 A c x + \frac{1}{4} a^3 x^4 (c D + C d) + \frac{1}{3} a^2 x^3 (a B d + a c C + 3 A b c) + \frac{1}{2} a^2 b x^6 (c D + C d) + \\ & \frac{1}{7} b x^7 (3 a (a d D + b B d + b c C) + A b^2 c) + \frac{1}{5} a x^5 (a (a d D + 3 b (B d + c C)) + 3 A b^2 c) + \\ & \frac{(a + b x^2)^4 (A d + B c)}{8 b} + \frac{1}{9} b^2 x^9 (3 a d D + b B d + b c C) + \frac{3}{8} a b^2 x^8 (c D + C d) + \frac{1}{10} b^3 x^{10} (c D + \\ & C d) + \frac{1}{11} b^3 d D x^{11} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `a^3*A*c*x + (a^2*(3*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x^3)/3 + (a^3*(C*d + c*D)*x^4)/4 + (a*(3*A*b^2*c + a*(3*b*(c*C + B*d) + a*d*D))*x^5)/5 + (a^2*b*(C*d + c*D)*x^6)/2 + (b*(A*b^2*c + 3*a*(b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D))*x^7)/7 + (3*a*b^2*(C*d + c*D)*x^8)/8 + (b^2*(b*c*C + b*B*d + 3*a*d*D)*x^9)/9 + (b^3*(C*d + c*D)*x^10)/10 + (b^3*d*D*x^11)/11 + ((B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^4)/(8*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`





**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{11} Db^3 dx^{11} + \frac{1}{10} (Db^3c + Cb^3d)x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3c + (3Dab^2 + Bb^3)d)x^9 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{8} ((3Dab^2 + Bb^3)c + (3Cab^2 + Ab^3)d)x^8 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{7} ((3Cab^2 + Ab^3)c + 3(Da^2b + Bab^2)d)x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2} ((Da^2b + Bab^2)c + (Ca^2b + Aab^2)d)x^6 + Aa^3cx \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} (3(Ca^2b + Aab^2)c + (Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)d)x^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} ((Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)c + (Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)d)x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^3d + (Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3c + Aa^3d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/11*D*b^3*d*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d)*x^8 + 1/7*((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d)*x^7 + 1/2*((D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d)*x^6 + A*a^3*c*x + 1/5*(3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d)*x^5 + 1/4*((D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x^2`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 347, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= Aa^3cx + \frac{Db^3dx^{11}}{11} + x^{10} \left( \frac{Cb^3d}{10} + \frac{Db^3c}{10} \right) + x^9 \left( \frac{Bb^3d}{9} + \frac{Cb^3c}{9} + \frac{Dab^2d}{3} \right) \\
&+ x^8 \left( \frac{Ab^3d}{8} + \frac{Bb^3c}{8} + \frac{3Cab^2d}{8} + \frac{3Dab^2c}{8} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Ab^3c}{7} + \frac{3Bab^2d}{7} + \frac{3Cab^2c}{7} + \frac{3Da^2bd}{7} \right) \\
&+ x^6 \left( \frac{Aab^2d}{2} + \frac{Bab^2c}{2} + \frac{Ca^2bd}{2} + \frac{Da^2bc}{2} \right) + x^5 \\
&\cdot \left( \frac{3Aab^2c}{5} + \frac{3Ba^2bd}{5} + \frac{3Ca^2bc}{5} + \frac{Da^3d}{5} \right) + x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aa^2bd}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2bc}{4} + \frac{Ca^3d}{4} + \frac{Da^3c}{4} \right) \\
&+ x^3 \left( Aa^2bc + \frac{Ba^3d}{3} + \frac{Ca^3c}{3} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Aa^3d}{2} + \frac{Ba^3c}{2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `A*a**3*c*x + D*b**3*d*x**11/11 + x**10*(C*b**3*d/10 + D*b**3*c/10) + x**9*(B*b**3*d/9 + C*b**3*c/9 + D*a*b**2*d/3) + x**8*(A*b**3*d/8 + B*b**3*c/8 + 3*C*a*b**2*d/8 + 3*D*a*b**2*c/8) + x**7*(A*b**3*c/7 + 3*B*a*b**2*d/7 + 3*C*a*b**2*c/7 + 3*D*a**2*b*d/7) + x**6*(A*a*b**2*d/2 + B*a*b**2*c/2 + C*a**2*b*d/2 + D*a**2*b*c/2) + x**5*(3*A*a*b**2*c/5 + 3*B*a**2*b*d/5 + 3*C*a**2*b*c/5 + D*a**3*d/5) + x**4*(3*A*a**2*b*d/4 + 3*B*a**2*b*c/4 + C*a**3*d/4 + D*a**3*c/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*b*c + B*a**3*d/3 + C*a**3*c/3) + x**2*(A*a**3*d/2 + B*a**3*c/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{11} Db^3 dx^{11} + \frac{1}{10} (Db^3c + Cb^3d)x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} (Cb^3c + (3Dab^2 + Bb^3)d)x^9 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{8} ((3Dab^2 + Bb^3)c + (3Cab^2 + Ab^3)d)x^8 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{7} ((3Cab^2 + Ab^3)c + 3(Da^2b + Bab^2)d)x^7 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2} ((Da^2b + Bab^2)c + (Ca^2b + Aab^2)d)x^6 + Aa^3cx \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{5} (3(Ca^2b + Aab^2)c + (Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)d)x^5 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{4} ((Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)c + (Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)d)x^4 \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{3} (Ba^3d + (Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)c)x^3 + \frac{1}{2} (Ba^3c + Aa^3d)x^2
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/11*D*b^3*d*x^11 + 1/10*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)*x^10 + 1/9*(C*b^3*c + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d)*x^9 + 1/8*((3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c + (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d)*x^8 + 1/7*((3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d)*x^7 + 1/2*((D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d)*x^6 + A*a^3*c*x + 1/5*(3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d)*x^5 + 1/4*((D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^4 + 1/3*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^3 + 1/2*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{11} Db^3 dx^{11} + \frac{1}{10} Db^3 cx^{10} + \frac{1}{10} Cb^3 dx^{10} + \frac{1}{9} Cb^3 cx^9 + \frac{1}{3} Dab^2 dx^9 \\
&+ \frac{1}{9} Bb^3 dx^9 + \frac{3}{8} Dab^2 cx^8 + \frac{1}{8} Bb^3 cx^8 + \frac{3}{8} Cab^2 dx^8 + \frac{1}{8} Ab^3 dx^8 + \frac{3}{7} Cab^2 cx^7 \\
&+ \frac{1}{7} Ab^3 cx^7 + \frac{3}{7} Da^2 b dx^7 + \frac{3}{7} Bab^2 dx^7 + \frac{1}{2} Da^2 b cx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Bab^2 cx^6 \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} Ca^2 b dx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Aab^2 dx^6 + \frac{3}{5} Ca^2 b cx^5 + \frac{3}{5} Aab^2 cx^5 + \frac{1}{5} Da^3 dx^5 \\
&+ \frac{3}{5} Ba^2 b dx^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^3 cx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2 b cx^4 + \frac{1}{4} Ca^3 dx^4 + \frac{3}{4} Aa^2 b dx^4 \\
&+ \frac{1}{3} Ca^3 cx^3 + Aa^2 b cx^3 + \frac{1}{3} Ba^3 dx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^3 cx^2 + \frac{1}{2} Aa^3 dx^2 + Aa^3 cx
\end{aligned}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
output 1/11*D*b^3*d*x^11 + 1/10*D*b^3*c*x^10 + 1/10*C*b^3*d*x^10 + 1/9*C*b^3*c*x^
9 + 1/3*D*a*b^2*d*x^9 + 1/9*B*b^3*d*x^9 + 3/8*D*a*b^2*c*x^8 + 1/8*B*b^3*c*
x^8 + 3/8*C*a*b^2*d*x^8 + 1/8*A*b^3*d*x^8 + 3/7*C*a*b^2*c*x^7 + 1/7*A*b^3*
c*x^7 + 3/7*D*a^2*b*d*x^7 + 3/7*B*a*b^2*d*x^7 + 1/2*D*a^2*b*c*x^6 + 1/2*B*
a*b^2*c*x^6 + 1/2*C*a^2*b*d*x^6 + 1/2*A*a*b^2*d*x^6 + 3/5*C*a^2*b*c*x^5 +
3/5*A*a*b^2*c*x^5 + 1/5*D*a^3*d*x^5 + 3/5*B*a^2*b*d*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^3*c*x^4
+ 3/4*B*a^2*b*c*x^4 + 1/4*C*a^3*d*x^4 + 3/4*A*a^2*b*d*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^3*c*x^
3 + A*a^2*b*c*x^3 + 1/3*B*a^3*d*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^3*c*x^2 + 1/2*A*a^3*d*x^2 +
A*a^3*c*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 21.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{a^3 c x^4 D}{4} + \frac{a^3 d x^5 D}{5} + \frac{b^3 c x^{10} D}{10} + \frac{b^3 d x^{11} D}{11} + A a^3 c x + \frac{A a^3 d x^2}{2} + \frac{B a^3 c x^2}{2}$$

$$+ \frac{A b^3 c x^7}{7} + \frac{B a^3 d x^3}{3} + \frac{C a^3 c x^3}{3} + \frac{A b^3 d x^8}{8} + \frac{B b^3 c x^8}{8} + \frac{C a^3 d x^4}{4} + \frac{B b^3 d x^9}{9}$$

$$+ \frac{C b^3 c x^9}{9} + \frac{C b^3 d x^{10}}{10} + \frac{C a^2 b d x^6}{2} + \frac{3 C a b^2 d x^8}{8} + \frac{a^2 b c x^6 D}{2} + \frac{3 a b^2 c x^8 D}{8}$$

$$+ \frac{3 a^2 b d x^7 D}{7} + \frac{a b^2 d x^9 D}{3} + A a^2 b c x^3 + \frac{3 A a b^2 c x^5}{5} + \frac{3 A a^2 b d x^4}{4} + \frac{3 B a^2 b c x^4}{4}$$

$$+ \frac{A a b^2 d x^6}{2} + \frac{B a b^2 c x^6}{2} + \frac{3 B a^2 b d x^5}{5} + \frac{3 C a^2 b c x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a b^2 d x^7}{7} + \frac{3 C a b^2 c x^7}{7}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output

```
(a^3*c*x^4*D)/4 + (a^3*d*x^5*D)/5 + (b^3*c*x^10*D)/10 + (b^3*d*x^11*D)/11
+ A*a^3*c*x + (A*a^3*d*x^2)/2 + (B*a^3*c*x^2)/2 + (A*b^3*c*x^7)/7 + (B*a^3
*d*x^3)/3 + (C*a^3*c*x^3)/3 + (A*b^3*d*x^8)/8 + (B*b^3*c*x^8)/8 + (C*a^3*d
*x^4)/4 + (B*b^3*d*x^9)/9 + (C*b^3*c*x^9)/9 + (C*b^3*d*x^10)/10 + (C*a^2*b
*d*x^6)/2 + (3*C*a*b^2*d*x^8)/8 + (a^2*b*c*x^6*D)/2 + (3*a*b^2*c*x^8*D)/8
+ (3*a^2*b*d*x^7*D)/7 + (a*b^2*d*x^9*D)/3 + A*a^2*b*c*x^3 + (3*A*a*b^2*c*x
^5)/5 + (3*A*a^2*b*d*x^4)/4 + (3*B*a^2*b*c*x^4)/4 + (A*a*b^2*d*x^6)/2 + (B
*a*b^2*c*x^6)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b*d*x^5)/5 + (3*C*a^2*b*c*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a*b^2*d
*x^7)/7 + (3*C*a*b^2*c*x^7)/7
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{x(2520b^3d^2x^{10} + 5544b^3cdx^9 + 9240a^2b^2d^2x^8 + 3080b^4dx^8 + 3080b^3c^2x^8 + 3465ab^3dx^7 + 20790ab^2cdx^7 + \dots)}{1}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
(x*(27720*a**4*c + 13860*a**4*d*x + 27720*a**3*b*c*x**2 + 13860*a**3*b*c*x
+ 20790*a**3*b*d*x**3 + 9240*a**3*b*d*x**2 + 9240*a**3*c**2*x**2 + 13860*
a**3*c*d*x**3 + 5544*a**3*d**2*x**4 + 16632*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 + 20790*a**2*
b**2*c*x**3 + 13860*a**2*b**2*d*x**5 + 16632*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 + 16632*a**2
*b*c**2*x**4 + 27720*a**2*b*c*d*x**5 + 11880*a**2*b*d**2*x**6 + 3960*a*b**
3*c*x**6 + 13860*a*b**3*c*x**5 + 3465*a*b**3*d*x**7 + 11880*a*b**3*d*x**6
+ 11880*a*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 20790*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 + 9240*a*b**2*d**2*x**8 +
3465*b**4*c*x**7 + 3080*b**4*d*x**8 + 3080*b**3*c**2*x**8 + 5544*b**3*c*d
*x**9 + 2520*b**3*d**2*x**10))/27720
```

### 3.18 $\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 133

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = & a^3 Ax + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (3Ab + aC) x^3 + \frac{1}{4} a^3 D x^4 \\ & + \frac{3}{5} ab (Ab + aC) x^5 + \frac{1}{2} a^2 b D x^6 \\ & + \frac{1}{7} b^2 (Ab + 3aC) x^7 + \frac{3}{8} ab^2 D x^8 \\ & + \frac{1}{9} b^3 C x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^3 D x^{10} + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^4}{8b} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a^3*A*x+1/3*a^2*(3*A*b+C*a)*x^3+1/4*a^3*D*x^4+3/5*a*b*(A*b+C*a)*x^5+1/2*a^2*b*D*x^6+1/7*b^2*(A*b+3*C*a)*x^7+3/8*a*b^2*D*x^8+1/9*b^3*C*x^9+1/10*b^3*D*x^10+1/8*B*(b*x^2+a)^4/b
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{210a^3x(12A + x(6B + x(4C + 3Dx))) + 126a^2bx^3(20A + x(15B + 2x(6C + 5Dx))) + 9ab^2x^5(168A + 5x(28B + 3x(8C + 7Dx))) + b^3x^7(360A + 7x(45B + 4x(10C + 9Dx)))}{2520}$$

input `Integrate[(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `(210*a^3*x*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + 126*a^2*b*x^3*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + 9*a*b^2*x^5*(168*A + 5*x*(28*B + 3*x*(8*C + 7*D*x))) + b^3*x^7*(360*A + 7*x*(45*B + 4*x*(10*C + 9*D*x))))/2520`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {2017, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2017}$$

$$\int (bx^2 + a)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + A) dx + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^4}{8b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2341}$$

$$\int (b^3Dx^9 + b^3Cx^8 + 3ab^2Dx^7 + b^2(Ab + 3aC)x^6 + 3a^2bDx^5 + 3ab(Ab + aC)x^4 + a^3Dx^3 + a^2(3Ab + aC)x^2 + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^4}{8b}) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$



$$a^3Ax + \frac{1}{4}a^3Dx^4 + \frac{1}{3}a^2x^3(aC + 3Ab) + \frac{1}{2}a^2bDx^6 + \frac{1}{7}b^2x^7(3aC + Ab) + \frac{3}{5}abx^5(aC + Ab) + \frac{3}{8}ab^2Dx^8 + \frac{B(a + bx^2)^4}{8b} + \frac{1}{9}b^3Cx^9 + \frac{1}{10}b^3Dx^{10}$$

input `Int[(a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `a^3*A*x + (a^2*(3*A*b + a*C)*x^3)/3 + (a^3*D*x^4)/4 + (3*a*b*(A*b + a*C)*x^5)/5 + (a^2*b*D*x^6)/2 + (b^2*(A*b + 3*a*C)*x^7)/7 + (3*a*b^2*D*x^8)/8 + (b^3*C*x^9)/9 + (b^3*D*x^10)/10 + (B*(a + b*x^2)^4)/(8*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2017 `Int[(Px_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*((a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1))), x] + Int[(Px - Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1))*(a + b*x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IGtQ[p, 1] && IGtQ[n, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, n - 1], 0] && NeQ[Px, Coeff[Px, x, n - 1]*x^(n - 1)] && !MatchQ[Px, (Qx_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*x^(m_))^(q_) /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && IGtQ[q, 1] && IGtQ[m, 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Qx*(a + b*x^n)^p, x, m - 1], 0] && GtQ[m*q, n*p]]`

rule 2341 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
norman	$\frac{b^3 D x^{10}}{10} + \frac{b^3 C x^9}{9} + \left(\frac{1}{8} B b^3 + \frac{3}{8} a b^2 D\right) x^8 + \left(\frac{1}{7} A b^3 + \frac{3}{7} C a b^2\right) x^7 + \left(\frac{1}{2} B a b^2 + \frac{1}{2} D a^2 b\right) x^6 + \left(\frac{3}{5} A a b^2 + \frac{3}{5} C a^2 b\right) x^5 + \left(\frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b\right) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x^3 + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x^2 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x + \frac{1}{3} C a^3$
default	$\frac{b^3 D x^{10}}{10} + \frac{b^3 C x^9}{9} + \frac{(B b^3 + 3 a b^2 D) x^8}{8} + \frac{(A b^3 + 3 C a b^2) x^7}{7} + \frac{(3 B a b^2 + 3 D a^2 b) x^6}{6} + \frac{(3 A a b^2 + 3 C a^2 b) x^5}{5} + \frac{(3 B a^2 b + 3 D a^3) x^4}{4} + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x^3 + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x^2 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x + \frac{1}{3} C a^3$
gosper	$\frac{1}{10} b^3 D x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} b^3 C x^9 + \frac{1}{8} x^8 B b^3 + \frac{3}{8} a b^2 D x^8 + \frac{1}{7} x^7 A b^3 + \frac{3}{7} x^7 C a b^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^6 B a b^2 + \frac{1}{2} a^2 b D x^6 + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x^2 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x + \frac{1}{3} C a^3$
parallelrisch	$\frac{1}{10} b^3 D x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} b^3 C x^9 + \frac{1}{8} x^8 B b^3 + \frac{3}{8} a b^2 D x^8 + \frac{1}{7} x^7 A b^3 + \frac{3}{7} x^7 C a b^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^6 B a b^2 + \frac{1}{2} a^2 b D x^6 + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x^2 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x + \frac{1}{3} C a^3$
orering	$\frac{x(252 b^3 D x^9 + 280 C b^3 x^8 + 315 B b^3 x^7 + 945 D a b^2 x^7 + 360 A b^3 x^6 + 1080 C a b^2 x^6 + 1260 B a b^2 x^5 + 1260 D a^2 b x^5 + 1512 A a b^2 x^4 + 1512 C a^2 b x^4 + 1512 B a^2 b x^3 + 1512 D a^3 x^3 + 1512 C a^3 x^2 + 1512 B a^2 b x^2 + 1512 D a^3 x + 1512 C a^3)}{2520}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{1}{10} b^3 D x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} b^3 C x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (B b^3 + 3 a b^2 D) x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (A b^3 + 3 C a b^2) x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (B a b^2 + D a^2 b) x^6 + \frac{3}{5} (A a b^2 + C a^2 b) x^5 + \frac{3}{4} (B a^2 b + D a^3) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x^3 + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x^2 + \frac{1}{3} C a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} D a^3 + \frac{3}{4} B a^2 b x + \frac{1}{3} C a^3$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int (a + b x^2)^3 (A + B x + C x^2 + D x^3) dx = \frac{1}{10} D b^3 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} C b^3 x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3 D a b^2 + B b^3) x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3 C a b^2 + A b^3) x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (D a^2 b + B a b^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{2} B a^3 x^2 + \frac{3}{5} (C a^2 b + A a b^2) x^5 + A a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} (D a^3 + 3 B a^2 b) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (C a^3 + 3 A a^2 b) x^3$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{1}{10} D b^3 x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} C b^3 x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3 D a b^2 + B b^3) x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3 C a b^2 + A b^3) x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (D a^2 b + B a b^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{2} B a^3 x^2 + \frac{3}{5} (C a^2 b + A a b^2) x^5 + A a^3 x + \frac{1}{4} (D a^3 + 3 B a^2 b) x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (C a^3 + 3 A a^2 b) x^3$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = Aa^3x + \frac{Ba^3x^2}{2} + \frac{Cb^3x^9}{9} + \frac{Db^3x^{10}}{10} + x^8 \left( \frac{Bb^3}{8} + \frac{3Dab^2}{8} \right) + x^7 \left( \frac{Ab^3}{7} + \frac{3Cab^2}{7} \right) + x^6 \left( \frac{Bab^2}{2} + \frac{Da^2b}{2} \right) + x^5 \cdot \left( \frac{3Aab^2}{5} + \frac{3Ca^2b}{5} \right) + x^4 \cdot \left( \frac{3Ba^2b}{4} + \frac{Da^3}{4} \right) + x^3 \left( Aa^2b + \frac{Ca^3}{3} \right)$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`output `A*a**3*x + B*a**3*x**2/2 + C*b**3*x**9/9 + D*b**3*x**10/10 + x**8*(B*b**3/8 + 3*D*a*b**2/8) + x**7*(A*b**3/7 + 3*C*a*b**2/7) + x**6*(B*a*b**2/2 + D*a**2*b/2) + x**5*(3*A*a*b**2/5 + 3*C*a**2*b/5) + x**4*(3*B*a**2*b/4 + D*a**3/4) + x**3*(A*a**2*b + C*a**3/3)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{10} Db^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} Cb^3x^9 + \frac{1}{8} (3Dab^2 + Bb^3)x^8 + \frac{1}{7} (3Cab^2 + Ab^3)x^7 + \frac{1}{2} (Da^2b + Bab^2)x^6 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^3x^2 + \frac{3}{5} (Ca^2b + Aab^2)x^5 + Aa^3x + \frac{1}{4} (Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)x^4 + \frac{1}{3} (Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)x^3$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/10*D*b^3*x^10 + 1/9*C*b^3*x^9 + 1/8*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*x^8 + 1/7*(3*C*a
*b^2 + A*b^3)*x^7 + 1/2*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*x^6 + 1/2*B*a^3*x^2 + 3/5*(C*a
^2*b + A*a*b^2)*x^5 + A*a^3*x + 1/4*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*x^4 + 1/3*(C*a^3 +
3*A*a^2*b)*x^3
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{10} Db^3x^{10} + \frac{1}{9} Cb^3x^9 + \frac{3}{8} Dab^2x^8$$

$$+ \frac{1}{8} Bb^3x^8 + \frac{3}{7} Cab^2x^7 + \frac{1}{7} Ab^3x^7$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} Da^2bx^6 + \frac{1}{2} Bab^2x^6 + \frac{3}{5} Ca^2bx^5$$

$$+ \frac{3}{5} Aab^2x^5 + \frac{1}{4} Da^3x^4 + \frac{3}{4} Ba^2bx^4$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} Ca^3x^3 + Aa^2bx^3 + \frac{1}{2} Ba^3x^2 + Aa^3x$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/10*D*b^3*x^10 + 1/9*C*b^3*x^9 + 3/8*D*a*b^2*x^8 + 1/8*B*b^3*x^8 + 3/7*C*
a*b^2*x^7 + 1/7*A*b^3*x^7 + 1/2*D*a^2*b*x^6 + 1/2*B*a*b^2*x^6 + 3/5*C*a^2*
b*x^5 + 3/5*A*a*b^2*x^5 + 1/4*D*a^3*x^4 + 3/4*B*a^2*b*x^4 + 1/3*C*a^3*x^3
+ A*a^2*b*x^3 + 1/2*B*a^3*x^2 + A*a^3*x
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{B a^3 x^2}{2} + \frac{A b^3 x^7}{7} + \frac{C a^3 x^3}{3} + \frac{B b^3 x^8}{8} + \frac{C b^3 x^9}{9} + \frac{a^3 x^4 D}{4} + \frac{b^3 x^{10} D}{10} + A a^3 x + \frac{a^2 b x^6 D}{2} + \frac{3 a b^2 x^8 D}{8} + A a^2 b x^3 + \frac{3 A a b^2 x^5}{5} + \frac{3 B a^2 b x^4}{4} + \frac{B a b^2 x^6}{2} + \frac{3 C a^2 b x^5}{5} + \frac{3 C a b^2 x^7}{7}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`output `(B*a^3*x^2)/2 + (A*b^3*x^7)/7 + (C*a^3*x^3)/3 + (B*b^3*x^8)/8 + (C*b^3*x^9)/9 + (a^3*x^4*D)/4 + (b^3*x^10*D)/10 + A*a^3*x + (a^2*b*x^6*D)/2 + (3*a*b^2*x^8*D)/8 + A*a^2*b*x^3 + (3*A*a*b^2*x^5)/5 + (3*B*a^2*b*x^4)/4 + (B*a*b^2*x^6)/2 + (3*C*a^2*b*x^5)/5 + (3*C*a*b^2*x^7)/7`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int (a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{x(252b^3dx^9 + 280b^3cx^8 + 945ab^2dx^7 + 315b^4x^7 + 360ab^3x^6 + 1080ab^2cx^6 + 1260a^2bdx^5 + 1260ab^3x^5 + 252a^3d^2x^4 + 1512a^3b^2x^4 + 1890a^3b^2x^3 + 1512a^3b^2cx^3 + 1260a^3b^2d^2x^3 + 360a^3b^3x^3 + 1260a^3b^3x^2 + 1080a^3b^3cx^2 + 945a^3b^3dx^2 + 315a^3b^4x^2 + 280a^3b^4x + 252a^3b^4d^2x + 252a^3b^4d^2x^2 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^3 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^4 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^5 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^6 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^7 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^8 + 252a^3b^4d^2x^9)}{2520}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`output `(x*(2520*a**4 + 2520*a**3*b*x**2 + 1260*a**3*b*x + 840*a**3*c*x**2 + 630*a**3*d*x**3 + 1512*a**2*b**2*x**4 + 1890*a**2*b**2*x**3 + 1512*a**2*b*c*x**4 + 1260*a**2*b*d*x**5 + 360*a*b**3*x**6 + 1260*a*b**3*x**5 + 1080*a*b**2*c*x**6 + 945*a*b**2*d*x**7 + 315*b**4*x**7 + 280*b**3*c*x**8 + 252*b**3*d*x**9))/2520`

**3.19** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 683

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx \\ = & - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^2 (ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)+bc(8c^2Cd-7Bcd^2+6Ad^3-9c^3D))x}{d^9} \\ & + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+b^2c^2(28c^2Cd-21Bcd^2+15Ad^3-36c^3D)+abd^2(17c^2Cd-9Bcd^2+20c^2d^6D-3a^2bd^4(4cCd-Bd^2-10c^2D)-b^3c^3(56c^2Cd-35Bcd^2+20Ad^3-84c^3D)-3ab^2cd^2(20c^2d^4(Cd-5cD)+b^2c^2(70c^2Cd-35Bcd^2+15Ad^3-126c^3D)+3abd^2(15c^2Cd-5Bcd^2+Ad^3-126c^3D)))(c+dx)^5}{2d^{10}} \\ & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4(Cd-5cD)+b^2c^2(70c^2Cd-35Bcd^2+15Ad^3-126c^3D)+3abd^2(15c^2Cd-5Bcd^2+Ad^3-126c^3D))}{4d^{10}} \\ & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4D-3abd^2(6cCd-Bd^2-21c^2D)-b^2c(56c^2Cd-21Bcd^2+6Ad^3-126c^3D))}{5d^{10}} \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2(Cd-7cD)+b(28c^2Cd-7Bcd^2+Ad^3-84c^3D))}{6d^{10}} \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2D-b(8cCd-Bd^2-36c^2D))(c+dx)^7}{7d^{10}} + \frac{b^3(Cd-9cD)(c+dx)^8}{8d^{10}} \\ & + \frac{b^3D(c+dx)^9}{9d^{10}} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\log(c+dx)}{d^{10}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```

-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(6*A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+8*
C*c^2*d-9*D*c^3))*x/d^9+1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(15
*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+28*C*c^2*d-36*D*c^3)+a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+17*C*c^2
*d-27*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^2/d^10+1/3*(a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-10
*D*c^2)-b^3*c^3*(20*A*d^3-35*B*c*d^2+56*C*c^2*d-84*D*c^3)-3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(4
*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^2+20*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^3/d^10+1/4*b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C
*d-5*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(15*A*d^3-35*B*c*d^2+70*C*c^2*d-126*D*c^3)+3*a*b*d^2*(A*
d^3-5*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^4/d^10+1/5*b*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*
b*d^2*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-21*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(6*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+56*C*c^2*d-126*D
*c^3))*(d*x+c)^5/d^10+1/6*b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-7*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+28*C
*c^2*d-84*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^6/d^10+1/7*b^2*(3*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-36*D
*c^2))*(d*x+c)^7/d^10+1/8*b^3*(C*d-9*D*c)*(d*x+c)^8/d^10+1/9*b^3*D*(d*x+c)
^9/d^10+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/d^10

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 602, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{x(420a^3d^6(6c^2D - 3cd(2C + Dx)) + d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx))) + 126a^2bd^4(60c^4D - 30c^3d(2C + Dx)) + 126a^2bd^4(60c^4D - 30c^3d(2C + Dx)) + 126a^2bd^4(60c^4D - 30c^3d(2C + Dx))}{d^{10}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{d^{10}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```
(x*(420*a^3*d^6*(6*c^2*D - 3*c*d*(2*C + D*x) + d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x))
) + 126*a^2*b*d^4*(60*c^4*D - 30*c^3*d*(2*C + D*x) + 10*c^2*d^2*(6*B + x*(
3*C + 2*D*x)) - 5*c*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + d^4*x*(30*A +
x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x)))) + 18*a*b^2*d^2*(420*c^6*D - 210*c^5*d*(2*C
+ D*x) + 70*c^4*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) - 35*c^3*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B +
x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + 7*c^2*d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - 7
*c*d^5*x^2*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + d^6*x^3*(105*A + 2*x*(4
2*B + 5*x*(7*C + 6*D*x)))) + b^3*(2520*c^8*D - 1260*c^7*d*(2*C + D*x) + 42
0*c^6*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) - 210*c^5*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C +
3*D*x))) + 42*c^4*d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - 42*c^3*d^5
*x^2*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + 6*c^2*d^6*x^3*(105*A + 2*x*(4
2*B + 5*x*(7*C + 6*D*x))) - 3*c*d^7*x^4*(168*A + 5*x*(28*B + 3*x*(8*C + 7*
D*x))) + 5*d^8*x^5*(84*A + x*(72*B + 7*x*(9*C + 8*D*x)))))/(2520*d^9) + (
(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/d^10
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 683, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{b(c + dx)^4 (3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 21c^2D + 6cCd) - b^2c(6Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 56c^2Cd))}{d^9} + \frac{b(c + dx)^3 (3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 21c^2D + 6cCd) - b^2c(6Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 56c^2Cd))}{d^9} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b(c+dx)^5 (3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 21c^2D + 6cCd) - b^2c(6Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 56c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{b(c+dx)^4 (3a^2d^4(Cd - 5cD) + 3abd^2(Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 35c^3D + 15c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(15Ad^3 - 35Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 7c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{(c+dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2) (a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abd^2(3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 27c^3D + 17c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(15Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 7c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 10c^2D + 4cCd) - 3ab^2cd^2(4Ad^3 - 10Bcd^2 - 35c^3D + 20c^2Cd) - b^3c^3(20Ad^3 - 35Bcd^2 - 126c^3D + 7c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{b^2(c+dx)^6 (3ad^2(Cd - 7cD) + b(Ad^3 - 7Bcd^2 - 84c^3D + 28c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^3 \log(c+dx) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^{10}} - \\
& \frac{x(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(6Ad^3 - 7Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 8c^2Cd))}{d^{10}} + \\
& \frac{b^2(c+dx)^7 (3ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 36c^2D + 8cCd))}{7d^{10}} + \frac{b^3(c+dx)^8 (Cd - 9cD)}{8d^{10}} + \frac{b^3D(c+dx)^9}{9d^{10}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```

-(((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(8*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D))*x)/d^9) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(28*c^2*C*d - 21*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 36*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(17*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 27*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2)/(2*d^10) + ((a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 10*c^2*D) - b^3*c^3*(56*c^2*C*d - 35*B*c*d^2 + 20*A*d^3 - 84*c^3*D) - 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(20*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 35*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3)/(3*d^10) + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 5*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(70*c^2*C*d - 35*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 126*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(15*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 35*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4)/(4*d^10) + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(6*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 21*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(56*c^2*C*d - 21*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 126*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5)/(5*d^10) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 7*c*D) + b*(28*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 84*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^6)/(6*d^10) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*D - b*(8*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 36*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^7)/(7*d^10) + (b^3*(C*d - 9*c*D)*(c + d*x)^8)/(8*d^10) + (b^3*D*(c + d*x)^9)/(9*d^10) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/d^10

```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1007, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

method	result	size
norman	Expression too large to display	1007
default	Expression too large to display	1205
parallelrisc	Expression too large to display	1304

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

1/2/d^8*(3*A*a^2*b*d^7+3*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+A*b^3*c^4*d^3-3*B*a^2*b*c*d^6-3*B
*a*b^2*c^3*d^4-B*b^3*c^5*d^2+C*a^3*d^7+3*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5+3*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3
+C*b^3*c^6*d-D*a^3*c*d^6-3*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4-3*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^2-D*b^3*c^7)*x^
2-1/3/d^7*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^5+A*b^3*c^3*d^3-3*B*a^2*b*d^6-3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4-B
*b^3*c^4*d^2+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^5+3*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3+C*b^3*c^5*d-D*a^3*d^6-3*D*a
^2*b*c^2*d^4-3*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2-D*b^3*c^6)*x^3-(3*A*a^2*b*c*d^7+3*A*a*b^2*c
^3*d^5+A*b^3*c^5*d^3-B*a^3*d^8-3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6-3*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4-B*b^3*c
^6*d^2+C*a^3*c*d^7+3*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^5+3*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^3+C*b^3*c^7*d-D*a^3*c
^2*d^6-3*D*a^2*b*c^4*d^4-3*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^2-D*b^3*c^8)/d^9*x+1/9*D*b^3/d*x^
9+1/4*b/d^6*(3*A*a*b*d^5+A*b^2*c^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c*d^4-B*b^2*c^3*d^2+3*C*a^2
*d^5+3*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+C*b^2*c^4*d-3*D*a^2*c*d^4-3*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-D*b^2*c^5)*
x^4-1/5*b/d^5*(A*b^2*c*d^3-3*B*a*b*d^4-B*b^2*c^2*d^2+3*C*a*b*c*d^3+C*b^2*c
^3*d-3*D*a^2*d^4-3*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-D*b^2*c^4)*x^5+1/6*b^2/d^4*(A*b*d^3-B*b*c
*d^2+3*C*a*d^3+C*b*c^2*d-3*D*a*c*d^2-D*b*c^3)*x^6+1/7*b^2/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b
*c*d+3*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)*x^7+1/8*b^3/d^2*(C*d-D*c)*x^8+(A*a^3*d^9+3*A*a^2*b
*c^2*d^7+3*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^5+A*b^3*c^6*d^3-B*a^3*c*d^8-3*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^6-3*B
*a*b^2*c^5*d^4-B*b^3*c^7*d^2+C*a^3*c^2*d^7+3*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^5+3*C*a*b^2*c^6
*d^3+C*b^3*c^8*d-D*a^3*c^3*d^6-3*D*a^2*b*c^5*d^4-3*D*a*b^2*c^7*d^2-D*b^3*c
^9)/d^10*ln(d*x+c)

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 943, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/2520*(280*D*b^3*d^9*x^9 - 315*(D*b^3*c*d^8 - C*b^3*d^9)*x^8 + 360*(D*b^3
*c^2*d^7 - C*b^3*c*d^8 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^9)*x^7 - 420*(D*b^3*c^3*d^6
- C*b^3*c^2*d^7 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^8 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^9)*x^
6 + 504*(D*b^3*c^4*d^5 - C*b^3*c^3*d^6 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^7 - (3*
C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^8 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^5 - 630*(D*b^3*c^5*d
^4 - C*b^3*c^4*d^5 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2
*d^7 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^4 + 840*
(D*b^3*c^6*d^3 - C*b^3*c^5*d^4 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - (3*C*a*b^2
+ A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c
*d^8 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^3 - 1260*(D*b^3*c^7*d^2 - C*b^3*c^6*d^3
+ (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2*b +
B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*
d^8 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^2 + 2520*(D*b^3*c^8*d - C*b^3*c^7*d^2 + B
*a^3*d^9 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 3*(
D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*
a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x - 2520*(D*b^3*c^9 - C*b^3*c^
8*d + B*a^3*c*d^8 - A*a^3*d^9 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 +
A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^
4*d^5 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)*log(d*x
+ c))/d^10

```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1022, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```

D*b**3*x**9/(9*d) + x**8*(C*b**3/(8*d) - D*b**3*c/(8*d**2)) + x**7*(B*b**3
/(7*d) - C*b**3*c/(7*d**2) + 3*D*a*b**2/(7*d) + D*b**3*c**2/(7*d**3)) + x
*6*(A*b**3/(6*d) - B*b**3*c/(6*d**2) + C*a*b**2/(2*d) + C*b**3*c**2/(6*d**
3) - D*a*b**2*c/(2*d**2) - D*b**3*c**3/(6*d**4)) + x**5*(-A*b**3*c/(5*d**2
) + 3*B*a*b**2/(5*d) + B*b**3*c**2/(5*d**3) - 3*C*a*b**2*c/(5*d**2) - C*b
*3*c**3/(5*d**4) + 3*D*a**2*b/(5*d) + 3*D*a*b**2*c**2/(5*d**3) + D*b**3*c*
*4/(5*d**5)) + x**4*(3*A*a*b**2/(4*d) + A*b**3*c**2/(4*d**3) - 3*B*a*b**2*
c/(4*d**2) - B*b**3*c**3/(4*d**4) + 3*C*a**2*b/(4*d) + 3*C*a*b**2*c**2/(4*
d**3) + C*b**3*c**4/(4*d**5) - 3*D*a**2*b*c/(4*d**2) - 3*D*a*b**2*c**3/(4*
d**4) - D*b**3*c**5/(4*d**6)) + x**3*(-A*a*b**2*c/d**2 - A*b**3*c**3/(3*d
**4) + B*a**2*b/d + B*a*b**2*c**2/d**3 + B*b**3*c**4/(3*d**5) - C*a**2*b*c/
d**2 - C*a*b**2*c**3/d**4 - C*b**3*c**5/(3*d**6) + D*a**3/(3*d) + D*a**2*b
*c**2/d**3 + D*a*b**2*c**4/d**5 + D*b**3*c**6/(3*d**7)) + x**2*(3*A*a**2*b
/(2*d) + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2/(2*d**3) + A*b**3*c**4/(2*d**5) - 3*B*a**2*b*c/(2
*d**2) - 3*B*a*b**2*c**3/(2*d**4) - B*b**3*c**5/(2*d**6) + C*a**3/(2*d) +
3*C*a**2*b*c**2/(2*d**3) + 3*C*a*b**2*c**4/(2*d**5) + C*b**3*c**6/(2*d**7)
- D*a**3*c/(2*d**2) - 3*D*a**2*b*c**3/(2*d**4) - 3*D*a*b**2*c**5/(2*d**6)
- D*b**3*c**7/(2*d**8)) + x*(-3*A*a**2*b*c/d**2 - 3*A*a*b**2*c**3/d**4 -
A*b**3*c**5/d**6 + B*a**3/d + 3*B*a**2*b*c**2/d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**4/d**5
+ B*b**3*c**6/d**7 - C*a**3*c/d**2 - 3*C*a**2*b*c**3/d**4 - 3*C*a*b**2*...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 942, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```

1/2520*(280*D*b^3*d^8*x^9 - 315*(D*b^3*c*d^7 - C*b^3*d^8)*x^8 + 360*(D*b^3
*c^2*d^6 - C*b^3*c*d^7 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^8)*x^7 - 420*(D*b^3*c^3*d^5
- C*b^3*c^2*d^6 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^7 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^8)*x^
6 + 504*(D*b^3*c^4*d^4 - C*b^3*c^3*d^5 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^6 - (3*
C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^7 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^8)*x^5 - 630*(D*b^3*c^5*d
^3 - C*b^3*c^4*d^4 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^5 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2
*d^6 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^7 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^8)*x^4 + 840*
(D*b^3*c^6*d^2 - C*b^3*c^5*d^3 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^4 - (3*C*a*b^2
+ A*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c
*d^7 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^8)*x^3 - 1260*(D*b^3*c^7*d - C*b^3*c^6*d^2 +
(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B
*a*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^
7 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^8)*x^2 + 2520*(D*b^3*c^8 - C*b^3*c^7*d + B*a^3*d
^8 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2*
b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^4 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)
*c^2*d^6 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^7)*x)/d^9 - (D*b^3*c^9 - C*b^3*c^8*d +
B*a^3*c*d^8 - A*a^3*d^9 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3
)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5
+ (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)*log(d*x + c)/
d^10

```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/2520*(280*D*b^3*d^8*x^9 - 315*D*b^3*c*d^7*x^8 + 315*C*b^3*d^8*x^8 + 360*
D*b^3*c^2*d^6*x^7 - 360*C*b^3*c*d^7*x^7 + 1080*D*a*b^2*d^8*x^7 + 360*B*b^3
*d^8*x^7 - 420*D*b^3*c^3*d^5*x^6 + 420*C*b^3*c^2*d^6*x^6 - 1260*D*a*b^2*c*
d^7*x^6 - 420*B*b^3*c*d^7*x^6 + 1260*C*a*b^2*d^8*x^6 + 420*A*b^3*d^8*x^6 +
504*D*b^3*c^4*d^4*x^5 - 504*C*b^3*c^3*d^5*x^5 + 1512*D*a*b^2*c^2*d^6*x^5
+ 504*B*b^3*c^2*d^6*x^5 - 1512*C*a*b^2*c*d^7*x^5 - 504*A*b^3*c*d^7*x^5 + 1
512*D*a^2*b*d^8*x^5 + 1512*B*a*b^2*d^8*x^5 - 630*D*b^3*c^5*d^3*x^4 + 630*C
*b^3*c^4*d^4*x^4 - 1890*D*a*b^2*c^3*d^5*x^4 - 630*B*b^3*c^3*d^5*x^4 + 1890
*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^6*x^4 + 630*A*b^3*c^2*d^6*x^4 - 1890*D*a^2*b*c*d^7*x^4 - 18
90*B*a*b^2*c*d^7*x^4 + 1890*C*a^2*b*d^8*x^4 + 1890*A*a*b^2*d^8*x^4 + 840*D
*b^3*c^6*d^2*x^3 - 840*C*b^3*c^5*d^3*x^3 + 2520*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^4*x^3 + 840*
B*b^3*c^4*d^4*x^3 - 2520*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^5*x^3 - 840*A*b^3*c^3*d^5*x^3 + 252
0*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^6*x^3 + 2520*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^6*x^3 - 2520*C*a^2*b*c*d^7*x^3
- 2520*A*a*b^2*c*d^7*x^3 + 840*D*a^3*d^8*x^3 + 2520*B*a^2*b*d^8*x^3 - 1260
*D*b^3*c^7*d*x^2 + 1260*C*b^3*c^6*d^2*x^2 - 3780*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^3*x^2 - 126
0*B*b^3*c^5*d^3*x^2 + 3780*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^4*x^2 + 1260*A*b^3*c^4*d^4*x^2 -
3780*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^5*x^2 - 3780*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^5*x^2 + 3780*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^6
*x^2 + 3780*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^6*x^2 - 1260*D*a^3*c*d^7*x^2 - 3780*B*a^2*b*c*d^
7*x^2 + 1260*C*a^3*d^8*x^2 + 3780*A*a^2*b*d^8*x^2 + 2520*D*b^3*c^8*x - 252
0*C*b^3*c^7*d*x + 7560*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^2*x + 2520*B*b^3*c^6*d^2*x - 7560*...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{c + dx} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 566, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{-210b^4c d^6 x^6 + 1890a^3b d^7 x^2 + 1260a^3b d^7 x + 945a^2b^2 d^7 x^4 + 1260a^2b^2 d^7 x^3 + 756a^2b d^8 x^5 + 210a b^3 d^7 x^7}{(1260d^8)}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
(1260*log(c + d*x)*a**4*d**7 + 3780*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b*c**2*d**5 - 1260*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b*c*d**6 + 3780*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**3 - 3780*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 + 1260*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**6*d - 3780*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**5*d**2 - 1260*log(c + d*x)*b**4*c**7 - 3780*a**3*b*c*d**6*x + 1890*a**3*b*d**7*x**2 + 1260*a**3*b*d**7*x + 420*a**3*d**8*x**3 - 3780*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4*x + 1890*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**2 + 3780*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x - 1260*a**2*b**2*c*d**6*x**3 - 1890*a**2*b**2*c*d**6*x**2 + 945*a**2*b**2*d**7*x**4 + 1260*a**2*b**2*d**7*x**3 + 756*a**2*b*d**8*x**5 - 1260*a*b**3*c**5*d**2*x + 630*a*b**3*c**4*d**3*x**2 + 3780*a*b**3*c**4*d**3*x - 420*a*b**3*c**3*d**4*x**3 - 1890*a*b**3*c**3*d**4*x**2 + 315*a*b**3*c**2*d**5*x**4 + 1260*a*b**3*c**2*d**5*x**3 - 252*a*b**3*c*d**6*x**5 - 945*a*b**3*c*d**6*x**4 + 210*a*b**3*d**7*x**6 + 756*a*b**3*d**7*x**5 + 540*a*b**2*d**8*x**7 + 1260*b**4*c**6*d*x - 630*b**4*c**5*d**2*x**2 + 420*b**4*c**4*d**3*x**3 - 315*b**4*c**3*d**4*x**4 + 252*b**4*c**2*d**5*x**5 - 210*b**4*c*d**6*x**6 + 180*b**4*d**7*x**7 + 140*b**3*d**8*x**9)/(1260*d**8)
```



**3.20** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	256
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	257
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Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	265
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 683

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\ = & \frac{(a^3d^6(Cd-2cD) + b^3c^4(7c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 8c^3D) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) - 3ab^2cd^2(4c^2Cd - 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + (a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - b^3c^3(6c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - 7c^3D) - 3ab^2cd^2(4c^2Cd - 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + b(3a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + b^2c^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + 3abd^2(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D)))}{2d^8} \\ & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - b^2c(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D))}{3d^7} x^4 \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))}{4d^6} x^5 \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2D - b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))}{5d^5} x^6 + \frac{b^3(Cd - 2cD)}{7d^3} x^7 \\ & + \frac{b^3Dx^8}{8d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{d^{10}(c+dx)} \\ & - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(8c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 9c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{d^{10}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
(a^3*d^6*(C*d-2*D*c)+b^3*c^4*(5*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x/d^9+1/2*(a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b^3*c^3*(4*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3)-3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*x^2/d^8+1/3*b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d-2*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+3*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x^3/d^7+1/4*b*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*x^4/d^6+1/5*b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x^5/d^5+1/6*b^2*(3*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*x^6/d^4+1/7*b^3*(C*d-2*D*c)*x^7/d^3+1/8*b^3*D*x^8/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^10/(d*x+c)-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(6*A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+8*C*c^2*d-9*D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/d^10
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 745, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{420a^3d^6(2c^3D - 2c^2d(C + 2Dx) + cd^2(2B + x(2C - 3Dx))) + d^3(-2A + x^2(2C + Dx))) + 210a^2bd^4(12c^2D - 2cd(C + 2Dx) + d^2(2B + x(2C - 3Dx))) + 210a^2bd^4(12c^2D - 2cd(C + 2Dx) + d^2(2B + x(2C - 3Dx))) + 210a^2bd^4(12c^2D - 2cd(C + 2Dx) + d^2(2B + x(2C - 3Dx)))}{(c + dx)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
(420*a^3*d^6*(2*c^3*D - 2*c^2*d*(C + 2*D*x) + c*d^2*(2*B + x*(2*C - 3*D*x))
) + d^3*(-2*A + x^2*(2*C + D*x))) + 210*a^2*b*d^4*(12*c^5*D - 12*c^4*d*(C
+ 4*D*x) + 6*c^3*d^2*(2*B + x*(6*C - 5*D*x)) - 2*c^2*d^3*(6*A + x*(12*B -
12*C*x - 5*D*x^2)) + d^5*x^2*(12*A + x*(6*B + 4*C*x + 3*D*x^2)) - c*d^4*x*
(-12*A + x*(18*B + 8*C*x + 5*D*x^2))) + 42*a*b^2*d^2*(60*c^7*D - 60*c^6*d*
(C + 6*D*x) + 30*c^5*d^2*(2*B + x*(10*C - 7*D*x)) + d^7*x^4*(20*A + x*(15*
B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) - c*d^6*x^3*(40*A + x*(25*B + 2*x*(9*C + 7*D*x)))
+ c^2*d^5*x^2*(120*A + x*(50*B + 3*x*(10*C + 7*D*x))) - 5*c^3*d^4*x*(-36*A
+ x*(30*B + x*(12*C + 7*D*x))) - 10*c^4*d^3*(6*A + x*(24*B - x*(18*C + 7*
D*x)))) + b^3*(840*c^9*D - 840*c^8*d*(C + 8*D*x) + 420*c^7*d^2*(2*B + x*(1
4*C - 9*D*x)) - 14*c^3*d^6*x^3*(60*A + x*(35*B + 6*x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) - 420
*c^6*d^3*(2*A + x*(12*B - x*(8*C + 3*D*x))) + d^9*x^6*(168*A + 5*x*(28*B +
3*x*(8*C + 7*D*x))) - 70*c^5*d^4*x*(-60*A + x*(42*B + x*(16*C + 9*D*x)))
- c*d^8*x^5*(252*A + x*(196*B + 5*x*(32*C + 27*D*x))) + 14*c^4*d^5*x^2*(18
0*A + x*(70*B + x*(40*C + 27*D*x))) + 2*c^2*d^7*x^4*(210*A + x*(147*B + 2*
x*(56*C + 45*D*x)))) + 840*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*
c^2*D) + b*c*(-8*c^2*C*d + 7*B*c*d^2 - 6*A*d^3 + 9*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)*Log[c
+ d*x])/(840*d^10*(c + d*x))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 683, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{bx^2(3a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + 3abd^2(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(3Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 6c^3D + 5c^2Cd))}{d^7} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{bx^3(3a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + 3abd^2(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(3Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 6c^3D + 5c^2Cd))}{bx^4(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) - b^2c(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd))} + \\
& \frac{x^2(a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) - 3ab^2cd^2(2Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 5c^3D + 4c^2Cd) - b^3c^3(4Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 6c^3D + 5c^2Cd))}{x(a^3d^6(Cd - 2cD) + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(3Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 6c^3D + 5c^2Cd) + b^3c^3(4Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 6c^3D + 5c^2Cd))} + \\
& \frac{b^2x^5(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 - 4c^3D + 3c^2Cd))}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^3(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} - \\
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 \log(c + dx)(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(6Ad^3 - 7Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 8c^2Cd))}{d^{10}(c + dx)} + \\
& \frac{b^2x^6(3ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd))}{6d^4} + \frac{b^3x^7(Cd - 2cD)}{7d^3} + \frac{b^3Dx^8}{8d^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```

((a^3*d^6*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b^3*c^4*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x)/d^9 + ((a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b^3*c^3*(6*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D) - 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*d^8) + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x^3)/(3*d^7) + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*x^4)/(4*d^6) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x^5)/(5*d^5) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*D - b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D))*x^6)/(6*d^4) + (b^3*(C*d - 2*c*D)*x^7)/(7*d^3) + (b^3*D*x^8)/(8*d^2) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(d^10*(c + d*x)) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(8*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^10

```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1039, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result	size
norman	Expression too large to display	1039
default	Expression too large to display	1170
parallelrisc	Expression too large to display	1576

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((A*a^3*d^9+6*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^7+12*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^5+6*A*b^3*c^6*d^3-B*a^3*c*d^8-9*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^6-15*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^4-7*B*b^3*c^7*d^2+2*C*a^3*c^2*d^7+12*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^5+18*C*a*b^2*c^6*d^3+8*C*b^3*c^8*d-3*D*a^3*c^3*d^6-15*D*a^2*b*c^5*d^4-21*D*a*b^2*c^7*d^2-9*D*b^3*c^9)/d^9/c*x-1/6*(12*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+6*A*b^3*c^3*d^3-9*B*a^2*b*d^6-15*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4-7*B*b^3*c^4*d^2+12*C*a^2*b*c*d^5+18*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3+8*C*b^3*c^5*d-3*D*a^3*d^6-15*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-21*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2-9*D*b^3*c^6)/d^7*x^3+1/2*(6*A*a^2*b*d^7+12*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+6*A*b^3*c^4*d^3-9*B*a^2*b*c*d^6-15*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4-7*B*b^3*c^5*d^2+2*C*a^3*d^7+12*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5+18*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3+8*C*b^3*c^6*d-3*D*a^3*c*d^6-15*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4-21*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^2-9*D*b^3*c^7)/d^8*x^2+1/8*D*b^3/d*x^9-1/20*b*(6*A*b^2*c*d^3-15*B*a*b*d^4-7*B*b^2*c^2*d^2+18*C*a*b*c*d^3+8*C*b^2*c^3*d-15*D*a^2*d^4-21*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-9*D*b^2*c^4)/d^5*x^5+1/12*b*(12*A*a*b*d^5+6*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-15*B*a*b*c*d^4-7*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+12*C*a^2*d^5+18*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+8*C*b^2*c^4*d-15*D*a^2*c*d^4-21*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-9*D*b^2*c^5)/d^6*x^4+1/42*b^2*(7*B*b*d^2-8*C*b*c*d+21*D*a*d^2+9*D*b*c^2)/d^3*x^7+1/30*b^2*(6*A*b*d^3-7*B*b*c*d^2+18*C*a*d^3+8*C*b*c^2*d-21*D*a*c*d^2-9*D*b*c^3)/d^4*x^6+1/56*b^3*(8*C*d-9*D*c)/d^2*x^8)/(d*x+c)-(6*A*a^2*b*c*d^7+12*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^5+6*A*b^3*c^5*d^3-B*a^3*d^8-9*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6-15*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4-7*B*b^3*c^6*d^2+2*C*a^3*c*d^7+12*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^5+18*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^3+8*C*b^3*c^7*d-3*D*a^3*c^2*d^6-15*D*a^2*b*c^4*d^4-21*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^2-9*D*b^3*c^8)/d^10*ln...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/840*(105*D*b^3*d^9*x^9 + 840*D*b^3*c^9 - 840*C*b^3*c^8*d + 840*B*a^3*c*d
^8 - 840*A*a^3*d^9 + 840*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - 840*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*
b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 2520*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 2520*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)
*c^4*d^5 + 840*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 - 840*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d
^7 - 15*(9*D*b^3*c*d^8 - 8*C*b^3*d^9)*x^8 + 20*(9*D*b^3*c^2*d^7 - 8*C*b^3*
c*d^8 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^9)*x^7 - 28*(9*D*b^3*c^3*d^6 - 8*C*b^3*c^2
*d^7 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^8 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^9)*x^6 + 42*(
9*D*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 8*C*b^3*c^3*d^6 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^7 - 6*(3*C
*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^8 + 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^5 - 70*(9*D*b^3*c^5*
d^4 - 8*C*b^3*c^4*d^5 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b
^3)*c^2*d^7 + 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 12*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x
^4 + 140*(9*D*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 8*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^
5 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 12*(C
*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^8 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^3 - 420*(9*D*b^3*c^
7*d^2 - 8*C*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A
*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 12*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^
2*d^7 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^8 - 2*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^2 - 840
*(8*D*b^3*c^8*d - 7*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 6*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - 5*(3*C
*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 12*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 9*(C*a^2*b + A
a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + 2*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*...

```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

output

```

D*b**3*x**8/(8*d**2) + x**7*(C*b**3/(7*d**2) - 2*D*b**3*c/(7*d**3)) + x**6
*(B*b**3/(6*d**2) - C*b**3*c/(3*d**3) + D*a*b**2/(2*d**2) + D*b**3*c**2/(2
*d**4)) + x**5*(A*b**3/(5*d**2) - 2*B*b**3*c/(5*d**3) + 3*C*a*b**2/(5*d**2
) + 3*C*b**3*c**2/(5*d**4) - 6*D*a*b**2*c/(5*d**3) - 4*D*b**3*c**3/(5*d**5
)) + x**4*(-A*b**3*c/(2*d**3) + 3*B*a*b**2/(4*d**2) + 3*B*b**3*c**2/(4*d**
4) - 3*C*a*b**2*c/(2*d**3) - C*b**3*c**3/d**5 + 3*D*a**2*b/(4*d**2) + 9*D*
a*b**2*c**2/(4*d**4) + 5*D*b**3*c**4/(4*d**6)) + x**3*(A*a*b**2/d**2 + A*b
**3*c**2/d**4 - 2*B*a*b**2*c/d**3 - 4*B*b**3*c**3/(3*d**5) + C*a**2*b/d**2
+ 3*C*a*b**2*c**2/d**4 + 5*C*b**3*c**4/(3*d**6) - 2*D*a**2*b*c/d**3 - 4*D
*a*b**2*c**3/d**5 - 2*D*b**3*c**5/d**7) + x**2*(-3*A*a*b**2*c/d**3 - 2*A*b
**3*c**3/d**5 + 3*B*a**2*b/(2*d**2) + 9*B*a*b**2*c**2/(2*d**4) + 5*B*b**3*
c**4/(2*d**6) - 3*C*a**2*b*c/d**3 - 6*C*a*b**2*c**3/d**5 - 3*C*b**3*c**5/d
**7 + D*a**3/(2*d**2) + 9*D*a**2*b*c**2/(2*d**4) + 15*D*a*b**2*c**4/(2*d**
6) + 7*D*b**3*c**6/(2*d**8)) + x*(3*A*a**2*b/d**2 + 9*A*a*b**2*c**2/d**4 +
5*A*b**3*c**4/d**6 - 6*B*a**2*b*c/d**3 - 12*B*a*b**2*c**3/d**5 - 6*B*b**3*
c**5/d**7 + C*a**3/d**2 + 9*C*a**2*b*c**2/d**4 + 15*C*a*b**2*c**4/d**6 +
7*C*b**3*c**6/d**8 - 2*D*a**3*c/d**3 - 12*D*a**2*b*c**3/d**5 - 18*D*a*b**2
*c**5/d**7 - 8*D*b**3*c**7/d**9) + (-A*a**3*d**9 - 3*A*a**2*b*c**2*d**7 -
3*A*a*b**2*c**4*d**5 - A*b**3*c**6*d**3 + B*a**3*c*d**8 + 3*B*a**2*b*c**3*
d**6 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**5*d**4 + B*b**3*c**7*d**2 - C*a**3*c**2*d**7 - 3*C...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 961, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

```



output

```
(D*b^3*c^9 - C*b^3*c^8*d + B*a^3*c*d^8 - A*a^3*d^9 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)/(d^11*x + c*d^10) + 1/840*(105*D*b^3*d^7*x^8 - 120*(2*D*b^3*c*d^6 - C*b^3*d^7)*x^7 + 140*(3*D*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 2*C*b^3*c*d^6 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^7)*x^6 - 168*(4*D*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 3*C*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 2*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^6 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^7)*x^5 + 210*(5*D*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 4*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 2*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^6 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 - 280*(6*D*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 5*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 4*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 6*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^6 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x^3 + 420*(7*D*b^3*c^6*d - 6*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 5*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 6*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + (D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^7)*x^2 - 840*(8*D*b^3*c^7 - 7*C*b^3*c^6*d + 6*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - 5*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 12*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^6 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^7)*x)/d^9 + (9*D*b^3*c^8 - 8*C*b^3*c^7*d + B*a^3*d^8 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^2 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^4 - 12*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^6 - 2*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^7)*log(d*x + c)/d^10
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/840*(105*D*b^3 - 120*(9*D*b^3*c*d - C*b^3*d^2)/((d*x + c)*d) + 140*(36*D
*b^3*c^2*d^2 - 8*C*b^3*c*d^3 + 3*D*a*b^2*d^4 + B*b^3*d^4)/((d*x + c)^2*d^2
) - 168*(84*D*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 28*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 21*D*a*b^2*c*d^5 + 7*B*b^3*
c*d^5 - 3*C*a*b^2*d^6 - A*b^3*d^6)/((d*x + c)^3*d^3) + 210*(126*D*b^3*c^4*
d^4 - 56*C*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 63*D*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 + 21*B*b^3*c^2*d^6 - 18*C*a*b^
2*c*d^7 - 6*A*b^3*c*d^7 + 3*D*a^2*b*d^8 + 3*B*a*b^2*d^8)/((d*x + c)^4*d^4)
- 280*(126*D*b^3*c^5*d^5 - 70*C*b^3*c^4*d^6 + 105*D*a*b^2*c^3*d^7 + 35*B*
b^3*c^3*d^7 - 45*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^8 - 15*A*b^3*c^2*d^8 + 15*D*a^2*b*c*d^9 + 1
5*B*a*b^2*c*d^9 - 3*C*a^2*b*d^10 - 3*A*a*b^2*d^10)/((d*x + c)^5*d^5) + 420
*(84*D*b^3*c^6*d^6 - 56*C*b^3*c^5*d^7 + 105*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 35*B*b^3*c^4
*d^8 - 60*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^9 - 20*A*b^3*c^3*d^9 + 30*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^10 + 30*B*
a*b^2*c^2*d^10 - 12*C*a^2*b*c*d^11 - 12*A*a*b^2*c*d^11 + D*a^3*d^12 + 3*B*
a^2*b*d^12)/((d*x + c)^6*d^6) - 840*(36*D*b^3*c^7*d^7 - 28*C*b^3*c^6*d^8 +
63*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^9 + 21*B*b^3*c^5*d^9 - 45*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^10 - 15*A*b^3*c^
4*d^10 + 30*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^11 + 30*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^11 - 18*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^12 -
18*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^12 + 3*D*a^3*c*d^13 + 9*B*a^2*b*c*d^13 - C*a^3*d^14 - 3*
A*a^2*b*d^14)/((d*x + c)^7*d^7)*(d*x + c)^8/d^10 - (9*D*b^3*c^8 - 8*C*b^3
*c^7*d + 21*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 7*B*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 18*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^3 - 6*A*b
^3*c^5*d^3 + 15*D*a^2*b*c^4*d^4 + 15*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 12*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^5
- 12*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 3*D*a^3*c^2*d^6 + 9*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 - 2*C*a^3*c*...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

$$3.21 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 655

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx \\ = & \frac{(a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - b^3c^3(21c^2Cd - 15Bcd^2 + 10Ad^3 - 28c^3D) - 3ab^2cd^2(10c^2Cd \\ & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(15c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 21c^3D) + 3abd^2(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))}{d^9} \\ & + \frac{b(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - b^2c(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D))}{2d^8} x^3 \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D))}{3d^7} x^4 \\ & + \frac{b^2(3ad^2D - b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D))}{4d^6} x^5 + \frac{b^3(Cd - 3cD)}{6d^4} x^6 \\ & + \frac{b^3Dx^7}{7d^3} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{2d^{10}(c+dx)^2} \\ & + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(8c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 9c^3D))}{d^{10}(c+dx)} \\ & + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(28c^2Cd - 21Bcd^2 + 15Ad^3 - 36c^3D) + abd^2(17c^2Cd - 9Bcd^2 + \dots)}{d^{10}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
(a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)-b^3*c^3*(10*A*d^3-15*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2*d-28*D*c^3)-3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(3*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-15*D*c^3))*x/d^9+1/2*b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(6*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-21*D*c^3)+3*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*x^2/d^8+1/3*b*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(3*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-15*D*c^3))*x^3/d^7+1/4*b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)+b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*x^4/d^6+1/5*b^2*(3*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2))*x^5/d^5+1/6*b^3*(C*d-3*D*c)*x^6/d^4+1/7*b^3*D*x^7/d^3-1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^10/(d*x+c)^2+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(6*A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+8*C*c^2*d-9*D*c^3))/d^10/(d*x+c)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(15*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+28*C*c^2*d-36*D*c^3)+a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+17*C*c^2*d-27*D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/d^10
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 634, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{420d(a^3d^6D + 3a^2bd^4(-3cCd + Bd^2 + 6c^2D) + 3ab^2cd^2(-10c^2Cd + 6Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 + 15c^3D) + b^3c^3(-$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```
(420*d*(a^3*d^6*D + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-10*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) + b^3*c^3*(-21*c^2*C*d + 15*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 28*c^3*D))*x + 210*b*d^2*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(15*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 21*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x^2 + 140*b*d^3*(3*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + b^2*c^2*(-10*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D))*x^3 + 105*b^2*d^4*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x^4 + 84*b^2*d^5*(3*a*d^2*D + b*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D))*x^5 + 70*b^3*d^6*(C*d - 3*c*D)*x^6 + 60*b^3*d^7*D*x^7 + (210*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2 - (420*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-8*c^2*C*d + 7*B*c*d^2 - 6*A*d^3 + 9*c^3*D)))/(c + d*x) - 420*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a^2*d^4*(-(C*d) + 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(-17*c^2*C*d + 9*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 27*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(-28*c^2*C*d + 21*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 + 36*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x]/(420*d^10)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 655, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) (a^2 d^4 (Cd - 3cD) + abd^2 (3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 27c^3 D + 17c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (15Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 36c^3 D)}{d^9 (c + dx)} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) \log(c + dx) (a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abd^2(3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 27c^3D + 17c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(15Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 15c^2Cd))}{bx^2(3a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + 3abd^2(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(6Ad^3 - 10Bcd^2 - 21c^3D + 15c^2Cd))} + \\
& \frac{bx^3(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 6c^2D + 3cCd) - b^2c(3Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 10c^2Cd))}{2d^8} + \\
& \frac{x(a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 6c^2D + 3cCd) - 3ab^2cd^2(3Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 10c^2Cd) - b^3c^3(10Ad^3 - 15Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 15c^2Cd))}{3d^7} + \\
& \frac{b^2x^4(3ad^2(Cd - 3cD) + b(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 10c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{4d^6} + \\
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(6Ad^3 - 7Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 8c^2Cd))}{d^{10}(c + dx)} - \\
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^3(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^{10}(c + dx)^2} + \frac{b^2x^5(3ad^2D - b(-Bd^2 - 6c^2D + 3cCd))}{5d^5} + \\
& \frac{b^3x^6(Cd - 3cD)}{6d^4} + \frac{b^3Dx^7}{7d^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```

((a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - b^3*c^3*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D) - 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*x)/d^9 + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(15*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 21*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*d^8) + (b*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*x^3)/(3*d^7) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x^4)/(4*d^6) + (b^2*(3*a*d^2*D - b*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D))*x^5)/(5*d^5) + (b^3*(C*d - 3*c*D)*x^6)/(6*d^4) + (b^3*D*x^7)/(7*d^3) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(2*d^10*(c + d*x)^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(8*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D)))/(d^10*(c + d*x)) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(28*c^2*C*d - 21*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 36*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(17*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 27*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^10

```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1030, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

method	result	size
norman	Expression too large to display	1030
default	Expression too large to display	1143
parallelrisc	Expression too large to display	1822

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output

```
((6*A*a^2*b*c*d^7+36*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^5+30*A*b^3*c^5*d^3-B*a^3*d^8-18*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6-60*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4-42*B*b^3*c^6*d^2+2*C*a^3*c*d^7+36*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^5+90*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^3+56*C*b^3*c^7*d-6*D*a^3*c^2*d^6-60*D*a^2*b*c^4*d^4-126*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^2-72*D*b^3*c^8)/d^9*x-1/2*(A*a^3*d^9-9*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^7-54*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^5-45*A*b^3*c^6*d^3+B*a^3*c*d^8+27*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^6+90*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^4+63*B*b^3*c^7*d^2-3*C*a^3*c^2*d^7-54*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^5-135*C*a*b^2*c^6*d^3-84*C*b^3*c^8*d+9*D*a^3*c^3*d^6+90*D*a^2*b*c^5*d^4+189*D*a*b^2*c^7*d^2+108*D*b^3*c^9)/d^10-1/3*(18*A*a*b^2*c*d^5+15*A*b^3*c^3*d^3-9*B*a^2*b*d^6-30*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4-21*B*b^3*c^4*d^2+18*C*a^2*b*c*d^5+45*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3+28*C*b^3*c^5*d-3*D*a^3*d^6-30*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-63*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2-36*D*b^3*c^6)/d^7*x^3+1/7*D*b^3/d*x^9-1/30*b*(15*A*b^2*c*d^3-30*B*a*b*d^4-21*B*b^2*c^2*d^2+45*C*a*b*c*d^3+28*C*b^2*c^3*d-30*D*a^2*d^4-63*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-36*D*b^2*c^4)/d^5*x^5+1/12*b*(18*A*a*b*d^5+15*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-30*B*a*b*c*d^4-21*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+18*C*a^2*d^5+45*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+28*C*b^2*c^4*d-30*D*a^2*c*d^4-63*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-36*D*b^2*c^5)/d^6*x^4+1/105*b^2*(21*B*b*d^2-28*C*b*c*d+63*D*a*d^2+36*D*b*c^2)/d^3*x^7+1/60*b^2*(15*A*b*d^3-21*B*b*c*d^2+45*C*a*d^3+28*C*b*c^2*d-63*D*a*c*d^2-36*D*b*c^3)/d^4*x^6+1/42*b^3*(7*C*d-9*D*c)/d^2*x^8)/(d*x+c)^2+1/d^10*(3*A*a^2*b*d^7+18*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+15*A*b^3*c^4*d^3-9*B*a^2*b*c*d^6-30*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4-21*B*b^3*c^5*d^2+C*a^3*d^7+18*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5+45*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3+28*C*b^3*c^6*d-3*D*a^3*c*d^6-30*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4-...
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1414 vs.  $2(642) = 1284$ .

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1414, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.16

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

1/420*(60*D*b^3*d^9*x^9 - 3570*D*b^3*c^9 + 3150*C*b^3*c^8*d - 210*B*a^3*c*
d^8 - 210*A*a^3*d^9 - 2730*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 + 2310*(3*C*a*b^2 +
A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - 5670*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 + 4410*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b
^2)*c^4*d^5 - 1050*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 + 630*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c
^2*d^7 - 10*(9*D*b^3*c*d^8 - 7*C*b^3*d^9)*x^8 + 4*(36*D*b^3*c^2*d^7 - 28*C
*b^3*c*d^8 + 21*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^9)*x^7 - 7*(36*D*b^3*c^3*d^6 - 28*C*
b^3*c^2*d^7 + 21*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^8 - 15*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^9)*x
^6 + 14*(36*D*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 28*C*b^3*c^3*d^6 + 21*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*
d^7 - 15*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^8 + 30*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^5 - 35*
(36*D*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 28*C*b^3*c^4*d^5 + 21*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - 15
*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^7 + 30*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 18*(C*a^2*b
+ A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^4 + 140*(36*D*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 28*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 21*(3*D*a
*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 15*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 30*(D*a^2*b + B*a
*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 18*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^8 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*d^9)*
x^3 + 210*(91*D*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 69*C*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 50*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^
5*d^4 - 34*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 63*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 -
33*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + 4*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x^2 + 420*(1
9*D*b^3*c^8*d - 13*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - B*a^3*d^9 + 8*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d
^3 - 4*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 + 3*(C*
a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 2*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 + 2*(C*a^3 + 3...

```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 32.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

output

```

D*b**3*x**7/(7*d**3) + x**6*(C*b**3/(6*d**3) - D*b**3*c/(2*d**4)) + x**5*(
B*b**3/(5*d**3) - 3*C*b**3*c/(5*d**4) + 3*D*a*b**2/(5*d**3) + 6*D*b**3*c**
2/(5*d**5)) + x**4*(A*b**3/(4*d**3) - 3*B*b**3*c/(4*d**4) + 3*C*a*b**2/(4*
d**3) + 3*C*b**3*c**2/(2*d**5) - 9*D*a*b**2*c/(4*d**4) - 5*D*b**3*c**3/(2*
d**6)) + x**3*(-A*b**3*c/d**4 + B*a*b**2/d**3 + 2*B*b**3*c**2/d**5 - 3*C*a
*b**2*c/d**4 - 10*C*b**3*c**3/(3*d**6) + D*a**2*b/d**3 + 6*D*a*b**2*c**2/d
**5 + 5*D*b**3*c**4/d**7) + x**2*(3*A*a*b**2/(2*d**3) + 3*A*b**3*c**2/d**5
- 9*B*a*b**2*c/(2*d**4) - 5*B*b**3*c**3/d**6 + 3*C*a**2*b/(2*d**3) + 9*C*
a*b**2*c**2/d**5 + 15*C*b**3*c**4/(2*d**7) - 9*D*a**2*b*c/(2*d**4) - 15*D*
a*b**2*c**3/d**6 - 21*D*b**3*c**5/(2*d**8)) + x*(-9*A*a*b**2*c/d**4 - 10*A
*b**3*c**3/d**6 + 3*B*a**2*b/d**3 + 18*B*a*b**2*c**2/d**5 + 15*B*b**3*c**4
/d**7 - 9*C*a**2*b*c/d**4 - 30*C*a*b**2*c**3/d**6 - 21*C*b**3*c**5/d**8 +
D*a**3/d**3 + 18*D*a**2*b*c**2/d**5 + 45*D*a*b**2*c**4/d**7 + 28*D*b**3*c
**6/d**9) + (-A*a**3*d**9 + 9*A*a**2*b*c**2*d**7 + 21*A*a*b**2*c**4*d**5 +
11*A*b**3*c**6*d**3 - B*a**3*c*d**8 - 15*B*a**2*b*c**3*d**6 - 27*B*a*b**2*
c**5*d**4 - 13*B*b**3*c**7*d**2 + 3*C*a**3*c**2*d**7 + 21*C*a**2*b*c**4*d
**5 + 33*C*a*b**2*c**6*d**3 + 15*C*b**3*c**8*d - 5*D*a**3*c**3*d**6 - 27*D*
a**2*b*c**5*d**4 - 39*D*a*b**2*c**7*d**2 - 17*D*b**3*c**9 + x*(12*A*a**2*b
*c*d**8 + 24*A*a*b**2*c**3*d**6 + 12*A*b**3*c**5*d**4 - 2*B*a**3*d**9 - 18
*B*a**2*b*c**2*d**7 - 30*B*a*b**2*c**4*d**5 - 14*B*b**3*c**6*d**3 + 4*C...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 972, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```

-1/2*(17*D*b^3*c^9 - 15*C*b^3*c^8*d + B*a^3*c*d^8 + A*a^3*d^9 + 13*(3*D*a*
b^2 + B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 - 11*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 27*(D*a^2*b + B*a*
b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 21*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 + 5*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^3*
d^6 - 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 + 2*(9*D*b^3*c^8*d - 8*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 +
B*a^3*d^9 + 7*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4
+ 15*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 12*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(D*
a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 - 2*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x)/(d^12*x^2 + 2*c
*d^11*x + c^2*d^10) + 1/420*(60*D*b^3*d^6*x^7 - 70*(3*D*b^3*c*d^5 - C*b^3*
d^6)*x^6 + 84*(6*D*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 3*C*b^3*c*d^5 + (3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d^6)*
x^5 - 105*(10*D*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 6*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 3*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c*d^
5 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^6)*x^4 + 140*(15*D*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 10*C*b^3*c^3*d^
3 + 6*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2
*b + B*a*b^2)*d^6)*x^3 - 210*(21*D*b^3*c^5*d - 15*C*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 10*(3*D*
a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 9*(D*a^2*b + B*a*
b^2)*c*d^5 - 3*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^6)*x^2 + 420*(28*D*b^3*c^6 - 21*C*b^3
*c^5*d + 15*(3*D*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*c^4*d^2 - 10*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 +
18*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 9*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^5 + (D*a^3 + 3
*B*a^2*b)*d^6)*x)/d^9 - (36*D*b^3*c^7 - 28*C*b^3*c^6*d + 21*(3*D*a*b^2 + B
*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - 15*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 30*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^
3*d^4 - 18*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^6 - ...

```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-(36*D*b^3*c^7 - 28*C*b^3*c^6*d + 63*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 21*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 -
45*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 15*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 30*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4 + 30*B*a*b^2*c^
3*d^4 - 18*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 - 18*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 3*D*a^3*c*d^6 + 9*B*a^2*
b*c*d^6 - C*a^3*d^7 - 3*A*a^2*b*d^7)*log(abs(d*x + c))/d^10 - 1/2*(17*D*b^
3*c^9 - 15*C*b^3*c^8*d + 39*D*a*b^2*c^7*d^2 + 13*B*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 33*C*a*b^
2*c^6*d^3 - 11*A*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 27*D*a^2*b*c^5*d^4 + 27*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^4 - 2
1*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^5 - 21*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 5*D*a^3*c^3*d^6 + 15*B*a^2*b*c^3*
d^6 - 3*C*a^3*c^2*d^7 - 9*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 + B*a^3*c*d^8 + A*a^3*d^9 + 2*(9
*D*b^3*c^8*d - 8*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 21*D*a*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 7*B*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 18
*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^4 - 6*A*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 15*D*a^2*b*c^4*d^5 + 15*B*a*b^2*c^4*d
^5 - 12*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^6 - 12*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^6 + 3*D*a^3*c^2*d^7 + 9*B*a^2*b
*c^2*d^7 - 2*C*a^3*c*d^8 - 6*A*a^2*b*c*d^8 + B*a^3*d^9)*x)/((d*x + c)^2*d^
10) + 1/420*(60*D*b^3*d^18*x^7 - 210*D*b^3*c*d^17*x^6 + 70*C*b^3*d^18*x^6
+ 504*D*b^3*c^2*d^16*x^5 - 252*C*b^3*c*d^17*x^5 + 252*D*a*b^2*d^18*x^5 + 8
4*B*b^3*d^18*x^5 - 1050*D*b^3*c^3*d^15*x^4 + 630*C*b^3*c^2*d^16*x^4 - 945*
D*a*b^2*c*d^17*x^4 - 315*B*b^3*c*d^17*x^4 + 315*C*a*b^2*d^18*x^4 + 105*A*b
^3*d^18*x^4 + 2100*D*b^3*c^4*d^14*x^3 - 1400*C*b^3*c^3*d^15*x^3 + 2520*D*a
*b^2*c^2*d^16*x^3 + 840*B*b^3*c^2*d^16*x^3 - 1260*C*a*b^2*c*d^17*x^3 - 420
*A*b^3*c*d^17*x^3 + 420*D*a^2*b*d^18*x^3 + 420*B*a*b^2*d^18*x^3 - 4410*D*b
^3*c^5*d^13*x^2 + 3150*C*b^3*c^4*d^14*x^2 - 6300*D*a*b^2*c^3*d^15*x^2 - ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^3} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

**3.22** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+4b^2x+3bcx^2)}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 17

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{b + cx}$$

output

```
(b*x^2+a)^2/(c*x+b)
```

**Mathematica [B] (verified)**

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 64 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.76

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4 + b^5cx + 2abc^4x^2 + b^2c^3x(2a + cx^3)}{c^4(b + cx)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)*(-a*c) + 4*b^2*x + 3*b*c*x^2)/(b + c*x)^2,x]
```

output

$$(b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4 + b^5*c*x + 2*a*b*c^4*x^2 + b^2*c^3*x*(2*a + c*x^3))/(c^4*(b + c*x))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.030$ , Rules used = {2023}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2023

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{b + cx}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)*(-(a*c) + 4*b^2*x + 3*b*c*x^2)/(b + c*x)^2,x]$$

output

$$(a + b*x^2)^2/(b + c*x)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2023

```
Int[(Pp_)*(Qq_)^(m_.)*(Rr_)^(n_.), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Expon[Pp, x], q =
  Expon[Qq, x], r = Expon[Rr, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r + 1)*Qq
  ^ (m + 1)*(Rr^(n + 1))/((p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]*Coeff[Rr, x, r])
  , x] /; NeQ[p + m*q + n*r + 1, 0] && EqQ[(p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]
  *Coeff[Rr, x, r]*Pp, Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r)*((p - q - r + 1)*Qq*Rr
  + (m + 1)*x*Rr*D[Qq, x] + (n + 1)*x*Qq*D[Rr, x]]] /; FreeQ[{m, n}, x] && P
  olyQ[Pp, x] && PolyQ[Qq, x] && PolyQ[Rr, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && NeQ[n, -1]
```



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result	size
gospers	$\frac{b^2x^4+2abx^2+a^2}{cx+b}$	27
norman	$\frac{b^2x^4+2abx^2-\frac{ca^2x}{b}}{cx+b}$	34
parallelrisch	$\frac{b^3x^4+2ab^2x^2-a^2cx}{b(cx+b)}$	36
orering	$-\frac{(bx^2+a)^2(3bcx^2+4b^2x-ac)}{(cx+b)(-3bcx^2-4b^2x+ac)}$	56
default	$\frac{b(bc^2x^3-b^2cx^2+2ac^2x+b^3x)}{c^3} - \frac{-a^2c^4-2ab^3c^2-b^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$	72
risch	$\frac{b^2x^3}{c} - \frac{b^3x^2}{c^2} + \frac{2bax}{c} + \frac{b^4x}{c^3} + \frac{a^2}{cx+b} + \frac{2ab^3}{c^2(cx+b)} + \frac{b^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$	80

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(3*b*c*x^2+4*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(b^2*x^4+2*a*b*x^2+a^2)/(c*x+b)`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 71 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.18

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+4b^2x+3bcx^2)}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2c^4x^4 + 2abc^4x^2 + b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4 + (b^5c + 2ab^2c^3)x}{c^5x + bc^4}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(3*b*c*x^2+4*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `(b^2*c^4*x^4 + 2*a*b*c^4*x^2 + b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4 + (b^5*c + 2*a*b^2*c^3)*x)/(c^5*x + b*c^4)`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 63 vs.  $2(12) = 24$ .

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.71

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = -\frac{b^3x^2}{c^2} + \frac{b^2x^3}{c} + x\left(\frac{2ab}{c} + \frac{b^4}{c^3}\right) + \frac{a^2c^4 + 2ab^3c^2 + b^6}{bc^4 + c^5x}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)*(3*b*c*x**2+4*b**2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)**2,x)`

output `-b**3*x**2/c**2 + b**2*x**3/c + x*(2*a*b/c + b**4/c**3) + (a**2*c**4 + 2*a*b**3*c**2 + b**6)/(b*c**4 + c**5*x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 72 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.24

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4}{c^5x + bc^4} + \frac{b^2c^2x^3 - b^3cx^2 + (b^4 + 2abc^2)x}{c^3}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(3*b*c*x^2+4*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `(b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4)/(c^5*x + b*c^4) + (b^2*c^2*x^3 - b^3*c*x^2 + (b^4 + 2*a*b*c^2)*x)/c^3`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 103 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.06

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{\left(b^2 - \frac{4b^3}{cx+b} + \frac{6b^4}{(cx+b)^2} + \frac{2abc^2}{(cx+b)^2}\right)(cx + b)^3}{c^4} + \frac{\frac{b^6c^3}{cx+b} + \frac{2ab^3c^5}{cx+b} + \frac{a^2c^7}{cx+b}}{c^7}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(3*b*c*x^2+4*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $(b^2 - 4*b^3/(c*x + b) + 6*b^4/(c*x + b)^2 + 2*a*b*c^2/(c*x + b)^2)*(c*x + b)^3/c^4 + (b^6*c^3/(c*x + b) + 2*a*b^3*c^5/(c*x + b) + a^2*c^7/(c*x + b))/c^7$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.47

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = x \left( \frac{b^4}{c^3} + \frac{2ab}{c} \right) + \frac{a^2c^4 + 2ab^3c^2 + b^6}{c(xc^4 + bc^3)} + \frac{b^2x^3}{c} - \frac{b^3x^2}{c^2}$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)*(4*b^2*x - a*c + 3*b*c*x^2))/(b + c*x)^2,x)`

output  $x*(b^4/c^3 + (2*a*b)/c) + (b^6 + a^2*c^4 + 2*a*b^3*c^2)/(c*(b*c^3 + c^4*x)) + (b^2*x^3)/c - (b^3*x^2)/c^2$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + 4b^2x + 3bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{x(b^3x^3 + 2ab^2x - a^2c)}{b(cx + b)}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)*(3*b*c*x^2+4*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x)
```

output

```
(x*(- a**2*c + 2*a*b**2*x + b**3*x**3))/(b*(b + c*x))
```

$$3.23 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+bx(4b+3cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 17

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+bx(4b+3cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx = \frac{(a+bx^2)^2}{b+cx}$$

output `(b*x^2+a)^2/(c*x+b)`

### Mathematica [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 64 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.76

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+bx(4b+3cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx \\ &= \frac{b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4 + b^5cx + 2abc^4x^2 + b^2c^3x(2a+cx^3)}{c^4(b+cx)} \end{aligned}$$

input `Integrate[((a + b*x^2)*(-a*c) + b*x*(4*b + 3*c*x))/(b + c*x)^2,x]`

output

$$(b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4 + b^5*c*x + 2*a*b*c^4*x^2 + b^2*c^3*x*(2*a + c*x^3))/(c^4*(b + c*x))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.032$ , Rules used = {2023}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(bx(4b + 3cx) - ac)}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2023

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^2}{b + cx}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)*(-(a*c) + b*x*(4*b + 3*c*x))/(b + c*x)^2, x]$$

output

$$(a + b*x^2)^2/(b + c*x)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2023

```
Int[(Pp_)*(Qq_)^(m_.)*(Rr_)^(n_.), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Expon[Pp, x], q =
  Expon[Qq, x], r = Expon[Rr, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r + 1)*Qq
  ^ (m + 1)*(Rr^(n + 1))/((p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]*Coeff[Rr, x, r])
  , x] /; NeQ[p + m*q + n*r + 1, 0] && EqQ[(p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]
  *Coeff[Rr, x, r]*Pp, Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r)*((p - q - r + 1)*Qq*Rr
  + (m + 1)*x*Rr*D[Qq, x] + (n + 1)*x*Qq*D[Rr, x])] /; FreeQ[{m, n}, x] && P
  olyQ[Pp, x] && PolyQ[Qq, x] && PolyQ[Rr, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && NeQ[n, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result	size
gospers	$\frac{b^2x^4+2abx^2+a^2}{cx+b}$	27
norman	$\frac{b^2x^4+2abx^2-\frac{ca^2x}{b}}{cx+b}$	34
parallelrisch	$\frac{b^3x^4+2ab^2x^2-a^2cx}{b(cx+b)}$	36
orering	$-\frac{(bx^2+a)^2(-ac+bx(3cx+4b))}{(cx+b)(-3bcx^2-4b^2x+ac)}$	54
default	$\frac{b(bc^2x^3-b^2cx^2+2ac^2x+b^3x)}{c^3} - \frac{-a^2c^4-2ab^3c^2-b^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$	72
risch	$\frac{b^2x^3}{c} - \frac{b^3x^2}{c^2} + \frac{2bax}{c} + \frac{b^4x}{c^3} + \frac{a^2}{cx+b} + \frac{2ab^3}{c^2(cx+b)} + \frac{b^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$	80

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(b^2*x^4+2*a*b*x^2+a^2)/(c*x+b)`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 71 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.18

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)(-ac+bx(4b+3cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^2c^4x^4 + 2abc^4x^2 + b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4 + (b^5c + 2ab^2c^3)x}{c^5x + bc^4}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `(b^2*c^4*x^4 + 2*a*b*c^4*x^2 + b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4 + (b^5*c + 2*a*b^2*c^3)*x)/(c^5*x + b*c^4)`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 63 vs.  $2(12) = 24$ .

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.71

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + bx(4b + 3cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = -\frac{b^3x^2}{c^2} + \frac{b^2x^3}{c} + x\left(\frac{2ab}{c} + \frac{b^4}{c^3}\right) + \frac{a^2c^4 + 2ab^3c^2 + b^6}{bc^4 + c^5x}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)**2,x)`

output `-b**3*x**2/c**2 + b**2*x**3/c + x*(2*a*b/c + b**4/c**3) + (a**2*c**4 + 2*a*b**3*c**2 + b**6)/(b*c**4 + c**5*x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 72 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.24

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + bx(4b + 3cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^6 + 2ab^3c^2 + a^2c^4}{c^5x + bc^4} + \frac{b^2c^2x^3 - b^3cx^2 + (b^4 + 2abc^2)x}{c^3}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `(b^6 + 2*a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*c^4)/(c^5*x + b*c^4) + (b^2*c^2*x^3 - b^3*c*x^2 + (b^4 + 2*a*b*c^2)*x)/c^3`



**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 103 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.06

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + bx(4b + 3cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{\left(b^2 - \frac{4b^3}{cx+b} + \frac{6b^4}{(cx+b)^2} + \frac{2abc^2}{(cx+b)^2}\right)(cx+b)^3}{c^4} + \frac{\frac{b^6c^3}{cx+b} + \frac{2ab^3c^5}{cx+b} + \frac{a^2c^7}{cx+b}}{c^7}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $(b^2 - 4*b^3/(c*x + b) + 6*b^4/(c*x + b)^2 + 2*a*b*c^2/(c*x + b)^2)*(c*x + b)^3/c^4 + (b^6*c^3/(c*x + b) + 2*a*b^3*c^5/(c*x + b) + a^2*c^7/(c*x + b))/c^7$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.47

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + bx(4b + 3cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = x \left( \frac{b^4}{c^3} + \frac{2ab}{c} \right) + \frac{a^2c^4 + 2ab^3c^2 + b^6}{c(xc^4 + bc^3)} + \frac{b^2x^3}{c} - \frac{b^3x^2}{c^2}$$

input `int(-((a*c - b*x*(4*b + 3*c*x))*(a + b*x^2))/(b + c*x)^2,x)`

output  $x*(b^4/c^3 + (2*a*b)/c) + (b^6 + a^2*c^4 + 2*a*b^3*c^2)/(c*(b*c^3 + c^4*x)) + (b^2*x^3)/c - (b^3*x^2)/c^2$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)(-ac + bx(4b + 3cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{x(b^3x^3 + 2ab^2x - a^2c)}{b(cx + b)}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)*(-a*c+b*x*(3*c*x+4*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x)`

output `(x*(- a**2*c + 2*a*b**2*x + b**3*x**3))/(b*(b + c*x))`

**3.24** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+6b^2x+5bcx^2)}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

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Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	294
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	295
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	295

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 17

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{(a + bx^2)^3}{b + cx}$$

output

$$(b*x^2+a)^3/(c*x+b)$$

**Mathematica [B] (verified)**

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 96 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.65

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + a^3c^6 + b^8cx + 3ab^5c^3x + 3a^2bc^6x^2 + 3ab^2c^5x(a + cx^3) + b^3(3a^2c^4 + c^6x^6)}{c^6(b + cx)}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(a + b*x^2)^2*(-(a*c) + 6*b^2*x + 5*b*c*x^2)/(b + c*x)^2,x]$$

output

$$(b^9 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + a^3*c^6 + b^8*c*x + 3*a*b^5*c^3*x + 3*a^2*b*c^6*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*x*(a + c*x^3) + b^3*(3*a^2*c^4 + c^6*x^6))/(c^6*(b + c*x))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.029$ , Rules used = {2023}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2023

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^3}{b + cx}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^2*(-(a*c) + 6*b^2*x + 5*b*c*x^2)/(b + c*x)^2,x]$$

output

$$(a + b*x^2)^3/(b + c*x)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2023

```
Int[(Pp_)*(Qq_)^(m_.)*(Rr_)^(n_.), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Expon[Pp, x], q =
  Expon[Qq, x], r = Expon[Rr, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r + 1)*Qq
  ^ (m + 1)*(Rr^(n + 1))/((p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]*Coeff[Rr, x, r])
  , x] /; NeQ[p + m*q + n*r + 1, 0] && EqQ[(p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]
  *Coeff[Rr, x, r]*Pp, Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r)*((p - q - r + 1)*Qq*Rr
  + (m + 1)*x*Rr*D[Qq, x] + (n + 1)*x*Qq*D[Rr, x])] /; FreeQ[{m, n}, x] && P
  olyQ[Pp, x] && PolyQ[Qq, x] && PolyQ[Rr, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && NeQ[n, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 37 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.24

method	result
gospers	$\frac{b^3x^6+3ab^2x^4+3a^2bx^2+a^3}{cx+b}$
norman	$\frac{b^3x^6+3ab^2x^4+3a^2bx^2-\frac{ca^3x}{b}}{cx+b}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{b^3cx^6+3ab^2cx^4+3a^2bcx^2+ca^3}{(cx+b)c}$
orering	$-\frac{(bx^2+a)^3(5bcx^2+6b^2x-ac)}{(cx+b)(-5bcx^2-6b^2x+ac)}$
default	$\frac{b(x^5b^2c^4-b^3c^3x^4+3abc^4x^3+b^4c^2x^3-3ab^2c^3x^2-x^2cb^5+3a^2c^4x+3xa^3c^2+b^6x)}{c^5} - \frac{-a^3c^6-3a^2b^3c^4-3ab^6c^2-b^9}{c^6(cx+b)}$
risch	$\frac{b^3x^5}{c} - \frac{b^4x^4}{c^2} + \frac{3b^2ax^3}{c} + \frac{b^5x^3}{c^3} - \frac{3b^3ax^2}{c^2} - \frac{b^6x^2}{c^4} + \frac{3ba^2x}{c} + \frac{3b^4xa}{c^3} + \frac{b^7x}{c^5} + \frac{a^3}{cx+b} + \frac{3a^2b^3}{c^2(cx+b)} + \frac{3ab^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(5*b*c*x^2+6*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(b^3*x^6+3*a*b^2*x^4+3*a^2*b*x^2+a^3)/(c*x+b)`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 107 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.29

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+6b^2x+5bcx^2)}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^3c^6x^6 + 3ab^2c^6x^4 + 3a^2bc^6x^2 + b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6 + (b^8c + 3ab^5c^3 + 3a^2b^2c^5)x}{c^7x + bc^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(5*b*c*x^2+6*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
(b^3*c^6*x^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^6*x^4 + 3*a^2*b*c^6*x^2 + b^9 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4 + a^3*c^6 + (b^8*c + 3*a*b^5*c^3 + 3*a^2*b^2*c^5)*x)/(c^7*x + b*c^6)
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 128 vs.  $2(12) = 24$ .

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.53

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = -\frac{b^4x^4}{c^2} + \frac{b^3x^5}{c} + x^3 \cdot \left( \frac{3ab^2}{c} + \frac{b^5}{c^3} \right) + x^2 \left( -\frac{3ab^3}{c^2} - \frac{b^6}{c^4} \right) + x \left( \frac{3a^2b}{c} + \frac{3ab^4}{c^3} + \frac{b^7}{c^5} \right) + \frac{a^3c^6 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + 3ab^6c^2 + b^9}{bc^6 + c^7x}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(5*b*c*x**2+6*b**2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)**2,x)
```

output

```
-b**4*x**4/c**2 + b**3*x**5/c + x**3*(3*a*b**2/c + b**5/c**3) + x**2*(-3*a*b**3/c**2 - b**6/c**4) + x*(3*a**2*b/c + 3*a*b**4/c**3 + b**7/c**5) + (a**3*c**6 + 3*a**2*b**3*c**4 + 3*a*b**6*c**2 + b**9)/(b*c**6 + c**7*x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 137 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.06

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6}{c^7x + bc^6} + \frac{b^3c^4x^5 - b^4c^3x^4 + (b^5c^2 + 3ab^2c^4)x^3 - (b^6c + 3ab^3c^3)x^2 + (b^7 + 3ab^4c^2 + 3a^2bc^4)x}{c^5}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(5*b*c*x^2+6*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\frac{(b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6)/(c^7x + bc^6) + (b^3c^4x^5 - b^4c^3x^4 + (b^5c^2 + 3ab^2c^4)x^3 - (b^6c + 3ab^3c^3)x^2 + (b^7 + 3ab^4c^2 + 3a^2b^2c^4)x)/c^5}{c^6}$$

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 195 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.47

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(b^3 - \frac{6b^4}{cx+b} + \frac{15b^5}{(cx+b)^2} - \frac{20b^6}{(cx+b)^3} + \frac{15b^7}{(cx+b)^4} + \frac{3ab^2c^2}{(cx+b)^2} - \frac{12ab^3c^2}{(cx+b)^3} + \frac{18ab^4c^2}{(cx+b)^4} + \frac{3a^2bc^4}{(cx+b)^4}\right)(cx + b)^5}{c^6} + \frac{\frac{b^9c^5}{cx+b} + \frac{3ab^6c^7}{cx+b} + \frac{3a^2b^3c^9}{cx+b} + \frac{a^3c^{11}}{cx+b}}{c^{11}}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(5*b*c*x^2+6*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\frac{(b^3 - 6b^4/(cx + b) + 15b^5/(cx + b)^2 - 20b^6/(cx + b)^3 + 15b^7/(cx + b)^4 + 3ab^2c^2/(cx + b)^2 - 12ab^3c^2/(cx + b)^3 + 18ab^4c^2/(cx + b)^4 + 3a^2b^2c^4/(cx + b)^4)(cx + b)^5/c^6 + (b^9c^5/(cx + b) + 3ab^6c^7/(cx + b) + 3a^2b^3c^9/(cx + b) + a^3c^{11}/(cx + b))/c^{11}}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.12

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = x^3 \left( \frac{b^5}{c^3} + \frac{3ab^2}{c} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{2b^6}{c^4} - \frac{b \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c} + \frac{6ab^3}{c^2} \right) - x \left( \frac{2b \left( \frac{4b^6}{c^4} - \frac{2b \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c} + \frac{12ab^3}{c^2} \right)}{c} - \frac{3a^2b}{c} + \frac{b^2 \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c^2} \right) + \frac{b^3x^5}{c} - \frac{b^4x^4}{c^2} + \frac{a^3c^6 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + 3ab^6c^2 + b^9}{c(xc^6 + bc^5)}$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^2*(6*b^2*x - a*c + 5*b*c*x^2))/(b + c*x)^2,x)`output `x^3*(b^5/c^3 + (3*a*b^2)/c) + x^2*((2*b^6)/c^4 - (b*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c))/c + (6*a*b^3)/c^2) - x*((2*b*((4*b^6)/c^4 - (2*b*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c))/c + (12*a*b^3)/c^2))/c - (3*a^2*b)/c + (b^2*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c))/c^2) + (b^3*x^5)/c - (b^4*x^4)/c^2 + (b^9 + a^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4)/(c*(b*c^5 + c^6*x))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.59

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + 6b^2x + 5bcx^2)}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{x(b^4x^5 + 3ab^3x^3 + 3a^2b^2x - a^3c)}{b(cx + b)}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(5*b*c*x^2+6*b^2*x-a*c)/(c*x+b)^2,x)`



output  $(x*(-a^3c + 3a^2b^2x + 3ab^3x^3 + b^4x^5))/(b(b + cx))$

$$3.25 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+bx(6b+5cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 17

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+bx(6b+5cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx = \frac{(a+bx^2)^3}{b+cx}$$

output `(b*x^2+a)^3/(c*x+b)`

### Mathematica [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 96 vs. 2(17) = 34.

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.65

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+bx(6b+5cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + a^3c^6 + b^8cx + 3ab^5c^3x + 3a^2bc^6x^2 + 3ab^2c^5x(a+cx^3) + b^3(3a^2c^4 + c^6x^6)}{c^6(b+cx)}$$

input `Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^2*(-(a*c) + b*x*(6*b + 5*c*x)))/(b + c*x)^2,x]`

output

$$(b^9 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + a^3*c^6 + b^8*c*x + 3*a*b^5*c^3*x + 3*a^2*b*c^6*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*x*(a + c*x^3) + b^3*(3*a^2*c^4 + c^6*x^6))/(c^6*(b + c*x))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.030$ , Rules used = {2023}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (bx(6b + 5cx) - ac)}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2023

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^3}{b + cx}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^2*(-a*c) + b*x*(6*b + 5*c*x))/(b + c*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
(a + b*x^2)^3/(b + c*x)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2023

```
Int[(Pp_)*(Qq_)^(m_.)*(Rr_)^(n_.), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Expon[Pp, x], q = Expon[Qq, x], r = Expon[Rr, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r + 1)*Qq^(m + 1)*(Rr^(n + 1))/((p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]*Coeff[Rr, x, r]), x] /; NeQ[p + m*q + n*r + 1, 0] && EqQ[(p + m*q + n*r + 1)*Coeff[Qq, x, q]*Coeff[Rr, x, r]*Pp, Coeff[Pp, x, p]*x^(p - q - r)*((p - q - r + 1)*Qq*Rr + (m + 1)*x*Rr*D[Qq, x] + (n + 1)*x*Qq*D[Rr, x])] /; FreeQ[{m, n}, x] && PolyQ[Pp, x] && PolyQ[Qq, x] && PolyQ[Rr, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && NeQ[n, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 37 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.24

method	result
gospers	$\frac{b^3x^6+3ab^2x^4+3a^2bx^2+a^3}{cx+b}$
norman	$\frac{b^3x^6+3ab^2x^4+3a^2bx^2-\frac{ca^3x}{b}}{cx+b}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{b^3cx^6+3ab^2cx^4+3a^2bcx^2+ca^3}{(cx+b)c}$
orering	$-\frac{(bx^2+a)^3(-ac+bx(5cx+6b))}{(cx+b)(-5bcx^2-6b^2x+ac)}$
default	$\frac{b(x^5b^2c^4-b^3c^3x^4+3abc^4x^3+b^4c^2x^3-3ab^2c^3x^2-x^2cb^5+3a^2c^4x+3xab^3c^2+b^6x)}{c^5} - \frac{-a^3c^6-3a^2b^3c^4-3ab^6c^2-b^9}{c^6(cx+b)}$
risch	$\frac{b^3x^5}{c} - \frac{b^4x^4}{c^2} + \frac{3b^2ax^3}{c} + \frac{b^5x^3}{c^3} - \frac{3b^3ax^2}{c^2} - \frac{b^6x^2}{c^4} + \frac{3ba^2x}{c} + \frac{3b^4xa}{c^3} + \frac{b^7x}{c^5} + \frac{a^3}{cx+b} + \frac{3a^2b^3}{c^2(cx+b)} + \frac{3ab^6}{c^4(cx+b)}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(b^3*x^6+3*a*b^2*x^4+3*a^2*b*x^2+a^3)/(c*x+b)`

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 107 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.29

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^2(-ac+bx(6b+5cx))}{(b+cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{b^3c^6x^6 + 3ab^2c^6x^4 + 3a^2bc^6x^2 + b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6 + (b^8c + 3ab^5c^3 + 3a^2b^2c^5)x}{c^7x + bc^6}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
(b^3*c^6*x^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^6*x^4 + 3*a^2*b*c^6*x^2 + b^9 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4 + a^3*c^6 + (b^8*c + 3*a*b^5*c^3 + 3*a^2*b^2*c^5)*x)/(c^7*x + b*c^6)
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 128 vs.  $2(12) = 24$ .

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.53

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + bx(6b + 5cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = -\frac{b^4 x^4}{c^2} + \frac{b^3 x^5}{c} + x^3 \cdot \left( \frac{3ab^2}{c} + \frac{b^5}{c^3} \right) + x^2 \left( -\frac{3ab^3}{c^2} - \frac{b^6}{c^4} \right) + x \left( \frac{3a^2 b}{c} + \frac{3ab^4}{c^3} + \frac{b^7}{c^5} \right) + \frac{a^3 c^6 + 3a^2 b^3 c^4 + 3ab^6 c^2 + b^9}{bc^6 + c^7 x}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)**2,x)
```

output

```
-b**4*x**4/c**2 + b**3*x**5/c + x**3*(3*a*b**2/c + b**5/c**3) + x**2*(-3*a*b**3/c**2 - b**6/c**4) + x*(3*a**2*b/c + 3*a*b**4/c**3 + b**7/c**5) + (a**3*c**6 + 3*a**2*b**3*c**4 + 3*a*b**6*c**2 + b**9)/(b*c**6 + c**7*x)
```

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 137 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.06

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + bx(6b + 5cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6}{c^7x + bc^6} + \frac{b^3c^4x^5 - b^4c^3x^4 + (b^5c^2 + 3ab^2c^4)x^3 - (b^6c + 3ab^3c^3)x^2 + (b^7 + 3ab^4c^2 + 3a^2bc^4)x}{c^5}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$(b^9 + 3ab^6c^2 + 3a^2b^3c^4 + a^3c^6)/(c^7x + bc^6) + (b^3c^4x^5 - b^4c^3x^4 + (b^5c^2 + 3ab^2c^4)x^3 - (b^6c + 3ab^3c^3)x^2 + (b^7 + 3ab^4c^2 + 3a^2b^2c^4)x)/c^5$$

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 195 vs.  $2(17) = 34$ .

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.47

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + bx(6b + 5cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(b^3 - \frac{6b^4}{cx+b} + \frac{15b^5}{(cx+b)^2} - \frac{20b^6}{(cx+b)^3} + \frac{15b^7}{(cx+b)^4} + \frac{3ab^2c^2}{(cx+b)^2} - \frac{12ab^3c^2}{(cx+b)^3} + \frac{18ab^4c^2}{(cx+b)^4} + \frac{3a^2bc^4}{(cx+b)^4}\right)(cx+b)^5}{c^6} + \frac{\frac{b^9c^5}{cx+b} + \frac{3ab^6c^7}{cx+b} + \frac{3a^2b^3c^9}{cx+b} + \frac{a^3c^{11}}{cx+b}}{c^{11}}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$(b^3 - 6b^4/(cx + b) + 15b^5/(cx + b)^2 - 20b^6/(cx + b)^3 + 15b^7/(cx + b)^4 + 3ab^2c^2/(cx + b)^2 - 12ab^3c^2/(cx + b)^3 + 18ab^4c^2/(cx + b)^4 + 3a^2b^2c^4/(cx + b)^4)*(cx + b)^5/c^6 + (b^9c^5/(cx + b) + 3ab^6c^7/(cx + b) + 3a^2b^3c^9/(cx + b) + a^3c^{11}/(cx + b))/c^{11}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.12

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + bx(6b + 5cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = x^3 \left( \frac{b^5}{c^3} + \frac{3ab^2}{c} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{2b^6}{c^4} - \frac{b \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c} + \frac{6ab^3}{c^2} \right) - x \left( \frac{2b \left( \frac{4b^6}{c^4} - \frac{2b \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c} + \frac{12ab^3}{c^2} \right)}{c} - \frac{3a^2b}{c} + \frac{b^2 \left( \frac{3b^5}{c^3} + \frac{9ab^2}{c} \right)}{c^2} \right) + \frac{b^3 x^5}{c} - \frac{b^4 x^4}{c^2} + \frac{a^3 c^6 + 3a^2 b^3 c^4 + 3ab^6 c^2 + b^9}{c(xc^6 + bc^5)}$$

input `int(-((a*c - b*x*(6*b + 5*c*x))*(a + b*x^2)^2)/(b + c*x)^2,x)`output `x^3*(b^5/c^3 + (3*a*b^2)/c) + x^2*((2*b^6)/c^4 - (b*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c))/c + (6*a*b^3)/c^2) - x*((2*b*((4*b^6)/c^4 - (2*b*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c)))/c + (12*a*b^3)/c^2))/c - (3*a^2*b)/c + (b^2*((3*b^5)/c^3 + (9*a*b^2)/c))/c^2) + (b^3*x^5)/c - (b^4*x^4)/c^2 + (b^9 + a^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^6*c^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4)/(c*(b*c^5 + c^6*x))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.59

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^2 (-ac + bx(6b + 5cx))}{(b + cx)^2} dx = \frac{x(b^4 x^5 + 3a b^3 x^3 + 3a^2 b^2 x - a^3 c)}{b(cx + b)}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^2*(-a*c+b*x*(5*c*x+6*b))/(c*x+b)^2,x)`

output  $(x*(-a^3c + 3a^2b^2x + 3ab^3x^3 + b^4x^5))/(b(b + cx))$



### 3.26 $\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$

Optimal result	304
Mathematica [A] (verified)	305
Rubi [A] (verified)	305
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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 351

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x}{b^3}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) x^2}{2b^2}$$

$$- \frac{d(ad^2D - b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^3}{3b^2} + \frac{d^2(Cd + 3cD)x^4}{4b} + \frac{d^3Dx^5}{5b}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}^{7/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^3}$$

output

```
(b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/
b^3-1/2*(a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*x^2/b^2-1/
3*d*(a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x^3/b^2+1/4*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*x^4/b+
1/5*d^3*D*x^5/b+(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D
-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(7/2)
+1/2*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2
*d+D*c^3))*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(-b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) - a^2d^3D + abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + x(60a^2d^3D - 10abd(18c^2D + 9cd(2C + Dx)) + d^2(6B + x(3C + 2Dx))) + b^2(30c^3(2C + Dx) + 30c^2c^2D - 3a^2d^3D)}{\sqrt{ab^7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2),x]
```

output

```
((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + a*(-(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d)) - a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(7/2)) + (x*(60*a^2*d^3*D - 10*a*b*d*(18*c^2*D + 9*c*d*(2*C + D*x)) + d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x))) + b^2*(30*c^3*(2*C + D*x) + 30*c^2*d*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) + 15*c*d^2*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + d^3*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x)))) + 30*(b^2*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) - a*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(60*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{a^2 d^3 D - abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2 D + 3cCd) + b^2 c(3Ad^2 + 3Bcd + c^2 C)}{b^3} + \frac{bx(a^2 d^2(3cD + Cd) - ab(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2))}{b^3} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(a^2d^3D - abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c^2(3Bd + cC)))}{\sqrt{ab}^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{x(a^2d^3D - abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c(3Ad^2 + 3Bcd + c^2C))}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{\log(a + bx^2) (a^2d^2(3cD + Cd) - ab(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(3Ad + Bc))}{2b^3} -$$

$$\frac{x^2(ad^2(3cD + Cd) - b(Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 + c^3D + 3c^2Cd))}{2b^2} -$$

$$\frac{dx^3(ad^2D - b(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd))}{3b^2} + \frac{d^2x^4(3cD + Cd)}{4b} + \frac{d^3Dx^5}{5b}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2), x]
```

output

```
((b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x)/b^3 - ((a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) - b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*x^2)/(2*b^2) - (d*(a*d^2*D - b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x^3)/(3*b^2) + (d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*x^4)/(4*b) + (d^3*D*x^5)/(5*b) + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(7/2)) + ((b^2*c^2*(B*c + 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) - a*b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^3)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2160

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 428, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{5}Dd^3x^5b^2 + \frac{1}{4}b^2Cx^4d^3 + \frac{3}{4}Db^2cd^2x^4 + \frac{1}{3}Bb^2d^3x^3 + Cb^2cd^2x^3 - \frac{1}{3}Dabd^3x^3 + Db^2c^2dx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Ab^2d^3x^2 + \frac{3}{2}Bb^2cd^2x^2 - \frac{1}{2}Cab d^3x^2 + \dots}{b^3}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/b^3*(1/5*D*d^3*x^5*b^2+1/4*b^2*C*x^4*d^3+3/4*D*b^2*c*d^2*x^4+1/3*B*b^2*d^3*x^3+C*b^2*c*d^2*x^3-1/3*D*a*b*d^3*x^3+D*b^2*c^2*d*x^3+1/2*A*b^2*d^3*x^2+3/2*B*b^2*c*d^2*x^2-1/2*C*a*b*d^3*x^2+3/2*C*b^2*c^2*d*x^2-3/2*D*a*b*c*d^2*x^2+1/2*D*b^2*c^3*x^2+3*A*b^2*c*d^2*x-B*a*b*d^3*x+3*B*b^2*c^2*d*x-3*C*a*b*c*d^2*x+C*b^2*c^3*x+a^2*d^3*D*x-3*D*a*b*c^2*d*x)+1/b^3*(1/2*(-A*a*b^2*d^3+3*A*b^3*c^2*d-3*B*a*b^2*c*d^2+B*b^3*c^3+C*a^2*b*d^3-3*C*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*D*a^2*b*c*d^2-D*a*b^2*c^3)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(-3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2-C*a*b^2*c^3-D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 884, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/60*(12*D*a*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 15*(3*D*a*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a*b^3*d^3)*x^4 + 20*(3
*D*a*b^3*c^2*d + 3*C*a*b^3*c*d^2 - (D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 30*(D*
a*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*a*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c*d^2 - (C*a^2*b^2 -
A*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 + 30*((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2
*d - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((
b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 60*(C*a*b^3*c^3 - 3*(D*a^2*b^2
- B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*d
^3)*x - 30*((D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*
(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(
a*b^4), 1/60*(12*D*a*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 15*(3*D*a*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a*b^3*d^3)*x^4
+ 20*(3*D*a*b^3*c^2*d + 3*C*a*b^3*c*d^2 - (D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 +
30*(D*a*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*a*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c*d^2 - (C*a^
2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 - 60*((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(D*a^2*b - B*a*b
^2)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^3)*sqrt(a*b)
*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) + 60*(C*a*b^3*c^3 - 3*(D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^2*d -
3*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x - 30*((D*a^2
*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b
^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1394 vs.  $2(350) = 700$ .

Time = 4.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1394, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a), x)
```

output

```

D*d**3*x**5/(5*b) + x**4*(C*d**3/(4*b) + 3*D*c*d**2/(4*b)) + x**3*(B*d**3/
(3*b) + C*c*d**2/b - D*a*d**3/(3*b**2) + D*c**2*d/b) + x**2*(A*d**3/(2*b)
+ 3*B*c*d**2/(2*b) - C*a*d**3/(2*b**2) + 3*C*c**2*d/(2*b) - 3*D*a*c*d**2/(
2*b**2) + D*c**3/(2*b)) + x*(3*A*c*d**2/b - B*a*d**3/b**2 + 3*B*c**2*d/b -
3*C*a*c*d**2/b**2 + C*c**3/b + D*a**2*d**3/b**3 - 3*D*a*c**2*d/b**2) + ((
-A*a*b*d**3 + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d - 3*B*a*b*c*d**2 + B*b**2*c**3 + C*a**2*d**3
- 3*C*a*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**2 - D*a*b*c**3)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a*b**7)
*(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 - A*b**3*c**3 - B*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d - 3*
C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + D*a**3*d**3 - 3*D*a**2*b*c**2*d)/(2*a*b*
*7))*log(x + (-A*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2*d - 3*B*a**2*b*c*d**2 + B*a
*b**2*c**3 + C*a**3*d**3 - 3*C*a**2*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**3*c*d**2 - D*a**2*b*
c**3 - 2*a*b**3*(-A*a*b*d**3 + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d - 3*B*a*b*c*d**2 + B*b**2*
c**3 + C*a**2*d**3 - 3*C*a*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**2 - D*a*b*c**3)/(2*b**
3) - sqrt(-a*b**7)*(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 - A*b**3*c**3 - B*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*B*
a*b**2*c**2*d - 3*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + D*a**3*d**3 - 3*D*a**2
*b*c**2*d)/(2*a*b**7)))/(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 - A*b**3*c**3 - B*a**2*b*d**3 +
3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d - 3*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + D*a**3*d**3 - 3*D
*a**2*b*c**2*d)) + ((-A*a*b*d**3 + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d - 3*B*a*b*c*d**2 + B*b
**2*c**3 + C*a**2*d**3 - 3*C*a*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**2 - D*a*b*c**3)/(2*
b**3) + sqrt(-a*b**7)*(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 - A*b**3*c**3 - B*a**2*b*d**3 ...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 376, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{((Dab - Bb^2)c^3 + 3(Cab - Ab^2)c^2d - 3(Da^2 - Bab)cd^2 - (Ca^2 - Aab)d^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3}$$

$$\frac{((Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^3 - 3(Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d - 3(Ca^2b - Aab^2)cd^2 + (Da^3 - Ba^2b)d^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{12Db^2d^3x^5 + 15(3Db^2cd^2 + Cb^2d^3)x^4 + 20(3Db^2c^2d + 3Cb^2cd^2 - (Dab - Bb^2)d^3)x^3 + 30(Db^2c^3 + \dots)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```
-1/2*((D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*
d^2 - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 - ((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - 3
*(D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 - B*a^2*
b)*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b^3) + 1/60*(12*D*b^2*d^3*x^5 + 1
5*(3*D*b^2*c*d^2 + C*b^2*d^3)*x^4 + 20*(3*D*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*b^2*c*d^2 - (D
*a*b - B*b^2)*d^3)*x^3 + 30*(D*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*b^2*c^2*d - 3*(D*a*b - B*b^2)
*c*d^2 - (C*a*b - A*b^2)*d^3)*x^2 + 60*(C*b^2*c^3 - 3*(D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2*
d - 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^3)*x)/b^3
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(Dabc^3 - Bb^2c^3 + 3Cabc^2d - 3Ab^2c^2d - 3Da^2cd^2 + 3Babcd^2 - Ca^2d^3 + Aabd^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3}$$

$$\frac{(Cab^2c^3 - Ab^3c^3 - 3Da^2bc^2d + 3Bab^2c^2d - 3Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 + Da^3d^3 - Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{12Db^4d^3x^5 + 45Db^4cd^2x^4 + 15Cb^4d^3x^4 + 60Db^4c^2dx^3 + 60Cb^4cd^2x^3 - 20Dab^3d^3x^3 + 20Bb^4d^3x^3 - 18Dab^3c^2dx^2 + 180Bb^4c^2dx^2 - 180C*a*b^3*c*d^2*x + 180*A*b^4*c*d^2*x + 60*D*a^2*b^2*d^3*x - 60*B*a*b^3*d^3*x)/b^5$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-1/2*(D*a*b*c^3 - B*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a*b*c^2*d - 3*A*b^2*c^2*d - 3*D*a^2*c*d^
2 + 3*B*a*b*c*d^2 - C*a^2*d^3 + A*a*b*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 - (C*a*b^2*c
^3 - A*b^3*c^3 - 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A
*a*b^2*c*d^2 + D*a^3*d^3 - B*a^2*b*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b
^3) + 1/60*(12*D*b^4*d^3*x^5 + 45*D*b^4*c*d^2*x^4 + 15*C*b^4*d^3*x^4 + 60*
D*b^4*c^2*d*x^3 + 60*C*b^4*c*d^2*x^3 - 20*D*a*b^3*d^3*x^3 + 20*B*b^4*d^3*x
^3 + 30*D*b^4*c^3*x^2 + 90*C*b^4*c^2*d*x^2 - 90*D*a*b^3*c*d^2*x^2 + 90*B*b
^4*c*d^2*x^2 - 30*C*a*b^3*d^3*x^2 + 30*A*b^4*d^3*x^2 + 60*C*b^4*c^3*x - 18
0*D*a*b^3*c^2*d*x + 180*B*b^4*c^2*d*x - 180*C*a*b^3*c*d^2*x + 180*A*b^4*c
d^2*x + 60*D*a^2*b^2*d^3*x - 60*B*a*b^3*d^3*x)/b^5
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{bx^2 + a} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 459, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{30\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a b^2 d^3 - 90\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^3 c^2 d + 90b^4 c^2 dx + 45b^4 c d^2 x^2 + 60b^3 c^3 d x^2 + 60b^3 c^3 d^2 x^2 + 60b^3 c^3 d^3 x^2 + 60b^3 c^3 d^4 x^2 + 60b^3 c^3 d^5 x^2}{(30b^4)}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x)`

output `( - 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*d**4 - 90*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c*d**2 + 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d**3 + 180*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c**2*d**2 + 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**3 - 90*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**2*d - 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**4 - 15*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**3 + 60*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**3 + 45*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*d - 45*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d**2 - 60*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*d + 15*log(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**3 + 30*a**2*b*d**4*x + 90*a*b**3*c*d**2*x + 15*a*b**3*d**3*x**2 - 30*a*b**3*d**3*x - 180*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*x - 60*a*b**2*c*d**3*x**2 - 10*a*b**2*d**4*x**3 + 90*b**4*c**2*d*x + 45*b**4*c*d**2*x**2 + 10*b**4*d**3*x**3 + 30*b**3*c**4*x + 60*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 + 60*b**3*c**2*d**2*x**3 + 30*b**3*c*d**3*x**4 + 6*b**3*d**4*x**5)/(30*b**4)`



**3.27**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 230

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) - ad(Cd + 2cD)) x}{b^2}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2D - b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) x^2}{2b^2} + \frac{d(Cd + 2cD)x^3}{3b} + \frac{d^2Dx^4}{4b}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC + 2Bd) - ad(Cd + 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^3}$$

output

```
(b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x/b^2-1/2*(a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x^2/b^2+1/3*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^3/b+1/4*d^2*D*x^4/b+(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)+1/2*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(-bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{bx(-6ad(2Cd + 4cD + dDx) + b(6c^2(2C + Dx) + 4cd(6B + 3Cx + 2Dx^2) + d^2(12A + 6Bx + 4Cx^2))}{12b^3}}{\sqrt{ab^{5/2}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2),x]
```

output

```
((A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(-(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(5/2)) + (b*x*(-6*a*d*(2*C*d + 4*c*D + d*D*x) + b*(6*c^2*(2*C + D*x) + 4*c*d*(6*B + 3*C*x + 2*D*x^2) + d^2*(12*A + 6*B*x + 4*C*x^2 + 3*D*x^3))) + 6*(b^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D - a*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(12*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{x(a^2 d^2 D - ab(Bd^2 + c^2 D + 2cCd) + b^2 c(2Ad + Bc)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(2Bd + cC) - ad(2cD + Cd))}{b^2(a + bx^2)} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\log(a + bx^2) (a^2d^2D - ab(Bd^2 + c^2D + 2cCd) + b^2c(2Ad + Bc))}{2b^3} +$$

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(2Bd + cC) - ad(2cD + Cd))}{\sqrt{ab^5/2}}}{\sqrt{ab^5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{x(b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C) - ad(2cD + Cd))}{b^2} - \frac{x^2(ad^2D - b(Bd^2 + c^2D + 2cCd))}{2b^2} +$$

$$\frac{dx^3(2cD + Cd)}{3b} + \frac{d^2Dx^4}{4b}$$

```
input Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2), x]
```

```
output ((b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*x)/b^2 - ((a*d^2*D - b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*x^2)/(2*b^2) + (d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x^3)/(3*b) + (d^2*D*x^4)/(4*b) + ((A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(5/2)) + ((b^2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D - a*b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^3)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2160 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{4}Dbx^4d^2 + \frac{1}{3}Cbx^3d^2 + \frac{2}{3}Dbcdx^3 + \frac{1}{2}Bbd^2x^2 + Cbcdx^2 - \frac{1}{2}ad^2Dx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Dbc^2x^2 + Abd^2x + 2Bbcdx - Caxd^2 + Cbc^2x - 2acdDx}{b^2} + \dots$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{b^2} \left( \frac{1}{4} D b x^4 d^2 + \frac{1}{3} C b x^3 d^2 + \frac{2}{3} D b c d x^3 + \frac{1}{2} B b d^2 x^2 + C b c d x^2 - \frac{1}{2} a d^2 D x^2 + \frac{1}{2} D b c^2 x^2 + A b d^2 x + 2 B b c d x - C a x d^2 + b c^2 x - 2 a c d D x \right) + \frac{1}{b^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (2 A b^2 c d - B a b d^2 + B b^2 c^2 - 2 C a b c d + D a^2 d^2 - D a b c^2) / b \ln(b x^2 + a) + (-A a b d^2 + A b^2 c^2 - 2 B a b c d + a^2 d^2 - C a b c^2 + 2 D a^2 c d) / (a b)^{1/2} \arctan(b x / (a b)^{1/2}) \right)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 558, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3 D a b^2 d^2 x^4 + 4 (2 D a b^2 c d + C a b^2 d^2) x^3 + 6 (D a b^2 c^2 + 2 C a b^2 c d - (D a^2 b - B a b^2) d^2) x^2 - 6 ((C a b - A b^2) c^2 - 2 (D a^2 - B a b) c d - (C a^2 - A a b) d^2) \sqrt{-a b} \log((b x^2 + 2 \sqrt{-a b} x - a) / (b x^2 + a)) + 12 (C a b^2 c^2 - 2 (D a^2 b - B a b^2) c d - (C a^2 b - A a b^2) d^2) x - 6 ((D a^2 b - B a b^2) c^2 + 2 (C a^2 b - A a b^2) c d - (D a^3 - B a^2 b) d^2) \log(b x^2 + a) / (a b^3), \frac{1}{12} (3 D a b^2 d^2 x^4 + 4 (2 D a b^2 c d + C a b^2 d^2) x^3 + 6 (D a b^2 c^2 + 2 C a b^2 c d - (D a^2 b - B a b^2) d^2) x^2 - 12 ((C a b - A b^2) c^2 - 2 (D a^2 - B a b) c d - (C a^2 - A a b) d^2) \sqrt{a b} \arctan(\sqrt{a b} x / a) + 12 (C a b^2 c^2 - 2 (D a^2 b - B a b^2) c d - (C a^2 b - A a b^2) d^2) x - 6 ((D a^2 b - B a b^2) c^2 + 2 (C a^2 b - A a b^2) c d - (D a^3 - B a^2 b) d^2) \log(b x^2 + a) / (a b^3) \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ \frac{1}{12} (3 D a b^2 d^2 x^4 + 4 (2 D a b^2 c d + C a b^2 d^2) x^3 + 6 (D a b^2 c^2 + 2 C a b^2 c d - (D a^2 b - B a b^2) d^2) x^2 - 6 ((C a b - A b^2) c^2 - 2 (D a^2 - B a b) c d - (C a^2 - A a b) d^2) \sqrt{-a b} \log((b x^2 + 2 \sqrt{-a b} x - a) / (b x^2 + a)) + 12 (C a b^2 c^2 - 2 (D a^2 b - B a b^2) c d - (C a^2 b - A a b^2) d^2) x - 6 ((D a^2 b - B a b^2) c^2 + 2 (C a^2 b - A a b^2) c d - (D a^3 - B a^2 b) d^2) \log(b x^2 + a) / (a b^3), \frac{1}{12} (3 D a b^2 d^2 x^4 + 4 (2 D a b^2 c d + C a b^2 d^2) x^3 + 6 (D a b^2 c^2 + 2 C a b^2 c d - (D a^2 b - B a b^2) d^2) x^2 - 12 ((C a b - A b^2) c^2 - 2 (D a^2 - B a b) c d - (C a^2 - A a b) d^2) \sqrt{a b} \arctan(\sqrt{a b} x / a) + 12 (C a b^2 c^2 - 2 (D a^2 b - B a b^2) c d - (C a^2 b - A a b^2) d^2) x - 6 ((D a^2 b - B a b^2) c^2 + 2 (C a^2 b - A a b^2) c d - (D a^3 - B a^2 b) d^2) \log(b x^2 + a) / (a b^3) \right]$$

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 913 vs.  $2(221) = 442$ .

Time = 3.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 913, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.97

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx = \frac{Dd^2x^4}{4b} + x^3 \left( \frac{Cd^2}{3b} + \frac{2Dcd}{3b} \right) + x^2 \left( \frac{Bd^2}{2b} + \frac{Ccd}{b} - \frac{Dad^2}{2b^2} + \frac{Dc^2}{2b} \right) + x \left( \frac{Ad^2}{b} + \frac{2Bcd}{b} - \frac{Cad^2}{b^2} + \frac{Cc^2}{b} - \frac{2Dacd}{b^2} \right) + \left( \frac{2Ab^2cd - Babd^2 + Bb^2c^2 - 2Cab cd + Da^2d^2 - Dabc^2}{2b^3} - \frac{\sqrt{-ab^7}(-Aabd^2 + Ab^2c^2 - 2Babcd + Ca^2d^2 - Cabc^2 + 2Da^2cd)}{2ab^6} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-2Aab^2cd + Ba^2bd^2 - \dots}{\dots} \right) + \left( \frac{2Ab^2cd - Babd^2 + Bb^2c^2 - 2Cab cd + Da^2d^2 - Dabc^2}{2b^3} + \frac{\sqrt{-ab^7}(-Aabd^2 + Ab^2c^2 - 2Babcd + Ca^2d^2 - Cabc^2 + 2Da^2cd)}{2ab^6} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-2Aab^2cd + Ba^2bd^2 - \dots}{\dots} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output

```

D*d**2*x**4/(4*b) + x**3*(C*d**2/(3*b) + 2*D*c*d/(3*b)) + x**2*(B*d**2/(2*
b) + C*c*d/b - D*a*d**2/(2*b**2) + D*c**2/(2*b)) + x*(A*d**2/b + 2*B*c*d/b
- C*a*d**2/b**2 + C*c**2/b - 2*D*a*c*d/b**2) + ((2*A*b**2*c*d - B*a*b*d**
2 + B*b**2*c**2 - 2*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d**2 - D*a*b*c**2)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(
-a*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c
**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*d)/(2*a*b**6))*log(x + (-2*A*a*b**2*c*d + B*a**2*b*d**2 -
B*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*b*c*d - D*a**3*d**2 + D*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*a*b**3*((
2*A*b**2*c*d - B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 - 2*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d**2 - D*a*
b*c**2)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d
+ C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*d)/(2*a*b**6)))/(-A*a*b**2*d**2 +
A*b**3*c**2 - 2*B*a*b**2*c*d + C*a**2*b*d**2 - C*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*b*
c*d)) + ((2*A*b**2*c*d - B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 - 2*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d
**2 - D*a*b*c**2)/(2*b**3) + sqrt(-a*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 - 2*
B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*d)/(2*a*b**6))*log(x + (
-2*A*a*b**2*c*d + B*a**2*b*d**2 - B*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*b*c*d - D*a**3*
d**2 + D*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*a*b**3*((2*A*b**2*c*d - B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2
- 2*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d**2 - D*a*b*c**2)/(2*b**3) + sqrt(-a*b**7)*(-A*a*b
*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*
d)/(2*a*b**6)))/(-A*a*b**2*d**2 + A*b**3*c**2 - 2*B*a*b**2*c*d + C*a**2*b*
d**2 - C*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*b*c*d))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx \\
&= - \frac{((Cab - Ab^2)c^2 - 2(Da^2 - Bab)cd - (Ca^2 - Aab)d^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^2}} \\
&+ \frac{3Dbd^2x^4 + 4(2Dbcd + Cbd^2)x^3 + 6(Dbc^2 + 2Cbcd - (Da - Bb)d^2)x^2 + 12(Cbc^2 - 2(Da - Bb)cd)}{12b^2} \\
&- \frac{((Dab - Bb^2)c^2 + 2(Cab - Ab^2)cd - (Da^2 - Bab)d^2) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

-((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^2)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b^2) + 1/12*(3*D*b*d^2*x^4 + 4*(2*D*b*c*d + C*b*d^2)*x^3 + 6*(D*b*c^2 + 2*C*b*c*d - (D*a - B*b)*d^2)*x^2 + 12*(C*b*c^2 - 2*(D*a - B*b)*c*d - (C*a - A*b)*d^2)*x)/b^2 - 1/2*((D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^2)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= - \frac{(Cabc^2 - Ab^2c^2 - 2Da^2cd + 2Babcd - Ca^2d^2 + Aabd^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Dabc^2 - Bb^2c^2 + 2Cabcd - 2Ab^2cd - Da^2d^2 + Abd^2) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{3Db^3d^2x^4 + 8Db^3cdx^3 + 4Cb^3d^2x^3 + 6Db^3c^2x^2 + 12Cb^3cdx^2 - 6Dab^2d^2x^2 + 6Bb^3d^2x^2 + 12Cb^3c^2}{12b^4}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")

```

output

```

-(C*a*b*c^2 - A*b^2*c^2 - 2*D*a^2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*c*d - C*a^2*d^2 + A*a*b*d^2)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b^2) - 1/2*(D*a*b*c^2 - B*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a*b*c*d - 2*A*b^2*c*d - D*a^2*d^2 + B*a*b*d^2)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/12*(3*D*b^3*d^2*x^4 + 8*D*b^3*c*d*x^3 + 4*C*b^3*d^2*x^3 + 6*D*b^3*c^2*x^2 + 12*C*b^3*c*d*x^2 - 6*D*a*b^2*d^2*x^2 + 6*B*b^3*d^2*x^2 + 12*C*b^3*c^2*x - 24*D*a*b^2*c*d*x + 24*B*b^3*c*d*x - 12*C*a*b^2*d^2*x + 12*A*b^3*d^2*x)/b^4

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{bx^2 + a} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)abd^2 + 12\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)acd^2 + 4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)b^2c^2 - 8\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)ab^2c^2}{4b^3}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a), x)`

output `( - 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*d**2 + 12*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*c*d**2 + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**2 - 8*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c*d - 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*c**3 + 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d**3 + 4*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d - 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2 - 6*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d + 2*log(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2 + 4*a*b**2*d**2*x - 12*a*b*c*d**2*x - 2*a*b*d**3*x**2 + 8*b**3*c*d*x + 2*b**3*d**2*x**2 + 4*b**2*c**3*x + 6*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 + 4*b**2*c*d**2*x**3 + b**2*d**3*x**4)/(4*b**3)`



**3.28**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	320
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	321
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	321
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	322
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	323
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	323
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	324
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	325
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	325
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	326

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 132

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{a+bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bcC + bBd - adD)x}{b^2} + \frac{(Cd + cD)x^2}{2b} + \frac{dDx^3}{3b}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c - a(b(cC + Bd) - adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab^{5/2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^2}$$

output

```
(B*b*d+C*b*c-D*a*d)*x/b^2+1/2*(C*d+D*c)*x^2/b+1/3*d*D*x^3/b+(A*b^2*c-a*(b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)+1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2c + a(-b(cC + Bd) + adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab^{5/2}}} + \frac{x(-6adD + b(6cC + 6Bd + 3Cdx + 3cDx + 2dDx^2)) + 3(b(Bc + Ad) - a(Cd + cD)) \log(a + bx^2)}{6b^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2), x]
```

output

```
((A*b^2*c + a*(-(b*(c*C + B*d)) + a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(5/2)) + (x*(-6*a*d*D + b*(6*c*C + 6*B*d + 3*C*d*x + 3*c*D*x + 2*d*D*x^2)) + 3*(b*(B*c + A*d) - a*(C*d + c*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(6*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2160}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{bx(-acD - aCd + Abd + bBc) - a(b(Bd + cC) - adD) + Ab^2c}{b^2(a + bx^2)} + \frac{-adD + bBd + bcC}{b^2} + \frac{x(cD + Cd)}{b} + \frac{d}{b} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab^2c - a(b(Bd + cC) - adD))}{\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}} + \frac{\log(a + bx^2) (-acD - aCd + Abd + bBc)}{2b^2} + \frac{x(-adD + bBd + bcC)}{b^2} + \frac{x^2(cD + Cd)}{2b} + \frac{dDx^3}{3b}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2),x]`

output `((b*c*C + b*B*d - a*d*D)*x)/b^2 + ((C*d + c*D)*x^2)/(2*b) + (d*D*x^3)/(3*b) + ((A*b^2*c - a*(b*(c*C + B*d) - a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(5/2)) + ((b*B*c + A*b*d - a*C*d - a*c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^2)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{3}Ddx^3b + \frac{1}{2}Cbdx^2 + \frac{1}{2}Dbcx^2 + Bbdx + bcCx - Dada}{b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2d + Bb^2c - dabC - abcD) \ln(bx^2 + a)}{2b} + \frac{(Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + a^2dD) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^2}$

input `int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/b^2*(1/3*D*d*x^3*b+1/2*C*b*d*x^2+1/2*D*b*c*x^2+B*b*d*x+b*c*C*x-D*a*d*x)+1/b^2*(1/2*(A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c-C*a*b*d-D*a*b*c)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d-C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2Dab^2dx^3 + 3(Dab^2c + Cab^2d)x^2 - 3\sqrt{-ab}((Cab - Ab^2)c - (Da^2 - Bab)d) \log\left(\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{-ab}x - a}{bx^2 + a}\right) + 6}{6ab^3} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/6*(2*D*a*b^2*d*x^3 + 3*(D*a*b^2*c + C*a*b^2*d)*x^2 - 3*sqrt(-a*b)*((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*log((b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 6*(C*a*b^2*c - (D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d)*x - 3*((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^3), 1/6*(2*D*a*b^2*d*x^3 + 3*(D*a*b^2*c + C*a*b^2*d)*x^2 - 6*sqrt(a*b)*((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) + 6*(C*a*b^2*c - (D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d)*x - 3*((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 457 vs. 2(129) = 258.

Time = 1.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 457, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.46

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ddx^3}{3b} + x^2 \left( \frac{Cd}{2b} + \frac{Dc}{2b} \right) + x \left( \frac{Bd}{b} + \frac{Cc}{b} - \frac{Dad}{b^2} \right) + \left( -\frac{-Abd - Bbc + Cad + Dac}{2b^2} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + Da^2d)}{2ab^5} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-Aabd - Babc + Ca^2d + Da^2c + 2ab^2 \left( -\frac{-Abd - Bbc + Cad + Dac}{2b^2} \right)}{Ab^2c - Babd - Ca^2d} \right)$$

$$+ \left( -\frac{-Abd - Bbc + Cad + Dac}{2b^2} \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + Da^2d)}{2ab^5} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-Aabd - Babc + Ca^2d + Da^2c + 2ab^2 \left( -\frac{-Abd - Bbc + Cad + Dac}{2b^2} \right)}{Ab^2c - Babd - Ca^2d} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output `D*d*x**3/(3*b) + x**2*(C*d/(2*b) + D*c/(2*b)) + x*(B*d/b + C*c/b - D*a*d/b**2) + ((-A*b*d - B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a*b**5)*(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d)/(2*a*b**5))*log(x + (-A*a*b*d - B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d + D*a**2*c + 2*a*b**2*(-A*b*d - B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a*b**5)*(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d)/(2*a*b**5)))/(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d) + ((-A*b*d - B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a*b**5)*(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d)/(2*a*b**5))*log(x + (-A*a*b*d - B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d + D*a**2*c + 2*a*b**2*(-A*b*d - B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a*b**5)*(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d)/(2*a*b**5)))/(A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{((Da - Bb)c + (Ca - Ab)d) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2}$$

$$- \frac{((Cab - Ab^2)c - (Da^2 - Bab)d) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2Dbdx^3 + 3(Dbc + Cbd)x^2 + 6(Cbc - (Da - Bb)d)x}{6b^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/2*((D*a - B*b)*c + (C*a - A*b)*d)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 - ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b^2) + 1/6*(2*D*b*d*x^3 + 3*(D*b*c + C*b*d)*x^2 + 6*(C*b*c - (D*a - B*b)*d)*x)/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(Dac - Bbc + Cad - Abd) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2}$$

$$- \frac{(Cabc - Ab^2c - Da^2d + Babd) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2Db^2dx^3 + 3Db^2cx^2 + 3Cb^2dx^2 + 6Cb^2cx - 6Dabdx + 6Bb^2dx}{6b^3}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/2*(D*a*c - B*b*c + C*a*d - A*b*d)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 - (C*a*b*c - A*b^2*c - D*a^2*d + B*a*b*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b^2) + 1/6*(2*D*b^2*d*x^3 + 3*D*b^2*c*x^2 + 3*C*b^2*d*x^2 + 6*C*b^2*c*x - 6*D*a*b*d*x + 6*B*b^2*d*x)/b^3`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{bx^2 + a} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{6\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a d^2 + 6\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2 c - 6\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2 d - 6\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x)
```

output

```
(6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*d**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)
)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqr
t(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*d - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*
c**2 + 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d - 6*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d + 3*log(a +
b*x**2)*b**3*c - 6*a*b*d**2*x + 6*b**3*d*x + 6*b**2*c**2*x + 6*b**2*c*d*x*
*2 + 2*b**2*d**2*x**3)/(6*b**3)
```

### 3.29 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{a+bx^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	327
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	327
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	328
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	329
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	329
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	330
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	331
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	331
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	332
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	332

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{Dx^2}{2b} + \frac{(Ab - aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}} + \frac{(bB - aD) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^2}$$

output `C*x/b+1/2*D*x^2/b+(A*b-C*a)*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)+1/2*(B*b-D*a)*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^2`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = \frac{bx(2C + Dx) + \frac{2\sqrt{b}(Ab - aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + (bB - aD) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^2}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2),x]`



output

$$(b*x*(2*C + D*x) + (2*sqrt[b]*(A*b - a*C)*ArcTan[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a] + (b*B - a*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^2)$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.080$ , Rules used = {2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx$$

↓ 2341

$$\int \left( \frac{x(bB - aD) - aC + Ab}{b(a + bx^2)} + \frac{C}{b} + \frac{Dx}{b} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{(Ab - aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}} + \frac{(bB - aD) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^2} + \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{Dx^2}{2b}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2), x]$$

output

$$(C*x)/b + (D*x^2)/(2*b) + ((A*b - a*C)*ArcTan[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]])/(sqrt[a]*b^{(3/2)}) + ((b*B - a*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^2)$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2341 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result	size
default	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}Dx^2+Cx}{b} + \frac{(Bb-Da)\ln(bx^2+a)}{2b} + \frac{(Ab-Ca)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b}$	65

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/b*(1/2*D*x^2+C*x)+1/b*(1/2*(B*b-D*a)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*b-C*a)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.15

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{Dabx^2 + 2Cabx + (Ca - Ab)\sqrt{-ab} \log\left(\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{-ab}x - a}{bx^2 + a}\right) - (Da^2 - Bab) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2ab^2}, \frac{Dabx^2 + 2Cab}{2ab^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*(D*a*b*x^2 + 2*C*a*b*x + (C*a - A*b)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2), 1/2*(D*a*b*x^2 + 2*C*a*b*x - 2*(C*a - A*b)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 219 vs.  $2(65) = 130$ .

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.00

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{Dx^2}{2b} + \left( -\frac{-Bb + Da}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(-Ab + Ca)}{2ab^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{Bab - Da^2 - 2ab^2 \left( -\frac{-Bb + Da}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(-Ab + Ca)}{2ab^4} \right)}{-Ab^2 + Cab} \right)$$

$$+ \left( -\frac{-Bb + Da}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(-Ab + Ca)}{2ab^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{Bab - Da^2 - 2ab^2 \left( -\frac{-Bb + Da}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-ab^5}(-Ab + Ca)}{2ab^4} \right)}{-Ab^2 + Cab} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a), x)
```

output

```
C*x/b + D*x**2/(2*b) + (-(-B*b + D*a)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a*b**5)*(-A*b + C*a)/(2*a*b**4))*log(x + (B*a*b - D*a**2 - 2*a*b**2*(-(-B*b + D*a)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a*b**5)*(-A*b + C*a)/(2*a*b**4)))/(-A*b**2 + C*a*b)) + (-(-B*b + D*a)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a*b**5)*(-A*b + C*a)/(2*a*b**4))*log(x + (B*a*b - D*a**2 - 2*a*b**2*(-(-B*b + D*a)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a*b**5)*(-A*b + C*a)/(2*a*b**4)))/(-A*b**2 + C*a*b))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = -\frac{(Ca - Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb}} + \frac{Dx^2 + 2Cx}{2b} - \frac{(Da - Bb) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-(C*a - A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b) + 1/2*(D*x^2 + 2*C*x)/b - 1/2*(D*a - B*b)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = -\frac{(Ca - Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{abb}} - \frac{(Da - Bb) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2} + \frac{Dbx^2 + 2Cbx}{2b^2}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`output `-(C*a - A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*b) - 1/2*(D*a - B*b)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 + 1/2*(D*b*x^2 + 2*C*b*x)/b^2`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = \frac{B \ln(bx^2 + a)}{2b} - \frac{(a \ln(bx^2 + a) - bx^2) D}{2b^2} + \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{A \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{C\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2), x)`output `(B*log(a + b*x^2))/(2*b) - ((a*log(a + b*x^2) - b*x^2)*D)/(2*b^2) + (C*x)/b + (A*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)) - (C*a^(1/2)*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/b^(3/2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{a + bx^2} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b - 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) c - \log(bx^2 + a) ad + \log(bx^2 + a) b^2 + 2bcx + bd x^2}{2b^2}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a), x)`output `(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*c - log(a + b*x**2)*a*d + log(a + b*x**2)*b**2 + 2*b*c*x + b*d*x**2)/(2*b**2)`

### 3.30 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	333
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	334
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	334
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	335
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	336
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	337
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	337
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	338
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	338
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	339

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)} dx = \frac{Dx}{bd} + \frac{(Ab^2c - a(bcC - bBd + adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}(bc^2 + ad^2)} + \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c+dx)}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)} + \frac{(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b(bc^2 + ad^2)}$$

output

```
D*x/b/d+(A*b^2*c-a*(-B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
/b^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/d^2/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)+1/2*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)*ln(b*x^2+a)/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx = \frac{Dx}{bd} - \frac{(-Ab^2c + abcC - abBd + a^2dD) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab^{3/2}}(bc^2 + ad^2)} + \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)} + \frac{(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b(bc^2 + ad^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
(D*x)/(b*d) - (((-A*b^2*c) + a*b*c*C - a*b*B*d + a^2*d*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + ((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + ((b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{bx(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - a(adD - bBd + bcC) + Ab^2c}{b(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{D}{bd} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{\sqrt{ab}^{3/2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{\log(a + bx^2) (-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc)}{2b(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{\log(c + dx) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{Dx}{bd}$$

```
input Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)),x]
```

```
output (D*x)/(b*d) + ((A*b^2*c - a*(b*c*C - b*B*d + a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + ((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + ((b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2160 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$\frac{Dx}{bd} + \frac{(-Ab^2d + Bb^2c + dabC - abcD) \ln(bx^2 + a)}{2b} + \frac{(Ab^2c + Babd - CabC - a^2dD) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}} + \frac{(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + Cc^2d - Dc^3) \ln(dx + c)}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$

```
input int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
D*x/b/d+1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/b*(1/2*(-A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c+C*a*b*d-D*a*b*c)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d-C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 25.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 414, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left( (Cab - Ab^2)cd^2 + (Da^2 - Bab)d^3 \right) \sqrt{-ab} \log\left( \frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{-ab}x - a}{bx^2 + a} \right) + 2(Dab^2c^2d + Da^2bd^3)x - ((Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d^2 + (Da^2 - Bab)d^3) \sqrt{-ab} \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{ab}x}{a} \right) - 2(Dab^2c^2d + Da^2bd^3)x + ((Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d^2 + (Da^2 - Bab)d^3) \sqrt{ab} \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{ab}x}{a} \right)}{2(ab^3c^2d^2 + (Da^2 - Bab)d^3) \sqrt{-ab}}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 2*(D*a*b^2*c^2*d + D*a^2*b*d^3)*x - ((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a) - 2*(D*a*b^2*c^3 - C*a*b^2*c^2*d + B*a*b^2*c*d^2 - A*a*b^2*d^3)*log(d*x + c))/(a*b^3*c^2*d^2 + a^2*b^2*d^4), -1/2*(2*(((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^3)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - 2*(D*a*b^2*c^2*d + D*a^2*b*d^3)*x + ((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(D*a*b^2*c^3 - C*a*b^2*c^2*d + B*a*b^2*c*d^2 - A*a*b^2*d^3)*log(d*x + c))/(a*b^3*c^2*d^2 + a^2*b^2*d^4)]
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx = -\frac{((Da - Bb)c - (Ca - Ab)d) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^2c^2 + abd^2)} - \frac{(Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3) \log(dx + c)}{bc^2d^2 + ad^4} - \frac{((Cab - Ab^2)c + (Da^2 - Bab)d) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{(b^2c^2 + abd^2)\sqrt{ab}} + \frac{Dx}{bd}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/2*((D*a - B*b)*c - (C*a - A*b)*d)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2) - (D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/(b*c^2*d^2 + a*d^4) - ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c + (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*sqrt(a*b)) + D*x/(b*d)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx = -\frac{(Dac - Bbc - Cad + Abd) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^2c^2 + abd^2)} - \frac{(Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3) \log(|dx + c|)}{bc^2d^2 + ad^4} - \frac{(Cabc - Ab^2c + Da^2d - Babd) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{(b^2c^2 + abd^2)\sqrt{ab}} + \frac{Dx}{bd}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/2*(D*a*c - B*b*c - C*a*d + A*b*d)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2) - (D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)*log(abs(d*x + c))/(b*c^2*d^2 + a*d^4) - (C*a*b*c - A*b^2*c + D*a^2*d - B*a*b*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*sqrt(a*b)) + D*x/(b*d)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a d^2 + 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2 c + 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2 d - 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^2(a + bx^2)}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a),x)`output `( - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*d**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*d - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*c**2 - log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d + log(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c + 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d - 2*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c + 2*a*b*d**2*x + 2*b**2*c**2*x)/(2*b**2*(a*d**2 + b*c**2))`

### 3.31 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	340
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	341
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	341
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	342
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	343
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	344
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	345
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	346
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	346
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	347

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 272

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D}{d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} (bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(Bcd^2 - 2Ad^3 - c^3D)) \log(c + dx)}{d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2c(Bc - 2Ad) + a^2d^2D + ab(2cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)) \log(a + bx^2)}{2b (bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

output

```
-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d-2*D*c)))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2-(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-2*A*d^3+B*c*d^2-D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2+1/2*(b^2*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D+a*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-D*c^2))*ln(b*x^2+a)/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(bc^2 + ad^2)(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D)}{d^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc(-cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd - 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2(ad^2(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(d^2*(c + d*x)
) + (2*(A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(-(c*C) + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d - 2*c*D))
)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]) + (2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B
*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-(B*c*d^2) + 2*A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/d^2 +
((b^2*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D - a*b*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[a
+ b*x^2])/b)/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{x(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2c^2D))}{(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\log(a + bx^2) (a^2 d^2 D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2 c(Bc - 2Ad))}{2b(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\log(c + dx) (ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(-2Ad^3 + Bcd^2 + c^3(-D)))}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output `-((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) + ((A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d - 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2) - ((a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2) + ((b^2*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + a*b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
default	$\frac{(-2Ab^2cd - Babd^2 + Bb^2c^2 + 2abcdC + a^2d^2D - Dabc^2) \ln(bx^2 + a)}{2b} + \frac{(-Aabd^2 + Ab^2c^2 + 2abBcd + a^2Cd^2 - Cabc^2 - 2a^2cdD) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab}}$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2} \left( \frac{1}{2} (-2*A*b^2*c*d - B*a*b*d^2 + B*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a*b*c*d + D*a^2*d^2 - D*a*b*c^2) / b \ln(b*x^2+a) + (-A*a*b*d^2 + A*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*c*d + C*a^2*d^2 - C*a*b*c^2 - 2*D*a^2*c*d) / (a*b)^{1/2} \arctan(b*x/(a*b)^{1/2}) \right) - (A*d^3 - B*c*d^2 + C*c^2*d - D*c^3) / d^2 / (a*d^2 + b*c^2) / (d*x+c) + (2*A*b*c*d^3 + B*a*d^4 - B*b*c^2*d^2 - 2*C*a*c*d^3 + 3*D*a*c^2*d^2 + D*b*c^4) / (a*d^2 + b*c^2)^2 / d^2 \ln(d*x+c)$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 558 vs.  $2(258) = 516$ .

Time = 74.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1136, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.18

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```
[1/2*(2*D*a*b^2*c^5 - 2*C*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*b*d^5 +
2*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - ((C*a*b -
A*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c^2*d^3 - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*d^4 + ((C*a
*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d^4 - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^5)*x)*sq
rt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - ((D*a^2*b - B*a*b
^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*c*d^4 + ((
D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^4 - (D*a^3 - B*a^2*
b)*d^5)*x)*log(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(D*a*b^2*c^5 + B*a^2*b*c*d^4 + (3*D*a^2*b -
B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (D*a*b^2*c^4*d + B*a^2*
b*d^5 + (3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^4)*x)*lo
g(d*x + c)/(a*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4 + a^3*b*c*d^6 + (a*b^3*c^4*
d^3 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^5 + a^3*b*d^7)*x), 1/2*(2*D*a*b^2*c^5 - 2*C*a*b^2*c^
4*d + 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*b*d^5 + 2*(D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*
(C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(D*a^2 - B*a*
b)*c^2*d^3 - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*d^4 + ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*a^2 -
B*a*b)*c*d^4 - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) -
((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - (D*a^3 - B*
a^2*b)*c*d^4 + ((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^4
- (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^5)*x)*log(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(D*a*b^2*c^5 + B*a^2*b*c*d^
4 + (3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (D*...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 317, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx \\
&= -\frac{((Dab - Bb^2)c^2 - 2(Cab - Ab^2)cd - (Da^2 - Bab)d^2) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^3c^4 + 2ab^2c^2d^2 + a^2bd^4)} \\
&+ \frac{(Dbc^4 + Bad^4 + (3Da - Bb)c^2d^2 - 2(Ca - Ab)cd^3) \log(dx + c)}{b^2c^4d^2 + 2abc^2d^4 + a^2d^6} \\
&- \frac{((Cab - Ab^2)c^2 + 2(Da^2 - Bab)cd - (Ca^2 - Aab)d^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{(b^2c^4 + 2abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4)\sqrt{ab}} \\
&+ \frac{Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3}{bc^3d^2 + acd^4 + (bc^2d^3 + ad^5)x}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-1/2*((D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^2)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^4 + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^2*b*d^4) + (D*b*c^4 + B*a*d^4 + (3*D*a - B*b)*c^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a - A*b)*c*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/(b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^4 + a^2*d^6) - ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^2)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((b^2*c^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4)*sqrt(a*b)) + (D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)/(b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4 + (b*c^2*d^3 + a*d^5)*x)

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx =$$

$$\frac{(Dabc^2 - Bb^2c^2 - 2Cab cd + 2Ab^2cd - Da^2d^2 + Babd^2) \log\left(b - \frac{2bc}{dx+c} + \frac{bc^2}{(dx+c)^2} + \frac{ad^2}{(dx+c)^2}\right) - \frac{2(b^3c^4 + 2ab^2c^2d^2 + a^2bd^4)}{2(b^3c^4 + 2ab^2c^2d^2 + a^2bd^4)} + \frac{\frac{Dc^3d^2}{dx+c} - \frac{Cc^2d^3}{dx+c} + \frac{Bcd^4}{dx+c} - \frac{Ad^5}{dx+c}}{bc^2d^4 + ad^6} - \frac{D \log\left(\frac{|dx+c|}{(dx+c)^2|d|}\right)}{bd^2} - \frac{(Cab c^2d^2 - Ab^2c^2d^2 + 2Da^2cd^3 - 2Babcd^3 - Ca^2d^4 + Aabd^4) \arctan\left(\frac{bc - \frac{bc^2}{dx+c} - \frac{ad^2}{dx+c}}{\sqrt{abd}}\right)}{(b^2c^4 + 2abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4)\sqrt{abd^2}}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/2*(D*a*b*c^2 - B*b^2*c^2 - 2*C*a*b*c*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d - D*a^2*d^2 + B*a*b*d^2)*log(b - 2*b*c/(d*x + c) + b*c^2/(d*x + c)^2 + a*d^2/(d*x + c)^2)/(b^3*c^4 + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^2*b*d^4) + (D*c^3*d^2/(d*x + c) - C*c^2*d^3/(d*x + c) + B*c*d^4/(d*x + c) - A*d^5/(d*x + c))/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) - D*log(abs(d*x + c)/((d*x + c)^2*abs(d)))/(b*d^2) - (C*a*b*c^2*d^2 - A*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*D*a^2*c*d^3 - 2*B*a*b*c*d^3 - C*a^2*d^4 + A*a*b*d^4)*arctan((b*c - b*c^2/(d*x + c) - a*d^2/(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a*b)*d))/((b^2*c^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4)*sqrt(a*b)*d^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 726, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.67

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c**2*d**3 - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c*d**4*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*c**3*d**3 - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*c**2*d**4*x + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**4*d + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**3*d**2*x + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**3*d**2 + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*c**5*d - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*c**4*d**2*x + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**4 + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**5*x - 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 - 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 - log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**4*x + log(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*d**2 + log(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x + log(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**4*d + log(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**3*d**2*x + 4*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 + 4*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x + 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 + 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**4*x + 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**4*d**2 + 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x - 2*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**4*d - 2*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**3*d**2*x + 2*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**6 + 2*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**5*d*x + 2*a**2*b*d**5*x + 2*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - 2*a*b**2*c*d**4*x - 2*b**3*c**3*d**2*x)/(2*b*c*d*(a**2*c*d**4 + a**2*d**5*x + 2*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 2*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + b**2*c**5 + b**2...
```

### 3.32 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)} dx$

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Mathematica [A] (verified)	349
Rubi [A] (verified)	349
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Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	352
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	353
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Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	354

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 398

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(Bcd^2 - 2Ad^3 - c^3D)}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC - 3Bd) - a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}$$

$$- \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad) - a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(3c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad) - a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(3c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}$$

output

```

1/2*(-A*d^3+B*c*d^2-C*c^2*d+D*c^3)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^2+(a*d^2*(-B*
d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-2*A*d^3+B*c*d^2-D*c^3))/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*
x+c)+(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-3*B*d+C*c)-a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B
*d^2+3*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b
*c^2)^3-(b^2*c^2*(-3*A*d+B*c)-a^2*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+3*C
*c^2*d-D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3+1/2*(b^2*c^2*(-3*A*d+B*c)-a^2*d^2
*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*ln(b*x^2+a)/(a*d^2+b*c
^2)^3
    
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (-c^2 Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3 D)}{d^2 (c + dx)^2} - \frac{2(bc^2 + ad^2)(ad^2(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D) + bc(-Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 + c^3 D))}{d^2 (c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab^2 c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(b^2 c^2 - 3ad^2))}{d^2 (c + dx)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)),x]
```

output

```
((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(d^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-(B*c*d^2) + 2*A*d^3 + c^3*D)))/(d^2*(c + d*x)) + (2*(A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(-(c*C) + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]) + 2*(b^2*c^2*(-(B*c) + 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*(-3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x] + (b^2*c^2*(B*c - 3*A*d) + a^2*d^2*(-(C*d) + 3*c*D) + a*b*(3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2]/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)(c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{bx(-a^2 d^2 (Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2 Cd) + b^2 c^2 (Bc - 3Ad)) - a(-a^2 d^3 D - abd(-Bc + ad^2))}{(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^3} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 3Bd)))}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(ad^2 + bc^2)^3} +$$

$$\frac{\log(a + bx^2) (-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad))}{2(ad^2 + bc^2)^3} -$$

$$\frac{\log(c + dx) (-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad))}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^3} -$$

$$\frac{Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd}{2d^2(c + dx)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(-2Ad^3 + Bcd^2 + c^3(-D))}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output `-1/2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2 + (a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - 3*B*d) - a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3) - ((b^2*c^2*(B*c - 3*A*d) - a^2*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*(3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x]/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3 + ((b^2*c^2*(B*c - 3*A*d) - a^2*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*(3*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

method	result
default	$\frac{(A d^3 a b^2 - 3 A b^3 c^2 d - 3 B a b^2 c d^2 + B b^3 c^3 - C a^2 b d^3 + 3 C a b^2 c^2 d + 3 D a^2 b c d^2 - D a b^2 c^3) \ln(b x^2 + a)}{2 b} + \frac{(-3 A a b^2 c d^2 + A b^3 c^3 - B a^2 b d^3 + 3 B a b^2 c^2 d - 3 C a^2 b c d^2 - C a b^2 c^3 + D a^3 d^3 - 3 D a^2 b c^2 d + D b^3 c^3)}{(a d^2 + b c^2)^3}$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{(a d^2 + b c^2)^3} \left( \frac{1}{2} (A a b^2 d^3 - 3 A a b^3 c^2 d - 3 B a b^2 c d^2 + B b^3 c^3 - C a^2 b d^3 + 3 C a b^2 c^2 d + 3 D a^2 b c d^2 - D a b^2 c^3) / b \ln(b x^2 + a) + (-3 A a b^2 c d^2 + A b^3 c^3 - B a^2 b d^3 + 3 B a b^2 c^2 d + 3 C a^2 b c d^2 - C a b^2 c^3 + D a^3 d^3 - 3 D a^2 b c^2 d) / (a b)^{(1/2)} \arctan(b x / (a b)^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 (A d^3 - B c d^2 + C c^2 d - D c^3) / d^2 / (a d^2 + b c^2) / (d x + c)^2 - (2 A b c d^3 + B a d^4 - B b c^2 d^2 - 2 C a c d^3 + 3 D a c^2 d^2 + D b c^4) / (a d^2 + b c^2)^2 / d^2 / (d x + c) - (A a b d^3 - 3 A a b^2 c^2 d - 3 B a b c d^2 + B b^2 c^3 - C a^2 d^3 + 3 C a b c^2 d + 3 D a^2 c^2 d - D a b c^3) / (a d^2 + b c^2)^3 \ln(d x + c) \right)$$

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`



### Sympy [**F(-1)**]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [**A**] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 569, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)} dx = \\ & - \frac{((Dab - Bb^2)c^3 - 3(Cab - Ab^2)c^2d - 3(Da^2 - Bab)cd^2 + (Ca^2 - Aab)d^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)} \\ & + \frac{((Dab - Bb^2)c^3 - 3(Cab - Ab^2)c^2d - 3(Da^2 - Bab)cd^2 + (Ca^2 - Aab)d^3) \log(dx + c)}{b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6} \\ & - \frac{((Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^3 + 3(Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d - 3(Ca^2b - Aab^2)cd^2 - (Da^3 - Ba^2b)d^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)\sqrt{ab}} \\ & - \frac{Dbc^5 + Cbc^4d + Bacd^4 + Aad^5 + (5Da - 3Bb)c^3d^2 - (3Ca - 5Ab)c^2d^3 + 2(Dbc^4d + Bad^5 + (3Dc - 5Bb)cd^3)}{2(b^2c^6d^2 + 2abc^4d^4 + a^2c^2d^6 + (b^2c^4d^4 + 2abc^2d^6 + a^2d^8)x^2 + 2(b^2c^5d^3 + 2abc^3d^5)} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-1/2*((D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 - 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*
d^2 + (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a
^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) + ((D*a*b - B*b^2)*c^3 - 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d -
3*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*
a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) - ((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(D
*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*
d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 +
a^3*d^6)*sqrt(a*b)) - 1/2*(D*b*c^5 + C*b*c^4*d + B*a*c*d^4 + A*a*d^5 + (5
*D*a - 3*B*b)*c^3*d^2 - (3*C*a - 5*A*b)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*b*c^4*d + B*a*d^5 +
(3*D*a - B*b)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(C*a - A*b)*c*d^4)*x)/(b^2*c^6*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^4*
d^4 + a^2*c^2*d^6 + (b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8)*x^2 + 2*(b^2*c
^5*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^5 + a^2*c*d^7)*x)

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 638, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)} dx =$$

$$\frac{(Dabc^3 - Bb^2c^3 - 3Cabc^2d + 3Ab^2c^2d - 3Da^2cd^2 + 3Babcd^2 + Ca^2d^3 - Aabd^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Dabc^3d - Bb^2c^3d - 3Cabc^2d^2 + 3Ab^2c^2d^2 - 3Da^2cd^3 + 3Babcd^3 + Ca^2d^4 - Aabd^4) \log(|dx + c|)}{b^3c^6d + 3ab^2c^4d^3 + 3a^2bc^2d^5 + a^3d^7}$$

$$- \frac{(Cab^2c^3 - Ab^3c^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d - 3Bab^2c^2d - 3Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 - Da^3d^3 + Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)\sqrt{ab}}$$

$$- \frac{Db^2c^7 + Cb^2c^6d + 6Dabc^5d^2 - 3Bb^2c^5d^2 - 2Cabc^4d^3 + 5Ab^2c^4d^3 + 5Da^2c^3d^4 - 2Babc^3d^4 - 3Ca^2c^3d^4}{(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)\sqrt{ab}}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")

```

output

```
-1/2*(D*a*b*c^3 - B*b^2*c^3 - 3*C*a*b*c^2*d + 3*A*b^2*c^2*d - 3*D*a^2*c*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c*d^2 + C*a^2*d^3 - A*a*b*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) + (D*a*b*c^3*d - B*b^2*c^3*d - 3*C*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*A*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*D*a^2*c*d^3 + 3*B*a*b*c*d^3 + C*a^2*d^4 - A*a*b*d^4)*log(abs(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + a^3*d^7) - (C*a*b^2*c^3 - A*b^3*c^3 + 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d - 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 - D*a^3*d^3 + B*a^2*b*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6)*sqrt(a*b)) - 1/2*(D*b^2*c^7 + C*b^2*c^6*d + 6*D*a*b*c^5*d^2 - 3*B*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^3 + 5*A*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 5*D*a^2*c^3*d^4 - 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^4 - 3*C*a^2*c^2*d^5 + 6*A*a*b*c^2*d^5 + B*a^2*c*d^6 + A*a^2*d^7 + 2*(D*b^2*c^6*d + 4*D*a*b*c^4*d^3 - B*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*C*a*b*c^3*d^4 + 2*A*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 3*D*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 2*C*a^2*c*d^6 + 2*A*a*b*c*d^6 + B*a^2*d^7)*x)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(d*x + c)^2*d^2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3(a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1577, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a), x)
```

output

```

(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*c**3*d**5 + 4*sqrt(b)
)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*c**2*d**6*x + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(
a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*c*d**7*x**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan
((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**4*d**3 - 12*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)
/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**3*d**4*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sq
rt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**3*d**4 - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sq
rt(a)))*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x**2 - 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a)))*a*b**2*c**2*d**5*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))
*a*b**2*c*d**6*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3
*c**6*d + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**5*d**2*x
+ 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**5*d**2 + 2*sqrt
(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**4*d**3*x**2 + 12*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**4*d**3*x + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)
)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**3*d**4*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*at
an((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**7*d - 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sq
rt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**6*d**2*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*s
qrt(a)))*b**2*c**5*d**3*x**2 + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 + 2*log
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**6*x**2
+ 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**4*d**4 + 4*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*d**5
*x + 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d**6*x**2 - 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3...

```

$$3.33 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 388

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{d(2ad^2D - b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))x}{b^3} + \frac{d^2(Cd + 3cD)x^2}{2b^2} \\
&+ \frac{d^3Dx^3}{3b^2} - \frac{b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)}{2b^3(a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)))x}{2ab^3(a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) + 5a^2d^3D - 3abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{7/2}} \\
&- \frac{(2ad^2(Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -d*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/b^3+1/2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*x^2/b^2 \\
& +1/3*d^3*D*x^3/b^2-1/2*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3 \\
& +3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a \\
& *(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/a/b^3/(b \\
& *x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b^2*c*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+5*a^2*d^3*D-3* \\
& a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(7/2)- \\
& 1/2*(2*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*ln(b*x^2+a)/ \\
& b^3
\end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx \\
& = \frac{d(-2ad^2D+b(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D))x}{b^3} + \frac{d^2(Cd+3cD)x^2}{2b^2} + \frac{d^3Dx^3}{3b^2} \\
& + \frac{Ab^3c^3x - a^3d^2(Cd+3cD+dDx) - ab^2c(c^2Cx+3Ad(c+dx)+Bc(c+3dx)) + a^2b(c^3D+d^3(A+Bx^2))}{2ab^3(a+bx^2)} \\
& + \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2+3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC+3Bd) + 5a^2d^3D - 3abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{7/2}} \\
& + \frac{(-2ad^2(Cd+3cD) + b(3c^2Cd+3Bcd^2+Ad^3+c^3D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input

`Integrate[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& (d*(-2*a*d^2*D + b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*x)/b^3 + (d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) \\
& )*x^2/(2*b^2) + (d^3*D*x^3)/(3*b^2) + (A*b^3*c^3*x - a^3*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D \\
& + d*D*x) - a*b^2*c*(c^2*C*x + 3*A*d*(c + d*x) + B*c*(c + 3*d*x)) + a^2*b* \\
& (c^3*D + d^3*(A + B*x) + 3*c*d^2*(B + C*x) + 3*c^2*d*(C + D*x)))/(2*a*b^3* \\
& (a + b*x^2)) + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5* \\
& a^2*d^3*D - 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[ \\
& a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*b^(7/2)) + ((-2*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c \\
& *d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^3)
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2176} \\
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (2adDx^2 - 2(Abd-2aCd-acD)x + Abc + a(cC+3Bd - \frac{3adD}{b}))}{bx^2+a} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{2ab}{aD}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a+bx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (2adDx^2 - 2(Abd-2aCd-acD)x + Abc + aC + 3ad(B - \frac{ad}{b}))}{bx^2+a} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{2ab}{aD}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a+bx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2160} \\
 & \int \left( \frac{2aDx^2d^3}{b} - \frac{2(Abd-2aCd-3acD)x d^2}{b} - \left( 3Acd + \frac{a(5ad^2D-3b(2Dc^2+3Cdc+Bd^2))}{b^2} \right) d + \frac{Ac(bc^2+3ad^2)b^2-2a(2ad^2(Cd+3cD)-b^2)}{2ab} \right) dx \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a+bx^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (a(5a^2d^3D-3abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)+b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))+Ab^2c(3ad^2+bc^2))}{\sqrt{ab^5/2}} - dx \left( \frac{a(5ad^2D-3b(Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))}{b^2} + 3Ac \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a+bx^2)} \quad 2ab
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^3)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (-d*(3*A*c*d + (a*(5*a*d^2*D - 3*b*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D)))/b^2)*x - (d^2*(A*b*d - 2*a*C*d - 3*a*c*D)*x^2)/b + (2*a*d^3*D*x^3)/(3*b) + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D - 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*b^(5/2)) - (a*(2*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) - b*(3*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/b^2)/(2*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 421, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
default	$\frac{d(\frac{1}{3}Dbx^3d^2+\frac{1}{2}Cbx^2d^2+\frac{3}{2}Dbcdx^2+Bbd^2x+3Cbcdx-2ad^2Dx+3Dbc^2x)}{b^3} + \frac{(3Aab^2cd^2-Ab^3c^3-Ba^2bd^3+3Bab^2c^2d-3Ca^2bcd)}{2a}$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & d/b^3*(1/3*D*b*x^3*d^2+1/2*C*b*x^2*d^2+3/2*D*b*c*d*x^2+B*b*d^2*x+3*C*b*c*d \\ & *x-2*a*d^2*D*x+3*D*b*c^2*x)+1/b^3*((-1/2*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-A*b^3*c^3-B*a^2* \\ & b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+D*a^3*d^3-3*D*a^2*b*c^2* \\ & d)/a*x+1/2*A*a*b*d^3-3/2*A*b^2*c^2*d+3/2*B*a*b*c*d^2-1/2*B*b^2*c^3-1/2*C*a \\ & ^2*d^3+3/2*C*a*b*c^2*d-3/2*D*a^2*c*d^2+1/2*D*a*b*c^3)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/a*(1/2 \\ & *(2*A*a*b^2*d^3+6*B*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*C*a^2*b*d^3+6*C*a*b^2*c^2*d-12*D*a^2*b*c \\ & *d^2+2*D*a*b^2*c^3)/b*\ln(b*x^2+a)+(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3-3*B*a^2*b*d^3 \\ & +3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d-9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+5*D*a^3*d^3-9*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/ \\ & (a*b)^(1/2)*\arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))) \end{aligned}$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1394, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(4*D*a^2*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 6*(3*D*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a^2*b^3*d^3)*x^4 + 6
*(D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 18*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d - 18*(D*a^
4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 6*(C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 + 4*(9*D*a^2*b^3*c^2*
d + 9*C*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 6*(3*D*a^3*
b^2*c*d^2 + C*a^3*b^2*d^3)*x^2 + 3*((C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(3*D*a^3
*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(3*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^4 - 3*B*a
^3*b)*d^3 + ((C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3 - 3*(3*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(
3*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-a
*b)*log((b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 6*((C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^
4)*c^3 - 3*(3*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(3*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c
*d^2 + (5*D*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x + 6*(D*a^3*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^2*c
^2*d - 3*(2*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - (2*C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 + (D*
a^2*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*a^2*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (2*C
*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^2)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^5*x^2 + a^3*b^4), 1
/6*(2*D*a^2*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 3*(3*D*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a^2*b^3*d^3)*x^4 + 3*(D
*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 9*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d - 9*(D*a^4*b -
B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 3*(C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 + 2*(9*D*a^2*b^3*c^2*d + 9
*C*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 3*(3*D*a^3*b^2*c
*d^2 + C*a^3*b^2*d^3)*x^2 + 3*((C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(3*D*a^3*b -
B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(3*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^4 - 3*B*a^3...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1346 vs.  $2(384) = 768$ .

Time = 55.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1346, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.47

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
D*d**3*x**3/(3*b**2) + x**2*(C*d**3/(2*b**2) + 3*D*c*d**2/(2*b**2)) + x*(B
*d**3/b**2 + 3*C*c*d**2/b**2 - 2*D*a*d**3/b**3 + 3*D*c**2*d/b**2) + (-(-A*
b*d**3 - 3*B*b*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*d**3 - 3*C*b*c**2*d + 6*D*a*c*d**2 - D*b*c**
3)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 + A*b**3*c**3 - 3*B*a**2
*b*d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d - 9*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + 5*D*a**3
*d**3 - 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**7))*log(x + (-2*A*a**2*b*d**3 - 6*B*
a**2*b*c*d**2 + 4*C*a**3*d**3 - 6*C*a**2*b*c**2*d + 12*D*a**3*c*d**2 - 2*D
*a**2*b*c**3 + 4*a**2*b**3*(-(-A*b*d**3 - 3*B*b*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*d**3 - 3*C*
b*c**2*d + 6*D*a*c*d**2 - D*b*c**3)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(3*A*a*b**
2*c*d**2 + A*b**3*c**3 - 3*B*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d - 9*C*a**2*b*
c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + 5*D*a**3*d**3 - 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**7))
)/(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 + A*b**3*c**3 - 3*B*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d -
9*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + 5*D*a**3*d**3 - 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d)) +
(-(-A*b*d**3 - 3*B*b*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*d**3 - 3*C*b*c**2*d + 6*D*a*c*d**2 -
D*b*c**3)/(2*b**3) + sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(3*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 + A*b**3*c**3 - 3
*B*a**2*b*d**3 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2*d - 9*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + C*a*b**2*c**3 + 5
*D*a**3*d**3 - 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**7))*log(x + (-2*A*a**2*b*d**3
- 6*B*a**2*b*c*d**2 + 4*C*a**3*d**3 - 6*C*a**2*b*c**2*d + 12*D*a**3*c*d**
2 - 2*D*a**2*b*c**3 + 4*a**2*b**3*(-(-A*b*d**3 - 3*B*b*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*d**3
- 3*C*b*c**2*d + 6*D*a*c*d**2 - D*b*c**3)/(2*b**3) + sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Da^2b - Bab^2)c^3 + 3(Ca^2b - Aab^2)c^2d - 3(Da^3 - Ba^2b)cd^2 - (Ca^3 - Aa^2b)d^3 - ((Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^3 - 3(Dbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d - 3(2Da - Bb)cd^2 - (2Ca - Ab)d^3) \log(bx^2 + a))}{2(ab^4x^2 + a^2b^3)}$$

$$+ \frac{2Dbd^3x^3 + 3(3Dbcd^2 + Cbd^3)x^2 + 6(3Dbc^2d + 3Cbcd^2 - (2Da - Bb)d^3)x}{6b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{((Cab^2 + Ab^3)c^3 - 3(3Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d - 3(3Ca^2b - Aab^2)cd^2 + (5Da^3 - 3Ba^2b)d^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}b^3}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(D*a^3 - B* \\ & a^2*b)*c*d^2 - (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^3 - ((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(D*a^2*b \\ & - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^3)*x \\ & )/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3) + 1/2*(D*b*c^3 + 3*C*b*c^2*d - 3*(2*D*a - B*b)*c*d \\ & ^2 - (2*C*a - A*b)*d^3)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/6*(2*D*b*d^3*x^3 + 3*(3*D*b \\ & *c*d^2 + C*b*d^3)*x^2 + 6*(3*D*b*c^2*d + 3*C*b*c*d^2 - (2*D*a - B*b)*d^3)* \\ & x)/b^3 + 1/2*((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3 - 3*(3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 3*(3 \\ & *C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b)*d^3)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b \\ & })/(\sqrt{a*b}*a*b^3) \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 429, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx \\ & = \frac{(Dbc^3 + 3Cbc^2d - 6Dacd^2 + 3Bbcd^2 - 2Cad^3 + Abd^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} \\ & + \frac{(Cab^2c^3 + Ab^3c^3 - 9Da^2bc^2d + 3Bab^2c^2d - 9Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 + 5Da^3d^3 - 3Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}ab^3} \\ & + \frac{Da^2bc^3 - Bab^2c^3 + 3Ca^2bc^2d - 3Aab^2c^2d - 3Da^3cd^2 + 3Ba^2bcd^2 - Ca^3d^3 + Aa^2bd^3 - (Cab^2c^3 - Abd^3)}{2(bx^2 + a)ab^3} \\ & + \frac{2Db^4d^3x^3 + 9Db^4cd^2x^2 + 3Cb^4d^3x^2 + 18Db^4c^2dx + 18Cb^4cd^2x - 12Dab^3d^3x + 6Bb^4d^3x}{6b^6} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(D*b*c^3 + 3*C*b*c^2*d - 6*D*a*c*d^2 + 3*B*b*c*d^2 - 2*C*a*d^3 + A*b*d \\ & ^3)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/2*(C*a*b^2*c^3 + A*b^3*c^3 - 9*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + \\ & 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d - 9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^3*d^3 - 3*B*a^2 \\ & *b*d^3)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b}*a*b^3) + 1/2*(D*a^2*b*c^3 - B*a* \\ & b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a^2*b*c^2*d - 3*A*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*D*a^3*c*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*c* \\ & d^2 - C*a^3*d^3 + A*a^2*b*d^3 - (C*a*b^2*c^3 - A*b^3*c^3 - 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d \\ & + 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d - 3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + D*a^3*d^3 - B*a^2 \\ & *b*d^3)*x)/((b*x^2 + a)*a*b^3) + 1/6*(2*D*b^4*d^3*x^3 + 9*D*b^4*c*d^2*x^2 \\ & + 3*C*b^4*d^3*x^2 + 18*D*b^4*c^2*d*x + 18*C*b^4*c*d^2*x - 12*D*a*b^3*d^3*x \\ & + 6*B*b^4*d^3*x)/b^6 \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 789, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)`

output

```
(15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*d**4 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c*d**2 - 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d**3 - 54*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*d**4*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**3 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*d + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 - 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*d**3*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**4 - 54*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**3*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**4*x**2 + 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**3 - 24*log(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**3 + 9*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d**2 + 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 + 12*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d - 24*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**3*x**2 + 9*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d**2*x**2 + 12*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 - 15*a**3*b*d**4*x - 9*a**2*b**3*c*d**2*x - 3*a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 + 9*a**2*b**3*d**3*x + 54*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2*x + 24*a**2*b**2*c*d**3*x**2 - 10*a**2*b**2*d**4*x**3 + 3*a*b**4*c**3*x + 9*a*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 - 9*a*b**4*c**2*d*x - 9*a*b**4*c*d**2*x**...
```

**3.34**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 260

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{d(Cd+2cD)x}{b^2} + \frac{d^2 Dx^2}{2b^2} - \frac{b^2 c(Bc+2Ad) + a^2 d^2 D - ab(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2 D)}{2b^3 (a+bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2-ad^2) - a(bc(cC+2Bd) - ad(Cd+2cD))) x}{2ab^2 (a+bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2+ad^2) + a(bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2} b^{5/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ad^2 D - b(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2 D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^3}$$

output

```
d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x/b^2+1/2*d^2*D*x^2/b^2-1/2*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5/2)-1/2*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bd(Cd+2cD)x + bd^2Dx^2 + \frac{-a^3d^2D+Ab^3c^2x-ab^2(c^2Cx+Ad(2c+dx)+Bc(c+2dx))+a^2b(c^2D+d^2(B+Cx)+2cd(C+Dx))}{a(a+bx^2)}}{2b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(2*b*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x + b*d^2*D*x^2 + (-a^3*d^2*D) + A*b^3*c^2*x - a*b^2
*(c^2*C*x + A*d*(2*c + d*x) + B*c*(c + 2*d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^2*D + d^2*(B + C
*x) + 2*c*d*(C + D*x)))/(a*(a + b*x^2)) + (Sqrt[b]*(A*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) +
a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/
a^(3/2) + (-2*a*d^2*D + b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[a + b*x^2]/(2*b^
3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\int -\frac{(c+dx)\left(2adDx^2-(Abd-3aCd-2acD)x+Abc+a\left(cC+2Bd-\frac{2adD}{b}\right)\right)}{bx^2+a} dx$$

$$= \frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$



$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(2adDx^2-(Abd-3aCd-2acD)x+Abc+acC+2ad\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)\right)}{bx^2+a} dx$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

2160

$$\int \left(\frac{2aDxd^2}{b} - \frac{(Abd-3aCd-4acD)d}{b} + \frac{Ab(bc^2+ad^2)+a(bc(cC+2Bd)-3ad(Cd+2cD))-2a(2ad^2D-b(Dc^2+2Cdc+Bd^2))x}{b(bx^2+a)}\right) dx$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

2009

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\left(Ab(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))\right)}{\sqrt{ab^3/2}} - \frac{dx(-4acD-3aCd+Abd)}{b} - \frac{a \log(a+bx^2)(2ad^2D-b(Bd^2+c^2D+2cCd))}{b^2}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^2)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((d*(A*b*d - 3*a*C*d - 4*a*c*D)*x)/b + (a*d^2*D*x^2)/b + ((A*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)) - (a*(2*a*d^2*D - b*(2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/b^2/(2*a*b)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2160 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

```
rule 2176 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
default	$\frac{d(\frac{1}{2}Ddx^2+Cxd+2Dcx)}{b^2} + \frac{(Abd^2 - Ab^2c^2 + 2abBcd - a^2Cd^2 + Cab^2c^2 - 2a^2cdD)x - 2Ab^2cd - Babd^2 + Bb^2c^2 - 2abcdC + a^2d^2D - Dabc^2}{2a(bx^2+a)}$

```
input int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output d/b^2*(1/2*D*d*x^2+C*x*d+2*D*c*x)+1/b^2*((-1/2*(A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*
b*c*d-C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2-2*D*a^2*c*d)/a*x-1/2*(2*A*b^2*c*d-B*a*b*d^2+B*b^
2*c^2-2*C*a*b*c*d+D*a^2*d^2-D*a*b*c^2)/b)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/a*(1/2*(2*B*a*b*d^
2+4*C*a*b*c*d-4*D*a^2*d^2+2*D*a*b*c^2)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2+
2*B*a*b*c*d-3*C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2-6*D*a^2*c*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b
)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 885, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.40

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/4*(2*D*a^2*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 2*D*a^3*b*d^2*x^2 + 4*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c*d + C*a^2*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 2*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d - 2*(D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^2 - ((C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 + ((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*((C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x + 2*(D*a^3*b*c^2 + 2*C*a^3*b*c*d - (2*D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^2 + (D*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2*c*d - (2*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^4*x^2 + a^3*b^3) , 1/2*(D*a^2*b^2*d^2*x^4 + D*a^3*b*d^2*x^2 + 2*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c*d + C*a^2*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + (D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^2 + ((C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 + ((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - ((C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x + (D*a^3*b*c^2 + 2*C*a^3*b*c*d - (2*D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^2 + (D*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2*c*d - (2*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^4*x^2 + a^3*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 876 vs.  $2(248) = 496$ .

Time = 27.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 876, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.37

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Dd^2x^2}{2b^2} + x\left(\frac{Cd^2}{b^2} + \frac{2Dcd}{b^2}\right) + \left(-\frac{-Bbd^2 - 2Cbcd + 2Dad^2 - Dbc^2}{2b^3} - \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^7}(-Aabd^2 - Ab^2c^2 - 2Babcd + 3Ca^2d^2 - Cabc^2 + 6Da^2cd)}{4a^3b^6}\right) \log\left(x + \frac{2Ba^2bd^2 + 4Ca^2bcd - \dots}{\dots}\right)$$

$$+ \left(-\frac{-Bbd^2 - 2Cbcd + 2Dad^2 - Dbc^2}{2b^3} + \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^7}(-Aabd^2 - Ab^2c^2 - 2Babcd + 3Ca^2d^2 - Cabc^2 + 6Da^2cd)}{4a^3b^6}\right) \log\left(x + \frac{2Ba^2bd^2 + 4Ca^2bcd - \dots}{\dots}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{-2Aab^2cd + Ba^2bd^2 - Bab^2c^2 + 2Ca^2bcd - Da^3d^2 + Da^2bc^2 + x(-Aab^2d^2 + Ab^3c^2 - 2Bab^2cd + Ca^2b^2d)}{2a^2b^3 + 2ab^4x^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)
```

output

```

D*d**2*x**2/(2*b**2) + x*(C*d**2/b**2 + 2*D*c*d/b**2) + (-(-B*b*d**2 - 2*C
*b*c*d + 2*D*a*d**2 - D*b*c**2)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 -
A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d + 3*C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*c*d)/(4
*a**3*b**6))*log(x + (2*B*a**2*b*d**2 + 4*C*a**2*b*c*d - 4*D*a**3*d**2 + 2
*D*a**2*b*c**2 - 4*a**2*b**3*(-(-B*b*d**2 - 2*C*b*c*d + 2*D*a*d**2 - D*b*c
**2)/(2*b**3) - sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 - A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d
+ 3*C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*c*d)/(4*a**3*b**6)))/(-A*a*b**2*d
**2 - A*b**3*c**2 - 2*B*a*b**2*c*d + 3*C*a**2*b*d**2 - C*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*D
a**2*b*c*d)) + (-(-B*b*d**2 - 2*C*b*c*d + 2*D*a*d**2 - D*b*c**2)/(2*b**3)
+ sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(-A*a*b*d**2 - A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d + 3*C*a**2*d
**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*c*d)/(4*a**3*b**6))*log(x + (2*B*a**2*b*d**2 + 4
*C*a**2*b*c*d - 4*D*a**3*d**2 + 2*D*a**2*b*c**2 - 4*a**2*b**3*(-(-B*b*d**2
- 2*C*b*c*d + 2*D*a*d**2 - D*b*c**2)/(2*b**3) + sqrt(-a**3*b**7)*(-A*a*b
d**2 - A*b**2*c**2 - 2*B*a*b*c*d + 3*C*a**2*d**2 - C*a*b*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*c
*d)/(4*a**3*b**6)))/(-A*a*b**2*d**2 - A*b**3*c**2 - 2*B*a*b**2*c*d + 3*C*a
**2*b*d**2 - C*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*b*c*d)) + (-2*A*a*b**2*c*d + B*a**2*
b*d**2 - B*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*b*c*d - D*a**3*d**2 + D*a**2*b*c**2 + x*
(-A*a*b**2*d**2 + A*b**3*c**2 - 2*B*a*b**2*c*d + C*a**2*b*d**2 - C*a*b**2*
c**2 + 2*D*a**2*b*c*d))/(2*a**2*b**3 + 2*a*b**4*x**2)

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2 + 2(Ca^2b - Aab^2)cd - (Da^3 - Ba^2b)d^2 - ((Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^2 - 2(Da^2b - Bab^2)cd - (Da^3 - Ba^2b)d^2)}{2(ab^4x^2 + a^2b^3)} \\
&+ \frac{Dd^2x^2 + 2(2Dcd + Cd^2)x}{2b^2} + \frac{(Dbc^2 + 2Cbcd - (2Da - Bb)d^2) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} \\
&+ \frac{((Cab + Ab^2)c^2 - 2(3Da^2 - Bab)cd - (3Ca^2 - Aab)d^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*((D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d - (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b) \\ & *d^2 - ((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c*d - (C*a^2*b - A \\ & *a*b^2)*d^2)*x)/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3) + 1/2*(D*d^2*x^2 + 2*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2) \\ & *x)/b^2 + 1/2*(D*b*c^2 + 2*C*b*c*d - (2*D*a - B*b)*d^2)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/b \\ & ^3 + 1/2*((C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^2 - A*a*b) \\ & *d^2)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b}*a*b^2) \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx \\ & = \frac{(Dbc^2 + 2Cbcd - 2Dad^2 + Bbd^2) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} \\ & + \frac{(Cabc^2 + Ab^2c^2 - 6Da^2cd + 2Babcd - 3Ca^2d^2 + Aabd^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}ab^2} \\ & + \frac{Db^2d^2x^2 + 4Db^2cdx + 2Cb^2d^2x}{2b^4} \\ & + \frac{Da^2bc^2 - Bab^2c^2 + 2Ca^2bcd - 2Aab^2cd - Da^3d^2 + Ba^2bd^2 - (Cab^2c^2 - Ab^3c^2 - 2Da^2bcd + 2Bab^2)}{2(bx^2 + a)ab^3} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(D*b*c^2 + 2*C*b*c*d - 2*D*a*d^2 + B*b*d^2)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/2*( \\ & C*a*b*c^2 + A*b^2*c^2 - 6*D*a^2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*c*d - 3*C*a^2*d^2 + A*a*b*d^2) \\ & *\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b}*a*b^2) + 1/2*(D*b^2*d^2*x^2 + 4*D*b^2*c \\ & *d*x + 2*C*b^2*d^2*x)/b^4 + 1/2*(D*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b*c \\ & *d - 2*A*a*b^2*c*d - D*a^3*d^2 + B*a^2*b*d^2 - (C*a*b^2*c^2 - A*b^3*c^2 - 2 \\ & *D*a^2*b*c*d + 2*B*a*b^2*c*d - C*a^2*b*d^2 + A*a*b^2*d^2)*x)/((b*x^2 + a) \\ & *a*b^3) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2 \log(bx^2 + a) a^3 d^3 - 9\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) abc d^2 x^2 + \log(bx^2 + a) a^2 b^2 d^2 - a^2 b^2 d^2 x + a b^3 c^2 x - a b^3 c^2}{(a + bx^2)^2}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)`

output `(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*d**2 - 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*c*d**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c*d + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c**3 - 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*c**3*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c**3*x**2 - 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**3 + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2 + 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d - 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**3*x**2 + log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**2 + 3*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 - a**2*b**2*d**2*x + 9*a**2*b*c*d**2*x + 2*a**2*b*d**3*x**2 + a*b**3*c**2*x + 2*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 - 2*a*b**3*c*d*x - a*b**3*d**2*x**2 - a*b**2*c**3*x - 3*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 + 6*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**3 + a*b**2*d**3*x**4 + b**4*c**2*x**2)/(2*a*b**3*(a + b*x**2))`

**3.35** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 160

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{dDx}{b^2} - \frac{bBc + Abd - aCd - acD}{2b^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2c - a(bcC + Bd) - adD)x}{2ab^2(a+bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd - 3adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{5/2}} + \frac{(Cd + cD) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^2}$$

output

```
d*D*x/b^2-1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b^2*c-a*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d)*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b^2*c+a*(B*b*d+C*b*c-3*D*a*d))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5/2)+1/2*(C*d+D*c)*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^2
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{b}dDx + \frac{\sqrt{b}(Ab^2cx - ab(Ad + cCx + B(c + dx)) + a^2(Cd + D(c + dx)))}{a(a + bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd - 3adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \sqrt{b}(Cd + cD)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt(b)*d*D*x + (sqrt(b)*(A*b^2*c*x - a*b*(A*d + c*C*x + B*(c + d*x)) + a^2*(C*d + D*(c + d*x))))/(a*(a + b*x^2)) + ((A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d - 3*a*d*D))*ArcTan[(sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a)]/a^(3/2) + sqrt(b)*(C*d + c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2341, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$- \frac{\int -\frac{dDa^2}{b} + 2dDx^2a + (cC + Bd)a + 2(Cd + cD)xa + Abc}{bx^2 + a} dx - \frac{(c + dx)(a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{2adDx^2 + 2a(Cd + cD)x + Abc + acC + ad(B - \frac{aD}{b})}{bx^2 + a} dx - \frac{(c + dx)(a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\left(\frac{2adD}{b} + \frac{Ac^2 + 2a(Cd + cD)xb + a(bcC + bBd - 3adD)}{b(bx^2 + a)}\right) dx}{2ab} - \frac{(c + dx) \left(a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)\right)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{2341} \\
 & \frac{\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \left(a(-3adD + bBd + bcC) + Ab^2c\right)}{\sqrt{ab^{3/2}}} + \frac{a \log(a + bx^2)(cD + Cd)}{b} + \frac{2adDx}{b}}{2ab} - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{(c + dx) \left(a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)\right)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((2*a*d*D*x)/b + ((A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d - 3*a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)) + (a*(C*d + c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/b)/(2*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))]`

rule 2341

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
default	$\frac{dDx}{b^2} + \frac{\frac{(Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + a^2dD)x}{2a} - \frac{A^2bd}{2} - \frac{B^2bc}{2} + \frac{C^2cd}{2} + \frac{D^2dc}{2}}{bx^2 + a} + \frac{(2dabC + 2abcD) \ln(bx^2 + a)}{2b} + \frac{(Ab^2c + Babd + Cabc - 3a^2dD) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2a\sqrt{ab}}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
d*D*x/b^2+1/b^2*((1/2*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d-C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a*x-1/2*A*b*d-1/2*B*b*c+1/2*C*a*d+1/2*D*a*c)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/a*(1/2*(2*C*a*b*d+2*D*a*b*c)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-3*D*a^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 520, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.25

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{4Da^2b^2dx^3 - (((Cab^2 + Ab^3)c - (3Da^2b - Bab^2)d)x^2 + (Ca^2b + Aab^2)c - (3Da^3 - Ba^2b)d)\sqrt{-ab}}{\dots} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(4*D*a^2*b^2*d*x^3 - (((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d)
*x^2 + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^
2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 2*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c + 2*(C*a^
3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d - 2*((C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*
d)*x + 2*(D*a^3*b*c + C*a^3*b*d + (D*a^2*b^2*c + C*a^2*b^2*d)*x^2)*log(b*x
^2 + a))/(a^2*b^4*x^2 + a^3*b^3), 1/2*(2*D*a^2*b^2*d*x^3 + (((C*a*b^2 + A*
b^3)*c - (3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^3 -
B*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) + (D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c + (
C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d - ((C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2
)*d)*x + (D*a^3*b*c + C*a^3*b*d + (D*a^2*b^2*c + C*a^2*b^2*d)*x^2)*log(b*x
^2 + a))/(a^2*b^4*x^2 + a^3*b^3)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 442 vs.  $2(158) = 316$ .

Time = 9.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 442, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{Ddx}{b^2} + \left( \frac{Cd + Dc}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d)}{4a^3b^5} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{2Ca^2d + 2Da^2c - 4a^2b^2 \left( \frac{Cd + Dc}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d)}{4a^3b^5} \right)}{-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d} \right) + \left( \frac{Cd + Dc}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d)}{4a^3b^5} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{2Ca^2d + 2Da^2c - 4a^2b^2 \left( \frac{Cd + Dc}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d)}{4a^3b^5} \right)}{-Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + 3Da^2d} \right) + \frac{-Aabd - Babc + Ca^2d + Da^2c + x(Ab^2c - Babd - Cabc + Da^2d)}{2a^2b^2 + 2ab^3x^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
D*d*x/b**2 + ((C*d + D*c)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d
- C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**5))*log(x + (2*C*a**2*d + 2*D*a**2*c -
4*a**2*b**2*((C*d + D*c)/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d
- C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**5)))/(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c +
3*D*a**2*d)) + ((C*d + D*c)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b
*d - C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**5))*log(x + (2*C*a**2*d + 2*D*a**2*c
- 4*a**2*b**2*((C*d + D*c)/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b
*d - C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)/(4*a**3*b**5)))/(-A*b**2*c - B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c
+ 3*D*a**2*d)) + (-A*a*b*d - B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d + D*a**2*c + x*(A*b**2*c -
B*a*b*d - C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d))/(2*a**2*b**2 + 2*a*b**3*x**2)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ddx}{b^2} + \frac{(Da^2 - Bab)c + (Ca^2 - Aab)d - ((Cab - Ab^2)c - (Da^2 - Bab)d)x}{2(ab^3x^2 + a^2b^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Dc + Cd) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2} + \frac{((Cab + Ab^2)c - (3Da^2 - Bab)d) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}b^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
D*d*x/b^2 + 1/2*((D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c + (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d - ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*
c - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*x)/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2) + 1/2*(D*c + C*d)*log(b*x^
2 + a)/b^2 + 1/2*((C*a*b + A*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt
(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a*b^2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{Ddx}{b^2} + \frac{(Dc + Cd) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2} + \frac{(Cabc + Ab^2c - 3Da^2d + Babd) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Da^2c - Babc + Ca^2d - Aabd - (Cabc - Ab^2c - Da^2d + Babd)x}{2(bx^2 + a)ab^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `D*d*x/b^2 + 1/2*(D*c + C*d)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 + 1/2*(C*a*b*c + A*b^2*c - 3*D*a^2*d + B*a*b*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a*b^2) + 1/2*(D*a^2*c - B*a*b*c + C*a^2*d - A*a*b*d - (C*a*b*c - A*b^2*c - D*a^2*d + B*a*b*d)*x)/((b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-3\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 d^2 + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a b^2 c + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a b^2 d + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)`

output

```
( - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*d**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*d*x**2 + 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d + 2*log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 3*a**2*b*d**2*x + a*b**3*c*x + a*b**3*d*x**2 - a*b**3*d*x - a*b**2*c**2*x - 2*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 2*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 + b**4*c*x**2)/(2*a*b**3*(a + b*x**2))
```

### 3.36 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 103

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{bB - aD}{2b^2(a + bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{2ab(a + bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{3/2}} + \frac{D \log(a + bx^2)}{2b^2}$$

output

```
-1/2*(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b+C*a)*a
rctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(3/2)+1/2*D*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^2
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{a^2D + Ab^2x - ab(B + Cx)}{a(a + bx^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + D \log(a + bx^2)$$

$$= \frac{\dots}{2b^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]
```



output

$$\frac{(a^2 D + A b^2 x - a b (B + C x))}{(a (a + b x^2))} + (\text{Sqrt}[b] * (A b + a C) * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b] * x) / \text{Sqrt}[a]]) / a^{3/2} + D * \text{Log}[a + b x^2] / (2 b^2)$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 452, 218, 240}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2345$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{Ab+aC+2aDx}{b(bx^2+a)} dx}{2a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab+aC+2aDx}{b(bx^2+a)} dx}{2a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab+aC+2aDx}{bx^2+a} dx}{2ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 452$$

$$\frac{(aC + Ab) \int \frac{1}{bx^2+a} dx + 2aD \int \frac{x}{bx^2+a} dx}{2ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 218$$

$$\frac{2aD \int \frac{x}{bx^2+a} dx + \frac{(aC+Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}}{2ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 240$$

$$\frac{(aC+Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{aD \log(a+bx^2)}{b}}{2ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (((A*b + a*C)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]) + (a*D*Log[a + b*x^2])/b)/(2*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 240 `Int[(x_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x^2, x]]/(2*b), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]`

rule 452 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(a + b*x^2), x], x] + Simp[d Int[x/(a + b*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]`

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

method	result	size
default	$\frac{(Ab-Ca)x - Bb - Da}{b^2x^2 + ab} + \frac{Da \ln(bx^2 + a)}{b} + \frac{(Ab+Ca) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2ba}$	88

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(1/2*(A*b-C*a)/a/b*x-1/2*(B*b-D*a)/b^2)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/b/a*(D*a/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*b+C*a)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.50

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 2Da^3 - 2Ba^2b - (Ca^2 + Aab + (Cab + Ab^2)x^2)\sqrt{-ab} \log\left(\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{-ab}x - a}{bx^2 + a}\right) - 2(Ca^2b - Aab^2)x + 2(Da^2b - Ab^3) \right]}{4(a^2b^3x^2 + a^3b^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(2*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - (C*a^2 + A*a*b + (C*a*b + A*b^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*x + 2*(D*a^2*b*x^2 + D*a^3)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), 1/2*(D*a^3 - B*a^2*b + (C*a^2 + A*a*b + (C*a*b + A*b^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*x + (D*a^2*b*x^2 + D*a^3)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 233 vs.  $2(90) = 180$ .

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.26

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \left( \frac{D}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(Ab + Ca)}{4a^3b^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-2Da^2 + 4a^2b^2 \left( \frac{D}{2b^2} - \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(Ab + Ca)}{4a^3b^4} \right)}{Ab^2 + Cab} \right)$$

$$+ \left( \frac{D}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(Ab + Ca)}{4a^3b^4} \right) \log \left( x + \frac{-2Da^2 + 4a^2b^2 \left( \frac{D}{2b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{-a^3b^5}(Ab + Ca)}{4a^3b^4} \right)}{Ab^2 + Cab} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{-Bab + Da^2 + x(Ab^2 - Cab)}{2a^2b^2 + 2ab^3x^2}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)
```

output

```
(D/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(A*b + C*a)/(4*a**3*b**4))*log(x + (-2*D*a**2 + 4*a**2*b**2*(D/(2*b**2) - sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(A*b + C*a)/(4*a**3*b**4)))/(A*b**2 + C*a*b)) + (D/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(A*b + C*a)/(4*a**3*b**4))*log(x + (-2*D*a**2 + 4*a**2*b**2*(D/(2*b**2) + sqrt(-a**3*b**5)*(A*b + C*a)/(4*a**3*b**4)))/(A*b**2 + C*a*b)) + (-B*a*b + D*a**2 + x*(A*b**2 - C*a*b))/(2*a**2*b**2 + 2*a*b**3*x**2)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{Da^2 - Bab - (Cab - Ab^2)x}{2(ab^3x^2 + a^2b^2)} + \frac{D \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2} + \frac{(Ca + Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}ab}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/2*(D*a^2 - B*a*b - (C*a*b - A*b^2)*x)/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2) + 1/2*D*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 + 1/2*(C*a + A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a*b)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{D \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^2} + \frac{(Ca + Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ab}ab} - \frac{(Ca - Ab)x - \frac{Da^2 - Bab}{b}}{2(bx^2 + a)ab}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/2*D*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^2 + 1/2*(C*a + A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a*b) - 1/2*((C*a - A*b)*x - (D*a^2 - B*a*b)/b)/((b*x^2 + a)*a*b)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{(\ln(bx^2 + a) + \frac{a}{bx^2+a}) D}{2b^2} - \frac{B}{2b(bx^2 + a)}$$

$$+ \frac{Ax}{2a(bx^2 + a)} - \frac{Cx}{2b(bx^2 + a)}$$

$$+ \frac{A \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}b^{3/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^2,x)`output `((log(a + b*x^2) + a/(a + b*x^2))*D)/(2*b^2) - B/(2*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (A*x)/(2*a*(a + b*x^2)) - (C*x)/(2*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (A*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(2*a^(3/2)*b^(1/2)) + (C*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(2*a^(1/2)*b^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) ab + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) ac + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2x^2 + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) bcx^2}{2ab^2(bx^2 + a)}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)`output `(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*c + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b*c*x**2 + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d + log(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 + a*b**2*x - a*b*c*x - a*b*d*x**2 + b**3*x**2)/(2*a*b**2*(a + b*x**2))`

### 3.37 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 284

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) - (Ab^2c - a(bcC - bBd + adD))x}{2ab(bc^2 + ad^2)(a + bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC - Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(a + bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}$$

output

```
-1/2*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)-(A*b^2*c-a*(-B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*x)/a/b
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b^2*c*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(-B*d+C*c
)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/
2)/b^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)^2-1/2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(b*x^2+a)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Ab^2cx + ab(-Bc + Ad - cCx + Bdx) - a^2(Cd - cD + dDx))}{ab(a + bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC - Bd) + a^2d^3D + abd(-cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))}{a^{3/2}b^{3/2}}$$

$2(bc^2 -$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^2), x]`

output `((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x) - a^2*(C*d - c*D + d*D*x)))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - B*d) + a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(a^(3/2)*b^(3/2)) + 2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x] + (-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 308, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 657, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int - \frac{Ab(bc^2 + 2ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (Acd^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-2Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)} dx$$

$$\frac{2ab}{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))} \frac{1}{2ab(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25



$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab(bc^2+2ad^2)+ac(bcC-bBd+adD)+(Acdb^2+a(ad^2D-b(-2Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)(bx^2+a)} dx}{\frac{2ab}{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))} - \frac{2ab}{2ab(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab(bc^2+2ad^2)+ac(bcC-bBd+adD)+(Acdb^2+a(ad^2D-b(-2Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x}{(c+dx)(bx^2+a)} dx}{\frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))} - \frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{2ab(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$

↓ 657

$$\frac{\int \left( \frac{2abd(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{Ac(bc^2+3ad^2)b^2-2a(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)xb^2+a(a^2Dd^3-ab(-3Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(cC-2ad^2))}{(bc^2+ad^2)(bx^2+a)} \right) dx}{\frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))} - \frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{2ab(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(a(a^2d^3D-abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+cCd)+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+Ab^2c(3ad^2+bc^2))}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{ab \log(a+bx^2)(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{ad^2+bc^2} + \frac{2ab}{2ab(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}}{\frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))} - \frac{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{2ab(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^2),x]`

output `-1/2*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D) - (A*b^2*c - a*(b*c*C - b*B*d + a*d*D))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)) + (((A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - B*d) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + (2*a*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - (a*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))`

Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 657 `Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 394, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

method	result
default	$\frac{(Aab^2cd^2 + Ab^3c^3 + Ba^2bd^3 + Ba^2b^2c^2d - Ca^2bc^2d^2 - Ca^2b^2c^3 - Da^3d^3 - Da^2bc^2d)x + Aabd^3 + Ab^2c^2d - Babc^2d^2 - Bb^2c^3 - Ca^2d^3 - Cab^2c^2d + D}{2ab(bx^2 + a)}$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*((1/2*(A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+B*a*b^2*c^2*d
-C*a^2*b*c*d^2-C*a*b^2*c^3-D*a^3*d^3-D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a/b*x+1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+A
*b^2*c^2*d-B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3-C*a^2*d^3-C*a*b*c^2*d+D*a^2*c*d^2+D*a*b*c
^3)/b)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/b/a*(1/2*(-2*A*a*b^2*d^3+2*B*a*b^2*c*d^2-2*C*a*b^2*c^
2*d+2*D*a*b^2*c^3)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3-B*
a*b^2*c^2*d-C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/
2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))))+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^
2+b*c^2)^2
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 659 vs.  $2(269) = 538$ .

Time = 135.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1342, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(2*(D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + 2*
(D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 - ((C*a^2*b^2 +
A*a*b^3)*c^3 + (3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - (C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d
^2 + (D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*d^3 + ((C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3 + (3*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b
^3)*c^2*d - (C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^2
)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*((C*a^2*b^3
- A*a*b^4)*c^3 + (D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + (C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*
c*d^2 + (D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x + 2*(D*a^3*b^2*c^3 - C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d
+ B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 - A*a^3*b^2*d^3 + (D*a^2*b^3*c^3 - C*a^2*b^3*c^2*d + B*a
^2*b^3*c*d^2 - A*a^2*b^3*d^3)*x^2)*log(b*x^2 + a) - 4*(D*a^3*b^2*c^3 - C*a
^3*b^2*c^2*d + B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 - A*a^3*b^2*d^3 + (D*a^2*b^3*c^3 - C*a^2*b
^3*c^2*d + B*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 - A*a^2*b^3*d^3)*x^2)*log(d*x + c))/(a^3*b^4*c^4
+ 2*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^2 + a^5*b^2*d^4 + (a^2*b^5*c^4 + 2*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^2 + a
^4*b^3*d^4)*x^2), 1/2*((D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - (C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3
)*c^2*d + (D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 + ((C*a
^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3 + (3*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - (C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*
b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*d^3 + ((C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3 + (3*D*a^2*b^2
- B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - (C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*
d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - ((C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^3 + (
D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + (C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 + (D*a^4*b...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^2c^4 + 2abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4)} - \frac{(Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3) \log(dx + c)}{b^2c^4 + 2abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{((Cab^2 + Ab^3)c^3 + (3Da^2b - Bab^2)c^2d - (Ca^2b - 3Aab^2)cd^2 + (Da^3 + Ba^2b)d^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2(ab^3c^4 + 2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + a^3bd^4)\sqrt{ab}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Da^2 - Bab)c - (Ca^2 - Aab)d - ((Cab - Ab^2)c + (Da^2 - Bab)d)x}{2(a^2b^2c^2 + a^3bd^2 + (ab^3c^2 + a^2b^2d^2)x^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/2*(D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^2*c^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4) - (D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)*log(d*x + c)/(b^2*c^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4) + 1/2*((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3 + (3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - (C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((a*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b*d^4)*sqrt(a*b)) + 1/2*((D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d - ((C*a*b - A*b^2)*c + (D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d)*x)/(a^2*b^2*c^2 + a^3*b*d^2 + (a*b^3*c^2 + a^2*b^2*d^2)*x^2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \frac{(Dc^3 - Cc^2d + Bcd^2 - Ad^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^2c^4 + 2abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4)}$$

$$- \frac{(Dc^3d - Cc^2d^2 + Bcd^3 - Ad^4) \log(|dx + c|)}{b^2c^4d + 2abc^2d^3 + a^2d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(Cab^2c^3 + Ab^3c^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d - Bab^2c^2d - Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 + Da^3d^3 + Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2(ab^3c^4 + 2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + a^3bd^4)\sqrt{ab}}$$

$$+ \frac{Da^2bc^3 - Bab^2c^3 - Ca^2bc^2d + Aab^2c^2d + Da^3cd^2 - Ba^2bcd^2 - Ca^3d^3 + Aa^2bd^3 - (Cab^2c^3 - Ab^3c^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d - Bab^2c^2d - Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 + Da^3d^3 + Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(bx^2 + a)ab}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(D*c^3 - C*c^2*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^2*c^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4) - (D*c^3*d - C*c^2*d^2 + B*c*d^3 - A*d^4)*\log(\text{abs}(d*x + c)) / (b^2*c^4*d + 2*a*b*c^2*d^3 + a^2*d^5) + 1/2*(C*a*b^2*c^3 + A*b^3*c^3 + 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d - B*a*b^2*c^2*d - C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + D*a^3*d^3 + B*a^2*b*d^3)*\arctan(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b)) / ((a*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b*d^4)*\text{sqrt}(a*b)) + 1/2*(D*a^2*b*c^3 - B*a*b^2*c^3 - C*a^2*b*c^2*d + A*a*b^2*c^2*d + D*a^3*c*d^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d^2 - C*a^3*d^3 + A*a^2*b*d^3 - (C*a*b^2*c^3 - A*b^3*c^3 + D*a^2*b*c^2*d - B*a*b^2*c^2*d + C*a^2*b*c*d^2 - A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + D*a^3*d^3 - B*a^2*b*d^3)*x) / ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(b*x^2 + a)*a*b) \end{aligned}$$

## Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^2 (c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)), x)`

## Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 728, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)`

output

```

(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*d**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(
a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c*d**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((
b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqr
t(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a)))*a**2*b*d**4*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b
**3*c**3 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*d + 3
*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b
)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*d**3*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)
*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/
(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqr
t(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**3*x**2 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a
)))*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*
c**4*x**2 - log(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**3 + log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d
**2 - log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 + log(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d**2*
x**2 + 2*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b**2*d**3 - 2*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**3*c*d**2 + 2
*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 - 2*log(c + d*x)*a*b**4*c*d**2*x**2 - a*
*3*b*d**4*x + a**2*b**3*c*d**2*x - a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 + a**2*b**3*d**3*x
- 2*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2*x + a*b**4*c**3*x - a*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 + a*b**4*c*
*2*d*x + a*b**4*c*d**2*x**2 - a*b**3*c**4*x + b**5*c**3*x**2)/(2*a*b**2*(a
**3*d**4 + 2*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 + a**2*b*d**4*x**2 + a*b**2*c**4 + 2*a*b*...

```

**3.38** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	399
Mathematica [A] (verified)	400
Rubi [A] (verified)	401
Maple [A] (verified)	403
Fricas [F(-1)]	404
Sympy [F(-1)]	404
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	404
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	405
Mupad [F(-1)]	406
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	406

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 455

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^2} dx = -\frac{c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)} - \frac{a(b^2c(BC - 2Ad) + a^2d^2D + ab(2cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)) - b(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{2ab(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab(b^2c^4 + 6abc^2d^2 - 3a^2d^4) + a(b^2c^3(cC - 2Bd) + a^2d^3(Cd - 2cD) - 6abcd(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)))}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} - \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(2c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} + \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(2c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - c^3D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}$$



output

```

-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-1/2*(a*(b^2*c*(-2*A
*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D+a*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-D*c^2))-b*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c
*(-2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d-2*D*c)))*x)/a/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/2*(A*b*
(-3*a^2*d^4+6*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)+a*(b^2*c^3*(-2*B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*(C*d-2*
D*c)-6*a*b*c*d*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^
(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3-(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(4*A*d^3-3*B*c*d
^2+2*C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3+1/2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-
3*D*c^2)-b*c*(4*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+2*C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*ln(b*x^2+a)/(a*d^2+b*c^2
)^3

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(bc^2+ad^2)(-c^2Cd+Bcd^2-Ad^3+c^3D)}{c+dx} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(-a^3d^2D+Ab^3c^2x-ab^2(c^2Cx+Bc(c-2dx)+Ad(-2c+dx))+a^2b(c^2D+d^2(B+Cx)-2c^2D))}{ab(a+bx^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^2), x]
```

output

```

((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x) + ((
b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-a^3*d^2*D) + A*b^3*c^2*x - a*b^2*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 2*d
*x) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^2*D + d^2*(B + C*x) - 2*c*d*(C + D*x)))
)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((A*b*(b^2*c^4 + 6*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 3*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^2
*c^3*(c*C - 2*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 6*a*b*c*d*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 +
c^2*D)))*ArcTan[ $\sqrt{b}$ *x]/ $\sqrt{a}$ ]/(a^(3/2)* $\sqrt{b}$ ) + 2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*
C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(2*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Lo
g[c + d*x] + (-a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)) + b*c*(-2*c^2*C*d + 3*
B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2]/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3)

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 466, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^2 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int -\frac{\frac{bd^2 (Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))x^2}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{2b(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))x}{bc^2 + ad^2} + \frac{b(a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD))c^2 + A(b^2c^4 + 5abd^2c^2 + 2a^2d^4))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}}{(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{2ab(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\int -\frac{\frac{bd^2 (Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))x^2}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{2b(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))x}{bc^2 + ad^2} + \frac{b(a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD))c^2 + A(b^2c^4 + 5abd^2c^2 + 2a^2d^4))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}}{(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{2ab(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{2abd(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c + dx)^2} + \frac{2abd(bc(-Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + 4Ad^3) - ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c + dx)} + \frac{b(Ab(b^2c^4 + 6abd^2c^2 - 3a^2d^4))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{2ab(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab(-3a^2d^4 + 6abc^2d^2 + b^2c^4) + a(a^2d^3(Cd - 2cD) - 6abcd(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + b^2c^3(cC - 2Bd)))}{\sqrt{a}(ad^2 + bc^2)^3} + \frac{ab \log(a + bx^2)(ad^2(-D) + c^2(-D) + 2cCd)}{2ab(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^2), x]`

output `-1/2*(a*(b^2*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + a*b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D)) - b*(A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d - 2*c*D)))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a + b*x^2)) + ((-2*a*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (Sqrt[b]*(A*b*(b^2*c^4 + 6*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 3*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^2*c^3*(c*C - 2*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(C*d - 2*c*D) - 6*a*b*c*d*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3) - (2*a*b*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(2*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3 + (a*b*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(2*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3)/(2*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 547, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

method	result
default	$-\frac{(A a^2 b d^4 - A b^3 c^4 - 2 B a^2 b c d^3 - 2 B a b^2 c^3 d - C a^3 d^4 + C a b^2 c^4 + 2 D a^3 c d^3 + 2 D a^2 b c^3 d) x - 2 A a b^2 c d^3 + 2 A b^3 c^3 d + B a^2 b d^4 - B b^3 c^4 - 2 C a^2 b c d^3}{b x^2 + a}$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*((1/2*(A*a^2*b*d^4-A*b^3*c^4-2*B*a^2*b*c*d^3-2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d-C*a^3*d^4+C*a*b^2*c^4+2*D*a^3*c*d^3+2*D*a^2*b*c^3*d)/a*x-1/2*(2*A*a*b^2*c*d^3+2*A*b^3*c^3*d+B*a^2*b*d^4-B*b^3*c^4-2*C*a^2*b*c*d^3-2*C*a*b^2*c^3*d-D*a^3*d^4+D*a*b^2*c^4)/b)/(b*x^2+a)+1/2/a*(1/2*(8*A*a*b^2*c*d^3+2*B*a^2*b*d^4-6*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*C*a^2*b*c*d^3+4*C*a*b^2*c^3*d+6*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^2-2*D*a*b^2*c^4)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(3*A*a^2*b*d^4-6*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^2-A*b^3*c^4-6*B*a^2*b*c*d^3+2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d-C*a^3*d^4+6*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2-C*a*b^2*c^4+2*D*a^3*c*d^3-6*D*a^2*b*c^3*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))+(4*A*b*c*d^3+B*a*d^4-3*B*b*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*c*d^3+2*C*b*c^3*d+3*D*a*c^2*d^2-D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*ln(d*x+c)-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**2,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 730, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx \\ &= \frac{(Dbc^4 - 2Cbc^3d - Bad^4 - 3(Da - Bb)c^2d^2 + 2(Ca - 2Ab)cd^3) \log(bx^2 + a)}{2(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)} \\ & \quad - \frac{(Dbc^4 - 2Cbc^3d - Bad^4 - 3(Da - Bb)c^2d^2 + 2(Ca - 2Ab)cd^3) \log(dx + c)}{b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6} \\ & \quad + \frac{((Cab^2 + Ab^3)c^4 + 2(3Da^2b - Bab^2)c^3d - 6(Ca^2b - Aab^2)c^2d^2 - 2(Da^3 - 3Ba^2b)cd^3 + (Ca^3 - 3Aa^2b)d^4)}{2(ab^3c^6 + 3a^2b^2c^4d^2 + 3a^3bc^2d^4 + a^4d^6)\sqrt{ab}} \\ & \quad - \frac{2Aa^2bd^3 - (3Da^2b - Bab^2)c^3 + 2(2Ca^2b - Aab^2)c^2d + (Da^3 - 3Ba^2b)cd^2 - (2Dab^2c^3 - (3Cab^2 - 3Aa^2b)d^4)}{2(a^2b^3c^5 + 2a^3b^2c^3d^2 + a^4bcd^4 + (ab^4c^4d + 2a^2b^3c^4d^2))} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(D*b*c^4 - 2*C*b*c^3*d - B*a*d^4 - 3*(D*a - B*b)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a - 2* \\ & A*b)*c*d^3)*\log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + \\ & a^3*d^6) - (D*b*c^4 - 2*C*b*c^3*d - B*a*d^4 - 3*(D*a - B*b)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C \\ & *a - 2*A*b)*c*d^3)*\log(d*x + c)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d \\ & ^4 + a^3*d^6) + 1/2*((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4 + 2*(3*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^3*d \\ & - 6*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 2*(D*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^3 + (C*a^3 - \\ & 3*A*a^2*b)*d^4)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/((a*b^3*c^6 + 3*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3* \\ & a^3*b*c^2*d^4 + a^4*d^6)*\sqrt{a*b}) - 1/2*(2*A*a^2*b*d^3 - (3*D*a^2*b - B* \\ & a*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + (D*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b)*c*d^2 - ( \\ & 2*D*a*b^2*c^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2*d - 2*(D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 \\ & + (C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^2 + ((C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 + (D*a^2*b - B*a \\ & *b^2)*c^2*d + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^3)*x)/(a^2*b \\ & ^3*c^5 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 + a^4*b*c*d^4 + (a*b^4*c^4*d + 2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^ \\ & 3 + a^3*b^2*d^5)*x^3 + (a*b^4*c^5 + 2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 + a^3*b^2*c*d^4)*x^2 \\ & + (a^2*b^3*c^4*d + 2*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 + a^4*b*d^5)*x \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 738, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx \\ & = \frac{(Dbc^4 - 2Cbc^3d - 3Dac^2d^2 + 3Bbc^2d^2 + 2Cacd^3 - 4Abcd^3 - Bad^4) \log\left(b - \frac{2bc}{dx+c} + \frac{bc^2}{(dx+c)^2} + \frac{ad^2}{(dx+c)^2}\right)}{2(b^3c^6 + 3ab^2c^4d^2 + 3a^2bc^2d^4 + a^3d^6)} \\ & + \frac{\frac{Dc^3d^4}{dx+c} - \frac{Ce^2d^5}{dx+c} + \frac{Bcd^6}{dx+c} - \frac{Ad^7}{dx+c}}{b^2c^4d^4 + 2abc^2d^6 + a^2d^8} \\ & + \frac{(Cab^2c^4d^2 + Ab^3c^4d^2 + 6Da^2bc^3d^3 - 2Bab^2c^3d^3 - 6Ca^2bc^2d^4 + 6Aab^2c^2d^4 - 2Da^3cd^5 + 6Ba^2bcd^5)}{2(ab^3c^6 + 3a^2b^2c^4d^2 + 3a^3bc^2d^4 + a^4d^6)\sqrt{abd^2}} \\ & - \frac{Cab^2c^3d - Ab^3c^3d + 3Da^2bc^2d^2 - 3Bab^2c^2d^2 - 3Ca^2bcd^3 + 3Aab^2cd^3 - Da^3d^4 + Ba^2bd^4}{bc^2 + ad^2} - \frac{Cab^2c^4d^2 - Ab^3c^4d^2 + 4Da^2bc^3d^3 - 4Bab^2c^3d^3}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 a \left(b - \frac{2bc}{dx+c} + \frac{bc^2}{(dx+c)^2} + \frac{ad^2}{(dx+c)^2}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/2*(D*b*c^4 - 2*C*b*c^3*d - 3*D*a*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*b*c^2*d^2 + 2*C*a*c*d^3 -
4*A*b*c*d^3 - B*a*d^4)*log(b - 2*b*c/(d*x + c) + b*c^2/(d*x + c)^2 + a*d^
2/(d*x + c)^2)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) + (
D*c^3*d^4/(d*x + c) - C*c^2*d^5/(d*x + c) + B*c*d^6/(d*x + c) - A*d^7/(d*x
+ c))/(b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8) + 1/2*(C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + A*
b^3*c^4*d^2 + 6*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 6*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 +
6*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*D*a^3*c*d^5 + 6*B*a^2*b*c*d^5 + C*a^3*d^6 - 3*A*a^2*
b*d^6)*arctan((b*c - b*c^2/(d*x + c) - a*d^2/(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a*b)*d))/((a
*b^3*c^6 + 3*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 + a^4*d^6)*sqrt(a*b)*d^2) -
1/2*((C*a*b^2*c^3*d - A*b^3*c^3*d + 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2
- 3*C*a^2*b*c*d^3 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^3 - D*a^3*d^4 + B*a^2*b*d^4)/(b*c^2 + a
*d^2) - (C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - A*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 4*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 4*B*a*b^2*c
^3*d^3 - 6*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 6*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 4*D*a^3*c*d^5 + 4*B*a^2*b
*c*d^5 + C*a^3*d^6 - A*a^2*b*d^6)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(d*x + c)*d))/((b*c^2 +
a*d^2)^2*a*(b - 2*b*c/(d*x + c) + b*c^2/(d*x + c)^2 + a*d^2/(d*x + c)^2))

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^2 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2196, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*c**2*d**4 - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*c*d**5*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*c**3*d**4 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*c**2*d**5*x + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**3*x + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**3 - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4*x - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x**3 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**3*d**4*x**2 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**2*d**5*x**3 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**6 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**5*d*x - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**5*d + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**4*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**4*d**2*x + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x**3 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x**3 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**7 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*...
```



$$3.39 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 442

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx \\
&= \frac{d^3 Dx}{b^3} - \frac{b^2 c^2 (Bc + 3Ad) + a^2 d^2 (Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)}{4b^3 (a+bx^2)^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2 c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2 c^2 (cC + 3Bd) + a^2 d^3 D - abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) x}{4ab^3 (a+bx^2)^2} \\
&+ \frac{2ad^2 (Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)}{2b^3 (a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(3Ab^2 c(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(b^2 c^2 (cC + 3Bd) + 9a^2 d^3 D - 5abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) x}{8a^2 b^3 (a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(3Ab^2 c(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(b^2 c^2 (cC + 3Bd) - 15a^2 d^3 D + 3abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2} b^{7/2}} \\
&+ \frac{d^2 (Cd + 3cD) \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

output

```
d^3*D*x/b^3-1/4*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/4*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x/a/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/2*(2*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/8*(3*A*b^2*c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+9*a^2*d^3*D-5*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x/a^2/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/8*(3*A*b^2*c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)-15*a^2*d^3*D+3*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(7/2)+1/2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*ln(b*x^2+a)/b^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 385, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{8\sqrt{b}d^3 Dx + \frac{2\sqrt{b}(Ab^3c^3x - a^3d^2(Cd + 3cD + dDx) - ab^2c(c^2Cx + 3Ad(c + dx) + Bc(c + 3dx)) + a^2b(c^3D + d^3(A + Bx) + 3cd^2(B + Cx) + 3c^2d(C - Bx) - a^2d^2(C + D)))}{a(a + bx^2)^2}}{a(a + bx^2)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```
(8*sqrt[b]*d^3*D*x + (2*sqrt[b]*(A*b^3*c^3*x - a^3*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D + d*D*x) - a*b^2*c*(c^2*C*x + 3*A*d*(c + d*x) + B*c*(c + 3*d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^3*D + d^3*(A + B*x) + 3*c*d^2*(B + C*x) + 3*c^2*d*(C + D*x))))/(a*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (sqrt[b]*(3*A*b^3*c^3*x + a*b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*x + a^3*d^2*(8*C*d + 24*c*D + 9*d*D*x) - a^2*b*(4*c^3*D + d^3*(4*A + 5*B*x) + 3*c*d^2*(4*B + 5*C*x) + 3*c^2*d*(4*C + 5*D*x)))/(a^2*(a + b*x^2)) + ((3*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) - 15*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) + 4*sqrt[b]*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2]/(8*b^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2176, 25, 657, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2176$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx)^2 (4adDx^2+4a(Cd+cD)x+3Abc+a(cC+3Bd-\frac{3adD}{b}))}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx}{(c+dx)^3 (a(B-\frac{4ab}{b})-x(Ab-aC))} - \frac{4ab}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (4adDx^2+4a(Cd+cD)x+3Abc+acC+3ad(B-\frac{ad}{b}))}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx}{4ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B-\frac{ad}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2176$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx) (3Ab^2c^2+a(bc(cC+3Bd)+ad(8Cd+9cD))-d(3Ac^2+a(bcC+3bBd-15adD))x)}{bx^2+a} dx}{2ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^2 (4a^2(cD+Cd)-x(a(-7adD+3bBd+bcC)+3Ab))}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B-\frac{ad}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx) (3Ab^2c^2+a(bc(cC+3Bd)+ad(8Cd+9cD))-d(3Ac^2+a(bcC+3bBd-15adD))x)}{bx^2+a} dx}{2ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^2 (4a^2(cD+Cd)-x(a(-7adD+3bBd+bcC)+3Ab))}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B-\frac{ad}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\downarrow 657$$

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{3Ac(bc^2+ad^2)b^2+8a^2d^2(Cd+3cD)xb+a(-15a^2Dd^3+3ab(3Dc^2+3Cdc+Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(cC+3Bd))}{b(bx^2+a)} - \frac{d^2(3Ac^2+a(bcC+3bBd-15adD))}{b} \right) dx}{2ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^2}{4ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \left( a(-15a^2d^3D+3abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+b^2c^2(3Bd+cC) \right) + 3Ab^2c(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{ab^3/2}} + \frac{4a^2d^2 \log(a+bx^2)(3cD+cD)}{b} - \frac{d^2x(a(-15adD+3bBd+bcC))}{b}}{2ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^2}{4ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

```
input Int[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^3, x]
```

```
output -1/4*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^3)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) +
(-1/2*((c + d*x)^2*(4*a^2*(C*d + c*D) - (3*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + 3*b*B*d -
7*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (-((d^2*(3*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + 3*b*B*d
- 15*a*d*D))*x)/b) + ((3*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*
d) - 15*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*
x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)) + (4*a^2*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/
b)/(2*a*b))/(4*a*b)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 657 Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)^(n_.)))/((a_.) + (c_.)*(
x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + c*x^
2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegersQ[n]
```

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 475, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

method	result
default	$\frac{d^3 D x}{b^3} + \frac{b(3Aa^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 3A b^3 c^3 - 5B a^2 b d^3 + 3B a b^2 c^2 d - 15C a^2 b c d^2 + C a b^2 c^3 + 9D a^3 d^3 - 15D a^2 b c^2 d)x^3 + (-\frac{1}{2}A b^2 d^3 - \frac{3}{2}b^2 c d^2 B + C a b d^3 - \dots)}{8a^2}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
d^3*D*x/b^3+1/b^3*((1/8*b*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+3*A*b^3*c^3-5*B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a
*b^2*c^2*d-15*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+9*D*a^3*d^3-15*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2*
x^3+(-1/2*A*b^2*d^3-3/2*b^2*c*d^2*B+C*a*b*d^3-3/2*C*b^2*c^2*d+3*D*a*b*c*d^
2-1/2*D*b^2*c^3)*x^2-1/8*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-5*A*b^3*c^3+3*B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a
*b^2*c^2*d+9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-7*D*a^3*d^3+9*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a*x-1/4
*A*a*b*d^3-3/4*A*b^2*c^2*d-3/4*B*a*b*c*d^2-1/4*B*b^2*c^3+3/4*C*a^2*d^3-3/4
*C*a*b*c^2*d+9/4*D*a^2*c*d^2-1/4*D*a*b*c^3)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8/a^2*(1/2*(8*C*
a^2*b*d^3+24*D*a^2*b*c*d^2)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+3*A*b^3*c^3+3*B
*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-15*D*a^3*d^3+9*D*a^
2*b*c^2*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1606, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.63

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/16*(16*D*a^3*b^3*d^3*x^5 - 4*(D*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3)*c^3 - 12*(C*a^4*b^2 + A*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d + 12*(3*D*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2)*c*d^2 + 4*(3*C*a^5*b - A*a^4*b^2)*d^3 + 2*((C*a^2*b^4 + 3*A*a*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(5*D*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d - 3*(5*C*a^3*b^3 - A*a^2*b^4)*c*d^2 + 5*(5*D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 - 8*(D*a^3*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(2*D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c*d^2 - (2*C*a^4*b^2 - A*a^3*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 - (((C*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - 3*(5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^4 + (C*a^3*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 3*(5*D*a^5 - B*a^4*b)*d^3 + 2*((C*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - 3*(5*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*((C*a^3*b^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^4*b^2 + A*a^3*b^3)*c*d^2 - 3*(5*D*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2)*d^3)*x + 8*(3*D*a^5*b*c*d^2 + C*a^5*b*d^3 + (3*D*a^3*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a^3*b^3*d^3)*x^4 + 2*(3*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^2 + C*a^4*b^2*d^3)*x^2)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^6*x^4 + 2*a^4*b^5*x^2 + a^5*b^4), 1/8*(8*D*a^3*b^3*d^3*x^5 - 2*(D*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3)*c^3 - 6*(C*a^4*b^2 + A*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d + 6*(3*D*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2)*c*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^5*b - A*a^4*b^2)*d^3 + ((C*a^2*b^4 + 3*A*a*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(5*D*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d - 3*(5*C*a^3*b^3 - A*a^2*b^4)*c*d^2 + 5*(5*D*a^4*b^...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)
```

output Timed out

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{Dd^3x}{b^3} - \frac{2(Da^3b + Ba^2b^2)c^3 + 6(Ca^3b + Aa^2b^2)c^2d - 6(3Da^4 - Ba^3b)cd^2 - 2(3Ca^4 - Aa^3b)d^3 - ((Cab^3 + 3A^2b^4)c^3 - 3(5Da^2b^2 - Ba^2b^3)c^2d - 3(5Ca^2b^2 - Aa^2b^3)c^2d^2 + (9Da^3b - 5Ba^2b^2)d^3)x^3 + 4(Da^2b^2c^3 + 3Ca^2b^2c^2d - 3(2Da^3b - Ba^2b^2)c^2d^2 - (2Ca^3b - Aa^2b^2)d^3)x^2 + ((Ca^2b^2 - 5Aa^2b^3)c^3 + 3(3Da^3b + Ba^2b^2)c^2d + 3(3Ca^3b + Aa^2b^2)c^2d^2 - (7Da^4 - 3Ba^3b)d^3)x}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^3}} + \frac{(3Dcd^2 + Cd^3)\log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} + \frac{((Cab^2 + 3Ab^3)c^3 + 3(3Da^2b + Bab^2)c^2d + 3(3Ca^2b + Aab^2)cd^2 - 3(5Da^3 - Ba^2b)d^3)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^3}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `D*d^3*x/b^3 - 1/8*(2*(D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 6*(C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 6*(3*D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*c*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*d^3 - ((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^3 - 3*(5*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 3*(5*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (9*D*a^3*b - 5*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d - 3*(2*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 - (2*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^2 + ((C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 - (7*D*a^4 - 3*B*a^3*b)*d^3)*x)/(a^2*b^5*x^4 + 2*a^3*b^4*x^2 + a^4*b^3) + 1/2*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/8*((C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(3*D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - 3*(5*D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^2*b^3)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 504, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{Dd^3x}{b^3} + \frac{(3Dcd^2 + Cd^3)\log(bx^2+a)}{2b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(Cab^2c^3 + 3Ab^3c^3 + 9Da^2bc^2d + 3Bab^2c^2d + 9Ca^2bcd^2 + 3Aab^2cd^2 - 15Da^3d^3 + 3Ba^2bd^3) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}b^2b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2Da^3bc^3 + 2Ba^2b^2c^3 + 6Ca^3bc^2d + 6Aa^2b^2c^2d - 18Da^4cd^2 + 6Ba^3bcd^2 - 6Ca^4d^3 + 2Aa^3bd^3 - (C^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 3A^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - 6D^2a^4c^2d^2 + 6B^2a^4c^2d^2 - 6C^2a^4d^3 + 2A^2a^3b^2d^3 - 15D^2a^3b^2c^2d^2 + 3B^2a^3b^2c^2d^2 + 9D^2a^3b^2c^2d^2 + 3A^2a^2b^2c^2d^2 - 7D^2a^4d^3 + 3B^2a^3b^2d^3)x}{((bx^2+a)^2a^2b^3)}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `D*d^3*x/b^3 + 1/2*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/8*(C*a*b^2*c^3 + 3*A*b^3*c^3 + 9*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d + 9*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 - 15*D*a^3*d^3 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^3)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^2*b^3) - 1/8*(2*D*a^3*b*c^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 6*C*a^3*b*c^2*d + 6*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d - 18*D*a^4*c*d^2 + 6*B*a^3*b*c*d^2 - 6*C*a^4*d^3 + 2*A*a^3*b*d^3 - (C*a*b^3*c^3 + 3*A*b^4*c^3 - 15*D*a^2*b^2*c^2*d + 3*B*a*b^3*c^2*d - 15*C*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^3*c*d^2 + 9*D*a^3*b*d^3 - 5*B*a^2*b^2*d^3)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^2*b^2*c^3 + 3*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d - 6*D*a^3*b*c*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 - 2*C*a^3*b*d^3 + A*a^2*b^2*d^3)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 5*A*a*b^3*c^3 + 9*D*a^3*b*c^2*d + 3*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d + 9*C*a^3*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 - 7*D*a^4*d^3 + 3*B*a^3*b*d^3)*x)/((b*x^2 + a)^2*a^2*b^3)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3, x)`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 972, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)`

output `( - 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*d**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c*d**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*d**3 + 18*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*c**2*d**2 - 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*d**4*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c**3 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c**2*d + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*d**3*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**4 + 36*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**2 - 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d**4*x**4 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c**3*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c**2*d*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c*d**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*d**3*x**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**4*x**2 + 18*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*d**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**5*c**3*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**5*c**2*d*x**4 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**4*x**4 + 16*log(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d**3 + 32*log(a + b*x**2)...`

$$3.40 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 315

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx \\
 &= -\frac{b^2c(Bc+2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)}{4b^3(a+bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad + \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC + 2Bd) - ad(Cd + 2cD)))x}{4ab^2(a+bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad + \frac{2ad^2D - b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)}{2b^3(a+bx^2)} \\
 & \quad + \frac{(Ab(3bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc(cC + 2Bd) - 5ad(Cd + 2cD)))x}{8a^2b^2(a+bx^2)} \\
 & \quad + \frac{(Ab(3bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc(cC + 2Bd) + 3ad(Cd + 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}b^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad + \frac{d^2D \log(a+bx^2)}{2b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/4*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a) \\
& ^2+1/4*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a/b^2/(b \\
& *x^2+a)^2+1/2*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/8*(A*b*( \\
& a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-5*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a^2/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+ \\
& 1/8*(A*b*(a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*\arctan(b*( \\
& 1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(5/2)+1/2*d^2*D*\ln(b*x^2+a)/b^3
\end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{-2a^3d^2D+2Ab^3c^2x-2ab^2(c^2Cx+Ad(2c+dx)+Bc(c+2dx))+2a^2b(c^2D+d^2(B+Cx)+2cd(C+Dx))}{a(a+bx^2)^2} + \frac{8a^3d^2D+3Ab^3c^2x+ab^2(c^2C+2Bcd+} \\
& = \frac{}{a(a+bx^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^3, x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((-2*a^3*d^2*D + 2*A*b^3*c^2*x - 2*a*b^2*(c^2*C*x + A*d*(2*c + d*x) + B*c* \\
& (c + 2*d*x)) + 2*a^2*b*(c^2*D + d^2*(B + C*x) + 2*c*d*(C + D*x)))/(a*(a + \\
& b*x^2)^2) + (8*a^3*d^2*D + 3*A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) \\
& *x - a^2*b*(4*c^2*D + d^2*(4*B + 5*C*x) + 2*c*d*(4*C + 5*D*x)))/(a^2*(a + \\
& b*x^2)) + (\text{Sqrt}[b]*(A*b*(3*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 3*a*d*( \\
& C*d + 2*c*D)))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/a^(5/2) + 4*d^2*D*\text{Log}[a + b*x^ \\
& 2)]/(8*b^3)
\end{aligned}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2176, 25, 452, 218, 240}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx)(4adDx^2+(Abd+3aCd+4acD)x+3Abc+a(cC+2Bd-\frac{2adD}{b}))}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(B-\frac{aD}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(4adDx^2+(Abd+3aCd+4acD)x+3Abc+acC+2ad(B-\frac{aD}{b}))}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(B-\frac{aD}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}}$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{\int -\frac{8a^2Dxd^2+Ab(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(bc(cC+2Bd)+3ad(Cd+2cD))}{bx^2+a} dx}{\frac{2ab}{2ab}} - \frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd)-x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC)+3Ab^2c))}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(B-\frac{aD}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{8a^2Dxd^2+Ab(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(bc(cC+2Bd)+3ad(Cd+2cD))}{bx^2+a} dx}{\frac{2ab}{2ab}} - \frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd)-x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC)+3Ab^2c))}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(B-\frac{aD}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

↓ 452

$$\frac{8a^2d^2D \int \frac{x}{bx^2+a} dx + (Ab(ad^2+3bc^2)+a(3ad(2cD+Cd)+bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{bx^2+a} dx}{\frac{2ab}{2ab}} - \frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd)-x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC)+3Ab^2c))}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(B-\frac{aD}{b})-x(Ab-aC))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{8a^2d^2D \int \frac{x}{bx^2+a} dx + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab(ad^2+3bc^2) + a(3ad(2cD+Cd) + bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2ab\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}}{\frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd) - x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC) + 4ab(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}} - \frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd) - x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC) + 4ab(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)))}{2ab(a+bx^2)^2}}$$

↓ 240

$$\frac{4a^2d^2D \log(a+bx^2)}{b} + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ab(ad^2+3bc^2) + a(3ad(2cD+Cd) + bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2ab\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(c+dx)(a(4acD+3aCd+Abd) - x(a(-6adD+2bBd+bcC) + 4ab(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)))}{2ab(a+bx^2)^2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]`

output `-1/4*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^2)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (-1/2*((c + d*x)*(a*(A*b*d + 3*a*C*d + 4*a*c*D) - (3*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + 2*b*B*d - 6*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (((A*b*(3*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]) + (4*a^2*d^2*D*Log[a + b*x^2])/b)/(2*a*b)/(4*a*b)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 240 `Int[(x_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x^2, x]]/(2*b), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]`

rule 452 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(a + b*x^2), x], x] + Simp[d Int[x/(a + b*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
default	$\frac{(Aab d^2 + 3A b^2 c^2 + 2abBcd - 5a^2 C d^2 + Cab c^2 - 10a^2 cdD)x^3}{8a^2 b} - \frac{(Bb d^2 + 2Cbcd - 2a d^2 D + Db c^2)x^2}{2b^2} - \frac{(Aab d^2 - 5A b^2 c^2 + 2abBcd + 3a^2 C d^2 + Cab c^2 - 10a^2 cdD)}{8ab^2 (bx^2 + a)^2}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(1/8*(A*a*b*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d-5*C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2-10*D*a^2*c*d)/a^2/b*x^3-1/2*(B*b*d^2+2*C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)/b^2*x^2-1/8*(A*a*b*d^2-5*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+3*C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+6*D*a^2*c*d)/a/b^2*x-1/4*(2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a*b*d^2+B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d-3*D*a^2*d^2+D*a*b*c^2)/b^3)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8/a^2/b^2*(4*a^2*d^2*D/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(A*a*b*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+3*C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+6*D*a^2*c*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1074, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.41

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/16*(2*((C*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c*d -
(5*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 4*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 8*(C*a^
4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c*d + 4*(3*D*a^5 - B*a^4*b)*d^2 - 8*(D*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*
a^3*b^2*c*d - (2*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - (((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^2
+ 2*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + (C*a
^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*c*d + (3*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*
d^2 + 2*((C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c*d + (3*
C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)
/(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*((C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^
2)*c*d + (3*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x + 8*(D*a^3*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 2*D*a^4*b
*d^2*x^2 + D*a^5*d^2)*log(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^5*x^4 + 2*a^4*b^4*x^2 + a^5*b
^3), 1/8*(((C*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c*d -
(5*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 2*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(C*a
^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c*d + 2*(3*D*a^5 - B*a^4*b)*d^2 - 4*(D*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2*C
*a^3*b^2*c*d - (2*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + (((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^
2 + 2*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + (C*
a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*c*d + (3*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)
*d^2 + 2*((C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c*d + (3
*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - ((C*a^3*
b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c*d + (3*C*a^4*b + A...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{Dd^2 \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} + \frac{((Cab^3 + 3Ab^4)c^2 - 2(5Da^2b^2 - Bab^3)cd - (5Ca^2b^2 - Aab^3)d^2)x^3 - 2(Da^3b + Ba^2b^2)c^2 - 4(Ca^3b + 3Aa^2b^2)cd + 2(3Da^2 + Bab)d^2}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^2}} \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{2}Dd^2 \log(bx^2 + a)/b^3 + \frac{1}{8} \left( (Ca^3b^3 + 3Aa^2b^4)c^2 - 2(5Da^2b^2 - Bab^3)cd - (5Ca^2b^2 - Aab^3)d^2 \right) x^3 - 2(Da^3b + Ba^2b^2)c^2 - 4(Ca^3b + 3Aa^2b^2)cd + 2(3Da^2 + Bab)d^2 - 4(Da^3b + Ba^2b^2)c^2 + 2(Ca^2b^2 - Aab^3)cd - (5Ca^2b^2 - Aab^3)d^2 \right) x^2 - \left( (Ca^2b^2 - 5Aa^2b^3)c^2 + 2(3Da^2b^2 + Bab)d^2 \right) cd + (3Ca^2b^2 + Aa^2b^3)d^2 \right) x / (a^2b^5x^4 + 2a^3b^4x^2 + a^4b^3) + \frac{1}{8} \left( (Ca^3b + 3Aa^2b^2)c^2 + 2(3Da^2 + Bab)cd + (3Ca^2 + Aab)d^2 \right) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) / (\sqrt{ab}a^2b^2)$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{Dd^2 \log(bx^2 + a)}{2b^3} + \frac{(Cabc^2 + 3Ab^2c^2 + 6Da^2cd + 2Babcd + 3Ca^2d^2 + Aabd^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^2}} + \frac{(Cab^2c^2 + 3Ab^3c^2 - 10Da^2bcd + 2Bab^2cd - 5Ca^2bd^2 + Aab^2d^2)x^3 - 4(Da^2bc^2 + 2Ca^2bcd - 2Da^3b^2c^2 + 2Aa^2b^2cd - 2Aa^2b^3d^2)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^2}}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*D*d^2*\log(b*x^2 + a)/b^3 + 1/8*(C*a*b*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c^2 + 6*D*a^2*c*d \\ & + 2*B*a*b*c*d + 3*C*a^2*d^2 + A*a*b*d^2)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b}) \\ & *a^2*b^2) + 1/8*((C*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*A*b^3*c^2 - 10*D*a^2*b*c*d + 2*B*a*b^2*c*d \\ & d - 5*C*a^2*b*d^2 + A*a*b^2*d^2)*x^3 - 4*(D*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b*c*d - 2* \\ & D*a^3*d^2 + B*a^2*b*d^2)*x^2 - (C*a^2*b*c^2 - 5*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 6*D*a^3*c*d \\ & + 2*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*C*a^3*d^2 + A*a^2*b*d^2)*x - 2*(D*a^3*b*c^2 + B*a^2*b^ \\ & 2*c^2 + 2*C*a^3*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b^2*c*d - 3*D*a^4*d^2 + B*a^3*b*d^2)/b)/(( \\ & b*x^2 + a)^2*a^2*b^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^3} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 678, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.15

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)`

output

```
(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*d**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*c*d**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c*d + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**3 + 18*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*d**2*x**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**2*x**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c*d*x**4 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**3*x**4 + 4*log(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d**3 + 8*log(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**3*x**2 + 4*log(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**3*x**4 + 2*a**4*d**3 - 4*a**3*b**2*c*d - a**3*b**2*d**2*x - 9*a**3*b*c*d**2*x + 5*a**2*b**3*c**2*x - 2*a**2*b**3*c**2 - 2*a**2*b**3*c*d*x + a**2*b**3*d**2*x**3 - a**2*b**2*c**3*x - 15*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**3 - 4*a**2*b**2*d**3*x**4 + 3*a*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 2*a*b**4*c*d*x**3 + 2*a*b**4*d**2*x**4 + a*b**3*c**3*x**3 + 6*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**4)/(8*a**2*b**3*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x**2 + b**2*x**4))
```

$$3.41 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 195

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2c - a(bcC + Bd) - adD)x}{4ab^2(a+bx^2)^2} + \frac{(3Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd - 5adD))x}{8a^2b^2(a+bx^2)} \\ & \quad - \frac{(Bc + Ad + (Cd + cD)x^2)^2}{4(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD)(a+bx^2)^2} \\ & \quad + \frac{(3Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + 3adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/4*(A*b^2*c-a*(b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(3*A*b^2*c+a*(
B*b*d+C*b*c-5*D*a*d))*x/a^2/b^2/(b*x^2+a)-1/4*(B*c+A*d+(C*d+D*c))*x^2/(A
*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(3*A*b^2*c+a*(B*b*d+C*b*c+3*D*a*d)
)*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{3Ab^2cx + ab(cC + Bd)x - a^2(4Cd + 4cD + 5dDx)}{8a^2b^2(a + bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{Ab^2cx - ab(Ad + cCx + B(c + dx)) + a^2(Cd + D(c + dx))}{4ab^2(a + bx^2)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(3Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + 3adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]`

output `(3*A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(c*C + B*d)*x - a^2*(4*C*d + 4*c*D + 5*d*D*x))/(8*a^2*b^2*(a + b*x^2)) + (A*b^2*c*x - a*b*(A*d + c*C*x + B*(c + d*x)) + a^2*(C*d + D*(c + d*x)))/(4*a*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((3*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d + 3*a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(5/2)*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2345, 25, 27, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{-\frac{dDa^2}{b} + 4dDx^2a + (cC + Bd)a + 3Abc + 2(Abd + aCd + 2acD)x}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{4adDx^2 + 2(Abd + aCd + 2acD)x + 3Abc + acC + ad \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right)}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx \quad \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2345 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{3Abc + \frac{a(bcC + bBd + 3adD)}{b}}{bx^2 + a} dx}{2a} \quad \frac{2a(2acD + aCd + Abd) - x(a(-5adD + bBd + bcC) + 3Ab^2c)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{3Abc + acC + ad \left( B + \frac{3aD}{b} \right)}{bx^2 + a} dx}{2a} \quad \frac{2a(2acD + aCd + Abd) - x(a(-5adD + bBd + bcC) + 3Ab^2c)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{\left( ad \left( \frac{3aD}{b} + B \right) + acC + 3Abc \right) \int \frac{1}{bx^2 + a} dx}{2a} \quad \frac{2a(2acD + aCd + Abd) - x(a(-5adD + bBd + bcC) + 3Ab^2c)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{\arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \left( ad \left( \frac{3aD}{b} + B \right) + acC + 3Abc \right)}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}} \quad \frac{2a(2acD + aCd + Abd) - x(a(-5adD + bBd + bcC) + 3Ab^2c)}{2ab(a + bx^2)} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]
```

output

```
-1/4*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (-1/2*(2*a*(A*b*d + a*C*d + 2*a*c*D) - (3*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d - 5*a*d*D))*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((3*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*d*(B + (3*a*D)/b))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]))/(4*a*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 218

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^m_)^(-1)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^p_, x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^p_, x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result
default	$\frac{(3Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc-5a^2dD)x^3}{8a^2b} - \frac{(Cd+Dc)x^2}{2b} + \frac{(5Ab^2c-Babd-Cabc-3a^2dD)x}{8ab^2} - \frac{Abd+Bbc+Cad+Dac}{4b^2} + \frac{(3Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc+3a^2dD)}{8a^2b^2\sqrt{a}}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(1/8*(3*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-5*D*a^2*d)/a^2/b*x^3-1/2*(C*d+D*c)*x^2/b+1/8*(5*A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d-C*a*b*c-3*D*a^2*d)/a/b^2*x-1/4*(A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)/b^2)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(3*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+3*D*a^2*d)/a^2/b^2/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 646, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.31

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2((Ca^2b^3+3Aab^4)c-(5Da^3b^2-Ba^2b^3)d)x^3-8(Da^3b^2c+Ca^3b^2d)x^2-(((Cab^3+3Ab^4)c+(3Da^3b^2c+3Aab^4)d)x-((Ca^2b^3+3Aab^4)c-(5Da^3b^2-Ba^2b^3)d))}{(a+bx^2)^3} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/16*(2*((C*a^2*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^4)*c - (5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 8
*(D*a^3*b^2*c + C*a^3*b^2*d)*x^2 - (((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c + (3*D*a^2*b^2
+ B*a*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 2*((C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c + (3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)
*d)*x^2 + (C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c + (3*D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt(-a*b)*lo
g((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 4*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c -
4*(C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d - 2*((C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c + (3*D*a^4*b +
B*a^3*b^2)*d)*x)/(a^3*b^5*x^4 + 2*a^4*b^4*x^2 + a^5*b^3), 1/8*(((C*a^2*b^3
+ 3*A*a*b^4)*c - (5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 4*(D*a^3*b^2*c + C*a^
3*b^2*d)*x^2 + (((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c + (3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*d)*x^4 +
2*((C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c + (3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^2 + (C*a^3*b +
3*A*a^2*b^2)*c + (3*D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) -
2*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c - 2*(C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d - ((C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A
*a^2*b^3)*c + (3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d)*x)/(a^3*b^5*x^4 + 2*a^4*b^4*x^2 +
a^5*b^3)]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 132.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 309, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^5}} \cdot (3Ab^2c + Babd + Cabc + 3Da^2d) \log\left(-a^3b^2\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^5}} + x\right)}{16}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^5}} \cdot (3Ab^2c + Babd + Cabc + 3Da^2d) \log\left(a^3b^2\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^5}} + x\right)}{16}$$

$$+ \frac{-2Aa^2bd - 2Ba^2bc - 2Ca^3d - 2Da^3c + x^3 \cdot (3Ab^3c + Bab^2d + Cab^2c - 5Da^2bd) + x^2(-4Ca^2bd - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d) + x(-4Ca^2bd - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d) + (-4Ca^2bd - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d - 4Aa^2b^2c + 4Aa^2b^2d)}{8a^4b^2 + 16a^3b^3x^2 + 8a^2b^4x^4}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)
```

output

```
-sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**5))*(3*A*b**2*c + B*a*b*d + C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)*log(-a
**3*b**2*sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**5)) + x)/16 + sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**5))*(3*A*b**2*c +
B*a*b*d + C*a*b*c + 3*D*a**2*d)*log(a**3*b**2*sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**5)) + x)/1
6 + (-2*A*a**2*b*d - 2*B*a**2*b*c - 2*C*a**3*d - 2*D*a**3*c + x**3*(3*A*b*
**3*c + B*a*b**2*d + C*a*b**2*c - 5*D*a**2*b*d) + x**2*(-4*C*a**2*b*d - 4*D
*a**2*b*c) + x*(5*A*a*b**2*c - B*a**2*b*d - C*a**2*b*c - 3*D*a**3*d))/(8*a
**4*b**2 + 16*a**3*b**3*x**2 + 8*a**2*b**4*x**4)
```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{((Cab^2+3Ab^3)c - (5Da^2b - Bab^2)d)x^3 - 4(Da^2bc + Ca^2bd)x^2 - 2(Da^3 + Ba^2b)c - 2(Ca^3 + Aa^2b)}{8(a^2b^4x^4 + 2a^3b^3x^2 + a^4b^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{((Cab+3Ab^2)c + (3Da^2 + Bab)d) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/8*(((C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c - (5*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*d)*x^3 - 4*(D*a^2*b*c + C*a^2*b*d)*x^2 - 2*(D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*c - 2*(C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d - ((C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c + (3*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*d)*x)/(a^2*b^4*x^4 + 2*a^3*b^3*x^2 + a^4*b^2) + 1/8*((C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c + (3*D*a^2 + B*a*b)*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^2*b^2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Cabc + 3Ab^2c + 3Da^2d + Babd) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{Cab^2cx^3 + 3Ab^3cx^3 - 5Da^2bdx^3 + Bab^2dx^3 - 4Da^2bcx^2 - 4Ca^2bdx^2 - Ca^2bcx + 5Aab^2cx - 3Da^3}{8(bx^2+a)^2a^2b^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\frac{1}{8}(C*a*b*c + 3*A*b^2*c + 3*D*a^2*d + B*a*b*d)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b}*a^2*b^2) + \frac{1}{8}(C*a*b^2*c*x^3 + 3*A*b^3*c*x^3 - 5*D*a^2*b*d*x^3 + B*a*b^2*d*x^3 - 4*D*a^2*b*c*x^2 - 4*C*a^2*b*d*x^2 - C*a^2*b*c*x + 5*A*a*b^2*c*x - 3*D*a^3*d*x - B*a^2*b*d*x - 2*D*a^3*c - 2*B*a^2*b*c - 2*C*a^3*d - 2*A*a^2*b*d)/((b*x^2 + a)^2*a^2*b^2)$$
**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^3} dx$$

input

`int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3,x)`

output

`int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^3, x)`
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 452, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^3 d^2 + 3\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b^2 c + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b^2 d + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\dots}$$

input

`int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)`

output

```
(3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*d**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*d**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c*x**4 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*d*x**4 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c**2*x**4 - 2*a**3*b**2*d - 3*a**3*b*d**2*x + 5*a**2*b**3*c*x - 2*a**2*b**3*c - a**2*b**3*d*x - a**2*b**2*c**2*x - 5*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 3*a*b**4*c*x**3 + a*b**4*d*x**3 + a*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 4*a*b**3*c*d*x**4)/(8*a**2*b**3*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x**2 + b**2*x**4))
```

**3.42**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^3} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	435
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	435
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	436
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 124

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} + \frac{(3Ab + aC)x}{8a^2b(a + bx^2)} - \frac{(B + Dx^2)^2}{4(bB - aD)(a + bx^2)^2} + \frac{(3Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/4*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(3*A*b+C*a)*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)-1/4*(D*x^2+B)^2/(B*b-D*a)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(3*A*b+C*a)*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}(-2a^3D+3Ab^3x^3+ab^2x(5A+Cx^2)-a^2b(2B+x(C+4Dx)))}{(a+bx^2)^2} + \sqrt{b}(3Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$8a^{5/2}b^2$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]`

output `((Sqrt[a]*(-2*a^3*D + 3*A*b^3*x^3 + a*b^2*x*(5*A + C*x^2) - a^2*b*(2*B + x*(C + 4*D*x))))/(a + b*x^2)^2 + Sqrt[b]*(3*A*b + a*C)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(5/2)*b^2)`

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 454, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{b\left(3A + \frac{aC}{b}\right) + 4aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^2} dx}{4a} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{3Ab + aC + 4aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^2} dx}{4a} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{3Ab + aC + 4aDx}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx}{4ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{454} \\
 & \frac{\frac{(aC + 3Ab) \int \frac{1}{bx^2 + a} dx}{2a} - \frac{4a^2 D - bx(aC + 3Ab)}{2ab(a + bx^2)}}{4ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{218}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{(aC+3Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{4a^2D-bx(aC+3Ab)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}}}{4ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^3,x]`

output `-1/4*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (-1/2*(4*a^2*D - b*(3*A*b + a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + ((3*A*b + a*C)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]))/(4*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 454 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*d - b*c*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x] + Simp[c*((2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

method	result	size
default	$\frac{(3Ab+Ca)x^3}{8a^2} - \frac{Dx^2}{2b} + \frac{(5Ab-Ca)x}{8ab} - \frac{Bb+Da}{4b^2} + \frac{(3Ab+Ca) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8a^2b\sqrt{ab}}$	98

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\left(\frac{1}{8} \frac{(3A^*b+C^*a)}{a^2} x^3 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{D^*x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{(5A^*b-C^*a)}{a} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{(B^*b+D^*a)}{b^2}\right) \frac{1}{(b^*x^2+a)^2} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{(3A^*b+C^*a)}{a^2} \frac{1}{b} \frac{1}{(a^*b)^{1/2}} \arctan\left(\frac{b^*x}{(a^*b)^{1/2}}\right)$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 346, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.79

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{8Da^3bx^2 + 4Da^4 + 4Ba^3b - 2(Ca^2b^2 + 3Aab^3)x^3 + ((Cab^2 + 3Ab^3)x^4 + Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b + 2(Ca^2b + 2Aab^2))x^5}{16(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} - \frac{4Da^3bx^2 + 2Da^4 + 2Ba^3b - (Ca^2b^2 + 3Aab^3)x^3 - ((Cab^2 + 3Ab^3)x^4 + Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b + 2(Ca^2b + 2Aab^2))x^5}{8(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} \right]$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ -\frac{1}{16} \frac{(8D^*a^3b^*x^2 + 4D^*a^4 + 4B^*a^3b - 2(C^*a^2b^2 + 3A^*a^*b^3))x^3 + ((C^*a^*b^2 + 3A^*a^*b^3)x^4 + C^*a^3 + 3A^*a^2b + 2(C^*a^2b + 3A^*a^*b^2))x^5}{(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} \sqrt{-a^*b} \log\left(\frac{(b^*x^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^*b})x - a}{(b^*x^2 + a)}\right) + \frac{2(C^*a^3b - 5A^*a^2b^2)x}{(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{(4D^*a^3b^*x^2 + 2D^*a^4 + 2B^*a^3b - (C^*a^2b^2 + 3A^*a^*b^3))x^3 - ((C^*a^*b^2 + 3A^*a^*b^3)x^4 + C^*a^3 + 3A^*a^2b + 2(C^*a^2b + 3A^*a^*b^2))x^5}{(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} \sqrt{a^*b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a^*b}x}{a}\right) + \frac{(C^*a^3b - 5A^*a^2b^2)x}{(a^3b^4x^4 + 2a^4b^3x^2 + a^5b^2)} \right]$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^3}} \cdot (3Ab + Ca) \log\left(-a^3b\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^3}} + x\right)}{16}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^3}} \cdot (3Ab + Ca) \log\left(a^3b\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^5b^3}} + x\right)}{16}$$

$$+ \frac{-2Ba^2b - 2Da^3 - 4Da^2bx^2 + x^3 \cdot (3Ab^3 + Cab^2) + x(5Aab^2 - Ca^2b)}{8a^4b^2 + 16a^3b^3x^2 + 8a^2b^4x^4}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)
```

output

```
-sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**3))*(3*A*b + C*a)*log(-a**3*b*sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**3)) + x)/
16 + sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**3))*(3*A*b + C*a)*log(a**3*b*sqrt(-1/(a**5*b**3)) +
x)/16 + (-2*B*a**2*b - 2*D*a**3 - 4*D*a**2*b*x**2 + x**3*(3*A*b**3 + C*a*b
**2) + x*(5*A*a*b**2 - C*a**2*b))/(8*a**4*b**2 + 16*a**3*b**3*x**2 + 8*a**
2*b**4*x**4)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{4Da^2bx^2 + 2Da^3 + 2Ba^2b - (Cab^2 + 3Ab^3)x^3 + (Ca^2b - 5Aab^2)x}{8(a^2b^4x^4 + 2a^3b^3x^2 + a^4b^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ca + 3Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b}}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```
-1/8*(4*D*a^2*b*x^2 + 2*D*a^3 + 2*B*a^2*b - (C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*x^3 + (C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*x)/(a^2*b^4*x^4 + 2*a^3*b^3*x^2 + a^4*b^2) + 1/8*(C*a + 3*A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^2*b)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ca + 3Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{aba^2b}} + \frac{Cab^2x^3 + 3Ab^3x^3 - 4Da^2bx^2 - Ca^2bx + 5Aab^2x - 2Da^3 - 2Ba^2b}{8(bx^2 + a)^2a^2b^2}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/8*(C*a + 3*A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^2*b) + 1/8*(C*a*b^2*x^3 + 3*A*b^3*x^3 - 4*D*a^2*b*x^2 - C*a^2*b*x + 5*A*a*b^2*x - 2*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)/((b*x^2 + a)^2*a^2*b^2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \frac{\frac{Cx^3}{8a} - \frac{Cx}{8b}}{a^2 + 2abx^2 + b^2x^4} + \frac{\frac{5Ax}{8a} + \frac{3Abx^3}{8a^2}}{a^2 + 2abx^2 + b^2x^4}$$

$$- \frac{B}{4b(a^2 + 2abx^2 + b^2x^4)} - \frac{(2bx^2 + a)D}{4b^2(bx^2 + a)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{3A \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^3,x)
```

output

```
((C*x^3)/(8*a) - (C*x)/(8*b))/(a^2 + b^2*x^4 + 2*a*b*x^2) + ((5*A*x)/(8*a)
+ (3*A*b*x^3)/(8*a^2))/(a^2 + b^2*x^4 + 2*a*b*x^2) - B/(4*b*(a^2 + b^2*x^
4 + 2*a*b*x^2)) - ((a + 2*b*x^2)*D)/(4*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (3*A*atan((b^(
1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(8*a^(5/2)*b^(1/2)) + (C*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(8*a
^(3/2)*b^(3/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b + \sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 c + 6\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a b^2 x^2 + 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^2}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)
```

output

```
(3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*
atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*c + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))
*a*b*c*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*x**4 +
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**2*c*x**4 + 5*a**2*b**2*x
- 2*a**2*b**2 - a**2*b*c*x + 3*a*b**3*x**3 + a*b**2*c*x**3 + 2*a*b**2*d*x
*4)/(8*a**2*b**2*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x**2 + b**2*x**4))
```

### 3.43 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^3} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 472

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx \\
 = & -\frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) - (Ab^2c - a(bcC - bBd + adD))x}{4ab(bc^2 + ad^2)(a + bx^2)^2} \\
 & + \frac{4a^2b(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + (Ab^2c(3bc^2 + 7ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC - Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd - 3ad^2)))}{8a^2b(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(a + bx^2)} \\
 & + \frac{(Ab^2c(3b^2c^4 + 10abc^2d^2 + 15a^2d^4) + a(b^3c^4(cC - Bd) + a^3d^5D - 3a^2bd^3(cCd - Bd^2 - 2c^2D) + 3ab^2d^2))}{8a^{5/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} \\
 & + \frac{d^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} \\
 & - \frac{d^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(a + bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/4*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)-(A*b^2*c-a*(-B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*x)/a/b \\
& /((a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8*(4*a^2*b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+(A*b \\
& ^2*c*(7*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(-B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-3*B*d^2+3*C \\
& *c*d-5*D*c^2)))*x)/a^2/b/((a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/8*(A*b^2*c*(15*a^2*d^ \\
& 4+10*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)+a*(b^3*c^4*(-B*d+C*c)+a^3*d^5*D-3*a^2*b*d^3*(- \\
& B*d^2+C*c*d-2*D*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d*(-2*B*d^2+2*C*c*d-D*c^2)))*\arctan(b^(1/ \\
& 2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(3/2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)^3+d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D \\
& *c^3)*\ln(d*x+c)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)^3-1/2*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*\ln(b \\
& *x^2+a)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)^3
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 426, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(Ab^2cx+ab(-Bc+Ad-cCx+Bdx)-a^2(Cd-cD+dDx))}{ab(a+bx^2)^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(3Ab^3c^3x+ab^2c(c^2C-Bcd+7Ad^2)x+a^3d^3Dx+a^2b(-4c^3D+3d^3(4A+3B*x)-c*d^2(4B+3C*x)+c^2*d(4C+5D*x)))}{a^2b(a+bx^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^3), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x) - a^ \\
& 2*(C*d - c*D + d*D*x)))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*A*b^3*c^ \\
& 3*x + a*b^2*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + 7*A*d^2)*x + a^3*d^3*D*x + a^2*b*(-4*c^3*D \\
& + d^3*(4*A + 3*B*x) - c*d^2*(4*B + 3*C*x) + c^2*d*(4*C + 5*D*x)))/(a^2*b* \\
& (a + b*x^2)) + ((A*b^2*c*(3*b^2*c^4 + 10*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 15*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^ \\
& 3*c^4*(c*C - B*d) + a^3*d^5*D - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d*(-2*c*C*d + 2*B*d^2 + c^2*D) \\
& + 3*a^2*b*d^3*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D)))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x/\text{Sqrt}[a]] \\
& /((a^(5/2)*b^(3/2)) + 8*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*\text{Log}[c + d*x \\
& ] + 4*d^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*\text{Log}[a + b*x^2])/(8*(b*c^2 \\
& + a*d^2)^3)
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 518, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 686, 25, 27, 657, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3 (c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & \int \frac{Ab(3bc^2 + 4ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (3Acdb^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-4Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{Ab(3bc^2 + 4ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (3Acdb^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-4Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{Ab(3bc^2 + 4ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (3Acdb^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-4Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2)))x}{(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{686} \\
 & \frac{x(a(a^2d^3D - abd(-3Bd^2 - 5c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - Bd)) + Ab^2c(7ad^2 + 3bc^2) + 4a^2b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd))}{2a(a + bx^2)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{b(Ab(3b^2c^4 + 7abd^2c^2 - 4ab(ad^2 + bc^2)) + a^2c^2D - a^2c^2D)}{4ab(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{b(Ab(3b^2c^4+7abd^2c^2+8a^2d^4)+ac(a^2Dd^3+ab(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-5Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+d(Ac(3bc^2+7ad^2)b^2+a(a^2Dd^3-ab(-5Dc^2+3Cdc-3Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a))}{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

4ab(ad<sup>2</sup> + b

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{Ab(3b^2c^4+7abd^2c^2+8a^2d^4)+ac(a^2Dd^3+ab(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-5Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+d(Ac(3bc^2+7ad^2)b^2+a(a^2Dd^3-ab(-5Dc^2+3Cdc-3Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a))}{2a(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

4ab(ad<sup>2</sup> + b

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 657

$$\int \left( \frac{8a^2b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)d^3}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{Ac(3b^2c^4+10abd^2c^2+15a^2d^4)b^2-8a^2d^2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)xb^2+a(a^3Dd^5-3a^2b(-2Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)d^3+}{(bc^2+ad^2)(bx^2+a)} \right) \frac{1}{2a(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{x(a(a^2d^3D-abd(-3Bd^2-5c^2D+3cCd))+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+Ab^2c(7ad^2+3bc^2))+4a^2b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2a(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{4a^2bd^2 \log(a+bx^2)(Ad^3)}{ad^2}$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^3),x]`

output

```
-1/4*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D) - (A*b^2*c - a*(b*c*C - b*B*d + a*d*D))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((4*a^2*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + (A*b^2*c*(3*b*c^2 + 7*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - B*d) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(3*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 5*c^2*D)))*x)/(2*a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)) + (((A*b^2*c*(3*b^2*c^4 + 10*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 15*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^3*c^4*(c*C - B*d) + a^3*d^5*D - 3*a^2*b*d^3*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d*(2*c*C*d - 2*B*d^2 - c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + (8*a^2*b*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - (4*a^2*b*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)/(2*a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(4*a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 657

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_)^(n_)))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + c*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

rule 686

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegerQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 806, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

method	result
default	$\frac{(7A^2a^2b^2cd^4 + 10Aab^3c^3d^2 + 3A^4b^4c^5 + 3Ba^3bd^5 + 2Ba^2b^2c^2d^3 - Ba^3c^4d - 3Ca^3bcd^4 - 2Ca^2b^2c^3d^2 + Cab^3c^5 + Da^4d^5 + 6Da^3bc^2d^3 + 5Da^2b^2c^2d^3)}{8a^2}$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3*((1/8*(7*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^4+10*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^2+3*A*b^4*c^5+3*B*a^3*b*d^5+2*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3-B*a*b^3*c^4*d-3*C*a^3*b*c*d^4-2*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2+C*a*b^3*c^5+D*a^4*d^5+6*D*a^3*b*c^2*d^3+5*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d)/a^2*x^3+(1/2*A*a*b*d^5+1/2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-1/2*B*a*b*c*d^4-1/2*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+1/2*C*a*b*c^2*d^3+1/2*C*b^2*c^4*d-1/2*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-1/2*b^2*c^5*D)*x^2+1/8*(9*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^4+14*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^2+5*A*b^4*c^5+5*B*a^3*b*d^5+6*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3+B*a*b^3*c^4*d-5*C*a^3*b*c*d^4-6*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2-C*a*b^3*c^5-D*a^4*d^5+2*D*a^3*b*c^2*d^3+3*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d)/a/b*x+1/4*(3*A*a^2*b*d^5+4*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3+A*b^3*c^4*d-3*B*a^2*b*c*d^4-4*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2-B*b^3*c^5-C*a^3*d^5+C*a*b^2*c^4*d+D*a^3*c*d^4-D*a*b^2*c^5)/b)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8/b/a^2*(1/2*(-8*A*a^2*b^2*d^5+8*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^4-8*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3+8*D*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(15*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^4+10*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^2+3*A*b^4*c^5+3*B*a^3*b*d^5-6*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3-B*a*b^3*c^4*d-3*C*a^3*b*c*d^4+6*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2+C*a*b^3*c^5+D*a^4*d^5+6*D*a^3*b*c^2*d^3-3*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d)/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))))+d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3
```



**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 775, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*(D*c^3*d^2 - C*c^2*d^3 + B*c*d^4 - A*d^5)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*
a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) - (D*c^3*d^2 - C*c^2*d^3 + B*c*
d^4 - A*d^5)*log(d*x + c)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a
^3*d^6) + 1/8*((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^5 - (3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c^4*d + 2
*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + 6*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 3*(
C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4 + (D*a^4 + 3*B*a^3*b)*d^5)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/((a^2*b^4*c^6 + 3*a^3*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^4 + a^5*b*d^6)*sqr
t(a*b)) - 1/8*(2*(D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c^3 - 2*(C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d
- 2*(D*a^4 - 3*B*a^3*b)*c*d^2 + 2*(C*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*d^3 - ((C*a*b^3 + 3
*A*b^4)*c^3 + (5*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - (3*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c*
d^2 + (D*a^3*b + 3*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^2*b^2*c^3 - C*a^2*b^2*c^2*
d + B*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 - A*a^2*b^2*d^3)*x^2 + ((C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^3 -
(3*D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d + (5*C*a^3*b - 9*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + (D*a^4 -
5*B*a^3*b)*d^3)*x)/(a^4*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^5*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^6*b*d^4 + (a^2*b^
5*c^4 + 2*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^2 + a^4*b^3*d^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^3*b^4*c^4 + 2*a^4*b^3*
c^2*d^2 + a^5*b^2*d^4)*x^2)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 935 vs.  $2(455) = 910$ .

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 935, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/2*(D*c^3*d^2 - C*c^2*d^3 + B*c*d^4 - A*d^5)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^3*c^6 + 3*
a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6) - (D*c^3*d^3 - C*c^2*d^4 + B*c*
d^5 - A*d^6)*log(abs(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*
d^5 + a^3*d^7) + 1/8*(C*a*b^3*c^5 + 3*A*b^4*c^5 - 3*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d - B*a*
b^3*c^4*d + 6*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 10*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 6*D*a^3*b*c^2*d^3 -
6*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 3*C*a^3*b*c*d^4 + 15*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^4 + D*a^4*d^5 +
3*B*a^3*b*d^5)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((a^2*b^4*c^6 + 3*a^3*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 3
*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^4 + a^5*b*d^6)*sqrt(a*b)) - 1/8*(2*D*a^3*b^2*c^5 + 2*B*a^2*
b^3*c^5 - 2*C*a^3*b^2*c^4*d - 2*A*a^2*b^3*c^4*d + 8*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 8*
A*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*D*a^5*c*d^4 + 6*B*a^4*b*c*d^4 + 2*C*a^5*d^5 - 6*A*a^
4*b*d^5 - (C*a*b^4*c^5 + 3*A*b^5*c^5 + 5*D*a^2*b^3*c^4*d - B*a*b^4*c^4*d -
2*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 10*A*a*b^4*c^3*d^2 + 6*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 2*B*a^2*
b^3*c^2*d^3 - 3*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^4 + 7*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^4 + D*a^4*b*d^5 + 3*B*a^
3*b^2*d^5)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^2*b^3*c^5 - C*a^2*b^3*c^4*d + D*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 +
B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 - C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 - A*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*b^2*c*d^
4 - A*a^3*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b^3*c^5 - 5*A*a*b^4*c^5 - 3*D*a^3*b^2*c^4*
d - B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d + 6*C*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 14*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 2*D*a^4
*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 5*C*a^4*b*c*d^4 - 9*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^4 + D
*a^5*d^5 - 5*B*a^4*b*d^5)*x)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(b*x^2 + a)^2*a^2*b)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^3 (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1706, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.61

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)`

output

```
(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**5*d**6 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c*d**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*d**5 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*c**2*d**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*d**6*x**2 + 10*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**3*d**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**2*d**3 + 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c*d**4*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*d**5*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c**4*d**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c**2*d**4*x**2 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*d**6*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*c**5 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*c**4*d + 20*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*c**3*d**2*x**2 - 12*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*c*d**4*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**4*d**5*x**4 + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c**6 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c**4*d**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c**2*d**4*x**4 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)...
```

$$3.44 \quad \int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 694

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^3} dx = -\frac{d^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)}$$

$$-\frac{a(b^2c(Bc - 2Ad) + a^2d^2D + ab(2cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)) - b(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2Bd)))}{4ab(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$-\frac{4a^2(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(2c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 4Ad^3 - c^3D)) - (Ab(3b^2c^4 + 12abc^2d^2 - 7a^2d^4) + a^2(3Ab(b^3c^6 + 5ab^2c^4d^2 + 15a^2bc^2d^4 - 5a^3d^6) + a(b^3c^5(cC - 2Bd) + 3a^3d^5(Cd - 2cD) - 3a^2bcd^3(11cC - 3ad)))}{8a^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$+\frac{d^2(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(4c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 3c^3D)) \log(c+dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^4}$$

$$+\frac{d^2(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(4c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 3c^3D)) \log(a+bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4}$$

output

```

-d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)-1/4*(a*(b^2*c*(
-2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D+a*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-D*c^2))-b*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*
(b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d-2*D*c)))*x)/a/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2-1/8
*(4*a^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(4*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+2*C*c^2*d-D
*c^3))-(A*b*(-7*a^2*d^4+12*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)+a*(b^2*c^3*(-2*B*d+C*c)+
3*a^2*d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)-2*a*b*c*d*(-7*B*d^2+6*C*c*d-5*D*c^2)))*x)/a^2/(a*d^2
+b*c^2)^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/8*(3*A*b*(-5*a^3*d^6+15*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+5*a*b^2*c^4*d^
2+b^3*c^6)+a*(b^3*c^5*(-2*B*d+C*c)+3*a^3*d^5*(C*d-2*D*c)-3*a^2*b*c*d^3*(-1
0*B*d^2+11*C*c*d-12*D*c^2)+a*b^2*c^3*d*(-20*B*d^2+13*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)))*arct
an(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/b^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4-d^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2
*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(6*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-3*D*c^3))*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^
2+b*c^2)^4+1/2*d^2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(6*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+
4*C*c^2*d-3*D*c^3))*ln(b*x^2+a)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 623, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)}{c+dx} + \frac{2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(-a^3d^2D+Ab^3c^2x-ab^2(c^2Cx+Bc(c-2dx)+Ad(-2c+dx))+a^2b(c^2D+d^2(B+Cx^2)))}{ab(a+bx^2)^2}}{ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^3), x]
```

output

```
((-8*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(c + d*x) +
(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(a^3*d^2*D) + A*b^3*c^2*x - a*b^2*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(
- 2*d*x) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^2*D + d^2*(B + C*x) - 2*c*d*(C +
D*x))))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*A*b^3*c^4*x + a*b^2*c^2*
(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 12*A*d^2)*x + a^3*d^2*(12*c^2*D + d^2*(4*B + 3*C*x) - 2
*c*d*(4*C + 3*D*x)) + a^2*b*(-4*c^4*D - 7*A*d^4*x + 2*c*d^3*(8*A + 7*B*x)
- 12*c^2*d^2*(B + C*x) + 2*c^3*d*(4*C + 5*D*x))))/(a^2*(a + b*x^2)) + ((3*
A*b*(b^3*c^6 + 5*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 15*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 - 5*a^3*d^6) + a*(b^3*c^
5*(c*C - 2*B*d) + 3*a^3*d^5*(C*d - 2*c*D) + a*b^2*c^3*d*(13*c*C*d - 20*B*d
^2 - 6*c^2*D) + 3*a^2*b*c*d^3*(-11*c*C*d + 10*B*d^2 + 12*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(
Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(a^(5/2)*Sqrt[b]) + 8*(a*d^4*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^
2*D) + b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x] -
4*d^2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 +
6*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 730, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 2178, 25, 2160, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^3 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int -\frac{\frac{3bd^2(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))x^2}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{2b(Abcd(3bc^2 + ad^2) - a(a(cC - 2Bd)d^3 + bc^2(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 4Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{b(a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{(c + dx)^2(bx^2 + a)^2}}{a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))} \frac{4ab}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\frac{3bd^2(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(cC-2Bd)-ad(Cd-2cD)))x^2}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2} + \frac{2b(Abcd(3bc^2+ad^2)-a(cC-2Bd)d^3+bc^2(-2Dc^2+3Cdc-4Bd^2))}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2}x + \frac{b(a(bc(cC-2Bd)-ad(Cd-2cD)))}{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^2}}{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^2}$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2178

$$\int \frac{\frac{d^2(Ab(3b^2c^4+12abd^2c^2-7a^2d^4)+a(b^2(cC-2Bd)c^3-2abd(-5Dc^2+6Cdc-7Bd^2)c+3a^2d^3(Cd-2cD)))x^2b^2}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3} + \frac{(a(b^2(cC-2Bd)c^3+6abd(-Dc^2+2Cdc-3Bd^2)))}{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^2}}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\frac{d^2(Ab(3b^2c^4+12abd^2c^2-7a^2d^4)+a(b^2(cC-2Bd)c^3-2abd(-5Dc^2+6Cdc-7Bd^2)c+3a^2d^3(Cd-2cD)))x^2b^2}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3} + \frac{(a(b^2(cC-2Bd)c^3+6abd(-Dc^2+2Cdc-3Bd^2)))}{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^2}}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2160

$$\int \left( \frac{8a^2b^2(bc(-3Dc^3+4Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+6Ad^3)-ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))d^3}{(bc^2+ad^2)^4(c+dx)} + \frac{8a^2b^2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)d^3}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c+dx)^2} + \frac{b^2(8a^2b(ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))-bc^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))}{(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c+dx)^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\frac{4a^2b^2d^2 \log(a+bx^2)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))-bc(6Ad^3-5Bcd^2-3c^3D+4c^2Cd)}{(ad^2+bc^2)^4} - \frac{8a^2b^2d^2(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^3} - \frac{8a^2b^2d^2 \log(c+dx)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^3}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^4}$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2cD)))}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$



input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^3),x]`

output `-1/4*(a*(b^2*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + a*b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D)) - b*(A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d - 2*c*D)))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (-1/2*(b*(4*a^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(2*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - c^3*D)) - (A*b*(3*b^2*c^4 + 12*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 7*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^2*c^3*(c*C - 2*B*d) + 3*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 2*c*D) - 2*a*b*c*d*(6*c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 - 5*c^2*D)))*x))/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(a + b*x^2)) + ((-8*a^2*b^2*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)) + (b^(3/2)*(3*A*b*(b^3*c^6 + 5*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 15*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 - 5*a^3*d^6) + a*(b^3*c^5*(c*C - 2*B*d) + 3*a^3*d^5*(C*d - 2*c*D) - 3*a^2*b*c*d^3*(11*c*C*d - 10*B*d^2 - 12*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c^3*d*(13*c*C*d - 20*B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4) - (8*a^2*b^2*d^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4 + (4*a^2*b^2*d^2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(4*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*Log[a + b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4)/(2*a*b)/(4*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2160 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

rule 2178

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1095, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1095

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4*((1/8*b*(7*A*a^3*b*d^6-5*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4-15*A*a*b^3*c
^4*d^2-3*A*b^4*c^6-14*B*a^3*b*c*d^5-12*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3+2*B*a*b^3*c^5*d-3
*C*a^4*d^6+9*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^4+11*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2-C*a*b^3*c^6+6*D*a^4*c*d^
5-4*D*a^3*b*c^3*d^3-10*D*a^2*b^2*c^5*d)/a^2*x^3+(-2*A*a*b^2*c*d^5-2*A*b^3*
c^3*d^3-1/2*B*a^2*b*d^6+B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+3/2*B*b^3*c^4*d^2+C*a^2*b*c*d^5-C*
b^3*c^5*d-3/2*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+1/2*b^3*c^6*D)*x^2+1/8*(9*A*
a^3*b*d^6-3*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4-17*A*a*b^3*c^4*d^2-5*A*b^4*c^6-18*B*a^3*b*c*
d^5-20*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3-2*B*a*b^3*c^5*d-5*C*a^4*d^6+7*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^4+13*
C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2+C*a*b^3*c^6+10*D*a^4*c*d^5+4*D*a^3*b*c^3*d^3-6*D*a^2*b^2
*c^5*d)/a*x-1/4*(10*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^5+12*A*a*b^3*c^3*d^3+2*A*b^4*c^5*d+3*B*a
^3*b*d^6-3*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4-7*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2-B*b^4*c^6-6*C*a^3*b*c*d^5-4
*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3+2*C*a*b^3*c^5*d-D*a^4*d^6+5*D*a^3*b*c^2*d^4+5*D*a^2*b^2
*c^4*d^2-D*a*b^3*c^6)/b)/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/8/a^2*(1/2*(48*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^5+8*B*
a^3*b*d^6-40*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4-16*C*a^3*b*c*d^5+32*C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3+24*D*
a^3*b*c^2*d^4-24*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2)/b*ln(b*x^2+a)+(15*A*a^3*b*d^6-45*A*a^2
*b^2*c^2*d^4-15*A*a*b^3*c^4*d^2-3*A*b^4*c^6-30*B*a^3*b*c*d^5+20*B*a^2*b^2*
c^3*d^3+2*B*a*b^3*c^5*d-3*C*a^4*d^6+33*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^4-13*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^
2-C*a*b^3*c^6+6*D*a^4*c*d^5-36*D*a^3*b*c^3*d^3+6*D*a^2*b^2*c^5*d)/(a*b)^(1
/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))))+d^2*(6*A*b*c*d^3+B*a*d^4-5*B*b*c^2*d^2-2*C*
a*c*d^3+4*C*b*c^3*d+3*D*a*c^2*d^2-3*D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4*ln(d*x+c)-d...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**3,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1440 vs.  $2(673) = 1346$ .

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1440, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*(3*D*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*C*b*c^3*d^3 - B*a*d^6 - (3*D*a - 5*B*b)*c^2*d^4 + 2
*(C*a - 3*A*b)*c*d^5)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^4*c^8 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^
2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8) - (3*D*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*C*b*c^3*d^3 -
B*a*d^6 - (3*D*a - 5*B*b)*c^2*d^4 + 2*(C*a - 3*A*b)*c*d^5)*log(d*x + c)/(b
^4*c^8 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8)
+ 1/8*((C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^6 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c^5*d + (13*C*a
^2*b^2 + 15*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(9*D*a^3*b - 5*B*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(11
*C*a^3*b - 15*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 6*(D*a^4 - 5*B*a^3*b)*c*d^5 + 3*(C*a^4
- 5*A*a^3*b)*d^6)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((a^2*b^4*c^8 + 4*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^2
+ 6*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^5*b*c^2*d^6 + a^6*d^8)*sqrt(a*b)) - 1/8*(8*A*a^4
*b*d^5 + 2*(D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c^5 - 4*(C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^4*d -
4*(5*D*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 20*(C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^3 +
2*(D*a^5 - 7*B*a^4*b)*c*d^4 - ((C*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c^4*d + 2*(9*D*a^2*b^3
- B*a*b^4)*c^3*d^2 - 4*(5*C*a^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^3 - 2*(3*D*a^3*b^2
- 11*B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^4 + 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^5)*x^4 - (4*B*a^3*b^
2*d^5 + (C*a*b^4 + 3*A*b^5)*c^5 + 2*(3*D*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c^4*d - 4*(C*a
^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(3*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (5*C*a
^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^3 + (4*D*a^2*b^3*c^5 - (7*C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a
*b^4)*c^4*d - 2*(17*D*a^3*b^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + 4*(9*C*a^3*b^2 - 7*
A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(5*D*a^4*b - 19*B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^4 - 5*(C*a^4*b - ...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1435 vs.  $2(673) = 1346$ .

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1435, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/2*(3*D*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*C*b*c^3*d^3 - 3*D*a*c^2*d^4 + 5*B*b*c^2*d^4 + 2*C*a
*c*d^5 - 6*A*b*c*d^5 - B*a*d^6)*log(b - 2*b*c/(d*x + c) + b*c^2/(d*x + c)^
2 + a*d^2/(d*x + c)^2)/(b^4*c^8 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*
a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8) + (D*c^3*d^8/(d*x + c) - C*c^2*d^9/(d*x + c) + B*
c*d^10/(d*x + c) - A*d^11/(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^
2*b*c^2*d^10 + a^3*d^12) + 1/8*(C*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 3*A*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 6*D*a^
2*b^2*c^5*d^3 - 2*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 13*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 15*A*a*b^3*c^4*
d^4 + 36*D*a^3*b*c^3*d^5 - 20*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 33*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + 45*
A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 6*D*a^4*c*d^7 + 30*B*a^3*b*c*d^7 + 3*C*a^4*d^8 - 15*A*
a^3*b*d^8)*arctan((b*c - b*c^2/(d*x + c) - a*d^2/(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a*b)*d))
/((a^2*b^4*c^8 + 4*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^5*b*c^2*d^6 +
a^6*d^8)*sqrt(a*b)*d^2) + 1/8*(C*a*b^4*c^5*d + 3*A*b^5*c^5*d + 14*D*a^2*b
^3*c^4*d^2 - 2*B*a*b^4*c^4*d^2 - 22*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 14*A*a*b^4*c^3*d^3
- 24*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 32*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 17*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^5 - 29*A
*a^2*b^3*c*d^5 + 2*D*a^4*b*d^6 - 6*B*a^3*b^2*d^6 - (3*C*a*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 9*
A*b^5*c^6*d^2 + 46*D*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^3 - 6*B*a*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 77*C*a^2*b^3*c^
4*d^4 + 41*A*a*b^4*c^4*d^4 - 100*D*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 116*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^5
+ 77*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 121*A*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^6 + 14*D*a^4*b*c*d^7 - 38*B*
a^3*b^2*c*d^7 - 3*C*a^4*b*d^8 + 7*A*a^3*b^2*d^8)/((d*x + c)*d) + (3*C*a*b^
4*c^7*d^3 + 9*A*b^5*c^7*d^3 + 50*D*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^4 - 6*B*a*b^4*c^6*d^4 ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^3 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^3*(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 37.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4707, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^3,x)`

output `( - 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**5*b*c**2*d**6 - 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**5*b*c*d**7*x - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**5*c**3*d**6 - 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**5*c**2*d**7*x + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c**4*d**4 + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c**3*d**5*x + 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c**3*d**5 - 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c**2*d**6*x**2 + 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c**2*d**6*x - 30*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b**2*c*d**7*x**3 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*c**5*d**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*c**4*d**5*x - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*c**3*d**6*x**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*c**2*d**7*x**3 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**6*d**2 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**5*d**3*x - 20*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**4*d**4*x**2 - 20*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**4*d**4*x + 90*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**3*c**3*d**5*x**3 + 60*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*...`

$$3.45 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 523

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx \\
&= -\frac{b^2c^2(Bc+3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd+3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd+3Bcd^2+Ad^3+c^3D)}{6b^3(a+bx^2)^3} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(bc^2-3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC+3Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)))x}{6ab^3(a+bx^2)^3} \\
&+ \frac{2ad^2(Cd+3cD) - b(3c^2Cd+3Bcd^2+Ad^3+c^3D)}{4b^3(a+bx^2)^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(5bc^2+3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC+3Bd) + 13a^2d^3D - 7abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)))x}{24a^2b^3(a+bx^2)^2} \\
&- \frac{d^2(Cd+3cD)}{2b^3(a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(5bc^2+3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC+3Bd) - 11a^2d^3D + abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)))x}{16a^3b^3(a+bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(5bc^2+3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC+3Bd) + 5a^2d^3D + abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$



output

```

-1/6*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2
*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/6*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d
+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/a/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/4*(2
*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/
24*(A*b^2*c*(3*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+13*a^2*d^3*D-7*a*b*d*
(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/a^2/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^2-1/2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)/b^3/(b
*x^2+a)+1/16*(A*b^2*c*(3*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)-11*a^2*d^3*
D+a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x/a^3/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/16*(A*b^2*c*(3*a*d
^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+5*a^2*d^3*D+a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^
2))*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/b^(7/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx \\
&= \frac{5Ab^3c^3x + ab^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2)x + a^2bd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)x - a^3d^2(8Cd + 24cD + 11dDx)}{16a^3b^3(a + bx^2)} \\
&+ \frac{Ab^3c^3x - a^3d^2(Cd + 3cD + dDx) - ab^2c(c^2Cx + 3Ad(c + dx) + Bc(c + 3dx)) + a^2b(c^3D + d^3(A + Bx))}{6ab^3(a + bx^2)^3} \\
&+ \frac{5Ab^3c^3x + ab^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2)x + a^3d^2(12Cd + 36cD + 13dDx) - a^2b(6c^3D + d^3(6A + 7Bx))}{24a^2b^3(a + bx^2)^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Ab^2c(5bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC + 3Bd) + 5a^2d^3D + abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]
```

output

```
(5*A*b^3*c^3*x + a*b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*x + a^2*b*d*(3*c*C*d
+ B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)*x - a^3*d^2*(8*C*d + 24*c*D + 11*d*D*x))/(16*a^3*b^3*(a
+ b*x^2)) + (A*b^3*c^3*x - a^3*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D + d*D*x) - a*b^2*c*(c^2*C
*x + 3*A*d*(c + d*x) + B*c*(c + 3*d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^3*D + d^3*(A + B*x) + 3
*c*d^2*(B + C*x) + 3*c^2*d*(C + D*x)))/(6*a*b^3*(a + b*x^2)^3) + (5*A*b^3*
c^3*x + a*b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*x + a^3*d^2*(12*C*d + 36*c*D +
13*d*D*x) - a^2*b*(6*c^3*D + d^3*(6*A + 7*B*x) + 3*c*d^2*(6*B + 7*C*x) +
3*c^2*d*(6*C + 7*D*x)))/(24*a^2*b^3*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((A*b^2*c*(5*b*c^2 +
3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2
+ 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(16*a^(7/2)*b^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.73, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2176, 25, 675, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2176} \\
 & - \frac{\int - \frac{(c+dx)^2 \left( 6adDx^2 + 2(Abd + 2aCd + 3acD)x + 5Abc + a \left( cC + 3Bd - \frac{3adD}{b} \right) \right)}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx}{\frac{(c + dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}} - \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \left( 6adDx^2 + 2(Abd + 2aCd + 3acD)x + 5Abc + acC + 3ad \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) \right)}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx}{\frac{(c + dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}} - \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2176}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx) \left( Ab(15bc^2+4ad^2) + a(3bc(cC+3Bd) + ad(8Cd+9cD)) + d(5Ac^2 + a(bcC+3bBd+15adD)) \right) x}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx - \frac{(c+dx)^2 (2a(3acD+2aCd+Abd) - x(a(-9adD+3a^2c^2+3b^2c^2+3c^2D+3cCd) + b^2c^2(3Bd+cC) + Ab^2c(3ad^2+5bc^2)))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(c+dx) \left( Ab(15bc^2+4ad^2) + a(3bc(cC+3Bd) + ad(8Cd+9cD)) + d(5Ac^2 + a(bcC+3bBd+15adD)) \right) x}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx - \frac{(c+dx)^2 (2a(3acD+2aCd+Abd) - x(a(-9adD+3a^2c^2+3b^2c^2+3c^2D+3cCd) + b^2c^2(3Bd+cC) + Ab^2c(3ad^2+5bc^2)))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3}$$

↓ 675

$$\frac{3 \left( a(5a^2d^3D + abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c^2(3Bd + cC)) + Ab^2c(3ad^2 + 5bc^2) \right) \int \frac{1}{bx^2+a} dx + \frac{x \left( -15a^2d^3D + \frac{15Ab^3c^3}{a} + abd(-3Bd^2 + 9c^2D + 7cCd) + b^2c(-Ad^2 + 9Bcd + 3c^2C) \right)}{2b(a+bx^2)}}{4ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3}$$

↓ 218

$$\frac{x \left( -15a^2d^3D + \frac{15Ab^3c^3}{a} + abd(-3Bd^2 + 9c^2D + 7cCd) + b^2c(-Ad^2 + 9Bcd + 3c^2C) \right)}{2b(a+bx^2)} + \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \left( a(5a^2d^3D + abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + b^2c^2(3Bd + cC)) + Ab^2c(3ad^2 + 5bc^2) \right)}{2a^{3/2}b^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]`

output

```
-1/6*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^3)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^3) +
(-1/4*((c + d*x)^2*(2*a*(A*b*d + 2*a*C*d + 3*a*c*D) - (5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c
*C + 3*b*B*d - 9*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + ((-2*d*(A*b*(5*b*c^2 +
a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 2*a*d*(C*d + 3*c*D))))/(b*(a + b*x^2)) + (
((15*A*b^3*c^3)/a + b^2*c*(3*c^2*C + 9*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 15*a^2*d^3*D + a*b
*d*(7*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 + 9*c^2*D))*x)/(2*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (3*(A*b^2*c*(5*b*
c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(3*c*C*d +
B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(2*a^(3/2)*b^(3/2))/(4*a
*b)/(6*a*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 218

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/R
t[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

rule 675

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
ymbol] := Simp[a*(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1))), x] + (-
Simp[(c*d*f - a*e*g)*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1))), x] - Simp[(a*
e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(2*a*c*(p + 1) Int[(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x]) /
; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IntegerQ[p] && NiceSqrtQ
[(-a)*c])
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 538, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

method	result
default	$\frac{(3Aa^2b^2cd^2 + 5A^2b^3c^3 + Ba^2bd^3 + 3Bab^2c^2d + 3Ca^2bcd^2 + Ca^2b^2c^3 - 11Da^3d^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d)x^5}{16a^3b} - \frac{d^2(Cd+3Dc)x^4}{2b} + \frac{(3Aab^2cd^2 + 5A^2b^3c^3 - Ba^2bd^3 + 3Bab^2c^2d + 3Ca^2bcd^2 + Ca^2b^2c^3 - 11Da^3d^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d)x^3}{16a^3b} - \frac{d(Cd+3Dc)x^2}{2b} + \frac{(3Aab^2cd^2 + 5A^2b^3c^3 - Ba^2bd^3 + 3Bab^2c^2d + 3Ca^2bcd^2 + Ca^2b^2c^3 - 11Da^3d^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d)x}{16a^3b} - \frac{d(Cd+3Dc)x}{2b} + \frac{(3Aab^2cd^2 + 5A^2b^3c^3 - Ba^2bd^3 + 3Bab^2c^2d + 3Ca^2bcd^2 + Ca^2b^2c^3 - 11Da^3d^3 + 3Da^2bc^2d)}{16a^3b}$

```
input int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output (1/16*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+5*A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-11*D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^3/b*x^5-1/2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*x^4/b+1/6*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+5*A*b^3*c^3-B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d-3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-5*D*a^3*d^3-3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2/b^2*x^3-1/4*(A*b*d^3+3*B*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*d^3+3*C*b*c^2*d+6*D*a*c*d^2+D*b*c^3)/b^2*x^2-1/16*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-11*A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+5*D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a/b^3*x-1/12*(A*a*b*d^3+6*A*b^2*c^2*d+3*B*a*b*c*d^2+2*B*b^2*c^3+2*C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d+6*D*a^2*c*d^2+D*a*b*c^3)/b^3)/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/16*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+5*A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+5*D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^3/b^3/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1824, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.49

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(6*((C*a^2*b^5 + 5*A*a*b^6)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^3*b^4 + B*a^2*b^5)*c^2*d +
3*(C*a^3*b^4 + A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^2 - (11*D*a^4*b^3 - B*a^3*b^4)*d^3)*x^5 - 48
*(3*D*a^4*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a^4*b^3*d^3)*x^4 - 8*(D*a^5*b^2 + 2*B*a^4*b^3)*c^3
- 24*(C*a^5*b^2 + 2*A*a^4*b^3)*c^2*d - 24*(2*D*a^6*b + B*a^5*b^2)*c*d^2 -
8*(2*C*a^6*b + A*a^5*b^2)*d^3 + 16*((C*a^3*b^4 + 5*A*a^2*b^5)*c^3 - 3*(D*
a^4*b^3 - B*a^3*b^4)*c^2*d - 3*(C*a^4*b^3 - A*a^3*b^4)*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^5*b^
2 + B*a^4*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 - 24*(D*a^4*b^3*c^3 + 3*C*a^4*b^3*c^2*d + 3*(2*D*a
^5*b^2 + B*a^4*b^3)*c*d^2 + (2*C*a^5*b^2 + A*a^4*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 - 3*(((C*a*
b^5 + 5*A*b^6)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2*b^4 + A*a*b^
5)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*d^3)*x^6 + 3*(((C*a^2*b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)
*c^3 + 3*(D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*c*d^2 +
(5*D*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3)*d^3)*x^4 + (C*a^4*b^2 + 5*A*a^3*b^3)*c^3 + 3*(D
*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^5*b + A*a^4*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^6 + B*a
^5*b)*d^3 + 3*(((C*a^3*b^3 + 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^4*b^2 + B*a^3*b^3)*c
^2*d + 3*(C*a^4*b^2 + A*a^3*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)
*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 6*(((C*a^4*b^3
- 11*A*a^3*b^4)*c^3 + 3*(D*a^5*b^2 + B*a^4*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^5*b^2 + A*a
^4*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^6*b + B*a^5*b^2)*d^3)*x)/(a^4*b^7*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^6*x
^4 + 3*a^6*b^5*x^2 + a^7*b^4), 1/48*(3*((C*a^2*b^5 + 5*A*a*b^6)*c^3 + 3*(D
*a^3*b^4 + B*a^2*b^5)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^3*b^4 + A*a^2*b^5)*c*d^2 - (11*D*a...
```

Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**4,x)
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 592, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{3((Cab^4+5Ab^5)c^3+3(Da^2b^3+Bab^4)c^2d+3(Ca^2b^3+Aab^4)cd^2-(11Da^3b^2-Ba^2b^3)d^3)x^5-24(3((Cab^2+5Ab^3)c^3+3(Da^2b+Bab^2)c^2d+3(Ca^2b+Aab^2)cd^2+(5Da^3+Ba^2b)d^3)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)+\frac{((Cab^2+5Ab^3)c^3+3(Da^2b+Bab^2)c^2d+3(Ca^2b+Aab^2)cd^2+(5Da^3+Ba^2b)d^3)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^3}}}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^3}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\frac{1}{48} \cdot (3 \cdot ((C \cdot a \cdot b^4 + 5 \cdot A \cdot b^5) \cdot c^3 + 3 \cdot (D \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3 + B \cdot a \cdot b^4) \cdot c^2 \cdot d + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3 + A \cdot a \cdot b^4) \cdot c \cdot d^2 - (11 \cdot D \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 - B \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3) \cdot d^3) \cdot x^5 - 24 \cdot (3 \cdot D \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot c \cdot d^2 + C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot d^3) \cdot x^4 - 4 \cdot (D \cdot a^4 \cdot b + 2 \cdot B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot c^3 - 12 \cdot (C \cdot a^4 \cdot b + 2 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot c^2 \cdot d - 12 \cdot (2 \cdot D \cdot a^5 + B \cdot a^4 \cdot b) \cdot c \cdot d^2 - 4 \cdot (2 \cdot C \cdot a^5 + A \cdot a^4 \cdot b) \cdot d^3 + 8 \cdot ((C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3 + 5 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^4) \cdot c^3 - 3 \cdot (D \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 - B \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3) \cdot c^2 \cdot d - 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 - A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3) \cdot c \cdot d^2 - (5 \cdot D \cdot a^4 \cdot b + B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot d^3) \cdot x^3 - 12 \cdot (D \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^3 + 3 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^2 \cdot d + 3 \cdot (2 \cdot D \cdot a^4 \cdot b + B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot c \cdot d^2 + (2 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b + A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot d^3) \cdot x^2 - 3 \cdot ((C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 - 11 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^3) \cdot c^3 + 3 \cdot (D \cdot a^4 \cdot b + B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot c^2 \cdot d + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^4 \cdot b + A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2) \cdot c \cdot d^2 + (5 \cdot D \cdot a^5 + B \cdot a^4 \cdot b) \cdot d^3) \cdot x) / (a^3 \cdot b^6 \cdot x^6 + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^5 \cdot x^4 + 3 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^4 \cdot x^2 + a^6 \cdot b^3) + 1 / 16 \cdot ((C \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 5 \cdot A \cdot b^3) \cdot c^3 + 3 \cdot (D \cdot a^2 \cdot b + B \cdot a \cdot b^2) \cdot c^2 \cdot d + 3 \cdot (C \cdot a^2 \cdot b + A \cdot a \cdot b^2) \cdot c \cdot d^2 + (5 \cdot D \cdot a^3 + B \cdot a^2 \cdot b) \cdot d^3) \cdot \arctan(b \cdot x / \sqrt{a \cdot b}) / (\sqrt{a \cdot b} \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3)$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 662, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Cab^2c^3+5Ab^3c^3+3Da^2bc^2d+3Bab^2c^2d+3Ca^2bcd^2+3Aab^2cd^2+5Da^3d^3+Ba^2bd^3)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)+\frac{3Cab^4c^3x^5+15Ab^5c^3x^5+9Da^2b^3c^2dx^5+9Bab^4c^2dx^5+9Ca^2b^3cd^2x^5+9Aab^4cd^2x^5-33Da^3b^2d^3}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^3}}}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^3}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{16}*(C*a*b^2*c^3 + 5*A*b^3*c^3 + 3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + 3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d + 3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^3*d^3 + B*a^2*b*d^3)*\arctan(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/(\sqrt{a*b})*a^3*b^3) + \frac{1}{48}*(3*C*a*b^4*c^3*x^5 + 15*A*b^5*c^3*x^5 + 9*D*a^2*b^3*c^2*d*x^5 + 9*B*a*b^4*c^2*d*x^5 + 9*C*a^2*b^3*c*d^2*x^5 + 9*A*a*b^4*c*d^2*x^5 - 33*D*a^3*b^2*d^3*x^5 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^3*x^5 - 72*D*a^3*b^2*c*d^2*x^4 - 24*C*a^3*b^2*d^3*x^4 + 8*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*x^3 + 40*A*a*b^4*c^3*x^3 - 24*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d*x^3 + 24*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d*x^3 - 24*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^2*x^3 + 24*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2*x^3 - 40*D*a^4*b*d^3*x^3 - 8*B*a^3*b^2*d^3*x^3 - 12*D*a^3*b^2*c^3*x^2 - 36*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d*x^2 - 72*D*a^4*b*c*d^2*x^2 - 36*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2*x^2 - 24*C*a^4*b*d^3*x^2 - 12*A*a^3*b^2*d^3*x^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^2*c^3*x + 33*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*x - 9*D*a^4*b*c^2*d*x - 9*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d*x - 9*C*a^4*b*c*d^2*x - 9*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^2*x - 15*D*a^5*d^3*x - 3*B*a^4*b*d^3*x - 4*D*a^4*b*c^3 - 8*B*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 12*C*a^4*b*c^2*d - 24*A*a^3*b^2*c^2*d - 24*D*a^5*c*d^2 - 12*B*a^4*b*c*d^2 - 8*C*a^5*d^3 - 4*A*a^4*b*d^3)/(b*x^2 + a)^3*a^3*b^3)$$

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^4} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4, x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^4} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)`

$$3.46 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 376

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx \\
&= -\frac{b^2c(Bc+2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)}{6b^3(a+bx^2)^3} \\
&\quad + \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC + 2Bd) - ad(Cd + 2cD)))x}{6ab^2(a+bx^2)^3} \\
&\quad + \frac{2ad^2D - b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)}{4b^3(a+bx^2)^2} \\
&\quad + \frac{(Ab(5bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc(cC + 2Bd) - 7ad(Cd + 2cD)))x}{24a^2b^2(a+bx^2)^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{d^2D}{2b^3(a+bx^2)} + \frac{(Ab(5bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD)))x}{16a^3b^2(a+bx^2)} \\
&\quad + \frac{(Ab(5bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc(cC + 2Bd) + ad(Cd + 2cD))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/6*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a) \\
& ^3+1/6*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a/b^2/(b \\
& *x^2+a)^3+1/4*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/24*(A* \\
& b*(a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-7*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a^2/b^2/(b*x^2+ \\
& a)^2-1/2*d^2*D/b^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/16*(A*b*(a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+ \\
& a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a^3/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/16*(A*b*(a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b*c*(2* \\
& B*d+C*c)+a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*\arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/b^(5/2)
\end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{3\sqrt{a}(8a^3d^2D-5Ab^3c^2x-ab^2(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)x-a^2bd(Cd+2cD))}{a+bx^2} - \frac{8a^{5/2}(a^3d^2D-Ab^3c^2x+ab^2(c^2Cx+Ad(2c+dx))+Bc(c+2dx))-a^2}{(a+bx^2)^3}}{(a+bx^2)^3}$$

input

`Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((-3*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(8*a^3*d^2*D - 5*A*b^3*c^2*x - a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) \\
& )*x - a^2*b*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)*x))/(a + b*x^2) - (8*a^(5/2)*(a^3*d^2*D - A*b^ \\
& 3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(c^2*C*x + A*d*(2*c + d*x) + B*c*(c + 2*d*x)) - a^2*b*(c^2 \\
& *D + d^2*(B + C*x) + 2*c*d*(C + D*x)))/(a + b*x^2)^3 + (2*a^(3/2)*(12*a^3 \\
& *d^2*D + 5*A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x - a^2*b*(6*c^2* \\
& D + d^2*(6*B + 7*C*x) + 2*c*d*(6*C + 7*D*x)))/(a + b*x^2)^2 + 3*\text{Sqrt}[b]*( \\
& A*b*(5*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*\text{ArcTan}[ \\
& (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/(48*a^(7/2)*b^3)
\end{aligned}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2176, 25, 454, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 2176 \\
& \int \frac{(c+dx) \left( 6adDx^2 + 3(Abd+aCd+2acD)x + 5Abc + a \left( cC + 2Bd - \frac{2adD}{b} \right) \right)}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^2 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{(c+dx) \left( 6adDx^2 + 3(Abd+aCd+2acD)x + 5Abc + acC + 2ad \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) \right)}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^2 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2176 \\
& \int \frac{3 \left( Ab(5bc^2+ad^2) + a(bc(cC+2Bd) + ad(Cd+2cD)) \right) + 2d(5Ac b^2 + a(bcC+2bBd+4adD))x}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx \\
& \quad \frac{(c+dx)(3a(2acD+aCd+Abd) - x(a(-8adD+2bBd+bcC)))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^2 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{3 \left( Ab(5bc^2+ad^2) + a(bc(cC+2Bd) + ad(Cd+2cD)) \right) + 2d(5Ac b^2 + a(bcC+2bBd+4adD))x}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx \\
& \quad \frac{(c+dx)(3a(2acD+aCd+Abd) - x(a(-8adD+2bBd+bcC)))}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^2 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 454 \\
& \frac{3 \left( Ab(ad^2+5bc^2) + a(ad(2cD+Cd) + bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{2a} \int \frac{1}{bx^2+a} dx - \frac{2ad(a(4adD+2bBd+bcC) + 5Ab^2c) - 3bx \left( Ab(ad^2+5bc^2) + a(ad(2cD+Cd) + bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^2 \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)} \\
& \quad \frac{6ab}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \left( Ab(ad^2+5bc^2) + a(ad(2cD+Cd)+bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2ad(a(4adD+2bBd+bcC)+5Ab^2c) - 3bx \left( Ab(ad^2+5bc^2) + a(ad(2cD+Cd)+bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{4ab} - \frac{3bx \left( Ab(ad^2+5bc^2) + a(ad(2cD+Cd)+bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{2ab(a+bx^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(c+dx)^2 \left( a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3} \quad 6ab$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4, x]`

output `-1/6*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^2)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^3) + (-1/4*((c + d*x)*(3*a*(A*b*d + a*C*d + 2*a*c*D) - (5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + 2*b*B*d - 8*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (-1/2*(2*a*d*(5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + 2*b*B*d + 4*a*d*D)) - 3*b*(A*b*(5*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (3*(A*b*(5*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]))/(4*a*b)/(6*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 454 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*d - b*c*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x] + Simp[c*((2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]`

rule 2176

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
    
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
default	$\frac{(Aab d^2 + 5A b^2 c^2 + 2abBcd + a^2 C d^2 + Cab c^2 + 2a^2 cdD)x^5}{16a^3} - \frac{d^2 D x^4}{2b} + \frac{(Aab d^2 + 5A b^2 c^2 + 2abBcd - a^2 C d^2 + Cab c^2 - 2a^2 cdD)x^3}{6a^2 b} - \frac{(Bb d^2 + 2Cbc d + a^2 C d^2 + Cab c^2 + 2a^2 cdD)}{(b x^2 + a)}$

input

```

int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
    
```

output

```

(1/16*(A*a*b*d^2+5*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/
a^3*x^5-1/2*d^2*D*x^4/b+1/6*(A*a*b*d^2+5*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d-C*a^2*d^2+C
*a*b*c^2-2*D*a^2*c*d)/a^2/b*x^3-1/4*(B*b*d^2+2*C*b*c*d+2*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)/
b^2*x^2-1/16*(A*a*b*d^2-11*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a
^2*c*d)/a/b^2*x-1/12*(4*A*b^2*c*d+B*a*b*d^2+2*B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d+2*D*a
^2*d^2+D*a*b*c^2)/b^3)/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/16*(A*a*b*d^2+5*A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+
C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/a^3/b^2/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2
))
    
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1294, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/96*(48*D*a^4*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 6*((C*a^2*b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 - 16*((C*a^3*b^3 + 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c*d - (C*a^4*b^2 - A*a^3*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 8*(D*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2)*c^2 + 16*(C*a^5*b + 2*A*a^4*b^2)*c*d + 8*(2*D*a^6 + B*a^5*b)*d^2 + 24*(D*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^4*b^2*c*d + (2*D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 3*(((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 3*((C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c*d + (C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + (C*a^4*b + 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^5 + B*a^4*b)*c*d + (C*a^5 + A*a^4*b)*d^2 + 3*((C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c*d + (C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 6*((C*a^4*b^2 - 11*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*c*d + (C*a^5*b + A*a^4*b^2)*d^2)*x)/(a^4*b^6*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^5*x^4 + 3*a^6*b^4*x^2 + a^7*b^3), -1/48*(24*D*a^4*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 3*((C*a^2*b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^3*b^3 + A*a^2*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 - 8*((C*a^3*b^3 + 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c*d - (C*a^4*b^2 - A*a^3*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(C*a^5*b + 2*A*a^4*b^2)*c*d + 4*(2*D*a^6 + B*a^5*b)*d^2 + 12*(D*a^4*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^4*b^2*c*d + (2*D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 3*(((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 3*((C...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**4,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 430, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx =$$

$$\frac{24 Da^3 b^2 d^2 x^4 - 3((Cab^4 + 5 Ab^5)c^2 + 2(Da^2 b^3 + Bab^4)cd + (Ca^2 b^3 + Aab^4)d^2)x^5 - 8((Ca^2 b^3 + 5 Aab^4)d^2)x^6 + ((Cab + 5 Ab^2)c^2 + 2(Da^2 + Bab)cd + (Ca^2 + Aab)d^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16 \sqrt{aba^3 b^2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\frac{-1/48*(24*D*a^3*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 3*((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 - 8*((C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c*d - (C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 4*(D*a^4*b + 2*B*a^3*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(C*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d + 4*(2*D*a^5 + B*a^4*b)*d^2 + 12*(D*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a^3*b^2*c*d + (2*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 3*((C*a^3*b^2 - 11*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c*d + (C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x}{(a^3*b^6*x^6 + 3*a^4*b^5*x^4 + 3*a^5*b^4*x^2 + a^6*b^3) + 1/16*((C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(D*a^2 + B*a*b)*c*d + (C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^3*b^2)}$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 458, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Cabc^2 + 5 Ab^2c^2 + 2 Da^2cd + 2 Babcd + Ca^2d^2 + Aabd^2) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16 \sqrt{aba^3 b^2}} + \frac{3 Cab^4 c^2 x^5 + 15 Ab^5 c^2 x^5 + 6 Da^2 b^3 cd x^5 + 6 Bab^4 cd x^5 + 3 Ca^2 b^3 d^2 x^5 + 3 Aab^4 d^2 x^5 - 24 Da^3 b^2 d^2 x^4 + \dots}{16 \sqrt{aba^3 b^2}}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/16*(C*a*b*c^2 + 5*A*b^2*c^2 + 2*D*a^2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*c*d + C*a^2*d^2 + A*a*b*d^2)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^3*b^2) + 1/48*(3*C*a*b^4*c^2*x^5 + 15*A*b^5*c^2*x^5 + 6*D*a^2*b^3*c*d*x^5 + 6*B*a*b^4*c*d*x^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^3*d^2*x^5 + 3*A*a*b^4*d^2*x^5 - 24*D*a^3*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 8*C*a^2*b^3*c^2*x^3 + 40*A*a*b^4*c^2*x^3 - 16*D*a^3*b^2*c*d*x^3 + 16*B*a^2*b^3*c*d*x^3 - 8*C*a^3*b^2*d^2*x^3 + 8*A*a^2*b^3*d^2*x^3 - 12*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*x^2 - 24*C*a^3*b^2*c*d*x^2 - 24*D*a^4*b*d^2*x^2 - 12*B*a^3*b^2*d^2*x^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^2*c^2*x + 33*A*a^2*b^3*c^2*x - 6*D*a^4*b*c*d*x - 6*B*a^3*b^2*c*d*x - 3*C*a^4*b*d^2*x - 3*A*a^3*b^2*d^2*x - 4*D*a^4*b*c^2 - 8*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 8*C*a^4*b*c*d - 16*A*a^3*b^2*c*d - 8*D*a^5*d^2 - 4*B*a^4*b*d^2)/((b*x^2 + a)^3*a^3*b^3)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^4} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 874, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)`

output

```

(3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*b*d**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*s
qrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*c*d**2 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan
((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(s
qrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c*d + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqr
t(a)))*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)
))*a**3*b*c**3 + 27*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*c
*d**2*x**2 + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c*
*2*x**2 + 18*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c*d*x
**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**4
+ 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 27
*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 45*
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c**2*x**4 + 18*sqrt(b)
)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c*d*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a
)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*d**2*x**6 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan(
(b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**3*x**4 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**6 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt
(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**5*c**2*x**6 + 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(
a)))*b**5*c*d*x**6 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*
c**3*x**6 - 16*a**4*b**2*c*d - 3*a**4*b**2*d**2*x - 4*a**4*b**2*d**2 - 12*
a**4*b*c**2*d - 9*a**4*b*c*d**2*x + 33*a**3*b**3*c**2*x - 8*a**3*b**3*c...

```

$$3.47 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 241

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx \\ &= -\frac{bBc + Abd - aCd - acD}{6b^2(a+bx^2)^3} + \frac{(Ab^2c - a(bcC + Bd) - adD)x}{6ab^2(a+bx^2)^3} - \frac{Cd + cD}{4b^2(a+bx^2)^2} \\ &+ \frac{(5Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd - 7adD))x}{24a^2b^2(a+bx^2)^2} + \frac{(5Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + adD))x}{16a^3b^2(a+bx^2)} \\ &+ \frac{(5Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/6*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/6*(A*b^2*c-a*(b*(B*d+C*c)
-D*a*d))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^3-1/4*(C*d+D*c)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/24*(5*A*b^2*c
+a*(B*b*d+C*b*c-7*D*a*d))*x/a^2/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/16*(5*A*b^2*c+a*(B*b*d+C
*b*c+D*a*d))*x/a^3/b^2/(b*x^2+a)+1/16*(5*A*b^2*c+a*(B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*ar
ctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx \\ &= \frac{(5Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + adD))x}{16a^3b^2(a + bx^2)} \\ &+ \frac{5Ab^2cx + ab(cC + Bd)x - a^2(6Cd + 6cD + 7dDx)}{24a^2b^2(a + bx^2)^2} \\ &+ \frac{Ab^2cx - ab(Ad + cCx + B(c + dx)) + a^2(Cd + D(c + dx))}{6ab^2(a + bx^2)^3} \\ &+ \frac{(5Ab^2c + a(bcC + bBd + adD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]
```

output

```
((5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D))*x)/(16*a^3*b^2*(a + b*x^2)) + (5*A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(c*C + B*d)*x - a^2*(6*C*d + 6*c*D + 7*d*D*x))/(24*a^2*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (A*b^2*c*x - a*b*(A*d + c*C*x + B*(c + d*x)) + a^2*(C*d + D*(c + d*x)))/(6*a*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^3) + ((5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d + a*d*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]])/(16*a^(7/2)*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2345, 27, 215, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{-\frac{dD a^2}{b} + 6dDx^2 a + (cC + Bd)a + 5Abc + 2(2Abd + aCd + 3acD)x}{(bx^2 + a)^3} dx \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{6adDx^2 + 2(2Abd + aCd + 3acD)x + 5Abc + acC + ad \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right)}{(bx^2 + a)^3} dx \quad \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2345 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{3(5Abc + acC + ad \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right))}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx}{4a} \quad \frac{2a(3acD + aCd + 2Abd) - x(a(-7adD + bBd + bcC) + 5Ab^2c)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{3 \left( ad \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) + acC + 5Abc \right) \int \frac{1}{(bx^2 + a)^2} dx}{4a} \quad \frac{2a(3acD + aCd + 2Abd) - x(a(-7adD + bBd + bcC) + 5Ab^2c)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 215 \\
& \frac{3 \left( ad \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) + acC + 5Abc \right) \left( \int \frac{1}{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{x}{2a(a + bx^2)} \right)}{4a} \quad \frac{2a(3acD + aCd + 2Abd) - x(a(-7adD + bBd + bcC) + 5Ab^2c)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{3 \left( \frac{\arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{x}{2a(a + bx^2)} \right) \left( ad \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) + acC + 5Abc \right)}{4a} \quad \frac{2a(3acD + aCd + 2Abd) - x(a(-7adD + bBd + bcC) + 5Ab^2c)}{4ab(a + bx^2)^2} \\
& \frac{(c + dx) \left( a \left( B - \frac{aD}{b} \right) - x(Ab - aC) \right)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]`

output `-1/6*((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^3) + (-1/4*(2*a*(2*A*b*d + a*C*d + 3*a*c*D) - (5*A*b^2*c + a*(b*c*C + b*B*d - 7*a*d*D))*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (3*(5*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*d*(B + (a*D)/b))*(x/(2*a*(a + b*x^2)) + ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]))/(4*a)/(6*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 215 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

method	result
default	$\frac{(5Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc+a^2dD)x^5}{16a^3} + \frac{(5Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc-a^2dD)x^3}{6a^2b} - \frac{(Cd+Dc)x^2}{4b} + \frac{(11Ab^2c-Babd-Cabc-a^2dD)x}{16ab^2} - \frac{2Abd+2Bbc+Cad+Da}{12b^2} - \frac{1}{(bx^2+a)^3}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(1/16*(5*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a^3*x^5+1/6*(5*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a^2/b*x^3-1/4*(C*d+D*c)*x^2/b+1/16*(11*A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d-C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/b^2*x-1/12*(2*A*b*d+2*B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)/b^2)/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/16*(5*A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a^3/b^2/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 844, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.50

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/96*(6*((C*a^2*b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c + (D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 16*
((C*a^3*b^3 + 5*A*a^2*b^4)*c - (D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 24*(D*a^4*
b^2*c + C*a^4*b^2*d)*x^2 - 3*((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5)*c + (D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^
4)*d)*x^6 + 3*((C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*c + (D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^4
+ 3*((C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c + (D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d)*x^2 + (C*a^4*b
+ 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c + (D*a^5 + B*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a
*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) - 8*(D*a^5*b + 2*B*a^4*b^2)*c - 8*(C*a^5*b + 2*A*a
^4*b^2)*d - 6*((C*a^4*b^2 - 11*A*a^3*b^3)*c + (D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*d)*x)/
(a^4*b^6*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^5*x^4 + 3*a^6*b^4*x^2 + a^7*b^3), 1/48*(3*((C*a^2*b
^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c + (D*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 8*((C*a^3*b^3 + 5*A*a
^2*b^4)*c - (D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 12*(D*a^4*b^2*c + C*a^4*b^2*d
)*x^2 + 3*((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5)*c + (D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*d)*x^6 + 3*((C*a
^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*c + (D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 3*((C*a^3*b^2 + 5
*A*a^2*b^3)*c + (D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d)*x^2 + (C*a^4*b + 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c +
(D*a^5 + B*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) - 4*(D*a^5*b + 2*B*a
^4*b^2)*c - 4*(C*a^5*b + 2*A*a^4*b^2)*d - 3*((C*a^4*b^2 - 11*A*a^3*b^3)*c
+ (D*a^5*b + B*a^4*b^2)*d)*x)/(a^4*b^6*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^5*x^4 + 3*a^6*b^4*x^2
+ a^7*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**4,x)
```

output

Timed out



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{3((Cab^3+5Ab^4)c+(Da^2b^2+Bab^3)d)x^5+8((Ca^2b^2+5Aab^3)c-(Da^3b-Ba^2b^2)d)x^3-12(Da^3bc+Ba^2b^2d)x-4(Da^3b^2c+Ba^2b^3d)}{48(a^3b^5x^6+3a^4b^4x^4+3a^5b^3x^2+a^6b^2)} + \frac{((Cab+5Ab^2)c+(Da^2+Bab)d)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/48*(3*((C*a*b^3+5*A*b^4)*c+(D*a^2*b^2+B*a*b^3)*d)*x^5+8*((C*a^2*b^2+5*A*a*b^3)*c-(D*a^3*b-B*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^3-12*(D*a^3*b*c+C*a^3*b*d)*x^2-4*(D*a^4+2*B*a^3*b)*c-4*(C*a^4+2*A*a^3*b)*d-3*((C*a^3*b^2-11*A*a^2*b^2)*c+(D*a^4+B*a^3*b)*d)*x)/(a^3*b^5*x^6+3*a^4*b^4*x^4+3*a^5*b^3*x^2+a^6*b^2)+1/16*((C*a*b+5*A*b^2)*c+(D*a^2+B*a*b)*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^3*b^2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx = \frac{(Cabc+5Ab^2c+Da^2d+Babd)\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{aba^3b^2}} + \frac{3Cab^3cx^5+15Ab^4cx^5+3Da^2b^2dx^5+3Bab^3dx^5+8Ca^2b^2cx^3+40Aab^3cx^3-8Da^3bdx^3+8Ba^2b^2d}{48(a^3b^5x^6+3a^4b^4x^4+3a^5b^3x^2+a^6b^2)}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/16*(C*a*b*c + 5*A*b^2*c + D*a^2*d + B*a*b*d)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt
(a*b)*a^3*b^2) + 1/48*(3*C*a*b^3*c*x^5 + 15*A*b^4*c*x^5 + 3*D*a^2*b^2*d*x^
5 + 3*B*a*b^3*d*x^5 + 8*C*a^2*b^2*c*x^3 + 40*A*a*b^3*c*x^3 - 8*D*a^3*b*d*x^
^3 + 8*B*a^2*b^2*d*x^3 - 12*D*a^3*b*c*x^2 - 12*C*a^3*b*d*x^2 - 3*C*a^3*b*c
*x + 33*A*a^2*b^2*c*x - 3*D*a^4*d*x - 3*B*a^3*b*d*x - 4*D*a^4*c - 8*B*a^3*
b*c - 4*C*a^4*d - 8*A*a^3*b*d)/((b*x^2 + a)^3*a^3*b^2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 647, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)
```

output

```
(3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**4*d**2 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*c + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b**2*d + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*c**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b*d**2*x**2 + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*c*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**3*d*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*c*x**4 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**4*d*x**4 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*d**2*x**6 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**5*c*x**6 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**5*d*x**6 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*c**2*x**6 - 8*a**4*b**2*d - 8*a**4*b*c*d - 3*a**4*b*d**2*x + 33*a**3*b**3*c*x - 8*a**3*b**3*c - 3*a**3*b**3*d*x - 3*a**3*b**2*c**2*x - 24*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 8*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 40*a**2*b**4*c*x**3 + 8*a**2*b**4*d*x**3 + 8*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 3*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 15*a*b**5*c*x**5 + 3*a*b**5*d*x**5 + 3*a*b**4*c**2*x**5)/(48*a**3*b**3*(a**3 + 3*a**2*b*x**2 + 3*a*b**2*x**4 + b**3*x**6))
```

**3.48**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^4} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 25, antiderivative size = 161

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = -\frac{bB - aD}{6b^2(a + bx^2)^3} + \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} - \frac{D}{4b^2(a + bx^2)^2} + \frac{(5Ab + aC)x}{24a^2b(a + bx^2)^2} + \frac{(5Ab + aC)x}{16a^3b(a + bx^2)} + \frac{(5Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/6*(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/6*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^3-1/4*D/b^2/(
b*x^2+a)^2+1/24*(5*A*b+C*a)*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/16*(5*A*b+C*a)*x/a^3/b/(
b*x^2+a)+1/16*(5*A*b+C*a)*arctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}(-4a^4D + 15Ab^4x^5 + ab^3x^3(40A + 3Cx^2) + a^2b^2x(33A + 8Cx^2) - a^3b(8B + 3x(C + 4Dx)))}{(a + bx^2)^3} + 3\sqrt{b}(5Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}(-4a^4D + 15Ab^4x^5 + ab^3x^3(40A + 3Cx^2) + a^2b^2x(33A + 8Cx^2) - a^3b(8B + 3x(C + 4Dx)))}{48a^{7/2}b^2} + 3\sqrt{b}(5Ab + aC) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

input

Integrate[(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3)/(a + b\*x^2)^4,x]

output

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\left(-4a^4D + 15Ab^4x^5 + a^2b^3x^3(40A + 3Cx^2) + a^2b^2x(33A + 8Cx^2) - a^3b(8B + 3x(C + 4Dx))\right)\right)\right)/\left(a + b*x^2\right)^3 + 3\sqrt{b}(5Ab + aC)\text{ArcTan}\left[\left(\sqrt{b}*x\right)/\sqrt{a}\right]/\left(48*a^{(7/2)}*b^2\right)$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.240$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 454, 215, 218}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2345}$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{b\left(5A + \frac{aC}{b}\right) + 6aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^3} dx}{6a} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{5Ab + aC + 6aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^3} dx}{6a} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int \frac{5Ab+aC+6aDx}{(bx^2+a)^3} dx}{6ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 454 \\
& \frac{\frac{3(aC+5Ab)}{4a} \int \frac{1}{(bx^2+a)^2} dx - \frac{6a^2D - bx(aC+5Ab)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}}{6ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 215 \\
& \frac{3(aC+5Ab) \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{bx^2+a} dx}{2a} + \frac{x}{2a(a+bx^2)} \right) - \frac{6a^2D - bx(aC+5Ab)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}}{6ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow 218 \\
& \frac{3(aC+5Ab) \left( \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{x}{2a(a+bx^2)} \right) - \frac{6a^2D - bx(aC+5Ab)}{4ab(a+bx^2)^2}}{6ab} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^4,x]`

output `-1/6*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^3) + (-1/4*(6*a^2*D - b*(5*A*b + a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (3*(5*A*b + a*C)*(x/(2*a*(a + b*x^2)) + ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]))/(4*a))/(6*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 215 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 218 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

rule 454 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*d - b*c*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x] + Simp[c*((2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

method	result	size
default	$\frac{(5Ab+Ca)bx^5}{16a^3} + \frac{(5Ab+Ca)x^3}{6a^2} - \frac{Dx^2}{4b} + \frac{(11Ab-Ca)x}{16ab} - \frac{2Bb+Da}{12b^2} + \frac{(5Ab+Ca) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16a^3b\sqrt{ab}}$	116

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(1/16*(5*A*b+C*a)/a^3*b*x^5+1/6/a^2*(5*A*b+C*a)*x^3-1/4*D*x^2/b+1/16*(11*A*b-C*a)/a/b*x-1/12*(2*B*b+D*a)/b^2)/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/16*(5*A*b+C*a)/a^3/b/(a*b)^(1/2)*arctan(b*x/(a*b)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 462, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.87

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{24 Da^4bx^2 + 8 Da^5 + 16 Ba^4b - 6 (Ca^2b^3 + 5 Aab^4)x^5 - 16 (Ca^3b^2 + 5 Aa^2b^3)x^3 + 3 ((Cab^3 + 5 Ab^4)x^6 + C^2a^2)}{96 (a^4b^5x^6 + 3 a^7b^2)} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{12 Da^4bx^2 + 4 Da^5 + 8 Ba^4b - 3 (Ca^2b^3 + 5 Aab^4)x^5 - 8 (Ca^3b^2 + 5 Aa^2b^3)x^3 - 3 ((Cab^3 + 5 Ab^4)x^6 + C^2a^2)}{48 (a^4b^5x^6 + 3 a^7b^2)} \right]$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/96*(24*D*a^4*b*x^2 + 8*D*a^5 + 16*B*a^4*b - 6*(C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*x^5 - 16*(C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*x^3 + 3*((C*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*x^6 + C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*x^4 + 3*(C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a*b)*log((b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(-a*b)*x - a)/(b*x^2 + a)) + 6*(C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*x)/(a^4*b^5*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^4*x^4 + 3*a^6*b^3*x^2 + a^7*b^2), -1/48*(12*D*a^4*b*x^2 + 4*D*a^5 + 8*B*a^4*b - 3*(C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*x^5 - 8*(C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*x^3 - 3*((C*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*x^6 + C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*x^4 + 3*(C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a*b)*arctan(sqrt(a*b)*x/a) + 3*(C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*x)/(a^4*b^5*x^6 + 3*a^5*b^4*x^4 + 3*a^6*b^3*x^2 + a^7*b^2)]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^7b^3}} \cdot (5Ab + Ca) \log\left(-a^4b\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^7b^3}} + x\right)}{32}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^7b^3}} \cdot (5Ab + Ca) \log\left(a^4b\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a^7b^3}} + x\right)}{32}$$

$$+ \frac{-8Ba^3b - 4Da^4 - 12Da^3bx^2 + x^5 \cdot (15Ab^4 + 3Cab^3) + x^3 \cdot (40Aab^3 + 8Ca^2b^2) + x(33Aa^2b^2 - 3Ca^3)}{48a^6b^2 + 144a^5b^3x^2 + 144a^4b^4x^4 + 48a^3b^5x^6}$$



input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**4,x)`

output `-sqrt(-1/(a**7*b**3))*(5*A*b + C*a)*log(-a**4*b*sqrt(-1/(a**7*b**3)) + x)/32 + sqrt(-1/(a**7*b**3))*(5*A*b + C*a)*log(a**4*b*sqrt(-1/(a**7*b**3)) + x)/32 + (-8*B*a**3*b - 4*D*a**4 - 12*D*a**3*b*x**2 + x**5*(15*A*b**4 + 3*C*a*b**3) + x**3*(40*A*a*b**3 + 8*C*a**2*b**2) + x*(33*A*a**2*b**2 - 3*C*a**3*b))/(48*a**6*b**2 + 144*a**5*b**3*x**2 + 144*a**4*b**4*x**4 + 48*a**3*b**5*x**6)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx =$$

$$-\frac{12Da^3bx^2 - 3(Cab^3 + 5Ab^4)x^5 + 4Da^4 + 8Ba^3b - 8(Ca^2b^2 + 5Aab^3)x^3 + 3(Ca^3b - 11Aa^2b^2)x}{48(a^3b^5x^6 + 3a^4b^4x^4 + 3a^5b^3x^2 + a^6b^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ca + 5Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{aba^3b}}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/48*(12*D*a^3*b*x^2 - 3*(C*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*x^5 + 4*D*a^4 + 8*B*a^3*b - 8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*x^3 + 3*(C*a^3*b - 11*A*a^2*b^2)*x)/(a^3*b^5*x^6 + 3*a^4*b^4*x^4 + 3*a^5*b^3*x^2 + a^6*b^2) + 1/16*(C*a + 5*A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^3*b)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \frac{(Ca + 5Ab) \arctan\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{ab}a^3b} + \frac{3Cab^3x^5 + 15Ab^4x^5 + 8Ca^2b^2x^3 + 40Aab^3x^3 - 12Da^3bx^2 - 3Ca^3bx + 33Aa^2b^2x - 4Da^4 - 8Ba^3b}{48(bx^2 + a)^3a^3b^2}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/16*(C*a + 5*A*b)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(a*b)*a^3*b) + 1/48*(3*C*a*b^3*x^5 + 15*A*b^4*x^5 + 8*C*a^2*b^2*x^3 + 40*A*a*b^3*x^3 - 12*D*a^3*b*x^2 - 3*C*a^3*b*x + 33*A*a^2*b^2*x - 4*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)/((b*x^2 + a)^3*a^3*b^2)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \frac{\frac{11Ax}{16a} + \frac{5Abx^3}{6a^2} + \frac{5Ab^2x^5}{16a^3}}{a^3 + 3a^2bx^2 + 3ab^2x^4 + b^3x^6} + \frac{\frac{Cx^3}{6a} - \frac{Cx}{16b} + \frac{Cbx^5}{16a^2}}{a^3 + 3a^2bx^2 + 3ab^2x^4 + b^3x^6} - \frac{B}{6b(a^3 + 3a^2bx^2 + 3ab^2x^4 + b^3x^6)} + \frac{5A \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}b^{3/2}} + \frac{x^4(bx^2 + 3a)D}{12a^2(bx^2 + a)^3}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^4,x)`

output

```
((11*A*x)/(16*a) + (5*A*b*x^3)/(6*a^2) + (5*A*b^2*x^5)/(16*a^3))/(a^3 + b^3*x^6 + 3*a^2*b*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*x^4) + ((C*x^3)/(6*a) - (C*x)/(16*b) + (C*b*x^5)/(16*a^2))/(a^3 + b^3*x^6 + 3*a^2*b*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*x^4) - B/(6*b*(a^3 + b^3*x^6 + 3*a^2*b*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*x^4)) + (5*A*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(16*a^(7/2)*b^(1/2)) + (C*atan((b^(1/2)*x)/a^(1/2)))/(16*a^(5/2)*b^(3/2)) + (x^4*(3*a + b*x^2)*D)/(12*a^2*(a + b*x^2)^3)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 320, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{15\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^3 b + 3\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^3 c + 45\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b^2 x^2 + 9\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b^2 x^2 + \dots}{(a + bx^2)^4}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)
```

output

```
(15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*b + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**3*c + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b**2*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a**2*b*c*x**2 + 45*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**3*x**4 + 9*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 15*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**4*x**6 + 3*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*atan((b*x)/(sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)))*b**3*c*x**6 - 4*a**4*d + 33*a**3*b**2*x - 8*a**3*b**2 - 3*a**3*b*c*x - 12*a**3*b*d*x**2 + 40*a**2*b**3*x**3 + 8*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 + 15*a*b**4*x**5 + 3*a*b**3*c*x**5)/(48*a**3*b**2*(a**3 + 3*a**2*b*x**2 + 3*a*b**2*x**4 + b**3*x**6))
```

**3.49**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^4} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	499
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	500
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	501
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	505
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	506
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	507
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	507
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	508
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	509
Reduce [F] . . . . .	510

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 701

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= -\frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) - (Ab^2c - a(bcC - bBd + adD))x}{6ab(bc^2 + ad^2)(a + bx^2)^3}$$

$$+ \frac{6a^2b(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + (Ab^2c(5bc^2 + 11ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(cC - Bd) + a^2d^3D - abd(5cCd - 5Bd^2 - 5c^3D)))}{24a^2b(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(a + bx^2)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{8a^3bd^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + (Ab^2c(5b^2c^4 + 16abc^2d^2 + 19a^2d^4) + a(b^3c^4(cC - Bd) + a^3d^5D))}{16a^3b(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(a + bx^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2c(5b^3c^6 + 21ab^2c^4d^2 + 35a^2bc^2d^4 + 35a^3d^6) + a(b^4c^6(cC - Bd) + a^4d^7D - a^3bd^5(5cCd - 5Bd^2 - 5c^3D)))}{16a^{7/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 + ad^2)^3}$$

$$+ \frac{d^4(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(c + dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^4}$$

$$- \frac{d^4(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \log(a + bx^2)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4}$$

output

```

-1/6*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)-(A*b^2*c-a*(-B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*x)/a/b
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^3+1/24*(6*a^2*b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+(A*
b^2*c*(11*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+a*(b^2*c^2*(-B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-5*B*d^2+5
*C*c*d-7*D*c^2)))*x)/a^2/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^2+1/16*(8*a^3*b*d^2*(
A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+(A*b^2*c*(19*a^2*d^4+16*a*b*c^2*d^2+5*b^2*c^4
)+a*(b^3*c^4*(-B*d+C*c)+a^3*d^5*D-a^2*b*d^3*(-5*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-8*D*c^2)+a*b
^2*c^2*d*(-4*B*d^2+4*C*c*d-D*c^2)))*x)/a^3/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(b*x^2+a)+1/1
6*(A*b^2*c*(35*a^3*d^6+35*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+21*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+5*b^3*c^6)+a*(b^4
*c^6*(-B*d+C*c)+a^4*d^7*D-a^3*b*d^5*(-5*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-9*D*c^2)+3*a^2*b^2*c
^2*d^3*(-5*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+a*b^3*c^4*d*(-5*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-D*c^2)))*a
rctan(b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/b^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4+d^4*(A*d^3-B*c*d^
2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*ln(d*x+c)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4-1/2*d^4*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-
D*c^3)*ln(b*x^2+a)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 639, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{8(bc^2+ad^2)^3 (Ab^2cx+ab(-Bc+Ad-cCx+Bdx)-a^2(Cd-cD+dDx))}{ab(a+bx^2)^3} + \frac{3(bc^2+ad^2)(5Ab^4c^5x+ab^3c^3(c^2C-Bcd+16Ad^2)x+a^4d^5Dx+a^2b^2c^2Dx)}{ab(a+bx^2)^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^4), x]
```

output

```
((8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x) - a^2*(C*d - c*D + d*D*x)))/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^3) + (3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(5*A*b^4*c^5*x + a*b^3*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + 16*A*d^2)*x + a^4*d^5*D*x + a^2*b^2*c*d*(4*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 19*A*d^3 - c^3*D)*x + a^3*b*d^2*(-8*c^3*D + d^3*(8*A + 5*B*x) - c*d^2*(8*B + 5*C*x) + 8*c^2*d*(C + D*x)))/(a^3*b*(a + b*x^2)) + (2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(5*A*b^3*c^3*x + a*b^2*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + 11*A*d^2)*x + a^3*d^3*D*x + a^2*b*(-6*c^3*D + d^3*(6*A + 5*B*x) - c*d^2*(6*B + 5*C*x) + c^2*d*(6*C + 7*D*x)))/(a^2*b*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (3*(A*b^2*c*(5*b^3*c^6 + 21*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 35*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 35*a^3*d^6) + a*(b^4*c^6*(c*C - B*d) + a^4*d^7*D - a*b^3*c^4*d*(-5*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + c^2*D) - 3*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3*(-5*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + a^3*b*d^5*(-5*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 9*c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(a^(7/2)*b^(3/2)) + 48*d^4*(c^2*c*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x] + 24*d^4*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*Log[a + b*x^2])/(48*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.312$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 686, 27, 686, 25, 27, 657, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^4 (c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int \frac{Ab(5bc^2 + 6ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (5Acdb^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-6Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 5Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{6ab}{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))} \frac{1}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{Ab(5bc^2 + 6ad^2) + ac(bcC - bBd + adD) + (5Acdb^2 + a(ad^2D - b(-6Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 5Bd^2)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{6ab}{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))} \frac{1}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{Ab(5bc^2+6ad^2)+ac(bcC-bBd+adD)+(5Acdb^2+a(ad^2D-b(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-5Bd^2)))x}{(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^3} dx \\
 & \frac{6ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))}{6ab(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{x(a(a^2d^3D-abd(-5Bd^2-7c^2D+5cCd))+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+Ab^2c(11ad^2+5bc^2))+6a^2b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{4a(a+bx^2)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int -\frac{3b(Ab(5b^2c^4+11abd^2))}{6ab(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \int \frac{Ab(5b^2c^4+11abd^2c^2+8a^2d^4)+ac(a^2Dd^3+ab(-Dc^2+3Cdc-3Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+d(Ac(5bc^2+11ad^2)b^2+a(a^2Dd^3-ab(-7Dc^2+5Cdc-5Bd^2))d+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))}{(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^2} + \frac{6ab(ad^2+bc^2)}{4a(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & 3 \left( \frac{8a^3bd^2(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)+x(Ab^2c(19a^2d^4+16abc^2d^2+5b^2c^4))+a(a^3d^5D-a^2bd^3(-5Bd^2-8c^2D+5cCd))+ab^2c^2d(-4Bd^2+c^2(-D)+4cCd)+b^3c^3(-D)+c^2Cd}{2a(a+bx^2)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \\
 & \frac{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{a(-acD+aCd-Abd+bBc)-x(Ab^2c-a(adD-bBd+bcC))}{6ab(a+bx^2)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

25

$$3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{b(Ab(5b^3c^6+16ab^2d^2c^4+19a^2bd^4c^2+16a^3d^6))+ac(a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-8Dc^2+11Cdc-11Bd^2)d^3+ab^2c^2(-Dc^2+4Cdc-4Bd^2)d+b^3c^4(cC-Bd))+d(Ac(5b^2c^4+c^2d^2+2ad^2))}{(c+dx)(bx^2+a)}}{2ab(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{Ab(5b^3c^6+16ab^2d^2c^4+19a^2bd^4c^2+16a^3d^6))+ac(a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-8Dc^2+11Cdc-11Bd^2)d^3+ab^2c^2(-Dc^2+4Cdc-4Bd^2)d+b^3c^4(cC-Bd))+d(Ac(5b^2c^4+c^2d^2+2ad^2))}{(c+dx)(bx^2+a)}}{2a(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 657

$$3 \left( \frac{\int \left( \frac{16a^3b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)d^5}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{-16a^3b^2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)xd^4+Ab^2c(5b^3c^6+21ab^2d^2c^4+35a^2bd^4c^2+35a^3d^6)+a(a^4Dd^7-a^3b(-9Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{(bc^2+ad^2)(bx^2+a)} \right)}{2a(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{x(a(a^2d^3D-abd(-5Bd^2-7c^2D+5cCd))+b^2c^2(cC-Bd))+Ab^2c(11ad^2+5bc^2))+6a^2b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{4a(a+bx^2)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + 3 \left( \frac{8a^3bd^2(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{(bc^2+ad^2)(bx^2+a)} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{6ab(a + bx^2)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^4), x]
```



output

```

-1/6*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D) - (A*b^2*c - a*(b*c*C - b*B*d + a*
d*D))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^3) + ((6*a^2*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^
2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + (A*b^2*c*(5*b*c^2 + 11*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - B*d
) + a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(5*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 7*c^2*D)))*x)/(4*a*(b*c^2 + a*d
^2)*(a + b*x^2)^2) + (3*((8*a^3*b*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)
+ (A*b^2*c*(5*b^2*c^4 + 16*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 19*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^3*c^4*(c*C - B
*d) + a^3*d^5*D - a^2*b*d^3*(5*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d*(4
*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - c^2*D)))*x)/(2*a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)) + (((A*b^
2*c*(5*b^3*c^6 + 21*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 35*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 35*a^3*d^6) + a*(b^
4*c^6*(c*C - B*d) + a^4*d^7*D - a^3*b*d^5*(5*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 9*c^2*D) +
3*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3*(5*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + a*b^3*c^4*d*(5*c*C*d - 5
*B*d^2 - c^2*D)))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)) + (16*a^3*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[c + d*x])/
(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - (8*a^3*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Log[a +
b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(2*a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(4*a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(6
*a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 657

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))^(n_))/((a_) + (c_)*(
x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*((f + g*x)^n/(a + c*x^
2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

rule 686

```
Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f +
a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[
1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f
+ a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ
[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegerQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1440 vs.  $2(683) = 1366$ .

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1441, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1441

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4*((1/16*b*(19*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^6+35*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4+21*A*a
*b^4*c^5*d^2+5*A*b^5*c^7+5*B*a^4*b*d^7+B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5-5*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d
^3-B*a*b^4*c^6*d-5*C*a^4*b*c*d^6-C*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^4+5*C*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2+C*a
*b^4*c^7+D*a^5*d^7+9*D*a^4*b*c^2*d^5+7*D*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3-D*a^2*b^3*c^6*d)/
a^3*x^5+(1/2*A*a*b^2*d^7+1/2*A*b^3*c^2*d^5-1/2*B*a*b^2*c*d^6-1/2*B*b^3*c^3
*d^4+1/2*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+1/2*C*b^3*c^4*d^3-1/2*D*a*b^2*c^3*d^4-1/2*D*b^3*c
^5*d^2)*x^4+1/6*(17*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^6+33*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4+21*A*a*b^4*c^5*d^
2+5*A*b^5*c^7+5*B*a^4*b*d^7+3*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5-3*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3-B*a*b^
4*c^6*d-5*C*a^4*b*c*d^6-3*C*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^4+3*C*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2+C*a*b^4*c^
7+D*a^5*d^7+9*D*a^4*b*c^2*d^5+9*D*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3+D*a^2*b^3*c^6*d)/a^2*x^3
+(5/4*A*a^2*b*d^7+3/2*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5+1/4*A*b^3*c^4*d^3-5/4*B*a^2*b*c*d^6-
3/2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4-1/4*B*b^3*c^5*d^2+5/4*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5+3/2*C*a*b^2*c^4*
d^3+1/4*C*b^3*c^6*d-5/4*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4-3/2*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^2-1/4*b^3*c^7*D)
*x^2+1/16*(29*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^6+61*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4+43*A*a*b^4*c^5*d^2+11*A
*b^5*c^7+11*B*a^4*b*d^7+15*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5+5*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3+B*a*b^4*c
^6*d-11*C*a^4*b*c*d^6-15*C*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^4-5*C*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2-C*a*b^4*c^7
-D*a^5*d^7+7*D*a^4*b*c^2*d^5+9*D*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3+D*a^2*b^3*c^6*d)/a/b*x+1/
12*(11*A*a^3*b*d^7+18*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^5+9*A*a*b^3*c^4*d^3+2*A*b^4*c^6*d-11
*B*a^3*b*c*d^6-18*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4-9*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^2-2*B*b^4*c^7-2*C*a^4*
d^7+3*C*a^3*b*c^2*d^5+6*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^3+C*a*b^3*c^6*d+2*D*a^4*c*d^6-3...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**4,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1390 vs.  $2(682) = 1364$ .

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1390, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*(D*c^3*d^4 - C*c^2*d^5 + B*c*d^6 - A*d^7)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^4*c^8 + 4*
a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8) - (D*c^3*d^
4 - C*c^2*d^5 + B*c*d^6 - A*d^7)*log(d*x + c)/(b^4*c^8 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 +
6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8) + 1/16*((C*a*b^4 + 5*A*b^5
)*c^7 - (D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c^6*d + (5*C*a^2*b^3 + 21*A*a*b^4)*c^5*d^2 -
(9*D*a^3*b^2 + 5*B*a^2*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 5*(3*C*a^3*b^2 + 7*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d
^4 + 3*(3*D*a^4*b - 5*B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 5*(C*a^4*b - 7*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^6
+ (D*a^5 + 5*B*a^4*b)*d^7)*arctan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((a^3*b^5*c^8 + 4*a^4*b^
4*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^5*b^3*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^6*b^2*c^2*d^6 + a^7*b*d^8)*sqrt(a*b))
- 1/48*(4*(D*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3)*c^5 - 4*(C*a^4*b^2 + 2*A*a^3*b^3)*c^4*
d + 4*(5*D*a^5*b + 7*B*a^4*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 4*(5*C*a^5*b + 7*A*a^4*b^2)*c^2*
d^3 - 4*(2*D*a^6 - 11*B*a^5*b)*c*d^4 + 4*(2*C*a^6 - 11*A*a^5*b)*d^5 - 3*((
C*a*b^5 + 5*A*b^6)*c^5 - (D*a^2*b^4 + B*a*b^5)*c^4*d + 4*(C*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*
a*b^5)*c^3*d^2 + 4*(2*D*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d^3 - (5*C*a^3*b^3 - 19*A
*a^2*b^4)*c*d^4 + (D*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3)*d^5)*x^5 + 24*(D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d
^2 - C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*b^3*c*d^4 - A*a^3*b^3*d^5)*x^4 - 8*((C*a^2*
b^4 + 5*A*a*b^5)*c^5 + (D*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*c^4*d + 2*(C*a^3*b^3 + 8*A*
a^2*b^4)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(4*D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (5*C*a^4*b^2 - 17
*A*a^3*b^3)*c*d^4 + (D*a^5*b + 5*B*a^4*b^2)*d^5)*x^3 + 12*(D*a^3*b^3*c^5 -
C*a^3*b^3*c^4*d + 5*B*a^4*b^2*c*d^4 - 5*A*a^4*b^2*d^5 + (5*D*a^4*b^2 + ...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1645 vs.  $2(682) = 1364$ .

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1645, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/2*(D*c^3*d^4 - C*c^2*d^5 + B*c*d^6 - A*d^7)*log(b*x^2 + a)/(b^4*c^8 + 4*
a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4*d^8) - (D*c^3*d^
5 - C*c^2*d^6 + B*c*d^7 - A*d^8)*log(abs(d*x + c))/(b^4*c^8*d + 4*a*b^3*c^
6*d^3 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^7 + a^4*d^9) + 1/16*(C*a*b^4*c^7
+ 5*A*b^5*c^7 - D*a^2*b^3*c^6*d - B*a*b^4*c^6*d + 5*C*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 2
1*A*a*b^4*c^5*d^2 - 9*D*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 5*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 15*C*a^3*b
^2*c^3*d^4 + 35*A*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 9*D*a^4*b*c^2*d^5 - 15*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d
^5 - 5*C*a^4*b*c*d^6 + 35*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^6 + D*a^5*d^7 + 5*B*a^4*b*d^7)*arc
tan(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/((a^3*b^5*c^8 + 4*a^4*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^5*b^3*c^4*d^4 +
4*a^6*b^2*c^2*d^6 + a^7*b*d^8)*sqrt(a*b)) - 1/48*(4*D*a^4*b^3*c^7 + 8*B*a
^3*b^4*c^7 - 4*C*a^4*b^3*c^6*d - 8*A*a^3*b^4*c^6*d + 24*D*a^5*b^2*c^5*d^2
+ 36*B*a^4*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 24*C*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 36*A*a^4*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 12*
D*a^6*b*c^3*d^4 + 72*B*a^5*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 12*C*a^6*b*c^2*d^5 - 72*A*a^5*b^2
*c^2*d^5 - 8*D*a^7*c*d^6 + 44*B*a^6*b*c*d^6 + 8*C*a^7*d^7 - 44*A*a^6*b*d^7
- 3*(C*a*b^6*c^7 + 5*A*b^7*c^7 - D*a^2*b^5*c^6*d - B*a*b^6*c^6*d + 5*C*a^
2*b^5*c^5*d^2 + 21*A*a*b^6*c^5*d^2 + 7*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^3 - 5*B*a^2*b^5*c^4
*d^3 - C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^4 + 35*A*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^4 + 9*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 + B*
a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5 - 5*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^6 + 19*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^6 + D*a^5*b^2*d^7 +
5*B*a^4*b^3*d^7)*x^5 + 24*(D*a^3*b^4*c^5*d^2 - C*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^3 + D*a^4*
b^3*c^3*d^4 + B*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^4 - C*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^5 - A*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^5...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^4 (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^4*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^4*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^4} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^4} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^4,x)`

$$3.50 \quad \int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	511
Mathematica [A] (verified)	511
Rubi [A] (verified)	512
Maple [A] (verified)	513
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	514
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	514
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	514
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	515
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	515
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	515

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 43

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{3x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{x^3}{2(1+x^2)} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `3/2*x+1/2*x^2-x^3/(2*x^2+2)-3/2*arctan(x)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( x \left( 2 + x + \frac{1}{1+x^2} \right) - 3 \arctan(x) - \log(1+x^2) \right)$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(1+x+x^2))/(1+x^2)^2,x]`

output `(x*(2+x+(1+x^2)^(-1))-3*ArcTan[x]-Log[1+x^2])/2`



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2335, 25, 523, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^3(x^2 + x + 1)}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2335} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{x^2(2x + 3)}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{x^3}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{x^2(2x + 3)}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{x^3}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{523} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \left( 2x - \frac{2x + 3}{x^2 + 1} + 3 \right) dx - \frac{x^3}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} (-3 \arctan(x) + x^2 - \log(x^2 + 1) + 3x) - \frac{x^3}{2(x^2 + 1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(1 + x + x^2))/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*x^3/(1 + x^2) + (3*x + x^2 - 3*ArcTan[x] - Log[1 + x^2])/2`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 523 `Int[((x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*((c + d*x)/(a + b*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2335 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*g - b*f*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*x*Q - a*g*m + b*f*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

method	result	S
default	$\frac{x^2}{2} + x + \frac{x}{2x^2+2} - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2}$	3
risch	$\frac{x^2}{2} + x + \frac{x}{2x^2+2} - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2}$	3
meijerg	$\frac{x^2(3x^2+6)}{6x^2+6} - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{x(10x^2+15)}{10x^2+10} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2} - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)}$	6
parallelrisch	$\frac{3i \ln(x-i)x^2 - 3i \ln(x+i)x^2 + 2x^4 - 2 \ln(x-i)x^2 - 2 \ln(x+i)x^2 + 4x^3 - 2 + 3i \ln(x-i) - 3i \ln(x+i) - 2 \ln(x-i) - 2 \ln(x+i) + 6x}{4x^2+4}$	9

input `int(x^3*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2*x^2+x+1/2*x/(x^2+1)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)-3/2*arctan(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2 - 3(x^2 + 1)\arctan(x) - (x^2 + 1)\log(x^2 + 1) + 3x}{2(x^2 + 1)}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2*(x^4 + 2*x^3 + x^2 - 3*(x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) - (x^2 + 1)*log(x^2 + 1) + 3*x)/(x^2 + 1)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x^2}{2} + x + \frac{x}{2x^2 + 2} - \frac{\log(x^2 + 1)}{2} - \frac{3\operatorname{atan}(x)}{2}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(x**2+x+1)/(x**2+1)**2,x)`

output `x**2/2 + x + x/(2*x**2 + 2) - log(x**2 + 1)/2 - 3*atan(x)/2`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + x + \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} - \frac{3}{2}\arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2}\log(x^2 + 1)$$

input `integrate(x^3*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*x^2 + x + 1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) - 3/2*arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + x + \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} - \frac{3}{2}\arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2}\log(x^2+1)$$

input `integrate(x^3*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/2*x^2 + x + 1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) - 3/2*arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{3\operatorname{atan}(x)}{2} + \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{x^2}{2}$$

input `int((x^3*(x + x^2 + 1))/(x^2 + 1)^2,x)`output `x - log(x^2 + 1)/2 - (3*atan(x))/2 + x/(2*(x^2 + 1)) + x^2/2`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{x^3(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{-3\operatorname{atan}(x)x^2 - 3\operatorname{atan}(x) - \log(x^2+1)x^2 - \log(x^2+1) + x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2 + 3x}{2x^2 + 2}$$

input `int(x^3*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x)`output `( - 3*atan(x)*x**2 - 3*atan(x) - log(x**2 + 1)*x**2 - log(x**2 + 1) + x**4 + 2*x**3 + x**2 + 3*x)/(2*(x**2 + 1))`

$$3.51 \quad \int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	516
Mathematica [A] (verified)	516
Rubi [A] (verified)	517
Maple [A] (verified)	518
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	519
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	519
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	519
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	520
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	520
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	520

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 27

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} - \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `x+1/(2*x^2+2)-arctan(x)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} - \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(1+x+x^2))/(1+x^2)^2,x]`

output `x + 1/(2*(1+x^2)) - ArcTan[x] + Log[1+x^2]/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2335, 27, 523, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2(x^2 + x + 1)}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2335} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{2x(x+1)}{x^2+1} dx - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{x(x+1)}{x^2+1} dx - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{523} \\
 & \int \left(1 - \frac{1-x}{x^2+1}\right) dx - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & -\arctan(x) - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1) + x
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(1 + x + x^2))/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `x - x^2/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcTan[x] + Log[1 + x^2]/2`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 523 `Int[((x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*((c + d*x)/(a + b*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2335 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*g - b*f*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*x*Q - a*g*m + b*f*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result	size
default	$x + \frac{1}{2x^2+2} - \arctan(x) + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$	24
risch	$x + \frac{1}{2x^2+2} - \arctan(x) + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$	24
meijerg	$\frac{x(10x^2+15)}{10x^2+10} - \arctan(x) - \frac{x^2}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)}$	53
parallelrisch	$\frac{i \ln(x-i)x^2 - i \ln(x+i)x^2 + \ln(x-i)x^2 + \ln(x+i)x^2 + 2x^3 + 1 + i \ln(x-i) - i \ln(x+i) + \ln(x-i) + \ln(x+i) + 2x}{2x^2+2}$	86

input `int(x^2*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `x+1/2/(x^2+1)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)-arctan(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{2x^3 - 2(x^2+1)\arctan(x) + (x^2+1)\log(x^2+1) + 2x+1}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2*(2*x^3 - 2*(x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) + (x^2 + 1)*log(x^2 + 1) + 2*x + 1)/(x^2 + 1)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{\log(x^2+1)}{2} - \operatorname{atan}(x) + \frac{1}{2x^2+2}$$

input `integrate(x**2*(x**2+x+1)/(x**2+1)**2,x)`

output `x + log(x**2 + 1)/2 - atan(x) + 1/(2*x**2 + 2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} - \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2}\log(x^2+1)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `x + 1/2/(x^2 + 1) - arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} - \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `x + 1/2/(x^2 + 1) - arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = x + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \operatorname{atan}(x) + \frac{1}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `int((x^2*(x + x^2 + 1))/(x^2 + 1)^2,x)`output `x + log(x^2 + 1)/2 - atan(x) + 1/(2*(x^2 + 1))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{x^2(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{-2\operatorname{atan}(x)x^2 - 2\operatorname{atan}(x) + \log(x^2+1)x^2 + \log(x^2+1) + 2x^3 - x^2 + 2x}{2x^2 + 2}$$

input `int(x^2*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x)`output `( - 2*atan(x)*x**2 - 2*atan(x) + log(x**2 + 1)*x**2 + log(x**2 + 1) + 2*x**3 - x**2 + 2*x)/(2*(x**2 + 1))`

$$3.52 \quad \int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	521
Mathematica [A] (verified)	521
Rubi [A] (verified)	522
Maple [A] (verified)	523
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	524
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	524
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	525
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	525
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	525
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	526

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 15, antiderivative size = 29

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{x}{2(1+x^2)} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `-1/2*x/(x^2+1)+1/2*arctan(x)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{x}{1+x^2} + \arctan(x) + \log(1+x^2) \right)$$

input `Integrate[(x*(1+x+x^2))/(1+x^2)^2,x]`

output `(-(x/(1+x^2)) + ArcTan[x] + Log[1+x^2])/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 26, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2335, 25, 452, 216, 240}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x(x^2 + x + 1)}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2335} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{2x + 1}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2x + 1}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{452} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx + 2 \int \frac{x}{x^2 + 1} dx \right) - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{216} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \int \frac{x}{x^2 + 1} dx + \arctan(x) \right) - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{240} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} (\arctan(x) + \log(x^2 + 1)) - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(1 + x + x^2))/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*x/(1 + x^2) + (ArcTan[x] + Log[1 + x^2])/2
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 216  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2] * \text{Rt}[\text{b}, 2])) * \text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[\text{b}, 2] * (\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{PosQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \parallel \text{GtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 240  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_)/((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Log}[\text{RemoveContent}[\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2, \text{x}]] / (2 * \text{b}), \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 452  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_) * (\text{x}_)] / ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{c} \quad \text{Int}[1/(\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[\text{x}/(\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NeQ}[\text{b} * \text{c}^2 + \text{a} * \text{d}^2, 0]$
- rule 2335  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_) * ((\text{c}_) * (\text{x}_))^{(\text{m}_)} * ((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_) * (\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{Q} = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[\text{Pq}, \text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2, \text{x}], \text{f} = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[\text{Pq}, \text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2, \text{x}], \text{x}, 0], \text{g} = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[\text{Pq}, \text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2, \text{x}], \text{x}, 1]\}, \text{Simp}[(\text{c} * \text{x})^{\text{m}} * (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)} * ((\text{a} * \text{g} - \text{b} * \text{f} * \text{x}) / (2 * \text{a} * \text{b} * (\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{c} / (2 * \text{a} * \text{b} * (\text{p} + 1)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c} * \text{x})^{(\text{m} - 1)} * (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)} * \text{ExpandToSum}[2 * \text{a} * \text{b} * (\text{p} + 1) * \text{x} * \text{Q} - \text{a} * \text{g} * \text{m} + \text{b} * \text{f} * (\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 3) * \text{x}, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{LtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$	24
meijerg	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$	24
risch	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$	24
parallelrisch	$-\frac{i \ln(x-i)x^2 - i \ln(x+i)x^2 - 2 \ln(x-i)x^2 - 2 \ln(x+i)x^2 + i \ln(x-i) - i \ln(x+i) - 2 \ln(x-i) - 2 \ln(x+i) + 2x}{4(x^2+1)}$	86

input `int(x*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/2*x/(x^2+1)+1/2*arctan(x)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{(x^2+1)\arctan(x) + (x^2+1)\log(x^2+1) - x}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `integrate(x*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2*((x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) + (x^2 + 1)*log(x^2 + 1) - x)/(x^2 + 1)`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{x}{2x^2+2} + \frac{\log(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x)}{2}$$

input `integrate(x*(x**2+x+1)/(x**2+1)**2,x)`

output `-x/(2*x**2 + 2) + log(x**2 + 1)/2 + atan(x)/2`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1)$$

input `integrate(x*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) + 1/2*arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1)$$

input `integrate(x*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) + 1/2*arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x)}{2} - \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `int((x*(x + x^2 + 1))/(x^2 + 1)^2,x)`output `log(x^2 + 1)/2 + atan(x)/2 - x/(2*(x^2 + 1))`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{x(1+x+x^2)}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x)x^2 + \operatorname{atan}(x) + \log(x^2+1)x^2 + \log(x^2+1) - x}{2x^2+2}$$

input `int(x*(x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x)`

output `(atan(x)*x**2 + atan(x) + log(x**2 + 1)*x**2 + log(x**2 + 1) - x)/(2*(x**2 + 1))`

### 3.53 $\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	527
Mathematica [A] (verified)	527
Rubi [A] (verified)	528
Maple [A] (verified)	529
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	529
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	530
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	530
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	530
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	531
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	531

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 14, antiderivative size = 14

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} + \arctan(x)$$

output `-1/2/(x^2+1)+arctan(x)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} + \arctan(x)$$

input `Integrate[(1 + x + x^2)/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*1/(1 + x^2) + ArcTan[x]`



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 216}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2345}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{2}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{216}$$

$$\arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)}$$

input `Int[(1 + x + x^2)/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*1/(1 + x^2) + ArcTan[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 216 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]))*ArcTan[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])`

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x)$	13
risch	$-\frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x)$	13
meijerg	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x) + \frac{x^2}{2x^2+2} + \frac{x}{2x^2+2}$	37
parallelrisc	$-\frac{i \ln(x-i)x^2 - i \ln(x+i)x^2 + 1 + i \ln(x-i) - i \ln(x+i)}{2(x^2+1)}$	50

input

```
int((x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2/(x^2+1)+arctan(x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{2(x^2+1)\arctan(x) - 1}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input

```
integrate((x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/2*(2*(x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) - 1)/(x^2 + 1)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \operatorname{atan}(x) - \frac{1}{2x^2+2}$$

input `integrate((x**2+x+1)/(x**2+1)**2,x)`output `atan(x) - 1/(2*x**2 + 2)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/2/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/2/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \operatorname{atan}(x) - \frac{1}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `int((x + x^2 + 1)/(x^2 + 1)^2,x)`

output `atan(x) - 1/(2*(x^2 + 1))`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{2\operatorname{atan}(x)x^2 + 2\operatorname{atan}(x) + x^2}{2x^2 + 2}$$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x)`

output `(2*atan(x)*x**2 + 2*atan(x) + x**2)/(2*(x**2 + 1))`

### 3.54 $\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	532
Mathematica [A] (verified)	532
Rubi [A] (verified)	533
Maple [A] (verified)	534
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	535
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	535
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	535
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	536
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	536
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	536

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 31

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x}{2(1+x^2)} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \log(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `x/(2*x^2+2)+1/2*arctan(x)+ln(x)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 28, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{x}{1+x^2} + \arctan(x) + 2 \log(x) - \log(1+x^2) \right)$$

input `Integrate[(1 + x + x^2)/(x*(1 + x^2)^2),x]`

output `(x/(1 + x^2) + ArcTan[x] + 2*Log[x] - Log[1 + x^2])/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 523, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2336} \\
 & \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} - \frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{x + 2}{x(x^2 + 1)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{x + 2}{x(x^2 + 1)} dx + \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{523} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \left( \frac{1 - 2x}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{2}{x} \right) dx + \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} (\arctan(x) - \log(x^2 + 1) + 2 \log(x)) + \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + x + x^2)/(x*(1 + x^2)^2),x]`

output `x/(2*(1 + x^2)) + (ArcTan[x] + 2*Log[x] - Log[1 + x^2])/2`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 523 `Int[((x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*((c + d*x)/(a + b*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 26, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

method	result
default	$\frac{x}{2x^2+2} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \ln(x) - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$
risch	$\frac{x}{2x^2+2} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} + \ln(x) - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$
meijerg	$\frac{x}{2x^2+2} + \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \ln(x)$
parallelrisch	$\frac{-i \ln(x-i)x^2 + i \ln(x+i)x^2 + 4 \ln(x)x^2 - 2 \ln(x-i)x^2 - 2 \ln(x+i)x^2 - i \ln(x-i) + i \ln(x+i) + 4 \ln(x) - 2 \ln(x-i) - 2 \ln(x+i) + 2x}{4x^2+4}$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2*x/(x^2+1)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)+1/2*arctan(x)+ln(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{(x^2+1)\arctan(x) - (x^2+1)\log(x^2+1) + 2(x^2+1)\log(x) + x}{2(x^2+1)}$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `1/2*((x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) - (x^2 + 1)*log(x^2 + 1) + 2*(x^2 + 1)*log(x) + x)/(x^2 + 1)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x}{2x^2+2} + \log(x) - \frac{\log(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x)}{2}$$

input `integrate((x**2+x+1)/x/(x**2+1)**2,x)`output `x/(2*x**2 + 2) + log(x) - log(x**2 + 1)/2 + atan(x)/2`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2}\arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2}\log(x^2+1) + \log(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) + 1/2*arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) + log(x)`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 26, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1) + \log(|x|)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/2*x/(x^2 + 1) + 1/2*arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) + log(abs(x))`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \ln(x) + \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \ln(x-i) \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}i\right) + \ln(x+1i) \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}i\right)$$

input `int((x + x^2 + 1)/(x*(x^2 + 1)^2),x)`output `log(x) - log(x + 1i)*(1/2 - 1i/4) - log(x - 1i)*(1/2 + 1i/4) + x/(2*(x^2 + 1))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x) x^2 + \operatorname{atan}(x) - \log(x^2+1) x^2 - \log(x^2+1) + 2 \log(x) x^2 + 2 \log(x) + x}{2x^2 + 2}$$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x/(x^2+1)^2,x)`

output  $(\operatorname{atan}(x)x^{**2} + \operatorname{atan}(x) - \log(x^{**2} + 1)x^{**2} - \log(x^{**2} + 1) + 2*\log(x)x^{**2} + 2*\log(x) + x)/(2*(x^{**2} + 1))$

### 3.55 $\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	538
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	538
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	539
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	540
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	541
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	541
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	541
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	542
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	542
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	542

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 33

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} - \arctan(x) + \log(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `-1/x+1/(2*x^2+2)-arctan(x)+ln(x)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} - \arctan(x) + \log(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

input `Integrate[(1 + x + x^2)/(x^2*(1 + x^2)^2), x]`

output `-x^(-1) + 1/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcTan[x] + Log[x] - Log[1 + x^2]/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2336, 27, 523, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x^2 (x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2336} \\
 & \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)} - \frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{2(x + 1)}{x^2 (x^2 + 1)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{x + 1}{x^2 (x^2 + 1)} dx + \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{523} \\
 & \int \left( \frac{-x - 1}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) dx + \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & -\arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2(x^2 + 1)} - \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{x} + \log(x)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + x + x^2)/(x^2*(1 + x^2)^2), x]`

output `-x^(-1) + 1/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcTan[x] + Log[x] - Log[1 + x^2]/2`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 523 `Int[((x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*((c + d*x)/(a + b*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2336 `Int[(P_q)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*P_q, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*P_q, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*P_q, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[P_q, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

method	result
default	$-\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2x^2+2} - \arctan(x) + \ln(x) - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2}$
risch	$\frac{-x^2+\frac{1}{2}x-1}{x(x^2+1)} + \ln(x) - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \arctan(x)$
meijerg	$\frac{x}{2x^2+2} - \arctan(x) - \frac{x^2}{2x^2+2} - \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \ln(x) - \frac{3x^2+2}{x(2x^2+2)}$
parallelrisch	$\frac{i \ln(x-i)x^3 - i \ln(x+i)x^3 + 2 \ln(x)x^3 - \ln(x-i)x^3 - \ln(x+i)x^3 - 2 + i \ln(x-i)x - i \ln(x+i)x + 2 \ln(x)x - \ln(x-i)x - \ln(x+i)x - 2x^2}{2(x^2+1)x}$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x^2/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2/(x^2+1)-1/2*ln(x^2+1)-arctan(x)-1/x+ln(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{2x^2 + 2(x^3+x)\arctan(x) + (x^3+x)\log(x^2+1) - 2(x^3+x)\log(x) - x + 2}{2(x^3+x)}$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `-1/2*(2*x^2 + 2*(x^3 + x)*arctan(x) + (x^3 + x)*log(x^2 + 1) - 2*(x^3 + x)*log(x) - x + 2)/(x^3 + x)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = \log(x) - \frac{\log(x^2+1)}{2} - \operatorname{atan}(x) + \frac{-2x^2+x-2}{2x^3+2x}$$

input `integrate((x**2+x+1)/x**2/(x**2+1)**2,x)`output `log(x) - log(x**2 + 1)/2 - atan(x) + (-2*x**2 + x - 2)/(2*x**3 + 2*x)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{2x^2-x+2}{2(x^3+x)} - \arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2}\log(x^2+1) + \log(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/2*(2*x^2 - x + 2)/(x^3 + x) - arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) + log(x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{2x^2-x+2}{2(x^3+x)} - \arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1) + \log(|x|)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/2*(2*x^2 - x + 2)/(x^3 + x) - arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) + log(abs(x))`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = \ln(x) - \frac{x^2 - \frac{x}{2} + 1}{x^3 + x} + \ln(x-i) \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i\right) + \ln(x+1i) \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i\right)$$

input `int((x + x^2 + 1)/(x^2*(x^2 + 1)^2),x)`output `log(x) - log(x + 1i)*(1/2 + 1i/2) - log(x - 1i)*(1/2 - 1i/2) - (x^2 - x/2 + 1)/(x + x^3)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^2(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{-2\operatorname{atan}(x)x^3 - 2\operatorname{atan}(x)x - \log(x^2+1)x^3 - \log(x^2+1)x + 2\log(x)x^3 + 2\log(x)x - x^3 - 2x^2 - 2}{2x(x^2+1)}$$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x^2/(x^2+1)^2,x)`

output  $(-2*\operatorname{atan}(x)*x^3 - 2*\operatorname{atan}(x)*x - \log(x^2 + 1)*x^3 - \log(x^2 + 1)*x + 2*\log(x)*x^3 + 2*\log(x)*x - x^3 - 2*x^2 - 2)/(2*x*(x^2 + 1))$



### 3.56 $\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx$

Optimal result	544
Mathematica [A] (verified)	544
Rubi [A] (verified)	545
Maple [A] (verified)	546
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	547
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	547
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	547
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	548
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	548
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	549

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 17, antiderivative size = 49

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2x^2} - \frac{3}{2x} + \frac{1}{2x(1+x^2)} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2} - \log(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(1+x^2)$$

output `-1/2/x^2-3/2/x+1/2/x/(x^2+1)-3/2*arctan(x)-ln(x)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)`

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{2}{x} - \frac{x}{1+x^2} - 3 \arctan(x) - 2 \log(x) + \log(1+x^2) \right)$$

input `Integrate[(1 + x + x^2)/(x^3*(1 + x^2)^2), x]`

output `(-x^(-2) - 2/x - x/(1 + x^2) - 3*ArcTan[x] - 2*Log[x] + Log[1 + x^2])/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2333, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x^3 (x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2336} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{-x^3 + 2x + 2}{x^3 (x^2 + 1)} dx - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-x^3 + 2x + 2}{x^3 (x^2 + 1)} dx - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2333} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \left( \frac{2x - 3}{x^2 + 1} - \frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x^3} \right) dx - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( -3 \arctan(x) - \frac{1}{x^2} + \log(x^2 + 1) - \frac{2}{x} - 2 \log(x) \right) - \frac{x}{2(x^2 + 1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + x + x^2)/(x^3*(1 + x^2)^2),x]`

output `-1/2*x/(1 + x^2) + (-x^(-2) - 2/x - 3*ArcTan[x] - 2*Log[x] + Log[1 + x^2])/2`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2333 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(c*x)^m*Pq*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]`

rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

method	result
default	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2} - \frac{1}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{x} - \ln(x)$
risch	$-\frac{\frac{3}{2}x^3 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - \frac{1}{2}}{x^2(x^2+1)} - \ln(x) + \frac{\ln(9x^2+9)}{2} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2}$
meijerg	$-\frac{x^2}{2x^2+2} + \frac{\ln(x^2+1)}{2} - \ln(x) - \frac{3x^2+2}{x(2x^2+2)} - \frac{3 \arctan(x)}{2} + \frac{3x^2}{2(3x^2+3)} - \frac{1}{2x^2}$
parallelrisc	$-\frac{-3i \ln(x-i)x^4 + 3i \ln(x+i)x^2 + 4 \ln(x)x^4 - 2 \ln(x-i)x^4 - 2 \ln(x+i)x^4 + 2 - 3i \ln(x-i)x^2 + 3i \ln(x+i)x^4 + 4 \ln(x)x^2 - 2 \ln(x-i)}{4x^2(x^2+1)}$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x^3/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/2*x/(x^2+1)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)-3/2*arctan(x)-1/2/x^2-1/x-ln(x)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{3x^3 + x^2 + 3(x^4 + x^2) \arctan(x) - (x^4 + x^2) \log(x^2 + 1) + 2(x^4 + x^2) \log(x) + 2x + 1}{2(x^4 + x^2)}$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^3/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `-1/2*(3*x^3 + x^2 + 3*(x^4 + x^2)*arctan(x) - (x^4 + x^2)*log(x^2 + 1) + 2*(x^4 + x^2)*log(x) + 2*x + 1)/(x^4 + x^2)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\log(x) + \frac{\log(x^2+1)}{2} - \frac{3 \operatorname{atan}(x)}{2} + \frac{-3x^3 - x^2 - 2x - 1}{2x^4 + 2x^2}$$

input `integrate((x**2+x+1)/x**3/(x**2+1)**2,x)`output `-log(x) + log(x**2 + 1)/2 - 3*atan(x)/2 + (-3*x**3 - x**2 - 2*x - 1)/(2*x**4 + 2*x**2)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{3x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 1}{2(x^4 + x^2)} - \frac{3}{2} \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2 + 1) - \log(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^3/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-1/2*(3*x^3 + x^2 + 2*x + 1)/(x^4 + x^2) - 3/2*arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) - log(x)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 43, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{3x^3+x^2+2x+1}{2(x^2+1)x^2} - \frac{3}{2} \arctan(x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2+1) - \log(|x|)$$

input

```
integrate((x^2+x+1)/x^3/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-1/2*(3*x^3 + x^2 + 2*x + 1)/((x^2 + 1)*x^2) - 3/2*arctan(x) + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) - log(abs(x))
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\ln(x) - \frac{\frac{3x^3}{2} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x + \frac{1}{2}}{x^4+x^2} + \ln(x-i) \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3i}{4} \right) + \ln(x+1i) \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3i}{4} \right)$$

input

```
int((x + x^2 + 1)/(x^3*(x^2 + 1)^2),x)
```

output

```
log(x - 1i)*(1/2 + 3i/4) + log(x + 1i)*(1/2 - 3i/4) - log(x) - (x + x^2/2 + (3*x^3)/2 + 1/2)/(x^2 + x^4)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int \frac{1+x+x^2}{x^3(1+x^2)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-3\operatorname{atan}(x)x^4 - 3\operatorname{atan}(x)x^2 + \log(x^2+1)x^4 + \log(x^2+1)x^2 - 2\log(x)x^4 - 2\log(x)x^2 + x^4 - 3x^3 - 2x - 1}{2x^2(x^2+1)}$$

input `int((x^2+x+1)/x^3/(x^2+1)^2,x)`output `( - 3*atan(x)*x**4 - 3*atan(x)*x**2 + log(x**2 + 1)*x**4 + log(x**2 + 1)*x**2 - 2*log(x)*x**4 - 2*log(x)*x**2 + x**4 - 3*x**3 - 2*x - 1)/(2*x**2*(x**2 + 1))`

$$3.57 \quad \int \frac{1+2x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	550
Mathematica [A] (verified)	550
Rubi [A] (verified)	551
Maple [A] (verified)	552
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	553
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	553
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	553
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	554
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	554
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	554

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 16, antiderivative size = 12

$$\int \frac{1+2x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{1+x^2} + \arctan(x)$$

output `-1/(x^2+1)+arctan(x)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1+2x+x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{1+x^2} + \arctan(x)$$

input `Integrate[(1 + 2*x + x^2)/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-(1 + x^2)^(-1) + ArcTan[x]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 22, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2006, 487, 216}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x^2 + 2x + 1}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2006} \\ & \int \frac{(x + 1)^2}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{487} \\ & \int \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx - \frac{(1 - x)(x + 1)}{2(x^2 + 1)} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{216} \\ & \arctan(x) - \frac{(1 - x)(x + 1)}{2(x^2 + 1)} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + 2*x + x^2)/(1 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/2*((1 - x)*(1 + x))/(1 + x^2) + ArcTan[x]`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 216 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]))*ArcTan[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])`



rule 487

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(c + d*x)^(n - 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] +
Simp[(2*p + 3)*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n - 2)*
(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0]
&& LtQ[p, -1]
```

rule 2006

```
Int[(u_)*(Px_), x_Symbol] := With[{a = Rt[Coeff[Px, x, 0], Expon[Px, x]],
b = Rt[Coeff[Px, x, Expon[Px, x]], Expon[Px, x]]}, Int[u*(a + b*x)^Expon[Px,
x], x] /; EqQ[Px, (a + b*x)^Expon[Px, x]]] /; PolyQ[Px, x] && GtQ[Expon[Px,
x], 1] && NeQ[Coeff[Px, x, 0], 0] && !MatchQ[Px, (a_)*(v_)^Expon[Px, x]
] /; FreeQ[a, x] && LinearQ[v, x]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result	size
default	$-\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \arctan(x)$	13
risch	$-\frac{1}{x^2+1} + \arctan(x)$	13
meijerg	$-\frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \arctan(x) + \frac{x^2}{x^2+1} + \frac{x}{2x^2+2}$	36
parallelrisch	$-\frac{i \ln(x-i)x^2 - i \ln(x+i)x^2 + 2 + i \ln(x-i) - i \ln(x+i)}{2(x^2+1)}$	50

input

```
int((x^2+2*x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/(x^2+1)+arctan(x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 18, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{(x^2 + 1) \arctan(x) - 1}{x^2 + 1}$$

input `integrate((x^2+2*x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`output `((x^2 + 1)*arctan(x) - 1)/(x^2 + 1)`**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = \operatorname{atan}(x) - \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}$$

input `integrate((x**2+2*x+1)/(x**2+1)**2,x)`output `atan(x) - 1/(x**2 + 1)`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{x^2 + 1} + \arctan(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+2*x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{1}{x^2 + 1} + \arctan(x)$$

input `integrate((x^2+2*x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = \operatorname{atan}(x) - \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}$$

input `int((2*x + x^2 + 1)/(x^2 + 1)^2,x)`output `atan(x) - 1/(x^2 + 1)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int \frac{1 + 2x + x^2}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{\operatorname{atan}(x) x^2 + \operatorname{atan}(x) + x^2}{x^2 + 1}$$

input `int((x^2+2*x+1)/(x^2+1)^2,x)`output `(atan(x)*x**2 + atan(x) + x**2)/(x**2 + 1)`

$$3.58 \quad \int \frac{2+12x+3x^2}{(4+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	555
Mathematica [A] (verified)	555
Rubi [A] (verified)	556
Maple [A] (verified)	557
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	557
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	558
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	558
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	558
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	559
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	559

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 18, antiderivative size = 32

$$\int \frac{2+12x+3x^2}{(4+x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{6}{4+x^2} - \frac{5x}{4(4+x^2)} + \frac{7}{8} \arctan\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$$

output `-6/(x^2+4)-5*x/(4*x^2+16)+7/8*arctan(1/2*x)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{2+12x+3x^2}{(4+x^2)^2} dx = \frac{-24-5x}{4(4+x^2)} + \frac{7}{8} \arctan\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[(2 + 12*x + 3*x^2)/(4 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `(-24 - 5*x)/(4*(4 + x^2)) + (7*ArcTan[x/2])/8`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 216}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{3x^2 + 12x + 2}{(x^2 + 4)^2} dx$$

↓ 2345

$$-\frac{1}{8} \int -\frac{14}{x^2 + 4} dx - \frac{5x + 24}{4(x^2 + 4)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{7}{4} \int \frac{1}{x^2 + 4} dx - \frac{5x + 24}{4(x^2 + 4)}$$

↓ 216

$$\frac{7}{8} \arctan\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) - \frac{5x + 24}{4(x^2 + 4)}$$

input `Int[(2 + 12*x + 3*x^2)/(4 + x^2)^2,x]`

output `-1/4*(24 + 5*x)/(4 + x^2) + (7*ArcTan[x/2])/8`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 216 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]))*ArcTan[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])`

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

method	result	size
default	$\frac{-\frac{5x}{4}-6}{x^2+4} + \frac{7 \arctan(\frac{x}{2})}{8}$	21
risch	$\frac{-\frac{5x}{4}-6}{x^2+4} + \frac{7 \arctan(\frac{x}{2})}{8}$	21
meijerg	$\frac{x}{4x^2+16} + \frac{7 \arctan(\frac{x}{2})}{8} - \frac{3x}{8(1+\frac{x^2}{4})} + \frac{3x^2}{8(1+\frac{x^2}{4})}$	46
parallelrisch	$-\frac{7i \ln(x-2i)x^2 - 7i \ln(x+2i)x^2 + 28i \ln(x-2i) - 28i \ln(x+2i) - 24x^2 + 20x}{16(x^2+4)}$	57

input

```
int((3*x^2+12*x+2)/(x^2+4)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(-5/4*x-6)/(x^2+4)+7/8*arctan(1/2*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{7(x^2 + 4) \arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right) - 10x - 48}{8(x^2 + 4)}$$

input

```
integrate((3*x^2+12*x+2)/(x^2+4)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/8*(7*(x^2 + 4)*arctan(1/2*x) - 10*x - 48)/(x^2 + 4)
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{-5x - 24}{4x^2 + 16} + \frac{7 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{8}$$

input `integrate((3*x**2+12*x+2)/(x**2+4)**2,x)`output `(-5*x - 24)/(4*x**2 + 16) + 7*atan(x/2)/8`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{5x + 24}{4(x^2 + 4)} + \frac{7}{8} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)$$

input `integrate((3*x^2+12*x+2)/(x^2+4)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/4*(5*x + 24)/(x^2 + 4) + 7/8*arctan(1/2*x)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = -\frac{5x + 24}{4(x^2 + 4)} + \frac{7}{8} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)$$

input `integrate((3*x^2+12*x+2)/(x^2+4)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `-1/4*(5*x + 24)/(x^2 + 4) + 7/8*arctan(1/2*x)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{7 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{8} - \frac{\frac{5x}{4} + 6}{x^2 + 4}$$

input `int((12*x + 3*x^2 + 2)/(x^2 + 4)^2,x)`

output `(7*atan(x/2))/8 - ((5*x)/4 + 6)/(x^2 + 4)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{2 + 12x + 3x^2}{(4 + x^2)^2} dx = \frac{7 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) x^2 + 28 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + 12x^2 - 10x}{8x^2 + 32}$$

input `int((3*x^2+12*x+2)/(x^2+4)^2,x)`

output `(7*atan(x/2)*x**2 + 28*atan(x/2) + 12*x**2 - 10*x)/(8*(x**2 + 4))`



### 3.59 $\int (c+dx)^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	560
Mathematica [A] (verified)	561
Rubi [A] (verified)	562
Maple [A] (verified)	566
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	567
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	568
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	569
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	570
Mupad [F(-1)]	571
Reduce [F]	571

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 502

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\
 = & \frac{(64Ab^3c^3 - a(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 8abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 8abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{64b^3} \\
 & - \frac{d(5ad^2D - 8b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{48b^2} + \frac{d^3Dx^5 (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b} \\
 & - \frac{(2ad^2(Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
 & + \frac{d^2(Cd + 3cD) (a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a(64Ab^3c^3 - a(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 8abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/128*(64*A*b^3*c^3-a*(16*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-8*a*b*
d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/3*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)
+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)
)/b^3+1/64*(16*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-8*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*
C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3-1/48*d*(5*a*d^2*D-8*b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d
+3*D*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*d^3*D*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*(2*
a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3
+1/7*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/128*a*(64*A*b^3*c^3-a*(16*b^2*c
*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-8*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*arc
tanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 482, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^3d^2(1024Cd + 3072cD + 525dDx) + 8ab^2(14Ad(120c^2 + 45cdx + 8d^2x^2) + 14B(40c^3 + 45c^2dx + 24cd^2x^2 + 5d^3x^3) + x(42c^2d*x(8C + 5D*x) + 14c^3(15C + 8D*x) + 6cd^2*x^2(35C + 24D*x) + d^3*x^3(48C + 35D*x)))) - 2a^2b*(896c^3D + 84c^2d*(32C + 15D*x) + 12cd^2*(224B + x(105C + 64D*x)) + d^3*(896A + x(420B + 256C*x + 175D*x^2))) + 16b^3*x*(42A*(10c^3 + 20c^2d*x + 15cd^2*x^2 + 4d^3*x^3) + x*(14B*(20c^3 + 45c^2d*x + 36cd^2*x^2 + 10d^3*x^3) + 3*x*(14c^3*(5C + 4D*x) + 28c^2d*x*(6C + 5D*x) + 20cd^2*x^2*(7C + 6D*x) + 5d^3*x^3*(8C + 7D*x)))) + 105a*(16A*b^2*c*(-4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(16*b^2*c^2*(cC + 3B*d) + 5a^2*d^3*D - 8a*b*d*(3c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3c^2*D)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]}{(13440*b^(7/2))}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```

(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^3*d^2*(1024*C*d + 3072*c*D + 525*d*D*x) + 8*a*
b^2*(14*A*d*(120*c^2 + 45*c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2) + 14*B*(40*c^3 + 45*c^2*d*x +
24*c*d^2*x^2 + 5*d^3*x^3) + x*(42*c^2*d*x*(8*C + 5*D*x) + 14*c^3*(15*C +
8*D*x) + 6*c*d^2*x^2*(35*C + 24*D*x) + d^3*x^3*(48*C + 35*D*x)))) - 2*a^2*b
*(896*c^3*D + 84*c^2*d*(32*C + 15*D*x) + 12*c*d^2*(224*B + x*(105*C + 64*D
*x)) + d^3*(896*A + x*(420*B + 256*C*x + 175*D*x^2))) + 16*b^3*x*(42*A*(10
*c^3 + 20*c^2*d*x + 15*c*d^2*x^2 + 4*d^3*x^3) + x*(14*B*(20*c^3 + 45*c^2*d
*x + 36*c*d^2*x^2 + 10*d^3*x^3) + 3*x*(14*c^3*(5*C + 4*D*x) + 28*c^2*d*x*(
6*C + 5*D*x) + 20*c*d^2*x^2*(7*C + 6*D*x) + 5*d^3*x^3*(8*C + 7*D*x)))) +
105*a*(16*A*b^2*c*(-4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(16*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a
^2*d^3*D - 8*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2]])/(13440*b^(7/2))

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 531, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.324$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (b(8Cd - 11cD)x^2 d^2 + (8Abd - 5acD)d^2 + (-3bDc^2 + 8bBd^2 - 5ad^2D)xd) dx + \frac{8bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{\int bd^3 (c + dx)^3 (d(56Abd - 32aCd + 9acD) - (35aDd^2 + 4b(-3Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 14Bd^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{7bd^2} + \frac{1}{7} d (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4 (8Cd - 11cD)}{\frac{8bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}}}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} d \int (c + dx)^3 (d(56Abd - 32aCd + 9acD) - (35aDd^2 + 4b(-3Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 14Bd^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{1}{7} d (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4 (8Cd - 11cD)}{8bd^3}}{\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^2}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} d \left( \frac{\int 3(c + dx)^2 (d(112Acdb^2 + a(35ad^2D - b(-6Dc^2 + 40Cdc + 56Bd^2))) - b(a(64Cd + 17cD)d^2 + 4b(-3Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - 14Bd^2c - 28Ad^3))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{6b}}{8bd^3}}{\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)^2 (d(112Acdb^2+a(35ad^2D-b(-6Dc^2+40Cdc+56Bd^2)))-b(a(64Cd+17cD)d^2+4b(-3Dc^3+6Cdc^2-14Bd^2c-28Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} \right)$$

$8bd^3$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\int b(c+dx)(d(112Abd(5bc^2-2ad^2)+a(ad^2(128Cd+209cD)-2bc(-3Dc^2+76Cdc+196Bd^2)))+(175a^2Dd^4-4ab(Dc^2+82Cdc+70Bd^2)d^2-8b^2c(-3Dc^3+6Cdc^2-14Bd^2c-28Ad^3))x)}{5b} \right)$$

$2b$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5} \int (c+dx)(d(112Abd(5bc^2-2ad^2)+a(ad^2(128Cd+209cD)-2bc(-3Dc^2+76Cdc+196Bd^2)))+(175a^2Dd^4-4ab(Dc^2+82Cdc+70Bd^2)d^2-8b^2c(-3Dc^3+6Cdc^2-14Bd^2c-28Ad^3))x)}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{35d^2(16Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-8abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{4b} \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(175a^2d^4D-4abd^2(70Bd^2+70Bd^2c-28Ad^3)) \right)}{\right)}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{35d^2(16Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-8abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{4b} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(175a^2d^4D-4abd^2(70Bd^2+70Bd^2c-28Ad^3)) \right)}{\right)}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{35d^2(16Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(5a^2d^3D - 8abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)) + 16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{4b} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)}{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) (16Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(5a^2d^3D - 8abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)) + 16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{4b} \right)}{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^2}$$

input

```
Int[(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (D*(c + d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(8*b*d^2) + ((d*(8*C*d - 11*c*D)*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/7 + (d*(-1/6*((24*b*c*C*d - 56*b*B*d^2 - 12*b*c^2*D + 35*a*d^2*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/b + (-1/5*((a*d^2*(64*C*d + 17*c*D) + 4*b*(6*c^2*C*d - 14*B*c*d^2 - 28*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)}) + ((2*(64*a^2*d^4*(C*d + 3*c*D) - 4*b^2*c^2*(6*c^2*C*d - 14*B*c*d^2 - 168*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(240*c^2*C*d + 336*B*c*d^2 + 112*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(3*b) + (d*(175*a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(82*c*C*d + 70*B*d^2 + c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(6*c^2*C*d - 14*B*c*d^2 - 98*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*b) + (35*d^2*(16*A*b^2*c*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(16*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D - 8*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/(4*b))/5)/(2*b))/7)/(8*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 211

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(c*(2*p + 3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 481, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

method	result
default	$A c^3 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{c^2(3Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + d^2(Cd + 3Dc) \left( \frac{x^4(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7b} - \frac{4a}{7b} \left( \frac{x^2}{bx^2+a} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^3*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+  
1/3*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(  
3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))+c*(  
3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(  
1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^  
2)*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/  
2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^3+  
3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)  
^(3/2))+D*d^3*(1/8*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-5/8*a/b*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/  
b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^  
(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1219, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```

[-1/26880*(105*(16*(C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c^3 - 24*(D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)
)*c^2*d - 24*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*d^3)*sq
rt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(1680*D*b^4*d^3*
x^7 + 1920*(3*D*b^4*c*d^2 + C*b^4*d^3)*x^6 + 280*(24*D*b^4*c^2*d + 24*C*b^
4*c*d^2 + (D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*d^3)*x^5 + 384*(7*D*b^4*c^3 + 21*C*b^4*c^2*d
+ 3*(D*a*b^3 + 7*B*b^4)*c*d^2 + (C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*d^3)*x^4 - 896*(2*D*a
^2*b^2 - 5*B*a*b^3)*c^3 - 2688*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d + 768*(4*D*
a^3*b - 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + 256*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*d^3 + 70*(48*C*
b^4*c^3 + 24*(D*a*b^3 + 6*B*b^4)*c^2*d + 24*(C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c*d^2 - (5
*D*a^2*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 128*(7*(D*a*b^3 + 5*B*b^4)*c^3 + 21*(C*
a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*c^2*d - 3*(4*D*a^2*b^2 - 7*B*a*b^3)*c*d^2 - (4*C*a^2*b^2
- 7*A*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 + 105*(16*(C*a*b^3 + 4*A*b^4)*c^3 - 24*(D*a^2*b^2 -
2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 24*(C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3*b - 8*B*a^2
*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/b^4, 1/13440*(105*(16*(C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^
3)*c^3 - 24*(D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 24*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d
^2 + (5*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
) + (1680*D*b^4*d^3*x^7 + 1920*(3*D*b^4*c*d^2 + C*b^4*d^3)*x^6 + 280*(24*D
*b^4*c^2*d + 24*C*b^4*c*d^2 + (D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*d^3)*x^5 + 384*(7*D*b^4*
c^3 + 21*C*b^4*c^2*d + 3*(D*a*b^3 + 7*B*b^4)*c*d^2 + (C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*d
^3)*x^4 - 896*(2*D*a^2*b^2 - 5*B*a*b^3)*c^3 - 2688*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1049 vs.  $2(508) = 1016$ .

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1049, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d**3*x**7/8 + x**6*(C*b*d**3 + 3*D*b*c*d**2)
)/(7*b) + x**5*(B*b*d**3 + 3*C*b*c*d**2 + D*a*d**3/8 + 3*D*b*c**2*d)/(6*b)
+ x**4*(A*b*d**3 + 3*B*b*c*d**2 + C*a*d**3 + 3*C*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a*c*d**2
+ D*b*c**3 - 6*a*(C*b*d**3 + 3*D*b*c*d**2)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(3*A*b*c*d**
*2 + B*a*d**3 + 3*B*b*c**2*d + 3*C*a*c*d**2 + C*b*c**3 + 3*D*a*c**2*d - 5*
a*(B*b*d**3 + 3*C*b*c*d**2 + D*a*d**3/8 + 3*D*b*c**2*d)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**
2*(A*a*d**3 + 3*A*b*c**2*d + 3*B*a*c*d**2 + B*b*c**3 + 3*C*a*c**2*d + D*a*
c**3 - 4*a*(A*b*d**3 + 3*B*b*c*d**2 + C*a*d**3 + 3*C*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a*c*d**
*2 + D*b*c**3 - 6*a*(C*b*d**3 + 3*D*b*c*d**2)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(3*A
*a*c*d**2 + A*b*c**3 + 3*B*a*c**2*d + C*a*c**3 - 3*a*(3*A*b*c*d**2 + B*a*d
**3 + 3*B*b*c**2*d + 3*C*a*c*d**2 + C*b*c**3 + 3*D*a*c**2*d - 5*a*(B*b*d**
3 + 3*C*b*c*d**2 + D*a*d**3/8 + 3*D*b*c**2*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (3*A*a
*c**2*d + B*a*c**3 - 2*a*(A*a*d**3 + 3*A*b*c**2*d + 3*B*a*c*d**2 + B*b*c**
3 + 3*C*a*c**2*d + D*a*c**3 - 4*a*(A*b*d**3 + 3*B*b*c*d**2 + C*a*d**3 + 3*
C*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a*c*d**2 + D*b*c**3 - 6*a*(C*b*d**3 + 3*D*b*c*d**2)/(7*b)
)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b) + (A*a*c**3 - a*(3*A*a*c*d**2 + A*b*c**3 + 3*B*a*c**2*d
+ C*a*c**3 - 3*a*(3*A*b*c*d**2 + B*a*d**3 + 3*B*b*c**2*d + 3*C*a*c*d**2 +
C*b*c**3 + 3*D*a*c**2*d - 5*a*(B*b*d**3 + 3*C*b*c*d**2 + D*a*d**3/8 + 3*D
*b*c**2*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
+ 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)),...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxi
ma")
```

output

```

1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*d^3*x^5/b - 5/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a*d^3*x^3/b^2
+ 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^3*x + 5/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^2*d^3*x/b^3 -
5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^3*d^3*x/b^3 + 1/7*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)
)^(3/2)*x^4/b + 1/2*A*a*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 5/128*D*a^4*d
^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^3/b + (b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)*A*c^2*d/b + 1/6*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3
/2)*x^3/b - 4/35*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/5*(D*
c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^2/b - 1/8*(3*D*c^
2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C
*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/4*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c
*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x/b - 1/8*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*a*x/b + 1/16*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(
a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/8*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a
*b))/b^(3/2) + 8/105*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2/b^3 - 2/15*
(D*c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 657, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 \left( 7 Dd^3 x + \frac{8(3Db^6cd^2 + Cb^6d^3)}{b^6} \right) \right) x + \frac{7(24Db^6c^2d + 24Cb^6cd^2 + Da^4d^3 - 8Ba^3c^3 - 64Aab^3c^3 - 24Da^3bc^2d + 48Ba^2b^2c^2d - 24Ca^3bcd^2 + 48Aa^2b^2cd^2 + 5Da^4d^3 - 8Ba^3c^3}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```
1/13440*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*D*d^3*x + 8*(3*D*b^6*c*d^2 + C*b^6*d^3)/b^6)*x + 7*(24*D*b^6*c^2*d + 24*C*b^6*c*d^2 + D*a*b^5*d^3 + 8*B*b^6*d^3)/b^6)*x + 48*(7*D*b^6*c^3 + 21*C*b^6*c^2*d + 3*D*a*b^5*c*d^2 + 21*B*b^6*c*d^2 + C*a*b^5*d^3 + 7*A*b^6*d^3)/b^6)*x + 35*(48*C*b^6*c^3 + 24*D*a*b^5*c^2*d + 144*B*b^6*c^2*d + 24*C*a*b^5*c*d^2 + 144*A*b^6*c*d^2 - 5*D*a^2*b^4*d^3 + 8*B*a*b^5*d^3)/b^6)*x + 64*(7*D*a*b^5*c^3 + 35*B*b^6*c^3 + 21*C*a*b^5*c^2*d + 105*A*b^6*c^2*d - 12*D*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 + 21*B*a*b^5*c*d^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^4*d^3 + 7*A*a*b^5*d^3)/b^6)*x + 105*(16*C*a*b^5*c^3 + 64*A*b^6*c^3 - 24*D*a^2*b^4*c^2*d + 48*B*a*b^5*c^2*d - 24*C*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 + 48*A*a*b^5*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^3*b^3*d^3 - 8*B*a^2*b^4*d^3)/b^6)*x - 128*(14*D*a^2*b^4*c^3 - 35*B*a*b^5*c^3 + 42*C*a^2*b^4*c^2*d - 105*A*a*b^5*c^2*d - 24*D*a^3*b^3*c*d^2 + 42*B*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 - 8*C*a^3*b^3*d^3 + 14*A*a^2*b^4*d^3)/b^6) + 1/128*(16*C*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 64*A*a*b^3*c^3 - 24*D*a^3*b*c^2*d + 48*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d - 24*C*a^3*b*c*d^2 + 48*A*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^4*d^3 - 8*B*a^3*b*d^3)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int (dx + c)^3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.60 $\int (c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	573
Mathematica [A] (verified)	574
Rubi [A] (verified)	574
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	582
Mupad [F(-1)]	582
Reduce [F]	583

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 349

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\
 &= \frac{(2Ab(4bc^2 - ad^2) - a(2bc(cC + 2Bd) - ad(Cd + 2cD))) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{(2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) - ad(Cd + 2cD)) x (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{d(Cd + 2cD)x^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b} \\
 &- \frac{(2ad^2D - b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{d^2D (a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{a(2Ab(4bc^2 - ad^2) - a(2bc(cC + 2Bd) - ad(Cd + 2cD))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/16*(2*A*b*(-a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/8*(2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/6*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/7*d^2*D*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/16*a*(2*A*b*(-a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (128a^3 d^2 D + 2ab^2 (35Ad(16c + 3dx) + 14B(20c^2 + 15cdx + 4d^2x^2) + x(14cdx(8C + 5Dx) + 7c^2(15C + 8Dx) + d^2x^2(35C + 24Dx))) - a^2 b (224c^2 D + 14c d (32C + 15Dx) + d^2 (224B + x(105C + 64Dx))) + 4b^3 x (35A(6c^2 + 8c d x + 3d^2 x^2) + x(14B(10c^2 + 15c d x + 6d^2 x^2) + x(21c^2(5C + 4Dx) + 28c d x(6C + 5Dx) + 10d^2 x^2(7C + 6Dx)))) - 105a \operatorname{Sqrt}[b] (2A b (4b c^2 - a d^2) + a (-2b c (c C + 2B d) + a d (C d + 2c D))) \operatorname{Log}[-(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b x^2]]]}{(1680 b^3)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(128*a^3*d^2*D + 2*a*b^2*(35*A*d*(16*c + 3*d*x) + 14*B*(20*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 4*d^2*x^2) + x*(14*c*d*x*(8*C + 5*D*x) + 7*c^2*(15*C + 8*D*x) + d^2*x^2*(35*C + 24*D*x))) - a^2*b*(224*c^2*D + 14*c*d*(32*C + 15*D*x) + d^2*(224*B + x*(105*C + 64*D*x))) + 4*b^3*x*(35*A*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + x*(14*B*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + x*(21*c^2*(5*C + 4*D*x) + 28*c*d*x*(6*C + 5*D*x) + 10*d^2*x^2*(7*C + 6*D*x)))) - 105*a*Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(-2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(1680*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (b(7Cd - 10cD)x^2 d^2 + (7Abd - 4acD)d^2 + (-3bDc^2 + 7bBd^2 - 4ad^2 D)xd) dx}{7bd^3} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int 3bd^3(c+dx)^2(d(14Abd-7aCd+2acD)-(8aDd^2+b(-4Dc^2+7Cdc-14Bd^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{6bd^2} + \frac{1}{6}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3(7Cd - 10cD)}{7bd^3} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}d \int (c + dx)^2 (d(14Abd - 7aCd + 2acD) - (8aDd^2 + b(-4Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 14Bd^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + adx} + \frac{1}{6}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3(7Cd - 10cD)}{7bd^3}}{7bd^2} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)(d(70Acdb^2+a(16ad^2D-b(-2Dc^2+21Cdc+28Bd^2))) - b(a(35Cd+6cD)d^2+2b(-4Dc^3+7Cdc^2-14Bd^2c-35Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{5b}}{7bd^3}}{7bd^2} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{\frac{35}{4}d^2(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(2bc(2Bd+cC)-ad(2cD+Cd))) \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2d^4D-2abd^2(7Bd^2+c^2D+14cCd)-b^2c(-70Ad^3-14Ad^2c-70Adc^2-14Ad^2c^2-14Ad^2c^2-14Ad^2c^2))}{3b}}{5b}}{7bd^3}}{7bd^2} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$



$$\frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{\frac{35}{4}d^2(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(2bc(2Bd+cC)-ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2d^4D-2abd^2(7Bd^2+c^2D+14cC))}{3b}}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{\frac{35}{4}d^2(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(2bc(2Bd+cC)-ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2d^4D-2abd^2(7Bd^2+c^2D+14cC))}{3b}}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2d^4D-2abd^2(7Bd^2+c^2D+14cCd))-b^2c(-70Ad^3-14Bcd^2-4c^3D+7c^2Cd)}{3b} + \frac{35}{4}d^2 \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)}{5b} \right) (2Ab)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*b*d^2) + ((d*(7*C*d - 10*c*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 + (d*(-1/5*((8*a*d^2*D + b*(7*c*C*d - 14*B*d^2 - 4*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/b + ((2*(8*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(14*c*C*d + 7*B*d^2 + c^2*D) - b^2*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 14*B*c*d^2 - 70*A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) - (d*(a*d^2*(35*C*d + 6*c*D) + 2*b*(7*c^2*C*d - 14*B*c*d^2 - 35*A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (35*d^2*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))))*(x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*sqrt[b]))) / (5*b)) / (7*b*d^3)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F x, (b_)*(G x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2]^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a+b*x^2)^p/(2*p+1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p+1)) \text{ Int}[(a+b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2]^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1-b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_)+(e_)*(x_))*((f_)+(g_)*(x_))*((a_)+(c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f+d*g)*((a+c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(2*c*(p+1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a+c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(c*(2*p+3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g-c*d*f*(2*p+3))/(c*(2*p+3)) \text{ Int}[(a+c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 687  $\text{Int}[(d_)+(e_)*(x_))^{(m_))*((f_)+(g_)*(x_))*((a_)+(c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d+e*x)^m*((a+c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(c*(m+2*p+2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m+2*p+2)) \text{ Int}[(d+e*x)^{(m-1)}*(a+c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[c*d*f*(m+2*p+2)-a*e*g*m+c*(e*f*(m+2*p+2)+d*g*m]*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m+2*p+2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
default	$A c^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{c(2 A d + B c)(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3 b} + d(C d + 2 D c) \left( \frac{x^3 (b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6 b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x (b x^2 + a)}{4 b} \right)}{\dots} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+
1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+d*(C*d+2*D*c)*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)
/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b
^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/4*x*(b*x^
2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^
2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+D*d^2*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^
2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 803, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/3360*(105*(2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*c*d - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(240*D*b^3*d^2*x^6 + 280*(2*D*b^3*c*d + C*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*D*b^3*c^2 + 14*C*b^3*c*d + (D*a*b^2 + 7*B*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(D*a*b^2 + 6*B*b^3)*c*d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 112*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c^2 - 224*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 32*(4*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(7*(D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)*c^2 + 14*(C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d - (4*D*a^2*b - 7*B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 105*(2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/1680*(105*(2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*c*d - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (240*D*b^3*d^2*x^6 + 280*(2*D*b^3*c*d + C*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*D*b^3*c^2 + 14*C*b^3*c*d + (D*a*b^2 + 7*B*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 2*(D*a*b^2 + 6*B*b^3)*c*d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 112*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c^2 - 224*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 32*(4*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(7*(D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)*c^2 + 14*(C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d - (4*D*a^2*b - 7*B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 105*(2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 675 vs.  $2(333) = 666$ .

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 675, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Dd^2x^6}{7} + \frac{x^5(Cbd^2 + 2Dbcd)}{6b} + \frac{x^4(Bbd^2 + 2Cbcd + \frac{Dad^2}{7} + Dbc^2)}{5b} + \frac{x^3 \left( Abd^2 + 2Bbcd + Cad^2 + Cbc^2 + 2Dacd - \frac{5a(Cbd^2 + 2Dbcd)}{6b} \right)}{4b} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Ac^2x + \frac{Dd^2x^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Cd^2 + 2Dcd)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd^2 + 2Ccd + Dc^2)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{3} + \frac{x^2 \cdot (2Acd + Bc^2)}{2} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d**2*x**6/7 + x**5*(C*b*d**2 + 2*D*b*c*d)/(6*b) + x**4*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d + D*a*d**2/7 + D*b*c**2)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2 + C*b*c**2 + 2*D*a*c*d - 5*a*(C*b*d**2 + 2*D*b*c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d + D*a*c**2 - 4*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d + D*a*d**2/7 + D*b*c**2)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2 + C*b*c**2 + 2*D*a*c*d - 5*a*(C*b*d**2 + 2*D*b*c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (2*A*a*c*d + B*a*c**2 - 2*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d + D*a*c**2 - 4*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d + D*a*d**2/7 + D*b*c**2)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*a*c**2 - a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2 + C*b*c**2 + 2*D*a*c*d - 5*a*(C*b*d**2 + 2*D*b*c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c**2*x + D*d**2*x**6/6 + x**5*(C*d**2 + 2*D*c*d)/5 + x**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d + D*c**2)/4 + x**3*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/3 + x**2*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/2), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Dd^2 x^4}{7b} - \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Dad^2 x^2}{35b^2} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ac^2 x \\
&+ \frac{(2Dcd + Cd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^3}{6b} + \frac{Aac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Bc^2}{3b} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Acd}{3b} + \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Da^2 d^2}{105b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(Dc^2 + 2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^2}{5b} - \frac{(2Dcd + Cd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} ax}{8b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(2Dcd + Cd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 x}{16b^2} + \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x}{4b} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ax}{8b} + \frac{(2Dcd + Cd^2)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(Dc^2 + 2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a}{15b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*d^2*x^4/b - 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a*d^2*x^2/b^2 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2*x + 1/6*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^3/b + 1/2*A*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^2/b + 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*d/b + 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/5*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^2/b - 1/8*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x/b - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x/b + 1/16*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/15*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 434, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{1680} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 Dd^2 x + \frac{7(2Db^5cd + Cb^5d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{6(7Db^5c^2 + 14Cb^5cd + Dab^4d^2 + 7(2Ca^2bc^2 - 8Aab^2c^2 - 2Da^3cd + 4Ba^2bcd - Ca^3d^2 + 2Aa^2bd^2)}{b^5} \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/1680*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*D*d^2*x + 7*(2*D*b^5*c*d + C*b^5*d^2)/b^5)*x + 6*(7*D*b^5*c^2 + 14*C*b^5*c*d + D*a*b^4*d^2 + 7*B*b^5*d^2)/b^5)*x + 35*(6*C*b^5*c^2 + 2*D*a*b^4*c*d + 12*B*b^5*c*d + C*a*b^4*d^2 + 6*A*b^5*c*d^2)/b^5)*x + 8*(7*D*a*b^4*c^2 + 35*B*b^5*c^2 + 14*C*a*b^4*c*d + 70*A*b^5*c*d - 4*D*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 7*B*a*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 105*(2*C*a*b^4*c^2 + 8*A*b^5*c^2 - 2*D*a^2*b^3*c*d + 4*B*a*b^4*c*d - C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x - 16*(14*D*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 35*B*a*b^4*c^2 + 28*C*a^2*b^3*c*d - 70*A*a*b^4*c*d - 8*D*a^3*b^2*d^2 + 14*B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^5) + 1/16*(2*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 8*A*a*b^2*c^2 - 2*D*a^3*c*d + 4*B*a^2*b*c*d - C*a^3*d^2 + 2*A*a^2*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (dx + c)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`



### 3.61 $\int (c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 223

$$\int (c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{(8Ab^2c - a(2b(cC + Bd) - adD)) x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(2b(cC + Bd) - adD)x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{dDx^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b} + \frac{(Cd + cD)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{a(8Ab^2c - a(2b(cC + Bd) - adD)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/16*(8*A*b^2*c-a*(2*b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*(A*b*d+
B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*(2*b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d)*x*(b*x^2+
a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/6*d*D*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b
^2+1/16*a*(8*A*b^2*c-a*(2*b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-a^2(32Cd + 32cD + 15dDx) + 2ab(40Ad + 5B(8c + 3dx) + x(15cC + 8Cdx + 8cDx + 5dDx) + 240b^2$$

$$- \frac{a(8Ab^2c + a(-2b(cC + Bd) + adD)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{16b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(a^2*(32*C*d + 32*c*D + 15*d*D*x)) + 2*a*b*(40*A*d + 5*B*(8*c + 3*d*x) + x*(15*c*C + 8*C*d*x + 8*c*D*x + 5*d*D*x^2)) + 4*b^2*x*(10*A*(3*c + 2*d*x) + x*(5*B*(4*c + 3*d*x) + x*(3*c*(5*C + 4*D*x) + 2*d*x*(6*C + 5*D*x)))))/(240*b^2) - (a*(8*A*b^2*c + a*(-2*b*(c*C + B*d) + a*d*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(16*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int 3(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(b(2Cd - 3cD)x^2d^2 + (2Abd - acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2 + 2bBd^2 - ad^2D)xd) dx}{\frac{6bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + 6bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(b(2Cd - 3cD)x^2d^2 + (2Abd - acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2 + 2bBd^2 - ad^2D)xd) dx}{\frac{2bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{6bd^2}{6bd^2}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)(d(10Abd-4aCd+acD)-(5aDd^2+2b(-2Dc^2+3Cdc-5Bd^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{5bd^2} + \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2(2Cd - 3cD)}{\frac{2bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{6bd^2}{6bd^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5}d \int (c + dx) (d(10Abd - 4aCd + acD) - (5aDd^2 + 2b(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 5Bd^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + adx} + \frac{1}{5}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2(2Cd - 3cD)}{\frac{2bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{6bd^2}{6bd^2}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5d^2(8Ab^2c - a(2b(Bd + cC) - adD))}{4b} \int \sqrt{bx^2 + adx} - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-5Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 2c^3D + 3c^2Cd))}{3b} - \frac{dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{2bd^3} \right)}{\frac{2bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{6bd^2}{6bd^2}}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5d^2(8Ab^2c - a(2b(Bd + cC) - adD))}{4b} \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-5Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 2c^3D + 3c^2Cd))}{3b} \right)}{\frac{2bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{6bd^2}{6bd^2}}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3}{6bd^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5d^2 (8Ab^2c - a(2b(Bd + cC) - adD)) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)}{4b} - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (2ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-5Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 2c^3D + 3b^2d^2))}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3}{6bd^2}$$

2bd<sup>3</sup>

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5d^2 \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) (8Ab^2c - a(2b(Bd + cC) - adD))}{4b} - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (2ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-5Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 2c^3D + 3b^2d^2))}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3}{6bd^2}$$

2bd<sup>3</sup>

input

```
Int[(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(D*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*b*d^2) + ((d*(2*C*d - 3*c*D)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/5 + (d*((-2*(2*a*d^2*(C*d + c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 2*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) - (d*(6*b*c*C*d - 10*b*B*d^2 - 4*b*c^2*D + 5*a*d^2*D)*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b) + (5*d^2*(8*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*(c*C + B*d) - a*d*D))*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/(4*b))/5)/(2*b*d^3)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 211

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])
```

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
default	$Ac \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $A*c*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/2*a/b^{(1/2)}*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}))+1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b+(B*d+C*c)*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/2*a/b^{(1/2)}*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})))+(C*d+D*c)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)})+D*d*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/2*a/b^{(1/2)}*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})))$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(2(Ca^2b - 4Aab^2)c - (Da^3 - 2Ba^2b)d)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(40Db^3dx^5 + 48D^2b^3c + Cb^3d)x^4 + 10(6Cb^3c + (Da*b^2 + 6B*b^3)d)x^3 + 16((Da*b^2 + 5B*b^3)c + (C*a*b^2 + 5A*b^3)d)x^2 - 16(2D*a^2*b - 5B*a*b^2)c - 16(2C*a^2*b - 5A*a*b^2)d + 15(2(C*a*b^2 + 4A*b^3)c - (D*a^2*b - 2B*a*b^2)d)*x)\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}}{b^3}, \frac{1}{240}(15(2(C*a^2*b - 4A*a*b^2)c - (D*a^3 - 2B*a^2*b)d)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*x/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}) + (40D*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c + (D*a*b^2 + 6*B*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*((D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)*c + (C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 16*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c - 16*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*d + 15*(2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c - (D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x)\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}}{b^3} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $[1/480*(15*(2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c - (D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*d)*\sqrt{b}*\log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*\sqrt{b}*x - a) + 2*(40*D*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c + (D*a*b^2 + 6*B*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*((D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)*c + (C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 16*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c - 16*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*d + 15*(2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c - (D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x)\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/b^3, 1/240*(15*(2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c - (D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*d)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*x/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}) + (40*D*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c + (D*a*b^2 + 6*B*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*((D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)*c + (C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 16*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c - 16*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*d + 15*(2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c - (D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x)\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/b^3]$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Ddx^5}{6} + \frac{x^4(Cbd+Dbc)}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Bbd+Cbc+\frac{Dad}{6})}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Abd+Bbc+Cad+Dac-\frac{4a(Cbd+Dbc)}{5b})}{3b} + \frac{x(Abc+Bad+Cac-\frac{3a^2}{2})}{2} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Acx + \frac{Ddx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Cd+Dc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd+Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad+Bc)}{2} \right) \end{cases}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d*x**5/6 + x**4*(C*b*d + D*b*c)/(5*b) + x**3*(B*b*d + C*b*c + D*a*d/6)/(4*b) + x**2*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c - 4*a*(C*b*d + D*b*c)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 3*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c + D*a*d/6)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a*d + B*a*c - 2*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d + D*a*c - 4*a*(C*b*d + D*b*c)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b) + (A*a*c - a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 3*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c + D*a*d/6)/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c*x + D*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(C*d + D*c)/4 + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d + B*c)/2), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ddx^3}{6b} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Acx - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Dadx}{8b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Da^2dx}{16b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Dc + Cd)x^2}{5b} + \frac{Aac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Da^3d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bc}{3b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ad}{3b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)x}{4b} \\
&- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)ax}{8b} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Dc + Cd)a}{15b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*d*x^3/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*d*x/b^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(D*c + C*d)*x^2/b + 1/2*A*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 1/16*D*a^3*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/b + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*d/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b - 1/8*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(D*c + C*d)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{240}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\left(\left(2\left(\left(4\left(5Ddx + \frac{6(Db^4c + Cb^4d)}{b^4}\right)x + \frac{5(6Cb^4c + Dab^3d + 6Bb^4d)}{b^4}\right)x + \frac{8(Dab^3c + \dots)}{b^4}\right)\right.\right. \\
&\quad \left.\left. + \frac{(2Ca^2bc - 8Aab^2c - Da^3d + 2Ba^2bd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*D*d*x + 6*(D*b^4*c + C*b^4*d)/b^4)*x + 5*(6*C*b^4*c + D*a*b^3*d + 6*B*b^4*d)/b^4)*x + 8*(D*a*b^3*c + 5*B*b^4*c + C*a*b^3*d + 5*A*b^4*d)/b^4)*x + 15*(2*C*a*b^3*c + 8*A*b^4*c - D*a^2*b^2*d + 2*B*a*b^3*d)/b^4)*x - 16*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c - 5*B*a*b^3*c + 2*C*a^2*b^2*d - 5*A*a*b^3*d)/b^4) + 1/16*(2*C*a^2*b*c - 8*A*a*b^2*c - D*a^3*d + 2*B*a^2*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 388, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \frac{80\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2d - 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcd - 15\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bd^2x + 120\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^3cx + 80\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^3}{\dots} \end{aligned}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
(80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 10*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**2 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d*x**3 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**4 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*d**2 + 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c - 30*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*d - 30*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c**2)/(240*b**3)
```

### 3.62 $\int \sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	594
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	595
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	595
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	597
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	598
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	599
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	599
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	600
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	600
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	601

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 132

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{(4Ab - aC)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{8b} + \frac{(bB - aD)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{Cx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{a(4Ab - aC)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(4*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(B*b-D*a)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/4*
C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*D*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*a*(4*A*b-C*a)*arctanh(
b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-16a^2D + ab(40B + x(15C + 8Dx)) + 2b^2x(30A + x(20B + 3x(5C + 4Dx)))) + 15a\sqrt{b}(-4A + x(20B + 3x(5C + 4Dx)))}{120b^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*a^2*D + a*b*(40*B + x*(15*C + 8*D*x)) + 2*b^2*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x)))) + 15*a*Sqrt[b]*(-4*A*b + a*C)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(120*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {2346, 2346, 27, 455, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\int \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(5bCx^2 + (5bB - 2aD)x + 5Ab) dx}{5b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{b(5(4Ab - aC) + 4(5bB - 2aD)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{4b} + \frac{5}{4}Cx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \int (5(4Ab - aC) + 4(5bB - 2aD)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{5}{4}Cx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( 5(4Ab - aC) \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bB-2aD)}{3b} \right) + \frac{5}{4} Cx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{\frac{5b}{Dx^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}} +$$

↓ 455

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( 5(4Ab - aC) \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bB-2aD)}{3b} \right) + \frac{5}{4} Cx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{\frac{5b}{Dx^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}} +$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( 5(4Ab - aC) \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bB-2aD)}{3b} \right) + \frac{5}{4} Cx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{\frac{5b}{Dx^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}} +$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( 5(4Ab - aC) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bB-2aD)}{3b} \right) + \frac{5}{4} Cx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{\frac{5b}{Dx^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}} +$$

↓ 219

input `Int[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `(D*x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*b) + ((5*C*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + ((4*(5*b*B - 2*a*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + 5*(4*A*b - a*C)*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4)/(5*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 455  $\text{Int}[((c_) + (d_*)(x_))*((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))}), x] + \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 2346  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], e = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[e*x^{(q - 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))}), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^{(q - 2)} - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
default	$A\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) + C\left(\frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right)}{4b}\right) + D\left(\frac{x^2(bx^2+a)}{5b}\right)$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+C*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+D*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+1/3*B*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \left[ -\frac{15(Ca^2 - 4Aab)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx-a}\right) - 2(24Db^2x^4 + 30Cb^2x^3 - 16Da^2 + 40Bab)}{240b^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/240*(15*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(24*D*b^2*x^4 + 30*C*b^2*x^3 - 16*D*a^2 + 40*B*a*b + 8*(D*a*b + 5*B*b^2)*x^2 + 15*(C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/120*(15*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (24*D*b^2*x^4 + 30*C*b^2*x^3 - 16*D*a^2 + 40*B*a*b + 8*(D*a*b + 5*B*b^2)*x^2 + 15*(C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( \frac{Cx^3}{4} + \frac{Dx^4}{5} + \frac{x^2(Bb+\frac{Da}{5})}{3b} + \frac{x(Ab+\frac{Ca}{4})}{2b} + \frac{Ba-\frac{2a(Bb+\frac{Da}{5})}{3b}}{b} \right) + \left( Aa - \frac{a(Ab+\frac{Ca}{4})}{2b} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{\sqrt{b}} \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \end{cases} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} + \frac{Cx^3}{3} + \frac{Dx^4}{4} \right) \end{cases}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*x**3/4 + D*x**4/5 + x**2*(B*b + D*a/5)/(3*b) + x*(A*b + C*a/4)/(2*b) + (B*a - 2*a*(B*b + D*a/5)/(3*b))/b) + (A*a - a*(A*b + C*a/4)/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*x + B*x**2/2 + C*x**3/3 + D*x**4/4), True))`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Dx^2}{5b} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ax$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cx}{4b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cax}{8b}$$

$$- \frac{Ca^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{Aa \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Da}{15b^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}B}{3b}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```
1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*x^2/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*x + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*x/b - 1/8*C*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 1/2*A*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a/b^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B/b
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3(4Dx+5C)x + \frac{4(Dab^2+5Bb^3)}{b^3} \right) x + \frac{15(Cab^2+4Ab^3)}{b^3} \right) x - \frac{8(2Da^2b-5Bab)}{b^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(Ca^2-4Aab) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*(4*D*x + 5*C))*x + 4*(D*a*b^2 + 5*B*b^3)/b^3)*x + 15*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)/b^3)*x - 8*(2*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)/b^3) + 1/8*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{-16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 d + 60\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 x + 40\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 + 15\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcx + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abd x^2 + 40\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 d x^3 + 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c x^3 + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 d x^4 + 60\sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 b - 15\sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right) a^2 c}{120 b^2}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
( - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*x + 40*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**2 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*
x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 + 2
4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x**4 + 60*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b
)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b - 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(
a))*a**2*c)/(120*b**2)
```

### 3.63 $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$

Optimal result	602
Mathematica [A] (verified)	603
Rubi [A] (verified)	603
Maple [A] (verified)	608
Fricas [F(-1)]	608
Sympy [F]	609
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	609
Giac [F(-2)]	610
Mupad [F(-1)]	610
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	610

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 324

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4} - \frac{(ad^2D + 4b(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(4Cd - 7cD)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{12bd^2} + \frac{D(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4bd^2}$$

$$- \frac{(a^2d^4D + 4abd^2(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + 8b^2c(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}d^5}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5}$$

output

```
(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/8*(a*d^2*D+4*b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+1/12*(4*C*d-7*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2+1/4*D*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2-1/8*(a^2*d^4*D+4*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+8*b^2*c*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(8Cd-8cD+3dDx)+2b(-12c^3D+6c^2d(2C+Dx)-2cd^2(6B+3Cx+2Dx^2))+d^3(12A+6Bx+4Cx^2+3Dx^3))}{b} - 48\sqrt{-bc^2} -$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x), x]`

output `((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(8*C*d - 8*c*D + 3*d*D*x) + 2*b*(-12*c^3*D + 6*c^2*d*(2*C + D*x) - 2*c*d^2*(6*B + 3*C*x + 2*D*x^2) + d^3*(12*A + 6*B*x + 4*C*x^2 + 3*D*x^3))))/b - 48*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (3*(a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(24*d^5)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 323, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.324$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b(4Cd-7cD)x^2d^2+(4Abd-acD)d^2+(-3bDc^2+4bBd^2-ad^2D)xd)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3bd^3(d(4Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+4b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{3}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Cd-7cD)}{4bd^3} + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{d \int \frac{(d(4Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+4b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{3}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Cd-7cD)}{4bd^3} + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 682

---


$$d \left( \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(acd^2D-4b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+2Ad^3)))+(2bc(4Abd-acD)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(aDd^2+4b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd))}{2bd^2} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}$$

↓ 25

---


$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd))-dx(ad^2D+4b(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+cCd))}{2d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(acd^2D-4b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+2Ad^3)))+(2bc(4Abd-acD)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(aDd^2+4b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd))}{2bd^2} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}$$

↓ 27

---


$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd))-dx(ad^2D+4b(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+cCd))}{2d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(acd^2D-4b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+2Ad^3))+(2bc(4Abd-acD)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(aDd^2+4b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd))}{2bd^2} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}$$

↓ 719

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{2d^2} - \frac{(2bcd^2(4Abd - acD) + (ad^2 + 2bc^2)(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{d} \right)$$

$4bd^3$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{2d^2} - \frac{(2bcd^2(4Abd - acD) + (ad^2 + 2bc^2)(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{d} \right)$$

$4bd^3$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{2d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (2bcd^2(4Abd - acD) + (ad^2 + 2bc^2)(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$

$4bd^3$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 488

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{2d^2} - \frac{8b(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \dots}}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 4b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{2d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (2bcd^2(4Abd - acD) + (ad^2 + 2bc^2))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)}{4bd^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b*d^2) + ((d*(4*C*d - 7*c*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/3 + d*(((8*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - d*(a*d^2*D + 4*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) - (((2*b*c*d^2*(4*A*b*d - a*c*D) + (2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*D + 4*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + (8*b*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2))/(4*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x  
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)  
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si  
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[  
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x  
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p  
) * x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d  
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&  
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +  
1/2, 0]))`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 497, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

method	result
default	$B d^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right) + D C^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{d(Cd - Dc)(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + D d^2 \left( \frac{x(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a}{d^3} \right)$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/d^3*(B*d^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)) \\ & +D*c^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))) \\ & +1/3*d*(C*d-D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+D*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/ \\ & 4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))) \\ & -C*c*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))) \\ & +(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^4*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b \\ & *c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2* \\ & b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d \\ & ^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2) \\ & *(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)) \end{aligned}$$
**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 577, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x/d^2 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x/d + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*x/(b*d) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*x/(b*d) + D*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - C*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 1/2*D*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + B*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - 1/2*C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - A*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 - 1/8*D*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + 1/2*B*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) - D*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^3/d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/d^3 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/d^2 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c/(b*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/d + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C/(b*d)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{c+dx} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2335, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.21

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
( - 8*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**2*c*d + 8*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**3*c**2 - 8*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/s
qrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b**2*d**3
- 8*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*
d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c**2*d + 8*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c
- a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c*d**2 + 8*sqrt(2*
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c
**2))*b**4*c**3 - 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a*d**
2 + 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*c + a*d**2 + 2*b*c**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)*a*b**2*c*
d + 4*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a*d**2 + 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a...
```

**3.64**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	612
Mathematica [A] (verified)	613
Rubi [A] (verified)	613
Maple [B] (verified)	618
Fricas [F(-1)]	619
Sympy [F]	620
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	620
Giac [F(-1)]	621
Mupad [F(-1)]	622
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	622

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 330

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{(ad^2D - 3b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd^4} + \frac{(Cd - 2cD)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^3} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^2} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4(c+dx)} + \frac{(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + b(6c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 8c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^5}} + \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

```
1/3*(a*d^2*D-3*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4+1/2*(C*d-2*D*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/3*D*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)+1/2*(a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*(2*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5+(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2D(c+dx)+b(24c^3D-6c^2d(3C-2Dx))+cd^2(12B-9Cx-4Dx^2)+d^3(-6A+6Bx+3Cx^2+2Dx^3))}{b(c+dx)} - \frac{12(ad^2(-2cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D))}{b(c+dx)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*d^2*D*(c + d*x) + b*(24*c^3*D - 6*c^2*d*(3*C - 2*D*x) + c*d^2*(12*B - 9*C*x - 4*D*x^2) + d^3*(-6*A + 6*B*x + 3*C*x^2 + 2*D*x^3)))/(b*(c + d*x)) - (12*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-3*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (3*(a*d^2*(-(C*d) + 2*c*D) + b*(-6*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(6*d^5)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(a(Cd-cD)-b\left(\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2}-\frac{3Cc^2}{d}+2Bc-2Ad\right)\right)x+Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)}{ad^2+bc^2} dx$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(Cd - cD) - b \left( \frac{3Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{3Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad \right) \right) x + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{c+dx} dx$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

2185

$$\int \frac{3b \left( d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) + (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-4Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 2Bd^2c + 2Ad^3))x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{3} D (a + bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) + (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-4Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 2Bd^2c + 2Ad^3))x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{3} D (a + bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

682

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2) \left( ad(-4Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 2Bd^2) - (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + 2Ad^3))x \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 2(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)) \right)}{d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2) \left( ad(-4Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 2Bd^2) - (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + 2Ad^3))x \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 2(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(Ad^3 - 2Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)) \right)}{d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(-4Dc^2+3Cdc-2Bd^2) - (a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3+6Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+2Ad^3))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(Ad^3-2Bcd^2))}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ad^2 + bc^2$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(Ad^3-2Bcd^2-4c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{2d^2} - \frac{(ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(Ad^3-2Bcd^2-4c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{2d^2} - \frac{(ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(Ad^3-2Bcd^2-4c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2(Cd-2cD) + b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488



$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(Ad^3-2Bcd^2-4c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+bc)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+b(2Ad^3-4Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]`

output `-(((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) + (((a/b + c^2/d^2)*D*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/3 + (-1/2*((2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D)) - d*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-(((a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(6*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d)) - (2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2))/d^2/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 682  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{c}*e*f*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2) - \text{g}*c*d*(2*p + 1) + \text{g}*c*e*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1)*x)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1)}*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1)}*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2))) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[\text{f}*a*c*e^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2)} + \text{a}*c*d*e*g*m - (\text{c}^2*f*d*e*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2) - \text{g}*(\text{c}^2*d^{2*(2*p + 1)} + \text{a}*c*e^{2*(\text{m} + 2*p + 1))}*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{!RationalQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, 0])) \ \&\& \ \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/e \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/e \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
  d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
  d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
  1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
  *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
  x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 936 vs. 2(302) = 604.

Time = 1.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 937, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.84

method	result
default	$\frac{Cd \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{Dd(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} - 2Dc \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{d^3} + \frac{(Bd^2 - 2Ccd + 3Dc^2)}{\sqrt{b(x^2 + \frac{a}{b})}}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/d^3*(C*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))) \\ & +1/3*D*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2*D*c*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)* \\ & \ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))) +1/d^4*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^ \\ & 2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*\ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d) \\ & ))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-(a*d^2+b \\ & *c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d) \\ & )+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d \\ & ^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)) +1/d^5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2) \\ & *d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/( \\ & a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2) \\ & )*c/d*\ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b* \\ & c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*\ln((2*(a*d^2+ \\ & b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/ \\ & d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*( \\ & 2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2) \\ & +1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*\ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d) \\ & )/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 713 vs. 2(305) = 610.

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 713, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.16

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d
^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(d^2*x + c*d
) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c*x/d^3 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x/d^2 - 4*D*sqrt(b)*
c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 3*C*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
4 - D*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x
/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 1/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + A*sqrt(b)
*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 + D*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^6) - C*b*c^3*arc
sinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(
a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) + 3*D*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)
*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/d^4 + B*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x
/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/
d^2)*d^4) - 2*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/d^3 - A*b*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) + B*
sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)
)*abs(d*x + c))/d^2 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^2/d^4 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c
/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/d^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D/(b*d^2)

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1913, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.80

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
( - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 12*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2
*c*d**3 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c
**2*d**3*x + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x + 12*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b
**2*c**5 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*
a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x -
12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a
*b*c**3*d**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 24*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**3*d - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b...
```



**3.65** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

Optimal result	624
Mathematica [A] (verified)	625
Rubi [A] (verified)	625
Maple [B] (verified)	630
Fricas [F(-1)]	631
Sympy [F]	632
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	632
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	633
Mupad [F(-1)]	634
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	635

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 379

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Cd-3cD)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4} + \frac{Dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^3} - \frac{(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^4(c+dx)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)+bc(5c^2Cd-3Bcd^2+Ad^3-7c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^4(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2D-2b(3cCd-Bd^2-6c^2D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^5}}$$

$$- \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+2b^2c^3(3cCd-Bd^2-6c^2D)+abd^2(9c^2Cd-3Bcd^2+Ad^3-19c^3D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^5(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(C*d-3*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/2*D*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3-1/2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^2+1/2*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+1/2*(a*d^2*D-2*b*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5-1/2*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+2*b^2*c^3*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)+a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+9*C*c^2*d-19*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc(-12c^4D+Ad^4x+6c^3d(C-3Dx))+c^2d^2(-2B+9Cx-4Dx^2))+cd^3x(-3B+2Cx+Dx^2))+ad^2(-11c^3D+c^2d(5C-17Dx)-cd^2(B-11c^2D+Ad^2x+6c^3d(C-3Dx))+c^2d^2(-2B+9Cx-4Dx^2))+cd^3x(-3B+2Cx+Dx^2))}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*c*(-12*c^4*D + A*d^4*x + 6*c^3*d*(C - 3*D*x) + c^2*d^2*(-2*B + 9*C*x - 4*D*x^2) + c*d^3*x*(-3*B + 2*C*x + D*x^2)) + a*d^2*(-1*c^3*D + c^2*d*(5*C - 17*D*x) - c*d^2*(B - 8*C*x + 4*D*x^2) + d^3*(-A - 2*B*x + 2*C*x^2 + D*x^3))))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(-2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^3*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(-9*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 19*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) - ((a*d^2*D + 2*b*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(2*d^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 565, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(2Cd-2cD) - b \left( \frac{3Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{3Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\
& \frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 2a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{3Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{3Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\
& \frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 2182 \\
& \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-Ad^3-Bcd^2-5c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\left( \left( 2d(Cd-2cD)a^2 + \frac{bc(-3Dc^2+Cdc+Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(2bc^2+ad^2) \right) d \right)}{2(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{\left( d(Abd(2bc^2+ad^2) + a(2a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-3Dc^2+Cdc+Bd^2))) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-4Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-6Dc^3+3Cdc^2-Bd^2c-Ad^3))x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} dx \\
& \frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \int \frac{\left( d(Abd(2bc^2+ad^2) + a(2a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-3Dc^2+Cdc+Bd^2))) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-4Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-6Dc^3+3Cdc^2-Bd^2c-Ad^3))x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}} dx \\
& \frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 682
\end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{2b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(a(2Cd-5cD)d^2+b(-6Dc^3+3Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)))+(bc^2+ad^2)(ad^2D-2b(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(a^2d^4D-2abd^2(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))+(ad^2D-2b(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2))x)}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(a(2Cd-5cD)d^2+b(-6Dc^3+3Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3))+(bc^2+ad^2)(ad^2D-2b(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(a^2d^4D-2abd^2(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))+(ad^2D-2b(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2))x)}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-19c^3D+9c^2Cd))+2b^2c^3(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2D-2b(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-19c^3D+9c^2Cd))+2b^2c^3(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2D-2b(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-19c^3D+9c^2Cd))+2b^2c^3(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2D-2b(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-19c^3D+9c^2Cd))+2b^2c^3(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd)}{d} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2D-2b(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-19c^3D+9c^2Cd))+2b^2c^3(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (((2*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (((2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^3*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 19*c^3*D) + d*(a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 4*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(3*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*D - 2*b*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - ((2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^3*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 19*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])))/d^2)/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1785 vs.  $2(349) = 698$ .

Time = 1.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1786, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.71

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1786

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

D/d^3*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+
1/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b
^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a
*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2
*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/d^5*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*
D*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b
*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+
b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2
*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d
)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/
2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2
)/d^2)^(1/2))))+1/d^6*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^
2/(x+c/d)^2*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+1/2*b*c*
d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d
)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d
)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**3, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1351 vs. 2(352) = 704.

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1351, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.56

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^4/(b*c^2*d^5*x + a*d^7*x + b*c^3*d^4 + a*c*d^6)
+ 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + a*d^6*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^3*x +
2*a*c*d^5*x + b*c^4*d^2 + a*c^2*d^4) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^3/(b*c^2
*d^4*x + a*d^6*x + b*c^3*d^3 + a*c*d^5) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^3/(b*c
^2*d^4 + a*d^6) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3*x^2 + a*d^5*x^2 +
2*b*c^3*d^2*x + 2*a*c*d^4*x + b*c^4*d + a*c^2*d^3) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
B*b*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*C*b*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3 + a*d^5) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x^2 +
a*d^4*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d*x + 2*a*c*d^3*x + b*c^4 + a*c^2*d^2) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*A*b*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*B*b*c/(b*c^2*d^2 + a*d^4) - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^2/(d^5*x + c*d^4)
- 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A/(b*c^2*d*x^2 + a*d^3*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*x + 2*a*c*d^2
*x + b*c^4/d + a*c^2*d) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b/(b*c^2*d + a*d^3) + 2*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/(d^4*x + c*d^3) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/(d^3*x + c*d^2) + 1/
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*x/d^3 + 6*D*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 3
*C*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 1/2*D*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(
sqrt(b)*d^3) + B*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 1/2*D*b^2*c^5*arcsin
h(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c
^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^8) - 1/2*C*b^2*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))
- a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^7) - 7/2*D*b*c...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1235 vs.  $2(352) = 704$ .

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1235, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.26

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(D*x/d^3 - 2*(3*D*c*d^8 - C*d^9)/d^12) - (12*D*b^2*c^5
- 6*C*b^2*c^4*d + 19*D*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 2*B*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 9*C*a*b*c^2*d^3 +
6*D*a^2*c*d^4 + 3*B*a*b*c*d^4 - 2*C*a^2*d^5 - A*a*b*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b*c^2*d^5 + a
*d^7)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - (8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*D*b^2*c^5
*d - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 7*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^3*D*a*b*c^3*d^3 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*b^2*c^3
*d^3 - 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a*b*c^2*d^4 - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a*b*c
*d^5 - (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a*b*d^6 + 14*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^2*D*b^(5/2)*c^6 - 10*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*b^(5/2)*c
^5*d + 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^4*d^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^2*C*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^3 - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*b^(5/2)*c^3*d
^3 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*d^4 + (sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^4 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^5 + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^5
- 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^6 - 20*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))*D*a*b^2*c^5*d + 14*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a*b^2*c
^4*d^2 - 17*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 8*(sqrt(b)*...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3332, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.79

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x - 2*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b
*c*x)*a**2*b**2*d**6*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 + 16*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2
*b*c**2*d**5*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d*
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**6*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*l
og( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d*
**3 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c*d**5*x**2 + 20*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 + 40*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x + 20*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
b**2*c**3*d**4*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**5*d + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**4*d**...
```

**3.66** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

Optimal result	636
Mathematica [A] (verified)	637
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 449

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4} + \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + b(c^3Cd - Acd^3 - 2c^4D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^4(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abcd^2(6cCd - Bd^2 - 15c^2D) + b^2(3c^4Cd - Ac^2d^3 - 8c^5D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^4(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(Cd - 4cD)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5}$$

$$- \frac{(2a^3d^6D - 2b^3c^5(Cd - 4cD) - a^2bd^4(4cCd - Bd^2 - 15c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(5c^2Cd - Ad^3 - 20c^3D))\operatorname{arctan}}{2d^5(bc^2 + ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

$$D*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^4+1/2*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*(-A*c*d^3+C*c^3*d-2*D*c^4))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^2-1/2*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*c*d^2*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-15*D*c^2)+b^2*(-A*c^2*d^3+3*C*c^4*d-8*D*c^5))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-1/3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^3+b^{(1/2)}*(C*d-4*D*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*x/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/d^5-1/2*(2*a^3*d^6*D-2*b^3*c^5*(C*d-4*D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-15*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(-A*d^3+5*C*c^2*d-2*0*D*c^3))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)})/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(5/2)}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 11.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)+(bc^2+ad^2)(3ad^2(-2cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)+bc(-7c^2Cd+4Bcd^2-Ad^3+10c^3D))(c+dx)-(bc^2+ad^2)^2)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^4, x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-((d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-7*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 10*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) - (-6*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(-11*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 26*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-20*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 47*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^2 - 6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*D*(c + d*x)^3))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^3) + (3*(2*a^3*d^6*D + 2*b^3*c^5*(-(C*d) + 4*c*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(-4*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-5*c^2*C*d + A*d^3 + 20*c^3*D))*\operatorname{Log}[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(5/2)} \\ & + 6*\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(C*d - 4*c*D)*\operatorname{Log}[b*x + \operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] - (3*(2*a^3*d^6*D + 2*b^3*c^5*(-(C*d) + 4*c*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(-4*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-5*c^2*C*d + A*d^3 + 20*c^3*D))*\operatorname{Log}[a*d - b*c*x + \operatorname{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(5/2)})/(6*d^5) \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 485, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\left( 2 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (2a^2Dd^4 - ab(-7Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 - b^2(-4Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c) \right) x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left(2\left(Ab^2c^2+a\left(-\frac{bDc^3}{d}+bBdc+ad(Cd-2cD)\right)\right)d^2+(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-7Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2(-4Dc^4+Cdc^3-Ad^3c))x\right)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left(2\left(Ab^2c^2+a\left(-\frac{bDc^3}{d}+bBdc+ad(Cd-2cD)\right)\right)d^2+(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-7Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2(-4Dc^4+Cdc^3-Ad^3c))x\right)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

681

$$\int -\frac{2\left(2b(Cd-4cD)x(bc^2+ad^2)^2+ad(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-7Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2(-4Dc^4+Cdc^3-Ad^3c))\right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(2(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD)-dx(2a^2d^4D-abd^4D-2a^2d^4C)\right)}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{2b(Cd-4cD)x(bc^2+ad^2)^2+ad(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-7Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2(-4Dc^4+Cdc^3-Ad^3c))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(2(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD)-dx(2a^2d^4D-abd^4D-2a^2d^4C)\right)}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

719

$$\frac{(2a^3d^6D-a^2bd^4(-Ba^2-15c^2D+4cCd)-ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3-20c^3D+5c^2Cd)-2b^3c^5(Cd-4cD))\int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 2b(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD)\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

224



$$\frac{(2a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 15c^2D + 4cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3 - 20c^3D + 5c^2Cd) - 2b^3c^5(Cd - 4cD)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2b(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{d}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(2a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 15c^2D + 4cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3 - 20c^3D + 5c^2Cd) - 2b^3c^5(Cd - 4cD)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2}{d}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD)}{d} - \frac{(2a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 15c^2D + 4cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3 - 20c^3D + 5c^2Cd) - 2b^3c^5(Cd - 4cD)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2}}{d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Cd-4cD)}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(2a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 15c^2D + 4cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3 - 20c^3D + 5c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^4,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/3*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(d^2*(b*c^2 + \\
& a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (-1/2*(d*(A*b*c - (b*c^3*(C*d - 2*c*D)))/d^3 - a*(2* \\
& c*C - B*d - (3*c^2*D)/d))*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) \\
& + (-(((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(C*d - 4*c*D) - d*(2*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(2*c* \\
& C*d - B*d^2 - 7*c^2*D) - b^2*(c^3*C*d - A*c*d^3 - 4*c^4*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b* \\
& x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + ((2*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(C*d - 4*c*D)*ArcTa \\
& nh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d - ((2*a^3*d^6*D - 2*b^3*c^5*(C*d - 4*c* \\
& D) - a^2*b*d^4*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(5*c^2*C*d - A*d \\
& ^3 - 20*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] \\
& )])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/d^2)/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma  
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*  
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt  
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],  
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 681

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2733 vs.  $2(421) = 842$ .

Time = 1.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2734, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.09

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	2734

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

D/d^4*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))+(C*d-3*D*c)/d^5*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))+2*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)/d^6*(-1/2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)^2*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+1/2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**4, x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**4, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2553 vs. 2(419) = 838.

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2553, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.69

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^2*c^5/(b^2*c^4*d^5*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7*x + a^2*d^9*x
+ b^2*c^5*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^6 + a^2*c*d^8) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b*c^
4/(b^2*c^4*d^4*x^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6*x^2 + a^2*d^8*x^2 + 2*b^2*c^5*d^3*x + 4
*a*b*c^3*d^5*x + 2*a^2*c*d^7*x + b^2*c^6*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^4*d^4 + a^2*c^2*d^6
) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6*x + a^2*d
^8*x + b^2*c^5*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^5 + a^2*c*d^7) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^
2*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*
c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3*x^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5*x^2 + a^2*d^7*x^2 + 2*b^2*c^5*d^2*x +
4*a*b*c^3*d^4*x + 2*a^2*c*d^6*x + b^2*c^6*d + 2*a*b*c^4*d^3 + a^2*c^2*d^5
) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5*x + a^2*d
^7*x + b^2*c^5*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^4 + a^2*c*d^6) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^
2*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5 + a^2*d^7) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*b*
c^2/(b^2*c^4*d^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + a^2*d^6*x^2 + 2*b^2*c^5*d*x + 4
*a*b*c^3*d^3*x + 2*a^2*c*d^5*x + b^2*c^6 + 2*a*b*c^4*d^2 + a^2*c^2*d^4) -
1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/(b^2*c^4*d^2*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^4*x + a^2*d^6*x
+ b^2*c^5*d + 2*a*b*c^3*d^3 + a^2*c*d^5) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^2/
(b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^4 + a^2*d^6) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c^3/(b*c
^2*d^5*x^3 + a*d^7*x^3 + 3*b*c^3*d^4*x^2 + 3*a*c*d^6*x^2 + 3*b*c^4*d^3*x +
3*a*c^2*d^5*x + b*c^5*d^2 + a*c^3*d^4) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^3/(b*c
^2*d^5*x + a*d^7*x + b*c^3*d^4 + a*c*d^6) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2390 vs.  $2(419) = 838$ .

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2390, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.32

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```
(8*D*b^3*c^6 - 2*C*b^3*c^5*d + 20*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 5*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 15
*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 - 4*C*a^2*b*c*d^5 + A*a*b^2*c*d^5 + 2*D*a^3*d^6 + B*a^2*b
*d^6)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 -
a*d^2))/((b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*D/d^4 + 1/3*(36*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*b^3*c^6*d
^2 - 18*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 66*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b^3
*c^4*d^4 - 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 27*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^5*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c*d^7 - 3
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c*d^7 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^5*B*a^2*b*d^8 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*b^(7/2)*c^7*d
- 54*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^2 + 192*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*a*b^(5/2)*c^5*d^3 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^4*B*b^(7/2)*c^5*d^3 - 87*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*
d^4 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(7/2)*c^4*d^4 + 39*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^5 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^4*B*a*b^(5/2)*c^3*d^5 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^2*b^(3/
2)*c^2*d^6 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*b^(5/2)*c^2*d^6 - 18*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d^7 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt...
```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3915, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.72

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x)`

output

```
(6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**3*c**3*d**6 + 18*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c**2*d**7*x + 18*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c*d**8
*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**9*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**4 + 9*sqrt(a*d*
**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**
2*b**2*c**3*d**5*x + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**5 + 9*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*
d**6*x**2 + 9*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**6*x + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**7*x**3
+ 9*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**7*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*d**8*x**3 + 33*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
**2*b*c**5*d**4 + 99*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**4*d**5*x + 99*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2...
```



**3.67**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	648
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	649
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	650
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	655
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	656
Sympy [F] . . . . .	656
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	656
Giac [F(-2)] . . . . .	657
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	658
Reduce [F] . . . . .	658

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 542

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{(8b^3c^7D + 4a^3d^6(Cd - cD) - a^2bd^4(c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 13c^3D) + 4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3 + 5c^3D) - d(Ad^3 + 5c^3D)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c+dx}\right) - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{(4ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(3c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 5Ad^3 - 7c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{12d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{b}D \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5} + \frac{b(8b^3c^7D - 4a^3d^6(Cd - 5cD) - 4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3 - 7c^3D) + a^2bd^4(c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + 35c^3D)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c+dx}\right)}{8d^5(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}}$$

output

```

-1/8*(8*b^3*c^7*D+4*a^3*d^6*(C*d-D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-1
3*D*c^3)+4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^3+5*D*c^3)-d*(A*b^2*c*d^3*(-a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-1
2*b^3*c^6*D-8*a^3*d^6*D+4*a^2*b*c*d^4*(C*d-9*D*c)-a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-5*B*d^2+
C*c*d+35*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^2-1/4*(A*d
^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^4+1/12
*(4*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-5*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3
))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^3+b^(1/2)*D*arctanh(b^(1/2)
*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5+1/8*b*(8*b^3*c^7*D-4*a^3*d^6*(C*d-5*D*c)-4*a*b^2*c
^2*d^2*(A*d^3-7*D*c^3)+a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d+35*D*c^3))*arcta
nh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(7/
2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 12.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 651, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(6(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)+2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(4ad^2(-2cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)+bc(-9c^2Cd+5Bcd^2-Ad^3+13c^3D)))(c+dx)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]
```

output

```
(-((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(4*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-9*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 13*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) - (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-12*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(-9*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 23*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-35*c^2*C*d + 7*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 87*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + (24*a^3*d^6*D + 4*a^2*b*d^4*(-7*c*C*d + 2*B*d^2 + 33*c^2*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(3*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 25*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-19*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 13*A*d^3 + 143*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^4) - (3*b*(8*b^3*c^7*D - 4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-A*d^3 + 7*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 35*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2) + 24*Sqrt[b]*D*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] + (3*b*(8*b^3*c^7*D - 4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-A*d^3 + 7*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 35*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2))/(24*d^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 610, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.324$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 27, 680, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(4\left(\frac{bc^2}{a}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(a(4Cd-4cD)+b\left(-\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{3Cc^2}{a}+Bc-Ad\right)\right)x+4\left(ABC-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{a}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


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$$\frac{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( 4 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 4a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{3Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 4 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

$$\frac{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-5Ad^3+Bcd^2-7c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\int - \frac{3 \left( \left( 4d(Cd-2cD)a^2 - \frac{bc(3Dc^2+Cdc-5Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(4bc^2-ad^2) \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right)}{d^2(c+dx)^3}}{3(ad^2+bc^2)} dx}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( 4Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^2 + d(4a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)d - abc(3Dc^2+Cdc-5Bd^2)) \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3 d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-5Ad^3+Bcd^2-7c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

680

$$\int - \frac{2b \left( 8Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3 + ad(-4b^2Dc^5 - abd^2(11Dc^2+Cdc-5Bd^2)c + Abd^3(4bc^2-ad^2) + 4a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)) \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} 4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4a^3d^6(Cd-cD) - a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2-11c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$b \int \frac{8Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3 + ad(-4b^2Dc^5 - abd^2(11Dc^2+Cdc-5Bd^2)c + Abd^3(4bc^2-ad^2) + 4a^2d^4(Cd-3cD))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} 2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4a^3d^6(Cd-cD) - a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2-11c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

719

$$b \left( \frac{8D(ad^2+bc^2)^3 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(-4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2+35c^3D+c^2Cd)-4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3-7c^3D)+8b^3c^7D)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

224

$$b \left( \frac{8D(ad^2+bc^2)^3 \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{(-4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2+35c^3D+c^2Cd)-4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3-7c^3D)+8b^3c^7D)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

219

$$b \left( \frac{8D \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2+bc^2)^3}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(-4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2+35c^3D+c^2Cd)-4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3-7c^3D)+8b^3c^7D)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

488

$$b \left( \frac{(-4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2+35c^3D+c^2Cd)-4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3-7c^3D)+8b^3c^7D)}{d} \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{8D \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

219

$$b \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) (-4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2+35c^3D+c^2Cd)-4ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3-7c^3D)+8b^3c^7D)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} + \frac{8D\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) \frac{1}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]`

output `-1/4*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (((4*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (-1/2*((8*b^3*c^7*D + 4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 13*c^3*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^3 + 5*c^3*D) - d*(A*b^2*c*d^3*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - 12*b^3*c^6*D - 8*a^3*d^6*D + 4*a^2*b*c*d^4*(C*d - 9*c*D) - a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 + 35*c^2*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (b*((8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*D*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + ((8*b^3*c^7*D - 4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) - 4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 35*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 680 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 719 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4463 vs.  $2(516) = 1032$ .

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4464, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.24

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	4464

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
D/d^5*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(C*d-3*D*c)/d^6*(-1/2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)^2*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+1/2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1...
```



**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**5,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**5, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4783 vs.  $2(520) = 1040$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4783, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.82

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^3*c^6*d^5*x + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^7*x + 3*a^2*b
*c^2*d^9*x + a^3*d^11*x + b^3*c^7*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^8
+ a^3*c*d^10) + 5/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^2*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4*x^2 + 3*a*b^2
*c^4*d^6*x^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8*x^2 + a^3*d^10*x^2 + 2*b^3*c^7*d^3*x + 6*a*
b^2*c^5*d^5*x + 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^7*x + 2*a^3*c*d^9*x + b^3*c^8*d^2 + 3*a*b^2*
c^6*d^4 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*d^6 + a^3*c^2*d^8) - 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*c^5/(
b^3*c^6*d^4*x + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6*x + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8*x + a^3*d^10*x + b^3*c
^7*d^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*d^5 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^7 + a^3*c*d^9) - 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*D*b^3*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8 + a^3*d^10)
- 5/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*c^4/(b^3*c^6*d^3*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^5*x^2
+ 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^7*x^2 + a^3*d^9*x^2 + 2*b^3*c^7*d^2*x + 6*a*b^2*c^5*d^4*x
+ 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^6*x + 2*a^3*c*d^8*x + b^3*c^8*d + 3*a*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 3*a^2*
b*c^4*d^5 + a^3*c^2*d^7) + 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^3*c^4/(b^3*c^6*d^3*x +
3*a*b^2*c^4*d^5*x + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^7*x + a^3*d^9*x + b^3*c^7*d^2 + 3*a*b^2*
c^5*d^4 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^6 + a^3*c*d^8) + 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*c^4/(b^
3*c^6*d^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 + a^3*d^9) + 5/8*(b*x^2 + a)
^(3/2)*B*b^2*c^3/(b^3*c^6*d^2*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^4*x^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^6*
x^2 + a^3*d^8*x^2 + 2*b^3*c^7*d*x + 6*a*b^2*c^5*d^3*x + 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^5*x
+ 2*a^3*c*d^7*x + b^3*c^8 + 3*a*b^2*c^6*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*d^4 + a^3*c^2*d^
6) - 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c^3/(b^3*c^6*d^2*x + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^4*x + ...

```

### Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Error: Bad Argument Type

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(dx+c)^5} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

**3.68** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 525

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx =$$

$$\frac{(Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC-6Bd) - 4a^2d^3D - abd(6cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))) (ad-bcx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8(bc^2+ad^2)^4(c+dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(5ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(3c^2Cd + 2Bcd^2 - 7Ad^3 - 8c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^4}$$

$$- \frac{(20a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - b^2c^2(3c^2Cd + 2Bcd^2 - 27Ad^3 + 12c^3D) - abd^2(18c^2Cd - 33Bcd^2 + 8Ad^3 + 3c^3D))}{60d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c+dx)^3}$$

$$- \frac{ab(Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(cC-6Bd) - 4a^2d^3D - abd(6cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}\right)}{8(bc^2+ad^2)^{9/2}}$$

output

```

-1/8*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-6*B*d+C*c)-4*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d
*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(
d*x+c)^2-1/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^
2)/(d*x+c)^5+1/20*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-7*A*d^3+2*B*c*d^
2+3*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^4-1/60*(
20*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(-27*A*d^3+2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+12*D*c^3)-a*
b*d^2*(8*A*d^3-33*B*c*d^2+18*C*c^2*d+37*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2
+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^3-1/8*a*b*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-6*B*d
+C*c)-4*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a
*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(9/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 12.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 746, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 24(bc^2+ad^2)^4 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 6(bc^2+ad^2)^3 (5ad^2(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D) \right.}{8(bc^2+ad^2)^{9/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{ab(Ab^2c(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(-cC + 6Bd) + 4a^2d^3D - abd(-6cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \log(c+dx)}{8(bc^2+ad^2)^{9/2}}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{ab(Ab^2c(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(b^2c^2(-cC + 6Bd) + 4a^2d^3D - abd(-6cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \log(ad - bcx)}{8(bc^2+ad^2)^{9/2}} \right) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^6,x]
```

output

```

-1/120*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 -
c^3*D) + 6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(5*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*
(-11*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 16*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) - 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2
)^2*(-20*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(-27*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^
3 + 72*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-54*c^2*C*d + 9*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 + 139*c^3*D))*(
c + d*x)^2 + (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(60*a^3*d^6*D + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(-10*c*C*d + 3*B*
d^2 + 57*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 48*c^3*D)
+ a*b^2*c*d^2*(-21*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c*d^2 + 29*A*d^3 + 286*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)
^3 - b*(20*a^3*d^6*(-2*C*d + 9*c*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(3*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 + 3
*A*d^3 + 12*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(27*c^2*C*d + 28*B*c*d^2 - 83*A*d^3 + 9
8*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(86*c^2*C*d - 81*B*c*d^2 + 16*A*d^3 + 149*c^3*D))*(c
+ d*x)^4)/((b*c^2*d + a*d^3)^4*(c + d*x)^5) + (a*b*(A*b^2*c*(4*b*c^2 - 3*
a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(-(c*C) + 6*B*d) + 4*a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(-6*c*C*d + B*d
^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*Log[c + d*x])/(8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(9/2)) - (a*b*(A*b^2*c*(4
*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(-(c*C) + 6*B*d) + 4*a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(-6*
c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a +
b*x^2]])/(8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(9/2))

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.265$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 679, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( 5 \left( \frac{bc^2}{a} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(5Cd - 5cD) + b \left( -\frac{3Dc^3}{a^2} + \frac{3Cc^2}{a} + 2Bc - 2Ad \right) \right) x + 5 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{a} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{5(ad^2 + bc^2)(c + dx)^5} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( 5 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 5a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{3Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad \right) \right) x + 5 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$

$$\frac{5(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (5ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-7Ad^3+2Bcd^2-8c^3D+3c^2Cd))}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab(5bc^2-2ad^2) + a(5ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{3Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 7Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (20a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(12Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 7Ad^3)) x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2(c+dx)^4 4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

5(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab(5bc^2-2ad^2) + a(5ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{3Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 7Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (20a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(12Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 7Ad^3)) x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2(c+dx)^4 4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

5(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab(5bc^2-2ad^2) + a(5ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{3Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 7Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (20a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(12Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 7Ad^3)) x \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^4 4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

5(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

679

$$\frac{5d^2(Ab^2c(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(-4a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+6cCd) + b^2c^2(cC-6Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (20a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) - abd^2(8Ad^3-33Bcd^2+37c^3D) + b^2c^2(12Dc^3+3Cdc^2+2Bd^2c-7Ad^3))}{3(c+dx)^3}$$

4d<sup>2</sup>(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

5(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

486

$$\frac{5d^2 \left( Ab^2c(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-4a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 6cCd)) + b^2c^2(cC - 6Bd) \right)}{ad^2 + bc^2} \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (20a^2d^4)}{4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{5d^2 \left( Ab^2c(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-4a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 6cCd)) + b^2c^2(cC - 6Bd) \right)}{ad^2 + bc^2} \left( -\frac{ab \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (20a^2d^4)}{4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{5d^2 \left( -\frac{ab \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \left( Ab^2c(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-4a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 6cCd)) + b^2c^2(cC - 6Bd) \right)}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (20a^2d^4)}{4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

input Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^6,x]



output

```
-1/5*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (((5*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2
*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 7*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (-1/3*((20*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(3*c^2*C*
d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 27*A*d^3 + 12*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(18*c^2*C*d - 33*B*c*d^2 +
8*A*d^3 + 37*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (5
*d^2*(A*b^2*c*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - 6*B*d) - 4*a^2*d^3*D
- a*b*d*(6*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2
])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2
+ a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(
4*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(5*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 486

```
Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))),
x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a +
b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 488

```
Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 679

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)
)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2)
Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m,
p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 7009 vs.  $2(501) = 1002$ .

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7010, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.35

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	7010

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**6, x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**6, x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8174 vs.  $2(498) = 996$ .

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8174, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.57

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^4*c^8*d^5*x + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^7*x + 6*a^2*b
^2*c^4*d^9*x + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^11*x + a^4*d^13*x + b^4*c^9*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^7
*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^8 + 4*a^3*b*c^3*d^10 + a^4*c*d^12) + 7/8*(b*x^2 + a
)^(3/2)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4*x^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6*x^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d
^8*x^2 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10*x^2 + a^4*d^12*x^2 + 2*b^4*c^9*d^3*x + 8*a*b^3*c
^7*d^5*x + 12*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^7*x + 8*a^3*b*c^3*d^9*x + 2*a^4*c*d^11*x + b^4
*c^10*d^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^8*d^4 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^6 + 4*a^3*b*c^4*d^8 + a^4*c^
2*d^10) - 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^4*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4*x + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6*x
+ 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8*x + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10*x + a^4*d^12*x + b^4*c^9*d^3 + 4
*a*b^3*c^7*d^5 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^7 + 4*a^3*b*c^3*d^9 + a^4*c*d^11) - 7/8*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^4*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^
8 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10 + a^4*d^12) - 7/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^3*c^5/(b^4*c^
8*d^3*x^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^5*x^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^7*x^2 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^9*
x^2 + a^4*d^11*x^2 + 2*b^4*c^9*d^2*x + 8*a*b^3*c^7*d^4*x + 12*a^2*b^2*c^5*
d^6*x + 8*a^3*b*c^3*d^8*x + 2*a^4*c*d^10*x + b^4*c^10*d + 4*a*b^3*c^8*d^3
+ 6*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^5 + 4*a^3*b*c^4*d^7 + a^4*c^2*d^9) + 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*B*b^4*c^5/(b^4*c^8*d^3*x + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^5*x + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^7*x + 4*a^
3*b*c^2*d^9*x + a^4*d^11*x + b^4*c^9*d^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^7*d^4 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^5
*d^6 + 4*a^3*b*c^3*d^8 + a^4*c*d^10) + 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^4*c^5/(b^4*
c^8*d^3 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^5 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^7 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^9 + a^4*d...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5885 vs.  $2(498) = 996$ .

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5885, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.21

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

-1/4*(C*a^2*b^3*c^3 - 4*A*a*b^4*c^3 + 3*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d - 6*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*
d - 6*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 - 4*D*a^4*b*d^3 + B*a^3*b^2*d^3)
*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2
)))/((b^4*c^8 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + a^4
*d^8)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/60*(120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*
b^5*c^8*d^4 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a*b^4*c^6*d^6 + 720*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^8 + 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^9 - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^4*
c^3*d^9 + 525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^10 - 90*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^10 - 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^11 + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^3*
c*d^11 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^4*b*d^12 + 15*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^3*b^2*d^12 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*D
*b^(11/2)*c^9*d^3 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*b^(11/2)*c^8*d^4
+ 1920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*D*a*b^(9/2)*c^7*d^5 + 480*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b^(9/2)*c^6*d^6 + 2880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^8*D*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^5*d^7 + 855*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^2
*b^(7/2)*c^4*d^8 - 540*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a*b^(9/2)*c^4*d^8
+ 2325*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*D*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^3*d^9 - 810*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^3*d^9 - 330*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(dx+c)^6} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

**3.69**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	670
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	671
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	672
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	677
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	677
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	677
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	678
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	679
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	680
Reduce [F] . . . . .	680

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 707

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx =$$

$$\frac{b(Ab(8b^2c^4 - 12abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4) - a(2b^2c^3(cC - 7Bd) + 2a^2d^3(Cd - 7cD) - abcd(17cCd - 7Bd^2 - 7c^3D)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)}{16(bc^2 + ad^2)^5(c+dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(2ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 - 3c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^5}$$

$$- \frac{(10a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - 2b^2c^2(c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 8Ad^3 + 2c^3D) - abd^2(13c^2Cd - 19Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 + 13c^3D)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)}{40d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^4}$$

$$- \frac{(40a^3d^6D + 2a^2bd^4(41cCd - 8Bd^2 - 39c^2D) - 2b^3c^3(c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 28Ad^3 + 2c^3D) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)}{120d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4(c+dx)^3}$$

$$- \frac{ab^2(Ab(8b^2c^4 - 12abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4) - a(2b^2c^3(cC - 7Bd) + 2a^2d^3(Cd - 7cD) - abcd(17cCd - 7Bd^2 - 7c^3D)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)) - ab^2cd^2(25c^2C - 15cd^2)}{16(bc^2 + ad^2)^{11/2}}$$

output

```

-1/16*b*(A*b*(a^2*d^4-12*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*b^2*c^4)-a*(2*b^2*c^3*(-7*B*d+C*c)+
2*a^2*d^3*(C*d-7*D*c)-a*b*c*d*(-7*B*d^2+17*C*c*d-7*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^2-1/6*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)
*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^6+1/10*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d
-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-3*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-3*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d
^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^5-1/40*(10*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-2*b^2*c^2*(-8*A*d^3+B*c
*d^2+C*c^2*d+2*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(5*A*d^3-19*B*c*d^2+13*C*c^2*d+13*D*c^3))*(b
*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^4-1/120*(40*a^3*d^6*d+2*a^2*b*d^
4*(-8*B*d^2+41*C*c*d-39*D*c^2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-28*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d+2*D*c^
3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(49*A*d^3-87*B*c*d^2+25*C*c^2*d+17*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^3-1/16*a*b^2*(A*b*(a^2*d^4-12*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*b^
2*c^4)-a*(2*b^2*c^3*(-7*B*d+C*c)+2*a^2*d^3*(C*d-7*D*c)-a*b*c*d*(-7*B*d^2+1
7*C*c*d-7*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(11/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 13.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 954, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{240} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 40(bc^2+ad^2)^5(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D) + 8(bc^2+ad^2)^4(6ad^2(-2cCd+Bd^2+3) \right)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{11/2}} \right.$$

$$+ \frac{15ab^2(Ab(8b^2c^4-12abc^2d^2+a^2d^4) + a(-2b^2c^3(cC-7Bd) - 2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD) + abcd(17cCd-7B) \right)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{11/2}}$$

$$\left. - \frac{15ab^2(Ab(8b^2c^4-12abc^2d^2+a^2d^4) + a(-2b^2c^3(cC-7Bd) - 2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD) + abcd(17cCd-7B) \right)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{11/2}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^7,x]
```



output

```
(-((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3
*D) + 8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(6*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-13
*c^2*C*d + 7*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 19*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) - 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*
(-30*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(-19*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 +
52*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-77*c^2*C*d + 11*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 203*c^3*D))*(c +
d*x)^2 + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(40*a^3*d^6*D + 2*a^2*b*d^4*(-13*c*C*d + 4*B
*d^2 + 87*c^2*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D) + a*
b^2*c*d^2*(-7*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 17*A*d^3 + 169*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 -
b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(10*a^3*d^6*(-3*C*d + 13*c*D) + 4*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C*d + B*c
*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(10*c^2*C*d + 18*B*c*d^2 - 41*
A*d^3 + 17*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(91*c^2*C*d - 73*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 + 51*c^3
*D))*(c + d*x)^4 - b*(-80*a^4*d^8*D + 2*a^3*b*d^6*(-97*c*C*d + 16*B*d^2 +
143*c^2*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c
^3*d^2*(12*c^2*C*d + 20*B*c*d^2 - 97*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(14
1*c^2*C*d - 247*B*c*d^2 + 113*A*d^3 + 85*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5)/(d^4*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)^5*(c + d*x)^6) + (15*a*b^2*(A*b*(8*b^2*c^4 - 12*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a
^2*d^4) + a*(-2*b^2*c^3*(c*C - 7*B*d) - 2*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 7*c*D) + a*b*c*d*
(17*c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 - 7*c^2*D)))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(11/2) - (1
5*a*b^2*(A*b*(8*b^2*c^4 - 12*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4) + a*(-2*b^2*c^3*(c*C -
7*B*d) - 2*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 7*c*D) + a*b*c*d*(17*c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 - 7*c^2...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 685, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.324$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 25, 27, 688, 25, 679, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\int -\frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(2\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(2a(Cd-cD)+b\left(-\frac{Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{Ce^2}{d}+Bc-Ad\right)\right)x+2\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{6(ad^2+bc^2)(c+dx)^6} dx$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 2a(Cd - cD) + b \left( -\frac{Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-3Ad^3+Bcd^2-3c^3D+c^2Cd))}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 5 \left( 2d(Cd-2cD)a^2 - \frac{bc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Bd^2)}{d}a + Ab(2bc^2-ad^2) \right) \right) dx}{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{\left( 5d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)d - abc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Bd^2)) + 2(5a^2Dd^4 + 2ab(2Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(2Dc^3+Cdc^2+Bd^2c-3Ad^3)) \right) x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2(c+dx)^5} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( 5d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)d - abc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Bd^2)) + 2(5a^2Dd^4 + 2ab(2Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(2Dc^3+Cdc^2+Bd^2c-3Ad^3)) \right) x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

688

$$\int \frac{\left( 4d(Acd(10bc^2-11ad^2)b^2 + a(10a^2Dd^4 + 2ab(-6Dc^2+9Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c^2(Dc^2+3Cdc-17Bd^2))) - b(10a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4 - ab(13Dc^3+13Cdc^2-19Bd^2)) \right) dx}{(c+dx)^4}$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(4d(Acd(10bc^2-11ad^2)b^2+a(10a^2Dd^4+2ab(-6Dc^2+9Cdc-2Bd^2))d^2-b^2c^2(Dc^2+3Cdc-17Bd^2))) - b(10a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4 - ab(13Dc^3+13Cdc^2-19Bd^2c+5c^3))}{(c+dx)^4} \frac{1}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{5bd^2(Ab(a^2d^4-12abc^2d^2+8b^2c^4) - a(2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD) - abcd(-7Bd^2-7c^2D+17cCd) + 2b^2c^3(cC-7Bd)))}{ad^2+bc^2} \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(40a^3d^6D+2a^2bd^4(-13Dc^3+13Cdc^2-19Bd^2c+5c^3))}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{5bd^2(Ab(a^2d^4-12abc^2d^2+8b^2c^4) - a(2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD) - abcd(-7Bd^2-7c^2D+17cCd) + 2b^2c^3(cC-7Bd)))}{ad^2+bc^2} \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \frac{1}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{5bd^2(Ab(a^2d^4-12abc^2d^2+8b^2c^4) - a(2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD) - abcd(-7Bd^2-7c^2D+17cCd) + 2b^2c^3(cC-7Bd)))}{ad^2+bc^2} \left( -\frac{ab \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2(c+dx)^2} \right) \frac{1}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$5bd^2 \left( -\frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \frac{(Ab(a^2d^4-12abc^2d^2+8b^2c^4)-a(2a^2d^3(Cd-7cD)-abcd(-7Bd^2-7c^2D+17cCd))+2b^2c^2D)}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^7,x]`

output

```
-1/6*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (((2*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(c^2*C
*d + B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^
2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (-1/4*((10*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 2*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C*d +
B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(13*c^2*C*d - 19*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3
+ 13*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (-1/3*((40
*a^3*d^6*D + 2*a^2*b*d^4*(41*c*C*d - 8*B*d^2 - 39*c^2*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(c^2*
C*d + B*c*d^2 - 28*A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(25*c^2*C*d - 87*B*c*d^2
+ 49*A*d^3 + 17*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3)
+ (5*b*d^2*(A*b*(8*b^2*c^4 - 12*a*b*c^2*d^2 + a^2*d^4) - a*(2*b^2*c^3*(c*C
- 7*B*d) + 2*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 7*c*D) - a*b*c*d*(17*c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 - 7*c^2*
D)))*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) -
(a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(2*(b*
c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(5*d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 486 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[-(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1))/(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11285 vs.  $2(679) = 1358$ .

Time = 1.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 11286, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.96

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	11286

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**7,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 13292 vs. 2(681) = 1362.

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13292, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.80

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

21/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^5*c^8/(b^5*c^10*d^5*x + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^7*x + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^9*x + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^11*x + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^13*x + a^5*d^15*x + b^5*c^11*d^4 + 5*a*b^4*c^9*d^6 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^8 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^10 + 5*a^4*b*c^3*d^12 + a^5*c*d^14) + 21/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^5*c^10*d^4*x^2 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6*x^2 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8*x^2 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10*x^2 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12*x^2 + a^5*d^14*x^2 + 2*b^5*c^11*d^3*x + 10*a*b^4*c^9*d^5*x + 20*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^7*x + 20*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^9*x + 10*a^4*b*c^3*d^11*x + 2*a^5*c*d^13*x + b^5*c^12*d^2 + 5*a*b^4*c^10*d^4 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^8*d^6 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^6*d^8 + 5*a^4*b*c^4*d^10 + a^5*c^2*d^12) - 21/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^5*c^7/(b^5*c^10*d^4*x + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6*x + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8*x + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10*x + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12*x + a^5*d^14*x + b^5*c^11*d^3 + 5*a*b^4*c^9*d^5 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^7 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^9 + 5*a^4*b*c^3*d^11 + a^5*c*d^13) - 21/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^5*c^7/(b^5*c^10*d^4 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12 + a^5*d^14) - 21/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^4*c^6/(b^5*c^10*d^3*x^2 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^5*x^2 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^7*x^2 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^9*x^2 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^11*x^2 + a^5*d^13*x^2 + 2*b^5*c^11*d^2*x + 10*a*b^4*c^9*d^4*x + 20*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^6*x + 20*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^8*x + 10*a^4*b*c^3*d^10*x + 2*a^5*c*d^12*x + b^5*c^12*d + 5*a*b^4*c^10*d^3 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^8*d^5 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^6*d^7 + 5*a^4*b*c^4*d^9 + a^5*c^2*d^11) + 21/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a...

```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8165 vs.  $2(681) = 1362$ .

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8165, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.55

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8*(2*C*a^2*b^4*c^4 - 8*A*a*b^5*c^4 + 7*D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d - 14*B*a^2*b^4*c^3*d - 17*C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 12*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^2 - 14*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^3 + 7*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^3 + 2*C*a^4*b^2*d^4 - A*a^3*b^3*d^4)*arctan((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^5*c^10 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^2 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^4 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^8 + a^5*d^10)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/120*(30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^10 - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^5*c^4*d^10 + 105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^11 - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^2*b^4*c^3*d^11 - 255*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^12 + 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^12 - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^13 + 105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^13 + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*b^2*d^14 - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*d^14 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*D*b^(13/2)*c^10*d^4 + 1200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*D*a*b^(11/2)*c^8*d^6 + 2400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*D*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^6*d^8 + 330*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^5*d^9 - 1320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(11/2)*c^5*d^9 + 3555*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*D*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^4*d^10 - 2310*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^4*d^10 - 2805*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^3*d^11 + 1980*(sqrt(b)*...
```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(dx+c)^7} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

**3.70** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	681
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	682
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	683
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	689
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	689
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	690
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	690
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	691
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	692
Reduce [F] . . . . .	693

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 933

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{b(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4 - 20abc^2d^2 + 5a^2d^4) - a(2b^3c^4(cC - 8Bd) + 2a^3d^5D + a^2bd^3(8cCd - Bd^2 - 23c^2D) - (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{16(bc^2 + ad^2)^6(c + dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

$$+ \frac{(7ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(3c^2Cd + 4Bcd^2 - 11Ad^3 - 10c^3D))(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{42d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c + dx)^6}$$

$$- \frac{(14a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - b^2c^2(3c^2Cd + 4Bcd^2 - 25Ad^3 + 4c^3D) - abd^2(22c^2Cd - 29Bcd^2 + 8Ad^3 + 13c^2D))}{70d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c + dx)^5}$$

$$- \frac{(70a^3d^6D + 7a^2bd^4(24cCd - 5Bd^2 - 27c^2D) - 2b^3c^3(3c^2Cd + 4Bcd^2 - 60Ad^3 + 4c^3D) - ab^2cd^2(69cD - 13c^2D))}{280d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4(c + dx)^4}$$

$$+ \frac{b(14a^3d^6(8Cd - 49cD) - a^2bd^4(904c^2Cd - 407Bcd^2 + 64Ad^3 - 505c^3D) + 2b^3c^4(3c^2Cd + 4Bcd^2 - 2c^3D) - ab^2cd^2(69cD - 13c^2D))}{840d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^5(c + dx)^3}$$

$$- \frac{ab^2(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4 - 20abc^2d^2 + 5a^2d^4) - a(2b^3c^4(cC - 8Bd) + 2a^3d^5D + a^2bd^3(8cCd - Bd^2 - 23c^2D) - (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{16(bc^2 + ad^2)^{13/2}}$$

output

```

-1/16*b*(A*b^2*c*(5*a^2*d^4-20*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*b^2*c^4)-a*(2*b^3*c^4*(-8*B*d
+C*c)+2*a^3*d^5*D+a^2*b*d^3*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-23*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d*(-16*B*d
^2+23*C*c*d-8*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c
)^2-1/7*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d
*x+c)^7+1/42*(7*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-11*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+3*
C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^6-1/70*(14*
a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(-25*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+4*D*c^3)-a*b*d^
2*(8*A*d^3-29*B*c*d^2+22*C*c^2*d+13*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c
^2)^3/(d*x+c)^5-1/280*(70*a^3*d^6*D+7*a^2*b*d^4*(-5*B*d^2+24*C*c*d-27*D*c^
2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-60*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+4*D*c^3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(111*A*d^
3-188*B*c*d^2+69*C*c^2*d+36*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d
*x+c)^4+1/840*b*(14*a^3*d^6*(8*C*d-49*D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(64*A*d^3-407*B*c*d^2
+904*C*c^2*d-505*D*c^3)+2*b^3*c^4*(-200*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+4*D*c^3)
+a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(691*A*d^3-740*B*c*d^2+145*C*c^2*d+44*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/
2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^3-1/16*a*b^2*(A*b^2*c*(5*a^2*d^4-20*a*b*c^2
*d^2+8*b^2*c^4)-a*(2*b^3*c^4*(-8*B*d+C*c)+2*a^3*d^5*D+a^2*b*d^3*(-B*d^2+8*
C*c*d-23*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d*(-16*B*d^2+23*C*c*d-8*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x
+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(13/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 14.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^8,x]
```

output

```

-1/1680*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(240*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^6*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3
- c^3*D) + 40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(7*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b
*c*(-15*c^2*C*d + 8*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 22*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) - 8*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)^4*(-42*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(-51*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 + 5*A
*d^3 + 142*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-104*c^2*C*d + 13*B*c*d^2 - 6*A*d^3 + 279*c^3
*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(210*a^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4*(-16*c
*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 123*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-3*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3
+ 136*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-19*c^2*C*d - 72*B*c*d^2 + 79*A*d^3 + 824*c^3
*D))*(c + d*x)^3 - 2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(14*a^3*d^6*(-4*C*d + 17*c*D) + 2
*b^3*c^4*(3*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(200*c^2
*C*d - 151*B*c*d^2 + 32*A*d^3 + 31*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(31*c^2*C*d + 88
*B*c*d^2 - 179*A*d^3 + 32*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4 - b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-210*a^
4*d^8*D + 7*a^3*b*d^6*(-88*c*C*d + 15*B*d^2 + 149*c^2*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(3*c^
2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(40*c^2*C*d + 10
0*B*c*d^2 - 359*A*d^3 + 44*c^3*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(607*c^2*C*d - 866*B*c*d
^2 + 397*A*d^3 + 170*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5 - b^2*(14*a^4*d^8*(16*C*d - 113*c
*D) + 4*b^4*c^6*(3*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c^4
*d^2*(46*c^2*C*d + 108*B*c*d^2 - 759*A*d^3 + 52*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4
*(299*c^2*C*d - 782*B*c*d^2 + 593*A*d^3 + 86*c^3*D) + a^3*b*d^6*(-2424*c^2
*C*d + 919*B*c*d^2 - 128*A*d^3 + 2053*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^6))/(d^4*(b*c^2...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 898, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.382$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 27, 688, 25, 688, 25, 27, 679, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(7\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(a(7Cd-7cD)+b\left(-\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{3Cc^2}{d}+4Bc-4Ad\right)\right)x+7\left(ABC-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx}{\frac{7(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}} \quad \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(7\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(7a(Cd-cD)+b\left(-\frac{3Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{3Cc^2}{d}+4Bc-4Ad\right)\right)x+7\left(ABC-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx}{\frac{7(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}} \quad \text{2182}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\left(7ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-11Ad^3+4Bcd^2-10c^3D+3c^2Cd)\right)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{3\left(2\left(Ab(7bc^2-4ad^2)+a\left(7ad(Cd-2cD)-bc\left(\frac{3Dc^2}{d}+4Cc-11Bd\right)\right)\right)d^2+(14a^2Dd^4+7ab(Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))d^2+b^2c(4Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3)\right)x}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{7(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{\left(2\left(Ab(7bc^2-4ad^2)+a\left(7ad(Cd-2cD)-bc\left(\frac{3Dc^2}{d}+4Cc-11Bd\right)\right)\right)\right)d^2+(14a^2Dd^4+7ab(Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))d^2+b^2c(4Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3)}{(c+dx)^6} x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx}{7(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad \text{688}$$

$$\int \frac{\left(5d\left(ACd(14bc^2-19ad^2)\right)b^2+a\left(14a^2Dd^4+7ab\left(-3Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2\right)\right)d^2-b^2c^2\left(2Dc^2+5Cdc-26Bd^2\right)\right)-2b\left(14a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4-ab\left(13Dc^3+22Cdc^2-29Bd^3\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^5} dx}{5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(5d(Acd(14bc^2 - 19ad^2)b^2 + a(14a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(-3Dc^2 + 4Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c^2(2Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 26Bd^2))) - 2b(14a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(13Dc^3 + 22Cdc^2 - 29Bd^2c + (c+dx)^5))}{5(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c + dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\int - \frac{b(4d(Abd(70b^2c^4 - 145abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4) - a(14a^2(2Cd - 11cD)d^4 - abc(-79Dc^2 + 184Cdc - 93Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c^3(2Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 138Bd^2))) - (70a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-79Dc^3 + 22Cdc^2 - 29Bd^2c + (c+dx)^4))}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c + dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{b(4d(Abd(70b^2c^4 - 145abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4) - a(14a^2(2Cd - 11cD)d^4 - abc(-79Dc^2 + 184Cdc - 93Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c^3(2Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 138Bd^2))) - (70a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-79Dc^3 + 22Cdc^2 - 29Bd^2c + (c+dx)^4))}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c + dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{b(4d(Abd(70b^2c^4 - 145abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4) - a(14a^2(2Cd - 11cD)d^4 - abc(-79Dc^2 + 184Cdc - 93Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c^3(2Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 138Bd^2))) - (70a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-79Dc^3 + 22Cdc^2 - 29Bd^2c + (c+dx)^4))}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c + dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{(7a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} + \frac{b \left( \frac{35(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4-20abd^2c^2+5a^2d^4))-a(2a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-23Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{(7a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} + \frac{b \left( \frac{35(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4-20abd^2c^2+5a^2d^4))-a(2a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-23Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(7a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} + \frac{b \left( \frac{35(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4-20abd^2c^2+5a^2d^4))-a(2a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-23Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(7a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6} + \frac{35(Ab^2c(8b^2c^4-20abd^2c^2+5a^2d^4)-a(2a^3Dd^5+a^2b(-23Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+3Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-11Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{b(6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^8,x]`

output

```
-1/7*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (((7*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(3*c^2
*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (-1/5*((14*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(3*c^2*
C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 25*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(22*c^2*C*d - 29*B*c*d^2 +
8*A*d^3 + 13*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (
-1/4*((70*a^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4*(24*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 27*c^2*D) - 2*b^3*
c^3*(3*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 60*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(69*c^2*C*d
- 188*B*c*d^2 + 111*A*d^3 + 36*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2
)*(c + d*x)^4) + (b*(((14*a^3*d^6*(8*C*d - 49*c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(904*c^2*C*
d - 407*B*c*d^2 + 64*A*d^3 - 505*c^3*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(3*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2
- 200*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(145*c^2*C*d - 740*B*c*d^2 + 691*A
*d^3 + 44*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (35
*d^2*(A*b^2*c*(8*b^2*c^4 - 20*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 5*a^2*d^4) - a*(2*b^3*c^4*(c*C
- 8*B*d) + 2*a^3*d^5*D + a^2*b*d^3*(8*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 23*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c
^2*d*(23*c*C*d - 16*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D)))*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2
]))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2
+ a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/
(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(5*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(7*(b*c
^2 + a*d^2))
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 486 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`
- rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 18658 vs.  $2(901) = 1802$ .

Time = 2.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 18659, normalized size of antiderivative = 20.00

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	18659

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**8,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 20401 vs. 2(899) = 1798.

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 20401, normalized size of antiderivative = 21.87

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

33/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^6*c^9/(b^6*c^12*d^5*x + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^7*x + 15*
a^2*b^4*c^8*d^9*x + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^11*x + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^13*x + 6*a^5*
b*c^2*d^15*x + a^6*d^17*x + b^6*c^13*d^4 + 6*a*b^5*c^11*d^6 + 15*a^2*b^4*c
^9*d^8 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^10 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^5*d^12 + 6*a^5*b*c^3*d^14 + a^
6*c*d^16) + 33/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^5*c^8/(b^6*c^12*d^4*x^2 + 6*a*b^5*
c^10*d^6*x^2 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8*x^2 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^10*x^2 + 15*a^4*b
^2*c^4*d^12*x^2 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^14*x^2 + a^6*d^16*x^2 + 2*b^6*c^13*d^3*x +
12*a*b^5*c^11*d^5*x + 30*a^2*b^4*c^9*d^7*x + 40*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^9*x + 30*a^
4*b^2*c^5*d^11*x + 12*a^5*b*c^3*d^13*x + 2*a^6*c*d^15*x + b^6*c^14*d^2 + 6
*a*b^5*c^12*d^4 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^10*d^6 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^8*d^8 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^
6*d^10 + 6*a^5*b*c^4*d^12 + a^6*c^2*d^14) - 33/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^6*c^
8/(b^6*c^12*d^4*x + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^6*x + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8*x + 20*a^3*b^3
*c^6*d^10*x + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^12*x + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^14*x + a^6*d^16*x + b^
6*c^13*d^3 + 6*a*b^5*c^11*d^5 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^9*d^7 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^9 +
15*a^4*b^2*c^5*d^11 + 6*a^5*b*c^3*d^13 + a^6*c*d^15) - 33/16*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*D*b^6*c^8/(b^6*c^12*d^4 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^6 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8 + 20*a^
3*b^3*c^6*d^10 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^12 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^14 + a^6*d^16) - 33/1
6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^5*c^7/(b^6*c^12*d^3*x^2 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^5*x^2 + 1
5*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^7*x^2 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^9*x^2 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^11*x^2 +
6*a^5*b*c^2*d^13*x^2 + a^6*d^15*x^2 + 2*b^6*c^13*d^2*x + 12*a*b^5*c^11...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 10719 vs.  $2(899) = 1798$ .

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 10719, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.49

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

-1/8*(2*C*a^2*b^5*c^5 - 8*A*a*b^6*c^5 + 8*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d - 16*B*a^2*b^5*c
^4*d - 23*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^2 + 20*A*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^2 - 23*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^3
+ 16*B*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^3 + 8*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^4 - 5*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^4 + 2*D*a^5*b
^2*d^5 - B*a^4*b^3*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)
*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^6*c^12 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^2 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d
^4 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^10 + a^6*d^12
)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/840*(210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^
2*b^5*c^5*d^11 - 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a*b^6*c^5*d^11 + 8
40*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^12 - 1680*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^12 - 2415*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^13*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^13 + 2100*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^5
*c^3*d^13 - 2415*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^14 + 168
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^14 + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^15 - 525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13
*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^15 + 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^5*b^2*d^16 -
105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^4*b^3*d^16 + 2730*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^6*d^10 - 10920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^12*A*a*b^(13/2)*c^6*d^10 + 10920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*D*
a^3*b^(9/2)*c^5*d^11 - 21840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^2*b^(11/
2)*c^5*d^11 - 31395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^4*...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^8} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

### 3.71 $\int (c+dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	694
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	695
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	696
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	701
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	702
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	703
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	704
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	705
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	706
Reduce [F] . . . . .	707

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 591

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a(96Ab^3c^3 - a(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{256b^3} + \frac{(96Ab^3c^3 - a(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{384b^3} + \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{96b^3} - \frac{d(ad^2D - 2b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{16b^2} + \frac{d^3Dx^5(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{10b} - \frac{(2ad^2(Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} + \frac{d^2(Cd + 3cD) (a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} + \frac{a^2(96Ab^3c^3 - a(16b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}}$$

output

```

1/256*a*(96*A*b^3*c^3-a*(16*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+3*a^2*d^3*D-6*a*
b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/384*(96*A*b^3*c^3-a*
(16*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+3*a^2*d^3*D-6*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c
^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/5*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a
*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/96*(16*b^2*c*(
3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+3*a^2*d^3*D-6*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x*(b*x
^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/16*d*(a*d^2*D-2*b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)
^(5/2)/b^2+1/10*d^3*D*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/7*(2*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*
d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/9*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(b
*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3+1/256*a^2*(96*A*b^3*c^3-a*(16*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c
^2)+3*a^2*d^3*D-6*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 627, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^4d^2(2048Cd + 6144cD + 945dDx) + 12a^2b^2(12Ad(336c^2 + 105cdx + 16d^2x^2) + Dx^3))}{b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```



output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^4*d^2*(2048*C*d + 6144*c*D + 945*d*D*x) + 12*a^2*b^2*(12*A*d*(336*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 16*d^2*x^2) + 3*B*(448*c^3 + 420*c^2*d*x + 192*c*d^2*x^2 + 35*d^3*x^3) + x*(12*c^3*(35*C + 16*D*x) + 2*d^3*x^3*(32*C + 21*D*x) + 9*c^2*d*x*(64*C + 35*D*x) + 3*c*d^2*x^2*(105*C + 64*D*x))) - 2*a^3*b*(2304*c^3*D + 27*c^2*d*(256*C + 105*D*x) + 3*c*d^2*(2304*B + x*(945*C + 512*D*x)) + d^3*(2304*A + x*(945*B + 512*C*x + 315*D*x^2))) + 32*b^4*x^3*(18*A*(35*c^3 + 84*c^2*d*x + 70*c*d^2*x^2 + 20*d^3*x^3) + x*(9*B*(56*c^3 + 140*c^2*d*x + 120*c*d^2*x^2 + 35*d^3*x^3) + x*(60*c^3*(7*C + 6*D*x) + 135*c^2*d*x*(8*C + 7*D*x) + 105*c*d^2*x^2*(9*C + 8*D*x) + 28*d^3*x^3*(10*C + 9*D*x)))) + 16*a*b^3*x*(18*A*(175*c^3 + 336*c^2*d*x + 245*c*d^2*x^2 + 64*d^3*x^3) + x*(9*B*(224*c^3 + 490*c^2*d*x + 384*c*d^2*x^2 + 105*d^3*x^3) + x*(27*c^2*d*x*(128*C + 105*D*x) + 15*c*d^2*x^2*(189*C + 160*D*x) + 6*c^3*(245*C + 192*D*x) + d^3*x^3*(800*C + 693*D*x)))) + 315*a^2*(48*A*b^2*c*(-2*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(16*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 3*a^2*d^3*D - 6*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(80640*b^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 554, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 687, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int 5(c + dx)^3 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (b(2Cd - 3cD)x^2d^2 + (2Abd - acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2 + 2bBd^2 - ad^2D)xd) dx}{\frac{10bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^5}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int (c+dx)^3 (bx^2+a)^{3/2} (b(2Cd-3cD)x^2d^2 + (2Abd-acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2+2bBd^2-ad^2D)x) dx}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5} +$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^3(d(18Abd-8aCd+3acD)-(9aDd^2+2b(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-9Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx}{9bd^2} + \frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(2Cd-3cD)}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \int (c+dx)^3 (d(18Abd-8aCd+3acD) - (9aDd^2+2b(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-9Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(2Cd-3cD)}{2bd^3}}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)^2 (d(144Acbd^2+a(27ad^2D-b(-6Dc^2+34Cdc+54Bd^2)))-b(a(64Cd+3cD)d^2+6b(-3Dc^3+5Cdc^2-9Bd^2c-24Ad^3))x)(bx^2+a)^3}{8b} \right)}{2bd^3}}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\int b(c+dx)(d(144Abd(7bc^2-2ad^2)+a(ad^2(128Cd+195cD)-2bc(-3Dc^2+89Cdc+243Bd^2))) + 3(63a^2Dd^4-2ab(-6Dc^2+61Cdc+63Bd^2)d^2-4b^2c(-3Dc^2+89Cdc+243Bd^2))}{7b}}{8b} \right)}{2bd^3}}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \int (c+dx)(d(144Abd(7bc^2-2ad^2)+a(ad^2(128Cd+195cD)-2bc(-3Dc^2+89Cdc+243Bd^2))) + 3(63a^2Dd^4-2ab(-6Dc^2+61Cdc+63Bd^2))}{7b}}{8b} \right)}{2bd^3}}{\frac{2bd^3}{10bd^2} D(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (c+dx)^5}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{21d^2(48Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(3a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b} \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(64a^2d^4(3cD+Cd)-abd^2(1}{\right)}{\right)}$$


---

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{21d^2(48Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(3a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b} \right) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+ax} + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(64a^2d^4}{\right)}{\right)}$$


---

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{21d^2(48Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(3a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b} \right) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2}{\right)}{\right)}$$


---

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{21d^2(48Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(3a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+16b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b} \right) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2}{\right)}{\right)}$$


---

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( 21d^2 \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{2b} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^2}$$

```
input Int[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

```
output (D*(c + d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(10*b*d^2) + ((d*(2*C*d - 3*C*D)*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/9 + (d*(-1/8*((10*b*c*C*d - 18*b*B*d^2 - 6*b*c^2*D + 9*a*d^2*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/b + (-1/7*((a*d^2*(64*C*d + 3*c*D) + 6*b*(5*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 - 24*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + ((2*(64*a^2*d^4*(C*d + 3*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(272*c^2*C*d + 43*2*B*c*d^2 + 144*A*d^3 - 21*c^3*D) - 6*b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 - 192*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) + (d*(63*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(61*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - 4*b^2*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 - 108*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*b) + (21*d^2*(48*A*b^2*c*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(16*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 3*a^2*d^3*D - 6*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4)/(2*b))/7)/(8*b))/9)/(2*b*d^3)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 687  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 545, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
default	$A c^3 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{c^2(3Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + d^2(Cd + 3Dc) \left( \frac{x^4(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{9} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^3*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))+c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+((A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+D*d^3*(1/10*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1643, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.78

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

[-1/161280*(315*(16*(C*a^3*b^2 - 6*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a^4*b - 8*B*a^3
*b^2)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b)*d^
3)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(8064*D*b^5
*d^3*x^9 + 8960*(3*D*b^5*c*d^2 + C*b^5*d^3)*x^8 + 1008*(30*D*b^5*c^2*d + 3
0*C*b^5*c*d^2 + (11*D*a*b^4 + 10*B*b^5)*d^3)*x^7 + 1280*(9*D*b^5*c^3 + 27*
C*b^5*c^2*d + 3*(10*D*a*b^4 + 9*B*b^5)*c*d^2 + (10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*d^3)
*x^6 + 168*(80*C*b^5*c^3 + 30*(9*D*a*b^4 + 8*B*b^5)*c^2*d + 30*(9*C*a*b^4
+ 8*A*b^5)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^2*b^3 + 30*B*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^5 + 768*(3*(8*D*a*b^4
+ 7*B*b^5)*c^3 + 9*(8*C*a*b^4 + 7*A*b^5)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^2*b^3 + 24*B*a*b^
4)*c*d^2 + (C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^4 - 2304*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - 7*B*a^2
*b^3)*c^3 - 6912*(2*C*a^3*b^2 - 7*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + 1536*(4*D*a^4*b - 9*B
*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 + 512*(4*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*d^3 + 210*(16*(7*C*a*b^4 +
6*A*b^5)*c^3 + 6*(3*D*a^2*b^3 + 56*B*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 6*(3*C*a^2*b^3 + 56*A
*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - 3*(D*a^3*b^2 - 2*B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 256*(9*(D*a^2*b^3 +
14*B*a*b^4)*c^3 + 27*(C*a^2*b^3 + 14*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d - 3*(4*D*a^3*b^2 - 9*
B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (4*C*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 + 315*(16*(C*a^2*b
^3 + 10*A*a*b^4)*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a^3*b^2 - 8*B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a^3*b^
2 - 8*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^4*b - 2*B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)/b^4, 1/80640*(315*(16*(C*a^3*b^2 - 6*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a^4*b - 8*B
*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(D*a^5 - 2*B*a^...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1991 vs. 2(598) = 1196.

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1991, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.37

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```



output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b*d**3*x**9/10 + x**8*(C*b**2*d**3 + 3*D*b*
**2*c*d**2)/(9*b) + x**7*(B*b**2*d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c*d**2 + 11*D*a*b*d**3/10
+ 3*D*b**2*c**2*d)/(8*b) + x**6*(A*b**2*d**3 + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*d
**3 + 3*C*b**2*c**2*d + 6*D*a*b*c*d**2 + D*b**2*c**3 - 8*a*(C*b**2*d**3 +
3*D*b**2*c*d**2)/(9*b))/(7*b) + x**5*(3*A*b**2*c*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*d**3 + 3*B
*b**2*c**2*d + 6*C*a*b*c*d**2 + C*b**2*c**3 + D*a**2*d**3 + 6*D*a*b*c**2*d
- 7*a*(B*b**2*d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c*d**2 + 11*D*a*b*d**3/10 + 3*D*b**2*c**2*d
)/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(2*A*a*b*d**3 + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d + 6*B*a*b*c*d**2 + B
*b**2*c**3 + C*a**2*d**3 + 6*C*a*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**2 + 2*D*a*b*c**3
- 6*a*(A*b**2*d**3 + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c**2*d + 6
*D*a*b*c*d**2 + D*b**2*c**3 - 8*a*(C*b**2*d**3 + 3*D*b**2*c*d**2)/(9*b))/(
7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(6*A*a*b*c*d**2 + A*b**2*c**3 + B*a**2*d**3 + 6*B*a*b*c
**2*d + 3*C*a**2*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**3 + 3*D*a**2*c**2*d - 5*a*(3*A*b**2*c
*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*d**3 + 3*B*b**2*c**2*d + 6*C*a*b*c*d**2 + C*b**2*c**3 + D*
a**2*d**3 + 6*D*a*b*c**2*d - 7*a*(B*b**2*d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c*d**2 + 11*D*a*b
*d**3/10 + 3*D*b**2*c**2*d)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a**2*d**3 + 6*A*
a*b*c**2*d + 3*B*a**2*c*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**3 + 3*C*a**2*c**2*d + D*a**2*c**
3 - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*d**3 + 3*A*b**2*c**2*d + 6*B*a*b*c*d**2 + B*b**2*c**3 + C
*a**2*d**3 + 6*C*a*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**2*c*d**2 + 2*D*a*b*c**3 - 6*a*(A*b**2
*d**3 + 3*B*b**2*c*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*d**3 + 3*C*b**2*c**2*d + 6*D*a*b*c*d...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 727, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxi
ma")
```

output

```

1/10*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*d^3*x^5/b - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a*d^3*x^3/b^
2 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^3*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c^3*x + 1/32*(
b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a^2*d^3*x/b^3 - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^3*d^3*x/b^3
- 3/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^4*d^3*x/b^3 + 1/9*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*x^4/b + 3/8*A*a^2*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 3/256*D*
a^5*d^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c^3/b + 3
/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2*d/b + 1/8*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^
2 + a)^(5/2)*x^3/b - 4/63*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x^2/b^2
+ 1/7*(D*c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^2/b - 1/
16*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/64*(3*D*c
^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*(3*D*c^2*d +
3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b^2 + 1/6*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3
*A*c*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x/b - 1/24*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b - 1/16*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*a^2*x/b + 3/128*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/b^(5/2) - 1/16*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/b^(3/2) + 8/315*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2/b^3 - 2/35*(D
*c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 878, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/80640*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*D*b*d^3*x + 10*(3*D*b^9*c*d^2
+ C*b^9*d^3)/b^8)*x + 9*(30*D*b^9*c^2*d + 30*C*b^9*c*d^2 + 11*D*a*b^8*d^3
+ 10*B*b^9*d^3)/b^8)*x + 80*(9*D*b^9*c^3 + 27*C*b^9*c^2*d + 30*D*a*b^8*c*
d^2 + 27*B*b^9*c*d^2 + 10*C*a*b^8*d^3 + 9*A*b^9*d^3)/b^8)*x + 21*(80*C*b^9
*c^3 + 270*D*a*b^8*c^2*d + 240*B*b^9*c^2*d + 270*C*a*b^8*c*d^2 + 240*A*b^9
*c*d^2 + 3*D*a^2*b^7*d^3 + 90*B*a*b^8*d^3)/b^8)*x + 96*(24*D*a*b^8*c^3 + 2
1*B*b^9*c^3 + 72*C*a*b^8*c^2*d + 63*A*b^9*c^2*d + 3*D*a^2*b^7*c*d^2 + 72*B
*a*b^8*c*d^2 + C*a^2*b^7*d^3 + 24*A*a*b^8*d^3)/b^8)*x + 105*(112*C*a*b^8*c
^3 + 96*A*b^9*c^3 + 18*D*a^2*b^7*c^2*d + 336*B*a*b^8*c^2*d + 18*C*a^2*b^7*
c*d^2 + 336*A*a*b^8*c*d^2 - 3*D*a^3*b^6*d^3 + 6*B*a^2*b^7*d^3)/b^8)*x + 12
8*(9*D*a^2*b^7*c^3 + 126*B*a*b^8*c^3 + 27*C*a^2*b^7*c^2*d + 378*A*a*b^8*c^
2*d - 12*D*a^3*b^6*c*d^2 + 27*B*a^2*b^7*c*d^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^6*d^3 + 9*A*a^2*
b^7*d^3)/b^8)*x + 315*(16*C*a^2*b^7*c^3 + 160*A*a*b^8*c^3 - 18*D*a^3*b^6*c
^2*d + 48*B*a^2*b^7*c^2*d - 18*C*a^3*b^6*c*d^2 + 48*A*a^2*b^7*c*d^2 + 3*D*
a^4*b^5*d^3 - 6*B*a^3*b^6*d^3)/b^8)*x - 256*(18*D*a^3*b^6*c^3 - 63*B*a^2*b
^7*c^3 + 54*C*a^3*b^6*c^2*d - 189*A*a^2*b^7*c^2*d - 24*D*a^4*b^5*c*d^2 + 5
4*B*a^3*b^6*c*d^2 - 8*C*a^4*b^5*d^3 + 18*A*a^3*b^6*d^3)/b^8) + 1/256*(16*C
*a^3*b^2*c^3 - 96*A*a^2*b^3*c^3 - 18*D*a^4*b*c^2*d + 48*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d -
18*C*a^4*b*c*d^2 + 48*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*D*a^5*d^3 - 6*B*a^4*b*d^3)*log(a
bs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (dx + c)^3 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.72 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	708
Mathematica [A] (verified)	709
Rubi [A] (verified)	710
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	718
Mupad [F(-1)]	719
Reduce [F]	719

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 417

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2 \\
 & + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2) - a(8bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2) - a(8bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) x (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{192b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(b^2c(Bc+2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(8b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2) - 3ad(Cd+2cD)) x (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{48b^2} \\
 & + \frac{d(Cd+2cD)x^3 (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b} \\
 & - \frac{(2ad^2D - b(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} + \frac{d^2D(a+bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a^2(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2) - a(8bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/128*a*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)-a*(8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/192*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)-a*(8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*
a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/5*(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a
*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/48*(8*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c
^2)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+
a)^(5/2)/b-1/7*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/9
*d^2*D*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3+1/128*a^2*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)-a*(8*b*c*(2*B
*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 438, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(1024a^4d^2D + 6a^2b^2(84Ad(32c + 5dx) + 24B(56c^2 + 35cdx + 8d^2x^2) + x(12c^2(35C + Ddx^3) dx =$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(1024*a^4*d^2*D + 6*a^2*b^2*(84*A*d*(32*c + 5*d*x) + 24*B
*(56*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2) + x*(12*c^2*(35*C + 16*D*x) + 6*c*d*x*(64
*C + 35*D*x) + d^2*x^2*(105*C + 64*D*x))) - a^3*b*(2304*c^2*D + 18*c*d*(25
6*C + 105*D*x) + d^2*(2304*B + x*(945*C + 512*D*x))) + 16*b^4*x^3*(42*A*(1
5*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + x*(24*B*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2)
+ 5*x*(12*c^2*(7*C + 6*D*x) + 18*c*d*x*(8*C + 7*D*x) + 7*d^2*x^2*(9*C + 8*
D*x)))) + 8*a*b^3*x*(42*A*(75*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2) + x*(12*B*(168*
c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 96*d^2*x^2) + x*(18*c*d*x*(128*C + 105*D*x) + 5*d^2*x^2*
(189*C + 160*D*x) + 6*c^2*(245*C + 192*D*x)))) - 315*a^2*Sqrt[b]*(8*A*b*(
6*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(-8*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*Log[-(S
qrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(40320*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 409, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.265$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (b(9Cd - 14cD)x^2d^2 + (9Abd - 4acD)d^2 + (-5bDc^2 + 9bBd^2 - 4ad^2D)xd) dx + \frac{9bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^2(d(72Abd-27aCd+10acD)-(32aDd^2+b(-30Dc^2+45Cdc-72Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx + \frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(9Cd + \frac{9bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4}}{8bd^2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8}d \int (c + dx)^2 (d(72Abd - 27aCd + 10acD) - (32aDd^2 + b(-30Dc^2 + 45Cdc - 72Bd^2))x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{9bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4}}{9bd^2}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)(d(504Acdb^2+a(64ad^2D-b(-10Dc^2+99Cdc+144Bd^2)))-3b(a(63Cd-2cD)d^2+2b(-10Dc^3+15Cdc^2-24Bd^2c-84Ad^3))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7b} + \frac{9bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4} \right)}{9bd^2}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\frac{21}{2}d^2(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2)-a(8bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2d^4D-8abd^2(9Bd^2+c^2(-D)+18cCd)-3b^2c(-D))}{5b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\frac{21}{2}d^2(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2)-a(8bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2d^4D-8abd^2(9Bd^2+c^2(-D)+18cCd)-3b^2c(-D))}{7b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\frac{21}{2}d^2(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2)-a(8bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+adx}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2d^4D-8abd^2(9Bd^2+c^2(-D)+18cCd)-3b^2c(-D))}{7b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\frac{21}{2}d^2(8Ab(6bc^2-ad^2)-a(8bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+adx}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2d^4D-8abd^2(9Bd^2+c^2(-D)+18cCd)-3b^2c(-D))}{7b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 219



$$\frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2d^4D-8abd^2(9Bd^2+c^2(-D)+18cCd)-3b^2c(-168Ad^3-24Bcd^2-10c^3D+15c^2Cd))}{5b} + \frac{21}{2}d^2 \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{\dots} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(9*b*d^2) + ((d*(9*C*d - 14*c*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/8 + (d*(-1/7*((32*a*d^2*D + b*(45*c*C*d - 72*B*d^2 - 30*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/b + ((2*(32*a^2*d^4*D - 8*a*b*d^2*(18*c*C*d + 9*B*d^2 - c^2*D) - 3*b^2*c*(15*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c*d^2 - 168*A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) - (d*(a*d^2*(63*C*d - 2*c*D) + 2*b*(15*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c*d^2 - 84*A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/2 + (21*d^2*(8*A*b*(6*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(8*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/2)/(7*b))/8)/(9*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 390, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
default	$A c^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + d(Cd + 2Dc) \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)}{8b}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*c*(2*A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+d*(C*d+2*D*c)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+D*d^2*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1119, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/80640*(315*(8*(C*a^3*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(4480*D*b^4*d^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*D*b^4*c*d + C*b^4*d^2)*x^7 + 640*(9*D*b^4*c^2 + 18*C*b^4*c*d + (10*D*a*b^3 + 9*B*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 840*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 2*(9*D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*c*d + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(3*(8*D*a*b^3 + 7*B*b^4)*c^2 + 6*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c*d + (D*a^2*b^2 + 24*B*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(8*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + 56*B*a*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 1152*(2*D*a^3*b - 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2304*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d + 256*(4*D*a^4 - 9*B*a^3*b)*d^2 + 128*(9*(D*a^2*b^2 + 14*B*a*b^3)*c^2 + 18*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c*d - (4*D*a^3*b - 9*B*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 315*(8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3*b - 8*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/40320*(315*(8*(C*a^3*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (4480*D*b^4*d^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*D*b^4*c*d + C*b^4*d^2)*x^7 + 640*(9*D*b^4*c^2 + 18*C*b^4*c*d + (10*D*a*b^3 + 9*B*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 840*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 2*(9*D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*c*d + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(3*(8*D*a*b^3 + 7*B*b^4)*c^2 + 6*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c*d + (D*a^2*b^2 + 24*B*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(8*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + 56*B*a*b^3)*c*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 1152*(2*D*a^3*b - 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 2304*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d + 256*(4*D*a^4 - 9*B*a^3*b)*d^2 + 128*(9*(D*a^2*b^2 + 14*B*a*b^3)*c^2 + 18*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c*d - (4*D*a^3*b - 9*B*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 315*(8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3*b - 8*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)]`

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1302 vs.  $2(403) = 806$ .

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1302, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.12

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b*d**2*x**8/9 + x**7*(C*b**2*d**2 + 2*D*b**
2*c*d)/(8*b) + x**6*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d + 10*D*a*b*d**2/9 + D*b**2
*c**2)/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 2*C*a*b*d**2 + C*b**2*c*
*2 + 4*D*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(C*b**2*d**2 + 2*D*b**2*c*d)/(8*b)))/(6*b) + x**4*(2
*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d**2 + 2*D
*a*b*c**2 - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d + 10*D*a*b*d**2/9 + D*b**2*c**
2)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*
d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*d - 5*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 2*C
*a*b*d**2 + C*b**2*c**2 + 4*D*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(C*b**2*d**2 + 2*D*b**2*c*d)/(
8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*
a**2*c*d + D*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 +
4*C*a*b*c*d + D*a**2*d**2 + 2*D*a*b*c**2 - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d
+ 10*D*a*b*d**2/9 + D*b**2*c**2)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2
*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2
+ 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**2*c*d - 5*a*(A*b**2*d
**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 2*C*a*b*d**2 + C*b**2*c**2 + 4*D*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(C*b**
2*d**2 + 2*D*b**2*c*d)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2
*c**2 - 2*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d + D*a
**2*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d +
D*a**2*d**2 + 2*D*a*b*c**2 - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d + 10*D*a*b...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx &= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Dd^2 x^4}{9b} \\
&- \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Dad^2 x^2}{63b^2} + \frac{1}{4} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} Ac^2 x + \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2+a} Aac^2 x \\
&+ \frac{(2Dcd+Cd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x^3}{8b} + \frac{3Aa^2 c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Bc^2}{5b} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Acd}{5b} + \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Da^2 d^2}{315b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(Dc^2+2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x^2}{7b} - \frac{(2Dcd+Cd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} ax}{16b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(2Dcd+Cd^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} a^2 x}{64b^2} + \frac{3(2Dcd+Cd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^3 x}{128b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x}{6b} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} ax}{24b} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 x}{16b} + \frac{3(2Dcd+Cd^2)a^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} \\
&- \frac{2(Dc^2+2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} a}{35b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*d^2*x^4/b - 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a*d^2*x^2/b^2
+ 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c^2*x + 1/8*(2*
D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^3/b + 3/8*A*a^2*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/sqrt(b) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c^2/b + 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c*d/
b + 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/7*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*
(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^2/b - 1/16*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x/b^2
+ 1/64*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*(2*D*c*d + C
*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b^2 + 1/6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*x/b - 1/24*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b - 1/1
6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b + 3/128*(2*D*c*d + C*d
^2)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^
3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/35*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 +
a)^(5/2)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 596, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{40320} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8 Dbd^2 x + \frac{9(2Db^8cd + Cb^8d^2)}{b^7} \right) \right) x + \frac{8(9Db^8c^2 + 18C^2d^2)}{b^7} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) + \frac{(8Ca^3bc^2 - 48Aa^2b^2c^2 - 6Da^4cd + 16Ba^3bcd - 3Ca^4d^2 + 8Aa^3bd^2)}{128b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```
1/40320*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(2*(7*(8*D*b*d^2*x + 9*(2*D*b^8*c*d + C
*b^8*d^2)/b^7)*x + 8*(9*D*b^8*c^2 + 18*C*b^8*c*d + 10*D*a*b^7*d^2 + 9*B*b^
8*d^2)/b^7)*x + 21*(8*C*b^8*c^2 + 18*D*a*b^7*c*d + 16*B*b^8*c*d + 9*C*a*b^
7*d^2 + 8*A*b^8*d^2)/b^7)*x + 48*(24*D*a*b^7*c^2 + 21*B*b^8*c^2 + 48*C*a*b
^7*c*d + 42*A*b^8*c*d + D*a^2*b^6*d^2 + 24*B*a*b^7*d^2)/b^7)*x + 105*(56*C
*a*b^7*c^2 + 48*A*b^8*c^2 + 6*D*a^2*b^6*c*d + 112*B*a*b^7*c*d + 3*C*a^2*b^
6*d^2 + 56*A*a*b^7*d^2)/b^7)*x + 64*(9*D*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 126*B*a*b^7*c^2 + 1
8*C*a^2*b^6*c*d + 252*A*a*b^7*c*d - 4*D*a^3*b^5*d^2 + 9*B*a^2*b^6*d^2)/b^7
)*x + 315*(8*C*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 80*A*a*b^7*c^2 - 6*D*a^3*b^5*c*d + 16*B*a^2*b
^6*c*d - 3*C*a^3*b^5*d^2 + 8*A*a^2*b^6*d^2)/b^7)*x - 128*(18*D*a^3*b^5*c^2
- 63*B*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 36*C*a^3*b^5*c*d - 126*A*a^2*b^6*c*d - 8*D*a^4*b^4*d
^2 + 18*B*a^3*b^5*d^2)/b^7) + 1/128*(8*C*a^3*b*c^2 - 48*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 6*
D*a^4*c*d + 16*B*a^3*b*c*d - 3*C*a^4*d^2 + 8*A*a^3*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)
*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```



output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.73 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 272

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 \\
 & + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a(48Ab^2c - a(8b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(48Ab^2c - a(8b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{192b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(8b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)x(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{48b^2} \\
 & + \frac{dDx^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b} + \frac{(Cd + cD) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a^2(48Ab^2c - a(8b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/128*a*(48*A*b^2*c-a*(8*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/192
*(48*A*b^2*c-a*(8*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/5*(A*b*d+B
*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/48*(8*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^
2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*d*D*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)
/b^2+1/128*a^2*(48*A*b^2*c-a*(8*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-3a^3(256Cd + 256cD + 105dDx) + 6a^2b(448Ad + 28B(16c + 5dx) + x(140cC + Dx^3))}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-3*a^3*(256*C*d + 256*c*D + 105*d*D*x) + 6*a^2*b
*(448*A*d + 28*B*(16*c + 5*d*x) + x*(140*c*C + 64*C*d*x + 64*c*D*x + 35*d*
D*x^2)) + 8*a*b^2*x*(42*A*(25*c + 16*d*x) + x*(14*B*(48*c + 35*d*x) + x*(4
90*c*C + 384*C*d*x + 384*c*D*x + 315*d*D*x^2))) + 16*b^3*x^3*(42*A*(5*c +
4*d*x) + x*(28*B*(6*c + 5*d*x) + 5*x*(4*c*(7*C + 6*D*x) + 3*d*x*(8*C + 7*D
*x)))) - 105*a^2*(48*A*b^2*c + a*(-8*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D))*Log[-(Sqrt
[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(13440*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (b(8Cd - 13cD)x^2d^2 + (8Abd - 3acD)d^2 + (-5bDc^2 + 8bBd^2 - 3ad^2D)xd) dx}{8bd^3} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)(d(56Abd-16aCd+5acD)-(21aDd^2+b(-30Dc^2+40Cdc-56Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7bd^2} + \frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(8Cd - \frac{8bd^3}{8bd^2}D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \int (c + dx) (d(56Abd - 16aCd + 5acD) - (21aDd^2 + b(-30Dc^2 + 40Cdc - 56Bd^2))) x (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{7}d \frac{8bd^3}{8bd^3} D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd^3}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7d^2(48Ab^2c - a(8b(Bd + cC) - 3adD))}{6b} \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-28Ad^3 - 28Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 20c^2Cd))}{5b} - \frac{dx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^3}{8bd^3} \right)}{8bd^3}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7d^2(48Ab^2c - a(8b(Bd + cC) - 3adD))}{6b} \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-28Ad^3 - 28Bcd^2 - 15c^3D + 20c^2Cd))}{5b} - \frac{dx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^3}{8bd^3} \right)}{8bd^3}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7d^2(48Ab^2c - a(8b(Bd + cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-28Ad + 8b^2c))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7d^2(48Ab^2c - a(8b(Bd + cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-28Ad + 8b^2c))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7d^2 \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) (48Ab^2c - a(8b(Bd + cC) - 3adD))}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-28Ad + 8b^2c))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*b*d^2) + ((d*(8*C*d - 13*c*D)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/7 + (d*((-2*(8*a*d^2*(C*d + c*D) + b*(20*c^2*C*d - 28*B*c*d^2 - 28*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) - (d*(21*a*d^2*D + b*(40*c*C*d - 56*B*d^2 - 30*c^2*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*b) + (7*d^2*(48*A*b^2*c - a*(8*b*(c*C + B*d) - 3*a*d*D))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/(6*b))/7)/(8*b*d^3)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))}), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))}), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 2185  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((d_*) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_*)}*((a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] : > \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], f = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[f*(d + e*x)^{(m + q - 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(b*e^{(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)})}), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^{(q - 2)}*(a*e^{2*(m + q - 1)} - b*d^{2*(m + q + 2*p + 1)} - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; \text{GtQ}[q, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{EqQ}[d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{True}) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[a, b, d, e] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{ILtQ}[p + 1/2, 0]))$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

method	result
default	$Ac \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \dots \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*(A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+(B*d+C*c)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(C*d+D*c)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+D*d*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 689, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(8*(C*a^3*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt
(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(1680*D*b^4*d*x^7
+ 1920*(D*b^4*c + C*b^4*d)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c + (9*D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*d)
*x^5 + 384*((8*D*a*b^3 + 7*B*b^4)*c + (8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*d)*x^4 + 70*(8
*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c + (3*D*a^2*b^2 + 56*B*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 384*((D*a^2
*b^2 + 14*B*a*b^3)*c + (C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 384*(2*D*a^3*b -
7*B*a^2*b^2)*c - 384*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*d + 105*(8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*
A*a*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^3*b - 8*B*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/13440
*(105*(8*(C*a^3*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^4 - 8*B*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arc
tan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (1680*D*b^4*d*x^7 + 1920*(D*b^4*c + C*b^
4*d)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c + (9*D*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 384*((8*D*a*b^3
+ 7*B*b^4)*c + (8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*d)*x^4 + 70*(8*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)
*c + (3*D*a^2*b^2 + 56*B*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 384*((D*a^2*b^2 + 14*B*a*b^3)*c +
(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 384*(2*D*a^3*b - 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c - 384*(
2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*d + 105*(8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^3*b
b - 8*B*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 695 vs.  $2(262) = 524$ .

Time = 0.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 695, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2$$

$$+ Dx^3) dx = \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Dbdx^7}{8} + \frac{x^6(Cb^2d + Db^2c)}{7b} + \frac{x^5(Bb^2d + Cb^2c + \frac{9Dabd}{8})}{6b} + \frac{x^4(Ab^2d + Bb^2c + 2Cabd + 2Dabc - \frac{6a(Cb^2d + Db^2c)}{7b})}{5b} \right) \\ a^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( Acx + \frac{Ddx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Cd + Dc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd + Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad + Bc)}{2} \right) \end{cases}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```



output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b*d*x**7/8 + x**6*(C*b**2*d + D*b**2*c)/(7*b) + x**5*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c + 9*D*a*b*d/8)/(6*b) + x**4*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 2*C*a*b*d + 2*D*a*b*c - 6*a*(C*b**2*d + D*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c + 9*D*a*b*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d + D*a**2*c - 4*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 2*C*a*b*d + 2*D*a*b*c - 6*a*(C*b**2*d + D*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 3*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c + 9*D*a*b*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 2*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d + D*a**2*c - 4*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 2*C*a*b*d + 2*D*a*b*c - 6*a*(C*b**2*d + D*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*a**2*c - a*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 3*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c + D*a**2*d - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c + 9*D*a*b*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (a**(3/2)*(A*c*x + D*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(C*d + D*c)/4 + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d + B*c)/2), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 317, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Ddx^3}{8b} + \frac{1}{4} (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Acx + \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Aacx - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Dadx}{16b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Da^2 dx}{64b^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Da^3 dx}{128b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dc + Cd)x^2}{7b} + \frac{3Aa^2c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3Da^4d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Bc}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Ad}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Cc + Bd)x}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cc + Bd)ax}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cc + Bd)a^2x}{16b} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dc + Cd)a}{35b^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*d*x^3/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*x + 3/8*sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*A*a*c*x - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(
3/2)*D*a^2*d*x/b^2 + 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^3*d*x/b^2 + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*(D*c + C*d)*x^2/b + 3/8*A*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3
/128*D*a^4*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c/b
+ 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*d/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/
24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*
a^2*x/b - 1/16*(C*c + B*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/35*(b*x^
2 + a)^(5/2)*(D*c + C*d)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 \left( 7Dbdx + \frac{8(Db^7c + Cb^7d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{7(8Cb^7c + 9Dab^6d + 8Aa^6c + 7Bb^6d + 6Ca^5c + 5Ba^5d + 4Da^4d + 3Ba^3bd)}{b^6} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{7(8Cb^7c + 9Dab^6d + 8Aa^6c + 7Bb^6d + 6Ca^5c + 5Ba^5d + 4Da^4d + 3Ba^3bd)}{b^6} \right) + \frac{(8Ca^3bc - 48Aa^2b^2c - 3Da^4d + 8Ba^3bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{128b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/13440*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*D*b*d*x + 8*(D*b^7*c + C*b^7*d)/b
^6)*x + 7*(8*C*b^7*c + 9*D*a*b^6*d + 8*B*b^7*d)/b^6)*x + 48*(8*D*a*b^6*c +
7*B*b^7*c + 8*C*a*b^6*d + 7*A*b^7*d)/b^6)*x + 35*(56*C*a*b^6*c + 48*A*b^7
*c + 3*D*a^2*b^5*d + 56*B*a*b^6*d)/b^6)*x + 192*(D*a^2*b^5*c + 14*B*a*b^6*
c + C*a^2*b^5*d + 14*A*a*b^6*d)/b^6)*x + 105*(8*C*a^2*b^5*c + 80*A*a*b^6*c
- 3*D*a^3*b^4*d + 8*B*a^2*b^5*d)/b^6)*x - 384*(2*D*a^3*b^4*c - 7*B*a^2*b^
5*c + 2*C*a^3*b^4*d - 7*A*a^2*b^5*d)/b^6) + 1/128*(8*C*a^3*b*c - 48*A*a^2*
b^2*c - 3*D*a^4*d + 8*B*a^3*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^
(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 533, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.96

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{2688\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^3 b^2 d + 2688\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 b^3 c + 2688\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^5 c x^4 + 2240\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^5 d x^5 + \dots}{\dots}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
(2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d - 1536*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d - 31
5*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x + 8400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x + 2
688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c + 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**2
+ 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2
*x + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b
**2*d**2*x**3 + 3360*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**3 + 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**4*c*x**2 + 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**4 + 3920*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a*b**4*d*x**3 + 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 6144*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**4 + 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 2688*sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*x**4 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d*x**5 + 2240*sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**5 + 3840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x**6 + 1680*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d**2*x**7 + 315*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt
(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*d**2 + 5040*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b**2*c - 840*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*a**3*b**2*d - 840*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a**3*b*c**2)/(13440*b**3)
```

### 3.74 $\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	732
Mathematica [A] (verified)	733
Rubi [A] (verified)	733
Maple [A] (verified)	736
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	736
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	737
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	738
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	738
Mupad [F(-1)]	739
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	739

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 163

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a(6Ab - aC)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b} + \frac{(6Ab - aC)x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{24b} + \frac{(bB - aD)(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} + \frac{a^2(6Ab - aC)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/16*a*(6*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/24*(6*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
b+1/5*(B*b-D*a)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/6*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*D*(b*x^2
+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/16*a^2*(6*A*b-C*a)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3
/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-96a^3D + 4b^3x^3(105A + 84Bx + 70Cx^2 + 60Dx^3) + 3a^2b(112B + x(35C + 16Dx^3))) + 2ab^2x(525A + x(336B + 245Cx + 192Dx^2)) + 105a^2\sqrt{b}(-6Ab + aC)\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}]}{(1680b^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*a^3*D + 4*b^3*x^3*(105*A + 84*B*x + 70*C*x^2 + 60*D*x^3) + 3*a^2*b*(112*B + x*(35*C + 16*D*x)) + 2*a*b^2*x*(525*A + x*(336*B + 245*C*x + 192*D*x^2))) + 105*a^2*Sqrt[b]*(-6*A*b + a*C)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(1680*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.296$ , Rules used = {2346, 2346, 27, 455, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (7bCx^2 + (7bB - 2aD)x + 7Ab) dx}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\int b(7(6Ab - aC) + 6(7bB - 2aD)x)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx}{6b} + \frac{7Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \int (7(6Ab - aC) + 6(7bB - 2aD)x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}}{7b}$$

↓ 455

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(6Ab - aC) \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7bB-2aD)}{5b} \right) + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(6Ab - aC) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7bB-2aD)}{5b} \right) + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(6Ab - aC) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7bB-2aD)}{5b} \right) + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(6Ab - aC) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7bB-2aD)}{5b} \right) + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(6Ab - aC) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7bB-2aD)}{5b} \right) + \frac{7}{6} Cx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)}*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]$

output  $(D*x^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(7*b) + ((7*C*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/6 + ((6*(7*b*B - 2*a*D)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(5*b) + 7*(6*A*b - a*C)*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 + (3*a*((x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[b])))/4)/6)/(7*b)$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F x, (b_)*(G x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*(a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 455  $\text{Int}[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))*((a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*b*(p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$

rule 2346  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], e = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[e*x^{(q - 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^{(q - 2)} - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

method	result
default	$A \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + C \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6b} \right)$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+C*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+D*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+1/5*B*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.01

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \left[ -\frac{105(Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{b}x - a) - 2(240Db^3x^6 + 280Cb^3x^5 + \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/3360*(105*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(240*D*b^3*x^6 + 280*C*b^3*x^5 + 48*(8*D*a*b^2 + 7*B*b
^3)*x^4 - 96*D*a^3 + 336*B*a^2*b + 70*(7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*x^3 + 48*(D*a^
2*b + 14*B*a*b^2)*x^2 + 105*(C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2
, 1/1680*(105*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)) + (240*D*b^3*x^6 + 280*C*b^3*x^5 + 48*(8*D*a*b^2 + 7*B*b^3)*x^4 - 96*D
*a^3 + 336*B*a^2*b + 70*(7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*x^3 + 48*(D*a^2*b + 14*B*a*b
^2)*x^2 + 105*(C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 303 vs.  $2(143) = 286$ .

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cbx^5}{6} + \frac{Dbx^6}{7} + \frac{x^4(Bb^2 + \frac{8Dab}{7})}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Ab^2 + \frac{7Cab}{6})}{4b} + \frac{x^2(2Bab + Da^2 - \frac{4a(Bb^2 + \frac{8Dab}{7})}{5b})}{3b} + \frac{x(2Aa^2 + 7Cab)}{6} \right) \\ a^{3/2} \left( Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} + \frac{Cx^3}{3} + \frac{Dx^4}{4} \right) \end{cases}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*x**5/6 + D*b*x**6/7 + x**4*(B*b**2 + 8*D*
a*b/7)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b**2 + 7*C*a*b/6)/(4*b) + x**2*(2*B*a*b + D*a**2 -
4*a*(B*b**2 + 8*D*a*b/7)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(2*A*a*b + C*a**2 - 3*a*(A*b**2
+ 7*C*a*b/6)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (B*a**2 - 2*a*(2*B*a*b + D*a**2 - 4*a*(B*b**2
+ 8*D*a*b/7)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*a**2 - a*(2*A*a*b + C*a**2 - 3*a*(A*b**
2 + 7*C*a*b/6)/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2
*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (a**(
3/2)*(A*x + B*x**2/2 + C*x**3/3 + D*x**4/4), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Dx^2}{7b} + \frac{1}{4} (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Ax$$

$$+ \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Aax + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Cx}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Cax}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ca^2 x}{16b}$$

$$- \frac{Ca^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} + \frac{3Aa^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Da}{35b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} B}{5b}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*x^2/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*x + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*x/b - 1/16*C*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 3/8*A*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a/b^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B/b`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{1680} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5(6Dbx + 7Cb)x + \frac{6(8Dab^5 + 7Bb^6)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{35(7Cab^5 + 6Ab^6)}{b^5} \right) \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{(Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right|\right)}{16b^{3/2}} \right)$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/1680*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*D*b*x + 7*C*b)*x + 6*(8*D*a*b^5 + 7*B
*b^6)/b^5)*x + 35*(7*C*a*b^5 + 6*A*b^6)/b^5)*x + 24*(D*a^2*b^4 + 14*B*a*b^
5)/b^5)*x + 105*(C*a^2*b^4 + 10*A*a*b^5)/b^5)*x - 48*(2*D*a^3*b^3 - 7*B*a^
2*b^4)/b^5) + 1/16*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{-96\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3d + 1050\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2x + 336\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2 + 105\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx}{1680b^2}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
( - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d + 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*x + 336*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2 + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x + 48*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 + 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*x**3 + 672*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b**3*x**2 + 490*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*x**4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
b**3*c*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**6 + 630*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a +
b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b - 105*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
+ sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c)/(1680*b**2)
```

**3.75**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$

Optimal result	740
Mathematica [A] (verified)	741
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 501

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6} - \frac{\left(a^2d^3D+6abd(cCd-Bd^2-c^2D)+8b^2c\left(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2-\frac{c^3D}{d}\right)\right)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16bd^4} + \frac{(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^4} - \frac{(ad^2D+6b(cCd-Bd^2-c^2D))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24bd^3} + \frac{(6Cd-11cD)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{30bd^2} + \frac{D(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6bd^2} - \frac{(a^3d^6D+6a^2bd^4(cCd-Bd^2-c^2D)+16b^3c^3(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)+24ab^2cd^2(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^{3/2}d^7} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7}$$

output

```
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-1/16*(a^2*d^3*D+6*a*b*d*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+8*b^2*c*(C*c^2-B*c*d+A*d^2-c^3*D/d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4+1/3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^4-1/24*(a*d^2*D+6*b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3+1/30*(6*C*d-11*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2+1/6*D*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-1/16*(a^3*d^6*D+6*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+16*b^3*c^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+24*a*b^2*c*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 470, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3a^2d^4(16Cd-16cD+5dDx)+2abd^2(-160c^3D+5c^2d(32C+15Dx))-cd^2(160A+x(75B+48Cx+35Dx^2)))-4b^2(60c^5D-30c^4d(2C+Dx)+10c^3d^2(6B+x(3C+2Dx))-5c^2d^3(12A+x(6B+x(4C+3Dx)))+c*d^4*x*(30A+x(20B+3*x*(5C+4D*x))))-d^5*x^2*(20A+x*(15B+2*x*(6C+5D*x))))}{b+480*(-(b*c^2)-a*d^2)^(3/2)*(-(c^2*C*d)+B*c*d^2-A*d^3+c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c+d*x)-d*Sqrt[a+b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2)-a*d^2]]-(15*(-(a^3*d^6*D)+6*a^2*b*d^4*(-(c*C*d)+B*d^2+c^2*D)+16*b^3*c^3*(-(c^2*C*d)+B*c*d^2-A*d^3+c^3*D)+24*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-(c^2*C*d)+B*c*d^2-A*d^3+c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x+Sqrt[a+b*x^2])/b^(3/2)]/(240*d^7)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x), x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*a^2*d^4*(16*C*d - 16*c*D + 5*d*D*x) + 2*a*b*d^2*(-160*c^3*D + 5*c^2*d*(32*C + 15*D*x) - c*d^2*(160*B + 75*C*x + 48*D*x^2) + d^3*(160*A + x*(75*B + 48*C*x + 35*D*x^2))) - 4*b^2*(60*c^5*D - 30*c^4*d*(2*C + D*x) + 10*c^3*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) - 5*c^2*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + c*d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - d^5*x^2*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x)))))/b + 480*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (15*(-(a^3*d^6*D) + 6*a^2*b*d^4*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + c^2*D) + 16*b^3*c^3*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D) + 24*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b^(3/2)]/(240*d^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 497, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.382$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (b(6Cd-11cD)x^2d^2+(6Abd-acD)d^2+(-5bDc^2+6bBd^2-ad^2D)xd)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^3}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{5bd^3(d(6Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+6b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(6Cd-11cD) + \frac{6bd^3}{6bd^3} \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$d \int \frac{(d(6Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+6b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(6Cd-11cD) + \frac{6bd^3}{6bd^3} \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 682

$$d \left( \int -\frac{b(3ad(acd^2D-2b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+4Ad^3)))+(4bc(6Abd-acD)d^2+(4bc^2+3ad^2)(aDd^2+6b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4bd^2} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6bd^3} \right)$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2}$$

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{4d^2} - \int \frac{b(3ad(acd^2D - 2b(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + 4Ad^3)) + (4$$

---


$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

$6bd^3$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{4d^2} - \int \frac{(3ad(acd^2D - 2b(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + 4Ad^3)) + (4$$

---


$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

$6bd^3$

↓ 682

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{4d^2} - \int \frac{3b(ad(a^2cDd^4 - 2ab(-5Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 - 5Bd^2c + 8Ad^3))}{$$

---


$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{4d^2} - \int \frac{ad(a^2cDd^4 - 2ab(-5Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 - 5Bd^2c + 8Ad^3))}{$$

---


$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 719



$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{4d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{a^3d^6D + 6a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24ab^2cd}{3} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{4d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{a^3d^6D + 6a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24ab^2cd}{3} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{4d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (a^3d^6D + 6a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{3} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 488

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{4d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{16b(ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d} \right)^{1/3}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (8b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - dx(ad^2D + 6b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{4d^2} - \frac{\left( \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (a^3 d^6 D + 6a^2 b d^4 (-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)) \right)^{1/3}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)}{6bd^2}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*b*d^2) + ((d*(6*C*d - 11*C*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/5 + d*(((8*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - d*(a*d^2*D + 6*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*d^2) - (-1/2*((48*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - d*(4*b*c*d^2*(6*A*b*d - a*c*D) + (4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(a*d^2*D + 6*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 + (3*(((a^3*d^6*D + 6*a^2*b*d^4*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) + 16*b^3*c^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 24*a*b^2*c*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + (16*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d))/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2))/(6*b*d^3)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 682  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(m_)*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(m + 1)}*(\text{c}*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - \text{g}*c*d*(2*p + 1) + \text{g}*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[\text{f}*a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 2)} + \text{a}*c*d*e*g*m - (\text{c}^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - \text{g}*(\text{c}^2*d^{2*(2*p + 1)} + \text{a}*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}))*x, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{!RationalQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, 0])) \ \&\& \ \text{!ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(m_)*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(m + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 796, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result
default	$B d^2 \left( \frac{x(b x^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{b x^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + D c^2 \left( \frac{x(b x^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{b x^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{d(Cd - \dots)}{4}$

input

```

int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
    
```

output

```

1/d^3*(B*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(
1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+D*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1
/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*d*(
C*d-D*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+D*d^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(
b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2))))-C*c*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c
^3)/d^4*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(
1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+
c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))+(a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/
2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b
*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2
+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c
/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 971 vs. 2(463) = 926.

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 971, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^4*x/d^5 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^3*x/d^4 + 1/
4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c^2*x/d^3 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*c^2*x/d^3 + 1/2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*x/d^2 - 3/8*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c*x/d^2 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c*x/d^2 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a
)^(3/2)*B*x/d + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*x/d + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*x/(b
*d) - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a*x/(b*d) - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*x/(b
*d) + D*b^(3/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 - C*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x
/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + 3/2*D*a*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + B*b^(3/
2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a
*b))/d^4 - A*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3/8*D*a^2*c^2*arcsin
h(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 3/2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)
)/d^3 - 3/8*C*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)
*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 - 1/16*D*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)
*d) + 3/8*B*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) - D*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/
2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
)))/d^4 + C*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - B*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh
(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + A*(a
 + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)
)*abs(d*x + c))/d - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^5/d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*...

```

### Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`



**3.76** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 541

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{(3a^2d^4D - 20abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - 15b^2c(4c^2Cd - 3c^2D))}{15bd^6} + \frac{(5ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + 4b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^5} + \frac{(6ad^2D - 5b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D))x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^4} + \frac{b(Cd - 2cD)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^3} + \frac{bDx^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6(c+dx)} + \frac{(3a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + 8b^2c^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + 12abd^2(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))}{8\sqrt{bd^7}} + \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7}$$

output

```

1/15*(3*a^2*d^4*D-20*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-15*b^2*c*(2*A*d^3-3*
B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6+1/8*(5*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)
+4*b*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/15*(6*a*
d^2*D-5*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/4*b*(C*d-2*D
*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/5*b*D*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)*
(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)+1/8*(3*a^2*d^4*(
C*d-2*D*c)+8*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+12*a*b*d^2*(A*d
^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)
/d^7+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(3*A*d^3-4*B
*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/d^7

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 479, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24a^2d^4D(c+dx)+abd^2(600c^3D-110c^2d(4C-3Dx))+cd^2(280B-x(245C+102Dx))) + d^3(-120A + x(160B + 75Cx + 48Dx^2)) + 2b^2(360c^5D - 60c^4d(5C - 3Dx) + 30c^3d^2(8B - x(5C + 2Dx)) + 10c^2d^3(-18A + x(12B + x(5C + 3Dx))) + d^5x^2(30A + x(20B + 3x(5C + 4Dx))) - cd^4x(90A + x(40B + x(25C + 18Dx))))}{(b(c + dx)) + 240\sqrt{-(b*c^2) - a*d^2}*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 6*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(\sqrt{b}*(c + d*x) - d*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/\sqrt{-(b*c^2) - a*d^2}] + (15*(-3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 2*c*D) - 12*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D) + 8*b^2*c^2*(-5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 6*c^3*D))*Log[-(\sqrt{b}*x) + \sqrt{a + b*x^2}]]/\sqrt{b}}{(120*d^7)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*a^2*d^4*D*(c + d*x) + a*b*d^2*(600*c^3*D - 110*c^2
*d*(4*C - 3*D*x) + c*d^2*(280*B - x*(245*C + 102*D*x)) + d^3*(-120*A + x*(
160*B + 75*C*x + 48*D*x^2))) + 2*b^2*(360*c^5*D - 60*c^4*d*(5*C - 3*D*x) +
30*c^3*d^2*(8*B - x*(5*C + 2*D*x)) + 10*c^2*d^3*(-18*A + x*(12*B + x*(5*C
+ 3*D*x))) + d^5*x^2*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - c*d^4*x*(90*
A + x*(40*B + x*(25*C + 18*D*x)))))/(b*(c + d*x)) + 240*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a
*d^2]*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 -
3*A*d^3 + 6*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(
b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (15*(-3*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 2*c*D) - 12*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C*d -
2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D) + 8*b^2*c^2*(-5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^
3 + 6*c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(120*d^7)

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\int \frac{5b \left( d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) + (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-6Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + 4Ad^3)) \right) x + (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5} D (a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) + (a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-6Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + 4Ad^3)) x + (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5} D (a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-4Bd^2)-(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+4b(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{4bd^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2}$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-4Bd^2)-(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+4b(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{4bd^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2}$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-4Bd^2)-(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+4b(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{4d^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2}$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{b(ad(a(-18Dc^2+13Cdc-8Bd^2)d^2+4bc(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))-(2abc(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-4Bd^2)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+4b(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2bd^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2} \right)$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\int \frac{ad(a(-18Dc^2+13Cdc-8Bd^2)d^2+4bc(-6Dc^3+5Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+3Ad^3))-(2abc(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-4Bd^2)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+4b(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{((ad^2+2bc^2)(3ad^2(Cd-2cD)+4b(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)))}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{((ad^2+2bc^2)(3ad^2(Cd-2cD)+4b(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)))}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)((ad^2+2bc^2)(3ad^2(Cd-2cD)+4b(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd)))}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

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$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)((ad^2+2bc^2)(3ad^2(Cd-2cD)+4b(3Ad^3-4Bcd^2-6c^3D+5c^2Cd))+2abcd^2(-4Bd^2-6c^2D+5cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
-(((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) + (((a/b + c^2/d^2)*D*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/5 + (-1/12*((4*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D)) - 3*d*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/d^2 - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((8*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D)) - d*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 4*b*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((2*a*b*c*d^2*(5*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) + (2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 4*b*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D))))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2))/d^2/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 682  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_)^m)*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^p, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*(\text{c}*e*f*(m+2*p+2) - \text{g}*c*d*(2*p+1) + \text{g}*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(\text{c}*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{p-1}*\text{Simp}[\text{f}*a*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+2)} + \text{a}*c*d*e*g*m - (\text{c}^2*f*d*e*(m+2*p+2) - \text{g}*(\text{c}^2*d^{2*(2*p+1)} + \text{a}*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}))*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[\text{m} + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_)^m)*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^p, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1539 vs.  $2(505) = 1010$ .

Time = 1.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1540, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.85

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1540

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```





**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1043 vs.  $2(508) = 1016$ .

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1043, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/(d^4*x +
c*d^3) + (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A/(d^2
*x + c*d) - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^3*x/d^5 + 5/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^2*
x/d^4 - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c*x/d^3 - 3/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*c*x/d^3
- 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c*x/d^3 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x/d^2 + 3/8*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*x/d^2 + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*x/d^2 - 6*D*b^(3/2)*c^5*ar
csinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 + 5*C*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 6*
D*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 4*B*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/s
qrt(a*b))/d^5 + 9/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3*A*b^(3/
2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 3/4*D*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sq
rt(b)*d^3) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 3/8*C*a^2*arcsin
h(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
2 + 3*D*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) -
a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^6 - 3*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^3*arcsinh
(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 + 3*D*
(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sq
rt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + 3*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(
sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 - 2*C*(a + b*c
^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(d*x + c)))/d^3 - 3*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)...
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac
")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2010, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.72

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
( - 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 240*sqrt(a*d*
**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b
**2*c*d**3 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 240*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d + 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x + 24
0*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*b**2*c**5 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x + 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**
2*c*d**3*x - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 240*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c
**2*d**3*x - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**3*d - 960*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c...
```

$$3.77 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

Optimal result	765
Mathematica [A] (verified)	766
Rubi [A] (verified)	767
Maple [B] (verified)	772
Fricas [F(-1)]	773
Sympy [F]	774
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	774
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	775
Mupad [F(-1)]	776
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	777

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 548

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \frac{(4ad^2(Cd-3cD) + 3b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(5ad^2D - 4b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D)) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^5} + \frac{b(Cd - 3cD)x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{bDx^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^3} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^6(c+dx)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(9c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 11c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^6(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(3a^2d^4D - 12abd^2(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - 8b^2c(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{bd^7}}$$

$$- \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abd^2(19c^2Cd - 9Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 33c^3D) + 2b^2c^2(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) \sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}}{2d^7 \sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}}$$

output

$$\frac{1}{3}(4ad^2(Cd-3Dc)+3b(A^2d^3-3Bcd^2+6C^2cd-10Dc^3))(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^6+1/8(5ad^2D-4b(-Bd^2+3Ccd-6Dc^2))x(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^5+1/3b(Cd-3Dc)x^2(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^4+1/4bDx^3(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^3-1/2(ad^2+bc^2)(A^2d^3-Bcd^2+C^2cd-Dc^3)(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^6/(dx+c)^2+1/2(2ad^2(-Bd^2+2Ccd-3Dc^2)+bc(5A^2d^3-7Bcd^2+9C^2cd-11Dc^3))(bx^2+a)^{1/2}/d^6/(dx+c)+1/8(3a^2d^4D-12ab^2d^2(-Bd^2+3Ccd-6Dc^2)-8b^2c(3A^2d^3-6Bcd^2+10C^2cd-15Dc^3))\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{1/2}x/(bx^2+a)^{1/2})/b^{1/2}/d^7-1/2(2a^2d^4(Cd-3Dc)+ab^2d^2(3A^2d^3-9Bcd^2+19C^2cd-33Dc^3)+2b^2c^2(3A^2d^3-6Bcd^2+10C^2cd-15Dc^3))\operatorname{arctanh}((-bcx+ad)/(ad^2+bc^2)^{1/2})/(bx^2+a)^{1/2})/d^7/(ad^2+bc^2)^{1/2}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 5.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(-156c^3D+c^2d(68C-249Dx))-2cd^2(6B+x(-56C+33Dx))+d^3(-156c^3D+c^2d(68C-249Dx)))}{(c+dx)^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(ad^2*(-156*c^3D + c^2*d*(68*C - 249*D*x) - 2*c*d^2*(6*B + x*(-56*C + 33*D*x))) + d^3*(-12*A + x*(-24*B + 32*C*x + 15*D*x^2))) - 2*b*(180*c^5*D - 30*c^4*d*(4*C - 9*D*x) + 12*c^3*d^2*(6*B + 5*x*(-3*C + D*x)) - d^5*x^2*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + 2*c*d^4*x*(-27*A + x*(12*B + x*(5*C + 3*D*x))) - c^2*d^3*(36*A + x*(-108*B + 5*x*(8*C + 3*D*x)))))/(c + d*x)^2 + (24*(-2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(-10*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-19*c^2*C*d + 9*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 33*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] - (3*(3*a^2*d^4*D + 12*a*b*d^2*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + 8*b^2*c*(-10*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(24*d^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 819, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(2Cd - 2cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 2a(Cd - cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(Ad^3-3Bcd^2-7c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( \left( 2d(Cd-2cD)a^2 + \frac{bc(-5Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2) \right) \right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$



$$\int \frac{d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)d + abc(-5Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-7Dc^2+4Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+2Ad^3))x}{d^2(c+dx)ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$2(ad^2 + bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)d + abc(-5Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-7Dc^2+4Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+2Ad^3))x}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$2(ad^2 + bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\int \frac{2b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(a(4Cd-9cD)d^2+b(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+6Ad^3)) + (3a^2Dd^4 - ab(-51Dc^2+28Cdc-12Bd^2)d^2 - 4b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x}{4bd^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(a(4Cd-9cD)d^2+b(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+6Ad^3)) + (3a^2Dd^4 - ab(-51Dc^2+28Cdc-12Bd^2)d^2 - 4b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(a(8Cd-21cD)d^2+4b(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3)) + (3a^2Dd^4 - 12ab(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - 8b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}2bd^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(a(8Cd-21cD)d^2+4b(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3))+(3a^2Dd^4-12ab(-6Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-8b^2c(-15Dc^3+10Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+3Ad^3))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(3a^2d^4D-12abd^2(-Bd^2-6c^2D+3cCd))-8b^2c(3Ad^3-6Bcd^2-15c^3D+10c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{4(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(3Ad^3-9Bcd^2-33c^3D+19c^2Cd)+2b^2c^2(3Ad^3-6Bcd^2-15c^3D+10c^2Cd))}{2d^2} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-7Dc^3+5Cdc^2-3Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(2(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-33Dc^3+19Cdc^2-9Bd^2c+3Ad^3))d^2+2b^2c^2(3Ad^3-6Bcd^2-15c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \arctan \frac{bx^2+a}{c+dx}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{4(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(3Ad^3-9Bcd^2-33c^3D+19c^2Cd))+2b^2c^2(3Ad^3-6Bcd^2-15c^3D+10c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \arctan \frac{bx^2+a}{c+dx} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-7Dc^3+5Cdc^2-3Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(2(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-33Dc^3+19Cdc^2-9Bd^2c+3Ad^3))d^2+2b^2c^2)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-7Dc^3+5Cdc^2-3Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(2(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-33Dc^3+19Cdc^2-9Bd^2c+3Ad^3))d^2+2b^2c^2)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^2}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]`

output

```

-1/2*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (((2*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2
*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^
2)*(c + d*x)) + (((2*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d - 9*B*
c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 33*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3
- 15*c^3*D)) + 3*d*(a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(4*c*C*d - 2*B*d^2 - 7*c^2*D) -
b^2*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))
/(6*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((4*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^
2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 33*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^
2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D)) + d*(3*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(28*c*C*d - 12*B*d^2 -
51*c^2*D) - 4*b^2*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*x)*Sqr
t[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((3*a^2*d^4*D - 12*a*b*d^2*(3*c*
C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^
3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (4*(2*a^2*d^4*(C
*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 33*c^3*D) + 2*b^
2*c^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)
/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2)
))/(2*d^2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x  
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2943 vs.  $2(508) = 1016$ .

Time = 1.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2944, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.37

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	2944

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `D/d^3*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))/(x+c/d)))+1/d^5*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*...`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**3, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1889 vs.  $2(510) = 1020$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1889, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.45

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^2*c^5/(b*c^2*d^6 + a*d^8) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D
*b^2*c^4*x/(b*c^2*d^5 + a*d^7) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b*c^4/(b*c^2*d^5*
x + a*d^7*x + b*c^3*d^4 + a*c*d^6) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*c^4/(b*c^2*
d^5 + a*d^7) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*c^3*x/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) + 1/2*(
b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + a*d^6*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^3*x + 2*a*c*
d^5*x + b*c^4*d^2 + a*c^2*d^4) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*
x + a*d^6*x + b*c^3*d^3 + a*c*d^5) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b*c^3/(b*c^2*
d^4 + a*d^6) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) + 3/2*sqrr
t(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^2*x/(b*c^2*d^3 + a*d^5) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c^2
/(b*c^2*d^3*x^2 + a*d^5*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^2*x + 2*a*c*d^4*x + b*c^4*d + a*c^
2*d^3) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*b*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2
+ a*c*d^4) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3 + a*d^5) + 3/2*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3 + a*d^5) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c*x/(
b*c^2*d^2 + a*d^4) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x^2 + a*d^4*x^2
+ 2*b*c^3*d*x + 2*a*c*d^3*x + b*c^4 + a*c^2*d^2) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A
*b*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B
*b*c/(b*c^2*d^2 + a*d^4) - 3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*c^2/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - 1/2
*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A/(b*c^2*d*x^2 + a*d^3*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*x + 2*a*c*d^2*x +
b*c^4/d + a*c^2*d) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b/(b*c^2*d + a*d^3) + 2*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c/(d^4*x + c*d^3) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B/(d^3*x + c*d^2) ...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1414 vs.  $2(510) = 1020$ .

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1414, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.58

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac
")

```



output

```

1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*x*(3*D*b*x/d^3 - 4*(3*D*b^3*c*d^21 - C*b^3*d^22)/
(b^2*d^25)) + 3*(24*D*b^3*c^2*d^20 - 12*C*b^3*c*d^21 + 5*D*a*b^2*d^22 + 4*
B*b^3*d^22)/(b^2*d^25))*x - 8*(30*D*b^3*c^3*d^19 - 18*C*b^3*c^2*d^20 + 12*
D*a*b^2*c*d^21 + 9*B*b^3*c*d^21 - 4*C*a*b^2*d^22 - 3*A*b^3*d^22)/(b^2*d^25
)) - (30*D*b^2*c^5 - 20*C*b^2*c^4*d + 33*D*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 12*B*b^2*c^3*d^2
- 19*C*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 6*D*a^2*c*d^4 + 9*B*a*b*c*d^4 - 2*C
*a^2*d^5 - 3*A*a*b*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)
*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*d^7) - 1/8*(120*D*b^2*c^4
- 80*C*b^2*c^3*d + 72*D*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 48*B*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 36*C*a*b*c*d^3 -
24*A*b^2*c*d^3 + 3*D*a^2*d^4 + 12*B*a*b*d^4)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)))/(sqrt(b)*d^7) - (12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*D*b^2*c^5*d
- 10*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 7*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))^3*D*a*b*c^3*d^3 + 8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*b^2*c^3*d
^3 - 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a*b*c^2*d^4 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a*b*c*d
^5 - (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a*b*d^6 + 22*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^2*D*b^(5/2)*c^6 - 18*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*b^(5/2)*c^5
*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^4*d^2 + 14*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^2 + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*
a*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^3 - 10*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*b^(5/2)*c^3*d^...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4155, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.58

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

output

```
( - 72*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x - 72*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*d**6*x**2 + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**5*x + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**6*x**2 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**2 - 288*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x + 216*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x**2 + 432*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x + 216*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c*d**5*x**2 + 336*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 + 672*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*...
```

**3.78** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

Optimal result	778
Mathematica [A] (verified)	779
Rubi [A] (verified)	780
Maple [B] (verified)	786
Fricas [F(-1)]	786
Sympy [F]	786
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	787
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	788
Mupad [F(-1)]	789
Reduce [F]	789

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 603

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \frac{(4ad^2D - 3b(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{b(Cd - 4cD)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^5} + \frac{bDx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^4}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^6(c+dx)^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(3ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(13c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 7Ad^3 - 16c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^6(c+dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{(6a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abd^2(50c^2Cd - 23Bcd^2 + 8Ad^3 - 89c^3D) + b^2c^2(47c^2Cd - 26Bcd^2 + 11Ad^3 - 74c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^6(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(Cd - 4cD) + b(20c^2Cd - 8Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 40c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^7}$$

$$- \frac{(2a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(4cCd - Bd^2 - 11c^2D) - 3ab^2cd^2(11c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 24c^3D) - 2b^3c^3(10c^2Cd - 3c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^7(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(4*a*d^2*D-3*b*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-10*D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/2*b*(C
*d-4*D*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/3*b*D*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/3*(a*d^2
+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^3+1/6*(3
*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(7*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^2+13*C*c^2*d-16*D*c^
3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^2-1/6*(6*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*d^2*(8*A
*d^3-23*B*c*d^2+50*C*c^2*d-89*D*c^3)+b^2*c^2*(11*A*d^3-26*B*c*d^2+47*C*c^2*
d-74*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^
2*(C*d-4*D*c)+b*(2*A*d^3-8*B*c*d^2+20*C*c^2*d-40*D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x
/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7-1/2*(2*a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+4*C*c*d-11*D*c^
2)-3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+11*C*c^2*d-24*D*c^3)-2*b^3*c^3*(A*d^3-4*
B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-20*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 12.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 650, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a + bx^2} (8ad^2D + 6b(-4cCd + Bd^2 + 10c^2D) + 3bd(Cd - 4Dc))}{(c + dx)^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^4,x]
```

output

```

(d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(8*a*d^2*D + 6*b*(-4*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 10*c^2*D) + 3*b*d*
(C*d - 4*c*D)*x + 2*b*d^2*D*x^2 + (2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2
- A*d^3 + c^3*D)))/(c + d*x)^3 + (-3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) +
b*c*(13*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 7*A*d^3 - 16*c^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2 + (-6*a^2*
d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(-47*c^2*C*d + 26*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 + 74*c^3*
D) + a*b*d^2*(-50*c^2*C*d + 23*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 89*c^3*D))/((b*c^2 + a*
d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (3*(2*a^3*d^6*D + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-4*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 11*c^
2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-10*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 20*c^3*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*
d^2*(-11*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 24*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)^(3/2) - 3*Sqrt[b]*(-3*a*d^2*(C*d - 4*c*D) + b*(-20*c^2*C*d + 8*B*c*d
^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 40*c^3*D))*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - (3*(2*a^3*d
^6*D + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-4*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 11*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-10*c^2*C*d
+ 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 20*c^3*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-11*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 -
A*d^3 + 24*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))/(6*d^7)

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 855, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 3\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2 + \left( a(3Cd-3cD) - b\left(\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad\right) \right) x + 3\left( Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 3\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2 + \left( 3a(Cd-cD) - b\left(\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad\right) \right) x + 3\left( Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-Ad^3-2Bcd^2-8c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{2d(Abd(3bc^2+2ad^2) + a(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-5Dc^2+2Cdc+Bd^2)))}{3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(2d(Abd(3bc^2+2ad^2)+a(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-5Dc^2+2Cdc+Bd^2)))+3(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-13Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-10Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^2} \frac{1}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$3(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(2d(Abd(3bc^2+2ad^2)+a(3a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-5Dc^2+2Cdc+Bd^2)))+3(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-13Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-10Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))x)}{(c+dx)^2} \frac{1}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$3(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$\int -\frac{6(ad(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-13Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-10Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))+2b(a^2(3Cd-10cD)d^4+ab(-31Dc^3+14Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+2Ad^3)d^2+b^2c^2)}{c+dx} \frac{1}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \int \frac{(ad(2a^2Dd^4-ab(-13Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-10Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))+2b(a^2(3Cd-10cD)d^4+ab(-31Dc^3+14Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+2Ad^3)d^2+b^2c^2)}{c+dx} \frac{1}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$3 \left( \int \frac{2b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(2a^2Dd^4-3ab(-7Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-20Dc^3+10Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))+b(bc^2+ad^2)(3a(Cd-4cD)d^2+b(-40Dc^3+20Cdc^2-8Bd^2c+Ad^3))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \frac{1}{2bd^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \left( \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(2a^2Dd^4-3ab(-7Dc^2+3Cdc-Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-20Dc^3+10Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))+b(bc^2+ad^2)(3a(Cd-4cD)d^2+b(-40Dc^3+20Cdc^2-8Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{d^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^3Dd^6-3a^2b(-11Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-3ab^2c(-24Dc^3+12Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{3} \right)}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^3Dd^6-3a^2b(-11Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-3ab^2c(-24Dc^3+12Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{3} \right)}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^3Dd^6-3a^2b(-11Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-3ab^2c(-24Dc^2+3a^2b^2))}{3} \right)}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^3Dd^6-3a^2b(-11Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-3ab^2c(-24Dc^2+3a^2b^2))}{3} \right)}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+5Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^3Dd^6-3a^2b(-11Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-3ab^2c(-24Dc^2+3a^2b^2))}{3} \right)}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^4,x]`



output

```

-1/3*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (((3*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2
*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*
d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (-(((2*(a^2*d^4*(3*C*d - 10*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(14*c^2*C*d
- 5*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 31*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d
^3 - 20*c^3*D)) - d*(2*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(6*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 13*c^2*D)
- b^2*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/
(d^2*(c + d*x))) + (3*(((2*a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 11*c
^2*D) - 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(11*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 24*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*
c^3*(10*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 20*c^3*D) + b*d*(a^2*d^4*(3*C*d - 10
*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(14*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 31*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(1
0*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 20*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 + ((b*c
^2 + a*d^2)*((Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 4*c*D) + b*(20*c^2*C
*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
)/d - ((2*a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(4*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 11*c^2*D) - 3*a*b^2*c
*d^2*(11*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 24*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(10*c^2*C*d -
4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 20*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]
*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/d^2)/d^2)/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 681 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)  
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/  
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim  
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]  
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||  
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2  
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 682 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5333 vs.  $2(563) = 1126$ .

Time = 1.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5334, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.85

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	5334

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**4,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**4, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3437 vs. 2(567) = 1134.

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3437, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.70

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^2*c^4*d^6 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^8 + a^2*d^10) +
1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^3*c^5*x/(b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9) -
1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^2*c^5/(b^2*c^4*d^5*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7*x + a^2*d^9
*x + b^2*c^5*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^6 + a^2*c*d^8) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*c
^5/(b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*c
^4*x/(b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8) + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b*c
^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4*x^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6*x^2 + a^2*d^8*x^2 + 2*b^2*c^5*d^3*x + 4
*a*b*c^3*d^5*x + 2*a^2*c*d^7*x + b^2*c^6*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^4*d^4 + a^2*c^2*d^6
) + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6*x + a^2
*d^8*x + b^2*c^5*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^5 + a^2*c*d^7) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*
D*b^2*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*
b^3*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^6 + a^2*d^8) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b
^3*c^3*x/(b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5 + a^2*d^7) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*
b*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3*x^2 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5*x^2 + a^2*d^7*x^2 + 2*b^2*c^5*d^2*x
+ 4*a*b*c^3*d^4*x + 2*a^2*c*d^6*x + b^2*c^6*d + 2*a*b*c^4*d^3 + a^2*c^2*d
^5) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*b^2*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5*x + a
^2*d^7*x + b^2*c^5*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^4 + a^2*c*d^6) + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2
)*C*b^2*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5 + a^2*d^7) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
A*b^3*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5 + a^2*d^7) + 6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b
^2*c^4/(b*c^2*d^6 + a*d^8) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c^2*x/(b^2*c^4*d^...
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2628 vs. 2(567) = 1134.

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2628, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.36

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(x*(2*D*b*x/d^4 - 3*(4*D*b^2*c*d^17 - C*b^2*d^18)/(b*d^22)) + 2*(30*D*b^2*c^2*d^16 - 12*C*b^2*c*d^17 + 4*D*a*b*d^18 + 3*B*b^2*d^18)/(b*d^22)) + (40*D*b^3*c^6 - 20*C*b^3*c^5*d + 72*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 8*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 33*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 2*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 33*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 12*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 12*C*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 3*A*a*b^2*c*d^5 + 2*D*a^3*d^6 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^6)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b*c^2*d^7 + a*d^9)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/3*(90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 114*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 36*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 69*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 18*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 27*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + 36*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c*d^7 - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c*d^7 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*d^8 + 324*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*b^(7/2)*c^7*d - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^2 + 324*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*a*b^(5/2)*c^5*d^3 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*b^(7/2)*c^5*d^3 - 183*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^4 - 54*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(7/2)*c^4*d^4 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*D*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^5 + 84*(sq...`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^4} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^4} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x)`

**3.79** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$

Optimal result	790
Mathematica [A] (verified)	791
Rubi [A] (verified)	792
Maple [B] (verified)	798
Fricas [F(-1)]	798
Sympy [F]	798
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	799
Giac [F(-1)]	800
Mupad [F(-1)]	800
Reduce [F]	800

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 685

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \frac{b(Cd-5cD)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6} + \frac{bDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^5} - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^6(c+dx)^4} + \frac{(4ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)+bc(17c^2Cd-13Bcd^2+9Ad^3-21c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{12d^6(c+dx)^3} - \frac{(12a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(95c^2Cd-43Bcd^2+15Ad^3-171c^3D)+2b^2c^2(43c^2Cd-23Bcd^2+9Ad^3-171c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^6(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} - \frac{(24a^3d^6D-4a^2bd^4(31cCd-8Bd^2-87c^2D)-ab^2cd^2(287c^2Cd-91Bcd^2+15Ad^3-675c^3D)-2b^3c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^6(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3ad^2D-2b(5cCd-Bd^2-15c^2D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^7} - \frac{b(12a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+4ab^2c^3d^2(25cCd-5Bd^2-78c^2D)+8b^3c^5(5cCd-Bd^2-15c^2D)+3a^2bd^4(25c^2D-171c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^7(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```

b*(C*d-5*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/2*b*D*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5-1/4*(a*d^2
+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^4+1/12*(
4*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(9*A*d^3-13*B*c*d^2+17*C*c^2*d-21*D*c
^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^3-1/24*(12*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*d^2*(1
5*A*d^3-43*B*c*d^2+95*C*c^2*d-171*D*c^3)+2*b^2*c^2*(9*A*d^3-23*B*c*d^2+43*
C*c^2*d-69*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^2-1/24*(24*a^
3*d^6*D-4*a^2*b*d^4*(-8*B*d^2+31*C*c*d-87*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(15*A*d^3-91*
B*c*d^2+287*C*c^2*d-675*D*c^3)-2*b^3*c^3*(3*A*d^3-25*B*c*d^2+77*C*c^2*d-17
1*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2
*D-2*b*(-B*d^2+5*C*c*d-15*D*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7-1
/8*b*(12*a^3*d^6*(C*d-5*D*c)+4*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(-5*B*d^2+25*C*c*d-78*D*c^2)+
8*b^3*c^5*(-B*d^2+5*C*c*d-15*D*c^2)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+25*C*c^2*
d-85*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 13.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 785, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 6(bc^2+ad^2)^3 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 2(bc^2+ad^2)^2 (4ad^2(-2cCd - \dots) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]

```



output

```
(-((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])*(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(4*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-17*c^2*C*d + 13*B*c*d^2 - 9*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) + (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(12*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(95*c^2*C*d - 43*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 171*c^3*D) - 2*b^2*c^2*(-43*c^2*C*d + 23*B*c*d^2 - 9*A*d^3 + 69*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + (24*a^3*d^6*D + 4*a^2*b*d^4*(-31*c*C*d + 8*B*d^2 + 87*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-77*c^2*C*d + 25*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 171*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-287*c^2*C*d + 91*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 + 675*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 + 24*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(C*d) + 5*c*D)*(c + d*x)^4 - 12*b*d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*D*x*(c + d*x)^4)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^4) - (3*b*(-12*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 8*b^3*c^5*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(-25*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 78*c^2*D) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(25*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 85*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2) + 12*Sqrt[b]*(3*a*d^2*D + 2*b*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D))*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] + (3*b*(-12*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 8*b^3*c^5*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(-25*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 78*c^2*D) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(25*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 85*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2))/(24*d^7)
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 768, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 4 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(4Cd - 4cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 4 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


---


$$\frac{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 4 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 4a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 4 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


---


$$\frac{4(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (4ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-3Ad^3-Bcd^2-9c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+ad^2) + a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-5Dc^2+Cdc+3Bd^2))) + 2(6a^2Dd^4 - 4ab(-6Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+5Cdc^2-Bd^2c-3Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{4(ad^2+bc^2)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+ad^2) + a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-5Dc^2+Cdc+3Bd^2))) + 2(6a^2Dd^4 - 4ab(-6Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+5Cdc^2-Bd^2c-3Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{4(ad^2+bc^2)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+ad^2) + a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-5Dc^2+Cdc+3Bd^2))) + 2(6a^2Dd^4 - 4ab(-6Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+5Cdc^2-Bd^2c-3Ad^3))x)}{(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{4(ad^2+bc^2)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$3 \int \frac{4(2ad(6a^2Dd^4 - 4ab(-6Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3+5Cdc^2-Bd^2c-3Ad^3)) + b(12a^2(Cd-4cD)d^4 + ab(-111Dc^3+35Cdc^2-7Bd^2c+3Ad^3)d^2 + (c+dx)^2)}{8d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \int \frac{(2ad(6a^2Dd^4 - 4ab(-6Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-15Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 3Ad^3)) + b(12a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-111Dc^3 + 35Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 4b^2c^3}{(c+dx)^2 2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$3 \left( \int - \frac{2b(4(3ad^2D - 2b(-15Dc^2 + 5Cdc - Bd^2))x(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 + ad(12a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-111Dc^3 + 35Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 4b^2c^3(-15Dc^2 + 5Cdc - Bd^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} 2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \left( b \int \frac{4(3ad^2D - 2b(-15Dc^2 + 5Cdc - Bd^2))x(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 + ad(12a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-111Dc^3 + 35Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 4b^2c^3(-15Dc^2 + 5Cdc - Bd^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$3 \left( b \int \frac{\left( (12a^3d^6(Cd - 5cD) + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 85c^3D + 25c^2Cd) + 4ab^2c^3d^2(-5Bd^2 - 78c^2D + 25cCd) + 8b^3c^5(-Bd^2 - 15c^2D + 5cCd) \right) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right) d^2$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$3 \left( \frac{b \left( (12a^3 d^6 (Cd - 5cD) + 3a^2 b d^4 (Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 85c^3 D + 25c^2 Cd) + 4ab^2 c^3 d^2 (-5Bd^2 - 78c^2 D + 25cCd) + 8b^3 c^5 (-Bd^2 - 15c^2 D + 5cCd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$3 \left( \frac{b \left( (12a^3 d^6 (Cd - 5cD) + 3a^2 b d^4 (Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 85c^3 D + 25c^2 Cd) + 4ab^2 c^3 d^2 (-5Bd^2 - 78c^2 D + 25cCd) + 8b^3 c^5 (-Bd^2 - 15c^2 D + 5cCd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$3 \left( \frac{b \left( 4 \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (ad^2 + bc^2)^2 (3ad^2 D - 2b(-Bd^2 - 15c^2 D + 5cCd)) - \frac{(12a^3 d^6 (Cd - 5cD) + 3a^2 b d^4 (Ad^3 - 5Bcd^2 - 85c^3 D + 25c^2 Cd) + 4ab^2 c^3 d^2 (-5Bd^2 - 78c^2 D + 25cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{b \left( \frac{4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2+bc^2)^2 (3ad^2D-2b(-Bd^2-15c^2D+5cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) (12a^3d^6(Cd-5cD)+3a^2bd^4(Ad^3-5Bcd^2)) \right)}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

```
input Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]
```

```
output -1/4*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (((4*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (-1/2*((12*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*c*D) + 4*b^2*c^3*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 111*c^3*D) - 2*d*(6*a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(5*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x)^2) + (3*(-(((4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(3*a*d^2*D - 2*b*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D)) - b*d*(12*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*c*D) + 4*b^2*c^3*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 111*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + (b*((4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(3*a*d^2*D - 2*b*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d - ((12*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(25*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 78*c^2*D) + 8*b^3*c^5*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(25*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 85*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/d^2)/(2*d^2)/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8857 vs.  $2(647) = 1294$ .

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8858, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.93

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	8858

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**5,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**5, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6053 vs.  $2(649) = 1298$ .

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6053, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.84

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^3*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^10 + a^3*d^12) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^4*c^6*x/(b^3*c^6*d^5 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^7 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^9 + a^3*d^11) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^3*c^6*d^5*x + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^7*x + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^9*x + a^3*d^11*x + b^3*c^7*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^8 + a^3*c*d^10) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^4*c^6/(b^3*c^6*d^5 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^7 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^9 + a^3*d^11) - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^4*c^5*x/(b^3*c^6*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8 + a^3*d^10) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^2*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6*x^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8*x^2 + a^3*d^10*x^2 + 2*b^3*c^7*d^3*x + 6*a*b^2*c^5*d^5*x + 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^7*x + 2*a^3*c*d^9*x + b^3*c^8*d^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^6*d^4 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*d^6 + a^3*c^2*d^8) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^3*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4*x + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6*x + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8*x + a^3*d^10*x + b^3*c^7*d^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^5*d^5 + 3*a^2*b*c^3*d^7 + a^3*c*d^9) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^3*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8 + a^3*d^10) - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^4*c^5/(b^3*c^6*d^4 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^8 + a^3*d^10) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^4*c^4*x/(b^3*c^6*d^3 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 + a^3*d^9) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b^2*c^4/(b^3*c^6*d^3*x^2 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^5*x^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^7*x^2 + a^3*d^9*x^2 + 2*b^3*c^7*d^2*x + 6*a*b^2*c^5*d^4*x + 6*a^2*b*c^3*d^6*x + 2*a^3*c*d^8*x + b^3*c^8*d + 3*a*b^2*c^6*d^3 + 3*a^2*b*c^4*d^5 + a^3*c^...
```



**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^5} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

**3.80** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$

Optimal result	801
Mathematica [A] (verified)	802
Rubi [A] (verified)	803
Maple [B] (verified)	809
Fricas [F(-1)]	809
Sympy [F]	809
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	810
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	811
Mupad [F(-1)]	812
Reduce [F]	812

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 751

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx = \frac{bD\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6} + \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + b(c^3Cd - Acd^3 - 2c^4D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^6(c+dx)^4} - \frac{(4a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + abcd^2(26cCd - 9Bd^2 - 51c^2D) + b^2(13c^4Cd - 9Ac^2d^3 - 30c^5D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{12d^6(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^3} - \frac{(12a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(58cCd - 15Bd^2 - 165c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(107c^2Cd - 18Bcd^2 - 15Ad^3 - 288c^3D) - 2b^3(24d^6(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2 + b(4a^3d^6(8Cd - 39cD) + 3a^2bcd^4(46cCd - 5Bd^2 - 183c^2D) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(49c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 - 5Ad^3 - 196c^3D) + b^3(13c^4Cd - 9Ac^2d^3 - 30c^5D)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^6(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{b^{3/2}(Cd - 6cD)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7} - \frac{b(12a^4d^8D - 8b^4c^7(Cd - 6cD) - 28ab^3c^5d^2(Cd - 6cD) - 3a^3bd^6(6cCd - Bd^2 - 35c^2D) - a^2b^2cd^4(35c^2D - 12a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(58cCd - 15Bd^2 - 165c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(107c^2Cd - 18Bcd^2 - 15Ad^3 - 288c^3D) - 2b^3(24d^6(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2 + b(4a^3d^6(8Cd - 39cD) + 3a^2bcd^4(46cCd - 5Bd^2 - 183c^2D) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(49c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 - 5Ad^3 - 196c^3D) + b^3(13c^4Cd - 9Ac^2d^3 - 30c^5D)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^7(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}}$$

output

```

b*D*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/4*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*(-A*c*d^3+C*
c^3*d-2*D*c^4))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^4-1/12*(4*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+
a*b*c*d^2*(-9*B*d^2+26*C*c*d-51*D*c^2)+b^2*(-9*A*c^2*d^3+13*C*c^4*d-30*D*c
^5))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^3-1/24*(12*a^3*d^6*D-a^2*b*
d^4*(-15*B*d^2+58*C*c*d-165*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(-15*A*d^3-18*B*c*d^2+107*C
*c^2*d-288*D*c^3)-2*b^3*(-9*A*c^3*d^3+23*C*c^5*d-66*D*c^6))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^2-1/24*b*(4*a^3*d^6*(8*C*d-39*D*c)+3*a^2*b*c
*d^4*(-5*B*d^2+46*C*c*d-183*D*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-5*A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+49*
C*c^2*d-196*D*c^3)+b^3*(-6*A*c^4*d^3+50*C*c^6*d-204*D*c^7))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)-1/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)
^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^5+b^(3/2)*(C*d-6*D*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7-1/8*b*(12*a^4*d^8*D-8*b^4*c^7*(C*d-6*D*c)-28*a*b^3*c^5*
d^2*(C*d-6*D*c)-3*a^3*b*d^6*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-35*D*c^2)-a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-3*A*
d^3+35*C*c^2*d-210*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/d^7/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(7/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 13.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 878, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 24(bc^2+ad^2)^4 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 6(bc^2+ad^2)^3 (5ad^2(-2cC) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^6,x]
```

output

```
(-((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(5*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-21*c^2*C*d + 16*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 + 26*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(20*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(154*c^2*C*d - 69*B*c*d^2 + 24*A*d^3 - 279*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(137*c^2*C*d - 72*B*c*d^2 + 27*A*d^3 - 222*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(60*a^3*d^6*D + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(-58*c*C*d + 15*B*d^2 + 165*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-163*c^2*C*d + 48*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 378*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-631*c^2*C*d + 186*B*c*d^2 - 21*A*d^3 + 1536*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 - b*(20*a^3*d^6*(-8*C*d + 39*c*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(-137*c^2*C*d + 12*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 + 522*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-238*c^2*C*d + 33*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 923*c^3*D) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-261*c^2*C*d + 26*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 996*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4 - 120*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*D*(c + d*x)^5))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^5) + (15*b*(12*a^4*d^8*D + 8*b^4*c^7*(-(C*d) + 6*c*D) + 28*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(-(C*d) + 6*c*D) + 3*a^3*b*d^6*(-6*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 35*c^2*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-35*c^2*C*d + 3*A*d^3 + 210*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2) + 120*b^(3/2)*(C*d - 6*c*D)*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - (15*b*(12*a^4*d^8*D + 8*b^4*c^7*(-(C*d) + 6*c*D) + 28*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(-(C*d) + 6*c*D) + 3*a^3*b*d^6*(-6*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 35*c^2*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-35*c^2*C*d + 3*A*d^3 + 210*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2))/(120*...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 787, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 25, 27, 680, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int -\frac{5(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{5(ad^2 + bc^2)(c+dx)^5} dx$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (4a^2Dd^4 - ab(-11Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-6Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{d^2(c+dx)^4} dx$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (4a^2Dd^4 - ab(-11Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-6Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{d^2(c+dx)^4} dx$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 4 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (4a^2Dd^4 - ab(-11Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-6Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


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$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (-4a^3d^6(2Cd-3cD) + 3a^2bcd^4(-3Bd^2-9c^2D+2cCd) - 3dx(4a^3d^6D-a^2bd^4(-Bd^2-27c^2D+6cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3+2Bcd^2-32c^3D+5c^2Cd) - 2b^3cd^3))}{6d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$b \int \frac{(2ad(4a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+abc(-15Dc^2+2Cdc+3Bd^2))d^2+b^2(-6Dc^5+Cdc^4+3Ad^3c^2))+(12a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-57Dc^2+10Cdc-3Bd^2))d^4-ab^2c(-66Dc^3+11Cdc^2)}{(c+dx)^2 2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$b \int \frac{2(8b(Cd-6cD)x(bc^2+ad^2)^3+ad(12a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-57Dc^2+10Cdc-3Bd^2))d^4-ab^2c(-66Dc^3+11Cdc^2-3Ad^3))d^2-4b^3c^5(Cd-6cD)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} 2d^2} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2))}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$b \int \frac{8b(Cd-6cD)x(bc^2+ad^2)^3+ad(12a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-57Dc^2+10Cdc-3Bd^2))d^4-ab^2c(-66Dc^3+11Cdc^2-3Ad^3))d^2-4b^3c^5(Cd-6cD)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a} d^2} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2))}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$b \int \frac{(12a^4d^8D-3a^3bd^6(-Bd^2-35c^2D+6cCd)-a^2b^2cd^4(-3Ad^3-210c^3D+35c^2Cd)-28ab^3c^5d^2(Cd-6cD)-8b^4c^7(Cd-6cD))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{8b(ad^2+bc^2)}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$b \left( \frac{(12a^4d^8D - 3a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 - 35c^2D + 6cCd) - a^2b^2cd^4(-3Ad^3 - 210c^3D + 35c^2Cd) - 28ab^3c^5d^2(Cd - 6cD) - 8b^4c^7(Cd - 6cD)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{8b(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$b \left( \frac{(12a^4d^8D - 3a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 - 35c^2D + 6cCd) - a^2b^2cd^4(-3Ad^3 - 210c^3D + 35c^2Cd) - 28ab^3c^5d^2(Cd - 6cD) - 8b^4c^7(Cd - 6cD)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{8\sqrt{b}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$b \left( \frac{8\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)^3(Cd - 6cD)}{d} - \frac{(12a^4d^8D - 3a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 - 35c^2D + 6cCd) - a^2b^2cd^4(-3Ad^3 - 210c^3D + 35c^2Cd) - 28ab^3c^5d^2(Cd - 6cD) - 8b^4c^7(Cd - 6cD))}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (-4a^3d^6(2Cd - 3cD) + 3a^2bcd^4(-3Bd^2 - 9c^2D + 2cCd) - 3dx(4a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 6cCd) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3 + 2Bcd^2 - 32c^3D + 5c^2Cd) - 2b^3cd^4))}{6d^2(c + dx)^3 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^6,x]`

output `-1/5*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (-1/4*(d*(A*b*c - (b*c^3*(C*d - 2*c*D)))/d^3 - a*(2*c*C - B*d - (3*c^2*D)/d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (((4*b^3*c^6*(C*d - 6*c*D) - 4*a^3*d^6*(2*C*d - 3*c*D) + 3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(2*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 9*c^2*D) + 9*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c^2*C*d - A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D) - 3*d*(4*a^3*d^6*D - a^2*b*d^4*(6*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 27*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(5*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 32*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*(c^5*C*d + A*c^3*d^3 - 6*c^6*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (b*(-(((8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(C*d - 6*c*D) - d*(12*a^3*d^6*D - 4*b^3*c^5*(C*d - 6*c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(10*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 57*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(11*c^2*C*d - 3*A*d^3 - 66*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + ((8*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(C*d - 6*c*D)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d - ((12*a^4*d^8*D - 8*b^4*c^7*(C*d - 6*c*D) - 28*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(C*d - 6*c*D) - 3*a^3*b*d^6*(6*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 35*c^2*D) - a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(35*c^2*C*d - 3*A*d^3 - 210*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/d^2)/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(4*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 680 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m  
+ 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*  
f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Sim  
p[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2  
)^p - 1]*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f  
*(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f,  
g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3  
, 0]`

rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)  
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/  
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim  
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||  
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2  
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 12093 vs.  $2(715) = 1430$ .

Time = 1.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12094, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.10

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	12094

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**6,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**6, x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9508 vs.  $2(717) = 1434$ .

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9508, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.66

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^5*c^8/(b^4*c^8*d^6 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^10 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^12 + a^4*d^14) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^5*c^7*x/(b^4*c^8*d^5 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^7 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^9 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^11 + a^4*d^13) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^4*c^8*d^5*x + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^7*x + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^9*x + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^11*x + a^4*d^13*x + b^4*c^9*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^7*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^8 + 4*a^3*b*c^3*d^10 + a^4*c*d^12) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^5*c^7/(b^4*c^8*d^5 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^7 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^9 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^11 + a^4*d^13) - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^5*c^6*x/(b^4*c^8*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10 + a^4*d^12) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4*x^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6*x^2 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8*x^2 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10*x^2 + a^4*d^12*x^2 + 2*b^4*c^9*d^3*x + 8*a*b^3*c^7*d^5*x + 12*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^7*x + 8*a^3*b*c^3*d^9*x + 2*a^4*c*d^11*x + b^4*c^10*d^2 + 4*a*b^3*c^8*d^4 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^6 + 4*a^3*b*c^4*d^8 + a^4*c^2*d^10) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^4*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4*x + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6*x + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8*x + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10*x + a^4*d^12*x + b^4*c^9*d^3 + 4*a*b^3*c^7*d^5 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^7 + 4*a^3*b*c^3*d^9 + a^4*c*d^11) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^4*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10 + a^4*d^12) - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^5*c^6/(b^4*c^8*d^4 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^10 + a^4*d^12) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^5*c^5*x/(b^4*c^8*d^3 + ...`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6144 vs.  $2(717) = 1434$ .

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6144, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.18

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/4*(48*D*b^5*c^8 - 8*C*b^5*c^7*d + 168*D*a*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 28*C*a*b^4*c^5*d^3 + 210*D*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 35*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 105*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 18*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^7 + 3*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^7 + 12*D*a^4*b*d^8 + 3*B*a^3*b^2*d^8)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^3*c^6*d^7 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^9 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^11 + a^3*d^13)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b/d^6 + 1/60*(1800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*b^5*c^8*d^4 - 600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*b^5*c^7*d^5 + 5280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a*b^4*c^6*d^6 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^5*c^6*d^6 - 1740*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b^4*c^5*d^7 + 5130*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^8 + 360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b^4*c^4*d^8 - 1635*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^9 + 1665*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^10 + 360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^10 - 450*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^11 - 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^11 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^4*b*d^12 + 75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^3*b^2*d^12 + 12000*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*D*b^(11/2)*c^9*d^3 - 3600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*b^(11/2)*c^8*d^4 + 33720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*D*a*b^(9/2)*c^7*d^5 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*b^(11/2)*c^7*d^5 - 10020*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b^(9/2)*c^6*d^6 + 12...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^6} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

**3.81** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	813
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	814
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	815
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	821
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	821
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	822
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	822
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	823
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	824
Reduce [F] . . . . .	825

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 800

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx =$$

$$-\frac{b(16b^4c^9D + 56ab^3c^7d^2D + 2a^4d^8(3Cd - 5cD) - a^3bd^6(c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 23c^3D) + 6a^2b^2c^2d^4(Ad^3 - 7c^3D) + 6ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3 + 3c^3D) - d(Ab^2c^2D - 2a^2b^2c^2D))}{24d^4(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} -$$

$$-\frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^6} +$$

$$+\frac{(6ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(5c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 7Ad^3 - 11c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{30d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^5} +$$

$$+\frac{b^{3/2}\text{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7} +$$

$$+\frac{b^2(16b^4c^9D + 72ab^3c^7d^2D - 6a^4d^8(Cd - 7cD) - 6a^2b^2c^2d^4(Ad^3 - 21c^3D) + a^3bd^6(c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 7c^3D) + 6ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^3 + 3c^3D) - d(Ab^2c^2D - 2a^2b^2c^2D))}{16d^7(bc^2 + ad^2)^{9/2}}$$

output

```
-1/16*b*(16*b^4*c^9*D+56*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D+2*a^4*d^8*(3*C*d-5*D*c)-a^3*b*d^6
*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-23*D*c^3)+6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(A*d^3+11*D*c^3)+d*(
24*b^4*c^8*D+16*a^4*d^8*D-6*a^3*b*c*d^6*(C*d-15*D*c)-2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(3*A*
d^3-47*D*c^3)+a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d+137*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^2-1/24*(8*b^3*c^7*D+2*a^3*d^6*(3*C*d
-5*D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3)+6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^3
+3*D*c^3)-d*(A*b^2*c*d^3*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)-14*b^3*c^6*D-8*a^3*d^6*D+6*a^2*b
*c*d^4*(C*d-7*D*c)-a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-7*B*d^2+C*c*d+41*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(
3/2)/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^4-1/6*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^
2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^6+1/30*(6*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c
^2)+b*c*(-7*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-11*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^5+b^(3/2)*D*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7+1/16*b
^2*(16*b^4*c^9*D+72*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D-6*a^4*d^8*(C*d-7*D*c)-6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^
4*(A*d^3-21*D*c^3)+a^3*b*d^6*(A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d+105*D*c^3))*arctanh(
(-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(9/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 14.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1013, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \frac{-\frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( 40(bc^2+ad^2)^5 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 8(bc^2+ad^2)^4 (6ad^2(-2cCd + \dots) \right)}{d^7}}{(c + dx)^7}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^7,x]
```

output

```
(-((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(6*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-25*c^2*C*d + 19*B*c*d^2 - 13*A*d^3 + 31*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(30*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(227*c^2*C*d - 101*B*c*d^2 + 35*A*d^3 - 413*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(100*c^2*C*d - 52*B*c*d^2 + 19*A*d^3 - 163*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(40*a^3*d^6*D + 6*a^2*b*d^4*(-31*c*C*d + 8*B*d^2 + 89*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-100*c^2*C*d + 28*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 237*c^3*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-131*c^2*C*d + 37*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 325*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^3 - b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(10*a^3*d^6*(-15*C*d + 73*c*D) + 4*b^3*c^4*(-50*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 213*c^3*D) + 6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-99*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 + 418*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-193*c^2*C*d + 19*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 807*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^4 + b*(320*a^4*d^8*D + 2*a^3*b*d^6*(-123*c*C*d + 24*B*d^2 + 997*c^2*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(-10*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 147*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-89*c^2*C*d - 29*B*c*d^2 + 27*A*d^3 + 1087*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-83*c^2*C*d - 19*B*c*d^2 - 14*A*d^3 + 1140*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^5))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(c + d*x)^6)) - (15*b^2*(16*b^4*c^9*D + 72*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D - 6*a^4*d^8*(C*d - 7*c*D) + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(-(A*d^3) + 21*c^3*D) + a^3*b*d^6*(c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 105*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(9/2) + 240*b^(3/2)*D*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] + (15*b^2*(16*b^4*c^9*D + 72*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D ...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 888, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.382$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 27, 680, 27, 680, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx$$

↓ 2182



$$\int - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 6 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(6Cd-6cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + Bc-Ad \right) \right) x + 6 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc-Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{6d^2(c+dx)^6 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 6 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 6a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + Bc-Ad \right) \right) x + 6 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc-Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{6d^2(c+dx)^6 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (6ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-7Ad^3+Bcd^2-11c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int - \frac{5 \left( \left( 6d(Cd-2cD)a^2 - \frac{bc(5Dc^2+Cdc-7Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(6bc^2-ad^2) \right) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)^5} \frac{1}{5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---

6(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( 6Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^2 + d(6a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(6bc^2-ad^2)d - abc(5Dc^2+Cdc-7Bd^2)) \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (6ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(6ad^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---

6(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

680

$$\int - \frac{6b \left( 8Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3 + ad(-6b^2Dc^5 - abd^2(17Dc^2+Cdc-7Bd^2))c + Abd^3(6bc^2-ad^2) + 6a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{8d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2a^3d^6(3Cd-5cD) - 6ad^2(3c^2D-2cCd))}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$3b \int \frac{\left(8Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3+ad(-6b^2Dc^5-abd^2(17Dc^2+Cdc-7Bd^2))c+Abd^3(6bc^2-ad^2)+6a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)\right)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2a^3d^6(3Cd-5cD)-a^2b^2d^2)}{d}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{d}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{d}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{d}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^6}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+\dots)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+\dots)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+\dots)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+5Cdc^2+Bd^2c-7Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16b^4Dc^9+56ab^3d^2Dc^7+6a^2b^2d^4(11Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+ \dots)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^7,x]`

output `-1/6*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (((6*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 7*A*d^3 - 11*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (-1/4*((8*b^3*c^7*D + 2*a^3*d^6*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D) + 6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^3 + 3*c^3*D) - d*(A*b^2*c*d^3*(6*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - 14*b^3*c^6*D - 8*a^3*d^6*D + 6*a^2*b*c*d^4*(C*d - 7*c*D) - a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 + 41*c^2*D)))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*b*(-1/2*((16*b^4*c^9*D + 56*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D + 2*a^4*d^8*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) - a^3*b*d^6*(c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 23*c^3*D) + 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(A*d^3 + 11*c^3*D) + d*(24*b^4*c^8*D + 16*a^4*d^8*D - 6*a^3*b*c*d^6*(C*d - 15*c*D) - 2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(3*A*d^3 - 47*c^3*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 137*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (b*((-16*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*D*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - ((16*b^4*c^9*D + 72*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D - 6*a^4*d^8*(C*d - 7*c*D) - 6*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(A*d^3 - 21*c^3*D) + a^3*b*d^6*(c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 105*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(4*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 680 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f*(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 18853 vs. 2(770) = 1540.

Time = 1.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 18854, normalized size of antiderivative = 23.57

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	18854

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**7,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 15131 vs. 2(776) = 1552.

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 15131, normalized size of antiderivative = 18.91

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-7/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^6*c^9/(b^5*c^10*d^6 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^8 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^10 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^12 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^14 + a^5*d^16) + 7/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^6*c^8*x/(b^5*c^10*d^5 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^7 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^9 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^11 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^13 + a^5*d^15) - 7/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^5*c^8/(b^5*c^10*d^5*x + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^7*x + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^9*x + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^11*x + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^13*x + a^5*d^15*x + b^5*c^11*d^4 + 5*a*b^4*c^9*d^6 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^8 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^10 + 5*a^4*b*c^3*d^12 + a^5*c*d^14) + 7/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^6*c^8/(b^5*c^10*d^5 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^7 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^9 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^11 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^13 + a^5*d^15) - 7/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^6*c^7*x/(b^5*c^10*d^4 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12 + a^5*d^14) + 7/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^5*c^10*d^4*x^2 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6*x^2 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8*x^2 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10*x^2 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12*x^2 + a^5*d^14*x^2 + 2*b^5*c^11*d^3*x + 10*a*b^4*c^9*d^5*x + 20*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^7*x + 20*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^9*x + 10*a^4*b*c^3*d^11*x + 2*a^5*c*d^13*x + b^5*c^12*d^2 + 5*a*b^4*c^10*d^4 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^8*d^6 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^6*d^8 + 5*a^4*b*c^4*d^10 + a^5*c^2*d^12) + 7/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^5*c^7/(b^5*c^10*d^4*x + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^6*x + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^8*x + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^10*x + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^12*x + a^5*d^14*x + b^5*c^11*d^3 + 5*a*b^4*c^9*d^5 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^7 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^9 + 5*a^4*b*c^3*d^11 + a^5*c*d^...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8545 vs.  $2(776) = 1552$ .

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8545, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.68

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

```



output

```

-1/8*(16*D*b^6*c^9 + 72*D*a*b^5*c^7*d^2 + 126*D*a^2*b^4*c^5*d^4 + 105*D*a^
3*b^3*c^3*d^6 + C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^7 - 6*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^7 + 42*D*a^4*b^2*c*d
^8 - 7*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^8 - 6*C*a^4*b^2*d^9 + A*a^3*b^3*d^9)*arctan(-((sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^4*c^8*d^7
+ 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^9 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^11 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^13 + a^4*d^15)*sqrt
(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - D*b^(3/2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/d^7 -
1/120*(1440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*b^6*c^9*d^5 - 240*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*b^6*c^8*d^6 + 5640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^11*D*a*b^5*c^7*d^7 - 960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^5*c^6*d^
8 + 8190*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^2*b^4*c^5*d^9 - 1440*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^10 + 5145*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^11*D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^11 - 975*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3
*b^3*c^2*d^12 + 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^12 + 1
050*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^13 + 105*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^13 - 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11
*C*a^4*b^2*d^14 - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*d^14 + 108
00*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*D*b^(13/2)*c^10*d^4 - 1200*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*b^(13/2)*c^9*d^5 + 41400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^10*D*a*b^(11/2)*c^8*d^6 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*b^(1
3/2)*c^8*d^6 - 4800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a*b^(11/2)*c^7*d...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^7} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

**3.82** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$

Optimal result	826
Mathematica [A] (verified)	827
Rubi [A] (verified)	828
Maple [B] (verified)	832
Fricas [F(-1)]	833
Sympy [F(-1)]	833
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	833
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	834
Mupad [F(-1)]	835
Reduce [F]	836

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 649

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx =$$

$$-\frac{ab(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-8Bd)-6a^2d^3D-abd(8cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D))) (ad-bcx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16(bc^2+ad^2)^5(c+dx)^2}$$

$$-\frac{(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-8Bd)-6a^2d^3D-abd(8cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D))) (ad-bcx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24(bc^2+ad^2)^4(c+dx)^4}$$

$$-\frac{(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7}$$

$$+\frac{(7ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)+bc(5c^2Cd+2Bcd^2-9Ad^3-12c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{42d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^6}$$

$$-\frac{(42a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-b^2c^2(5c^2Cd+2Bcd^2-51Ad^3+30c^3D)-abd^2(26c^2Cd-61Bcd^2+12Ad^3+93c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{210d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c+dx)^5}$$

$$-\frac{a^2b^2(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-8Bd)-6a^2d^3D-abd(8cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}\right)}{16(bc^2+ad^2)^{11/2}}$$

output

```

-1/16*a*b*(3*A*b^2*c*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-8*B*d+C*c)-6*a^2*d^3*D-
a*b*d*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2
)^5/(d*x+c)^2-1/24*(3*A*b^2*c*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-8*B*d+C*c)-6*a
^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/(a*
d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^4-1/7*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d
^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^7+1/42*(7*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-9*
A*d^3+2*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-12*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(
d*x+c)^6-1/210*(42*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(-51*A*d^3+2*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^
2*d+30*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(12*A*d^3-61*B*c*d^2+26*C*c^2*d+93*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)
^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^5-1/16*a^2*b^2*(3*A*b^2*c*(-a*d^2+2*b*c
^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-8*B*d+C*c)-6*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*a
rctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(11
/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 14.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^8,x]
```

output

```

-1/1680*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(240*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^6*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3
- c^3*D) + 40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(7*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b
*c*(-29*c^2*C*d + 22*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 + 36*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) + 8*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)^4*(42*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(314*c^2*C*d - 139*B*c*d^2
+ 48*A*d^3 - 573*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(275*c^2*C*d - 142*B*c*d^2 + 51*A*d^3 -
450*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(210*a^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4
*(-136*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 393*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-500*c^2*C*d + 136*B*c*d
^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 1200*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-1979*c^2*C*d + 544*B*c*d^2 - 33
*A*d^3 + 4968*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 - 2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(42*a^3*d^6*(-8*
C*d + 39*c*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(-200*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 + 900*c^3*D)
+ 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-400*c^2*C*d + 29*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 1751*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c
^2*d^2*(-1201*c^2*C*d + 32*B*c*d^2 + 45*A*d^3 + 5352*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4
+ b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(1050*a^4*d^8*D + 21*a^3*b*d^6*(-24*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 +
267*c^2*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(-10*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 360*c^3*D) + 3
*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-109*c^2*C*d - 94*B*c*d^2 + 73*A*d^3 + 2846*c^3*D) + 2*a*b
^3*c^3*d^2*(-89*c^2*C*d - 44*B*c*d^2 - 54*A*d^3 + 2868*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5
- b^2*(42*a^4*d^8*(-8*C*d + 49*c*D) + 4*b^4*c^6*(10*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 +
3*A*d^3 + 60*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c^4*d^2*(109*c^2*C*d + 52*B*c*d^2 + 60*A*d^
3 + 612*c^3*D) + 3*a^3*b*d^6*(312*c^2*C*d - 221*B*c*d^2 + 32*A*d^3 + 885*c
^3*D) + a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(505*c^2*C*d + 370*B*c*d^2 - 741*A*d^3 + 2526*c...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 574, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 679, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 7 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(7Cd-7cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad \right) \right) x + 7 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$


---


$$\frac{7(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 7 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 7a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad \right) \right) x + 7 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$


---


$$\frac{7(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (7ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-9Ad^3+2Bcd^2-12c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \int - \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab(7bc^2-2ad^2) + a \left( 7ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 9Bd \right) \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (42a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(9Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(30Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 9Ad^3)) x}{6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab(7bc^2-2ad^2) + a \left( 7ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 9Bd \right) \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (42a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(9Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(30Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 9Ad^3)) x}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} (bx^2+a)^{5/2}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab(7bc^2-2ad^2) + a \left( 7ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 9Bd \right) \right) \right) \right) d^2 + (42a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(9Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 + b^2c(30Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 9Ad^3)) x}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} (bx^2+a)^{5/2}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{7d^2(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(-6a^2d^3D-abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+8cCd)+b^2c^2(cC-8Bd))) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^5} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(42a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(12Ad^3-61Bcd^2+7(ad^2+bc^2)))}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{7d^2(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(-6a^2d^3D-abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+8cCd)+b^2c^2(cC-8Bd))) \left( \frac{3ab \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3} dx}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(42a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(12Ad^3-61Bcd^2+7(ad^2+bc^2)))}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{7d^2(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(-6a^2d^3D-abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+8cCd)+b^2c^2(cC-8Bd))) \left( \frac{3ab \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(42a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(12Ad^3-61Bcd^2+7(ad^2+bc^2)))}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{7d^2(3Ab^2c(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(-6a^2d^3D-abd(-Bd^2-3c^2D+8cCd)+b^2c^2(cC-8Bd))) \left( \frac{3ab \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(42a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(12Ad^3-61Bcd^2+7(ad^2+bc^2)))}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{7d^2 \left( \frac{3ab \left( -\frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2+bc^2} \right)}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \\ \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^8,x]`

output `-1/7*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (((7*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 9*A*d^3 - 12*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (-1/5*((42*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 51*A*d^3 + 30*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(26*c^2*C*d - 61*B*c*d^2 + 12*A*d^3 + 93*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (7*d^2*(3*A*b^2*c*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - 8*B*d) - 6*a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(8*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*(-1/4*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(6*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(7*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`



rule 486 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 28849 vs. 2(621) = 1242.

Time = 2.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 28850, normalized size of antiderivative = 44.45

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	28850

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output result too large to display

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**8,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 22855 vs. 2(617) = 1234.

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 22855, normalized size of antiderivative = 35.22

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -9/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*D*b^7*c^10/(b^6*c^12*d^6 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^8 + 15*a^2 \\
 & *b^4*c^8*d^10 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^12 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^14 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^ \\
 & 16 + a^6*d^18) + 9/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*D*b^7*c^9*x/(b^6*c^12*d^5 + 6*a*b^5*c \\
 & ^10*d^7 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^9 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^11 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^13 \\
 & + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^15 + a^6*d^17) - 3/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^6*c^9/(b^6*c^1 \\
 & 2*d^5*x + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^7*x + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^9*x + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^11*x \\
 & + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^13*x + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^15*x + a^6*d^17*x + b^6*c^13*d^4 \\
 & + 6*a*b^5*c^11*d^6 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^9*d^8 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^10 + 15*a^4*b^ \\
 & 2*c^5*d^12 + 6*a^5*b*c^3*d^14 + a^6*c*d^16) + 9/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*b^7*c \\
 & ^9/(b^6*c^12*d^5 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^7 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^9 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6* \\
 & d^11 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^13 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^15 + a^6*d^17) - 9/16*\sqrt{b*x^ \\
 & 2 + a}*C*b^7*c^8*x/(b^6*c^12*d^4 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^6 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8 + \\
 & 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^10 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^12 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^14 + a^6*d^16) \\
 & + 3/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^5*c^8/(b^6*c^12*d^4*x^2 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^6*x^ \\
 & 2 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^8*x^2 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^10*x^2 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^12 \\
 & *x^2 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^14*x^2 + a^6*d^16*x^2 + 2*b^6*c^13*d^3*x + 12*a*b^5*c \\
 & ^11*d^5*x + 30*a^2*b^4*c^9*d^7*x + 40*a^3*b^3*c^7*d^9*x + 30*a^4*b^2*c^5*d \\
 & ^11*x + 12*a^5*b*c^3*d^13*x + 2*a^6*c*d^15*x + b^6*c^14*d^2 + 6*a*b^5*c^12 \\
 & *d^4 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^10*d^6 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^8*d^8 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^6*d^10 + 6* \\
 & a^5*b*c^4*d^12 + a^6*c^2*d^14) + 3/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^6*c^8/(b^6*...
 \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11003 vs.  $2(617) = 1234$ .

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 11003, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.95

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-1/8*(C*a^3*b^4*c^3 - 6*A*a^2*b^5*c^3 + 3*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d - 8*B*a^3*b^4*c^
2*d - 8*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^2 + 3*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^2 - 6*D*a^5*b^2*d^3 + B*a^4*b^3*
d^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a
*d^2))/((b^5*c^10 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^2 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^4 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*
d^6 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^8 + a^5*d^10)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/840*(1680*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*b^7*c^10*d^6 + 8400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^13*D*a*b^6*c^8*d^8 + 16800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^2*b
^5*c^6*d^10 + 16800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^12 +
105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^13 - 630*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^5*c^3*d^13 + 8715*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^13*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^14 - 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^3*b^4*
c^2*d^14 - 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^15 + 315*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^15 + 1050*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^13*D*a^5*b^2*d^16 + 105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^4*b
^3*d^16 + 10080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*D*b^(15/2)*c^11*d^5 + 168
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*b^(15/2)*c^10*d^6 + 50400*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*D*a*b^(13/2)*c^9*d^7 + 8400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^12*C*a*b^(13/2)*c^8*d^8 + 100800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*D*
a^2*b^(11/2)*c^7*d^9 + 16800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^2*b^(11/
2)*c^6*d^10 + 100800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*D*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^5...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^8} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

$$3.83 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$$

Optimal result	837
Mathematica [A] (verified)	838
Rubi [A] (verified)	839
Maple [B] (verified)	844
Fricas [F(-1)]	845
Sympy [F(-1)]	845
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	846
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	847
Mupad [F(-1)]	848
Reduce [F]	848

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 856

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx =$$

$$-\frac{ab^2(3Ab(16b^2c^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4) - a(8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd) + 8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(83cCd - 27Bd^2 - 128(bc^2 + ad^2)^6(c+dx)^2))}{128(bc^2 + ad^2)^6(c+dx)^2}$$

$$-\frac{b(3Ab(16b^2c^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4) - a(8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd) + 8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(83cCd - 27Bd^2 - 192(bc^2 + ad^2)^5(c+dx)^4))}{192(bc^2 + ad^2)^5(c+dx)^4}$$

$$-\frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$+\frac{(8ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(5c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 11Ad^3 - 13c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{56d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^7}$$

$$-\frac{(56a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - 2b^2c^2(5c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 39Ad^3 + 15c^3D) - abd^2(53c^2Cd - 93Bcd^2 + 21Ad^3 + 99336d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^6))}{336d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^6}$$

$$-\frac{(336a^3d^6D + 8a^2bd^4(73cCd - 12Bd^2 - 57c^2D) - 2b^3c^3(5c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 207Ad^3 + 15c^3D) - ab^2cd^2(1680d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4(c+dx)^5))}{1680d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4(c+dx)^5}$$

$$-\frac{a^2b^3(3Ab(16b^2c^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + a^2d^4) - a(8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd) + 8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(83cCd - 27Bd^2 - 128(bc^2 + ad^2)^{13/2}))}{128(bc^2 + ad^2)^{13/2}}$$

output

```

-1/128*a*b^2*(3*A*b*(a^2*d^4-16*a*b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(8*b^2*c^3*(-9*B
*d+C*c)+8*a^2*d^3*(C*d-9*D*c)-a*b*c*d*(-27*B*d^2+83*C*c*d-27*D*c^2)))*(-b*
c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c)^2-1/192*b*(3*A*b*(a^2*d^4
-16*a*b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(8*b^2*c^3*(-9*B*d+C*c)+8*a^2*d^3*(C*d-9*D*c
)-a*b*c*d*(-27*B*d^2+83*C*c*d-27*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/(a*
d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^4-1/8*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d
^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^8+1/56*(8*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-11
*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-13*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/
(d*x+c)^7-1/336*(56*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-2*b^2*c^2*(-39*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+5*C
*c^2*d+15*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(21*A*d^3-93*B*c*d^2+53*C*c^2*d+99*D*c^3))*(b*x^2
+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^6-1/1680*(336*a^3*d^6*D+8*a^2*b*d^4*
(-12*B*d^2+73*C*c*d-57*D*c^2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-207*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d+15
*D*c^3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(279*A*d^3-591*B*c*d^2+119*C*c^2*d+129*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+
a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^5-1/128*a^2*b^3*(3*A*b*(a^2*d^4-16*a*
b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(8*b^2*c^3*(-9*B*d+C*c)+8*a^2*d^3*(C*d-9*D*c)-a*b*
c*d*(-27*B*d^2+83*C*c*d-27*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/
2))/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(13/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 16.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^9,x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(1680*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^7*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 240*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^6*(8*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-33*c^2*C*d + 25*B*c*d^2 - 17*A*d^3 + 41*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) + 40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(56*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(415*c^2*C*d - 183*B*c*d^2 + 63*A*d^3 - 759*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(181*c^2*C*d - 93*B*c*d^2 + 33*A*d^3 - 297*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + 8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(336*a^3*d^6*D + 8*a^2*b*d^4*(-187*c*C*d + 48*B*d^2 + 543*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-775*c^2*C*d + 207*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 1875*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-3079*c^2*C*d + 831*B*c*d^2 - 39*A*d^3 + 7791*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 - 2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(56*a^3*d^6*(-35*C*d + 171*c*D) + 24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-276*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 1269*c^3*D) + 8*b^3*c^4*(-275*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 + 1275*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-2227*c^2*C*d + 123*B*c*d^2 - 35*A*d^3 + 10043*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4 - 2*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-2688*a^4*d^8*D - 24*a^3*b*d^6*(-37*c*C*d + 8*B*d^2 + 549*c^2*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(331*c^2*C*d + 621*B*c*d^2 - 453*A*d^3 - 19539*c^3*D) - 8*b^4*c^5*(-5*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 405*c^3*D) - 8*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-22*c^2*C*d - 18*B*c*d^2 - 33*A*d^3 + 1623*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5 - b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(168*a^4*d^8*(-5*C*d + 29*c*D) + 16*b^4*c^6*(5*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) + 8*a*b^3*c^4*d^2*(59*c^2*C*d + 45*B*c*d^2 + 75*A*d^3 + 159*c^3*D) + 3*a^3*b*d^6*(1161*c^2*C*d - 689*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 + 1055*c^3*D) + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(625*c^2*C*d + 8...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 756, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.353$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 688, 25, 679, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx$$

↓ 2182



$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 8 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(8Cd-8cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc-3Ad \right) \right) x + 8 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$


---


$$\frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{8d^2(c+dx)^8 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 8 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 8a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc-3Ad \right) \right) x + 8 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$


---


$$\frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{8d^2(c+dx)^8 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (8ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-11Ad^3+3Bcd^2-13c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 7 \left( Ab(8bc^2-3ad^2) + a(8ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 3Cc - 11Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 2(28a^2Dd^4 + 8ab(4Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(15Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 7 \left( Ab(8bc^2-3ad^2) + a(8ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 3Cc - 11Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 2(28a^2Dd^4 + 8ab(4Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(15Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{d^2(c+dx)^7}{7(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 7 \left( Ab(8bc^2-3ad^2) + a(8ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 3Cc - 11Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 2(28a^2Dd^4 + 8ab(4Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(15Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{(c+dx)^7}{7d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\int - \frac{(6d(Acd(56bc^2 - 43ad^2)b^2 + a(56a^2Dd^4 + 8ab(-6Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(5Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 83Bd^2))) - b(56a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(99Dc^3 + 53Cdc^2 - 93Bd^3))}{6(ad^2 + bc^2)^6}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(6d(Acd(56bc^2 - 43ad^2)b^2 + a(56a^2Dd^4 + 8ab(-6Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(5Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 83Bd^2))) - b(56a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(99Dc^3 + 53Cdc^2 - 93Bd^3))}{6(ad^2 + bc^2)^6}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{7bd^2(3Ab(a^2d^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + 16b^2c^4) - a(8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(-27Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 83cCd) + 8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd))) \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^5} dx - (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (336a^3d^6D + 8a^2d^5C + 8a^2d^4C^2 + 8a^2d^3C^3 + 8a^2d^2C^4 + 8a^2dC^5 + 8a^2C^6)}{ad^2 + bc^2} \cdot \frac{1}{6(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{7bd^2(3Ab(a^2d^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + 16b^2c^4) - a(8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(-27Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 83cCd) + 8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd))) \left( \frac{3ab \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^3} dx}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (ad - bcx)}{4(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2 + bc^2} \cdot \frac{1}{6(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$7bd^2 \left( 3Ab(a^2d^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + 16b^2c^4) - a(8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(-27Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 83cCd) + 8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd)) \right) \left( \frac{3ab \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$


---



---



---

$ad^2+bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$7bd^2 \left( 3Ab(a^2d^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + 16b^2c^4) - a(8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(-27Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 83cCd) + 8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd)) \right) \left( \frac{3ab \left( -\frac{ab \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$


---



---



---

$ad^2+bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$7bd^2 \left( \frac{3ab \left( -\frac{ab \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \left( 3Ab(a^2d^4 - 16abc^2d^2 + 16b^2c^4) - a(8a^2d^3(Cd - 9cD) - abcd(-27Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 83cCd) + 8b^2c^3(cC - 9Bd)) \right)$$


---



---



---

$ad^2+bc^2$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c + dx)^8 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^9,x]

output

```

-1/8*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^8) + (((8*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2
*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 - 13*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (-1/6*((56*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 2*b^2*c^2*(5*c^
2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 39*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(53*c^2*C*d - 93*B*c*d^
2 + 21*A*d^3 + 99*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6)
+ (-1/5*((336*a^3*d^6*D + 8*a^2*b*d^4*(73*c*C*d - 12*B*d^2 - 57*c^2*D) -
2*b^3*c^3*(5*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 207*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(11
9*c^2*C*d - 591*B*c*d^2 + 279*A*d^3 + 129*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c
^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (7*b*d^2*(3*A*b*(16*b^2*c^4 - 16*a*b*c^2*d^2 +
a^2*d^4) - a*(8*b^2*c^3*(c*C - 9*B*d) + 8*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 9*c*D) - a*b*c*d*
(83*c*C*d - 27*B*d^2 - 27*c^2*D)))*(-1/4*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))
/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^
2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2
+ a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2
))))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(7*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(8*(b*
c^2 + a*d^2))

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 486

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))),
x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a +
b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1  
)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2)  
Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m,  
p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(  
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +  
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m  
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]  
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 45605 vs.  $2(824) = 1648$ .

Time = 2.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45606, normalized size of antiderivative = 53.28

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	45606

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**9,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 33308 vs.  $2(824) = 1648$ .

Time = 1.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33308, normalized size of antiderivative = 38.91

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-99/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^8*c^11/(b^7*c^14*d^6 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^8 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^10 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^12 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^14 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^16 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^18 + a^7*d^20) + 99/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^8*c^10*x/(b^7*c^14*d^5 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^7 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^9 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^11 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^13 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^15 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^17 + a^7*d^19) - 33/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^7*c^10/(b^7*c^14*d^5*x + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^7*x + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^9*x + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^11*x + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^13*x + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^15*x + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^17*x + a^7*d^19*x + b^7*c^15*d^4 + 7*a*b^6*c^13*d^6 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^11*d^8 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^9*d^10 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^7*d^12 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^5*d^14 + 7*a^6*b*c^3*d^16 + a^7*c*d^18) + 99/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^8*c^10/(b^7*c^14*d^5 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^7 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^9 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^11 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^13 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^15 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^17 + a^7*d^19) - 99/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^8*c^9*x/(b^7*c^14*d^4 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^6 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^8 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^10 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^12 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^14 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^16 + a^7*d^18) + 33/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^6*c^9/(b^7*c^14*d^4*x^2 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^6*x^2 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^8*x^2 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^10*x^2 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^12*x^2 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^14*x^2 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^16*x^2 + a^7*d^18*x^2 + 2*b^7*c^15*d^3*x + 14*a*b^6*c^13*d^5*x + 42*a^2*b^5*c^11*d^7*x + 70*a^3*b^4*c^9*d^9*x + 70*a^4*b^3*c^7*d^11*x + 42*a^5*b^2*c^5*d^13*x + 14*a...
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 13955 vs.  $2(824) = 1648$ .

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13955, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.30

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/64*(8*C*a^3*b^5*c^4 - 48*A*a^2*b^6*c^4 + 27*D*a^4*b^4*c^3*d - 72*B*a^3*b^5*c^3*d - 83*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 48*A*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^2 - 72*D*a^5*b^3*c*d^3 + 27*B*a^4*b^4*c*d^3 + 8*C*a^5*b^3*d^4 - 3*A*a^4*b^4*d^4)*arctan(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^6*c^12 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^2 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^4 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^10 + a^6*d^12)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/6720*(840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^3*b^5*c^4*d^14 - 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^2*b^6*c^4*d^14 + 2835*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^15 - 7560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a^3*b^5*c^3*d^15 - 8715*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^16 + 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^16 - 7560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^5*b^3*c*d^17 + 2835*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a^4*b^4*c*d^17 + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^5*b^3*d^18 - 315*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^4*b^4*d^18 + 13440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*D*b^(17/2)*c^12*d^6 + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*D*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^8*d^10 + 268800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*D*a^3*b^(11/2)*c^6*d^12 + 12600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^3*b^(11/2)*c^5*d^13 - 75600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*A*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^5*d^13 + 244125*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*D*a^4*b^(9/2)*c^4*d^14 - 113400*(sqrt...`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^9} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^9,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^9, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^9} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x)`

$$3.84 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$$

Optimal result	849
Mathematica [A] (verified)	850
Rubi [A] (verified)	851
Maple [B] (verified)	858
Fricas [F(-1)]	858
Sympy [F(-1)]	859
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	859
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	860
Mupad [F(-1)]	861
Reduce [F]	862

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 1103

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

-1/128*a*b^2*(A*b^2*c*(15*a^2*d^4-80*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*b^2*c^4)-a*(8*b^3*c^4*
(-10*B*d+C*c)+8*a^3*d^5*D+3*a^2*b*d^3*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-35*D*c^2)-15*a*b^2*
c^2*d*(-4*B*d^2+7*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c
^2)^7/(d*x+c)^2-1/192*b*(A*b^2*c*(15*a^2*d^4-80*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*b^2*c^4)-a*
(8*b^3*c^4*(-10*B*d+C*c)+8*a^3*d^5*D+3*a^2*b*d^3*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-35*D*c^2
)-15*a*b^2*c^2*d*(-4*B*d^2+7*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c)^4-1/9*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/
2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^9+1/72*(9*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*
(-13*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-14*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2
)^2/(d*x+c)^8-1/504*(72*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-3*b^2*c^2*(-37*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2
+5*C*c^2*d+10*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(32*A*d^3-131*B*c*d^2+86*C*c^2*d+103*D*c^3))*
(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^7-1/1008*(168*a^3*d^6*D+9*a^2*
b*d^4*(-7*B*d^2+38*C*c*d-37*D*c^2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-121*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2
*d+10*D*c^3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(187*A*d^3-358*B*c*d^2+97*C*c^2*d+92*D*c^3))*(b*x
^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^6+1/5040*b*(24*a^3*d^6*(12*C*d-85*
D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(128*A*d^3-965*B*c*d^2+2450*C*c^2*d-1055*D*c^3)+2*b^3*c^4*(
-625*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d+10*D*c^3)+a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(1625*A*d^3-2030*B*
c*d^2+275*C*c^2*d+112*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^
5-1/128*a^2*b^3*(A*b^2*c*(15*a^2*d^4-80*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*b^2*c^4)-a*(8*b^3*c
^4*(-10*B*d+C*c)+8*a^3*d^5*D+3*a^2*b*d^3*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-35*D*c^2)-15*...

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 17.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2075, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^10,x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-1/9*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)
)/(d^6*(c + d*x)^9) + (37*b*c^3*C*d - 28*b*B*c^2*d^2 + 19*A*b*c*d^3 + 18*a
*c*C*d^3 - 9*a*B*d^4 - 46*b*c^4*D - 27*a*c^2*d^2*D)/(72*d^6*(c + d*x)^8) +
(-461*b^2*c^4*C*d + 236*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 83*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 530*a*b*c^2*C*
d^3 + 233*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 80*a*A*b*d^5 - 72*a^2*C*d^5 + 758*b^2*c^5*D + 971*
a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 216*a^2*c*d^4*D)/(504*d^6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (
758*b^3*c^5*C*d - 200*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 2*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 1509*a*b^2*c^3*C*d
^3 - 402*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 15*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 + 738*a^2*b*c*C*d^5 - 189*a^2*
b*B*d^6 - 1844*b^3*c^6*D - 3840*a*b^2*c^4*d^2*D - 2151*a^2*b*c^2*d^4*D - 1
68*a^3*d^6*D)/(1008*d^6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^6) - (b*(1250*b^3*c^6*
C*d - 8*b^3*B*c^5*d^2 - 10*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 3765*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^3 - 30*a*b^2
*B*c^3*d^4 - 105*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 3810*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^5 - 165*a^2*b*B*c*d^
6 + 48*a^2*A*b*d^7 + 1152*a^3*C*d^7 - 5900*b^3*c^7*D - 17652*a*b^2*c^5*d^2
*D - 17535*a^2*b*c^3*d^4*D - 5640*a^3*c*d^6*D)/(5040*d^6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^
3*(c + d*x)^5) - (b*(-40*b^4*c^7*C*d - 32*b^4*B*c^6*d^2 - 40*A*b^4*c^5*d^3
- 160*a*b^3*c^5*C*d^3 - 200*a*b^3*B*c^4*d^4 - 520*a*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 255*a
^2*b^2*c^3*C*d^5 - 1140*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^6 + 807*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^7 - 1422*a^3
*b*c*C*d^7 + 315*a^3*b*B*d^8 + 6640*b^4*c^8*D + 26632*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*D + 40
170*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4*D + 27345*a^3*b*c^2*d^6*D + 5880*a^4*d^8*D)/(20160*d^
6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(c + d*x)^4) + (b^2*(40*b^4*c^8*C*d + 32*b^4*B*c^7*...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 963, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.412$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 688, 25, 688, 27, 679, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 9 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(9Cd-9cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc-4Ad \right) \right) x + 9 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^9} dx \\
& \frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( 9 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 9a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{5Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{5Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc-4Ad \right) \right) x + 9 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^9} dx \\
& \frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 2182 \\
& \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (9ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-13Ad^3+4Bcd^2-14c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 8 \left( Ab(9bc^2-4ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 4Cc - 13Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 3(24a^2Dd^4 + 3ab(7Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(10Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 13Ad^3) \right) x}{d^2(c+dx)^8} dx \\
& \frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{\left( 8 \left( Ab(9bc^2-4ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 4Cc - 13Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 3(24a^2Dd^4 + 3ab(7Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(10Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 13Ad^3) \right) x}{d^2(c+dx)^8} dx \\
& \frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \int \frac{\left( 8 \left( Ab(9bc^2-4ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc \left( \frac{5Dc^2}{d} + 4Cc - 13Bd \right) \right) \right) d^2 + 3(24a^2Dd^4 + 3ab(7Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(10Dc^3 + 5Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 13Ad^3) \right) x}{(c+dx)^8} dx \\
& \frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
& \frac{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
& \downarrow 688 \\
& \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\int - \frac{(7d(Acd(72bc^2 - 71ad^2)b^2 + a(72a^2Dd^4 + 9ab(-9Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(10Dc^2 + 17Cdc - 116Bd^2))) - 2b(72a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(103Dc^3 + 86Cdc^2 - 13Dc^2d^2 - 13Dcd^3))}{(c+dx)^7 7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(7d(Acd(72bc^2 - 71ad^2)b^2 + a(72a^2Dd^4 + 9ab(-9Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(10Dc^2 + 17Cdc - 116Bd^2))) - 2b(72a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(103Dc^3 + 86Cdc^2 - 13Dc^2d^2 - 13Dcd^3))}{(c+dx)^7 7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\int - \frac{3b(2d(Abd(504b^2c^4 - 719abd^2c^2 + 64a^2d^4)) - a(72a^2(2Cd - 13cD)d^4 - abc(-361Dc^2 + 1054Cdc - 451Bd^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(10Dc^2 + 89Cdc - 836Bd^2)) - (168a^3Dd^6 + 9a^2Dd^5 + 9aDd^4)}{(c+dx)^6 6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(2d(Abd(504b^2c^4 - 719abd^2c^2 + 64a^2d^4)) - a(72a^2(2Cd - 13cD)d^4 - abc(-361Dc^2 + 1054Cdc - 451Bd^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(10Dc^2 + 89Cdc - 836Bd^2)) - (168a^3Dd^6 + 9a^2Dd^5 + 9aDd^4)}{(c+dx)^6 2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{(9a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-14Dc^3+5Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-13Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8} + \frac{\left( \frac{(24a^3(12Cd-85cD)d^6-a^2b(-1055Dc^3+2450Cdc^2-965Bd^2c^2))}{b} \right)}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{9d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^9}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{(9a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-14Dc^3+5Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-13Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8} + \frac{\left( \frac{(24a^3(12Cd-85cD)d^6-a^2b(-1055Dc^3+2450Cdc^2-965Bd^2c^2))}{b} \right)}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{9d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^9}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{(9a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-14Dc^3+5Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-13Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8} + \frac{\left( \frac{(24a^3(12Cd-85cD)d^6-a^2b(-1055Dc^3+2450Cdc^2-965Bd^2c^2))}{b} \right)}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{9d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^9}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(9a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-14Dc^3+5Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-13Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8} + \frac{(24a^3(12Cd-85cD)d^6-a^2b(-1055Dc^3+2450Cdc^2-965Bd^2c^2))}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{9d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^9}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(9a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-14Dc^3+5Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-13Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8} + \frac{(24a^3(12Cd-85cD)d^6-a^2b(-1055Dc^3+2450Cdc^2-965Bd^2c^2))}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{9d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^9}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^10,x]`



output

```

-1/9*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^9) + (((9*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(5*c^2
*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 13*A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^8) + (-1/7*((72*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 3*b^2*c^2*(5*c^
2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 37*A*d^3 + 10*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(86*c^2*C*d - 131*B*c*d
^2 + 32*A*d^3 + 103*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^
7) + (-1/2*((168*a^3*d^6*D + 9*a^2*b*d^4*(38*c*C*d - 7*B*d^2 - 37*c^2*D) -
2*b^3*c^3*(5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 121*A*d^3 + 10*c^3*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(9
7*c^2*C*d - 358*B*c*d^2 + 187*A*d^3 + 92*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^
2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (b*((24*a^3*d^6*(12*C*d - 85*c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(
2450*c^2*C*d - 965*B*c*d^2 + 128*A*d^3 - 1055*c^3*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(5*c^2*C*
d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 625*A*d^3 + 10*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(275*c^2*C*d - 2030*
B*c*d^2 + 1625*A*d^3 + 112*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(
c + d*x)^5) + (21*d^2*(A*b^2*c*(48*b^2*c^4 - 80*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 15*a^2*d^4)
- a*(8*b^3*c^4*(c*C - 10*B*d) + 8*a^3*d^5*D + 3*a^2*b*d^3*(10*c*C*d - B*d^
2 - 35*c^2*D) - 15*a*b^2*c^2*d*(7*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*(-1/4*((a*d
- b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*
((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTa
nh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2
)^(3/2))))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 486 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 74818 vs.  $2(1067) = 2134$ .

Time = 2.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74819, normalized size of antiderivative = 67.83

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	74819

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**10,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 46712 vs. 2(1065) = 2130.

Time = 1.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 46712, normalized size of antiderivative = 42.35

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-143/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^9*c^12/(b^8*c^16*d^6 + 8*a*b^7*c^14*d^8 + 28*
a^2*b^6*c^12*d^10 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^12 + 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^14 + 56*a^5*b^
3*c^6*d^16 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^18 + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^20 + a^8*d^22) + 143/128*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^9*c^11*x/(b^8*c^16*d^5 + 8*a*b^7*c^14*d^7 + 28*a^2*b^6
*c^12*d^9 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^11 + 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^13 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^
15 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^17 + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^19 + a^8*d^21) - 143/384*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*D*b^8*c^11/(b^8*c^16*d^5*x + 8*a*b^7*c^14*d^7*x + 28*a^2*b^6*c^1
2*d^9*x + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^11*x + 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^13*x + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*
d^15*x + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^17*x + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^19*x + a^8*d^21*x + b^8*c^1
7*d^4 + 8*a*b^7*c^15*d^6 + 28*a^2*b^6*c^13*d^8 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^11*d^10 + 70
*a^4*b^4*c^9*d^12 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^7*d^14 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^5*d^16 + 8*a^7*b*c^
3*d^18 + a^8*c*d^20) + 143/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^9*c^11/(b^8*c^16*d^5 +
8*a*b^7*c^14*d^7 + 28*a^2*b^6*c^12*d^9 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^11 + 70*a^4*b^4
*c^8*d^13 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^15 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^17 + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^19 +
a^8*d^21) - 143/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^9*c^10*x/(b^8*c^16*d^4 + 8*a*b^7*
c^14*d^6 + 28*a^2*b^6*c^12*d^8 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^10 + 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^1
2 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^14 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^16 + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^18 + a^8*d^2
0) + 143/384*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b^7*c^10/(b^8*c^16*d^4*x^2 + 8*a*b^7*c^14
*d^6*x^2 + 28*a^2*b^6*c^12*d^8*x^2 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^10*x^2 + 70*a^4*b^4
*c^8*d^12*x^2 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^14*x^2 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^16*x^2 + 8*a...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 17191 vs. 2(1065) = 2130.

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17191, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.59

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="gia
c")

```

output

```

-1/64*(8*C*a^3*b^6*c^5 - 48*A*a^2*b^7*c^5 + 30*D*a^4*b^5*c^4*d - 80*B*a^3*
b^6*c^4*d - 105*C*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^2 + 80*A*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^2 - 105*D*a^5*b^4*c
^2*d^3 + 60*B*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^3 + 30*C*a^5*b^4*c*d^4 - 15*A*a^4*b^5*c*d^4 +
8*D*a^6*b^3*d^5 - 3*B*a^5*b^4*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*
d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^7*c^14 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^2 + 21*a^
2*b^5*c^10*d^4 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^6 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*
d^10 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^12 + a^7*d^14)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/20160*(2520*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^3*b^6*c^5*d^15 - 15120*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^2*b^7*c^5*d^15 + 9450*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^17*D*a^4*b^5*c^4*d^16 - 25200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a^3*b^6*
c^4*d^16 - 33075*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^17 + 252
00*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^17 - 33075*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^18 + 18900*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^17*B*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^18 + 9450*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^5*b
^4*c*d^19 - 4725*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^4*b^5*c*d^19 + 2520*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^6*b^3*d^20 - 945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^17*B*a^5*b^4*d^20 + 42840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*C*a^3
*b^(13/2)*c^6*d^14 - 257040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*A*a^2*b^(15/2)
*c^6*d^14 + 160650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*D*a^4*b^(11/2)*c^5*d^
15 - 428400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*B*a^3*b^(13/2)*c^5*d^15 - ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^10,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^10, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x)
```

output

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x)
```

### 3.85 $\int (c+dx)^3 (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	863
Mathematica [A] (verified)	864
Rubi [A] (verified)	865
Maple [A] (verified)	870
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	872
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	873
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	874
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	875
Mupad [F(-1)]	876
Reduce [F]	877

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 682

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^3 (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2 \\
 & +Dx^3) dx = \frac{a^2(320Ab^3c^3 - a(40b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x\sqrt{a}}{1024b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a(320Ab^3c^3 - a(40b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{1536b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(320Ab^3c^3 - a(40b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{1920b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc + 3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(40b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{320b^3} \\
 & - \frac{d(5ad^2D - 12b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^3(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{120b^2} + \frac{d^3Dx^5(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{12b} \\
 & - \frac{(2ad^2(Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} \\
 & + \frac{d^2(Cd + 3cD) (a+bx^2)^{11/2}}{11b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a^3(320Ab^3c^3 - a(40b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{1024b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



output

```

1/1024*a^2*(320*A*b^3*c^3-a*(40*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-
12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/1536*a*(320*A*b
^3*c^3-a*(40*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C
*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/1920*(320*A*b^3*c^3-a*(40*b^2*c*(3
*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x*(b*
x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/7*(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3
*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/320*(40*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*
B*c*d+C*c^2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/
2)/b^3-1/120*d*(5*a*d^2*D-12*b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2
)/b^2+1/12*d^3*D*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/9*(2*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3
*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3+1/11*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(b*x^2
+a)^(11/2)/b^3+1/1024*a^3*(320*A*b^3*c^3-a*(40*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^
2)+5*a^2*d^3*D-12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 6.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 776, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(5a^5d^2(8192Cd + 24576cD + 3465dDx) + 40a^3b^2(11Ad(3456c^2 + 945cdx + 128c^2) + D^2x^2))}{b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(5*a^5*d^2*(8192*C*d + 24576*c*D + 3465*d*D*x) +
40*a^3*b^2*(11*A*d*(3456*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 128*d^2*x^2) + 33*B*(384*c^3 +
315*c^2*d*x + 128*c*d^2*x^2 + 21*d^3*x^3) + x*(33*c^2*d*x*(128*C + 63*D*x)
+ 3*d^3*x^3*(128*C + 77*D*x) + 9*c*d^2*x^2*(231*C + 128*D*x) + 11*c^3*(31
5*C + 128*D*x))) - 10*a^4*b*(11264*c^3*D + 66*c^2*d*(512*C + 189*D*x) + 6*
c*d^2*(5632*B + x*(2079*C + 1024*D*x)) + d^3*(11264*A + x*(4158*B + 2048*C
*x + 1155*D*x^2))) + 128*b^5*x^5*(55*A*(84*c^3 + 216*c^2*d*x + 189*c*d^2*x
^2 + 56*d^3*x^3) + x*(33*B*(120*c^3 + 315*c^2*d*x + 280*c*d^2*x^2 + 84*d^3
*x^3) + 7*x*(55*c^3*(9*C + 8*D*x) + 132*c^2*d*x*(10*C + 9*D*x) + 108*c*d^2
*x^2*(11*C + 10*D*x) + 30*d^3*x^3*(12*C + 11*D*x)))) + 64*a*b^4*x^3*(55*A*
(546*c^3 + 1296*c^2*d*x + 1071*c*d^2*x^2 + 304*d^3*x^3) + x*(33*B*(720*c^3
+ 1785*c^2*d*x + 1520*c*d^2*x^2 + 441*d^3*x^3) + x*(70*d^3*x^3*(184*C + 1
65*D*x) + 55*c^3*(357*C + 304*D*x) + 33*c^2*d*x*(1520*C + 1323*D*x) + 21*c
*d^2*x^2*(2079*C + 1840*D*x)))) + 16*a^2*b^3*x*(165*A*(924*c^3 + 1728*c^2*
d*x + 1239*c*d^2*x^2 + 320*d^3*x^3) + x*(99*B*(960*c^3 + 2065*c^2*d*x + 16
00*c*d^2*x^2 + 434*d^3*x^3) + x*(165*c^3*(413*C + 320*D*x) + 198*c^2*d*x*(
800*C + 651*D*x) + 5*d^3*x^3*(7232*C + 6237*D*x) + 6*c*d^2*x^2*(21483*C +
18080*D*x)))) + 3465*a^3*(-40*A*b^2*c*(8*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + a*(40*b^2*c^2
*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D - 12*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*Log[
-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(3548160*b^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 577, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.382$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 676, 211, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^3 (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (b(12Cd - 19cD)x^2d^2 + (12Abd - 5acD)d^2 + (-7bDc^2 + 12bBd^2 - 5ad^2D)xd) dx}{\frac{12bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^5} + 12bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^3(3d(44Abd-16aCd+7acD)-(55aDd^2+4b(-14Dc^2+21Cdc-33Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}dx}{11bd^2} + \frac{1}{11}d(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4(12C$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2} \quad 12bd^3$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{11}d \int (c+dx)^3(3d(44Abd-16aCd+7acD)-(55aDd^2+4b(-14Dc^2+21Cdc-33Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}dx}{12bd^3}}{12bd^2}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{\int 3(c+dx)^2(d(440Acdb^2+a(55ad^2D-2b(-7Dc^2+38Cdc+66Bd^2))) - b(5a(32Cd-3cD)d^2+4b(-14Dc^3+21Cdc^2-33Bd^2c-110Ad^3))x}{10b} \right)}{12bd^5}}{12bd^2}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \int (c+dx)^2(d(440Acdb^2+a(55ad^2D-2b(-7Dc^2+38Cdc+66Bd^2))) - b(5a(32Cd-3cD)d^2+4b(-14Dc^3+21Cdc^2-33Bd^2c-110Ad^3))x}{10b} \right)}{12bd^5}}{12bd^2}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{11}d \left( 3 \left( \frac{\int b(c+dx)(d(440Abd(9bc^2-2ad^2)+a(5ad^2(64Cd+93cD)-2bc(-7Dc^2+258Cdc+726Bd^2))) + (495a^2Dd^4-4ab(-39Dc^2+251Cdc+297Bd^2)d^2-8b}{9b} \right)}{12bd^5} \right)}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \int (c+dx) (d(440Abd(9bc^2-2ad^2)+a(5ad^2(64Cd+93cD)-2bc(-7Dc^2+258Cdc+726Bd^2))) + (495a^2Dd^4-4ab(-39Dc^2+251Cdc+251Cd^2)) \right)}{8b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2(40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \int (bx^2+a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(160a^2d^4(3cD+Cd))}{8b} \right)}{8b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2(40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{6} x (a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(160a^2d^4(3cD+Cd))}{8b} \right)}{8b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2(40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd)+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \left( \frac{3}{4} a \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{1}{4} x (a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6} x (a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(160a^2d^4(3cD+Cd))}{8b} \right)}{8b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2(40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2) \right) \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2(40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) \right) \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{99d^2 \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\arctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) \right) (40Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-12abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+40b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{8b} \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^5}{12bd^2}$$

input

Int[(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3), x]

output

```
(D*(c + d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(12*b*d^2) + ((d*(12*C*d - 19*c*D)*(c +
d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/11 + (d*(-1/10*((84*b*c*C*d - 132*b*B*d^2 - 56*b
*c^2*D + 55*a*d^2*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/b + (3*(-1/9*((5*a*d^2
*(32*C*d - 3*c*D) + 4*b*(21*c^2*C*d - 33*B*c*d^2 - 110*A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*
(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) + ((2*(160*a^2*d^4*(C*d + 3*c*D) - 5*a*b*d^
2*(152*c^2*C*d + 264*B*c*d^2 + 88*A*d^3 - 17*c^3*D) - 4*b^2*c^2*(21*c^2*C*
d - 33*B*c*d^2 - 110*A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(7*b) + (d*(49
5*a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(251*c*C*d + 297*B*d^2 - 39*c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(21*c
^2*C*d - 33*B*c*d^2 - 605*A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(8*b) +
(99*d^2*(40*A*b^2*c*(8*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(40*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*
a^2*d^3*D - 12*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/
6 + (5*a*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTa
nh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4)/6))/(8*b))/9))/(10*b))
/11)/(12*b*d^3)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 211

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1
)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 676

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x
_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp
p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p
+ 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g
, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
default	$A c^3 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6} + \frac{5a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6} \right) + \frac{c^2(3Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7b} + d^2(Cd -$



input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^3*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+1/7*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b+d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(1/11*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-4/11*a/b*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)))+c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(1/10*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-3/10*a/b*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2))+D*d^3*(1/12*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-5/12*a/b*(1/10*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-3/10*a/b*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2061, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.02

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

[-1/7096320*(3465*(40*(C*a^4*b^2 - 8*A*a^3*b^3)*c^3 - 12*(3*D*a^5*b - 10*B
*a^4*b^2)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C*a^5*b - 10*A*a^4*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^6 - 12*B*a^
5*b)*d^3)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(295
680*D*b^6*d^3*x^11 + 322560*(3*D*b^6*c*d^2 + C*b^6*d^3)*x^10 + 29568*(36*D
*b^6*c^2*d + 36*C*b^6*c*d^2 + (25*D*a*b^5 + 12*B*b^6)*d^3)*x^9 + 35840*(11
*D*b^6*c^3 + 33*C*b^6*c^2*d + 3*(23*D*a*b^5 + 11*B*b^6)*c*d^2 + (23*C*a*b^
5 + 11*A*b^6)*d^3)*x^8 + 11088*(40*C*b^6*c^3 + 12*(21*D*a*b^5 + 10*B*b^6)*
c^2*d + 12*(21*C*a*b^5 + 10*A*b^6)*c*d^2 + 3*(15*D*a^2*b^4 + 28*B*a*b^5)*d
^3)*x^7 + 5120*(11*(19*D*a*b^5 + 9*B*b^6)*c^3 + 33*(19*C*a*b^5 + 9*A*b^6)*
c^2*d + 3*(113*D*a^2*b^4 + 209*B*a*b^5)*c*d^2 + (113*C*a^2*b^4 + 209*A*a*b
^5)*d^3)*x^6 + 1848*(40*(17*C*a*b^5 + 8*A*b^6)*c^3 + 12*(93*D*a^2*b^4 + 17
0*B*a*b^5)*c^2*d + 12*(93*C*a^2*b^4 + 170*A*a*b^5)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3*b^3 +
372*B*a^2*b^4)*d^3)*x^5 + 15360*(11*(5*D*a^2*b^4 + 9*B*a*b^5)*c^3 + 33*(5*
C*a^2*b^4 + 9*A*a*b^5)*c^2*d + 3*(D*a^3*b^3 + 55*B*a^2*b^4)*c*d^2 + (C*a^3
*b^3 + 55*A*a^2*b^4)*d^3)*x^4 - 56320*(2*D*a^4*b^2 - 9*B*a^3*b^3)*c^3 - 16
8960*(2*C*a^4*b^2 - 9*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d + 30720*(4*D*a^5*b - 11*B*a^4*b^2)*
c*d^2 + 10240*(4*C*a^5*b - 11*A*a^4*b^2)*d^3 + 2310*(8*(59*C*a^2*b^4 + 104
*A*a*b^5)*c^3 + 12*(3*D*a^3*b^3 + 118*B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d + 12*(3*C*a^3*b^3 +
118*A*a^2*b^4)*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a^3*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 5120*(11*(
D*a^3*b^3 + 27*B*a^2*b^4)*c^3 + 33*(C*a^3*b^3 + 27*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d - 3...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3186 vs.  $2(695) = 1390$ .

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3186, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.67

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b**2*d**3*x**11/12 + x**10*(C*b**3*d**3 + 3
*D*b**3*c*d**2)/(11*b) + x**9*(B*b**3*d**3 + 3*C*b**3*c*d**2 + 25*D*a*b**2
*d**3/12 + 3*D*b**3*c**2*d)/(10*b) + x**8*(A*b**3*d**3 + 3*B*b**3*c*d**2 +
3*C*a*b**2*d**3 + 3*C*b**3*c**2*d + 9*D*a*b**2*c*d**2 + D*b**3*c**3 - 10*
a*(C*b**3*d**3 + 3*D*b**3*c*d**2)/(11*b))/(9*b) + x**7*(3*A*b**3*c*d**2 +
3*B*a*b**2*d**3 + 3*B*b**3*c**2*d + 9*C*a*b**2*c*d**2 + C*b**3*c**3 + 3*D*
a**2*b*d**3 + 9*D*a*b**2*c**2*d - 9*a*(B*b**3*d**3 + 3*C*b**3*c*d**2 + 25*
D*a*b**2*d**3/12 + 3*D*b**3*c**2*d)/(10*b))/(8*b) + x**6*(3*A*a*b**2*d**3
+ 3*A*b**3*c**2*d + 9*B*a*b**2*c*d**2 + B*b**3*c**3 + 3*C*a**2*b*d**3 + 9*
C*a*b**2*c**2*d + 9*D*a**2*b*c*d**2 + 3*D*a*b**2*c**3 - 8*a*(A*b**3*d**3 +
3*B*b**3*c*d**2 + 3*C*a*b**2*d**3 + 3*C*b**3*c**2*d + 9*D*a*b**2*c*d**2 +
D*b**3*c**3 - 10*a*(C*b**3*d**3 + 3*D*b**3*c*d**2)/(11*b))/(9*b))/(7*b) +
x**5*(9*A*a*b**2*c*d**2 + A*b**3*c**3 + 3*B*a**2*b*d**3 + 9*B*a*b**2*c**2
*d + 9*C*a**2*b*c*d**2 + 3*C*a*b**2*c**3 + D*a**3*d**3 + 9*D*a**2*b*c**2*d
- 7*a*(3*A*b**3*c*d**2 + 3*B*a*b**2*d**3 + 3*B*b**3*c**2*d + 9*C*a*b**2*c
*d**2 + C*b**3*c**3 + 3*D*a**2*b*d**3 + 9*D*a*b**2*c**2*d - 9*a*(B*b**3*d*
*3 + 3*C*b**3*c*d**2 + 25*D*a*b**2*d**3/12 + 3*D*b**3*c**2*d)/(10*b))/(8*b
))/(6*b) + x**4*(3*A*a**2*b*d**3 + 9*A*a*b**2*c**2*d + 9*B*a**2*b*c*d**2 +
3*B*a*b**2*c**3 + C*a**3*d**3 + 9*C*a**2*b*c**2*d + 3*D*a**3*c*d**2 + 3*D
*a**2*b*c**3 - 6*a*(3*A*a*b**2*d**3 + 3*A*b**3*c**2*d + 9*B*a*b**2*c*d*...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 844, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxi
ma")
```

output

```

1/12*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*d^3*x^5/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a*d^3*x^3/b^
2 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^3*x + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c^3*x + 5/1
6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^2*c^3*x + 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a^2*d^3*x/b^3 - 1
/384*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a^3*d^3*x/b^3 - 5/1536*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^4*d^
3*x/b^3 - 5/1024*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^5*d^3*x/b^3 + 1/11*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3
)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x^4/b + 5/16*A*a^3*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b)
- 5/1024*D*a^6*d^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*
B*c^3/b + 3/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*A*c^2*d/b + 1/10*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 +
B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x^3/b - 4/99*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2
)*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/9*(D*c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2
)*x^2/b - 3/80*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*a*x/b^2 +
1/160*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/128
*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^3*x/b^2 + 3/256*(3*D*
c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*x/b^2 + 1/8*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^
2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x/b - 1/48*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d
^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x/b - 5/192*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b - 5/128*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*a^3*x/b + 3/256*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*a^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/b^(5/2) - 5/128*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/b^(3/2) + 8/693*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*a^2/b^3 - 2/6...

```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/3548160*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(3*(10*(11*D*b^2*d^3*x + 12*(3
*D*b^12*c*d^2 + C*b^12*d^3)/b^10)*x + 11*(36*D*b^12*c^2*d + 36*C*b^12*c*d^
2 + 25*D*a*b^11*d^3 + 12*B*b^12*d^3)/b^10)*x + 40*(11*D*b^12*c^3 + 33*C*b^
12*c^2*d + 69*D*a*b^11*c*d^2 + 33*B*b^12*c*d^2 + 23*C*a*b^11*d^3 + 11*A*b^
12*d^3)/b^10)*x + 99*(40*C*b^12*c^3 + 252*D*a*b^11*c^2*d + 120*B*b^12*c^2*
d + 252*C*a*b^11*c*d^2 + 120*A*b^12*c*d^2 + 45*D*a^2*b^10*d^3 + 84*B*a*b^1
1*d^3)/b^10)*x + 320*(209*D*a*b^11*c^3 + 99*B*b^12*c^3 + 627*C*a*b^11*c^2*
d + 297*A*b^12*c^2*d + 339*D*a^2*b^10*c*d^2 + 627*B*a*b^11*c*d^2 + 113*C*a
^2*b^10*d^3 + 209*A*a*b^11*d^3)/b^10)*x + 231*(680*C*a*b^11*c^3 + 320*A*b^
12*c^3 + 1116*D*a^2*b^10*c^2*d + 2040*B*a*b^11*c^2*d + 1116*C*a^2*b^10*c*d
^2 + 2040*A*a*b^11*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^3*b^9*d^3 + 372*B*a^2*b^10*d^3)/b^10)*x +
1920*(55*D*a^2*b^10*c^3 + 99*B*a*b^11*c^3 + 165*C*a^2*b^10*c^2*d + 297*A*
a*b^11*c^2*d + 3*D*a^3*b^9*c*d^2 + 165*B*a^2*b^10*c*d^2 + C*a^3*b^9*d^3 +
55*A*a^2*b^10*d^3)/b^10)*x + 1155*(472*C*a^2*b^10*c^3 + 832*A*a*b^11*c^3 +
36*D*a^3*b^9*c^2*d + 1416*B*a^2*b^10*c^2*d + 36*C*a^3*b^9*c*d^2 + 1416*A*
a^2*b^10*c*d^2 - 5*D*a^4*b^8*d^3 + 12*B*a^3*b^9*d^3)/b^10)*x + 2560*(11*D*
a^3*b^9*c^3 + 297*B*a^2*b^10*c^3 + 33*C*a^3*b^9*c^2*d + 891*A*a^2*b^10*c^2
*d - 12*D*a^4*b^8*c*d^2 + 33*B*a^3*b^9*c*d^2 - 4*C*a^4*b^8*d^3 + 11*A*a^3*
b^9*d^3)/b^10)*x + 3465*(40*C*a^3*b^9*c^3 + 704*A*a^2*b^10*c^3 - 36*D*a^4*
b^8*c^2*d + 120*B*a^3*b^9*c^2*d - 36*C*a^4*b^8*c*d^2 + 120*A*a^3*b^9*c*...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (dx + c)^3 (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.86 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 485

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2 \\
 & + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2) - a(10bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{256b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2) - a(10bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{384b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2) - a(10bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{480b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(b^2c(Bc+2Ad) + a^2d^2D - ab(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(10b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) - 3ad(Cd + 2cD)) x(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{80b^2} \\
 & + \frac{d(Cd + 2cD)x^3(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{10b} \\
 & - \frac{(2ad^2D - b(2cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) (a+bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} + \frac{d^2D(a+bx^2)^{11/2}}{11b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a^3(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2) - a(10bc(cC+2Bd) - 3ad(Cd+2cD))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/256*a^2*(10*A*b*(-a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(10*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))
)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/384*a*(10*A*b*(-a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(10*b*c*(2*B*d
+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/480*(10*A*b*(-a*d^2+8*b*
c^2)-a*(10*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/7*(
b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3
+1/80*(10*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2
+1/10*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/9*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+
D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3+1/11*d^2*D*(b*x^2+a)^(11/2)/b^3+1/256*a^3*(10*
A*b*(-a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(10*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctanh(b^(
1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (10240a^5d^2D + 10a^3b^2(99Ad(256c + 35dx) + 22B(576c^2 + 315cdx + 64d^2x^2) + x(2$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```

(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(10240*a^5*d^2*D + 10*a^3*b^2*(99*A*d*(256*c + 35*d*x) +
22*B*(576*c^2 + 315*c*d*x + 64*d^2*x^2) + x*(22*c*d*x*(128*C + 63*D*x) + 3
*d^2*x^2*(231*C + 128*D*x) + 11*c^2*(315*C + 128*D*x))) - 5*a^4*b*(5632*c^
2*D + 22*c*d*(512*C + 189*D*x) + d^2*(5632*B + x*(2079*C + 1024*D*x))) + 3
2*b^5*x^5*(165*A*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + x*(110*B*(36*c^2 + 63*
c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(55*c^2*(9*C + 8*D*x) + 88*c*d*x*(10*C + 9*D*x)
+ 36*d^2*x^2*(11*C + 10*D*x)))) + 16*a*b^4*x^3*(165*A*(182*c^2 + 288*c*d*x
+ 119*d^2*x^2) + x*(110*B*(216*c^2 + 357*c*d*x + 152*d^2*x^2) + x*(55*c^2
*(357*C + 304*D*x) + 22*c*d*x*(1520*C + 1323*D*x) + 7*d^2*x^2*(2079*C + 18
40*D*x)))) + 4*a^2*b^3*x*(165*A*(924*c^2 + 1152*c*d*x + 413*d^2*x^2) + x*(
330*B*(288*c^2 + 413*c*d*x + 160*d^2*x^2) + x*(165*c^2*(413*C + 320*D*x) +
132*c*d*x*(800*C + 651*D*x) + 2*d^2*x^2*(21483*C + 18080*D*x)))) - 3465*
a^3*sqrt[b]*(10*A*b*(8*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(-10*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + 3*a*d*(
C*d + 2*c*D)))*Log[-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(887040*b^3)

```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 431, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 676, 211, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (b(11Cd - 18cD)x^2d^2 + (11Abd - 4acD)d^2 + (-7bDc^2 + 11bBd^2 - 4ad^2D)xd) dx + \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^2} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^2(d(110Abd-33aCd+14acD)-(40aDd^2+b(-56Dc^2+77Cdc-110Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}dx}{10bd^2} + \frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3(11b)}{11bd^2} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^4$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{10}d \int (c + dx)^2 (d(110Abd - 33aCd + 14acD) - (40aDd^2 + b(-56Dc^2 + 77Cdc - 110Bd^2))x) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx}{11bd^3}}{11bd^2} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^4$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)(d(990Acdb^2+a(80ad^2D-b(-14Dc^2+143Cdc+220Bd^2)))-b(a(297Cd-46cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+77Cdc^2-110Bd^2c-495Ad^3)))}{9b}}{11bd^2} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^4 \right)$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

11b

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\frac{99}{8}d^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)-a(10bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \int (bx^2+a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd))-b^2c(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)}{7b}}{9b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\frac{99}{8}d^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)-a(10bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd))-b^2c(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)}{7b}}{9b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\frac{99}{8}d^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)-a(10bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd))-b^2c(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)}{7b}}{9b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\frac{99}{8}d^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)-a(10bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+ax}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd))-b^2c(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)}{7b}}{9b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{\frac{99}{8}d^2(10Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)-a(10bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd))) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd))-b^2c(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)}{7b}}{9b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{10}d \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(40a^2d^4D-10abd^2(11Bd^2-3c^2D+22cCd)-b^2c(-990Ad^3-110Bcd^2-56c^3D+77c^2Cd))}{7b} + \frac{99}{8}d^2 \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^4}{11bd^2}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(11*b*d^2) + ((d*(11*C*d - 18*c*D)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/10 + (d*(-1/9*((40*a*d^2*D + b*(77*c*C*d - 110*B*d^2 - 56*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/b + ((2*(40*a^2*d^4*D - 10*a*b*d^2*(22*c*C*d + 11*B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(77*c^2*C*d - 110*B*c*d^2 - 990*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(7*b) - (d*(a*d^2*(297*C*d - 46*c*D) + 2*b*(77*c^2*C*d - 110*B*c*d^2 - 495*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/8 + (99*d^2*(10*A*b*(8*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(10*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/6 + (5*a*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/6))/8)/(9*b))/10)/(11*b*d^3)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 438, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

method	result
default	$A c^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6} + \frac{5a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6} \right) + \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7b} + d(Cd + \dots)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
A*c^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+1/7*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b+d*(C*d+2*D*c)*(1/10*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-3/10*a/b*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))))+(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2)*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2))+D*d^2*(1/11*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-4/11*a/b*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1425, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.94

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/1774080*(3465*(10*(C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^5 - 10*B*a^4*b)
)*c*d - (3*C*a^5 - 10*A*a^4*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(80640*D*b^5*d^2*x^10 + 88704*(2*D*b^5*c*d + C*b^5*d
^2)*x^9 + 8960*(11*D*b^5*c^2 + 22*C*b^5*c*d + (23*D*a*b^4 + 11*B*b^5)*d^2)
*x^8 + 11088*(10*C*b^5*c^2 + 2*(21*D*a*b^4 + 10*B*b^5)*c*d + (21*C*a*b^4 +
10*A*b^5)*d^2)*x^7 + 1280*(11*(19*D*a*b^4 + 9*B*b^5)*c^2 + 22*(19*C*a*b^4
+ 9*A*b^5)*c*d + (113*D*a^2*b^3 + 209*B*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 1848*(10*(17*C*
a*b^4 + 8*A*b^5)*c^2 + 2*(93*D*a^2*b^3 + 170*B*a*b^4)*c*d + (93*C*a^2*b^3
+ 170*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 3840*(11*(5*D*a^2*b^3 + 9*B*a*b^4)*c^2 + 22*(5*C
*a^2*b^3 + 9*A*a*b^4)*c*d + (D*a^3*b^2 + 55*B*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 2310*(2*
(59*C*a^2*b^3 + 104*A*a*b^4)*c^2 + 2*(3*D*a^3*b^2 + 118*B*a^2*b^3)*c*d + (
3*C*a^3*b^2 + 118*A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 14080*(2*D*a^4*b - 9*B*a^3*b^2)*c^
2 - 28160*(2*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d + 2560*(4*D*a^5 - 11*B*a^4*b)*d^2
+ 1280*(11*(D*a^3*b^2 + 27*B*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 22*(C*a^3*b^2 + 27*A*a^2*b^3)*
c*d - (4*D*a^4*b - 11*B*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 3465*(2*(5*C*a^3*b^2 + 88*A*a^
2*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^4*b - 10*B*a^3*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^4*b - 10*A*a^3*b^2)
*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/887040*(3465*(10*(C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*
c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^5 - 10*B*a^4*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^5 - 10*A*a^4*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*
arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (80640*D*b^5*d^2*x^10 + 88704*(2*D*b^
5*c*d + C*b^5*d^2)*x^9 + 8960*(11*D*b^5*c^2 + 22*C*b^5*c*d + (23*D*a*b^...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2113 vs.  $2(471) = 942$ .

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2113, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.36

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b**2*d**2*x**10/11 + x**9*(C*b**3*d**2 + 2*
D*b**3*c*d)/(10*b) + x**8*(B*b**3*d**2 + 2*C*b**3*c*d + 23*D*a*b**2*d**2/1
1 + D*b**3*c**2)/(9*b) + x**7*(A*b**3*d**2 + 2*B*b**3*c*d + 3*C*a*b**2*d**
2 + C*b**3*c**2 + 6*D*a*b**2*c*d - 9*a*(C*b**3*d**2 + 2*D*b**3*c*d)/(10*b)
)/(8*b) + x**6*(2*A*b**3*c*d + 3*B*a*b**2*d**2 + B*b**3*c**2 + 6*C*a*b**2*
c*d + 3*D*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*D*a*b**2*c**2 - 8*a*(B*b**3*d**2 + 2*C*b**3*c*d
+ 23*D*a*b**2*d**2/11 + D*b**3*c**2)/(9*b))/(7*b) + x**5*(3*A*a*b**2*d**2
+ A*b**3*c**2 + 6*B*a*b**2*c*d + 3*C*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*C*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*D*a
**2*b*c*d - 7*a*(A*b**3*d**2 + 2*B*b**3*c*d + 3*C*a*b**2*d**2 + C*b**3*c**
2 + 6*D*a*b**2*c*d - 9*a*(C*b**3*d**2 + 2*D*b**3*c*d)/(10*b))/(8*b))/(6*b)
+ x**4*(6*A*a*b**2*c*d + 3*B*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*B*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*C*a**2*b*c
*d + D*a**3*d**2 + 3*D*a**2*b*c**2 - 6*a*(2*A*b**3*c*d + 3*B*a*b**2*d**2 +
B*b**3*c**2 + 6*C*a*b**2*c*d + 3*D*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*D*a*b**2*c**2 - 8*a*(B
*b**3*d**2 + 2*C*b**3*c*d + 23*D*a*b**2*d**2/11 + D*b**3*c**2)/(9*b))/(7*b
))/(5*b) + x**3*(3*A*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*A*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*B*a**2*b*c*d + C*a
*3*d**2 + 3*C*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*D*a**3*c*d - 5*a*(3*A*a*b**2*d**2 + A*b**3*c
**2 + 6*B*a*b**2*c*d + 3*C*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*C*a*b**2*c**2 + 6*D*a**2*b*c*d
- 7*a*(A*b**3*d**2 + 2*B*b**3*c*d + 3*C*a*b**2*d**2 + C*b**3*c**2 + 6*D*a*
b**2*c*d - 9*a*(C*b**3*d**2 + 2*D*b**3*c*d)/(10*b))/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) +
x**2*(6*A*a**2*b*c*d + B*a**3*d**2 + 3*B*a**2*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**3*c*d + D...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 571, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxi
ma")
```



output

```

1/11*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*d^2*x^4/b - 4/99*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a*d^2*x^2/b^
2 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2*x + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c^2*x + 5/1
6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^2*c^2*x + 1/10*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x
^3/b + 5/16*A*a^3*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/
2)*B*c^2/b + 2/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*A*c*d/b + 8/693*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a^2
*d^2/b^3 + 1/9*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x^2/b - 3/80*(2
*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/160*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/128*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^3*x/b^
2 + 3/256*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*x/b^2 + 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c
*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*x/b - 1/48*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*a*x/b - 5/192*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x
/b - 5/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b + 3/256*(2*D*
c*d + C*d^2)*a^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 5/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d +
A*d^2)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/63*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2
)*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*a/b^2

```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 757, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/887040*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*(10*D*b^2*d^2*x + 11*(2*D*b^
11*c*d + C*b^11*d^2)/b^9)*x + 10*(11*D*b^11*c^2 + 22*C*b^11*c*d + 23*D*a*b
^10*d^2 + 11*B*b^11*d^2)/b^9)*x + 99*(10*C*b^11*c^2 + 42*D*a*b^10*c*d + 20
*B*b^11*c*d + 21*C*a*b^10*d^2 + 10*A*b^11*d^2)/b^9)*x + 80*(209*D*a*b^10*c
^2 + 99*B*b^11*c^2 + 418*C*a*b^10*c*d + 198*A*b^11*c*d + 113*D*a^2*b^9*d^2
+ 209*B*a*b^10*d^2)/b^9)*x + 231*(170*C*a*b^10*c^2 + 80*A*b^11*c^2 + 186*
D*a^2*b^9*c*d + 340*B*a*b^10*c*d + 93*C*a^2*b^9*d^2 + 170*A*a*b^10*d^2)/b^
9)*x + 480*(55*D*a^2*b^9*c^2 + 99*B*a*b^10*c^2 + 110*C*a^2*b^9*c*d + 198*A
*a*b^10*c*d + D*a^3*b^8*d^2 + 55*B*a^2*b^9*d^2)/b^9)*x + 1155*(118*C*a^2*b
^9*c^2 + 208*A*a*b^10*c^2 + 6*D*a^3*b^8*c*d + 236*B*a^2*b^9*c*d + 3*C*a^3*
b^8*d^2 + 118*A*a^2*b^9*d^2)/b^9)*x + 640*(11*D*a^3*b^8*c^2 + 297*B*a^2*b
^9*c^2 + 22*C*a^3*b^8*c*d + 594*A*a^2*b^9*c*d - 4*D*a^4*b^7*d^2 + 11*B*a^3*
b^8*d^2)/b^9)*x + 3465*(10*C*a^3*b^8*c^2 + 176*A*a^2*b^9*c^2 - 6*D*a^4*b^7
*c*d + 20*B*a^3*b^8*c*d - 3*C*a^4*b^7*d^2 + 10*A*a^3*b^8*d^2)/b^9)*x - 128
0*(22*D*a^4*b^7*c^2 - 99*B*a^3*b^8*c^2 + 44*C*a^4*b^7*c*d - 198*A*a^3*b^8*
c*d - 8*D*a^5*b^6*d^2 + 22*B*a^4*b^7*d^2)/b^9) + 1/256*(10*C*a^4*b*c^2 - 8
0*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 6*D*a^5*c*d + 20*B*a^4*b*c*d - 3*C*a^5*d^2 + 10*A*a^4*b*
d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.87 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	891
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	892
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	893
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	896
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	897
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	898
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	900
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	901
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	901
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	902

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 321

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 \\
 & + Dx^3) dx = \frac{a^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) x \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{256b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a(80Ab^2c - a(10b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{384b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(80Ab^2c - a(10b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) x (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{480b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(10b(cC + Bd) - 3adD) x (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{80b^2} \\
 & + \frac{dDx^3 (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{10b} + \frac{(Cd + cD) (a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a^3(80Ab^2c - a(10b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/256*a^2*(80*A*b^2*c-a*(10*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/
384*a*(80*A*b^2*c-a*(10*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/480*
(80*A*b^2*c-a*(10*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/7*(A*b*d+B
*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/80*(10*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*x*(b*x
^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/10*d*D*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b+1/9*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(9/
2)/b^2+1/256*a^3*(80*A*b^2*c-a*(10*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x
/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-5a^4(512Cd + 512cD + 189dDx) + 10a^3b(1152Ad + 9B(128c + 35dx) + x(315cC + 128CdDx + 128cDx + 63dDx^2)) + 32b^4x^5(60A(7c + 6dDx) + x(45B(8c + 7dDx) + 7x(5c(9C + 8Dx) + 4dDx(10C + 9Dx)))) + 12a^2b^2x(60A(77c + 48dDx) + x(5B(576c + 413dDx) + x(5c(413C + 320Dx) + 2dDx(800C + 651Dx)))) + 16ab^3x^3(30A(91c + 72dDx) + x(15B(144c + 119dDx) + x(5c(357C + 304Dx) + dDx(1520C + 1323Dx)))) - 315a^3(80A*b^2*c + a*(-10*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]}{(80640*b^(5/2))}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-5*a^4*(512*C*d + 512*c*D + 189*d*D*x) + 10*a^3*
b*(1152*A*d + 9*B*(128*c + 35*d*x) + x*(315*c*C + 128*C*d*x + 128*c*D*x +
63*d*D*x^2)) + 32*b^4*x^5*(60*A*(7*c + 6*d*x) + x*(45*B*(8*c + 7*d*x) + 7*
x*(5*c*(9*C + 8*D*x) + 4*d*x*(10*C + 9*D*x)))) + 12*a^2*b^2*x*(60*A*(77*c
+ 48*d*x) + x*(5*B*(576*c + 413*d*x) + x*(5*c*(413*C + 320*D*x) + 2*d*x*(8
00*C + 651*D*x)))) + 16*a*b^3*x^3*(30*A*(91*c + 72*d*x) + x*(15*B*(144*c +
119*d*x) + x*(5*c*(357*C + 304*D*x) + d*x*(1520*C + 1323*D*x)))) - 315*a
^3*(80*A*b^2*c + a*(-10*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[
a + b*x^2]])/(80640*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 315, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 676, 211, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (b(10Cd - 17cD)x^2d^2 + (10Abd - 3acD)d^2 + (-7bDc^2 + 10bBd^2 - 3ad^2D)xd) dx + \frac{10bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^3}}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)(d(90Abd-20aCd+7acD)-(27aDd^2+b(-56Dc^2+70Cdc-90Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}dx}{9bd^2} + \frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^2(10Cd - \frac{10bd^3}{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}}}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \int (c + dx) (d(90Abd - 20aCd + 7acD) - (27aDd^2 + b(-56Dc^2 + 70Cdc - 90Bd^2))) x (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{1}{9}d \frac{10bd^3}{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)^3}}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd + cC) - 3adD))}{8b} \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD + Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28c^3D + 35c^2Cd))}{7b} - \frac{dx}{10bd^3} \right)}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd+cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right)}{8b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28a^2d^2))}{7b} \right)$$

10bd<sup>3</sup>

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd+cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+ad} dx + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right)}{8b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28a^2d^2))}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd+cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right)}{8b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28a^2d^2))}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2(80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd+cC) - 3adD)) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right)}{8b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28a^2d^2))}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}{10bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{9d^2 \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) (80Ab^2c - a(10b(Bd+cC) - 3adD))}{8b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(10ad^2(cD+Cd) + b(-45Ad^3 - 45Bcd^2 - 28a^2d^2))}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)^3}{10bd^2}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)}*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]$

output  $(D*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^{(7/2)})/(10*b*d^2) + ((d*(10*C*d - 17*c*D)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(7/2)})/9 + (d*((-2*(10*a*d^2*(C*d + c*D) + b*(35*c^2*C*d - 45*B*c*d^2 - 45*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^{(7/2)})/(7*b) - (d*(27*a*d^2*D + b*(70*c*C*d - 90*B*d^2 - 56*c^2*D))*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(7/2)})/(8*b) + (9*d^2*(80*A*b^2*c - a*(10*b*(c*C + B*d) - 3*a*d*D))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/6 + (5*a*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 + (3*a*((x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[b])))/4))/6))/(8*b))/9)/(10*b*d^3)$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*(a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(c*(2*p + 3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$



rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 347, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
default	$Ac \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6} + \frac{5a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6} \right) + \frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7b} + (Bd + Cc)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+1/7*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b+(B*d+C*c)*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(C*d+D*c)*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2))+d*D*(1/10*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-3/10*a/b*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 885, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/161280*(315*(10*(C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^5 - 10*B*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(8064*D*b^5*d*x^9 + 8960*(D*b^5*c + C*b^5*d)*x^8 + 1008*(10*C*b^5*c + (21*D*a*b^4 + 10*B*b^5)*d)*x^7 + 1280*((19*D*a*b^4 + 9*B*b^5)*c + (19*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*d)*x^6 + 168*(10*(17*C*a*b^4 + 8*A*b^5)*c + (93*D*a^2*b^3 + 170*B*a*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 3840*((5*D*a^2*b^3 + 9*B*a*b^4)*c + (5*C*a^2*b^3 + 9*A*a*b^4)*d)*x^4 + 210*(2*(59*C*a^2*b^3 + 104*A*a*b^4)*c + (3*D*a^3*b^2 + 118*B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 1280*((D*a^3*b^2 + 27*B*a^2*b^3)*c + (C*a^3*b^2 + 27*A*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 1280*(2*D*a^4*b - 9*B*a^3*b^2)*c - 1280*(2*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*d + 315*(2*(5*C*a^3*b^2 + 88*A*a^2*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^4*b - 10*B*a^3*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/80640*(315*(10*(C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^5 - 10*B*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (8064*D*b^5*d*x^9 + 8960*(D*b^5*c + C*b^5*d)*x^8 + 1008*(10*C*b^5*c + (21*D*a*b^4 + 10*B*b^5)*d)*x^7 + 1280*((19*D*a*b^4 + 9*B*b^5)*c + (19*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*d)*x^6 + 168*(10*(17*C*a*b^4 + 8*A*b^5)*c + (93*D*a^2*b^3 + 170*B*a*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 3840*((5*D*a^2*b^3 + 9*B*a*b^4)*c + (5*C*a^2*b^3 + 9*A*a*b^4)*d)*x^4 + 210*(2*(59*C*a^2*b^3 + 104*A*a*b^4)*c + (3*D*a^3*b^2 + 118*B*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 1280*((D*a^3*b^2 + 27*B*a^2*b^3)*c + (C*a^3*b^2 + 27*A*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^2 - 1280*(2*D*a^4*b - 9*B*a^3*b^2)*c - 1280*(2*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*d + 315*(2*(5*C*a^3*b^2 + 88*A*a^2*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^4*b - 10*B*a^3*b^2)*d)...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1158 vs.  $2(311) = 622$ .

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1158, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.61

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```

Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*b**2*d*x**9/10 + x**8*(C*b**3*d + D*b**3*c)
/(9*b) + x**7*(B*b**3*d + C*b**3*c + 21*D*a*b**2*d/10)/(8*b) + x**6*(A*b**
3*d + B*b**3*c + 3*C*a*b**2*d + 3*D*a*b**2*c - 8*a*(C*b**3*d + D*b**3*c)/(
9*b))/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b**3*c + 3*B*a*b**2*d + 3*C*a*b**2*c + 3*D*a**2*b*d
- 7*a*(B*b**3*d + C*b**3*c + 21*D*a*b**2*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(3*A*a*
b**2*d + 3*B*a*b**2*c + 3*C*a**2*b*d + 3*D*a**2*b*c - 6*a*(A*b**3*d + B*b*
**3*c + 3*C*a*b**2*d + 3*D*a*b**2*c - 8*a*(C*b**3*d + D*b**3*c)/(9*b))/(7*b
))/(5*b) + x**3*(3*A*a*b**2*c + 3*B*a**2*b*d + 3*C*a**2*b*c + D*a**3*d - 5
*a*(A*b**3*c + 3*B*a*b**2*d + 3*C*a*b**2*c + 3*D*a**2*b*d - 7*a*(B*b**3*d
+ C*b**3*c + 21*D*a*b**2*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(3*A*a**2*b*d +
3*B*a**2*b*c + C*a**3*d + D*a**3*c - 4*a*(3*A*a*b**2*d + 3*B*a*b**2*c + 3*
C*a**2*b*d + 3*D*a**2*b*c - 6*a*(A*b**3*d + B*b**3*c + 3*C*a*b**2*d + 3*D*
a*b**2*c - 8*a*(C*b**3*d + D*b**3*c)/(9*b))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(3*A*a
**2*b*c + B*a**3*d + C*a**3*c - 3*a*(3*A*a*b**2*c + 3*B*a**2*b*d + 3*C*a**
2*b*c + D*a**3*d - 5*a*(A*b**3*c + 3*B*a*b**2*d + 3*C*a*b**2*c + 3*D*a**2*
b*d - 7*a*(B*b**3*d + C*b**3*c + 21*D*a*b**2*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2
*b) + (A*a**3*d + B*a**3*c - 2*a*(3*A*a**2*b*d + 3*B*a**2*b*c + C*a**3*d +
D*a**3*c - 4*a*(3*A*a*b**2*d + 3*B*a*b**2*c + 3*C*a**2*b*d + 3*D*a**2*b*c
- 6*a*(A*b**3*d + B*b**3*c + 3*C*a*b**2*d + 3*D*a*b**2*c - 8*a*(C*b**3*d
+ D*b**3*c)/(9*b))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b))/b) + (A*a**3*c - a*(3*A*a**2*b*...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Ddx^3}{10b} \\
& + \frac{1}{6} (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Acx + \frac{5}{24} (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Aacx + \frac{5}{16} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Aa^2cx \\
& - \frac{3(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Dadx}{80b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Da^2dx}{160b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Da^3dx}{128b^2} \\
& + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Da^4dx}{256b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} (Dc + Cd)x^2}{9b} + \frac{5Aa^3c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{b}} \\
& + \frac{3Da^5d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{256b^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Bc}{7b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Ad}{7b} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} (Cc + Bd)x}{8b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Cc + Bd)ax}{48b} \\
& - \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cc + Bd)a^2x}{192b} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cc + Bd)a^3x}{128b} \\
& - \frac{5(Cc + Bd)a^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} (Dc + Cd)a}{63b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/10*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*d*x^3/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c*x + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c*x + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^2*c*x - 3/80*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/160*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a^2*d*x/b^2 + 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^3*d*x/b^2 + 3/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^4*d*x/b^2 + 1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*(D*c + C*d)*x^2/b + 5/16*A*a^3*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3/256*D*a^5*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*B*c/b + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*A*d/b + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b - 5/192*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*x/b - 5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a^3*x/b - 5/128*(C*c + B*d)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*(D*c + C*d)*a/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 450, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{80640} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8 \left( 9Db^2dx + \frac{10(Db^{10}c + Cb^{10}d)}{b^8} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{9(10Cb^{10}c + 21Da^4bc - 80Aa^3b^2c - 3Da^5d + 10Ba^4bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{256b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/80640*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*D*b^2*d*x + 10*(D*b^10*c + C*b^10*d)/b^8)*x + 9*(10*C*b^10*c + 21*D*a*b^9*d + 10*B*b^10*d)/b^8)*x + 80*(19*D*a*b^9*c + 9*B*b^10*c + 19*C*a*b^9*d + 9*A*b^10*d)/b^8)*x + 21*(170*C*a*b^9*c + 80*A*b^10*c + 93*D*a^2*b^8*d + 170*B*a*b^9*d)/b^8)*x + 480*(5*D*a^2*b^8*c + 9*B*a*b^9*c + 5*C*a^2*b^8*d + 9*A*a*b^9*d)/b^8)*x + 105*(118*C*a^2*b^8*c + 208*A*a*b^9*c + 3*D*a^3*b^7*d + 118*B*a^2*b^8*d)/b^8)*x + 640*(D*a^3*b^7*c + 27*B*a^2*b^8*c + C*a^3*b^7*d + 27*A*a^2*b^8*d)/b^8)*x + 315*(10*C*a^3*b^7*c + 176*A*a^2*b^8*c - 3*D*a^4*b^6*d + 10*B*a^3*b^7*d)/b^8)*x - 1280*(2*D*a^4*b^6*c - 9*B*a^3*b^7*c + 2*C*a^4*b^6*d - 9*A*a^3*b^7*d)/b^8) + 1/256*(10*C*a^4*b*c - 80*A*a^3*b^2*c - 3*D*a^5*d + 10*B*a^4*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D) dx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 9.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 678, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.11

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{-5120\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^4bcd - 945\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^4b d^2x + 55440\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^3b^3cx + 34560\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^3 + Dx^3}{80640b^3}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
(11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*d - 5120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d - 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2*x + 55440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*x + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c + 34560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*d*x**2 + 3150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*d*x + 3150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x + 2560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 43680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*x**3 + 34560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*x**2 + 34560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d*x**4 + 24780*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d*x**3 + 24780*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 38400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**4 + 15624*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 13440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c*x**5 + 34560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c*x**4 + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*d*x**6 + 28560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*d*x**5 + 28560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**5 + 48640*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**6 + 21168*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**7 + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**6*c*x**6 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**6*d*x**7 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c**2*x**7 + 17920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*d*x**8 + 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d**2*x**9 + 945*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**5*d**2 + 25200*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b**2*c - 3150*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b**2*d - 3150*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*c**2)/(80640*b**3)
```

### 3.88 $\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 194

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{5a^2(8Ab - aC)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b} + \frac{5a(8Ab - aC)x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{192b} + \frac{(8Ab - aC)x(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{48b} + \frac{(bB - aD)(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} + \frac{Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{8b} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^2} + \frac{5a^3(8Ab - aC)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
5/128*a^2*(8*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+5/192*a*(8*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/48*(8*A*b-C*a)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(B*b-D*a)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/8*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b+1/9*D*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^2+5/128*a^3*(8*A*b-C*a)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-256a^4D + a^3b(1152B + x(315C + 128Dx)) + 16b^4x^5(84A + x(72B + 7x(9C + 8Dx))) + 8a^2b^3x^3(546A + x(432B + x(357C + 304Dx))) + 6a^2b^2x(924A + x(576B + x(413C + 320Dx)))) + 315a^3\sqrt{b}(-8Ab + aC)\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}]}{(8064b^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-256*a^4*D + a^3*b*(1152*B + x*(315*C + 128*D*x)) + 16*b^4*x^5*(84*A + x*(72*B + 7*x*(9*C + 8*D*x))) + 8*a*b^3*x^3*(546*A + x*(432*B + x*(357*C + 304*D*x))) + 6*a^2*b^2*x*(924*A + x*(576*B + x*(413*C + 320*D*x)))) + 315*a^3*Sqrt[b]*(-8*A*b + a*C)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8064*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2346, 2346, 27, 455, 211, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (9bCx^2 + (9bB - 2aD)x + 9Ab) dx}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{\int b(9(8Ab - aC) + 8(9bB - 2aD)x)(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx}{8b} + \frac{9}{8}Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \int (9(8Ab - aC) + 8(9bB - 2aD)x) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 455

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(9bB-2aD)}{7b} \right) + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{1}{6} x(a + bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(9bB-2aD)}{7b} \right) + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \left( \frac{3}{4} a \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{1}{4} x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6} x(a + bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(9bB-2aD)}{7b} \right) + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4} x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6} x(a + bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(9bB-2aD)}{7b} \right) + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \left( \frac{5}{6} a \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4} x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{1}{6} x(a + bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(9bB-2aD)}{7b} \right) + \frac{9}{8} Cx(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} + \frac{Dx^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{8} \left( 9(8Ab - aC) \left( \frac{5}{6}a \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\right) + \frac{1}{6}x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}\right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{9b} \right)}{Dx^2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}}{9b}$$

input `Int[(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]`

output `(D*x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(9*b) + ((9*C*x*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/8 + ((8*(9*b*B - 2*a*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(7*b) + 9*(8*A*b - a*C)*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)))/6 + (5*a*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4))/6))/8)/(9*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2346

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x],
e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(
q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToS
um[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x],
x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
default	$A \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6} + \frac{5a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6} \right) + C \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{8b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6} + \dots \right)}{\dots} \right)$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output A*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+C*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+D*(1/9*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2/63*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2))+1/7*B*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 425, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \left[ -\frac{315(Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) - 2(896Db^4x^8 + 1008Cb^4x^7 -$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/16128*(315*(C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(896*D*b^4*x^8 + 1008*C*b^4*x^7 + 128*(19*D*a*b^3 + 9
*B*b^4)*x^6 + 168*(17*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*x^5 - 256*D*a^4 + 1152*B*a^3*b +
384*(5*D*a^2*b^2 + 9*B*a*b^3)*x^4 + 42*(59*C*a^2*b^2 + 104*A*a*b^3)*x^3 +
128*(D*a^3*b + 27*B*a^2*b^2)*x^2 + 63*(5*C*a^3*b + 88*A*a^2*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/8064*(315*(C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x
/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (896*D*b^4*x^8 + 1008*C*b^4*x^7 + 128*(19*D*a*b^3 + 9*
B*b^4)*x^6 + 168*(17*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*x^5 - 256*D*a^4 + 1152*B*a^3*b + 3
84*(5*D*a^2*b^2 + 9*B*a*b^3)*x^4 + 42*(59*C*a^2*b^2 + 104*A*a*b^3)*x^3 + 1
28*(D*a^3*b + 27*B*a^2*b^2)*x^2 + 63*(5*C*a^3*b + 88*A*a^2*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))/b^2]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 510 vs. 2(175) = 350.

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 510, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.63

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cb^2x^7}{8} + \frac{Db^2x^8}{9} + \frac{x^6(Bb^3 + \frac{19Dab^2}{9})}{7b} + \frac{x^5(Ab^3 + \frac{17Cab^2}{8})}{6b} + \frac{x^4(3Bab^2 + 3Da^2b - \frac{6a(Bb^3 + \frac{19Dab^2}{9})}{7b})}{5b} \right) \\ a^{5/2} \left( Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} + \frac{Cx^3}{3} + \frac{Dx^4}{4} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b**2*x**7/8 + D*b**2*x**8/9 + x**6*(B*b**3 + 19*D*a*b**2/9)/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b**3 + 17*C*a*b**2/8)/(6*b) + x**4*(3*B*a*b**2 + 3*D*a**2*b - 6*a*(B*b**3 + 19*D*a*b**2/9)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(3*A*a*b**2 + 3*C*a**2*b - 5*a*(A*b**3 + 17*C*a*b**2/8)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(3*B*a**2*b + D*a**3 - 4*a*(3*B*a*b**2 + 3*D*a**2*b - 6*a*(B*b**3 + 19*D*a*b**2/9)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(3*A*a**2*b + C*a**3 - 3*a*(3*A*a*b**2 + 3*C*a**2*b - 5*a*(A*b**3 + 17*C*a*b**2/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (B*a**3 - 2*a*(3*B*a**2*b + D*a**3 - 4*a*(3*B*a*b**2 + 3*D*a**2*b - 6*a*(B*b**3 + 19*D*a*b**2/9)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b))/b) + (A*a**3 - a*(3*A*a**2*b + C*a**3 - 3*a*(3*A*a*b**2 + 3*C*a**2*b - 5*a*(A*b**3 + 17*C*a*b**2/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (a**(5/2)*(A*x + B*x**2/2 + C*x**3/3 + D*x**4/4), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Dx^2}{9b} + \frac{1}{6} (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Ax + \frac{5}{24} (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Aax + \frac{5}{16} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Aa^2x + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Cx}{8b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Cax}{48b} - \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Ca^2x}{192b} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ca^3x}{128b} - \frac{5Ca^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{3/2}} + \frac{5Aa^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} Da}{63b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} B}{7b}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*x^2/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*x + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*x + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^2*x + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*C*x/b - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*x/b - 5/192*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^2*x/b - 5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^3*x/b - 5/128*C*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 5/16*A*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*a/b^2 + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*B/b`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{1}{8064} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \left( 2 \left( 7(8Db^2x + 9Cb^2)x + \frac{8(19Dab^8 + 9Bb^9)}{b^7} \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{21(17Cab^8)}{b^7} \right) \right) + \frac{5(Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right|\right)}{128b^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8064*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*D*b^2*x + 9*C*b^2))*x + 8*(19*D*a*
b^8 + 9*B*b^9)/b^7)*x + 21*(17*C*a*b^8 + 8*A*b^9)/b^7)*x + 48*(5*D*a^2*b^7
+ 9*B*a*b^8)/b^7)*x + 21*(59*C*a^2*b^7 + 104*A*a*b^8)/b^7)*x + 64*(D*a^3*
b^6 + 27*B*a^2*b^7)/b^7)*x + 63*(5*C*a^3*b^6 + 88*A*a^2*b^7)/b^7)*x - 128*
(2*D*a^4*b^5 - 9*B*a^3*b^6)/b^7) + 5/128*(C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*log(abs(-sqrt
(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 339, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{-256\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^4d + 5544\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2x + 1152\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2 + 315\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bcx + 128}{\dots}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```



output

```
( - 256*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d + 5544*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*x + 1152
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2 + 315*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x + 128*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 + 4368*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**3 + 3456*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**2 + 2478*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 + 19
20*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 + 1344*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*x**5 +
3456*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*x**4 + 2856*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**5 +
2432*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**6 + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*x**6 + 1
008*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**7 + 896*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d*x**8 + 2520
*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b - 315*sqrt(b)*
log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*c)/(8064*b**2)
```

$$3.89 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx$$

Optimal result	913
Mathematica [A] (verified)	914
Rubi [A] (verified)	915
Maple [A] (verified)	921
Fricas [F(-1)]	922
Sympy [F]	923
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	923
Giac [F(-2)]	924
Mupad [F(-1)]	925
Reduce [F]	925

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 726

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^8} - \frac{(5a^3d^6D + 40a^2bd^4(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + 64b^3c^3(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 112ab^2cd^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 - c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128bd^7} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^6} - \frac{(5a^2d^4D + 40abd^2(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + 48b^2c(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{192bd^5} + \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^4} - \frac{(ad^2D + 8b(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D))x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{48bd^3} + \frac{(8Cd - 15cD)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{56bd^2} + \frac{D(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{8bd^2} - \frac{(5a^4d^8D + 40a^3bd^6(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D) + 128b^4c^5(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) + 320ab^3c^3d^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 - c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128b^{3/2}d^9} - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2} (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^9}$$

output

```
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8-1/128*(5
*a^3*d^6*D+40*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+64*b^3*c^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c
^2*d-D*c^3)+112*a*b^2*c*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)/b/d^7+1/3*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d
^6-1/192*(5*a^2*d^4*D+40*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+48*b^2*c*(A*d^3-B*c*
d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^5+1/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c
^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^4-1/48*(a*d^2*D+8*b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a
)^(5/2)/b/d^3+1/56*(8*C*d-15*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b/d^2+1/8*D*(d*x+c)*(b*x
^2+a)^(7/2)/b/d^2-1/128*(5*a^4*d^8*D+40*a^3*b*d^6*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2)+128
*b^4*c^5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)+320*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*
c^2*d-D*c^3)+240*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1
/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^9-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c
^2*d-D*c^3)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 6.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 715, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(15a^3d^6(128Cd-128cD+35dDx)+2a^2bd^4(-10304c^3D+28c^2d(368C+16$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(15*a^3*d^6*(128*C*d - 128*c*D + 35*d*D*x) + 2*a^2*b*d^4*(-10304*c^3*D + 28*c^2*d*(368*C + 165*D*x) - 4*c*d^2*(2576*B + 15*x*(77*C + 48*D*x)) + d^3*(10304*A + 5*x*(924*B + 576*C*x + 413*D*x^2))) - 16*b^3*(840*c^7*D - 420*c^6*d*(2*C + D*x) + 140*c^5*d^2*(6*B + x*(3*C + 2*D*x)) - 70*c^4*d^3*(12*A + x*(6*B + x*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + 14*c^3*d^4*x*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - 14*c^2*d^5*x^2*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + 2*c*d^6*x^3*(105*A + 2*x*(42*B + 5*x*(7*C + 6*D*x))) - d^7*x^4*(168*A + 5*x*(28*B + 3*x*(8*C + 7*D*x)))) + 8*a*b^2*d^2*(-3920*c^5*D + 70*c^4*d*(56*C + 27*D*x) + d^5*x^2*(1232*A + 910*B*x + 720*C*x^2 + 595*D*x^3) - 14*c^3*d^2*(280*B + x*(135*C + 88*D*x)) + 14*c^2*d^3*(280*A + x*(135*B + x*(88*C + 65*D*x))) - 2*c*d^4*x*(945*A + x*(616*B + 5*x*(91*C + 72*D*x)))))/b - 26880*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2)*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (105*(-5*a^4*d^8*D + 40*a^3*b*d^6*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + c^2*D) + 128*b^4*c^5*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D) + 320*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D) + 240*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(13440*d^9)

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 713, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.441$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} (b(8Cd-15cD)x^2d^2+(8Abd-acD)d^2+(-7bDc^2+8bBd^2-ad^2D)xd)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int \frac{7bd^3(d(8Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+8b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(8Cd-15cD)}{8bd^3} + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$d \int \frac{(d(8Abd-acD)-(aDd^2+8b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(8Cd-15cD)}{8bd^3} + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 682

---


$$d \left( \frac{\int -\frac{b(ad(5acd^2D-8b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+6Ad^3)))+(6bc(8Abd-acD)d^2+(6bc^2+5ad^2)(aDd^2+8b(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6bd^2} dx + (a+bx^2)^{5/2} \right) + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

$8bd^3$

↓ 25

---


$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(48b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)-5dx(ad^2D+8b(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(5acd^2D-8b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+6Ad^3)))}{6bd^2} dx}{8bd^3} \right) + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

$8bd^3$

↓ 27

---


$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(48b(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)-5dx(ad^2D+8b(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(5acd^2D-8b(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+6Ad^3)))}{6bd^2} dx}{8bd^3} \right) + \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(c+dx)}{8bd^2}$$

$8bd^3$

↓ 682

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{3b(ad(5a^2cDd^4 - 8ab(-3Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + 8a^2c^2))}{30d^2}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(5a^2cDd^4 - 8ab(-3Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + 8a^2c^2))}{30d^2}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 682

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(5a^3cDd^6 - 8a^2b(-11Dc^3 + 11Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 8a^2c^2))}{30d^2}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{30d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(5a^3cDd^6 - 8a^2b(-11Dc^3 + 11Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 8a^2c^2))}{30d^2}}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 719

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{(5a^4d^8D + 40a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24a^2d^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24a^2d^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{3} \right)}{30d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{(5a^4d^8D + 40a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24a^2d^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{3} \right)}{30d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (5a^4d^8D + 40a^3bd^6(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd) + 24a^2d^4(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{3} \right)}{30d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 488

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{128b(ad^2 + bc^2)^3 (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d} \right)^3}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$d \left( \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (48b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - 5dx(ad^2D + 8b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)))}{30d^2} - \frac{\left( \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (5a^4d^8D + 40a^3bd^6(-B)) \right)^3}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (c + dx)}{8bd^2}$$

input

`Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x), x]`



output

```
(D*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(8*b*d^2) + ((d*(8*C*d - 15*c*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/7 + d*(((48*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - 5*d*(a*d^2*D + 8*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(30*d^2) - (-1/4*((64*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - d*(6*b*c*d^2*(8*A*b*d - a*c*D) + (6*b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2)*(a*d^2*D + 8*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/d^2 + (3*(-1/2*((128*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) - d*(5*a^3*d^6*D + 40*a^2*b*d^4*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) + 64*b^3*c^3*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 112*a*b^2*c*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 + (((5*a^4*d^8*D + 40*a^3*b*d^6*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D) + 128*b^4*c^5*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 320*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 240*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + (128*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/d)/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2)/(6*d^2))/(8*b*d^3)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488

```
Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1196

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/d^3*(B*d^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/
2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+D*c^2*(
1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+1/7*d*(C*d-D*c)*(b*x^
2+a)^(7/2)/b+D*d^2*(1/8*x*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-1/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)
+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*l
n(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))-C*c*d*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x
*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^4*(1/5*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*
b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-b*c/d*(1/8*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*
(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+3/16*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c
^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d
*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2
)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^
2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)
+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-
2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*
c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)
)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/
d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1563 vs. 2(679) = 1358.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1563, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.15

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^2*c^6*x/d^7 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*c^5*x/d^6
+ 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b*c^4*x/d^5 + 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*b*c^4*x/d^
5 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^4*x/d^5 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*c^3*x/
d^4 - 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*b*c^3*x/d^4 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^3*
x/d^4 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*c^2*x/d^3 + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a*c^2
*x/d^3 + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*c^2*x/d^3 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*b*
c^2*x/d^3 + 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*b*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*
c*x/d^2 - 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*c*x/d^2 - 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*
c*x/d^2 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c*x/d^2 - 7/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*b*c*
x/d^2 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*x/d + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*a*x/d + 5/1
6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a^2*x/d + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*x/(b*d) - 1/48*(b*x^
2 + a)^(5/2)*D*a*x/(b*d) - 5/192*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*a^2*x/(b*d) - 5/128*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^3*x/(b*d) + D*b^(5/2)*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^9 -
C*b^(5/2)*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^8 + 5/2*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x
/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 + B*b^(5/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 - 5/2*C*a*b^(3/
2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - A*b^(5/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d
^6 + 15/8*D*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 5/2*B*a*b^(3/2)*c
^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 15/8*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/d^4 - 5/2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 5/16*D*a^3*c^2*
arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 15/8*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b...

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

$$3.90 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	926
Mathematica [A] (verified)	927
Rubi [A] (verified)	928
Maple [B] (verified)	935
Fricas [F(-1)]	936
Sympy [F]	937
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	937
Giac [F(-1)]	938
Mupad [F(-1)]	939
Reduce [F]	939

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 826

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{(15a^3d^6D - 161a^2bd^4(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - 105b^3c^3(6c^2C - 3cD))}{16d^7} \\ & + \frac{(11a^2d^4(Cd - 2cD) + 8b^2c^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D) + 18abd^2(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D))}{16d^7} \\ & + \frac{(45a^2d^4D - 77abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - 35b^2c(4c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 5c^3D)) x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{105d^6} \\ & + \frac{b(13ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + 6b(3c^2Cd - 2Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 4c^3D)) x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^5} \\ & + \frac{b(15ad^2D - 7b(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D)) x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{35d^4} + \frac{b^2(Cd - 2cD) x^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^3} \\ & + \frac{b^2Dx^6 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{7d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^8(c+dx)} \\ & + \frac{(5a^3d^6(Cd - 2cD) + 16b^3c^4(7c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 8c^3D) + 40ab^2c^2d^2(5c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 6c^3D))}{16\sqrt{bd^9}} \\ & + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2} (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(7c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 8c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^9} \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/105*(15*a^3*d^6*D-161*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-105*b^3*c^3*(4*
A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3)-245*a*b^2*c*d^2*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*
c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^8+1/16*(11*a^2*d^4*(C*d-2*D*c)+8*b^2*c
^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+18*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c
^2*d-4*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^7+1/105*(45*a^2*d^4*D-77*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^
2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-35*b^2*c*(2*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+4*C*c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*x^2*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/24*b*(13*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+6*b*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2
*d-4*D*c^3))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/35*b*(15*a*d^2*D-7*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*
d-3*D*c^2))*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/6*b^2*(C*d-2*D*c)*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
)/d^3+1/7*b^2*D*x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c
^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)+1/16*(5*a^3*d^6*(C*d-2*D*c)+16*b^3
*c^4*(5*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3)+40*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(3*A*d^3-4*B*c
*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-6*D*c^3)+30*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-2*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-4*D*c^3))*
arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^9+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(a*d^2*
(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(5*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*arctan
h((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 10.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 722, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(240a^3d^6D(c+dx)+4b^3(3360c^7D-420c^6d(7C-4Dx)+d^7x^4(105A+84B))}{(c+dx)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```



output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(240*a^3*d^6*D*(c + d*x) + 4*b^3*(3360*c^7*D - 420*c^6
*d*(7*C - 4*D*x) + d^7*x^4*(105*A + 84*B*x + 70*C*x^2 + 60*D*x^3) + 70*c^5
*d^2*(36*B - x*(21*C + 8*D*x)) - 70*c^4*d^3*(30*A - x*(18*B + 7*C*x + 4*D*
x^2)) + 7*c^2*d^5*x^2*(50*A + x*(30*B + 21*C*x + 16*D*x^2)) - 7*c^3*d^4*x*
(150*A + x*(60*B + 35*C*x + 24*D*x^2)) - c*d^6*x^3*(175*A + 2*x*(63*B + 49
*C*x + 40*D*x^2))) + a^2*b*d^4*(9408*c^3*D + c^2*(-6832*C*d + 5418*d*D*x)
+ c*d^2*(4256*B - x*(3997*C + 1590*D*x)) + d^3*(-1680*A + x*(2576*B + 15*x
*(77*C + 48*D*x)))) + 2*a*b^2*d^2*(11480*c^5*D - 140*c^4*d*(68*C - 43*D*x)
+ 7*c^3*d^2*(1080*B - x*(715*C + 276*D*x)) + d^5*x^2*(945*A + x*(616*B +
5*x*(91*C + 72*D*x))) + 7*c^2*d^3*(-800*A + x*(570*B + x*(229*C + 134*D*x)
)) - c*d^4*x*(2975*A + x*(1274*B + x*(777*C + 550*D*x)))))/(b*(c + d*x))
- 3360*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*
(-7*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) -
d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (105*(-5*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 2*c*D)
) - 30*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 4*c^3*D) + 40*a*b^2*c^2*
d^2*(-5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 6*c^3*D) + 16*b^3*c^4*(-7*c^2*C*d
+ 6*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqr
t[b])/(1680*d^9)

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 834, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2182$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(Cd - cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 6Bc - 6Ad \right) \right) x + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{ad^2 + bc^2} dx$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 6Bc - 6Ad \right) \right) x + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{c+dx} dx$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{7b \left( d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) \right) + \left( a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 6Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{c+dx}{7bd^2}} (bx^2+a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{1}{7} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( d(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)) \right) + \left( a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 6Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{c+dx}{d^2}} (bx^2+a)^{5/2} dx + \frac{1}{7} D(a + bx^2)^{7/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\int - \frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2) \left( ad(-8Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 6Bd^2) - \left( 5a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + 6b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3) \right) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{\frac{c+dx}{6bd^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( 6(ad^2(-Ba^2 - 3c^2D + 2c^2)) \right)}{d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int - \frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2) \left( ad(-8Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 6Bd^2) - \left( 5a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + 6b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3) \right) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{\frac{c+dx}{6bd^2}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( 6(ad^2(-Ba^2 - 3c^2D + 2c^2)) \right)}{d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{ad(-8Dc^2+7Cdc-6Bd^2) - (5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+6b(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))x}{6d^2} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (6(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cD^2)+bc^2))^{3/2}}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

↓ 682

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{b(3ad(a(-14Dc^2+11Cdc-8Bd^2)d^2+2bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3)) - (4abc(-8Dc^2+7Cdc-6Bd^2)d^2 + (4bc^2+3ad^2)(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc^2))}{4bd^2} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{(3ad(a(-14Dc^2+11Cdc-8Bd^2)d^2+2bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3)) - (4abc(-8Dc^2+7Cdc-6Bd^2)d^2 + (4bc^2+3ad^2)(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc^2))}{4bd^2} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2+a)^{7/2} + \frac{(6(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3)) - 5d(a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc^2) - 6Bd^2c)}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{(6(a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) - 5d(a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{(6(a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) - 5d(a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{(6(a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) - 5d(a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + b(-8Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{-\left(6(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))\right)-5d(a(Cd-2cD)d^2+b(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{-\left(6(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))\right)-5d(a(Cd-2cD)d^2+b(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{c^2}{d^2} + \frac{a}{b} \right) D(bx^2 + a)^{7/2} + \frac{-\left(6(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))\right)-5d(a(Cd-2cD)d^2+b(-8Dc^3+7Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))}{30d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```

-(((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*
d^2)*(c + d*x))) + (((a/b + c^2/d^2)*D*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/7 + (-1/30*((6*(
a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 -
8*c^3*D)) - 5*d*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 6*A*d^3 -
8*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/d^2 - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((8*(a*d^2*(2*c
*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))
- d*(5*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 6*b*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3
*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*d^2) + (((48*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d
- B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D)) - d
*(4*a*b*c*d^2*(7*c*C*d - 6*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D) + (4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(5*a*d^2
*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 6*b*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D)))*x)*Sqrt
[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (3*(-(((5*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 16*b^3*c^4*(7*c^2
*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D) + 40*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*c^2*C*d - 4*B*
c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 6*c^3*D) + 30*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 -
4*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (16*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)^(3/2)*(a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 6*B*
c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqr
t[a + b*x^2]))/d)/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2))/(6*d^2))/d^2)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x  
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2344 vs.  $2(782) = 1564$ .

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2345, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.84

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	2345

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

1/d^3*(C*d*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/7*D*d*(
b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b-2*D*c*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)
+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
)))+1/d^4*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(1/5*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2
+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-b*c/d*(1/8*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d
*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+3/16*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^
2)/b*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^
2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d
+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))
)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln(
(-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+
c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)
)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x
+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))))+1/d^5*(A*d^3
-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1565, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - (b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c^2/(d^4*x +
c*d^3) + (b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - (b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A/(d^2
*x + c*d) - 4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^2*c^5*x/d^7 + 7/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*
c^4*x/d^6 - 2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b*c^3*x/d^5 - 9/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*b*
c^3*x/d^5 - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^2*c^3*x/d^5 + 7/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*
c^2*x/d^4 + 29/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*b*c^2*x/d^4 + 5/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b
^2*c^2*x/d^4 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*c*x/d^3 - 5/12*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*
a*c*x/d^3 - 5/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*c*x/d^3 - 3/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*b*
c*x/d^3 - 11/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*b*c*x/d^3 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*x/d
^2 + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*x/d^2 + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*x/d^2 +
5/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*x/d^2 + 15/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*b*x/d^2 - 8*D*
b^(5/2)*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^9 + 7*C*b^(5/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(
a*b))/d^8 - 15*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 - 6*B*b^(5/2)*c^
5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 + 25/2*C*a*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))
/d^6 + 5*A*b^(5/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 15/2*D*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^3
*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 10*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
5 + 45/8*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 15/2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c
^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 5/8*D*a^3*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b
)*d^3) - 15/4*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 5/16*C*a^3*arcs
inh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + 15/8*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(...
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac
")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

**3.91** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$

Optimal result	940
Mathematica [A] (verified)	941
Rubi [A] (verified)	942
Maple [B] (verified)	949
Fricas [F(-1)]	950
Sympy [F]	950
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	950
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	951
Mupad [F(-1)]	952
Reduce [F]	953

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 803

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^3} dx = \frac{(23a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) + 15b^2c^2(15c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 6Ad^3 - 21c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^7} + \frac{(11a^2d^4D - 18abd^2(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - 8b^2c(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16d^7} + \frac{b(11ad^2(Cd-3cD) + 5b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 10c^3D)) x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^6} + \frac{b(13ad^2D - 6b(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D)) x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^5} + \frac{b^2(Cd-3cD)x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^4} + \frac{b^2Dx^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^3} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^8(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (2ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(13c^2Cd - 11Bcd^2 + 9Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^8(c+dx)} + \frac{(5a^3d^6D - 30a^2bd^4(3cCd - Bd^2 - 6c^2D) - 16b^3c^3(21c^2Cd - 15Bcd^2 + 10Ad^3 - 28c^3D) - 40ab^2cd^2(10c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 15c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16\sqrt{bd^9}} + \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2} (2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) + abd^2(29c^2Cd - 15Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 47c^3D) + 2b^2c^2(21c^2Cd - 15Bcd^2 + 10Ad^3 - 28c^3D))}{2d^9}$$

output

```

1/15*(23*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+15*b^2*c^2*(6*A*d^3-10*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-21*
D*c^3)+35*a*b*d^2*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^
8+1/16*(11*a^2*d^4*D-18*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)-8*b^2*c*(3*A*d^3-
6*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-15*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^7+1/15*b*(11*a*d^2*(C*
d-3*D*c)+5*b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-10*D*c^3))*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6
+1/24*b*(13*a*d^2*D-6*b*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+
1/5*b^2*(C*d-3*D*c)*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/6*b^2*D*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/
d^3-1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/
(d*x+c)^2+1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(9*A*d^3
-11*B*c*d^2+13*C*c^2*d-15*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)+1/16*(5*a^3*
d^6*D-30*a^2*b*d^4*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)-16*b^3*c^3*(10*A*d^3-15*B*c*d^
2+21*C*c^2*d-28*D*c^3)-40*a*b^2*c*d^2*(3*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-15*D*c
^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^9-1/2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*d^2*(5*A*d^3-15*B*c*d^2+29*C*c^2*d-47*D*c^3)+
2*b^2*c^2*(10*A*d^3-15*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2*d-28*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 8.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 708, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(a^2d^4(-1704c^3D+c^2d(728C-2763Dx))-2cd^2(60B+x(-608C+387Dx)))}{(c+dx)^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]
```

output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^2*d^4*(-1704*c^3*D + c^2*d*(728*C - 2763*D*x) - 2*c
*d^2*(60*B + x*(-608*C + 387*D*x)) + d^3*(-120*A + x*(-240*B + 368*C*x + 1
65*D*x^2))) + 2*a*b*d^2*(-3940*c^5*D + 10*c^4*d*(258*C - 605*D*x) + c^3*d^
2*(-1500*B + x*(3975*C - 1444*D*x)) + d^5*x^2*(280*A + x*(135*B + 88*C*x +
65*D*x^2)) - c*d^4*x*(-1100*A + x*(570*B + 229*C*x + 134*D*x^2)) + c^2*d^
3*(700*A + x*(-2325*B + 958*C*x + 347*D*x^2))) - 4*b^2*(1680*c^7*D - 1260*
c^6*d*(C - 2*D*x) + 10*c^5*d^2*(90*B + 7*x*(-27*C + 8*D*x)) - 10*c^4*d^3*(
60*A + x*(-135*B + 14*x*(3*C + D*x))) - c^2*d^5*x^2*(200*A + x*(75*B + 14*
x*(3*C + 2*D*x))) - d^7*x^4*(20*A + x*(15*B + 2*x*(6*C + 5*D*x))) + c^3*d^
4*x*(-900*A + x*(300*B + 7*x*(15*C + 8*D*x))) + c*d^6*x^3*(50*A + x*(30*B
+ x*(21*C + 16*D*x)))))/(c + d*x)^2 - 240*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(-2*a^2*
d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(-21*c^2*C*d + 15*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 28*c^
3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-29*c^2*C*d + 15*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 47*c^3*D))*ArcTan[(Sq
rt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (15*(5*a^3*
d^6*D + 30*a^2*b*d^4*(-3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D) + 40*a*b^2*c*d^2*(-10*c^
2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 15*c^3*D) + 16*b^3*c^3*(-21*c^2*C*d + 15*B*c
*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 28*c^3*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[b])
/(240*d^9)

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1048, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(2Cd - 2cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 5Bc - 5Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 2a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 5Bc - 5Ad \right) \right) x + 2 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(3Ad^3-5Bcd^2-9c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int - \frac{\left( \left( 2d(Cd-2cD)a^2 + \frac{bc(-7Dc^2+5Cdc-3Bd^2)}{d}a + Ab(2bc^2+5ad^2) \right) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} dx$$

2(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( d \left( Abd(2bc^2+5ad^2) + a(2a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-7Dc^2+5Cdc-3Bd^2)) \right) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-10Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+9Ad^3)) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( d \left( Abd(2bc^2+5ad^2) + a(2a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-7Dc^2+5Cdc-3Bd^2)) \right) + 2(a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-10Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+9Ad^3)) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\int \frac{2b(bc^2+ad^2) \left( ad(a(6Cd-13cD)d^2 + b(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3)) + (5a^2Dd^4 - ab(-113Dc^2+66Cdc-30Bd^2)d^2 - 6b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+9Ad^3)) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27



$$(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{(ad(a(6Cd-13cD)d^2+b(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3)))+(5a^2Dd^4-ab(-113Dc^2+66Cdc-30Bd^2)d^2-6b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3))}{3d^2(c+dx)} dx$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{3b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(a(8Cd-19cD)d^2+b(-56Dc^3+42Cdc^2-30Bd^2c+20Ad^3)))+(5a^2Dd^4-2ab(-66Dc^2+37Cdc-15Bd^2)d^2-8b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3))}{4bd^2(c+dx)} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)(ad(a(8Cd-19cD)d^2+b(-56Dc^3+42Cdc^2-30Bd^2c+20Ad^3)))+(5a^2Dd^4-2ab(-66Dc^2+37Cdc-15Bd^2)d^2-8b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3))}{4d^2(c+dx)} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3)d^2+2b^2c(-28Dc^3+21Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+15Ad^3)))}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^5)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^5)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^5)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^2)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^2)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(2a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-9Dc^3+7Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(3(2a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(-47Dc^3+29Cdc^2-15Bd^2c+5Ad^3))d^2+2b^2)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^2}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^3,x]`

output `-1/2*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (((2*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (((3*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(29*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 47*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D)) + 5*d*(a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(6*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 10*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(15*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((4*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(29*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 47*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D)) + d*(5*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(66*c*C*d - 30*B*d^2 - 113*c^2*D) - 6*b^2*c*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*d^2) + (3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((8*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(29*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 47*c^3*D) + b^2*(42*c^4*C*d - 30*B*c^3*d^2 + 20*A*c^2*d^3 - 56*c^5*D)) + d*(5*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(37*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 66*c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (((5*a^3*d^6*D - 30*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D) - 16*b^3*c^3*(21*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D) - 40*a*b^2*c*d^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(29*c^2*C*d ...`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4505 vs.  $2(755) = 1510$ .

Time = 1.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4506, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.61

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	4506

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
D/d^3*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+5/6*a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)*(1/5*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-b*c/d*(1/8*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)+3/16*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))- (a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))))+1/d^5*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(7/2)-5*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/5*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-b*c/d*(1/8*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**3, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2940 vs. 2(758) = 1516.

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2940, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.66

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-15/4*D*b^4*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^9 + a*sqrt(b)*d^11)
+ 15/4*C*b^4*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^8 + a*sqrt(b)*d^10)
- 15/4*D*a*b^3*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^7 + a*sqrt(b)*d^9)
- 15/4*B*b^4*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^7 + a*sqrt(b)*d^9)
+ 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^3*c^6*x/(b*c^2*d^7 + a*d^9) + 15/4*C*a*b^3*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^6 + a*sqrt(b)*d^8)
+ 15/4*A*b^4*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^6 + a*sqrt(b)*d^8) - 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*c^5*x/(b*c^2*d^6 + a*d^8)
- 15/4*B*a*b^3*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^5 + a*sqrt(b)*d^7) - 5/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^2*c^5/(b*c^2*d^6 + a*d^8)
+ 5/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^2*c^4*x/(b*c^2*d^5 + a*d^7) + 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*b^2*c^4*x/(b*c^2*d^5 + a*d^7)
+ 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^3*c^4*x/(b*c^2*d^5 + a*d^7) + 15/4*A*a*b^3*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^4 + a*sqrt(b)*d^6)
- 3/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b*c^4/(b*c^2*d^5*x + a*d^7*x + b*c^3*d^4 + a*c*d^6) + 5/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*c^4/(b*c^2*d^5 + a*d^7)
- 5/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*c^3*x/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) - 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*b^2*c^3*x/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6)
- 15/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c^3*x/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*D*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + a*d^6*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^3*x + 2*a*c*d^5*x + b*c^4*d^2 + a*c^2*d^4)
+ 3/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*x + a*d^6*x + b*c^3*d^3 + a*c*d^5) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*D*b*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4 + a*d^6) - ...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2233 vs.  $2(758) = 1516$ .

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2233, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.78

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

```



output

```

1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*D*b^2*x/d^3 - 6*(3*D*b^6*c*d^38 - C*b^6*d^39)/(b^4*d^42))*x + 5*(36*D*b^6*c^2*d^37 - 18*C*b^6*c*d^38 + 13*D*a*b^5*d^39 + 6*B*b^6*d^39)/(b^4*d^42))*x - 8*(50*D*b^6*c^3*d^36 - 30*C*b^6*c^2*d^37 + 33*D*a*b^5*c*d^38 + 15*B*b^6*c*d^38 - 11*C*a*b^5*d^39 - 5*A*b^6*d^39)/(b^4*d^42))*x + 15*(120*D*b^6*c^4*d^35 - 80*C*b^6*c^3*d^36 + 108*D*a*b^5*c^2*d^37 + 48*B*b^6*c^2*d^37 - 54*C*a*b^5*c*d^38 - 24*A*b^6*c*d^38 + 11*D*a^2*b^4*d^39 + 18*B*a*b^5*d^39)/(b^4*d^42))*x - 16*(315*D*b^6*c^5*d^34 - 225*C*b^6*c^4*d^35 + 350*D*a*b^5*c^3*d^36 + 150*B*b^6*c^3*d^36 - 210*C*a*b^5*c^2*d^37 - 90*A*b^6*c^2*d^37 + 69*D*a^2*b^4*c*d^38 + 105*B*a*b^5*c*d^38 - 23*C*a^2*b^4*d^39 - 35*A*a*b^5*d^39)/(b^4*d^42)) - (56*D*b^3*c^7 - 42*C*b^3*c^6*d + 103*D*a*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 30*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 71*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 20*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 53*D*a^2*b*c^3*d^4 + 45*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 31*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 - 25*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 6*D*a^3*c*d^6 + 15*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 - 2*C*a^3*d^7 - 5*A*a^2*b*d^7)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*d^9) - 1/16*(448*D*b^3*c^6 - 336*C*b^3*c^5*d + 600*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 240*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 400*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 160*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 180*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 240*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 90*C*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 120*A*a*b^2*c*d^5 + 5*D*a^3*d^6 + 30*B*a^2*b*d^6)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/(sqrt(b)*d^9) - (16*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*D*b^3*c^7*d - 14*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*b^3*c^6*d^2 ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^3} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3,x)`

**3.92** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$

Optimal result	954
Mathematica [A] (verified)	955
Rubi [A] (verified)	956
Maple [B] (verified)	963
Fricas [F(-1)]	964
Sympy [F]	964
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	964
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	965
Mupad [F(-1)]	966
Reduce [F]	967

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 806

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^4} dx = \frac{(23a^2d^4D - 35abd^2(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D) - 15b^2c(20c^2Cd - 15d^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^8} + \frac{b(9ad^2(Cd - 4cD) + 4b(10c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 20c^3D))}{8d^7} + \frac{b(11ad^2D - 5b(4cCd - Bd^2 - 10c^2D))x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^6} + \frac{b^2(Cd - 4cD)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^5} + \frac{b^2Dx^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^4} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^8(c+dx)^3} + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(3ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(19c^2Cd - 16Bcd^2 + 13Ad^3 - 22c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^8(c+dx)^2} - \frac{(6a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(107c^2Cd - 74Bcd^2 + 47Ad^3 - 146c^3D) + abd^2(80c^2Cd - 41Bcd^2 + 14Ad^3 - 15d^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^8(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(15a^2d^4(Cd - 4cD) + 8b^2c^2(35c^2Cd - 20Bcd^2 + 10Ad^3 - 56c^3D) + 20abd^2(10c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 15d^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^9} - \frac{(2a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(20cCd - 5Bd^2 - 51c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(85c^2Cd - 40Bcd^2 + 15Ad^3 - 156c^3D) - 2b^3c^3(35c^2Cd - 20Bcd^2 + 10Ad^3 - 56c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^9\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15} * (23 * a^2 * d^4 * D - 35 * a * b * d^2 * (-B * d^2 + 4 * C * c * d - 10 * D * c^2) - 15 * b^2 * c * (4 * A * d^3 - \\ & 10 * B * c * d^2 + 20 * C * c^2 * d - 35 * D * c^3)) * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^8 + 1/8 * b * (9 * a * d^2 * (C * d - 4 \\ & * D * c) + 4 * b * (A * d^3 - 4 * B * c * d^2 + 10 * C * c^2 * d - 20 * D * c^3)) * x * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^7 + 1/1 \\ & 5 * b * (11 * a * d^2 * D - 5 * b * (-B * d^2 + 4 * C * c * d - 10 * D * c^2)) * x^2 * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^6 + 1/4 \\ & * b^2 * (C * d - 4 * D * c) * x^3 * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^5 + 1/5 * b^2 * D * x^4 * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^4 \\ & - 1/3 * (a * d^2 + b * c^2)^2 * (A * d^3 - B * c * d^2 + C * c^2 * d - D * c^3) * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^8 / (d * \\ & x + c)^3 + 1/6 * (a * d^2 + b * c^2) * (3 * a * d^2 * (-B * d^2 + 2 * C * c * d - 3 * D * c^2) + b * c * (13 * A * d^3 - 1 \\ & 6 * B * c * d^2 + 19 * C * c^2 * d - 22 * D * c^3)) * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^8 / (d * x + c)^2 - 1/6 * (6 * a^2 * d \\ & ^4 * (C * d - 3 * D * c) + b^2 * c^2 * (47 * A * d^3 - 74 * B * c * d^2 + 107 * C * c^2 * d - 146 * D * c^3) + a * b * d^2 \\ & * (14 * A * d^3 - 41 * B * c * d^2 + 80 * C * c^2 * d - 131 * D * c^3)) * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / d^8 / (d * x + c) + 1 \\ & / 8 * b^{(1/2)} * (15 * a^2 * d^4 * (C * d - 4 * D * c) + 8 * b^2 * c^2 * (10 * A * d^3 - 20 * B * c * d^2 + 35 * C * c^2 \\ & * d - 56 * D * c^3) + 20 * a * b * d^2 * (A * d^3 - 4 * B * c * d^2 + 10 * C * c^2 * d - 20 * D * c^3)) * \operatorname{arctanh}(b * ( \\ & 1/2) * x / (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)}) / d^9 - 1/2 * (2 * a^3 * d^6 * D - a^2 * b * d^4 * (-5 * B * d^2 + 20 * C * c * d - \\ & 51 * D * c^2) - a * b^2 * c * d^2 * (15 * A * d^3 - 40 * B * c * d^2 + 85 * C * c^2 * d - 156 * D * c^3) - 2 * b^3 * c^3 \\ & * (10 * A * d^3 - 20 * B * c * d^2 + 35 * C * c^2 * d - 56 * D * c^3)) * \operatorname{arctanh}((-b * c * x + a * d) / (a * d^2 + b * \\ & c^2)^{(1/2)} / (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)}) / d^9 / (a * d^2 + b * c^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 12.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 829, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a^2d^4(-101c^3D+c^2d(10C-273Dx))+cd^2(5B+6x(5C-38Dx))+d^3(10A-10Bc+5C^2-15Dc^2))}{(c+dx)^4} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-101c^3D+c^2d(10C-273Dx))+cd^2(5B+6x(5C-38Dx))+d^3(10A-10Bc+5C^2-15Dc^2)}{(c+dx)^3} + \frac{d(-101c^3D+c^2d(10C-273Dx))+cd(5B+6x(5C-38Dx))+d^2(10A-10Bc+5C^2-15Dc^2)}{(c+dx)^2} + \frac{-101c^3D+c^2d(10C-273Dx)+cd(5B+6x(5C-38Dx))+d^2(10A-10Bc+5C^2-15Dc^2)}{(c+dx)}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)}*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(c + d*x)^4, x]$$

output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*a^2*d^4*(-101*c^3*D + c^2*d*(10*C - 273*D*x) + c*d
^2*(5*B + 6*x*(5*C - 38*D*x)) + d^3*(10*A + x*(15*B + 30*C*x - 46*D*x^2)))
+ a*b*d^2*(4880*c^5*D - 20*c^4*d*(115*C - 624*D*x) + c^3*d^2*(800*B + x*(
-5925*C + 9488*D*x)) + d^5*x^2*(-280*A + x*(280*B + 135*C*x + 88*D*x^2)) -
c*d^4*x*(300*A + x*(-1660*B + 715*C*x + 276*D*x^2)) + c^2*d^3*(-100*A + x
*(2100*B - 4555*C*x + 1444*D*x^2))) + 2*b^2*(3360*c^7*D - 2100*c^6*d*(C -
4*D*x) + 10*c^5*d^2*(120*B + 7*x*(-75*C + 88*D*x)) - 10*c^4*d^3*(60*A + x*
(-300*B + 7*x*(55*C - 12*D*x))) + d^7*x^4*(30*A + x*(20*B + 3*x*(5*C + 4*D
*x))) + c^2*d^5*x^2*(-1100*A + x*(300*B + 7*x*(15*C + 8*D*x))) - c^3*d^4*x
*(1500*A + x*(-2200*B + 21*x*(25*C + 8*D*x))) - c*d^6*x^3*(150*A + x*(60*B
+ x*(35*C + 24*D*x)))))/(c + d*x)^3 + (60*(2*a^3*d^6*D + a^2*b*d^4*(-20*
c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 51*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-35*c^2*C*d + 20*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d
^3 + 56*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-85*c^2*C*d + 40*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 + 156*c^
3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2] + 15*Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*
c*D) + 20*a*b*d^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 20*c^3*D) - 8*b^2*c^2*
(-35*c^2*C*d + 20*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D))*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2]] - (60*(2*a^3*d^6*D + a^2*b*d^4*(-20*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 51*c^2*D)
+ 2*b^3*c^3*(-35*c^2*C*d + 20*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^
2*(-85*c^2*C*d + 40*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 + 156*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqr
t[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/(120*d^9)

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 3 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(3Cd-3cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + 3 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 3 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 3a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + 3 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^3} dx$$


---


$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (3ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(Ad^3-4Bcd^2-10c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\int \left( 2 \left( 3d(Cd-2cD)a^2 + \frac{bc(-7Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(3bc^2+4ad^3) \right) \right)}{3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(2d(3a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(3bc^2+4ad^2)d + abc(-7Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)) + (6a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-19Dc^2+10Cdc-5Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3+35Cdc^2-20Bd^2c+5Ad^3)))}{d^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$


---


$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{(2d(3a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2 + Ab(3bc^2+4ad^2)d + abc(-7Dc^2+4Cdc-Bd^2)) + (6a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-19Dc^2+10Cdc-5Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3+35Cdc^2-20Bd^2c+5Ad^3)))}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$


---


$$\frac{3(ad^2+bc^2)}{2d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

681

$$\int \frac{2(ad(6a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-19Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3 + 35Cdc^2 - 20Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) + 2b(3a^2(5Cd - 16cD)d^4 + 2ab(-103Dc^3 + 55Cdc^2 - 25Bd^2c + 10Ad^3))}{2d^2} \frac{c+dx}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{ad(6a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-19Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3 + 35Cdc^2 - 20Bd^2c + 5Ad^3) + 2b(3a^2(5Cd - 16cD)d^4 + 2ab(-103Dc^3 + 55Cdc^2 - 25Bd^2c + 10Ad^3))}{2d^2} \frac{c+dx}{d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-10Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6 - a^2b(-51Dc^2 + 20Cdc - 5Bd^2))d^4 - ab^2c(-156Dc^3 + 85Cdc^2 - 25Bd^2c + 10Ad^3))}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-10Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 4Bd^2c + Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6 - a^2b(-51Dc^2 + 20Cdc - 5Bd^2))d^4 - ab^2c(-156Dc^3 + 85Cdc^2 - 25Bd^2c + 10Ad^3))}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-5Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 224



$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(3a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-10Dc^3+7Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{2d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2(2a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-51Dc^2+20Cdc-5Bd^2)d^4-ab^2c(-156Dc^3+85Cdc^2-4Bd^2c+Ad^3)))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^3}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^4,x]`

output `-1/3*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (((3*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(2*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (-1/5*((2*(3*a^2*d^4*(5*C*d - 16*c*D) + 2*a*b*d^2*(55*c^2*C*d - 25*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 103*c^3*D) + 3*b^2*c^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D)) - d*(6*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(10*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 19*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x)) + (((2*(2*a^3*d^6*D - a^2*b*d^4*(20*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 51*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(85*c^2*C*d - 40*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 156*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D)) + b*d*(3*a^2*d^4*(5*C*d - 16*c*D) + 2*a*b*d^2*(55*c^2*C*d - 25*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 103*c^3*D) + 3*b^2*c^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*d^2) + (3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((4*(2*a^3*d^6*D - a^2*b*d^4*(20*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 51*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(85*c^2*C*d - 40*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 156*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D)) + b*d*(a^2*d^4*(15*C*d - 52*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(135*c^2*C*d - 60*B*c*d^2 + 20*A*d^3 - 256*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*((Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*c*D) + 8*b^2*c^2*(35*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 10*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D) + 20*a*b*d^2*(10*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 + A...`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] || EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8089 vs.  $2(758) = 1516$ .

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8090, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.04

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	8090

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**4,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**4, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 5303 vs. 2(760) = 1520.

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5303, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.58

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

5/4*D*b^5*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^9 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^
11 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^13) - 5/4*C*b^5*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4
*d^8 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^10 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^12) + 5/4*D*a*b^4*c^7*arcsinh(
b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^7 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^9 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^11)
+ 5/4*B*b^5*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^7 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*
d^9 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^11) - 5/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^4*c^7*x/(b^2*c^4*d^7 + 2
*a*b*c^2*d^9 + a^2*d^11) - 5/4*C*a*b^4*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)
*c^4*d^6 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^8 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^10) - 5/4*A*b^5*c^6*arcsinh
(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^6 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^8 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^10)
+ 45/4*D*b^4*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^9 + a*sqrt(b)*d^11
) + 5/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^4*c^6*x/(b^2*c^4*d^6 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^8 + a^2*d^1
0) + 5/4*B*a*b^4*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^5 + 2*a*b^(3/2)
*c^2*d^7 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^9) - 15/2*C*b^4*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/
2)*c^2*d^8 + a*sqrt(b)*d^10) + 5/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^3*c^6/(b^2*c^4*d^
6 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^8 + a^2*d^10) - 5/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^3*c^5*x/(b^2*c^4
*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9) - 5/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*b^3*c^5*x/(b^2*c
^4*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9) - 5/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b^4*c^5*x/(b^2*c
^4*d^5 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^7 + a^2*d^9) - 5/4*A*a*b^4*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))
/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^4 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^6 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^8) + 25/2*D*a*b^3*
c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*c^2*d^7 + a*sqrt(b)*d^9) + 15/4*B*b...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2810 vs.  $2(760) = 1520$ .

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2810, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.49

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*x*(4*D*b^2*x/d^4 - 5*(4*D*b^5*c*d^34 - C*b^5*
d^35)/(b^3*d^39)) + 4*(50*D*b^5*c^2*d^33 - 20*C*b^5*c*d^34 + 11*D*a*b^4*d^
35 + 5*B*b^5*d^35)/(b^3*d^39))*x - 15*(80*D*b^5*c^3*d^32 - 40*C*b^5*c^2*d^
33 + 36*D*a*b^4*c*d^34 + 16*B*b^5*c*d^34 - 9*C*a*b^4*d^35 - 4*A*b^5*d^35)/
(b^3*d^39))*x + 8*(525*D*b^5*c^4*d^31 - 300*C*b^5*c^3*d^32 + 350*D*a*b^4*c
^2*d^33 + 150*B*b^5*c^2*d^33 - 140*C*a*b^4*c*d^34 - 60*A*b^5*c*d^34 + 23*D
*a^2*b^3*d^35 + 35*B*a*b^4*d^35)/(b^3*d^39)) + 1/8*(448*D*b^(5/2)*c^5 - 28
0*C*b^(5/2)*c^4*d + 400*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^2 + 160*B*b^(5/2)*c^3*d^2 - 200*
C*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^3 - 80*A*b^(5/2)*c^2*d^3 + 60*D*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^4 + 80*B
*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^4 - 15*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^5 - 20*A*a*b^(3/2)*d^5)*log(abs(-sqr
t(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/d^9 + (112*D*b^3*c^6 - 70*C*b^3*c^5*d + 156*D*a
*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 40*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 85*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 20*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 +
51*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + 40*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 20*C*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 15*A*a*b^2*c*
d^5 + 2*D*a^3*d^6 + 5*B*a^2*b*d^6)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*
d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*d^9 + 1/3*(168
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 126*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^5*C*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 162*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a*b^2*c^4
*d^4 + 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 105*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A
*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 27*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + 60*...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^4} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^4,x)`



**3.93**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx$

Optimal result	968
Mathematica [A] (verified)	969
Rubi [A] (verified)	970
Maple [B] (verified)	978
Fricas [F(-1)]	978
Sympy [F]	978
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	979
Giac [F(-1)]	980
Mupad [F(-1)]	980
Reduce [F]	980

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 864

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^5} dx = \frac{b(7ad^2(Cd-5cD) + 3b(15c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 35c^3D))}{3d^8} + \frac{b(9ad^2D - 4b(5cCd - Bd^2 - 15c^2D))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^7} + \frac{b^2(Cd-5cD)x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^6} + \frac{b^2Dx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^5} - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^8(c+dx)^4} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(4ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(25c^2Cd - 21Bcd^2 + 17Ad^3 - 29c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{12d^8(c+dx)^3} - \frac{(12a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) + abd^2(155c^2Cd - 79Bcd^2 + 27Ad^3 - 255c^3D) + 2b^2c^2(101c^2Cd - 69Bcd^2 + 43Ad^3 - 159c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^8(c+dx)^2} - \frac{(24a^3d^6D - 4a^2bd^4(55cCd - 14Bd^2 - 141c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(843c^2Cd - 383Bcd^2 + 139Ad^3 - 1591c^3D) - 5\sqrt{b}(3a^2d^4D - 4abd^2(5cCd - Bd^2 - 15c^2D) - 8b^2c(7c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 14c^3D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right))}{24d^8(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{5\sqrt{b}(3a^2d^4D - 4abd^2(5cCd - Bd^2 - 15c^2D) - 8b^2c(7c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 14c^3D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8d^9} - \frac{5b(4a^3d^6(Cd-5cD) + 4ab^2c^2d^2(26c^2Cd - 10Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 57c^3D) + 3a^2bd^4(17c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 159c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^9(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```

1/3*b*(7*a*d^2*(C*d-5*D*c)+3*b*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+15*C*c^2*d-35*D*c^3))*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8+1/8*b*(9*a*d^2*D-4*b*(-B*d^2+5*C*c*d-15*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)/d^7+1/3*b^2*(C*d-5*D*c)*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/4*b^2*D*x^3*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5-1/4*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^4+1/12*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(4*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)
+b*c*(17*A*d^3-21*B*c*d^2+25*C*c^2*d-29*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c
)^3-1/24*(12*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*d^2*(27*A*d^3-79*B*c*d^2+155*C*c^2*d-
255*D*c^3)+2*b^2*c^2*(43*A*d^3-69*B*c*d^2+101*C*c^2*d-139*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^2-1/24*(24*a^3*d^6*D-4*a^2*b*d^4*(-14*B*d^2+55*C*c*d-1
41*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(139*A*d^3-383*B*c*d^2+843*C*c^2*d-1591*D*c^3)-2*b^3
*c^3*(77*A*d^3-171*B*c*d^2+319*C*c^2*d-533*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*
d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+5/8*b^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*D-4*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+5*C*c*d-15*D
*c^2)-8*b^2*c*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-14*D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9-5/8*b*(4*a^3*d^6*(C*d-5*D*c)+4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(3*A*d^3-10*
B*c*d^2+26*C*c^2*d-57*D*c^3)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+17*C*c^2*d-45*D*
c^3)+8*b^3*c^4*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-14*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 13.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 986, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \frac{8bd(7ad^2(Cd - 5cD) - 3b(-15c^2Cd + 5Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + 35c^3D))}{(c + dx)^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]
```

output

```
(8*b*d*(7*a*d^2*(C*d - 5*c*D) - 3*b*(-15*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 35*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + 3*b*d^2*(9*a*d^2*D + 4*b*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D))*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + 8*b^2*d^3*(C*d - 5*c*D)*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + 6*b^2*d^4*D*x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] - (6*d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x)^4 + (2*d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-4*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(25*c^2*C*d - 21*B*c*d^2 + 17*A*d^3 - 29*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x)^3 - (d*(12*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(155*c^2*C*d - 79*B*c*d^2 + 27*A*d^3 - 255*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(101*c^2*C*d - 69*B*c*d^2 + 43*A*d^3 - 139*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x)^2 + (d*(-24*a^3*d^6*D - 4*a^2*b*d^4*(-55*c*C*d + 14*B*d^2 + 141*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(843*c^2*C*d - 383*B*c*d^2 + 139*A*d^3 - 1591*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(-319*c^2*C*d + 171*B*c*d^2 - 77*A*d^3 + 533*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x) - (15*b*(-4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(17*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 45*c^3*D) + 8*b^3*c^4*(-7*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 14*c^3*D) + 4*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-26*c^2*C*d + 10*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 57*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2) + 15*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*D + 4*a*b*d^2*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 15*c^2*D) + 8*b^2*c*(-7*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 14*c^3*D))*Log[b*x + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] + (15*b*(-4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(17*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 45*c^3*D) + 8*b^3*c^4*(-7*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 14*c^3*D) + ...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 681, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 4 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(4Cd-4cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + 4 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


---


$$\frac{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 4 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 4a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + 4 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^4} dx$$


---


$$\frac{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (4ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-Ad^3-3Bcd^2-11c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{3d^2(c+dx)^3(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int - \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+3ad^2)+a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+3Cdc+Ba^2))) + 4(3a^2Dd^4-2ab(-9Dc^2+4Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-14Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{1}{4(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+3ad^2)+a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+3Cdc+Ba^2))) + 4(3a^2Dd^4-2ab(-9Dc^2+4Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-14Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{1}{3(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{(3d(Abd(4bc^2+3ad^2)+a(4a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+3Cdc+Ba^2))) + 4(3a^2Dd^4-2ab(-9Dc^2+4Cdc-2Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-14Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))x)}{(c+dx)^3}$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{1}{3d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

4(ad<sup>2</sup> + bc<sup>2</sup>)

681

$$5 \int - \frac{8(2ad(3a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-9Dc^2 + 4Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-14Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - Ad^3)) + 3b(2a^2(2Cd - 7cD)d^4 + ab(-43Dc^3 + 19Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + (c+dx)^2}{16d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$5 \int \frac{(2ad(3a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(-9Dc^2 + 4Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-14Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - Ad^3)) + 3b(2a^2(2Cd - 7cD)d^4 + ab(-43Dc^3 + 19Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 2b^2c^2}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{4d^2(c + dx)^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-11Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3} + \frac{5 \left( - \frac{(2(3a^3Dd^6 - 2a^2b(-23Dc^2 + 8Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^4 - ab^2c(-100Dc^3 + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 2b^2c^2}{2d^2} \right)}{1}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-11Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^3} + \frac{5 \left( \frac{3b \int \frac{(ad(2a^2(2Cd - 7cD)d^4 + ab(-43Dc^3 + 19Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + 2b^2c^2)}{2d^2}}{1} \right)}{1}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c))}{5} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c))}{5} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c))}{5} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \left( \begin{array}{l} 3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c-Ad^3))}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} \right) \\ 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \left( \begin{array}{l} 3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c-Ad^3))}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} \right) \\ 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c))}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^4}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(4a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-11Dc^3+7Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{3d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4a^3(Cd-5cD)d^6+3a^2b(-45Dc^3+17Cdc^2-5Bd^2c))}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^4}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^5,x]`



output

```

-1/4*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (((4*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2
*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 11*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (-1/2*((3*(2*a^2*d^4*(2*C*d - 7*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^
2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 43*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2
+ A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D)) - 2*d*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(4*c*C*d - 2*B*d^2 -
9*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*x^2
)^(5/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x)^2) + (5*(-(((2*(3*a^3*d^6*D - 2*a^2*b*d^4*(8*c*C*d
- 2*B*d^2 - 23*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(45*c^2*C*d - 17*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 -
100*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^3*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D)) - b*d*(
2*a^2*d^4*(2*C*d - 7*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 43
*c^3*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*x*(a + b*
x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + (3*b*((4*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 4*a*b^2*c
^2*d^2*(26*c^2*C*d - 10*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 57*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(17*c^
2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 45*c^3*D) + 8*b^3*c^4*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 +
A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D) + d*(3*a^3*d^6*D - 2*a^2*b*d^4*(8*c*C*d - 2*B*d^2 - 23*
c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(45*c^2*C*d - 17*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 100*c^3*D) - 4*b
^3*c^3*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2
+ ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(5*c*C*d -
B*d^2 - 15*c^2*D) - 8*b^2*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 14*c^3*D))...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma  
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*  
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt  
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],  
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 681 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)  
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/  
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim  
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||  
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2  
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 682 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))*x, x], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 13260 vs.  $2(816) = 1632$ .

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 13261, normalized size of antiderivative = 15.35

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	13261

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**5,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**5, x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 9069 vs.  $2(821) = 1642$ .

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9069, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.50

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `5/16*D*b^6*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^9 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^11 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^13 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^15) - 5/16*C*b^6*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^8 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^10 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^12 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^14) + 5/16*D*a*b^5*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^7 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^9 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^11 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^13) + 5/16*B*b^6*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^7 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^9 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^11 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^13) - 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^5*c^8*x/(b^3*c^6*d^7 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^9 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^11 + a^3*d^13) - 5/16*C*a*b^5*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^10 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^12) - 5/16*A*b^6*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^10 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^12) - 105/16*D*b^5*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^9 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^11 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^13) + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^5*c^7*x/(b^3*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^10 + a^3*d^12) + 5/16*B*a*b^5*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^5 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^7 + 3*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^9 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^11) + 85/16*C*b^5*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*c^4*d^8 + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^10 + a^2*sqrt(b)*d^12) + 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^4*c^7/(b^3*c^6*d^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^10 + a^3*d^12) - 5/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*D*b^4*c^6*x/(b^3*c^6*d^5 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^7 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^9 + a^3*d^11) - 5/16*sqrt...`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^5} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^5, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^5} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^5,x)`

**3.94** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	981
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	982
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	983
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	990
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	990
Sympy [F] . . . . .	991
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	991
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	992
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	993
Reduce [F] . . . . .	994

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 962

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^6} dx = \frac{b(7ad^2D - 3b(6cCd - Bd^2 - 21c^2D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^8}$$

$$+ \frac{b^2(Cd - 6cD)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^7} + \frac{b^2Dx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^6}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^8(c+dx)^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2) (5ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(31c^2Cd - 26Bcd^2 + 21Ad^3 - 36c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{20d^8(c+dx)^4}$$

$$- \frac{(20a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(327c^2Cd - 222Bcd^2 + 137Ad^3 - 452c^3D) + abd^2(254c^2Cd - 129Bcd^2 + 44ad^3 - 36c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{60d^8(c+dx)^3}$$

$$- \frac{(60a^3d^6D - 5a^2bd^4(106cCd - 27Bd^2 - 273c^2D) - ab^2cd^2(1961c^2Cd - 876Bcd^2 + 311Ad^3 - 3746c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{120d^8(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^2}$$

$$- \frac{b(20a^3d^6(14Cd - 69cD) + ab^2c^2d^2(5593c^2Cd - 1968Bcd^2 + 503Ad^3 - 12998c^3D) + a^2bd^4(3074c^2Cd - 12998c^3D) + a^2bd^4(3074c^2Cd - 12998c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{120d^8(bc^2 + ad^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{b^{3/2}(5ad^2(Cd - 6cD) + 2b(21c^2Cd - 6Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - 56c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^9}$$

$$- \frac{b(20a^4d^8D - 5a^3bd^6(18cCd - 3Bd^2 - 73c^2D) - 5a^2b^2cd^4(73c^2Cd - 18Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 228c^3D) - 20ab^3cd^4(73c^2Cd - 18Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 228c^3D))}{8d^9(bc^2 + ad^2)}$$

output

```

1/3*b*(7*a*d^2*D-3*b*(-B*d^2+6*C*c*d-21*D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8+1/2*b^
2*(C*d-6*D*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^7+1/3*b^2*D*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-1/5*
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^
5+1/20*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(21*A*d^3-26*B*
c*d^2+31*C*c^2*d-36*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^4-1/60*(20*a^2*d^4
*(C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(137*A*d^3-222*B*c*d^2+327*C*c^2*d-452*D*c^3)+a*b*d^2
*(44*A*d^3-129*B*c*d^2+254*C*c^2*d-419*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)
^3-1/120*(60*a^3*d^6*D-5*a^2*b*d^4*(-27*B*d^2+106*C*c*d-273*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c
*d^2*(311*A*d^3-876*B*c*d^2+1961*C*c^2*d-3746*D*c^3)-2*b^3*c^3*(163*A*d^3-
378*B*c*d^2+723*C*c^2*d-1228*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*
x+c)^2-1/120*b*(20*a^3*d^6*(14*C*d-69*D*c)+a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(503*A*d^3-1968*B
*c*d^2+5593*C*c^2*d-12998*D*c^3)+a^2*b*d^4*(184*A*d^3-879*B*c*d^2+3074*C*c
^2*d-8389*D*c^3)+2*b^3*c^4*(137*A*d^3-522*B*c*d^2+1377*C*c^2*d-2972*D*c^3)
)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+1/2*b^(3/2)*(5*a*d^2*(C*d-6*
D*c)+2*b*(A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2*d-56*D*c^3))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2))/d^9-1/8*b*(20*a^4*d^8*D-5*a^3*b*d^6*(-3*B*d^2+18*C*c*d-73*D*c^2)-
5*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(3*A*d^3-18*B*c*d^2+73*C*c^2*d-228*D*c^3)-20*a*b^3*c^3*d^2
*(A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+22*C*c^2*d-62*D*c^3)-8*b^4*c^5*(A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2
*d-56*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^
9/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 16.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1095, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^6,x]
```

output

```

-1/120*((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^
3 - c^3*D) + 6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(5*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b
*c*(-31*c^2*C*d + 26*B*c*d^2 - 21*A*d^3 + 36*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) + 2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)^2*(20*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(327*c^2*C*d - 222*B*c*d^2
+ 137*A*d^3 - 452*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(254*c^2*C*d - 129*B*c*d^2 + 44*A*d^3 -
419*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 + (b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(60*a^3*d^6*D + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(-1
06*c*C*d + 27*B*d^2 + 273*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-723*c^2*C*d + 378*B*c*d^2 -
163*A*d^3 + 1228*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-1961*c^2*C*d + 876*B*c*d^2 - 311*
A*d^3 + 3746*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3 + b*(20*a^3*d^6*(14*C*d - 69*c*D) + a*b^2
*c^2*d^2*(5593*c^2*C*d - 1968*B*c*d^2 + 503*A*d^3 - 12998*c^3*D) + a^2*b*d
^4*(3074*c^2*C*d - 879*B*c*d^2 + 184*A*d^3 - 8389*c^3*D) + 2*b^3*c^4*(1377
*c^2*C*d - 522*B*c*d^2 + 137*A*d^3 - 2972*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4 - 40*b*(b*c^
2 + a*d^2)^2*(7*a*d^2*D + 3*b*(-6*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 21*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^5 -
60*b^2*d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(C*d - 6*c*D)*x*(c + d*x)^5 - 40*b^2*d^2*(b*c^
2 + a*d^2)^2*D*x^2*(c + d*x)^5)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^5) - (15*b*(
20*a^4*d^8*D + 5*a^3*b*d^6*(-18*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 73*c^2*D) + 8*b^4*c^5*(-
21*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) + 20*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-22*c^2*C*d
+ 6*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 62*c^3*D) + 5*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-73*c^2*C*d + 18*B*c*d
^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 228*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2) + 60*b^(3/2
)*(-5*a*d^2*(C*d - 6*c*D) + 2*b*(-21*c^2*C*d + 6*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 56*c...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 681, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

↓ 2182



$$\int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}\left(5\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(a(5Cd-5cD)-b\left(\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2}-\frac{7Cc^2}{d}+2Bc-2Ad\right)\right)x+5\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^5}dx$$


---


$$\frac{5(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}\left(5\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(5a(Cd-cD)-b\left(\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2}-\frac{7Cc^2}{d}+2Bc-2Ad\right)\right)x+5\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^5}dx$$


---


$$\frac{5(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(5ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-3Ad^3-2Bcd^2-12c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{4d^2(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int -\frac{(4d(Abd(5bc^2+2ad^2)+a(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+2Cdc+3Ba^2)))+(20a^2Dd^4-5ab(-17Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2))d^2-b^2c(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c-9Ad^3))}{4(ad^2+bc^2)^4}dx$$


---

5(ad<sup>2</sup>+bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(4d(Abd(5bc^2+2ad^2)+a(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+2Cdc+3Ba^2)))+(20a^2Dd^4-5ab(-17Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2))d^2-b^2c(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c-9Ad^3))}{4(ad^2+bc^2)^4}dx$$


---

5(ad<sup>2</sup>+bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{(4d(Abd(5bc^2+2ad^2)+a(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-7Dc^2+2Cdc+3Ba^2)))+(20a^2Dd^4-5ab(-17Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2))d^2-b^2c(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c-9Ad^3))}{4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)(c+dx)^4}dx$$


---

5(ad<sup>2</sup>+bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

681

$$5 \int \frac{6(ad(20a^2Dd^4 - 5ab(-17Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3 + 21Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c - 9Ad^3)) + 2b(10a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-99Dc^3 + 34Cdc^2 - 9Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))}{(c+dx)^3} \frac{1}{18d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$5 \int \frac{ad(20a^2Dd^4 - 5ab(-17Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-56Dc^3 + 21Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c - 9Ad^3) + 2b(10a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-99Dc^3 + 34Cdc^2 - 9Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))d^2 + b^3(-56Dc^3 + 21Cdc^2 - 6Bd^2c - 9Ad^3)}{(c+dx)^3} \frac{1}{3d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^5 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-12Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 2Bd^2c - 3Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^4} + \frac{5 \left( \frac{(20a^3Dd^6 - 5a^2b(-49Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^4 - ab^2c(-452Dc^3 + 147Cdc^2 - 9Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))}{(c+dx)^3} \right)}{18d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-12Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 2Bd^2c - 3Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^4} + \frac{5 \left( \frac{3b \int \frac{2ad(10a^2(Cd - 4cD)d^4 + ab(-99Dc^3 + 34Cdc^2 - 9Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))}{(c+dx)^3}}{18d^2} \right)}{18d^2}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 681

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( 3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (4(bc^2+ad^2))^2 (5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{5} \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( 3b \left( \int \frac{4b(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{5} dx \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( 3b \left( \frac{4b(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{5d} \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( \frac{4b(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{d} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( \frac{4\sqrt{b}(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{d} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( \frac{4\sqrt{b}(bc^2+ad^2)^2(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+Ad^3))}{d} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(5a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-12Dc^3+7Cdc^2-2Bd^2c-3Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{4d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^4} + \frac{\left( \frac{4\sqrt{b}(bc^2+ad^2)^2(5a(Cd-6cD)d^2+2b(-56Dc^3+21Cdc^2-...)}{d} \right)^{5/3}}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^5}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^6,x]
```

output

```
-1/5*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (((5*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d - 2*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 - 12*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(4*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (-1/3*((2*(10*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(34*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 99*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D)) - d*(20*a^2*d^4*D - 5*a*b*d^2*(6*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 17*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 - 9*A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x)^3) + (5*(-1/2*((20*a^3*d^6*D - 5*a^2*b*d^4*(14*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 49*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(157*c^2*C*d - 42*B*c*d^2 + 7*A*d^3 - 452*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^3*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D) - 2*b*d*(10*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 4*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(34*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 99*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(c + d*x)^2) + (3*b*(-(((4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(5*a*d^2*(C*d - 6*c*D) + 2*b*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D)) - d*(20*a^3*d^6*D - 5*a^2*b*d^4*(14*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 49*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(157*c^2*C*d - 42*B*c*d^2 + 7*A*d^3 - 452*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^3*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + ((4*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(5*a*d^2*(C*d - 6*c*D) + 2*b*(21*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 56*c^3*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d - ((20*a^4*d^8*D - 5*a^3*b*d^6*(18*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 73*c^2*D) - 5*a^2*b^2*c*d^4...
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \text{ Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 681  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(\text{x}_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{e}*f*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2) - \text{d}*g*(2*p + 1) + \text{e}*g*(\text{m} + 1)*x)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p/(\text{e}^{2*(\text{m} + 1)*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2)})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[p/(\text{e}^{2*(\text{m} + 1)*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2)}) \text{ Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(\text{m} + 2*p + 2))*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[\text{p}, 1] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \&\& \ !\text{RationalQ}[\text{m}])) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[\text{m} + 2*p + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(\text{x}_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/\text{e} \text{ Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \text{ Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^m*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 21713 vs. 2(914) = 1828.

Time = 1.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21714, normalized size of antiderivative = 22.57

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	21714

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**6,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**6, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 14351 vs. 2(918) = 1836.

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14351, normalized size of antiderivative = 14.92

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```

3/16*D*b^7*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^9 + 4*a*b^(7/2)*c^6*
d^11 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^13 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^15 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d^17)
- 3/16*C*b^7*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^8 + 4*a*b^(7/2)*c
^6*d^10 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^12 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^14 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d
^16) + 3/16*D*a*b^6*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^7 + 4*a*b^(7/
2)*c^6*d^9 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^11 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^13 + a^4*sqrt(b)
*d^15) + 3/16*B*b^7*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^7 + 4*a*b^(7
/2)*c^6*d^9 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^11 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^13 + a^4*sqrt(b)
*d^15) - 3/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^6*c^9*x/(b^4*c^8*d^7 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^9
+ 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^11 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^13 + a^4*d^15) - 3/16*C*a*b^6*c^8*arc
sinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^6 + 4*a*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^8 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)
*c^4*d^10 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^12 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d^14) - 3/16*A*b^7*c^8*ar
csinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^6 + 4*a*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^8 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)
*c^4*d^10 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^12 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d^14) - 17/8*D*b^6*c^9*a
rcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^9 + 3*a*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^11 + 3*a^2*b^(3
/2)*c^2*d^13 + a^3*sqrt(b)*d^15) + 3/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^6*c^8*x/(b^4*c
^8*d^6 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^10 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^12 + a^4*d^1
4) + 3/16*B*a*b^6*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^5 + 4*a*b^(7/2)
*c^6*d^7 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^9 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^11 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d
^13) + 29/16*C*b^6*c^8*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(7/2)*c^6*d^8 + 3*a*b^...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 6440 vs.  $2(918) = 1836$ .

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 6440, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.69

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(x*(2*D*b^2*x/d^6 - 3*(6*D*b^3*c*d^23 - C*b^3*d^24)/(b
*d^30)) + 2*(63*D*b^3*c^2*d^22 - 18*C*b^3*c*d^23 + 7*D*a*b^2*d^24 + 3*B*b^
3*d^24)/(b*d^30)) + 1/4*(448*D*b^5*c^8 - 168*C*b^5*c^7*d + 1240*D*a*b^4*c^
6*d^2 + 48*B*b^5*c^6*d^2 - 440*C*a*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 8*A*b^5*c^5*d^3 + 1140*D*
a^2*b^3*c^4*d^4 + 120*B*a*b^4*c^4*d^4 - 365*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 20*A*a*b^4
*c^3*d^5 + 365*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^6 + 90*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^6 - 90*C*a^3*b^2*c*d
^7 - 15*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^7 + 20*D*a^4*b*d^8 + 15*B*a^3*b^2*d^8)*arctan(-((sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^2*c^4*d
^9 + 2*a*b*c^2*d^11 + a^2*d^13)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/60*(8400*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*b^5*c^8*d^4 - 4200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^9*C*b^5*c^7*d^5 + 19200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a*b^4*c^6*d^6
+ 1800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^5*c^6*d^6 - 9000*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b^4*c^5*d^7 - 600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*
b^5*c^5*d^7 + 13500*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^8 + 36
00*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b^4*c^4*d^8 - 5565*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^9 - 1140*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A
*a*b^4*c^3*d^9 + 2805*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^10 +
1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^10 - 810*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*c*d^11 - 495*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
9*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^11 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*D*a^4*b*d^12 + ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^6} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^6,x)`

$$3.95 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$

Optimal result	995
Mathematica [A] (verified)	996
Rubi [A] (verified)	997
Maple [B] (verified)	1005
Fricas [F(-1)]	1005
Sympy [F(-1)]	1005
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1006
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1007
Mupad [F(-1)]	1008
Reduce [F]	1008

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 1079

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

b^2*(C*d-7*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8+1/2*b^2*D*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^7-1/6*(a
*d^2+b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^6+
1/30*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(6*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(25*A*d^3-31*B*c*
d^2+37*C*c^2*d-43*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c)^5-1/120*(30*a^2*d^4*
(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*d^2*(65*A*d^3-191*B*c*d^2+377*C*c^2*d-623*D*c^3)+b^2*(200*
A*c^2*d^3-326*B*c^3*d^2+482*C*c^4*d-668*D*c^5))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(d*x+c
)^4-1/120*(40*a^3*d^6*D-2*a^2*b*d^4*(-44*B*d^2+173*C*c*d-447*D*c^2)-a*b^2*
c*d^2*(195*A*d^3-557*B*c*d^2+1259*C*c^2*d-2421*D*c^3)-2*b^3*c^3*(100*A*d^3
-237*B*c*d^2+459*C*c^2*d-786*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*
x+c)^3-1/240*b*(10*a^3*d^6*(27*C*d-133*D*c)+a^2*b*d^4*(165*A*d^3-787*B*c*d
^2+2809*C*c^2*d-7791*D*c^3)+2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(195*A*d^3-832*B*c*d^2+2464*C*
c^2*d-5871*D*c^3)+4*b^3*c^4*(50*A*d^3-213*B*c*d^2+591*C*c^2*d-1314*D*c^3))
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^2-1/240*b*(560*a^4*d^8*D-2*a^
3*b*d^6*(-184*B*d^2+1063*C*c*d-4417*D*c^2)-2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(65*A*d^3-842*B
*c*d^2+3854*C*c^2*d-12201*D*c^3)-3*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(55*A*d^3-513*B*c*d^2+241
1*C*c^2*d-8189*D*c^3)-4*b^4*c^5*(10*A*d^3-147*B*c*d^2+669*C*c^2*d-2046*D*c
^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)+1/2*b^(3/2)*(5*a*d^2*D-2*
b*(-B*d^2+7*C*c*d-28*D*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9-1/16*b
^2*(30*a^4*d^8*(C*d-7*D*c)+8*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(-7*B*d^2+49*C*c*d-201*D*c^2)+7
0*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4*(-B*d^2+7*C*c*d-30*D*c^2)+16*b^4*c^7*(-B*d^2+7*C*c*d-...

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 16.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^7,x]
```

output

```
(-((d*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(40*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + 8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(6*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-37*c^2*C*d + 31*B*c*d^2 - 25*A*d^3 + 43*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x) + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(30*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(377*c^2*C*d - 191*B*c*d^2 + 65*A*d^3 - 623*c^3*D) + b^2*(482*c^4*C*d - 326*B*c^3*d^2 + 200*A*c^2*d^3 - 668*c^5*D)))*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(40*a^3*d^6*D + 2*a^2*b*d^4*(-173*c*C*d + 44*B*d^2 + 447*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-459*c^2*C*d + 237*B*c*d^2 - 100*A*d^3 + 786*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-1259*c^2*C*d + 557*B*c*d^2 - 195*A*d^3 + 2421*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^3 + b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(10*a^3*d^6*(27*C*d - 133*c*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(2809*c^2*C*d - 787*B*c*d^2 + 165*A*d^3 - 7791*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^4*(-591*c^2*C*d + 213*B*c*d^2 - 50*A*d^3 + 1314*c^3*D) - 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-2464*c^2*C*d + 832*B*c*d^2 - 195*A*d^3 + 5871*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^4 + b*(560*a^4*d^8*D + 2*a^3*b*d^6*(-1063*c*C*d + 184*B*d^2 + 4417*c^2*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(-669*c^2*C*d + 147*B*c*d^2 - 10*A*d^3 + 2046*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-2411*c^2*C*d + 513*B*c*d^2 - 55*A*d^3 + 8189*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-3854*c^2*C*d + 842*B*c*d^2 - 65*A*d^3 + 12201*c^3*D)))*(c + d*x)^5 + 240*b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(-(C*d) + 7*c*D)*(c + d*x)^6 - 120*b^2*d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*D*x*(c + d*x)^6)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^6) - (15*b^2*(-30*a^4*d^8*(C*d - 7*c*D) + 16*b^4*c^7*(-7*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 28*c^2*D) + 70*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4*(-7*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 30*c^2*D) + 8*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(-...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 681, 27, 680, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 6 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( a(6Cd-6cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 6 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^6} dx \\
 & \frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 6 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 6a(Cd-cD) - b \left( \frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 6 \left( Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^6} dx \\
 & \frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (6ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-5Ad^3-Bcd^2-13c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{5d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int - \frac{(5d(Abd(6bc^2+ad^2) + a(6a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-7Dc^2+Cdc+5Bd^2))) + 2(15a^2Dd^4 - 6ab(-8Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^5} dx \\
 & \frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{(5d(Abd(6bc^2+ad^2) + a(6a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-7Dc^2+Cdc+5Bd^2))) + 2(15a^2Dd^4 - 6ab(-8Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))x)}{d^2(c+dx)^5} dx \\
 & \frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(5d(Abd(6bc^2+ad^2) + a(6a(Cd-2cD)d^2 + bc(-7Dc^2+Cdc+5Bd^2))) + 2(15a^2Dd^4 - 6ab(-8Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))x)}{(c+dx)^5} dx \\
 & \frac{6(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)}{6d^2(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 681
 \end{aligned}$$

$$5 \int - \frac{4(4ad(15a^2Dd^4 - 6ab(-8Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 5Ad^3)) + b(30a^2(Cd - 5cD)d^4 + ab(-323Dc^3 + 77Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 5Ad^3))d^2}{(c+dx)^4} \frac{1}{16d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$5 \int \frac{4ad(15a^2Dd^4 - 6ab(-8Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-28Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 5Ad^3) + b(30a^2(Cd - 5cD)d^4 + ab(-323Dc^3 + 77Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 5Ad^3))d^2 + 6b^2c^2}{(c+dx)^4} \frac{1}{4d^2}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{6d^2(c + dx)^6 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-13Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 5Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^5} + \frac{\left( - \frac{(40a^4Dd^8 - 2a^3b(-29Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 8Bd^2))d^6 + 3a^2b^2c(-99Dc^3 + 77Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 5Ad^3))d^2}{(c+dx)^4} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-13Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 5Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^5} + \frac{\left( \frac{3b \int (2ad(20a^3Dd^6 - 2a^2b(-57Dc^2 + 13Cdc - 4Bd^2))d^4 - 5ab^2c(-99Dc^3 + 77Cdc^2 - 11Bd^2c + 5Ad^3))d^2}{(c+dx)^4} \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 681



$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{\left(3b \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (8(bc^2+ad^2)^3 (5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2))}{5} \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{\left(3b \left( b \int \frac{8(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2))x(bc^2+ad^2)^3+ad}{5} \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{\left(3b \left( b \left( \frac{8(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx (bc^2}{d} \right) \right) \right)}{5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \left( \begin{array}{l} b \left( \frac{8(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2))}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \sqrt{\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \right) \\ 3b \\ 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \left( \begin{array}{l} b \left( \frac{8(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) \\ 3b \\ 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{\left( \frac{b \left( \frac{8(bc^2+ad^2)^3(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{bx^2+a}{\sqrt{bd}}\right)}{3b} \right)}{5} \right)}{1}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-13Dc^3+7Cdc^2-Bd^2c-5Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{5d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5} + \frac{\left( \frac{b \left( \frac{8(bc^2+ad^2)^3(5ad^2D-2b(-28Dc^2+7Cdc-Bd^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{bx^2+a}{\sqrt{bd}}\right)}{3b} \right)}{5} \right)}{1}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{6d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^6}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^7,x]

output

```

-1/6*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (((6*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2
*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 13*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5) + (-1/4*((30*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 5*c*D) + 6*b^2*c^3*(7*c*C*d
- B*d^2 - 28*c^2*D) + a*b*d^2*(77*c^2*C*d - 11*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 323*c^
3*D) - 4*d*(15*a^2*d^4*D - 6*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(
7*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 28*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(c +
d*x)^4) + (5*(-1/2*((40*a^4*d^8*D + 2*a*b^3*c^4*d^2*(63*c*C*d - 9*B*d^2 -
262*c^2*D) - 2*a^3*b*d^6*(11*c*C*d - 8*B*d^2 - 29*c^2*D) + 8*b^4*c^6*(7*c
*C*d - B*d^2 - 28*c^2*D) + 3*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(21*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d
^3 - 99*c^3*D) + b*d*(30*a^3*d^6*(C*d - 7*c*D) + 12*b^3*c^5*(7*c*C*d - B*d
^2 - 28*c^2*D) + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(112*c^2*C*d - 16*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 463
*c^3*D) + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(37*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 163*c^3*D))*x)*(a
+ b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (3*b*(-((8*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)^3*(5*a*d^2*D - 2*b*(7*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 28*c^2*D)) - b*d*(10*a^3*d^6*(
3*C*d - 17*c*D) + 2*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(77*c*C*d - 11*B*d^2 - 318*c^2*D) + 8*b^
3*c^5*(7*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 28*c^2*D) + a^2*b*d^4*(133*c^2*C*d - 19*B*c*d^2 +
5*A*d^3 - 587*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + (b*((8*(b*c^
2 + a*d^2)^3*(5*a*d^2*D - 2*b*(7*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 28*c^2*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[
b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - ((30*a^4*d^8*(C*d - 7*c*D) + 8*a*...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 680 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m  
+ 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*  
f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Sim  
p[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2  
)^p - 1]*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f  
(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f,  
g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3  
, 0]`

rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)  
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/  
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim  
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||  
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2  
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 35337 vs.  $2(1033) = 2066$ .

Time = 2.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35338, normalized size of antiderivative = 32.75

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	35338

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**7,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 21589 vs. 2(1035) = 2070.

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21589, normalized size of antiderivative = 20.01

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
5/32*D*b^8*c^12*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^9 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^11 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^13 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^15 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^17 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^19) - 5/32*C*b^8*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^8 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^10 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^12 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^14 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^16 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^18) + 5/32*D*a*b^7*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^7 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^9 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^11 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^13 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^15 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^17) + 5/32*B*b^8*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^7 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^9 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^11 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^13 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^15 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^17) - 5/32*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^7*c^10*x/(b^5*c^10*d^7 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^9 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^11 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^13 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^15 + a^5*d^17) - 5/32*C*a*b^7*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^6 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^8 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^10 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^12 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^14 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^16) - 5/32*A*b^8*c^9*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^6 + 5*a*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^8 + 10*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^10 + 10*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^12 + 5*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^14 + a^5*sqrt(b)*d^16) - 3/2*D*b^7*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(9/2)*c^8*d^9 + 4*a*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^11 + 6*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^13 + 4*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^15 + a^4*sqrt(b)*d^17) + 5/32*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^7*c^9*x/(b^5*c^10*d^6 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^8 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^10 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^...
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 8884 vs.  $2(1035) = 2070$ .

Time = 0.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 8884, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.23

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(D*b^2*x/d^7 - 2*(7*D*b^2*c*d^16 - C*b^2*d^17)/d^24) - 1/8*(448*D*b^6*c^9 - 112*C*b^6*c^8*d + 1608*D*a*b^5*c^7*d^2 + 16*B*b^6*c^7*d^2 - 392*C*a*b^5*c^6*d^3 + 2100*D*a^2*b^4*c^5*d^4 + 56*B*a*b^5*c^5*d^4 - 490*C*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^5 + 1155*D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^6 + 70*B*a^2*b^4*c^3*d^6 - 245*C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^7 + 210*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^8 + 35*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^8 - 30*C*a^4*b^2*d^9 - 5*A*a^3*b^3*d^9)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^3*c^6*d^9 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^11 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^13 + a^3*d^15)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - 1/120*(13440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*b^6*c^9*d^5 - 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*b^6*c^8*d^6 + 41400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a*b^5*c^7*d^7 + 1440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*b^6*c^7*d^7 - 15000*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^5*c^6*d^8 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^6*c^6*d^8 + 44100*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^2*b^4*c^5*d^9 + 4200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^5*c^5*d^9 - 14970*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^10 - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^5*c^4*d^10 + 17955*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^11 + 3990*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^2*b^4*c^3*d^11 - 5205*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^12 - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c^2*d^12 + 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*D*a^4*b^2*c*d^13 + 1155*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*c*d^1...`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^7} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^7, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^7} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^7,x)`

**3.96** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx$$

Optimal result	1009
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1010
Rubi [A] (verified)	1011
Maple [B] (verified)	1018
Fricas [F(-1)]	1018
Sympy [F(-1)]	1018
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1019
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1020
Mupad [F(-1)]	1021
Reduce [F]	1021

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 1064

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{b^2(16(bc^2+ad^2)^4(Cd-8cD) - d(30a^4d^8D - 8b^4c^7(Cd-8cD) - 30ab^3c^5d^2(Cd-8cD) - a^3bd^6(24cC - 16d^8(bc^2+ad^2)^4(c+dx) - b(2a^4d^8(8Cd-19cD) - 8b^4c^8(Cd-8cD) - 26ab^3c^6d^2(Cd-8cD) - a^3bcd^6(8cCd-15Bd^2-49c^2D) - (6b^3c^6(Cd-8cD) - 6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD) + a^2bcd^4(8cCd-25Bd^2-39c^2D) + ab^2c^2d^2(13c^2Cd-25Ad^3 - (c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{7/2} - 7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7 + (ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + b(c^3Cd - Acd^3 - 2c^4D))(a+bx^2)^{7/2} - 6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^6 + b^{5/2}(Cd-8cD)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - d^9 - b^2(30a^5d^{10}D - 16b^5c^9(Cd-8cD) - 72ab^4c^7d^2(Cd-8cD) - 126a^2b^3c^5d^4(Cd-8cD) - 5a^4bd^8(8cCd - 16d^9(bc^2+ad^2)^{9/2} -$$

output

```

-1/16*b^2*(16*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4*(C*d-8*D*c)-d*(30*a^4*d^8*D-8*b^4*c^7*(C*d-8
*D*c)-30*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(C*d-8*D*c)-a^3*b*d^6*(-5*B*d^2+24*C*c*d-187*D*c^2)
-a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-5*A*d^3+41*C*c^2*d-328*D*c^3))*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^8/(a*
d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)-1/48*b*(2*a^4*d^8*(8*C*d-19*D*c)-8*b^4*c^8*(C*d-8*D*c
)-26*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*(C*d-8*D*c)-a^3*b*c*d^6*(-15*B*d^2+8*C*c*d-49*D*c^2)-3*
a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(-5*A*d^3+9*C*c^2*d-72*D*c^3)+d*(30*a^4*d^8*D-12*b^4*c^7*(
C*d-8*D*c)-5*a^3*b*d^6*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-51*D*c^2)-a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-5*A*d^3+1
0*B*c*d^2+57*C*c^2*d-466*D*c^3)-2*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(5*A*d^3+22*C*c^2*d-176*D*
c^3))*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^3+1/120*(6*b^3*c^6*(C
*d-8*D*c)-6*a^3*d^6*(4*C*d-7*D*c)+a^2*b*c*d^4*(-25*B*d^2+8*C*c*d-39*D*c^2)
+a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-25*A*d^3+13*C*c^2*d-104*D*c^3)-5*d*(6*a^3*d^6*D-a^2*b*d^4
*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-39*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(-A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-44*D*c^
3)-2*b^3*(2*A*c^3*d^3+C*c^5*d-8*D*c^6))*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^
2)^3/(d*x+c)^5-1/7*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^
2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^7+1/6*(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*(-A*c*d^3+C*c^3*d
-2*D*c^4))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^6+b^(5/2)*(C*d-8*D*
c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9-1/16*b^2*(30*a^5*d^10*D-16*b^5*c
^9*(C*d-8*D*c)-72*a*b^4*c^7*d^2*(C*d-8*D*c)-126*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^4*(C*d-8*D*c
)-5*a^4*b*d^8*(-B*d^2+8*C*c*d-63*D*c^2)-5*a^3*b^2*c*d^6*(-A*d^3+21*C*c^2*d
-168*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/...

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 17.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1795, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^8,x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*((b^2*D)/d^8 - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(7*d^8*(c + d*x)^7) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-43*b*c^3*C*d + 36*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 29*A*b*c*d^3 - 14*a*c*C*d^3 + 7*a*B*d^4 + 50*b*c^4*D + 21*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(42*d^8*(c + d*x)^6) + (-667*b^2*c^4*C*d + 450*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 275*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 524*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 265*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 90*a*A*b*d^5 - 42*a^2*C*d^5 + 926*b^2*c^5*D + 867*a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 126*a^2*c*d^4*D)/(210*d^8*(c + d*x)^5) + (4682*b^3*c^5*C*d - 2400*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 1000*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 6459*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 2840*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 985*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 + 1792*a^2*b*c*C*d^5 - 455*a^2*b*B*d^6 - 8056*b^3*c^6*D - 12472*a*b^2*c^4*d^2*D - 4641*a^2*b*c^2*d^4*D - 210*a^3*d^6*D)/(840*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) - (b*(5118*b^3*c^6*C*d - 1800*b^3*B*c^5*d^2 + 400*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 10777*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^3 - 3560*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^4 + 795*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 6240*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^5 - 1725*a^2*b*B*c*d^6 + 360*a^2*A*b*d^7 + 616*a^3*C*d^7 - 11544*b^3*c^7*D - 26016*a*b^2*c^5*d^2*D - 17475*a^2*b*c^3*d^4*D - 3038*a^3*c*d^6*D))/(840*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^3) - (b*(-7404*b^4*c^7*C*d + 1440*b^4*B*c^6*d^2 - 40*A*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 21892*a*b^3*c^5*C*d^3 + 4280*a*b^3*B*c^4*d^4 - 150*a*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 21327*a^2*b^2*c^3*C*d^5 + 4170*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^6 - 285*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^7 - 6664*a^3*b*c*C*d^7 + 1155*a^3*b*B*d^8 + 23952*b^4*c^8*D + 72936*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*D + 75486*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4*D + 28217*a^3*b*c^2*d^6*D + 1890*a^4*d^8*D))/(1680*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^...
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 25, 27, 680, 27, 680, 27, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{7(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c + dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cd-cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^7} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (6a^2Dd^4 - ab(-15Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-8Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (6a^2Dd^4 - ab(-15Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-8Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 6 \left( Ab^2c^2 + a \left( -\frac{bDc^3}{d} + bBdc + ad(Cd-2cD) \right) \right) d^2 + (6a^2Dd^4 - ab(-15Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) d^2 - b^2(-8Dc^4 + Cdc^3 - Ad^3c)) x \right) (bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{(c+dx)^6} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( -6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD) + a^2bcd^4(-25Bd^2-39c^2D+8cCd) - 5dx(6a^3d^6D - a^2bd^4(-Bd^2-39c^2D+8cCd)) - ab^2cd^2(-Ad^3+4Bcd^2-44c^3D+5c^2Cd) - 20d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2) \right)}{20d^2(c+dx)^5(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$b \int \frac{(4ad(6a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+abc(-21Dc^2+2Cdc+5Bd^2))d^2+b^2(-8Dc^5+Cdc^4+5Ad^3c^2))+ (30a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-123Dc^2+16Cdc-5Bd^2))d^4-ab^2c(-136Dc^3+17Cdc^2+5Ad^2c)}{(c+dx)^4 4d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3))c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2))d^4-a^2b^2c^2(-136Dc^3+17Cdc^2+5Ad^2c)}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3))c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2))d^4-a^2b^2c^2(-136Dc^3+17Cdc^2+5Ad^2c)}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 681

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3))c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2))d^4-a^2b^2c^2(-136Dc^3+17Cdc^2+5Ad^2c)}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(6b^3(Cd-8cD)c^6+ab^2d^2(-104Dc^3+13Cdc^2-25Ad^3)c^2+a^2bd^4(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-25Bd^2)c-6a^3d^6(4Cd-7cD)-5d(6a^3Dd^6-a^2b(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2(-39Dc^2+8Cdc-Bd^2)d^4-a^2b^2d^4))}{20d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^5}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{7d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^7}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^8,x]



output

```

-1/7*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (-1/6*(d*(A*b*c - (b*c^3*(C*d - 2*c*D)))/d^3 - a*(2*
c*C - B*d - (3*c^2*D)/d))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6)
+ (((6*b^3*c^6*(C*d - 8*c*D) - 6*a^3*d^6*(4*C*d - 7*c*D) + a^2*b*c*d^4*(8
*c*C*d - 25*B*d^2 - 39*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(13*c^2*C*d - 25*A*d^3 - 104
*c^3*D) - 5*d*(6*a^3*d^6*D - a^2*b*d^4*(8*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 39*c^2*D) - a*b^
2*c*d^2*(5*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 44*c^3*D) - 2*b^3*(c^5*C*d + 2*A*
c^3*d^3 - 8*c^6*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(20*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x
)^5) + (b*(-1/2*((2*a^4*d^8*(8*C*d - 19*c*D) - 8*b^4*c^8*(C*d - 8*c*D) - 2
6*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*(C*d - 8*c*D) - a^3*b*c*d^6*(8*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 49*c^2*D)
) - 3*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(9*c^2*C*d - 5*A*d^3 - 72*c^3*D) + d*(30*a^4*d^8*D -
12*b^4*c^7*(C*d - 8*c*D) - 5*a^3*b*d^6*(8*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 51*c^2*D) - a^2
*b^2*c*d^4*(57*c^2*C*d + 10*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 - 466*c^3*D) - 2*a*b^3*c^3*d
^2*(22*c^2*C*d + 5*A*d^3 - 176*c^3*D))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) + (3*b*(-(((16*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(C*d - 8*c*D) - d*(3
0*a^4*d^8*D - 8*b^4*c^7*(C*d - 8*c*D) - 30*a*b^3*c^5*d^2*(C*d - 8*c*D) - a
^3*b*d^6*(24*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 187*c^2*D) - a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(41*c^2*C*d - 5*
A*d^3 - 328*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x))) + ((16*Sqrt[b]*(b
*c^2 + a*d^2)^4*(C*d - 8*c*D)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d - ((
30*a^5*d^10*D - 16*b^5*c^9*(C*d - 8*c*D) - 72*a*b^4*c^7*d^2*(C*d - 8*c*...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 680 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m  
+ 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*  
f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Sim  
p[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2  
)^p - 1]*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f  
*(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f,  
g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3  
, 0]`

rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)  
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/  
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim  
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||  
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2  
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 47637 vs.  $2(1030) = 2060$ .

Time = 2.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 47638, normalized size of antiderivative = 44.77

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	47638

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**8,x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 30152 vs.  $2(1031) = 2062$ .

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30152, normalized size of antiderivative = 28.34

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
5/32*D*b^9*c^13*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^9 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^11 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^13 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^15 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^17 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^19 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^21) - 5/32*C*b^9*c^12*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^8 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^10 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^12 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^14 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^16 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^18 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^20) + 5/32*D*a*b^8*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^7 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^9 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^11 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^13 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^15 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^17 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^19) + 5/32*B*b^9*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^7 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^9 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^11 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^13 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^15 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^17 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^19) - 5/32*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^8*c^11*x/(b^6*c^12*d^7 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^9 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^11 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^13 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^15 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^17 + a^6*d^19) - 5/32*C*a*b^8*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^6 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^8 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^10 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^12 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^14 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^16 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^18) - 5/32*A*b^9*c^10*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(13/2)*c^12*d^6 + 6*a*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^8 + 15*a^2*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^10 + 20*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^12 + 15*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^14 + 6*a^5*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^16 + a^6*sqrt(b)*d^18) - 45/32*D*b^8*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(11/2)*c^10*d^9 + 5*...
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 11425 vs. 2(1031) = 2062.

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 11425, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.74

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8*(128*D*b^7*c^10 - 16*C*b^7*c^9*d + 576*D*a*b^6*c^8*d^2 - 72*C*a*b^6*c^7*d^3 + 1008*D*a^2*b^5*c^6*d^4 - 126*C*a^2*b^5*c^5*d^5 + 840*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^6 - 105*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^7 + 315*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^8 - 40*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^9 + 5*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^9 + 30*D*a^5*b^2*d^10 + 5*B*a^4*b^3*d^10)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^4*c^8*d^9 + 4*a*b^3*c^6*d^11 + 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^13 + 4*a^3*b*c^2*d^15 + a^4*d^17)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^2/d^8 + 1/840*(47040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*b^7*c^10*d^6 - 11760*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*b^7*c^9*d^7 + 186480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a*b^6*c^8*d^8 + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*b^7*c^8*d^8 - 46200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a*b^6*c^7*d^9 + 277200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^2*b^5*c^6*d^10 + 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a*b^6*c^6*d^10 - 67410*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^2*b^5*c^5*d^11 + 183960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^3*b^4*c^4*d^12 + 10080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^5*c^4*d^12 - 42735*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^4*c^3*d^13 + 47565*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^14 + 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^3*b^4*c^2*d^14 - 9240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^4*b^3*c*d^15 - 525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^3*b^4*c*d^15 + 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*D*a^5*b^2*d^16 + 1155*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^4*b^3*d...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^8} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^8, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^8} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^8,x)`

$$3.97 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$$

Optimal result	1022
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1023
Rubi [A] (verified)	1024
Maple [B] (verified)	1031
Fricas [F(-1)]	1032
Sympy [F(-1)]	1032
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1033
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1034
Mupad [F(-1)]	1035
Reduce [F]	1035

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 1102

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

-1/128*b^2*(128*b^5*c^11*D+576*a*b^4*c^9*d^2*D+976*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^4*D+8*a^5
*d^10*(5*C*d-13*D*c)-5*a^4*b*d^8*(A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-25*D*c^3)+8*a^3*
b^2*c^2*d^6*(5*A*d^3+89*D*c^3)+d*(192*b^5*c^10*D+944*a*b^4*c^8*d^2*D+128*a
^5*d^10*D-8*a^4*b*c*d^8*(5*C*d-109*D*c)-8*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4*(5*A*d^3-231*D*c
^3)+5*a^3*b^2*c*d^6*(A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d+359*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
)/d^8/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^2-1/192*b*(64*b^4*c^9*D+208*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D+
8*a^4*d^8*(5*C*d-13*D*c)-a^3*b*d^6*(5*A*d^3-45*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d+3*D*c^3)+
40*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4*(A*d^3+5*D*c^3)+d*(112*b^4*c^8*D+64*a^4*d^8*D-8*a^3*b*c
*d^6*(5*C*d-53*D*c)-40*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(A*d^3-11*D*c^3)+a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(5*A*d
^3-45*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d+643*D*c^3))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4
/(d*x+c)^4-1/240*(48*b^3*c^7*D+8*a^3*d^6*(5*C*d-9*D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(5*A*d^3-
45*B*c*d^2+5*C*c^2*d-29*D*c^3)+8*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*A*d^3+13*D*c^3)-d*(5*A*b
^2*c*d^3*(-a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-88*b^3*c^6*D-48*a^3*d^6*D+8*a^2*b*c*d^4*(5*C*d-3
3*D*c)-a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-45*B*d^2+5*C*c*d+259*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/d^4
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^6-1/8*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/
2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^8+1/56*(8*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*
(-9*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-15*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
/(d*x+c)^7+b^(5/2)*D*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^9+1/128*b^3*(128
*b^5*c^11*D+704*a*b^4*c^9*d^2*D+1584*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^4*D-40*a^5*d^10*(C*d-9*
D*c)-8*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^6*(5*A*d^3-231*D*c^3)+5*a^4*b*d^8*(A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2...

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 17.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1916, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^9,x]
```



output

```

Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-1/8*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*
D)))/(d^8*(c + d*x)^8) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-49*b*c^3*C*d + 41*b*B*c^2*d^2 -
33*A*b*c*d^3 - 16*a*c*C*d^3 + 8*a*B*d^4 + 57*b*c^4*D + 24*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(
56*d^8*(c + d*x)^7) + (-882*b^2*c^4*C*d + 594*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 362*A*b^2*c^
2*d^3 - 695*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 351*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 119*a*A*b*d^5 - 56*a^2*C*d^5
+ 1226*b^2*c^5*D + 1151*a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 168*a^2*c*d^4*D)/(336*d^8*(c + d*
x)^6) + (7350*b^3*c^5*C*d - 3750*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 1550*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 1017
5*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 4455*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 1535*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 + 2840*a^2*b
*c*C*d^5 - 720*a^2*b*B*d^6 - 12686*b^3*c^6*D - 19703*a*b^2*c^4*d^2*D - 736
8*a^2*b*c^2*d^4*D - 336*a^3*d^6*D)/(1680*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^5)
- (b*(29400*b^3*c^6*C*d - 10200*b^3*B*c^5*d^2 + 2200*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 62200
*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^3 - 20280*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^4 + 4400*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 36305*a^
2*b*c^2*C*d^5 - 9945*a^2*b*B*c*d^6 + 2065*a^2*A*b*d^7 + 3640*a^3*C*d^7 - 6
6856*b^3*c^7*D - 151328*a*b^2*c^5*d^2*D - 102313*a^2*b*c^3*d^4*D - 17976*a
^3*c*d^6*D))/(6720*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^4) - (b*(-17640*b^4*c^7
*C*d + 3240*b^4*B*c^6*d^2 - 40*A*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 52600*a*b^3*c^5*C*d^3 + 972
0*a*b^3*B*c^4*d^4 - 160*a*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 51955*a^2*b^2*c^3*C*d^5 + 9675*a
^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^6 - 435*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^7 - 16680*a^3*b*c*C*d^7 + 2880*a^3*b*
B*d^8 + 58584*b^4*c^8*D + 179760*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*D + 188091*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4*
D + 71528*a^3*b*c^2*d^6*D + 4928*a^4*d^8*D))/(6720*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.441$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 27, 680, 27, 680, 27, 680, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}\left(8\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(a(8Cd-8cD)+b\left(-\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{7Cc^2}{d}+Bc-Ad\right)\right)x+8\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^8}dx$$


---


$$\frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}\left(8\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(8a(Cd-cD)+b\left(-\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{7Cc^2}{d}+Bc-Ad\right)\right)x+8\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^8}dx$$


---


$$\frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(8ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-9Ad^3+Bcd^2-15c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int -\frac{7\left(\left(8d(Cd-2cD)a^2-\frac{bc(7Dc^2+Cdc-9Bd^2)}{d}\right)a+Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)\right)}{d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}dx$$


---

8(ad<sup>2</sup>+bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left(8Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^2+d(8a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2+Ab(8bc^2-ad^2)d-abc(7Dc^2+Cdc-9Bd^2))\right)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)(c+dx)^7}dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(8ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(8ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-9Ad^3+Bcd^2-15c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{7d^2(c+dx)^7(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---

8(ad<sup>2</sup>+bc<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

680

$$\int -\frac{2b\left(48Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3+5ad(-8b^2Dc^5-abd^2(23Dc^2+Cdc-9Bd^2)c+Abd^3(8bc^2-ad^2)+8a^2d^4(Cd-3cD))\right)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{12d^2(ad^2+bc^2)(c+dx)^5}dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8a^3d^6(5Cd-3ad^2)+bc(8ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+bc(-9Ad^3+Bcd^2-15c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{12d^2(ad^2+bc^2)(c+dx)^5}$$


---

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$b \int \frac{\left(48Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^3+5ad(-8b^2Dc^5-abd^2(23Dc^2+Cdc-9Bd^2))c+Abd^3(8bc^2-ad^2)+8a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)\right)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8a^3d^6(5Cd-9cD))}{6d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

↓ 680

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} \right)}{6d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3)} \right)}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b \left( \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3))c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3)} \right)}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{b(7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{b(7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7)}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b - \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(8a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-15Dc^3+7Cdc^2+Bd^2c-9Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{7d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^7} + \frac{b - \frac{(64b^4Dc^9+208ab^3d^2Dc^7+40a^2b^2d^4(5Dc^3+Ad^3)c^2+8a^4d^8(5Dc^3+Ad^3))}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}}{8d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^8}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{8d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^8}$$

input `Int[(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(c + d*x)^9,x]`

output

```

-1/8*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^8) + (((8*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2
*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 9*A*d^3 - 15*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(7*d^2*(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (-1/30*((48*b^3*c^7*D + 8*a^3*d^6*(5*C*d - 9*c*D) - a
^2*b*d^4*(5*c^2*C*d - 45*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 29*c^3*D) + 8*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(
5*A*d^3 + 13*c^3*D) + d*(48*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*D - 5*b*c*(A*b*d^3*(8*b*c^2
- a*d^2) - 8*b^2*c^5*D + 8*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - a*b*c*d^2*(C*C*d - 9*B*
d^2 + 23*c^2*D))))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6)
+ (b*(-1/4*((64*b^4*c^9*D + 208*a*b^3*c^7*d^2*D + 8*a^4*d^8*(5*C*d - 13*c*
D) - a^3*b*d^6*(5*c^2*C*d - 45*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 + 3*c^3*D) + 40*a^2*b^2*c
^2*d^4*(A*d^3 + 5*c^3*D) + d*(112*b^4*c^8*D + 64*a^4*d^8*D - 8*a^3*b*c*d^6
*(5*C*d - 53*c*D) - 40*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(A*d^3 - 11*c^3*D) + a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(5
*c^2*C*d - 45*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 + 643*c^3*D))))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(
b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) - (3*b*(((128*b^5*c^11*D + 576*a*b^4*c^9*d^2*D
+ 976*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^4*D + 8*a^5*d^10*(5*C*d - 13*c*D) - 5*a^4*b*d^8*(c^2*
C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - 25*c^3*D) + 8*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^6*(5*A*d^3 + 89*c^3*
D) + d*(192*b^5*c^10*D + 944*a*b^4*c^8*d^2*D + 128*a^5*d^10*D - 8*a^4*b*c*
d^8*(5*C*d - 109*c*D) - 8*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4*(5*A*d^3 - 231*c^3*D) + 5*a^3*b^
2*c*d^6*(c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 359*c^3*D))))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*
d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (b*((-128*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^5*D*ArcTan...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 680 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m  
+ 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)))*((d*g - e*f*(m + 2))*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) - 2*c*d^2*p*(e*  
f - d*g) - e*(g*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) + 2*c*d*p*(e*f - d*g))*x), x] - Sim  
p[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + c*x^2)  
^(p - 1)*Simp[2*a*c*e*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2) - c*(2*c*d*(d*g*(2*p + 1) - e*f  
(m + 2*p + 2)) - 2*a*e^2*g*(m + 1))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f,  
g}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2] && LtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3  
, 0]`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 73561 vs. 2(1068) = 2136.

Time = 2.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 73562, normalized size of antiderivative = 66.75

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	73562



input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**9,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 42845 vs. 2(1070) = 2140.

Time = 2.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 42845, normalized size of antiderivative = 38.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `45/256*D*b^10*c^14*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^9 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^11 + 21*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^13 + 35*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^15 + 35*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^17 + 21*a^5*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^19 + 7*a^6*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^21 + a^7*sqrt(b)*d^23) - 45/256*C*b^10*c^13*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^8 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^10 + 21*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^12 + 35*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^14 + 35*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^16 + 21*a^5*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^18 + 7*a^6*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^20 + a^7*sqrt(b)*d^22) + 45/256*D*a*b^9*c^12*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^7 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^9 + 21*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^11 + 35*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^13 + 35*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^15 + 21*a^5*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^17 + 7*a^6*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^19 + a^7*sqrt(b)*d^21) + 45/256*B*b^10*c^12*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^7 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^9 + 21*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^11 + 35*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^13 + 35*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^15 + 21*a^5*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^17 + 7*a^6*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^19 + a^7*sqrt(b)*d^21) - 45/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^9*c^12*x/(b^7*c^14*d^7 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^9 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^11 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^13 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^15 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^17 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^19 + a^7*d^21) - 45/256*C*a*b^9*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^6 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^8 + 21*a^2*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^10 + 35*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^12 + 35*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^14 + 21*a^5*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^16 + 7*a^6*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^18 + a^7*sqrt(b)*d^20) - 45/256*A*b^10*c^11*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(15/2)*c^14*d^6 + 7*a*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^8 + 21*a^...`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 14580 vs.  $2(1070) = 2140$ .

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 14580, normalized size of antiderivative = 13.23

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/64*(128*D*b^8*c^11 + 704*D*a*b^7*c^9*d^2 + 1584*D*a^2*b^6*c^7*d^4 + 1848*D*a^3*b^5*c^5*d^6 + 1155*D*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^8 + 5*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^9 - 40*A*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^9 + 360*D*a^5*b^3*c*d^10 - 45*B*a^4*b^4*c*d^10 - 40*C*a^5*b^3*d^11 + 5*A*a^4*b^4*d^11)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^5*c^10*d^9 + 5*a*b^4*c^8*d^11 + 10*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^13 + 10*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^15 + 5*a^4*b*c^2*d^17 + a^5*d^19)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - D*b^(5/2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/d^9 - 1/6720*(107520*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*b^8*c^11*d^7 - 13440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*b^8*c^10*d^8 + 530880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a*b^7*c^9*d^9 - 67200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a*b^7*c^8*d^10 + 1043280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^2*b^6*c^7*d^11 - 134400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*b^6*c^6*d^12 + 1015560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^3*b^5*c^5*d^13 - 134400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^3*b^5*c^4*d^14 + 483525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^4*b^4*c^3*d^15 - 67725*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^4*b^4*c^2*d^16 + 4200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^3*b^5*c^2*d^16 + 83160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*D*a^5*b^3*c*d^17 + 4725*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a^4*b^4*c*d^17 - 9240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^5*b^3*d^18 - 525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^4*b^4*d^18 + 1128960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*D*b^(17/2)*c^12*d^6 - 94080*(sqrt(b)...`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^9} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^9,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^9, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^9} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^9,x)`

**3.98** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$$

Optimal result	1036
Mathematica [B] (verified)	1037
Rubi [A] (verified)	1038
Maple [B] (verified)	1044
Fricas [F(-1)]	1044
Sympy [F(-1)]	1045
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1045
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1046
Mupad [F(-1)]	1047
Reduce [F]	1048

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 767

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{5a^2b^2(Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-10Bd)-8a^2d^3D-abd(10cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)))(ad-bcx)\sqrt{a}}{128(bc^2+ad^2)^6(c+dx)^2}$$

$$-\frac{5ab(Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-10Bd)-8a^2d^3D-abd(10cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)))(ad-bcx)(a+bx^2)}{192(bc^2+ad^2)^5(c+dx)^4}$$

$$-\frac{(Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-10Bd)-8a^2d^3D-abd(10cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)))(ad-bcx)(a+bx^2)}{48(bc^2+ad^2)^4(c+dx)^6}$$

$$-\frac{(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{9d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^9}$$

$$+\frac{(9ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)+bc(7c^2Cd+2Bcd^2-11Ad^3-16c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{72d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^8}$$

$$-\frac{(72a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-b^2c^2(7c^2Cd+2Bcd^2-83Ad^3+56c^3D)-abd^2(34c^2Cd-97Bcd^2+16Ad^3+17c^3D))}{504d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^3(c+dx)^7}$$

$$-\frac{5a^3b^3(Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2)-a(b^2c^2(cC-10Bd)-8a^2d^3D-abd(10cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}\right)}{128(bc^2+ad^2)^{13/2}}$$

output

```

-5/128*a^2*b^2*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-10*B*d+C*c)-8*a^2*
d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^
2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c)^2-5/192*a*b*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-10
*B*d+C*c)-8*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^
2+a)^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^4-1/48*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(b
^2*c^2*(-10*B*d+C*c)-8*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x
+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^6-1/9*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d
-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^9+1/72*(9*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+
2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-11*A*d^3+2*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-16*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(
7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^8-1/504*(72*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(
-83*A*d^3+2*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d+56*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(16*A*d^3-97*B*c*d^2+34*C*
c^2*d+173*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^7-5/128*a^3*
b^3*(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+8*b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-10*B*d+C*c)-8*a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d
*(-B*d^2+10*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(13/2)

```

### Mathematica [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1955 vs.  $2(767) = 1534$ .

Time = 17.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1955, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.55

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^10,x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-1/9*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*
D))/(d^8*(c + d*x)^9) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-55*b*c^3*C*d + 46*b*B*c^2*d^2 -
37*A*b*c*d^3 - 18*a*c*C*d^3 + 9*a*B*d^4 + 64*b*c^4*D + 27*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(
72*d^8*(c + d*x)^8) + (-1127*b^2*c^4*C*d + 758*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 461*A*b^2*c
^2*d^3 - 890*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 449*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 152*a*A*b*d^5 - 72*a^2*C*d^
5 + 1568*b^2*c^5*D + 1475*a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 216*a^2*c*d^4*D)/(504*d^8*(c + d
*x)^7) + (3626*b^3*c^5*C*d - 1844*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 758*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 5031
*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 2196*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 753*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 + 1410*a^2*b*c
*C*d^5 - 357*a^2*b*B*d^6 - 6272*b^3*c^6*D - 9762*a*b^2*c^4*d^2*D - 3663*a^
2*b*c^2*d^4*D - 168*a^3*d^6*D)/(1008*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) - (b
*(3430*b^3*c^6*C*d - 1180*b^3*B*c^5*d^2 + 250*A*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 7275*a*b^2*c
^4*C*d^3 - 2352*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^4 + 501*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 4266*a^2*b*c^2*C*d
^5 - 1161*a^2*b*B*c*d^6 + 240*a^2*A*b*d^7 + 432*a^3*C*d^7 - 7840*b^3*c^7*D
- 17790*a*b^2*c^5*d^2*D - 12075*a^2*b*c^3*d^4*D - 2136*a^3*c*d^6*D))/(100
8*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^5) - (b*(-7448*b^4*c^7*C*d + 1328*b^4*B*
c^6*d^2 - 8*A*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 22280*a*b^3*c^5*C*d^3 + 3992*a*b^3*B*c^4*d^4 -
32*a*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 22137*a^2*b^2*c^3*C*d^5 + 4002*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^6 - 1
23*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^7 - 7206*a^3*b*c*C*d^7 + 1239*a^3*b*B*d^8 + 25088*b^4*c^8
*D + 77240*a*b^3*c^6*d^2*D + 81240*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4*D + 31173*a^3*b*c^2*d^6
*D + 2184*a^4*d^8*D))/(4032*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^4) - (b^2*(...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 637, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.324$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 679, 486, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 9\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right) Dx^2 + \left( a(9Cd-9cD) + b\left(-\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad\right) \right) x + 9\left( Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$$


---


$$\frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{9d^2(c+dx)^9 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 9\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right) Dx^2 + \left( 9a(Cd-cD) + b\left(-\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad\right) \right) x + 9\left( Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^9} dx$$


---


$$\frac{9(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{9d^2(c+dx)^9 (ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (9ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-11Ad^3+2Bcd^2-16c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{8d^2(c+dx)^8(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 8\left( Ab(9bc^2-2ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc\left(\frac{7Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 11Bd\right) \right) \right) d^2 + (72a^2Dd^4 + 9ab(13Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 8\left( Ab(9bc^2-2ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc\left(\frac{7Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 11Bd\right) \right) \right) d^2 + (72a^2Dd^4 + 9ab(13Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{d^2(c+dx)^8}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 8\left( Ab(9bc^2-2ad^2) + a(9ad(Cd-2cD) - bc\left(\frac{7Dc^2}{d} + 2Cc - 11Bd\right) \right) \right) d^2 + (72a^2Dd^4 + 9ab(13Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 2Bd^2c - 11Ad^3) \right) x}{\frac{(c+dx)^8}{8d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}}$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9 (ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{1}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 679



$$\frac{9d^2 (Ab^2c(8bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-8a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 10cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 10Bd))) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{(c+dx)^7} dx - (a+bx^2)^{7/2} (72a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) - abd^2(16Ad^3 - 97Bd^2 - 7c^2Cd))}{ad^2+bc^2} \quad \frac{8d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{9d^2 (Ab^2c(8bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-8a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 10cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 10Bd))) \left( \frac{5ab \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^5} dx}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad-bcx)}{6(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) - (a+bx^2)^{7/2} (72a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) - abd^2(16Ad^3 - 97Bd^2 - 7c^2Cd))}{ad^2+bc^2} \quad \frac{8d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{9d^2 (Ab^2c(8bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-8a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 10cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 10Bd))) \left( \frac{5ab \left( \frac{3ab \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3} dx}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad-bcx)}{6(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) - (a+bx^2)^{7/2} (72a^2d^4(Cd-3cD) - abd^2(16Ad^3 - 97Bd^2 - 7c^2Cd))}{ad^2+bc^2} \quad \frac{8d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$9d^2 (Ab^2c(8bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-8a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 10cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 10Bd))) \left( \frac{5ab \left( \frac{ab \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)}{4(c+dx)} \right) \frac{1}{6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{1}{ad^2+bc^2}$$


---


$$\frac{1}{8d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$9d^2 (Ab^2c(8bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-8a^2d^3D - abd(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 10cCd) + b^2c^2(cC - 10Bd))) \left( \frac{5ab \left( -\frac{ab \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{d}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)}{4(c+dx)} \right) \frac{1}{6(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{1}{ad^2+bc^2}$$


---


$$\frac{1}{8d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c + dx)^9 (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$9d^2 \left( \frac{5ab \left( \frac{3ab \left( -\frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad-bcx)}{2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{4(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad-bcx)}{4(c+dx)^4(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad-bcx)}{6(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) (Ab^2c(8bc^2-3ad^2) - a \dots)$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^10,x]`

output `-1/9*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^9) + (((9*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 - 16*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(8*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^8) + (-1/7*((72*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C*d + 2*B*c*d^2 - 83*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(34*c^2*C*d - 97*B*c*d^2 + 16*A*d^3 + 173*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (9*d^2*(A*b^2*c*(8*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C - 10*B*d) - 8*a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(10*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*(-1/6*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (5*a*b*(-1/4*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))))/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))))/(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(8*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(9*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 486  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_)*(x_)^n)*(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{c} + \text{d}*x)^{n+1}*(\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^p/((n+1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[2*a*b*(p/((n+1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c} + \text{d}*x)^{n+2}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{p-1}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{n} + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 679  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_)^m)*(\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_)*(x_))*(\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g))*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{p+1})/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{c}*d*f + \text{a}*e*g)/(\text{c}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[\text{m} + 2*p + 3], 0]$
- rule 2182  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_)*(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_)^m)*(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{Qx} = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}], \text{R} = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{e}*R*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{p+1})/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{m+1}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[(m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*\text{Qx} + \text{b}*d*R*(m+1) - \text{b}*e*R*(m+2*p+3)*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1]$

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 111785 vs. 2(735) = 1470.

Time = 3.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 111786, normalized size of antiderivative = 145.74

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	111786

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**10,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 57646 vs. 2(730) = 1460.

Time = 2.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 57646, normalized size of antiderivative = 75.16

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

55/256*D*b^11*c^15*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(17/2)*c^16*d^9 + 8*a*b^(15/2)
)*c^14*d^11 + 28*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^13 + 56*a^3*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^15 + 70*a
^4*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^17 + 56*a^5*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^19 + 28*a^6*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^21 +
8*a^7*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^23 + a^8*sqrt(b)*d^25) - 55/256*C*b^11*c^14*arcsinh(b*
x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(17/2)*c^16*d^8 + 8*a*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^10 + 28*a^2*b^(13/2)
)*c^12*d^12 + 56*a^3*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^14 + 70*a^4*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^16 + 56*a^5*
b^(7/2)*c^6*d^18 + 28*a^6*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^20 + 8*a^7*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^22 + a^8*
sqrt(b)*d^24) + 55/256*D*a*b^10*c^13*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(17/2)*c^16
*d^7 + 8*a*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^9 + 28*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^11 + 56*a^3*b^(11/2)
)*c^10*d^13 + 70*a^4*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^15 + 56*a^5*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^17 + 28*a^6*b^
(5/2)*c^4*d^19 + 8*a^7*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^21 + a^8*sqrt(b)*d^23) + 55/256*B*b^1
1*c^13*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(17/2)*c^16*d^7 + 8*a*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^9 +
28*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^11 + 56*a^3*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^13 + 70*a^4*b^(9/2)*c^
8*d^15 + 56*a^5*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^17 + 28*a^6*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^19 + 8*a^7*b^(3/2)
)*c^2*d^21 + a^8*sqrt(b)*d^23) - 55/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^10*c^13*x/(b^8*
c^16*d^7 + 8*a*b^7*c^14*d^9 + 28*a^2*b^6*c^12*d^11 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^13
+ 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^15 + 56*a^5*b^3*c^6*d^17 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^19 + 8*a^7*
b*c^2*d^21 + a^8*d^23) - 55/256*C*a*b^10*c^12*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(1
7/2)*c^16*d^6 + 8*a*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^8 + 28*a^2*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^10 + 56*a^3
*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^12 + 70*a^4*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^14 + 56*a^5*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^16...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 17669 vs.  $2(730) = 1460$ .

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 17669, normalized size of antiderivative = 23.04

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x, algorithm="gia
c")

```

output

```
-5/64*(C*a^4*b^5*c^3 - 8*A*a^3*b^6*c^3 + 3*D*a^5*b^4*c^2*d - 10*B*a^4*b^5*c^2*d - 10*C*a^5*b^4*c*d^2 + 3*A*a^4*b^5*c*d^2 - 8*D*a^6*b^3*d^3 + B*a^5*b^4*d^3)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^6*c^12 + 6*a*b^5*c^10*d^2 + 15*a^2*b^4*c^8*d^4 + 20*a^3*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 15*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 6*a^5*b*c^2*d^10 + a^6*d^12)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/4032*(8064*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*b^9*c^12*d^8 + 48384*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a*b^8*c^10*d^10 + 120960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^2*b^7*c^8*d^12 + 161280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^3*b^6*c^6*d^14 + 120960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^4*b^5*c^4*d^16 + 315*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^4*b^5*c^3*d^17 - 2520*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^3*b^6*c^3*d^17 + 49329*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^5*b^4*c^2*d^18 - 3150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a^4*b^5*c^2*d^18 - 3150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^5*b^4*c*d^19 + 945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^4*b^5*c*d^19 + 5544*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*D*a^6*b^3*d^20 + 315*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a^5*b^4*d^20 + 64512*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*D*b^(19/2)*c^13*d^7 + 8064*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*C*b^(19/2)*c^12*d^8 + 387072*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*D*a*b^(17/2)*c^11*d^9 + 48384*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*C*a*b^(17/2)*c^10*d^10 + 967680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*D*a^2*b^(15/2)*c^9*d^11 + 120960*(sqrt(b)*x - ...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^10,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^10, x)
```



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{10}} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^10,x)`

**3.99** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{11}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1049
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1050
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1051
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	1057
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	1058
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	1058
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1059
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1060
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1061
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1061

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 997

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{11}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{a^2b^3(Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) + 10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(41cCd - 11Bd)))}{256(bc^2 + ad^2)^7(c+dx)^2}$$

$$-\frac{ab^2(Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) + 10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(41cCd - 11Bd)))}{384(bc^2 + ad^2)^6(c+dx)^4}$$

$$-\frac{b(Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) + 10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(41cCd - 11Bd)))}{480(bc^2 + ad^2)^5(c+dx)^6}$$

$$-\frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^{10}}$$

$$+\frac{(10ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(7c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 13Ad^3 - 17c^3D))(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{90d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^9}$$

$$-\frac{(90a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - 2b^2c^2(7c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 58Ad^3 + 28c^3D) - abd^2(67c^2Cd - 137Bcd^2 + 27Ad^3 + 17c^3D))}{720d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^8}$$

$$-\frac{(720a^3d^6D + 10a^2bd^4(113cCd - 16Bd^2 - 75c^2D) - 2b^3c^3(7c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 418Ad^3 + 28c^3D) - ab^2cd^2(41cCd - 11Bd))}{5040d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^4(c+dx)^7}$$

$$-\frac{a^3b^4(Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) + 10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(41cCd - 11Bd)))}{256(bc^2 + ad^2)^{15/2}}$$

output

```

-1/256*a^2*b^3*(A*b*(3*a^2*d^4-60*a*b*c^2*d^2+80*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^2*c^3*(-
11*B*d+C*c)+10*a^2*d^3*(C*d-11*D*c)-3*a*b*c*d*(-11*B*d^2+41*C*c*d-11*D*c^2
)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^7/(d*x+c)^2-1/384*a*b^2*(A*
b*(3*a^2*d^4-60*a*b*c^2*d^2+80*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^2*c^3*(-11*B*d+C*c)+10*a^2
*d^3*(C*d-11*D*c)-3*a*b*c*d*(-11*B*d^2+41*C*c*d-11*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(
b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c)^4-1/480*b*(A*b*(3*a^2*d^4-60*a*b*c^
2*d^2+80*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^2*c^3*(-11*B*d+C*c)+10*a^2*d^3*(C*d-11*D*c)-3*a*
b*c*d*(-11*B*d^2+41*C*c*d-11*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)^5/(d*x+c)^6-1/10*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^10+1/90*(10*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-13*
A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-17*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(
d*x+c)^9-1/720*(90*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-2*b^2*c^2*(-58*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+7*C*
c^2*d+28*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(27*A*d^3-137*B*c*d^2+67*C*c^2*d+183*D*c^3))*(b*x^
2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^8-1/5040*(720*a^3*d^6*D+10*a^2*b*d^
4*(-16*B*d^2+113*C*c*d-75*D*c^2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-418*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d
+28*D*c^3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(451*A*d^3-1121*B*c*d^2+171*C*c^2*d+239*D*c^3))*(b*
x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^7-1/256*a^3*b^4*(A*b*(3*a^2*d^4-6
0*a*b*c^2*d^2+80*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^2*c^3*(-11*B*d+C*c)+10*a^2*d^3*(C*d-11*D
*c)-3*a*b*c*d*(-11*B*d^2+41*C*c*d-11*D*c^2)))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(15/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 17.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1860, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^11,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(8064*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D) - 896*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(10*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-61*c^2*C*d + 51*B*c*d^2 - 41*A*d^3 + 71*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) + 112*(-90*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + 2*b^2*c^2*(-701*c^2*C*d + 471*B*c*d^2 - 286*A*d^3 + 976*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(-1109*c^2*C*d + 559*B*c*d^2 - 189*A*d^3 + 1839*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^2 - (16*(720*a^3*d^6*D + 10*a^2*b*d^4*(-601*c*C*d + 152*B*d^2 + 1563*c^2*D) + 2*b^3*c^3*(-7693*c^2*C*d + 3903*B*c*d^2 - 1598*A*d^3 + 13328*c^3*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(-21381*c^2*C*d + 9311*B*c*d^2 - 3181*A*d^3 + 41551*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^3)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + (8*b*(30*a^3*d^6*(-119*C*d + 589*c*D) + 4*b^3*c^4*(-7007*c^2*C*d + 2397*B*c*d^2 - 502*A*d^3 + 16072*c^3*D) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-11671*c^2*C*d + 3161*B*c*d^2 - 651*A*d^3 + 33141*c^3*D) + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-29768*c^2*C*d + 9568*B*c*d^2 - 2013*A*d^3 + 73053*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^4)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2 - (8*b*(4320*a^4*d^8*D + 30*a^3*b*d^6*(-467*c*C*d + 80*B*d^2 + 2033*c^2*D) + 15*a^2*b^2*c*d^4*(-2847*c^2*C*d + 505*B*c*d^2 - 11*A*d^3 + 10541*c^3*D) + 4*b^4*c^5*(-3577*c^2*C*d + 627*B*c*d^2 - 2*A*d^3 + 12152*c^3*D) + 10*a*b^3*c^3*d^2*(-4286*c^2*C*d + 754*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 14991*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^5)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3 + (2*b^2*(30*a^4*d^8*(-413*C*d + 2815*c*D) + 16*b^4*c^6*(-833*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 + 5488*c^3*D) + 40*a*b^3*c^4*d^2*(-1335*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 + 8767*c^3*D) + 15*a^3*b*d^6*(-3597*c^2*C*d + 103*B*c*d^2 - 21*A*d^3 + 2315...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 820, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.382$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 688, 25, 679, 486, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 10 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 10a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Ce^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{10(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 10 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 10a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Ce^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{10(Abcd - a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{(c+dx)^{10}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (10ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + bc(-13Ad^3 + 3Bcd^2 - 17c^3D + 7c^2Cd))}{9d^2(c+dx)^9(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{\left( 9 \left( 10d(Cd-2cD)a^2 - \frac{bc(7Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 13Bd^2)a}{d} + Ab(10bc^2 - 3ad^2) \right) \right)}{9(ad^2 + bc^2)} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{\left( 9d(Abd(10bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(10ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(7Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 13Bd^2))) + 2(45a^2Dd^4 + 10ab(6Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(28Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 13Ad^3)) \right)}{d^2(c+dx)^9 9(ad^2 + bc^2)} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( 9d(Abd(10bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(10ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(7Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 13Bd^2))) + 2(45a^2Dd^4 + 10ab(6Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(28Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 13Ad^3)) \right)}{(c+dx)^9 9d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} dx$$


---


$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\int - \frac{(8d(Acd(90bc^2 - 53ad^2)b^2 + a(90a^2Dd^4 + 10ab(-6Dc^2 + 13Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(7Dc^2 + 13Cdc - 123Bd^2))) - b(90a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(183Dc^3 + 67Cdc^2 - 137c^3))}{(c+dx)^8} \frac{1}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c + dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(8d(Acd(90bc^2 - 53ad^2)b^2 + a(90a^2Dd^4 + 10ab(-6Dc^2 + 13Cdc - 2Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(7Dc^2 + 13Cdc - 123Bd^2))) - b(90a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(183Dc^3 + 67Cdc^2 - 137c^3))}{(c+dx)^8} \frac{1}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c + dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{9bd^2(Ab(3a^2d^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 80b^2c^4) - a(10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(-11Bd^2 - 11c^2D + 41cCd) + 10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd)))}{ad^2+bc^2} \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{(c+dx)^7} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}(720a^3d^3)}{8(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c + dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{9bd^2(Ab(3a^2d^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 80b^2c^4) - a(10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(-11Bd^2 - 11c^2D + 41cCd) + 10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd)))}{ad^2+bc^2} \left( \frac{5ab \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^5} dx}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad^2)}{6(c+dx)^6(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c + dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$9bd^2 \left( Ab(3a^2d^4 - 60abc^2d^2 + 80b^2c^4) - a(10a^2d^3(Cd - 11cD) - 3abcd(-11Bd^2 - 11c^2D + 41cCd)) + 10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) \right) \left( \frac{5ab \left( \frac{3ab \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^3} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4(c+dx)^4} (ad^2+bc^2)}{6(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{ad^2+bc^2} \right)$$


---



---



---

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{10d^2(c + dx)^{10} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 486

$$9bd^2 \left( Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abd^2c^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2(cC - 11Bd)c^3 - 3abcd(-11Bd^2 - 11c^2D + 41cCd)) + 10b^2c^3(cC - 11Bd) \right)$$


---



---



---

$$\frac{(10a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-17Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 13Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{9d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^9} +$$


---



---



---

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}}$$

↓ 488

$$9bd^2 \left( Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abd^2c^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2(cC - 11Bd)c^3 - 3a^2d^3) \right)$$

---



---


$$\frac{(10a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-17Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 13Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{9d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^9} +$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}}$$

↓ 219

$$9bd^2 \left( Ab(80b^2c^4 - 60abd^2c^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(10b^2(cC - 11Bd)c^3 - 3a^2d^3) \right)$$

---



---


$$\frac{(10a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-17Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 3Bd^2c - 13Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{9d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^9} +$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}}$$

input

`Int[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^11,x]`



output

```

-1/10*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^10) + (((10*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*
c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 13*A*d^3 - 17*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(9*d^2*(b*c
^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^9) + (-1/8*((90*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 2*b^2*c^2*(7
*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 58*A*d^3 + 28*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(67*c^2*C*d - 137*B*
c*d^2 + 27*A*d^3 + 183*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*
x)^8) + (-1/7*((720*a^3*d^6*D + 10*a^2*b*d^4*(113*c*C*d - 16*B*d^2 - 75*c^
2*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(7*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 418*A*d^3 + 28*c^3*D) - a*b^2*c*
d^2*(171*c^2*C*d - 1121*B*c*d^2 + 451*A*d^3 + 239*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2
))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (9*b*d^2*(A*b*(80*b^2*c^4 - 60*a*b*c^2*
d^2 + 3*a^2*d^4) - a*(10*b^2*c^3*(c*C - 11*B*d) + 10*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 11*c*D
) - 3*a*b*c*d*(41*c*C*d - 11*B*d^2 - 11*c^2*D)))*(-1/6*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a +
b*x^2)^(5/2)))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (5*a*b*(-1/4*((a*d - b*c*x)
*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*((a*d - b
*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d -
b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))
)/(4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(6*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(8*(b*c^2 +
a*d^2)))/(9*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)))/(10*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 486

```
Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))),
x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a +
b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
GtQ[p, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1  
)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2)  
Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m,  
p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(  
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +  
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m  
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]  
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 175933 vs.  $2(961) = 1922$ .

Time = 4.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175934, normalized size of antiderivative = 176.46

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	175934

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `result too large to display`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**11,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 77360 vs.  $2(965) = 1930$ .

Time = 3.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77360, normalized size of antiderivative = 77.59

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
143/512*D*b^12*c^16*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(19/2)*c^18*d^9 + 9*a*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^11 + 36*a^2*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^13 + 84*a^3*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^15 + 126*a^4*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^17 + 126*a^5*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^19 + 84*a^6*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^21 + 36*a^7*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^23 + 9*a^8*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^25 + a^9*sqrt(b)*d^27) - 143/512*C*b^12*c^15*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(19/2)*c^18*d^8 + 9*a*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^10 + 36*a^2*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^12 + 84*a^3*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^14 + 126*a^4*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^16 + 126*a^5*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^18 + 84*a^6*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^20 + 36*a^7*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^22 + 9*a^8*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^24 + a^9*sqrt(b)*d^26) + 143/512*D*a*b^11*c^14*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(19/2)*c^18*d^7 + 9*a*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^9 + 36*a^2*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^11 + 84*a^3*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^13 + 126*a^4*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^15 + 126*a^5*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^17 + 84*a^6*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^19 + 36*a^7*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^21 + 9*a^8*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^23 + a^9*sqrt(b)*d^25) + 143/512*B*b^12*c^14*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(19/2)*c^18*d^7 + 9*a*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^9 + 36*a^2*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^11 + 84*a^3*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^13 + 126*a^4*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^15 + 126*a^5*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^17 + 84*a^6*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^19 + 36*a^7*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^21 + 9*a^8*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^23 + a^9*sqrt(b)*d^25) - 143/512*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^11*c^14*x/(b^9*c^18*d^7 + 9*a*b^8*c^16*d^9 + 36*a^2*b^7*c^14*d^11 + 84*a^3*b^6*c^12*d^13 + 126*a^4*b^5*c^10*d^15 + 126*a^5*b^4*c^8*d^17 + 84*a^6*b^3*c^6*d^19 + 36*a^7*b^2*c^4*d^21 + 9*a^8*b*c^2*d^23 + a^9*d^25) - 143/512*C*a*b^11*c^13*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))...
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 21367 vs. 2(965) = 1930.

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 21367, normalized size of antiderivative = 21.43

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/128*(10*C*a^4*b^6*c^4 - 80*A*a^3*b^7*c^4 + 33*D*a^5*b^5*c^3*d - 110*B*a^4*b^6*c^3*d - 123*C*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^2 + 60*A*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^2 - 110*D*a^6*b^4*c*d^3 + 33*B*a^5*b^5*c*d^3 + 10*C*a^6*b^4*d^4 - 3*A*a^5*b^5*d^4)*arctan(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^7*c^14 + 7*a*b^6*c^12*d^2 + 21*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^4 + 35*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^6 + 35*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^8 + 21*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^10 + 7*a^6*b*c^2*d^12 + a^7*d^14)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 1/40320*(3150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*C*a^4*b^6*c^4*d^18 - 25200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*A*a^3*b^7*c^4*d^18 + 10395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*D*a^5*b^5*c^3*d^19 - 34650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*B*a^4*b^6*c^3*d^19 - 38745*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*C*a^5*b^5*c^2*d^20 + 18900*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*A*a^4*b^6*c^2*d^20 - 34650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*D*a^6*b^4*c*d^21 + 10395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*B*a^5*b^5*c*d^21 + 3150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*C*a^6*b^4*d^22 - 945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*A*a^5*b^5*d^22 + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*D*b^(21/2)*c^14*d^8 + 564480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*D*a*b^(19/2)*c^12*d^10 + 1693440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*D*a^2*b^(17/2)*c^10*d^12 + 2822400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*D*a^3*b^(15/2)*c^8*d^14 + 2822400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*D*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^6*d^16 + 59850*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^18*C*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^5*d^17 - 478800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 ...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^11,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^11, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{11}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{11}} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^11,x)`

$$3.100 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{12}} dx$$

Optimal result	1062
Mathematica [B] (verified)	1063
Rubi [A] (verified)	1064
Maple [B] (verified)	1073
Fricas [F(-1)]	1073
Sympy [F(-1)]	1074
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1074
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1075
Mupad [F(-1)]	1076
Reduce [F]	1077

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 1272

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

-1/256*a^2*b^3*(5*A*b^2*c*(3*a^2*d^4-20*a*b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^3*c^4*(-12*B*d+C*c)+10*a^3*d^5*D+a^2*b*d^3*(-3*B*d^2+36*C*c*d-149*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d*(-72*B*d^2+149*C*c*d-36*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^8/(d*x+c)^2-1/384*a*b^2*(5*A*b^2*c*(3*a^2*d^4-20*a*b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^3*c^4*(-12*B*d+C*c)+10*a^3*d^5*D+a^2*b*d^3*(-3*B*d^2+36*C*c*d-149*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d*(-72*B*d^2+149*C*c*d-36*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^7/(d*x+c)^4-1/480*b*(5*A*b^2*c*(3*a^2*d^4-20*a*b*c^2*d^2+16*b^2*c^4)-a*(10*b^3*c^4*(-12*B*d+C*c)+10*a^3*d^5*D+a^2*b*d^3*(-3*B*d^2+36*C*c*d-149*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d*(-72*B*d^2+149*C*c*d-36*D*c^2)))*(-b*c*x+a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^6/(d*x+c)^6-1/11*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^11+1/110*(11*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-15*A*d^3+4*B*c*d^2+7*C*c^2*d-18*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^10-1/990*(110*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(-155*A*d^3+12*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2*d+56*D*c^3)-a*b*d^2*(40*A*d^3-183*B*c*d^2+106*C*c^2*d+191*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^9-1/7920*(990*a^3*d^6*D+11*a^2*b*d^4*(-27*B*d^2+164*C*c*d-141*D*c^2)-2*b^3*c^3*(-650*A*d^3+12*B*c*d^2+21*C*c^2*d+56*D*c^3)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(845*A*d^3-1824*B*c*d^2+383*C*c^2*d+508*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^4/(d*x+c)^8+1/55440*b*(110*a^3*d^6*(16*C*d-129*D*c)-a^2*b*d^4*(640*A*d^3-5601*B*c*d^2+16172*C*c^2*d-5623*D*c^3)+2*b^3*c^4*(-4610*A*d^3+12*B*...

```

### Mathematica [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2794 vs.  $2(1272) = 2544$ .

Time = 18.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2794, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^12,x]
```



output

```

Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-1/11*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3
*D))/(d^8*(c + d*x)^11) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-67*b*c^3*C*d + 56*b*B*c^2*d^2
- 45*A*b*c*d^3 - 22*a*c*C*d^3 + 11*a*B*d^4 + 78*b*c^4*D + 33*a*c^2*d^2*D)
)/(110*d^8*(c + d*x)^10) + (-1707*b^2*c^4*C*d + 1146*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 695*A
*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 1352*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 681*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 230*a*A*b*d^5 - 110*
a^2*C*d^5 + 2378*b^2*c^5*D + 2243*a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 330*a^2*c*d^4*D)/(990*d^
8*(c + d*x)^9) + (20994*b^3*c^5*C*d - 10632*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 4340*A*b^3*c^3
*d^3 + 29207*a*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 - 12696*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 + 4325*a*A*b^2*c*d^5
+ 8228*a^2*b*c*C*d^5 - 2079*a^2*b*B*d^6 - 36416*b^3*c^6*D - 56828*a*b^2*c^
4*d^2*D - 21417*a^2*b*c^2*d^4*D - 990*a^3*d^6*D)/(7920*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)
*(c + d*x)^8) - (b*(130242*b^3*c^6*C*d - 44376*b^3*B*c^5*d^2 + 9220*A*b^3*c
c^4*d^3 + 276919*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^3 - 88632*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^4 + 18485*a*A*b^2*c
^2*d^5 + 163172*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^5 - 44031*a^2*b*B*c*d^6 + 9040*a^2*A*b*d^7 +
16720*a^3*C*d^7 - 299488*b^3*c^7*D - 681356*a*b^2*c^5*d^2*D - 464473*a^2*
b*c^3*d^4*D - 82830*a^3*c*d^6*D))/(55440*d^8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^7
) - (b*(-127596*b^4*c^7*C*d + 22128*b^4*B*c^6*d^2 - 40*A*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 382
468*a*b^3*c^5*C*d^3 + 66504*a*b^3*B*c^4*d^4 - 130*a*A*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 381643
*a^2*b^2*c^3*C*d^5 + 66834*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^6 - 1065*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^7 - 1257
96*a^3*b*c*C*d^7 + 21483*a^3*b*B*d^8 + 435904*b^4*c^8*D + 1345672*a*b^3*c^
6*d^2*D + 1421682*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4*D + 550209*a^3*b*c^2*d^6*D + 39270*a^...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1028, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.471$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 688, 25, 688, 25, 27, 679, 486, 486, 486, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 11 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 11a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Ce^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{11(Abcd-a(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{(c+dx)^{11}} dx \\
 & \frac{11(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)}{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} \left( 11 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) Dx^2 + \left( 11a(Cd-cD) + b \left( -\frac{7Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{7Ce^2}{d} + 4Bc - 4Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{11(Abcd-a(-Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{(c+dx)^{11}} dx \\
 & \frac{11(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)}{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \frac{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (11ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd) + bc(-15Ad^3+4Bcd^2-18c^3D+7c^2Cd))}{10d^2(c+dx)^{10}(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{(10d(Abd(11bc^2-4ad^2) + a(11ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(7Dc^2+4Cdc-15Bd^2))) + (110a^2Dd^4 + 11ab(11Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3+21Cdc^2+12Ba^2c-45Ad^2)))}{d^2(c+dx)^{10}}}{10(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{11(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)}{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{(10d(Abd(11bc^2-4ad^2) + a(11ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(7Dc^2+4Cdc-15Bd^2))) + (110a^2Dd^4 + 11ab(11Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3+21Cdc^2+12Ba^2c-45Ad^2)))}{d^2(c+dx)^{10}}}{10(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{11(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)}{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(10d(Abd(11bc^2-4ad^2) + a(11ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(7Dc^2+4Cdc-15Bd^2))) + (110a^2Dd^4 + 11ab(11Dc^2+6Cdc-3Bd^2)d^2 + b^2c(56Dc^3+21Cdc^2+12Ba^2c-45Ad^2)))}{(c+dx)^{10}}}{10d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{11(ad^2+bc^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)}{11d^2(c+dx)^{11} (ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 688
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int - \frac{(9d(5Acd(22bc^2 - 17ad^2)b^2 + a(110a^2Dd^4 + 11ab(-9Dc^2 + 16Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(14Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 162Bd^2))) - 2b(110a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(191Dc^3 + 106Cd^3))}{9(ad^2 + bc^2)^9}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{11d^2(c + dx)^{11} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(9d(5Acd(22bc^2 - 17ad^2)b^2 + a(110a^2Dd^4 + 11ab(-9Dc^2 + 16Cdc - 3Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c^2(14Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 162Bd^2))) - 2b(110a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(191Dc^3 + 106Cd^3))}{9(ad^2 + bc^2)^9}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{11d^2(c + dx)^{11} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\int - \frac{b(8d(5Abd(198b^2c^4 - 215abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4)) - a(110a^2(2Cd - 15cD)d^4 - abc(-509Dc^2 + 1796Cdc - 663Bd^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(14Dc^2 + 129Cdc - 1482Bd^2)) - (990a^3Dd^3)}{8(ad^2 + bc^2)^9}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{11d^2(c + dx)^{11} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{b(8d(5Abd(198b^2c^4 - 215abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4)) - a(110a^2(2Cd - 15cD)d^4 - abc(-509Dc^2 + 1796Cdc - 663Bd^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(14Dc^2 + 129Cdc - 1482Bd^2)) - (990a^3Dd^3)}{8(ad^2 + bc^2)^9}$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{11d^2(c + dx)^{11} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$b \int \frac{(8d(5Abd(198b^2c^4 - 215abd^2c^2 + 16a^2d^4) - a(110a^2(2Cd - 15cD)d^4 - abc(-509Dc^2 + 1796Cdc - 663Bd^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(14Dc^2 + 129Cdc - 1482Bd^2))) - (990a^3Dc^2)}{8(ad^2 + bc^2)(c + dx)^{11}} dx$$

$$\frac{(a + bx^2)^{7/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{11d^2(c + dx)^{11} (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$b \left( \frac{(110a^3(16Cd - 129cD)d^6 - a^2b(-5623Dc^3 + 16172Cdc^2 - 5600C^2d^2))}{8(ad^2 + bc^2)(c + dx)^{11}} \right)$$

$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-18Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 15Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}} +$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{11}}$$

↓ 486

$$b \left( \frac{(110a^3(16Cd - 129cD)d^6 - a^2b(-5623Dc^3 + 16172Cdc^2 - 5600C^2d^2))}{8(ad^2 + bc^2)(c + dx)^{11}} \right)$$

$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-18Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 15Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}} +$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{11}}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-18Dc^3+7Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-15Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^{10}} + \frac{(110a^3(16Cd-129cD)d^6-a^2b(-5623Dc^3+16172Cdc^2-5600c^2D^2+16172Cdc^2-5600c^2D^2))}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^{11}}$$

↓ 486

$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-18Dc^3+7Cdc^2+4Bd^2c-15Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^{10}} + \frac{(110a^3(16Cd-129cD)d^6-a^2b(-5623Dc^3+16172Cdc^2-5600c^2D^2+16172Cdc^2-5600c^2D^2))}{b}$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (c + dx)^{11}}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(110a^3(16Cd-129cD)d^6 - a^2b(-5623Dc^3 + 16172Cdc^2 - 5600C^2d - 5600Cd^2))}{b}$$

---


$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-18Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 15Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}} +$$


---

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{11}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(110a^3(16Cd-129cD)d^6 - a^2b(-5623Dc^3 + 16172Cdc^2 - 5603C^2d - 110a^2Dc^3 + 16172Cdc^2 - 5603C^2d))}{b}$$

$$\frac{(11a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-18Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 + 4Bd^2c - 15Ad^3))(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{10d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{10}} +$$

$$\frac{(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}}{11d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)^{11}}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(c + d\*x)^12,x]

output

```

-1/11*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^11) + (((11*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(7*
c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 - 15*A*d^3 - 18*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/(10*d^2*(b*
c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^10) + (-1/9*((110*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(
21*c^2*C*d + 12*B*c*d^2 - 155*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(106*c^2*C*d - 1
83*B*c*d^2 + 40*A*d^3 + 191*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c
+ d*x)^9) + (-1/8*((990*a^3*d^6*D + 11*a^2*b*d^4*(164*c*C*d - 27*B*d^2 -
141*c^2*D) - 2*b^3*c^3*(21*c^2*C*d + 12*B*c*d^2 - 650*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) -
a*b^2*c*d^2*(383*c^2*C*d - 1824*B*c*d^2 + 845*A*d^3 + 508*c^3*D))*(a + b*x
^2)^(7/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^8) + (b*(((110*a^3*d^6*(16*C*d - 129
*c*D) - a^2*b*d^4*(16172*c^2*C*d - 5601*B*c*d^2 + 640*A*d^3 - 5623*c^3*D)
+ 2*b^3*c^4*(21*c^2*C*d + 12*B*c*d^2 - 4610*A*d^3 + 56*c^3*D) + 5*a*b^2*c^
2*d^2*(283*c^2*C*d - 2736*B*c*d^2 + 1889*A*d^3 + 124*c^3*D))*(a + b*x^2)^(
7/2))/(7*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^7) + (99*d^2*(5*A*b^2*c*(16*b^2*c^4 - 2
0*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*a^2*d^4) - a*(10*b^3*c^4*(c*C - 12*B*d) + 10*a^3*d^5*D +
a^2*b*d^3*(36*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 149*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c^2*d*(149*c*C*d - 72*
B*d^2 - 36*c^2*D)))*(-1/6*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^
2)*(c + d*x)^6) + (5*a*b*(-1/4*((a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/((b*c^2 +
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^4) + (3*a*b*(-1/2*((a*d - b*c*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/((b*c^
2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^...

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```



rule 486 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a*d - b*c*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] - Simp[2*a*b*(p/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))) Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 2)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 288082 vs.  $2(1232) = 2464$ .

Time = 5.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 288083, normalized size of antiderivative = 226.48

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	288083

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
result too large to display
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**12,x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 101201 vs. 2(1231) = 2462.

Time = 4.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101201, normalized size of antiderivative = 79.56

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

195/512*D*b^13*c^17*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(21/2)*c^20*d^9 + 10*a*b^(19
/2)*c^18*d^11 + 45*a^2*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^13 + 120*a^3*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^15 + 2
10*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^17 + 252*a^5*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^19 + 210*a^6*b^(9/2)*c
^8*d^21 + 120*a^7*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^23 + 45*a^8*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^25 + 10*a^9*b^(3
/2)*c^2*d^27 + a^10*sqrt(b)*d^29) - 195/512*C*b^13*c^16*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a
*b))/(b^(21/2)*c^20*d^8 + 10*a*b^(19/2)*c^18*d^10 + 45*a^2*b^(17/2)*c^16*d
^12 + 120*a^3*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^14 + 210*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^16 + 252*a^5*b^
(11/2)*c^10*d^18 + 210*a^6*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^20 + 120*a^7*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^22 + 4
5*a^8*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^24 + 10*a^9*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^26 + a^10*sqrt(b)*d^28) + 19
5/512*D*a*b^12*c^15*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(21/2)*c^20*d^7 + 10*a*b^(19
/2)*c^18*d^9 + 45*a^2*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^11 + 120*a^3*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^13 + 21
0*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^15 + 252*a^5*b^(11/2)*c^10*d^17 + 210*a^6*b^(9/2)*c^
8*d^19 + 120*a^7*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^21 + 45*a^8*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^23 + 10*a^9*b^(3/
2)*c^2*d^25 + a^10*sqrt(b)*d^27) + 195/512*B*b^13*c^15*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/(b^(21/2)*c^20*d^7 + 10*a*b^(19/2)*c^18*d^9 + 45*a^2*b^(17/2)*c^16*d^1
1 + 120*a^3*b^(15/2)*c^14*d^13 + 210*a^4*b^(13/2)*c^12*d^15 + 252*a^5*b^(1
1/2)*c^10*d^17 + 210*a^6*b^(9/2)*c^8*d^19 + 120*a^7*b^(7/2)*c^6*d^21 + 45*
a^8*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^23 + 10*a^9*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^25 + a^10*sqrt(b)*d^27) - 195/
512*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b^12*c^15*x/(b^10*c^20*d^7 + 10*a*b^9*c^18*d^9 + 45*
a^2*b^8*c^16*d^11 + 120*a^3*b^7*c^14*d^13 + 210*a^4*b^6*c^12*d^15 + 252...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 25283 vs. 2(1231) = 2462.

Time = 1.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25283, normalized size of antiderivative = 19.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x, algorithm="gia
c")

```

output

```

-1/128*(10*C*a^4*b^7*c^5 - 80*A*a^3*b^8*c^5 + 36*D*a^5*b^6*c^4*d - 120*B*a
^4*b^7*c^4*d - 149*C*a^5*b^6*c^3*d^2 + 100*A*a^4*b^7*c^3*d^2 - 149*D*a^6*b
^5*c^2*d^3 + 72*B*a^5*b^6*c^2*d^3 + 36*C*a^6*b^5*c*d^4 - 15*A*a^5*b^6*c*d^
4 + 10*D*a^7*b^4*d^5 - 3*B*a^6*b^5*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^8*c^16 + 8*a*b^7*c^14*d^2 +
28*a^2*b^6*c^12*d^4 + 56*a^3*b^5*c^10*d^6 + 70*a^4*b^4*c^8*d^8 + 56*a^5*b^
3*c^6*d^10 + 28*a^6*b^2*c^4*d^12 + 8*a^7*b*c^2*d^14 + a^8*d^16)*sqrt(-b*c^
2 - a*d^2)) + 1/443520*(34650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*C*a^4*b^7*c
^5*d^19 - 277200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*A*a^3*b^8*c^5*d^19 + 124
740*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*D*a^5*b^6*c^4*d^20 - 415800*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*B*a^4*b^7*c^4*d^20 - 516285*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^21*C*a^5*b^6*c^3*d^21 + 346500*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*A*
a^4*b^7*c^3*d^21 - 516285*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*D*a^6*b^5*c^2*d
^22 + 249480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*B*a^5*b^6*c^2*d^22 + 124740*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*C*a^6*b^5*c*d^23 - 51975*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^21*A*a^5*b^6*c*d^23 + 34650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21
*D*a^7*b^4*d^24 - 10395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^21*B*a^6*b^5*d^24 +
727650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^20*C*a^4*b^(15/2)*c^6*d^18 - 5821200*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^20*A*a^3*b^(17/2)*c^6*d^18 + 2619540*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^20*D*a^5*b^(13/2)*c^5*d^19 - 8731800*(sqrt(b)*x ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \text{Hanged}$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^12,x)
```

output

```
\text{Hanged}
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{12}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{12}} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^12,x)`

$$3.101 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1078
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1079
Rubi [A] (verified)	1080
Maple [A] (verified)	1084
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1085
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1086
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1087
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1088
Mupad [F(-1)]	1089
Reduce [F]	1089

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 411

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\
&= \frac{(b^2c^2(Bc+3Ad) + a^2d^2(Cd+3cD) - ab(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(8b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^3} \\
&- \frac{d(5ad^2D - 6b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24b^2} + \frac{d^3Dx^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6b} \\
&- \frac{(2ad^2(Cd+3cD) - b(3c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3D)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\
&+ \frac{d^2(Cd+3cD) (a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(16Ab^3c^3 - a(8b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 5a^2d^3D - 6abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (b^2c^2(3Ad+Bc)+a^2d^2(Cd+3Dc)-ab(A^3+3Bcd^2+3C^2d+Dc^3)) \cdot (bx^2+a)^{1/2}/b^3+1/16(8b^2c(3Ad^2+3Bcd+Cc^2)+5a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3Ccd+3Dc^2)) \cdot x \cdot (bx^2+a)^{1/2}/b^3-1/24d(5ad^2D-6b(Bd^2+3Ccd+3Dc^2)) \cdot x^3 \cdot (bx^2+a)^{1/2}/b^2+1/6d^3Dx^5 \cdot (bx^2+a)^{1/2}/b-1/3(2ad^2(Cd+3Dc)-b(A^3+3Bcd^2+3C^2d+Dc^3)) \cdot (bx^2+a)^{3/2}/b^3+1/5d^2(Cd+3Dc) \cdot (bx^2+a)^{5/2}/b^3+1/16(16Ab^3c^3-a(8b^2c(3Ad^2+3Bcd+Cc^2)+5a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3Ccd+3Dc^2))) \cdot \operatorname{arctanh}(b^{1/2}x/(bx^2+a)^{1/2})/b^{7/2} \end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ & = \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(a^2d^2(128Cd+384cD+75dDx)+4b^2(10Ad(18c^2+9cdx+2d^2x^2)+15B(4c^3+6c^2dx+4cd^2x^2+3x^3)+x(10c^3(3C+2Dx)+15c^2dxx(4C+3Dx)+9cd^2x^2(5C+4Dx)+2d^3x^3(6C+5Dx))) - 2ab(80c^3D+15c^2d(16C+9Dx)+3cd^2(80B+x(45C+32Dx))+d^3(80A+x(45B+32Cx+25Dx^2))))}{16b^{7/2}} \log\left(-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right) \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[\frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}},x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Sqrt}[a+bx^2] \cdot (a^2d^2(128Cd+384cD+75dDx)+4b^2(10Ad(18c^2+9cdx+2d^2x^2)+15B(4c^3+6c^2dx+4cd^2x^2+3x^3)+x(10c^3(3C+2Dx)+15c^2dxx(4C+3Dx)+9cd^2x^2(5C+4Dx)+2d^3x^3(6C+5Dx))) - 2ab(80c^3D+15c^2d(16C+9Dx)+3cd^2(80B+x(45C+32Dx))+d^3(80A+x(45B+32Cx+25Dx^2)))))/(240b^3) - ((8Ab^2c(2bc^2-3ad^2)+a(-8b^2c^2(cC+3Bd)-5a^2d^3D+6abd(3cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D))) \cdot \text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]x)+\text{Sqrt}[a+bx^2]])/(16b^{7/2})) \end{aligned}$$



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 506, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (b(6Cd-7cD)x^2 d^2 + (6Abd-5acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2+6bBd^2-5ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} 6bd^3} dx + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{bd^3(c+dx)^3 (3d(10Abd-8aCd+acD) - (25aDd^2+2b(-Dc^2+3Cdc-15Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} 5bd^2} dx + \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(6Cd-7cD) +$$

$$\frac{6bd^3}{6bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{1}{5}d \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (3d(10Abd-8aCd+acD) - (25aDd^2+2b(-Dc^2+3Cdc-15Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(6Cd-7cD) +$$

$$\frac{6bd^3}{6bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 687$$

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \int \frac{3(c+dx)^2 (d(40Acdb^2+a(25ad^2D-2b(-Dc^2+13Cdc+15Bd^2))) - b(a(32Cd+21cD)d^2+2b(-Dc^3+3Cdc^2-15Bd^2c-20Ad^3))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} 4b} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(6Cd-7cD)}{6bd^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{6bd^3}{6bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{3 \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (d(40Acd^2 + a(25ad^2D - 2b(-Dc^2 + 13Cdc + 15Bd^2))) - b(a(32Cd + 21cD)d^2 + 2b(-Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 15Bd^2c - 20Ad^3))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4b} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx) \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

6bd<sup>3</sup>

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \int \frac{b(c+dx)(d(40Abd(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(ad^2(64Cd + 117cD) - 2bc(-Dc^2 + 33Cdc + 75Bd^2))) + (75a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(18Dc^2 + 71Cdc + 45Bd^2))d^2 - 4b^2c(-Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 15Bd^2c - 20Ad^3))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{4b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{(c+dx)(d(40Abd(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(ad^2(64Cd + 117cD) - 2bc(-Dc^2 + 33Cdc + 75Bd^2))) + (75a^2Dd^4 - 2ab(18Dc^2 + 71Cdc + 45Bd^2))d^2 - 4b^2c(-Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 15Bd^2c - 20Ad^3))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{4b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15d^2(8Ab^2c(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(5a^2d^3D - 6abd(Bd^2 + 3c^2D + 3cCd) + 8b^2c^2(3Bd + cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(45Bd^2 + 18c^2D - 15Bd^2c - 20Ad^3))}{4b} \right) \right)}{4b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15d^2(8Ab^2c(2bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+8b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2d^4D-2abd^2(45$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

219

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15d^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(8Ab^2c(2bc^2-3ad^2)-a(5a^2d^3D-6abd(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd))+8b^2c^2(3Bd+cC))}{2b^{3/2}} + dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2d^4D-2abd^2(45$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^2}$$

input `Int[((c + dx)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(D*(c + dx)^5*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(6*b*d^2) + ((d*(6*C*d - 7*c*D)*(c + dx)^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/5 + (d*(-1/4*((25*a*d^2*D + 2*b*(3*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - c^2*D))*(c + dx)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (3*(-1/3*((a*d^2*(32*C*d + 21*c*D) + 2*b*(3*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 - 20*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*(c + dx)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((2*(32*a^2*d^4*(C*d + 3*c*D) - 2*b^2*c^2*(3*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 - 80*A*d^3 - c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(104*c^2*C*d + 120*B*c*d^2 + 40*A*d^3 + 17*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (d*(75*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(71*c*C*d + 45*B*d^2 + 18*c^2*D) - 4*b^2*c*(3*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 - 50*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (15*d^2*(8*A*b^2*c*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(8*b^2*c^2*(c*C + 3*B*d) + 5*a^2*d^3*D - 6*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2))/3)/(4*b))/5)/(6*b*d^3)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 687  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
default	$\frac{A c^3 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{c^2(3Ad+Bc)\sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{b} + d^2(Cd + 3Dc) \left( \frac{x^4 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{5b} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{3b} - \frac{2a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{3b^2} \right)}{5b} \right) + \dots$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c^3*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)+d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(1/5*x^4/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/5*a/b*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/2*x/b*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d
+3*D*c^2)*(1/4*x^3/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/4*a/b*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*
a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3
)*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+D*d^3*(1/6*x^5/b*(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-5/6*a/b*(1/4*x^3/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/4*a/b*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 843, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/480*(15*(8*(C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a^2*b - 4*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d -
6*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3 - 6*B*a^2*b)*d^3)*sqrt(b)*log(
-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(40*D*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 48*(3*
D*b^3*c*d^2 + C*b^3*d^3)*x^4 - 80*(2*D*a*b^2 - 3*B*b^3)*c^3 - 240*(2*C*a*b
^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2*d + 96*(4*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + 32*(4*C*a^2*b - 5
*A*a*b^2)*d^3 + 10*(18*D*b^3*c^2*d + 18*C*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a*b^2 - 6*B*b^3
)*d^3)*x^3 + 16*(5*D*b^3*c^3 + 15*C*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(4*D*a*b^2 - 5*B*b^3)*c*
d^2 - (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 + 15*(8*C*b^3*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a*b^2 - 4*
B*b^3)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^2*b - 6*B*a*b^2)*d^3
)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, 1/240*(15*(8*(C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^3 - 6*(3*D*a
^2*b - 4*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^3 - 6*B
*a^2*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (40*D*b^3*d^3*x
^5 + 48*(3*D*b^3*c*d^2 + C*b^3*d^3)*x^4 - 80*(2*D*a*b^2 - 3*B*b^3)*c^3 - 2
40*(2*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2*d + 96*(4*D*a^2*b - 5*B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + 32*(4*
C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*d^3 + 10*(18*D*b^3*c^2*d + 18*C*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a*b^
2 - 6*B*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 16*(5*D*b^3*c^3 + 15*C*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(4*D*a*b^2 -
5*B*b^3)*c*d^2 - (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 + 15*(8*C*b^3*c^3 - 6*(3*D
*a*b^2 - 4*B*b^3)*c^2*d - 6*(3*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c*d^2 + (5*D*a^2*b - 6*B
*a*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Dd^3x^5}{6b} + \frac{x^4(Cd^3+3Dcd^2)}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Bd^3+3Ccd^2-\frac{5Da^3}{6b}+3Dc^2d)}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Ad^3+3Bcd^2+3C^2d+Dc^3-\frac{4a(Cd^3+3Dcd^2)}{5b})}{3b} \right) \\ \frac{Ac^3x + \frac{Dd^3x^7}{7} + \frac{x^6(Cd^3+3Dcd^2)}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd^3+3Ccd^2+3Dc^2d)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad^3+3Bcd^2+3C^2d+Dc^3)}{4} + \frac{x^3(3Ac^2d+3Bc^2d+Cc^3)}{3} + \frac{x^2(3Ac^2d+Bc^3)}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d**3*x**5/(6*b) + x**4*(C*d**3 + 3*D*c*d**2)/(5*b) + x**3*(B*d**3 + 3*C*c*d**2 - 5*D*a*d**3/(6*b) + 3*D*c**2*d)/(4*b) + x**2*(A*d**3 + 3*B*c*d**2 + 3*C*c**2*d + D*c**3 - 4*a*(C*d**3 + 3*D*c*d**2)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(3*A*c*d**2 + 3*B*c**2*d + C*c**3 - 3*a*(B*d**3 + 3*C*c*d**2 - 5*D*a*d**3/(6*b) + 3*D*c**2*d)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (3*A*c**2*d + B*c**3 - 2*a*(A*d**3 + 3*B*c*d**2 + 3*C*c**2*d + D*c**3 - 4*a*(C*d**3 + 3*D*c*d**2)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*c**3 - a*(3*A*c*d**2 + 3*B*c**2*d + C*c**3 - 3*a*(B*d**3 + 3*C*c*d**2 - 5*D*a*d**3/(6*b) + 3*D*c**2*d)/(4*b))/(2*b))*Pi  
ecwise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c**3*x + D*d**3*x**7/7 + x**6*(C*d**3 + 3*D*c*d**2)/6 + x**5*(B*d**3 + 3*C*c*d**2 + 3*D*c**2*d)/5 + x**4*(A*d**3 + 3*B*c*d**2 + 3*C*c**2*d + D*c**3)/4 + x**3*(3*A*c*d**2 + 3*B*c**2*d + C*c**3)/3 + x**2*(3*A*c**2*d + B*c**3)/2)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 493, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} D d^3 x^5}{6b} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a} D a d^3 x^3}{24b^2} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a} D a^2 d^3 x}{16b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^4}}{5b} + \frac{Ac^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{5Da^3d^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \\
&+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} Bc^3}{b} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a} Ac^2d}{b} + \frac{(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^3}}{4b} \\
&- \frac{4(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{15b^2} + \frac{(Dc^3+3Cc^2d+3Bcd^2+Ad^3)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{3b} \\
&- \frac{3(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{8b^2} + \frac{(Cc^3+3Bc^2d+3Acd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax}}{2b} \\
&+ \frac{3(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^3+3Bc^2d+3Acd^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{15b^3} \\
&- \frac{2(Dc^3+3Cc^2d+3Bcd^2+Ad^3)\sqrt{bx^2+aa}}{3b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```
1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*d^3*x^5/b - 5/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*d^3*x^3/b^2 + 5
/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*d^3*x/b^3 + 1/5*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*x^4/b + A*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 5/16*D*a^3*d^3*arcsinh(
b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^3/b + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2
*d/b + 1/4*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^3/b - 4/15*(3
*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/3*(D*c^3 + 3*C*c^2*d + 3*B
*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^2/b - 3/8*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3
)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x/b^2 + 1/2*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*x/b + 3/8*(3*D*c^2*d + 3*C*c*d^2 + B*d^3)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))
/b^(5/2) - 1/2*(C*c^3 + 3*B*c^2*d + 3*A*c*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^
(3/2) + 8/15*(3*D*c*d^2 + C*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2/b^3 - 2/3*(D*c^3 + 3*
C*c^2*d + 3*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a/b^2
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 448, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \frac{5Dd^3x}{b} + \frac{6(3Db^5cd^2 + Cb^5d^3)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{5(18Db^5c^2d + 18Cb^5cd^2 - 5Dab^4d^3 + 8Cab^2c^3 - 16Ab^3c^3 - 18Da^2bc^2d + 24Bab^2c^2d - 18Ca^2bcd^2 + 24Aab^2cd^2 + 5Da^3d^3 - 6Ba^2bd^3)}{b^6} \right) \right) \right) \right) + \frac{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac
")
```

output

```
1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*D*d^3*x/b + 6*(3*D*b^5*c*d^2 + C*b^5*d^3)
/b^6)*x + 5*(18*D*b^5*c^2*d + 18*C*b^5*c*d^2 - 5*D*a*b^4*d^3 + 6*B*b^5*d^3
)/b^6)*x + 8*(5*D*b^5*c^3 + 15*C*b^5*c^2*d - 12*D*a*b^4*c*d^2 + 15*B*b^5*c
*d^2 - 4*C*a*b^4*d^3 + 5*A*b^5*d^3)/b^6)*x + 15*(8*C*b^5*c^3 - 18*D*a*b^4*
c^2*d + 24*B*b^5*c^2*d - 18*C*a*b^4*c*d^2 + 24*A*b^5*c*d^2 + 5*D*a^2*b^3*d
^3 - 6*B*a*b^4*d^3)/b^6)*x - 16*(10*D*a*b^4*c^3 - 15*B*b^5*c^3 + 30*C*a*b^
4*c^2*d - 45*A*b^5*c^2*d - 24*D*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 + 30*B*a*b^4*c*d^2 - 8*C*a^2
*b^3*d^3 + 10*A*a*b^4*d^3)/b^6) + 1/16*(8*C*a*b^2*c^3 - 16*A*b^3*c^3 - 18*
D*a^2*b*c^2*d + 24*B*a*b^2*c^2*d - 18*C*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 24*A*a*b^2*c*d^2 + 5
*D*a^3*d^3 - 6*B*a^2*b*d^3)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

**3.102** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1090
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1091
Rubi [A] (verified)	1091
Maple [A] (verified)	1094
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1095
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1096
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1097
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1098
Mupad [F(-1)]	1098
Reduce [F]	1099

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 280

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ &= \frac{(b^2c(Bc+2Ad)+a^2d^2D-ab(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} \\ &+ \frac{(4b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)-3ad(Cd+2cD))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2} \\ &+ \frac{d(Cd+2cD)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b} \\ &- \frac{(2ad^2D-b(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{d^2D(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\ &+ \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(4bc(cC+2Bd)-3ad(Cd+2cD)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
(b^2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/8*(4*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/3*(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/5*d^2*D*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/8*(4*A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-a*(4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(64a^2d^2D + 2b^2(30Ad(4c + dx) + 20B(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2) + x(10c^2(3C + 2Dx) + 10cdx(4C$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(64*a^2*d^2*D + 2*b^2*(30*A*d*(4*c + d*x) + 20*B*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + x*(10*c^2*(3*C + 2*D*x) + 10*c*d*x*(4*C + 3*D*x) + 3*d^2*x^2*(5*C + 4*D*x))) - a*b*(80*c^2*D + 10*c*d*(16*C + 9*D*x) + d^2*(80*B + x*(45*C + 32*D*x)))) + 15*Sqrt[b]*(4*A*b*(-2*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(120*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 687, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (b(5Cd-6cD)x^2d^2+(5Abd-4acD)d^2+(-bDc^2+5bBd^2-4ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} 5bd^3} dx + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{bd^3(c+dx)^2(d(20Abd-15aCd+2acD)-(16aDd^2+b(-2Dc^2+5Cdc-20Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \cdot 4bd^2} dx + \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(5Cd-6cD) +$$

$$\frac{5bd^3}{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4} \cdot \frac{5bd^2}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{4}d \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(d(20Abd-15aCd+2acD)-(16aDd^2+b(-2Dc^2+5Cdc-20Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(5Cd-6cD) +$$

$$\frac{5bd^3}{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4} \cdot \frac{5bd^2}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{4}d \left( \int \frac{(c+dx)(d(60Acdb^2+a(32ad^2D-b(-2Dc^2+35Cdc+40Bd^2)))-b(a(45Cd+26cD)d^2+2b(-2Dc^3+5Cdc^2-20Bd^2c-30Ad^3))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \cdot 3b} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{5bd^3} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} \cdot \frac{5bd^3}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{4}d \left( \frac{\frac{15}{2}d^2(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(4bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd)))}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2d^4D-4abd^2(5Bd^2+3c^2D+10cCd))-b^2c(-60Ad^3-20Bd^2c-30Ad^3)}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{4}d \left( \frac{\frac{15}{2}d^2(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(4bc(2Bd+cC)-3ad(2cD+Cd)))}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2d^4D-4abd^2(5Bd^2+3c^2D+10cCd))-b^2c(-60Ad^3-20Bd^2c-30Ad^3)}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{4}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2d^4D-4abd^2(5Bd^2+3c^2D+10cCd)-b^2c(-60Ad^3-20Bcd^2-2c^3D+5c^2Cd))}{b} + \frac{15d^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(4bc(2B}}{3b \sqrt{b}}$$

$$\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(5*b*d^2) + ((d*(5*C*d - 6*c*D)*(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/4 + (d*(-1/3*((16*a*d^2*D + b*(5*c*C*d - 20*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + ((2*(16*a^2*d^4*D - 4*a*b*d^2*(10*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(5*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 - 60*A*d^3 - 2*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(a*d^2*(45*C*d + 26*c*D) + 2*b*(5*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 - 30*A*d^3 - 2*c^3*D))*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (15*d^2*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*Sqrt[b]))/(3*b))/4)/(5*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x
_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp
p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p
+ 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g
, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
default	$\frac{A c^2 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{c(2Ad + Bc)\sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{b} + d(Cd + 2Dc) \left( \frac{x^3 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{4b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4b} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+c*(2*A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)+d*(C*d+2*D*c)*(1/4*x^3/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/4*a/b*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/2
*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(B*d^2+2
*C*c*d+D*c^2)*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+D*d^2*
(1/5*x^4/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/5*a/b*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 531, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(4(Cab - 2Ab^2)c^2 - 2(3Da^2 - 4Bab)cd - (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)d^2)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - \dots\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fric
as")
```

output

```
[1/240*(15*(4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2 - 4*B*a*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^2
- 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) +
2*(24*D*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 30*(2*D*b^2*c*d + C*b^2*d^2)*x^3 - 40*(2*D*a*b - 3*
B*b^2)*c^2 - 80*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d + 16*(4*D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(
5*D*b^2*c^2 + 10*C*b^2*c*d - (4*D*a*b - 5*B*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*C*b^2*c^
2 - 2*(3*D*a*b - 4*B*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))/b^3, 1/120*(15*(4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2 - 4*B*a*b)*c*d - (
3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (24*
D*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 30*(2*D*b^2*c*d + C*b^2*d^2)*x^3 - 40*(2*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*
c^2 - 80*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d + 16*(4*D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*D*b^2
*c^2 + 10*C*b^2*c*d - (4*D*a*b - 5*B*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*C*b^2*c^2 - 2*(
3*D*a*b - 4*B*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```



**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Dd^2x^4}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Cd^2 + 2Dcd)}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Bd^2 + 2Ccd - \frac{4Dad^2}{5b} + Dc^2)}{3b} + \frac{x \left( Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2 - \frac{3a(Cd^2 + 2Dcd)}{4b} \right)}{2b} + \frac{2Acd + Bc^2}{2b} \right) \\ \frac{Ac^2x + \frac{Dd^2x^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Cd^2 + 2Dcd)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd^2 + 2Ccd + Dc^2)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{3} + \frac{x^2 \cdot (2Acd + Bc^2)}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d**2*x**4/(5*b) + x**3*(C*d**2 + 2*D*c*d)/(4*b) + x**2*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d - 4*D*a*d**2/(5*b) + D*c**2)/(3*b) + x*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2 - 3*a*(C*d**2 + 2*D*c*d)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (2*A*c*d + B*c**2 - 2*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d - 4*D*a*d**2/(5*b) + D*c**2)/(3*b))/b + (A*c**2 - a*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2 - 3*a*(C*d**2 + 2*D*c*d)/(4*b))/(2*b)) *Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c**2*x + D*d**2*x**6/6 + x**5*(C*d**2 + 2*D*c*d)/5 + x**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d + D*c**2)/4 + x**3*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/3 + x**2*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/2)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Dd^2x^4}{5b} - \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2+a}Dad^2x^2}{15b^2} \\
& + \frac{(2Dcd+Cd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^3}}{4b} \\
& + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bc^2}{b} \\
& + \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Acd}{b} + \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2+a}Da^2d^2}{15b^3} \\
& + \frac{(Dc^2+2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{3b} \\
& - \frac{3(2Dcd+Cd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax}}{8b^2} \\
& + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax}}{2b} \\
& + \frac{3(2Dcd+Cd^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
& - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
& - \frac{2(Dc^2+2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa}}{3b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*d^2*x^4/b - 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*d^2*x^2/b^2 + 1/4*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^3/b + A*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/b + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*d/b + 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/3*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^2/b - 3/8*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x/b^2 + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x/b + 3/8*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/3*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 \left( \frac{4Dd^2x}{b} + \frac{5(2Db^4cd+Cb^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{4(5Db^4c^2+10Cb^4cd-4Dab^3d^2+5Bb^4d^2)}{b^5} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. + \frac{(4Cabc^2-8Ab^2c^2-6Da^2cd+8Babcd-3Ca^2d^2+4Aabd^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}\right) \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*(4*D*d^2*x/b + 5*(2*D*b^4*c*d + C*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 4*(5*D*b^4*c^2 + 10*C*b^4*c*d - 4*D*a*b^3*d^2 + 5*B*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 15*(4*C*b^4*c^2 - 6*D*a*b^3*c*d + 8*B*b^4*c*d - 3*C*a*b^3*d^2 + 4*A*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x - 8*(10*D*a*b^3*c^2 - 15*B*b^4*c^2 + 20*C*a*b^3*c*d - 30*A*b^4*c*d - 8*D*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 10*B*a*b^3*d^2)/b^5) + 1/8*(4*C*a*b*c^2 - 8*A*b^2*c^2 - 6*D*a^2*c*d + 8*B*a*b*c*d - 3*C*a^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

### 3.103 $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1100
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1101
Rubi [A] (verified)	1101
Maple [A] (verified)	1104
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1104
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1105
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1106
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1106
Mupad [F(-1)]	1107
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1107

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 173

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd - acD)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{(4b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{dDx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b} + \frac{(Cd + cD)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(8Ab^2c - a(4b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/8*(4*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d)*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*d*D*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)
)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*(8*A*b^2*c-a*(4*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-a(16Cd + 16cD + 9dDx) + 2b(12Ad + 6B(2c + dx) + x(6cC + 4Cdx + 4cDx + 3dDx^2)))}{24b^2}$$

$$- \frac{(8Ab^2c + a(-4b(cC + Bd) + 3adD)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-a*(16*C*d + 16*c*D + 9*d*D*x)) + 2*b*(12*A*d + 6*B*(2*c + d*x) + x*(6*c*C + 4*C*d*x + 4*c*D*x + 3*d*D*x^2)))/(24*b^2) - ((8*A*b^2*c + a*(-4*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(b(4Cd - 5cD)x^2 d^2 + (4Abd - 3acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2 + 4bBd^2 - 3ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} 4bd^3} dx + \frac{D\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{bd^3(c+dx)(d(12Abd-8aCd+acD)-(9aDd^2+2b(-Dc^2+2Cdc-6Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(4Cd-5cD) + \frac{4bd^3}{4bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{3}d \int \frac{(c+dx)(d(12Abd-8aCd+acD)-(9aDd^2+2b(-Dc^2+2Cdc-6Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(4Cd-5cD) + \frac{4bd^3}{4bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3d^2(8Ab^2c-a(4b(Bd+cC)-3adD))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(cD+Cd)+b(-6Ad^3-6Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+2c^2Cd))}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9ad^3)}{4bd^3} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{4bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3d^2(8Ab^2c-a(4b(Bd+cC)-3adD))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(cD+Cd)+b(-6Ad^3-6Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+2c^2Cd))}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9ad^3)}{4bd^3} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{4bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3d^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(8Ab^2c-a(4b(Bd+cC)-3adD))}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(cD+Cd)+b(-6Ad^3-6Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+2c^2Cd))}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9ad^3)}{4bd^3} \right) + \frac{4bd^3}{4bd^2} \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (D*(c + d*x)^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(4*b*d^2) + ((d*(4*C*d - 5*c*D)*(c + d*x)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/3 + (d*((-2*(4*a*d^2*(C*d + c*D) + b*(2*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 - 6*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(9*a*d^2*D + 2*b*(2*c*C*d - 6*B*d^2 - c^2*D))*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (3*d^2*(8*A*b^2*c - a*(4*b*(c*C + B*d) - 3*a*d*D))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^{(3/2)}))/3)/(4*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1] \end{aligned}$$



rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
default	$\frac{Ac \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(Ad+Bc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} \right) + (Cd + Dc) \left( \dots \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+(A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(B*d
+C*c)*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
)+(C*d+D*c)*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+D*d*(1/4
*x^3/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/4*a/b*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b
^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(4(Cab - 2Ab^2)c - (3Da^2 - 4Bab)d)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(6Db^2dx^3 + 8(Dc + 3Bd)x^2 + (3C^2 + 6Cd + 3B^2))\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/48*(3*(4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^2 - 4*B*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*D*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*(D*b^2*c + C*b^2*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c - 8*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d + 3*(4*C*b^2*c - (3*D*a*b - 4*B*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/24*(3*(4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c - (3*D*a^2 - 4*B*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (6*D*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*(D*b^2*c + C*b^2*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c - 8*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d + 3*(4*C*b^2*c - (3*D*a*b - 4*B*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Ddx^3}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Cd+Dc)}{3b} + \frac{x(Bd+Cc-\frac{3Dad}{4b})}{2b} + \frac{Ad+Bc-\frac{2a(Cd+Dc)}{3b}}{b} \right) + \left( Ac - \frac{a(Bd+Cc-\frac{3Dad}{4b})}{2b} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \log(2) \\ \frac{x \log(\frac{a + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{bx^2}})}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \end{array} \right) \\ \frac{Acx + \frac{Ddx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Cd+Dc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd+Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad+Bc)}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(D*d*x**3/(4*b) + x**2*(C*d + D*c)/(3*b) + x*(B*d + C*c - 3*D*a*d/(4*b)))/(2*b) + (A*d + B*c - 2*a*(C*d + D*c)/(3*b))/b + (A*c - a*(B*d + C*c - 3*D*a*d/(4*b)))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c*x + D*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(C*d + D*c)/4 + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d + B*c)/2)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ddx^3}{4b} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Dadx}{8b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Dc + Cd)x^2}{3b} + \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3Da^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ad}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)x}{2b} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Dc + Cd)a}{3b^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*d*x^3/b - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(D*c + C*d)*x^2/b + A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3/8*D*a^2*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/b + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*d/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/2*(C*c + B*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(D*c + C*d)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \frac{3Ddx}{b} + \frac{4(Db^3c + Cb^3d)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{3(4Cb^3c - 3Dab^2d + 4Bb^3d)}{b^4} \right) x - \frac{8(2Dab^2c - 3(4Cabc - 8Ab^2c - 3Da^2d + 4Babd) \log\left(|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*D*d*x/b + 4*(D*b^3*c + C*b^3*d)/b^4)*x + 3*(4*C*b^3*c - 3*D*a*b^2*d + 4*B*b^3*d)/b^4)*x - 8*(2*D*a*b^2*c - 3*B*b^3*c + 2*C*a*b^2*d - 3*A*b^3*d)/b^4) + 1/8*(4*C*a*b*c - 8*A*b^2*c - 3*D*a^2*d + 4*B*a*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2d - 32\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcd - 9\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3c + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3dx + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3d}{24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2d - 32\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcd - 9\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3c + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3dx + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3d}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```
(24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d - 9*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*
d*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**2
+ 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 9*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*d**2 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c - 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a*b**2*d - 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c
**2)/(24*b**3)
```

### 3.104 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1109
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1109
Rubi [A] (verified)	1110
Maple [A] (verified)	1112
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1112
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1113
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1113
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1114
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1114
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1115

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 100

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{(bB - aD)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} + \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(2Ab - aC)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(B*b-D*a)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*D*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/2*(2*A*b-C*a)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(6bB - 4aD + 3bCx + 2bDx^2)}{6b^2} + \frac{(-2Ab + aC) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{2b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
```

output

$$\frac{(\sqrt{a + bx^2} * (6 * b * B - 4 * a * D + 3 * b * C * x + 2 * b * D * x^2)) / (6 * b^2) + ((-2 * A * b + a * C) * \text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b} * x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}]) / (2 * b^{(3/2)})}{1}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {2346, 2346, 27, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 2346 \\ & \int \frac{3bCx^2 + (3bB - 2aD)x + 3Ab}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} \\ & \quad \downarrow 2346 \\ & \frac{\int \frac{b(3(2Ab - aC) + 2(3bB - 2aD)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{\frac{3}{2}Cx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{3(2Ab - aC) + 2(3bB - 2aD)x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{\frac{3}{2}Cx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} \\ & \quad \downarrow 455 \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 3(2Ab - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3bB - 2aD)}{b} \right)}{3b} + \frac{\frac{3}{2}Cx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} \\ & \quad \downarrow 224 \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 3(2Ab - aC) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3bB - 2aD)}{b} \right)}{3b} + \frac{\frac{3}{2}Cx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} \\ & \quad \downarrow 219 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3(2Ab - aC) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bB - 2aD)}{b} \right) + \frac{3}{2} Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{Dx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(D*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((3*C*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + ((2*(3*b*B - 2*a*D)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (3*(2*A*b - a*C)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqrt[b])/2)/(3*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2346 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
default	$\frac{A \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + C \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} \right) + D \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{2a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b^2} \right) + \frac{B\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b}$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+C*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+D*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+B*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(Ca - 2Ab)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx-a}\right) - 2(2Dbx^2 + 3Cbx - 4Da + 6Bb)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{12b^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/12*(3*(C*a - 2*A*b)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(2*D*b*x^2 + 3*C*b*x - 4*D*a + 6*B*b)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/6*(3*(C*a - 2*A*b)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (2*D*b*x^2 + 3*C*b*x - 4*D*a + 6*B*b)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \left( A - \frac{Ca}{2b} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cx}{2b} + \frac{Dx^2}{3b} + \frac{B - \frac{2Da}{3b}}{b} \right) & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} + \frac{Cx^3}{3} + \frac{Dx^4}{4}}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`output `Piecewise(((A - C*a/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*x/(2*b) + D*x**2/(3*b) + (B - 2*D*a/(3*b))/b), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*x + B*x**2/2 + C*x**3/3 + D*x**4/4)/sqrt(a), True))`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Dx^2}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cx}{2b} - \frac{Ca \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Da}{3b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}B}{b}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*x^2/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x/b - 1/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + A*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*a/b^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/b`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( \frac{2Dx}{b} + \frac{3C}{b} \right) x - \frac{2(2Dab - 3Bb^2)}{b^3} \right) + \frac{(Ca - 2Ab) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*D*x/b + 3*C/b)*x - 2*(2*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)/b^3) + 1/2*(C*a - 2*A*b)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 18.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \begin{cases} \frac{Bx^2}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Cx^3}{3\sqrt{a}} + \frac{x^4 D}{4\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Ax}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{if } b = \\ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} D - 3a\sqrt{bx^2+a} D}{3b^2} + \frac{B\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{A \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ca \ln(2\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} & \text{if } b \neq \end{cases}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `piecewise(b == 0, (B*x^2)/(2*a^(1/2)) + (C*x^3)/(3*a^(1/2)) + (x^4*D)/(4*a^(1/2)) + (A*x)/a^(1/2), b ~ 0, ((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*D - 3*a*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*D)/(3*b^2) + (B*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/b + (A*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) - (C*a*log(2*b^(1/2)*x + 2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*b^(3/2)) + (C*x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/(2*b))`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ad + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2 + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bcx + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bdx^2 + 6\sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) ab - 3\sqrt{b}}{6b^2}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*d + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2 + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
b*c*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(
a))*a*c)/(6*b**2)
```

### 3.105 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1116
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1117
Rubi [A] (verified)	1117
Maple [A] (verified)	1120
Fricas [F(-1)]	1121
Sympy [F]	1121
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1122
Giac [F(-2)]	1123
Mupad [F(-1)]	1123
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1124

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 190

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{(Cd - cD)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{bd^2} + \frac{Dx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2bd} - \frac{(ad^2D + 2b(cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}d^3} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}}$$

output

```
(C*d-D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/2*D*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-1/2*(a*d^2*D+2
*b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-D*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3-(A
*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^
2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d(2Cd - 2cD + dDx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} + \frac{4(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx) - d\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}} + \frac{(ad^2D - 2b(-cCd + Bd^2 + c^2D)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \dots)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
((d*(2*C*d - 2*c*D + d*D*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (4*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + ((a*d^2*D - 2*b*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + c^2*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(2*d^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2185, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(2Cd - 3cD)x^2 d^2 + (2Abd - acD)d^2 + (-bDc^2 + 2bBd^2 - ad^2D)xd}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{bd^3(d(2Abd - acD) - (aDd^2 + 2b(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))x)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{d \int \frac{d(2Abd-acD) - (aDd^2 + 2b(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 719$$

$$\frac{d \left( \frac{2b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right) + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 224$$

$$\frac{d \left( \frac{2b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right) + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{d \left( \frac{2b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 488$$

$$\frac{d \left( -\frac{2b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Cd - 3cD)}{2bd^3} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$d \left( \frac{2b \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right) (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) - \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (ad^2D + 2b(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + d\sqrt{\frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b*d^2) + (d*(2*C*d - 3*c*D)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + d*(-(((a*d^2*D + 2*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])))/(2*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`



rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{B d^2 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{D c^2 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d(C d - D c) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{b} + D d^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{C c d \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}}}{d^3}$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/d^3*(B*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+D*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+d*(C*d-D*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+D*d^2*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-C*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^4/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 352 vs.  $2(170) = 340$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 352, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Dx}{2bd} + \frac{Dc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} - \frac{Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}$$

$$- \frac{Da \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}$$

$$- \frac{Dc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^3}$$

$$- \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^2}$$

$$+ \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Dc}{bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}C}{bd}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*x/(b*d) + D*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3)
- C*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/2*D*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)
)/(b^(3/2)*d) + B*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) - D*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*
x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2
/d^2)*d^4) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)
*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*a
bs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2) + A
*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(s
qrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c/(b*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C/(b
*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2284, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.02

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**2*c*d + 2*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**3*c**2 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/s
qrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b**2*d**3
- 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*
d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c**2*d + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c
- a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c*d**2 + 2*sqrt(2*
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c
**2))*b**4*c**3 - sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a*d**2
+ 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2)*c + a*d**2 + 2*b*c**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)*a*b**2*c*d
+ sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a*d**2 + 2*b*c**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c + a*d**...
```

### 3.106 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1125
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1126
Rubi [A] (verified)	1126
Maple [B] (verified)	1130
Fricas [F(-1)]	1131
Sympy [F]	1131
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1132
Giac [F(-1)]	1133
Mupad [F(-1)]	1133
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1134

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 219

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd^2} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(Cd - 2cD)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + b(c^3Cd - Acd^3 - 2c^4D))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
D*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+(C*d-2*D*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/
2)/d^3+(a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*(-A*c*d^3+C*c^3*d-2*D*c^4))*arcta
nh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/
2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2D(c+dx)+b(Bcd^2-Ad^3+2c^3D+c^2(-Cd+dDx)))}{b(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{2(ad^2(-2cCd+Bd^2+3c^2D)+b(-c^3Cd+Ac^3+2c^4D)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{-}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*D*(c + d*x) + b*(B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D + c^2*(-(C*d) + d*D*x))))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*(-(c^3*C*d) + A*c*d^3 + 2*c^4*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + ((-(C*d) + 2*c*D)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqrt[b])/d^3
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.265$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{bc^2}{a} + ad\right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Cd - cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{a} + Cc - Bd\right)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right) Dx^2 + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Cd - cD)x}{d^2} + Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{b\left(d\left(Abcd - a\left(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2\right)\right) + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Cd - 2cD)x}{d^2}\right) dx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + D\sqrt{a + bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{d\left(Abcd - a\left(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2\right)\right) + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Cd - 2cD)x}{d^2}}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + D\sqrt{a + bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 719 \\
 & \frac{\frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Cd - 2cD) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + b(-Acd^3 - 2c^4D + c^3Cd)) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d^2}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} + D\sqrt{a + bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)} \\
 & \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{\frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(Cd - 2cD) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{d} - \frac{(ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd) + b(-Acd^3 - 2c^4D + c^3Cd)) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d^2}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} + D\sqrt{a + bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)} \\
 & \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(Cd-2cD) - \frac{(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+b(-Acd^3-2c^4D+c^3Cd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d}}{\sqrt{bd}} + D\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+b(-Acd^3-2c^4D+c^3Cd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(Cd-2cD)}{\sqrt{bd}} + D\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)+b(-Acd^3-2c^4D+c^3Cd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(Cd-2cD)}{\sqrt{bd}} + D\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-(((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) + ((a/b + c^2/d^2)*D*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + (((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(C*d - 2*c*D)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + ((a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*(c^3*C*d - A*c*d^3 - 2*c^4*D))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/d^2)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{\text{m}}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$
- rule 2182  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_)*((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{Qx} = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}], \text{R} = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{e}*R*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/((\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/((\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}*\text{ExpandToSum}[(\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2)*\text{Qx} + \text{b}*d*R*(\text{m} + 1) - \text{b}*e*R*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3)*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1]$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 448 vs. 2(203) = 406.

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.05

method	result
default	$\frac{Cd \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Dd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b^3} - \frac{2Dc \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Bd^2 - 2Ccd + 3Dc^2) \ln\left(\frac{2ad^2 + 2bc^2}{d^2} - \frac{2bc\left(\frac{x+c}{d}\right)}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{\frac{b}{x + \frac{c}{d}}}\right)}{d^4 \sqrt{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}}$

```
input int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/d^3*(C*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+D*d/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*D
*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))-1/d^4*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)/((
a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+
b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/
(x+c/d))+1/d^5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*
(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/
((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^
2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))
/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 616 vs.  $2(205) = 410$ .

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 616, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Dc^3}{bc^2 d^3 x + ad^5 x + bc^3 d^2 + acd^4}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Cc^2}{bc^2 d^2 x + ad^4 x + bc^3 d + acd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Bc}{bc^2 dx + ad^3 x + bc^3 + acd^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A}{bc^2 x + ad^2 x + \frac{bc^3}{d} + acd}$$

$$- \frac{2 Dc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} + \frac{C \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}$$

$$- \frac{Dbc^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{Cbc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{3 Dc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^4}$$

$$- \frac{Bbc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2 Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} D}{bd^2}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^3/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*B*c/(b*c^2*d*x + a*d^3*x + b*c^3 + a*c*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(b*c
^2*x + a*d^2*x + b*c^3/d + a*c*d) - 2*D*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*
d^3) + C*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - D*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqr
t(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2
)*d^6) + C*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*a
bs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) + 3*D*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*
b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4)
- B*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x
+ c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) - 2*C*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d
*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) + A*b*c
*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((
a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^3) + B*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d
/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D/(
b*d^2)
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac
")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1213, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.54

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**
3 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*
x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**5 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*
c*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c +
d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x
- 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**5 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**5 + 2*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**5 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d**6*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**4 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b*c**3*d**3 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**4*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)...
```

### 3.107 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1135
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1136
Rubi [A] (verified)	1136
Maple [B] (verified)	1140
Fricas [F(-1)]	1141
Sympy [F]	1141
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1142
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1143
Mupad [F(-1)]	1144
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1144

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 313

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{(2ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) + bc(c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 - 3c^3D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)} + \frac{\text{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} - \frac{(Abd^3(2bc^2 - ad^2) - 2b^2c^5D + 2a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - abcd^2(cCd - 3Bd^2 + 5c^2D)) \arctanh\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^2+1/2*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)+b*c*(-3*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-3*D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+D*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3-1/2*(A*b*d^3*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-2*b^2*c^5*D+2*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-a*b*c*d^2*(-3*B*d^2+C*c*d+5*D*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```



### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(5c^3D+d^3(A+2Bx)+cd^2(B-4Cx)-3c^2d(C-2Dx))+bc(-Bcd^2(2c+dx)+Ad^3(4c+3dx)+c^2(2c^2D-Cd^2x+3cdDx)))}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
-1/2*((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(5*c^3*D + d^3*(A + 2*B*x) + c*d^2*(B - 4*C*x) - 3*c^2*d*(C - 2*D*x)) + b*c*(-(B*c*d^2*(2*c + d*x)) + A*d^3*(4*c + 3*d*x) + c^2*(2*c^2*D - C*d^2*x + 3*c*d*D*x))))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(A*b*d^3*(-2*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^5*D - 2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*c*d^2*(c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 + 5*c^2*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + (2*d*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/d^3
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.294$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{2\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)Dx^2 + \left(a(2Cd - 2cD) + b\left(-\frac{Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)\right)x + 2\left(Abc - a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right)\right)}{2(ad^2 + bc^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c + dx)^2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{2\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)Dx^2+\left(2a(Cd-cD)+b\left(-\frac{Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{Cc^2}{d}+Bc-Ad\right)\right)x+2\left(Abc-a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(-3Ad^3+Bcd^2-3c^3D+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\left(2d(Cd-2cD)a^2-\frac{bc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Ba^2)}{d}+Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)\right)a^2+2(bc^2-ad^2)a}{d^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{ad^2+bc^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{2Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^2+d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2+Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)d-abc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Ba^2))}{d^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(-3Ad^3+Bcd^2-3c^3D+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{2Dx(bc^2+ad^2)^2+d(2a^2(Cd-2cD)d^2+Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)d-abc(Dc^2+Cdc-3Ba^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(-3Ad^3+Bcd^2-3c^3D+c^2Cd)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 719 \\
 & \frac{\left(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D\right)\int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2D(ad^2+bc^2)^2\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))+bc(-3Ad^3+Bcd^2-3c^3D+c^2Cd)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 224
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2D(ad^2+bc^2)^2 \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2D\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2}{\sqrt{bd}}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{2D\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2D\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)^2}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(2a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+Abd^3(2bc^2-ad^2)-abcd^2(-3Bd^2+5c^2D+cCd)-2b^2c^5D)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{2d^2(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input Int[(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3)/((c + d\*x)^3\*sqrt[a + b\*x^2]), x]

output

$$-1/2*((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (((2*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 - 3*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + ((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*D*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) - ((A*b*d^3*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^5*D + 2*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - a*b*c*d^2*(c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 + 5*c^2*D))*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 719

$$\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^m)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 858 vs. 2(291) = 582.

Time = 1.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 859, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.74

method	result
default	$\frac{D \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{d^3 \sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Cd - 3Dc) \ln\left(\frac{2ad^2 + 2bc^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}}{x + \frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^4 \sqrt{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{(Bd^2 - 2Ccd + 2Ad)}{d^4 \sqrt{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}}$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

D/d^3*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)/((a*d^2+b*c^
2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/
d^5*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b
*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d
^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1
/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/d^6
*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)^2*(b*(x+c/d
)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3/2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(-1/(
a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/2*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)
/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```

integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)

```

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**3), x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1281 vs.  $2(294) = 588$ .

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1281, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.09

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*b*c^4/(b^2*c^4*d^3*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^5*x + a^2*d^7*x + b^2*c^5*d^2 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^4 + a^2*c*d^6) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^3/(b^2*c^4*d^2*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^4*x + a^2*d^6*x + b^2*c^5*d + 2*a*b*c^3*d^3 + a^2*c*d^5) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^2/(b^2*c^4*d*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^3*x + a^2*d^5*x + b^2*c^5 + 2*a*b*c^3*d^2 + a^2*c*d^4) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^3/(b*c^2*d^4*x^2 + a*d^6*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^3*x + 2*a*c*d^5*x + b*c^4*d^2 + a*c^2*d^4) - 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/(b^2*c^4*x + 2*a*b*c^2*d^2*x + a^2*d^4*x + b^2*c^5/d + 2*a*b*c^3*d + a^2*c*d^3) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3*x^2 + a*d^5*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d^2*x + 2*a*c*d^4*x + b*c^4*d + a*c^2*d^3) - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*D*c^2/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x^2 + a*d^4*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*d*x + 2*a*c*d^3*x + b*c^4 + a*c^2*d^2) + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(b*c^2*d*x^2 + a*d^3*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*x + 2*a*c*d^2*x + b*c^4/d + a*c^2*d) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/(b*c^2*d*x + a*d^3*x + b*c^3 + a*c*d^2) + D*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 3/2*D*b^2*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(5/2)*d^8) + 3/2*C*b^2*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(5/2)*d^7) + 7/2*D*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^6) - 3/2*B*b^2*c^3*arcsinh(b...`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1159 vs.  $2(294) = 588$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1159, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.70

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-(2*D*b^2*c^5 + 5*D*a*b*c^3*d^2 + C*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 6*D*a^
2*c*d^4 - 3*B*a*b*c*d^4 - 2*C*a^2*d^5 + A*a*b*d^5)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*a*b
*c^2*d^5 + a^2*d^7)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - D*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - (4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*D*b^2*c^5*d
- 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 7*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^3*D*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a*b*c^2*d^
4 + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a*b*c*d^5 - (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a*b*d^6 + 6*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*b^(5/2)*c^6 - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^2*C*b^(5/2)*c^5*d + 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*a*b^(3/2)*c^
4*d^2 - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*b^(5/2)*c^4*d^2 - 7*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^3 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^2*A*b^(5/2)*c^3*d^3 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*D*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^
2*d^4 + 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^4 + 4*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^5 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^5 - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*
d^6 - 8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*D*a*b^2*c^5*d + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 17*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*D*a^2*b*c^3
*d^3 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 11*(sqrt(b)*x ...

```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^3} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2742, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.76

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```

(sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x + sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
**2*b**2*d**6*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**4 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*
d**5*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**6*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**2 - 4*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*
*3*c**2*d**4*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c*d*
*5*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x ...

```

$$3.108 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

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Mathematica [A] (verified)	1147
Rubi [A] (verified)	1148
Maple [A] (verified)	1152
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Mupad [F(-1)]	1155
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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 408

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{b^2 c^2 (Bc + 3Ad) + a^2 d^2 (Cd + 3cD) - ab(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)}{b^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab^2 c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2 c^2 (cC + 3Bd) + a^2 d^3 D - abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) x}{ab^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ad^2 (Cd + 3cD) - b(3c^2 Cd + 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 + c^3 D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3}$$

$$- \frac{d(7ad^2 D - 4b(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D)) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{d^3 D x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b^2} + \frac{d^2 (Cd + 3cD) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(8b^2 c(c^2 C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 15a^2 d^3 D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

output

```

-(b^2*c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-a*b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(3*B*d+C*c)+a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)))*x/a/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(2*a*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)-b*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*d*(7*a*d^2*D-4*b*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/4*d^3*D*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/8*(8*b^2*c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+15*a^2*d^3*D-12*a*b*d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{24Ab^3c^3x - a^3d^2(64Cd + 192cD + 45dDx) + 2ab^2(12Ad(-3c^2 + 8b^2c(c^2C + 3Bcd + 3Ad^2)) + 15a^2d^3D - 12abd(3cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```

(24*A*b^3*c^3*x - a^3*d^2*(64*C*d + 192*c*D + 45*d*D*x) + 2*a*b^2*(12*A*d*(-3*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) - 6*B*(2*c^3 + 6*c^2*d*x - 6*c*d^2*x^2 - d^3*x^3) + x*(-12*c^3*(C - D*x) + 18*c^2*d*x*(2*C + D*x) + 6*c*d^2*x^2*(3*C + 2*D*x) + d^3*x^3*(4*C + 3*D*x))) + a^2*b*(48*c^3*D + 36*c^2*d*(4*C + 3*D*x) + 12*c*d^2*(12*B + x*(9*C - 8*D*x)) + d^3*(48*A + x*(36*B - 32*C*x - 15*D*x^2))))/(24*a*b^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - ((8*b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 15*a^2*d^3*D - 12*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(7/2))

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.265$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^3 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (adDx^2 - (3Abd - 4aCd - acD)x + a(cC + 3d(B - \frac{aD}{b})))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (adDx^2 - (3Abd - 4aCd - acD)x + a(cC + 3d(B - \frac{aD}{b})))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{d^2(c+dx)^2 (a(4b(cC+3Bd) - 15adD) - b(12Abd - 16aCd - 3acD)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}} + \frac{aD\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a(4b(cC+3Bd) - 15adD) - b(12Abd - 16aCd - 3acD)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{(c+dx)^3 (a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}} + \frac{aD\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{687}$$

$$\int \frac{b(c+dx)\left(a\left(12b\left(Cc^2+3Bdc+2Ad^2\right)-ad\left(32Cd+51cD\right)\right)-\left(24Acdb^2+a\left(45ad^2D-2b\left(3Dc^2+22Cdc+18Bd^2\right)\right)\right)x\right)dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \frac{3b}{4b}} - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(-3acD-16aCd-$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x\left(Ab-aC\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad ab$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{3}\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(a\left(12b\left(Cc^2+3Bdc+2Ad^2\right)-ad\left(32Cd+51cD\right)\right)-\left(24Acdb^2+a\left(45ad^2D-b\left(6Dc^2+44Cdc+36Bd^2\right)\right)\right)x\right)dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \frac{4b}{4b}} - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(-3acD-16aCd-$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x\left(Ab-aC\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad ab$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{3a\left(15a^2d^3D-12abd\left(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd\right)+8b^2c\left(3Ad^2+3Bcd+c^2C\right)\right)}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(45ad^2D-b\left(36Bd^2+6c^2D+44cCd\right)\right)+24Ab^2cd\right)}{2b} - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x\left(Ab-aC\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad ab$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{3a\left(15a^2d^3D-12abd\left(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd\right)+8b^2c\left(3Ad^2+3Bcd+c^2C\right)\right)}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{d-\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(45ad^2D-b\left(36Bd^2+6c^2D+44cCd\right)\right)+24Ab^2cd\right)}{2b} - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x\left(Ab-aC\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad ab$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{3a\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)\left(15a^2d^3D-12abd\left(Bd^2+3c^2D+3cCd\right)+8b^2c\left(3Ad^2+3Bcd+c^2C\right)\right)}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(45ad^2D-b\left(36Bd^2+6c^2D+44cCd\right)\right)+24Ab^2cd\right)}{2b} - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^3\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x\left(Ab-aC\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad ab$$

input

Int[((c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2), x]

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\left(\frac{(a(B - (aD)/b) - (A*b - aC)*x)(c + d*x)^3}{a*b*\sqrt{a + b*x^2}}\right) + \\
& \left(\frac{a*D*(c + d*x)^3*\sqrt{a + b*x^2}}{4*b} + \frac{-1/3*((12*A*b*d - 16*a*C*d - 3*a*c*D)*(c + d*x)^2*\sqrt{a + b*x^2}) + ((-2*(12*A*b*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + (16*a*d^2*(C*d + 3*c*D) - b*c*(28*c*C*d + 36*B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D)))*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/b - (d*(24*A*b^2*c*d + a*(45*a*d^2*D - b*(44*c*C*d + 36*B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D)))*x*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/(2*b) + (3*a*(8*b^2*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 15*a^2*d^3*D - 12*a*b*d*(3*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}*x)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}]}{(2*b^{3/2})})/3}{4*b}\right)/(a*b)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1})/(2*c*(p+1))), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1})/(c*(2*p+3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p+3))/(c*(2*p+3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 687

```

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])

```

rule 2176

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 394, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
default	$\frac{Ac^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{c^2(3Ad+Bc)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + d^2(Cd + 3Dc) \left( \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)}{3b} \right) + c(3Ad^2 + 3Bcd$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x-c^2*(3*A*d+B*c)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)*(1/3*x^4/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/3*a/b*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+c*(3*A*d^2+3*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+d*(B*d^2+3*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(1/2*x^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/2*a/b*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3)*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+D*d^3*(1/4*x^5/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-5/4*a/b*(1/2*x^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/2*a/b*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1126, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

[-1/48*(3*(8*C*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 12*(3*D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C*
a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(5*D*a^4 - 4*B*a^3*b)*d^3 + (8*C*a*b^3*c^3
- 12*(3*D*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2
+ 3*(5*D*a^3*b - 4*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(6*D*a*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 8*(3*D*a*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a*b^
3*d^3)*x^4 + 24*(2*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^3 + 72*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c
^2*d - 48*(4*D*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 - 16*(4*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d
^3 + 3*(12*D*a*b^3*c^2*d + 12*C*a*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3)*d^
3)*x^3 + 8*(3*D*a*b^3*c^3 + 9*C*a*b^3*c^2*d - 3*(4*D*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3)*
c*d^2 - (4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 - 3*(8*(C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^3 -
12*(3*D*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2 +
3*(5*D*a^3*b - 4*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^5*x^2 + a^2*b^4)
, -1/24*(3*(8*C*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 12*(3*D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C
*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(5*D*a^4 - 4*B*a^3*b)*d^3 + (8*C*a*b^3*c^3
- 12*(3*D*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 12*(3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d^2
+ 3*(5*D*a^3*b - 4*B*a^2*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)) - (6*D*a*b^3*d^3*x^5 + 8*(3*D*a*b^3*c*d^2 + C*a*b^3*d^3)*x^4 +
24*(2*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^3 + 72*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^2*d - 48*(4*
D*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^2 - 16*(4*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d^3 + 3*(12*D*
a*b^3*c^2*d + 12*C*a*b^3*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3)*d^3)*x^3 + 8...

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**3*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral((c + d*x)**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(a + b*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 490, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^3(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Dd^3x^5}{4\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& - \frac{5Dad^3x^3}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{Ac^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} - \frac{15Da^2d^3x}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)x^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& + \frac{15Da^2d^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}} - \frac{Bc^3}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{3Ac^2d}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& + \frac{(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{4(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)ax^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} \\
& + \frac{(Dc^3+3Cc^2d+3Bcd^2+Ad^3)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{3(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} \\
& - \frac{(Cc^3+3Bc^2d+3Acd^2)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{3(3Dc^2d+3Ccd^2+Bd^3)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} \\
& + \frac{(Cc^3+3Bc^2d+3Acd^2) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{8(3Dcd^2+Cd^3)a^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{2(Dc^3+3Cc^2d+3Bcd^2+Ad^3)a}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*D*d^3*x^5/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 5/8*D*a*d^3*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2)
+ A*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a) - 15/8*D*a^2*d^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^3) + 1
/3*(3*D*c*d^2+C*d^3)*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + 15/8*D*a^2*d^3*arcsinh(b*
x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) - B*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 3*A*c^2*d/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)
*b) + 1/2*(3*D*c^2*d+3*C*c*d^2+B*d^3)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 4/3
*(3*D*c*d^2+C*d^3)*a*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) + (D*c^3+3*C*c^2*d+3*
B*c*d^2+A*d^3)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + 3/2*(3*D*c^2*d+3*C*c*d^2+B*
d^3)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) - (C*c^3+3*B*c^2*d+3*A*c*d^2)*x/(sqrt(b
*x^2+a)*b) - 3/2*(3*D*c^2*d+3*C*c*d^2+B*d^3)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)
)/b^(5/2) + (C*c^3+3*B*c^2*d+3*A*c*d^2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)
- 8/3*(3*D*c*d^2+C*d^3)*a^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^3) + 2*(D*c^3+3*C*c^2*d
+3*B*c*d^2+A*d^3)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 487, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( 2 \left( \frac{3Dd^3x}{b} + \frac{4(3Dab^5cd^2 + Cab^5d^3)}{ab^6} \right) x + \frac{3(12Dab^5c^2d + 12Cab^5cd^2 - 5Dab^5d^3)}{ab^6} \right) \right)}{8b^{7/2}} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*(((2*(3*D*d^3*x/b + 4*(3*D*a*b^5*c*d^2 + C*a*b^5*d^3)/(a*b^6))*x + 3*(12*D*a*b^5*c^2*d + 12*C*a*b^5*c*d^2 - 5*D*a^2*b^4*d^3 + 4*B*a*b^5*d^3)/(a*b^6))*x + 8*(3*D*a*b^5*c^3 + 9*C*a*b^5*c^2*d - 12*D*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 + 9*B*a*b^5*c*d^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^4*d^3 + 3*A*a*b^5*d^3)/(a*b^6))*x - 3*(8*C*a*b^5*c^3 - 8*A*b^6*c^3 - 36*D*a^2*b^4*c^2*d + 24*B*a*b^5*c^2*d - 36*C*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 + 24*A*a*b^5*c*d^2 + 15*D*a^3*b^3*d^3 - 12*B*a^2*b^4*d^3)/(a*b^6))*x + 8*(6*D*a^2*b^4*c^3 - 3*B*a*b^5*c^3 + 18*C*a^2*b^4*c^2*d - 9*A*a*b^5*c^2*d - 24*D*a^3*b^3*c*d^2 + 18*B*a^2*b^4*c*d^2 - 8*C*a^3*b^3*d^3 + 6*A*a^2*b^4*d^3)/(a*b^6))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/8*(8*C*b^2*c^3 - 36*D*a*b*c^2*d + 24*B*b^2*c^2*d - 36*C*a*b*c*d^2 + 24*A*b^2*c*d^2 + 15*D*a^2*d^3 - 12*B*a*b*d^3)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^3 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^3 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^3*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.109** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1157
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1158
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 274

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{b^2c(Bc+2Ad)+a^2d^2D-ab(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(cC+2Bd)-ad(Cd+2cD)))x}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(2ad^2D-b(2cCd+Bd^2+c^2D))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3}$$

$$+\frac{d(Cd+2cD)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2}+\frac{d^2D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3}$$

$$+\frac{(2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)-3ad(Cd+2cD))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} &-(b^2c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D-a*b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2) \\ &+(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d+2*D*c)))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2) \\ &-(2*a*d^2*D-b*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/2*d*(C*d+2*D*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*d^2*D*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/2*(2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-3*a*d*(C*d+2*D*c))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-16a^3d^2D + 6Ab^3c^2x + a^2b(12c^2D + 6cd(4C + 3Dx) + d^2(12B + x(9C - 8Dx))) + a^2b^2(12B + x(9C - 8Dx)) + a^2b^2(-6Ad(2c + dx) - 6B(c^2 + 2cdx - d^2x^2) + x(-6c^2(C - Dx) + 6cdx(2C + Dx) + d^2x^2(3C + 2Dx))) + 3a\sqrt{b}(-2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 3ad(Cd + 2cD))\sqrt{a + bx^2}\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}]}{(6a^3b^3\sqrt{a + bx^2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(-16*a^3*d^2*D + 6*A*b^3*c^2*x + a^2*b*(12*c^2*D + 6*c*d*(4*C + 3*D*x) + d^2*(12*B + x*(9*C - 8*D*x))) + a*b^2*(-6*A*d*(2*c + d*x) - 6*B*(c^2 + 2*c*d*x - d^2*x^2) + x*(-6*c^2*(C - D*x) + 6*c*d*x*(2*C + D*x) + d^2*x^2*(3*C + 2*D*x))) + 3*a*sqrt[b]*(-2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*Log[-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(6*a*b^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(adDx^2 - (2Abd - 3aCd - acD)x + a\left(cC + 2d\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{(c + dx)^2 \left(a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(adDx^2-(2Abd-3aCd-acD)x+a\left(cC+2d\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)} \frac{ab}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

2185

$$\frac{\int \frac{d^2(c+dx)(a(3bcC+6bBd-8adD)-b(6Abd-9aCd-2acD)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{aD\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(a(3bcC+6bBd-8adD)-b(6Abd-9aCd-2acD)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{aD\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

676

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}a(2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)-3ad(2cD+Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(4ad^2D-b\left(3Bd^2+c^2D+6cCd\right)\right)+3Ab^2cd\right)}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-2acD-9aCd+6Ab^2)}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{ab}{ab}$$

224

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}a(2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)-3ad(2cD+Cd)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(4ad^2D-b\left(3Bd^2+c^2D+6cCd\right)\right)+3Ab^2cd\right)}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-2acD-9aCd+6Ab^2)}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{ab}{ab}$$

219

$$\frac{3a\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)-3ad(2cD+Cd))}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(a\left(4ad^2D-b\left(3Bd^2+c^2D+6cCd\right)\right)+3Ab^2cd\right)}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-2acD-9aCd+6Ab^2)}{3b}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{ab}{ab}$$



input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `-(((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^2)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + ((a*D*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((-2*(3*A*b^2*c*d + a*(4*a*d^2*D - b*(6*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + c^2*D)))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(6*A*b*d - 9*a*C*d - 2*a*c*D)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (3*a*(2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 3*a*d*(C*d + 2*c*D))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b]))/(3*b))/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2176

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
default	$\frac{Ac^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + d(Cd + 2Dc) \left( \frac{x^3}{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3a \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{2b} \right) + (Ad^2 + 2B$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x-c*(2*A*d+B*c)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d*(C*d+2*D*c)*(1/2*x^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/2*a/b*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2)*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+D*d^2*(1/3*x^4/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/3*a/b*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 728, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.66

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/12*(3*(2*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*D*a*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 3*(2*D*a*b^2*c*d + C*a*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 6*(2*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2 + 12*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d - 4*(4*D*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b)*d^2 + 2*(3*D*a*b^2*c^2 + 6*C*a*b^2*c*d - (4*D*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 3*(2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3), -1/6*(3*(2*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*D*a*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 3*(2*D*a*b^2*c*d + C*a*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 6*(2*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c^2 + 12*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d - 4*(4*D*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b)*d^2 + 2*(3*D*a*b^2*c^2 + 6*C*a*b^2*c*d - (4*D*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 3*(2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(a + b*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{Dd^2x^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{4Dad^2x^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} \\ &+ \frac{Ac^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{(2Dcd + Cd^2)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{Bc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{2Acd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &- \frac{8Da^2d^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^3}} + \frac{(Dc^2 + 2Ccd + Bd^2)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{3(2Dcd + Cd^2)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} \\ &- \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{3(2Dcd + Cd^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\ &+ \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(Dc^2 + 2Ccd + Bd^2)a}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/3*D*d^2*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 4/3*D*a*d^2*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) \\ & + A*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 1/2*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a) \\ & *b) - B*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 2*A*c*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 8/3*D*a^2*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3) \\ & + (D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + 3/2*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) \\ & - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 3/2*(2*D*c*d + C*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) \\ & + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2*(D*c^2 + 2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( \frac{2Dd^2x}{b} + \frac{3(2Dab^4cd + Cab^4d^2)}{ab^5} \right) x + \frac{2(3Dab^4c^2 + 6Cab^4cd - 4Da^2b^3d^2 + 3A^2b^4c^2 - 6A^2b^5c^2 - 6D^2a^2b^3cd + 4B^2a^2b^4cd - 3C^2a^2b^3d^2 + 2A^2a^2b^4d^2)}{ab^5} \right)}{2b^{5/2}} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/6*(((2*D*d^2*x/b + 3*(2*D*a*b^4*c*d + C*a*b^4*d^2)/(a*b^5))*x + 2*(3*D*a*b^4*c^2 + 6*C*a*b^4*c*d - 4*D*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^4*d^2)/(a*b^5))*x - \\ & 3*(2*C*a*b^4*c^2 - 2*A*b^5*c^2 - 6*D*a^2*b^3*c*d + 4*B*a*b^4*c*d - 3*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^4*d^2)/(a*b^5))*x + 2*(6*D*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 3*B*a*b^4*c^2 \\ & + 12*C*a^2*b^3*c*d - 6*A*a*b^4*c*d - 8*D*a^3*b^2*d^2 + 6*B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/(a*b^5))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/2*(2*C*b*c^2 - 6*D*a*c*d + 4*B*b*c*d - 3*C*a*d^2 \\ & + 2*A*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.110** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1166
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1167
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1167
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1170
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 167

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{bBc + Abd - aCd - acD}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab^2c - a(b(cC + Bd) - adD))x}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Cd + cD)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{dDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2} + \frac{(2b(cC + Bd) - 3adD)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d-D*a*c)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b^2*c-a*(b*(B*d+C*c)-D*a*d))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(C*d+D*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*d*D*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*(2*b*(B*d+C*c)-3*D*a*d)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}(2Ab^2cx + a^2(4Cd + 4cD + 3dDx) + ab(-2Ad - 2B(c + dx) + x(-2cC + 2Cdx + 2cDx + dDx^2)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{(-2*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D)*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]]}{2*b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `((Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b^2*c*x + a^2*(4*C*d + 4*c*D + 3*d*D*x) + a*b*(-2*A*d - 2*B*(c + d*x) + x*(-2*c*C + 2*C*d*x + 2*c*D*x + d*D*x^2))))/(a*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-2*b*(c*C + B*d) + 3*a*d*D)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*b^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2346, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\int \frac{-\frac{adDx^2 - (Abd - 2aCd - acD)x + \frac{a(b(cC + Bd) - adD)}{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{adDx^2 - (Abd - 2aCd - acD)x + \frac{a(bcC + bBd - adD)}{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2346



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(2b(cC+Bd)-3adD)-2b(Abd-2aCd-acD)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} + \frac{adDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(c+dx)\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 455 \\
 & \frac{a(2b(Bd+cC)-3adD) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-acD-2aCd+Abd)}{2b} + \frac{adDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{a(2b(Bd+cC)-3adD) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-acD-2aCd+Abd)}{2b} + \frac{adDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{a\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2b(Bd+cC)-3adD)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-acD-2aCd+Abd)}{2b} + \frac{adDx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(c+dx)\left(a\left(B-\frac{aD}{b}\right)-x(Ab-aC)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `-(((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x))/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + ((a*d*D*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (-2*(A*b*d - 2*a*C*d - a*c*D)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + (a*(2*b*(c*C + B*d) - 3*a*d*D)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(2*b))/(a*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`
- rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`
- rule 2346 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result
default	$\frac{Acx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Ad+Bc}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + (Cd + Dc) \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2}{b^2\sqrt{b}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$A*c/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a*x-(A*d+B*c)/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+(B*d+C*c)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/b^{(3/2)}*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}))+(C*d+D*c)*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})+d*D*(1/2*x^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}-3/2*a/b*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/b^{(3/2)}*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})))$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 442, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.65

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left[ (2Ca^2bc + (2Cab^2c - (3Da^2b - 2Bab^2)d)x^2 - (3Da^3 - 2Ba^2b)d)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b}x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (Dab^2dx^3 - \dots \right]}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/4*((2*C*a^2*b*c + (2*C*a*b^2*c - (3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (3*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(D*a*b^2*d*x^3 + 2*(D*a*b^2*c + C*a*b^2*d)*x^2 + 2*(2*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c + 2*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d - (2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3), -1/2*((2*C*a^2*b*c + (2*C*a*b^2*c - (3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (3*D*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (D*a*b^2*d*x^3 + 2*(D*a*b^2*c + C*a*b^2*d)*x^2 + 2*(2*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)*c + 2*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d - (2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c - (3*D*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3)]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 9.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ad \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + \frac{Acx}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + Bc \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Bd \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) + Cc \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) \\ + Cd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Dc \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Dd \left( \frac{3\sqrt{ax}}{2b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

```
A*d*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + A*c*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + B*c*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + B*d*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*c*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*d*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + D*c*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + D*d*(3*sqrt(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(2*b**(5/2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ddx^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{Acx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}}$$

$$+ \frac{3Dadx}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} + \frac{(Dc + Cd)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{3Dad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} - \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}$$

$$- \frac{Ad}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{(Cc + Bd) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{2(Dc + Cd)a}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/2*D*d*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + A*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 3/2*D*a*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) + (D*c + C*d)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 3/2*D*a*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - A*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - (C*c + B*d)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + (C*c + B*d)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2*(D*c + C*d)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{Ddx}{b} + \frac{2(Dab^3c + Cab^3d)}{ab^4}\right)x - \frac{2Cab^3c - 2Ab^4c - 3Da^2b^2d + 2Bab^3d}{ab^4}\right)x + \frac{2(2Cbc - 3Dad + 2Bbd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{2b^{5/2}}}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/2*((D*d*x/b + 2*(D*a*b^3*c + C*a*b^3*d)/(a*b^4))*x - (2*C*a*b^3*c - 2*A*b^4*c - 3*D*a^2*b^2*d + 2*B*a*b^3*d)/(a*b^4))*x + 2*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c - B*a*b^3*c + 2*C*a^2*b^2*d - A*a*b^3*d)/(a*b^4)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/2*(2*C*b*c - 3*D*a*d + 2*B*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.51

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2d + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abd^2x + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd^2x + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd^2x + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd^2x}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d + 3*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3
*c - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x + 4*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 3*sqrt(b)*l
og((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt
(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2 - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqr
t(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)
*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c - 2*sqrt(
b)*a*b**2*d - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*b**
3*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*b**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*b**2*c**2*x**2)/(2*b**3*(a +
b*x**2))
```

### 3.111 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1175
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1175
Rubi [A] (verified)	1176
Maple [A] (verified)	1178
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1178
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1179
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1179
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1180
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1180
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1181

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 94

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{bB - aD}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{D\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

output

$-(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+D*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b^2+C*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*x/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)}$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2a^2D + Ab^2x - ab(B + x(C - Dx))}{ab^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{C \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input

`Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`



output

$$(2a^2D + Ab^2x - ab(B + x(C - Dx)))/(ab^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}) - (C\operatorname{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}])/b^{3/2}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\ & -\frac{\int -\frac{a(C+Dx)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{a(C+Dx)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{C+Dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{b} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{455} \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{b} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{b} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{D\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{b} - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{aD}{b}\right) - x(Ab - aC)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `-((a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + ((D*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (C*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/b`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1)), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result	size
default	$\frac{Ax}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{B}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + C \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + D \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$	104

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x-B/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+D*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{(Cabx^2 + Ca^2)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(Dabx^2 + 2Da^2 - Bab - (Cab - Ab^2)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2(ab^3x^2 + a^2b^2)} - \frac{(Cabx^2 + Ca^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (Dabx^2 + 2Da^2 - Bab - (Cab - Ab^2)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{ab^3x^2 + a^2b^2} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a*b*x^2 + C*a^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)
*x - a) + 2*(D*a*b*x^2 + 2*D*a^2 - B*a*b - (C*a*b - A*b^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2), -((C*a*b*x^2 + C*a^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)
*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (D*a*b*x^2 + 2*D*a^2 - B*a*b - (C*a*b - A*b^2)*x)*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ax}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + B \left( \begin{array}{l} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\ + C \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) + D \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
A*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + B*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)),
Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/
2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + D*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Dx^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{Ax}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} \\ - \frac{Cx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{C \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{2Da}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} - \frac{B}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$D*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + C*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2*D*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - B/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b)$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\frac{Dx}{b} - \frac{Cab^2 - Ab^3}{ab^3}\right)x + \frac{2Da^2b - Bab^2}{ab^3}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{C \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input

`integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$\left(\frac{D*x}{b} - \frac{(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)}{(a*b^3)}\right)*x + \frac{(2*D*a^2*b - B*a*b^2)}{(a*b^3)}/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a} - C*\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 + a}))/b^(3/2)$$
**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{C \ln\left(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{B}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{(bx^2 + 2a)D}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{Ax}{a\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{Cx}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

input

`int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output

$$\frac{(C*\log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))}{b^(3/2)} - \frac{B}{(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))} + \frac{((2*a + b*x^2)*D)}{(b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))} + \frac{(A*x)}{(a*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))} - \frac{(C*x)}{(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ad + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2x - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2 - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}bcx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `(2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*d + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2 - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c*x**2 + sqrt(b)*a*b - sqrt(b)*a*c + sqrt(b)*b**2*x**2 - sqrt(b)*b*c*x**2)/(b**2*(a + b*x**2))`

**3.112**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1182
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1183
Rubi [A] (verified)	1183
Maple [B] (verified)	1186
Fricas [F(-1)]	1187
Sympy [F]	1187
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1188
Giac [F(-2)]	1189
Mupad [F(-1)]	1190
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1190

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 193

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd - acD) - (Ab^2c - a(bcC - bBd + adD))x}{ab(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\text{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \arctanh\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)-(A*b^2*c-a*(-B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d))*x)/a/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+D*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ab^2cx + ab(-Bc + Ad - cCx + Bdx) - a^2(Cd - cD + dDx)}{ab(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\ - \frac{2(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{d(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}} \\ - \frac{D \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}d}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x) - a^2*(C*d - c*D + d*D*x)) / (a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]) / (d*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)) - (D*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]) / (b^(3/2)*d)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{a \left( \frac{b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) + acdD}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Dx \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{a \left( \frac{bCc^2 - bBdc + adDc + Abd^2}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Dx \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{bCc^2 - bBdc + adDc + Abd^2}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Dx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \frac{b(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{719} \\
 & \frac{b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + D \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{b(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
 & \frac{b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{D \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{b(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\text{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \frac{b(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{b(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} -$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\operatorname{Darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{a(-acD + aCd - Abd + bBc) - x(Ab^2c - a(adD - bBd + bcC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d - a*c*D) - (A*b^2*c - a*(b*c*C - b*B*d + a*d*D)))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((D*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/b`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

```
rule 488 Int[1/((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
rule 719 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

```
rule 2178 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[Po
lynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[Polynomia
lRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a +
b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x
)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(
2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 463 vs. 2(179) = 358.

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 464, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{B d^2 x}{\sqrt{b x^2+a a}} + \frac{D c^2 x}{\sqrt{b x^2+a a}} - \frac{d(C d-D c)}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + D d^2 \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b x+\sqrt{b x^2+a}})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{C c d x}{\sqrt{b x^2+a a}}}{d^3} + \frac{(A d^3 - B c d^2 + C c^2 d - D c^3)}{(a d^2 + t)}$

```
input int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/d^3*(B*d^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x+D*c^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x-d*(C*d-D*c)/b/(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+D*d^2*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)))-C*c*d/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x)+(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^4*(1/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*
b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2
/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2
)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*
((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 670 vs.  $2(177) = 354$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 670, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.47

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{Dbc^4x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d^3} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^5}} \\
& + \frac{Cbc^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^4}} - \frac{Bbc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^3}} \\
& - \frac{Dc^3}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^4}} + \frac{Abcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^2}} \\
& + \frac{Cc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} - \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} \\
& + \frac{A}{\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2}}{d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} + \frac{Dc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} - \frac{Ccx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} + \frac{Bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} \\
& - \frac{Dx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd}} + \frac{D \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} - \frac{Dc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^4} \\
& + \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^3} - \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2} \\
& + \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{Dc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd^2}} - \frac{C}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-D*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + C*b*c
^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - B*b*c^2*x/(
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) - D*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + A*b*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^2) + C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*a*d^3) - B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + A/(sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2/d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d) + D*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^
3) - C*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + B*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d) - D*x/(sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) + D*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) - D*c^3*arcsinh(b*
c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d
^2)^(3/2)*d^4) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(
a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(
a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*
d^2) + A*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x +
c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d) + D*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) - C/(sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*b*d)

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4998, normalized size of antiderivative = 25.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b**2*c*d + 2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c -
a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2
*b*c**2))*b**4*c**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d*
*2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**3*b**2*d**3 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d +
sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*
a**2*b**3*c**2*d + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b
*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b**3*c*d**2 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqr...
```



**3.113**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1192
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1193
Rubi [A] (verified)	1193
Maple [B] (verified)	1196
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1197
Sympy [F]	1198
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1199
Giac [F(-1)]	1200
Mupad [F(-1)]	1200
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1200

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 281

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(b^2c(Bc-2Ad) + a^2d^2D + ab(2cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D)) - b(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - ab(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c + dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(bc(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2) - ad(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
- (a*(b^2*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a^2*d^2*D+a*b*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-D*c^2))-b*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)-a*d*(C*d-2*D*c)))*x/a/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-(b*c*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-a*d*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-a^3 d^2 D(c + dx) + Ab^3 c^2 x(c + dx) + ab^2(c^2 x(-cC - 2Cdx + cDx) + Ad(2(bc(c^2 C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2) + ad(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2 D))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-(a^3*d^2*D*(c + d*x)) + A*b^3*c^2*x*(c + d*x) + a*b^2*(c^2*x*(-(c*C) - 2*C*d*x + c*D*x) + A*d*(2*c^2 + c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + B*c*(-c^2 + c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*b*(2*c^3*D - c^2*d*(3*C + D*x) + d^3*(-A + x*(B + C*x)) + c*d^2*(2*B - x*(C + 2*D*x))))/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*(b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a*d*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.176$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int -\frac{ab(b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2)c^2 - ad(-2Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Ad^3) - (a(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d^2 + bc(-Dc^3 + Bd^2c - 2Ad^3))x)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D + ab(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D) + 2cCd) + b^2c(Bc - 2Ad)) - bx(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) - a(bc(cC - 2Bd) - ad(Cd - 2Bd^2)))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{ab(b(Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)c^2-ad(-2Dc^3+Cdc^2-Ad^3)-(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-Dc^3+Bd^2c-2Ad^3))x)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a(a^2d^2D+ab(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+2cCd)+b^2c(Bc-2Ad))-bx(Ab(bc^2-ad^2))-a(bc(cC-2Bd))-ad(Cd-2Ad)} \quad \downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)c^2-ad(-2Dc^3+Cdc^2-Ad^3)-(a(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)d^2+bc(-Dc^3+Bd^2c-2Ad^3))x}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad \downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D+ab(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+2cCd)+b^2c(Bc-2Ad))-bx(Ab(bc^2-ad^2))-a(bc(cC-2Bd))-ad(Cd-2Ad)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{(bc(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)-ad(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{c+dx}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad \downarrow 679$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D+ab(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+2cCd)+b^2c(Bc-2Ad))-bx(Ab(bc^2-ad^2))-a(bc(cC-2Bd))-ad(Cd-2Ad)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{-(bc(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)-ad(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{c+dx}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad \downarrow 488$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D+ab(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+2cCd)+b^2c(Bc-2Ad))-bx(Ab(bc^2-ad^2))-a(bc(cC-2Bd))-ad(Cd-2Ad)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(bc(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)-ad(-Bd^2-3c^2D+2cCd))}{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{c+dx}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad \downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{a(a^2d^2D+ab(-Bd^2+c^2(-D)+2cCd)+b^2c(Bc-2Ad))-bx(Ab(bc^2-ad^2))-a(bc(cC-2Bd))-ad(Cd-2Ad)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -((a*(b^2*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a^2*d^2*D + a*b*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D)) - b \\
& *(A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d) - a*d*(C*d - 2*c*D)))*x)/(a*b \\
& *(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (-(((c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^ \\
& 3*D)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x)) - ((b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) - a*d \\
& *(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D))*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{S} \\
& \text{qrt}[a + b*x^2])))/\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{Ma} \\ \text{tchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(\text{Gx}_) \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[ \\ \text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ} \\ [\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 679

$$\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p} \\ _)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1} \\ ))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))}, x] + \text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) \\ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^p)}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, \\ p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$$

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 925 vs. 2(271) = 542.

Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 926, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.30

method	result
default	$\frac{Cdx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Dd}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2Dcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{(Bd^2 - 2Ccd + 3Dc^2)}{d^3} \left( \frac{d^2}{(ad^2 + bc^2)\sqrt{b\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{4b(ad^2 + bc^2)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)\left(\frac{4b(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^2}\right)} \right)$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/d^3*(C*d/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x-D*d/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*D*c/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a*x)+1/d^4*(B*d^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*
b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln(
(2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)
)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)/(x+c/d))+1/d^5*(A*d^3-B*c*d
^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/
d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*
(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*
(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*
b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*b/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d
^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 959 vs.  $2(267) = 534$ .

Time = 4.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1945, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a^2*b^2*c^4 + B*a^3*b*c*d^3 + (3*D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d - (2*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^2 + (C*a*b^3*c^3*d + B*a^2*b^2*d^4 + (3*D*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - (2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c*d^3)*x^3 + (C*a*b^3*c^4 + B*a^2*b^2*c*d^3 + (3*D*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3)*c^3*d - (2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b^2*c^3*d + B*a^3*b*d^4 + (3*D*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (2*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(A*a^3*b*d^5 - (2*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^5 + (3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d - (D*a^3*b + B*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + (3*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (D*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b)*c*d^4 - (D*a*b^3*c^5 - (2*C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^4*d - (D*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (2*D*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4 + (C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*d^5)*x^2 + ((C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^5 + (D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c^4*d + 2*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4 + (D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^4*c^7 + 3*a^3*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^3*d^4 + a^5*b*c*d^6 + (a*b^5*c^6*d + 3*a^2*b^4*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^3*b^3*c^2*d^5 + a^4*b^2*d^7)*x^3 + (a*b^5*c^7 + 3*a^2*b^4*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^4 + a^4*b^2*c*d^6)*x^2 + (a^2*b^4*c^6*d + 3*a^3*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^4*b^2*c^2*d^5 + a^5*b*d^7)*x), -((C*a^2*b^2*c^4 + B*a^3*b*c*d^3 + (3*...
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1530 vs.  $2(267) = 534$ .

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1530, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.44

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-3*D*b^2*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^7) + 3*C*b^2*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) - 3*B*b^2*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^5) - 3*D*b*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) + 3*A*b^2*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^4) + 5*D*b*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + 3*C*b*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - 4*C*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - 3*B*b*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) + D*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^4) + 3*B*b*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) + 3*A*b*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4/d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) - C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^3) + 3*D*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) - 2*A*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^2) + B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)...
```



**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2441, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
(3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**3*x + sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**
2*c*d**3 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*d**4*x + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**2 + sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*
c**2*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c
*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**2*x + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c*d**3*x**3 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c*d**3*
x**2 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*d**4*x**3 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d*x
+ sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a...
```

**3.114**       $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1202
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1203
Rubi [A] (verified)	1204
Maple [B] (verified)	1207
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1208
Sympy [F(-1)]	1209
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1209
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1210
Mupad [F(-1)]	1211
Reduce [F]	1212

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 448

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(b^2c^2(Bc-3Ad) - a^2d^2(Cd-3cD) + ab(3c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)) - (Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2 - 3ad^2))}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c+dx)^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(3c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 7Ad^3 - c^3D)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^3 (c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(2b^2c^2(c^2C - 3Bcd + 6Ad^2) + 2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) - abd(11c^2Cd - 9Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 9c^3D)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}\right)}{2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}}$$

output

```

-(a*(b^2*c^2*(-3*A*d+B*c)-a^2*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)+a*b*(A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-D*c^3))-(A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-3*B*d+C*c)-a^2*d^3*D-a*b*d*(-B*d^2+3*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)))*x)/a/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^2+1/2*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(7*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d-D*c^3))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)-1/2*(2*b^2*c^2*(6*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+2*a^2*d^3*(C*d-3*D*c)-a*b*d*(3*A*d^3-9*B*c*d^2+11*C*c^2*d-9*D*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(7/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 11.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 478, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D)}{(c+dx)^2} + \frac{-2ad^2(-2cCd + Bd^2 + 3c^2D) + bc(-3c^2D + 2ad^2)}{c+dx} \right)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}} \right. \\
 \left. + \frac{(2b^2c^2(c^2C - 3Bcd + 6Ad^2) + 2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) + abd(-11c^2Cd + 9Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 + 9c^3D)) \log(c + dx)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}} \right. \\
 \left. - \frac{(2b^2c^2(c^2C - 3Bcd + 6Ad^2) + 2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) + abd(-11c^2Cd + 9Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 + 9c^3D)) \log(ad - b)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{7/2}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x)^2 + (-2*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b*c*(-3*c^2*C*d + 5*B*c*d^2 - 7*A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(c + d*x) + (2*(A*b^3*c^3*x + a^3*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D + d*D*x) - a*b^2*c*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 3*d*x) + 3*A*d*(-c + d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^3*D - d^3*(A + B*x) + 3*c*d^2*(B + C*x) - 3*c^2*d*(C + D*x)))))/(a*(a + b*x^2)))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3 + ((2*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2) + 2*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d*(-11*c^2*C*d + 9*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 9*c^3*D))*Log[c + d*x])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2) - ((2*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2) + 2*a^2*d^3*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*d*(-11*c^2*C*d + 9*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 9*c^3*D))*Log[a*d - b*c*x + Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(7/2))/2

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 460, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03,  
number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules  
used = {2178, 25, 2182, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int -\frac{ab(b^2(Bc - 3Ad)c^2 - a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(-Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + Ad^3))x^2d^3}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} + \frac{ab(b^2(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 6Ad^2)c^4 - abd(-3Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 3Ad^3)c^2 + a^2d^3)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$


---


$$\frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\int -\frac{ab(b^2(Bc - 3Ad)c^2 - a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(-Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + Ad^3))x^2d^3}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3} + \frac{ab(b^2(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 6Ad^2)c^4 - abd(-3Dc^3 + 3Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 3Ad^3)c^2 + a^2d^3)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^3(c+dx)^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$


---


$$\frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{ab(2(a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 + 2abc(-2Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - Ad^3)d - b^2c^3(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 6Ad^2)) - (2a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(-3Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3)d^2 - b^2c^2(2a^2d^2 - 2cd^3 + 2c^2d^2)))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$


---


$$\frac{ab(2(a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 + 2abc(-2Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - Ad^3)d - b^2c^3(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 6Ad^2)) - (2a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(-3Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3)d^2 - b^2c^2(2a^2d^2 - 2cd^3 + 2c^2d^2)))}{2(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{ab \int \frac{2(a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 + 2abc(-2Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - Ad^3))d - b^2c^3(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 6Ad^2) - (2a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^4 - ab(-3Dc^3 + 7Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 - b^2c^2(-}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} - \frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{ab \left( -(2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) - abd(3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 11c^2Cd) + 2b^2c^2(6Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2a}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} \right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} - \frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{ab \left( (2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) - abd(3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 11c^2Cd) + 2b^2c^2(6Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2a}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} \right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} - \frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{ab \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} (2a^2d^3(Cd - 3cD) - abd(3Ad^3 - 9Bcd^2 - 9c^3D + 11c^2Cd) + 2b^2c^2(6Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C)) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2a}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} \right)}{2(ad^2+bc^2)^3} - \frac{a(-a^2d^2(Cd - 3cD) + ab(Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + 3c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(Bc - 3Ad)) - x(Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(-a}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^3}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

```

-((a*(b^2*c^2*(B*c - 3*A*d) - a^2*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) + a*b*(3*c^2*C*d - 3*B
*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)) - (A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(c*C -
3*B*d) - a^2*d^3*D - a*b*d*(3*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)))*x)/(a*(b*c^2 + a*
d^2)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (-1/2*(a*b*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*
Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (a*b*(-(((2*a*d^2*(2*c*
C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(3*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 7*A*d^3 - c^3*D))*Sqr
t[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x)) + ((2*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2) + 2*a^
2*d^3*(C*d - 3*c*D) - a*b*d*(11*c^2*C*d - 9*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 9*c^3*D))*
ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/Sqrt[b*c^2 +
a*d^2]))/(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^3))/(a*b)

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 488

```
Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 679

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1
))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2)
Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m,
p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

rule 2178

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]

```

rule 2182

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1829 vs.  $2(430) = 860$ .

Time = 1.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1830, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.08

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1830

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

D/d^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a*x+1/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)
)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x
+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*
(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*
(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/d^5*(B*d
^2-2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+
c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(
b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)
*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-
2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)
/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*
b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2
/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))+1/d^6*(A*d^3-
B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-1/2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+5/2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*
c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3*b
*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1654 vs.  $2(429) = 858$ .

Time = 25.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3335, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.44

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

output

Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**3/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3156 vs. 2(429) = 858.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3156, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-15/2*D*b^3*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b
^2*c^4*d^5 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*b*c^2*d^7 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*d^9) +
15/2*C*b^3*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b^
2*c^4*d^4 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*d^8) - 1
5/2*B*b^3*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^3*c^6*d + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b^2*c
^4*d^3 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*d^7) - 15/2
*D*b^2*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^4
+ 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^8) + 15/2*A*b^3*c
^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^3*c^6 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*d^6) + 31/2*D*b^2*c^4*x
/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^7) + 15/2*C*b^2*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3*c^6*d + 3*sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*a^3*d^7) - 25/2*C*b^2*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) - 15/2*B*b^2*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*b^3*c^6 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b
*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) + 5/2*D*b*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4
*d^3*x + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7*x + sqr
t(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^3*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*a^2*c*d^6) + 19/2*B*b^2*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*...

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1762 vs.  $2(429) = 858$ .

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1762, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.93

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac
")

```

output

```

-((C*a*b^5*c^9 - A*b^6*c^9 + 3*D*a^2*b^4*c^8*d - 3*B*a*b^5*c^8*d + 8*D*a^3
*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 8*B*a^2*b^4*c^6*d^3 - 6*C*a^3*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^4*c^5
*d^4 + 6*D*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^5 - 6*B*a^3*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 8*C*a^4*b^2*c^3*d^6 + 8
*A*a^3*b^3*c^3*d^6 - 3*C*a^5*b*c*d^8 + 3*A*a^4*b^2*c*d^8 - D*a^6*d^9 + B*a
^5*b*d^9)*x/(a*b^6*c^12 + 6*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^2 + 15*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^4 + 20*a^4
*b^3*c^6*d^6 + 15*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 6*a^6*b*c^2*d^10 + a^7*d^12) - (D*a^2*
b^4*c^9 - B*a*b^5*c^9 - 3*C*a^2*b^4*c^8*d + 3*A*a*b^5*c^8*d - 8*C*a^3*b^3*
c^6*d^3 + 8*A*a^2*b^4*c^6*d^3 - 6*D*a^4*b^2*c^5*d^4 + 6*B*a^3*b^3*c^5*d^4
- 6*C*a^4*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 6*A*a^3*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 8*D*a^5*b*c^3*d^6 + 8*B*a^4*
b^2*c^3*d^6 - 3*D*a^6*c*d^8 + 3*B*a^5*b*c*d^8 + C*a^6*d^9 - A*a^5*b*d^9)/(
a*b^6*c^12 + 6*a^2*b^5*c^10*d^2 + 15*a^3*b^4*c^8*d^4 + 20*a^4*b^3*c^6*d^6
+ 15*a^5*b^2*c^4*d^8 + 6*a^6*b*c^2*d^10 + a^7*d^12))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - (2*
C*b^2*c^4 + 9*D*a*b*c^3*d - 6*B*b^2*c^3*d - 11*C*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 12*A*b^2*c^
2*d^2 - 6*D*a^2*c*d^3 + 9*B*a*b*c*d^3 + 2*C*a^2*d^4 - 3*A*a*b*d^4)*arctan(
((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b^3*
c^6 + 3*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + a^3*d^6)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) -
(2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 7*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^3*D*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*b^2*c^3*d^
3 - 5*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a*b*c^2*d^4 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a*b*c...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^3), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^3 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

### 3.115 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1213
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1213
Rubi [A] (verified)	1214
Maple [A] (verified)	1215
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1216
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1216
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1217
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1217
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1218
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1218

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 104

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{bB - aD}{3b^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{3ab (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{D}{b^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{(2Ab + aC)x}{3a^2 b \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

output

$$-1/3*(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/3*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-D/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(2*A*b+C*a)*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)$$

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2a^3D + 2Ab^3x^3 + ab^2x(3A + Cx^2) - a^2b(B + 3Dx^2)}{3a^2b^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

`Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output

$$(-2*a^3*D + 2*A*b^3*x^3 + a*b^2*x*(3*A + C*x^2) - a^2*b*(B + 3*D*x^2))/(3*a^2*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 453}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\ & \frac{\int -\frac{b(2A + \frac{aC}{b}) + 3aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{2Ab + aC + 3aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{2Ab + aC + 3aDx}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{453} \\ & \frac{3a^2D - bx(aC + 2Ab)}{3a^2b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(5/2), x]$$

output

$$-1/3*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) - (3*a^2*D - b*(2*A*b + a*C)*x)/(3*a^2*b^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])$$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 453 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-(a*d - b*c*x)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.65

method	result
gospers	$\frac{2Ab^3x^3 + Cab^2x^3 - 3Dx^2a^2b + 3Aab^2x - Ba^2b - 2Da^3}{3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2b^2}$
trager	$\frac{2Ab^3x^3 + Cab^2x^3 - 3Dx^2a^2b + 3Aab^2x - Ba^2b - 2Da^3}{3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2b^2}$
orering	$\frac{2Ab^3x^3 + Cab^2x^3 - 3Dx^2a^2b + 3Aab^2x - Ba^2b - 2Da^3}{3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2b^2}$
default	$A\left(\frac{x}{3a(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2x}{3a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - \frac{B}{3b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + C\left(-\frac{x}{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{a\left(\frac{x}{3a(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2x}{3a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2b}\right) + D\left(\dots\right)$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output  $\frac{1}{3} \cdot (2A \cdot b^3 x^3 + C \cdot a \cdot b^2 x^3 - 3D \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot x^2 + 3A \cdot a \cdot b^2 x - B \cdot a^2 \cdot b - 2D \cdot a^3) / (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{3/2} / a^{2/b^2}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(3Da^2bx^2 - 3Aab^2x + 2Da^3 + Ba^2b - (Cab^2 + 2Ab^3)x^3)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3(a^2b^4x^4 + 2a^3b^3x^2 + a^4b^2)}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $-1/3 \cdot (3D \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot x^2 - 3A \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot x + 2D \cdot a^3 + B \cdot a^2 \cdot b - (C \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 2A \cdot b^3) \cdot x^3) \cdot \text{sqrt}(b \cdot x^2 + a) / (a^2 \cdot b^4 \cdot x^4 + 2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot x^2 + a^4 \cdot b^2)$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 7.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = A \left( \frac{3ax}{3a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 3a^{5/2} bx^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + \frac{2bx^3}{3a^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 3a^{5/2} bx^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) + B \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{3ab\sqrt{a+bx^2+3b^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{5/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \frac{Cx^3}{3a^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 3a^{3/2} bx^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + D \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{2a}{3ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2+3b^3x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}} - \frac{3bx^2}{3ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2+3b^3x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)`

output

```
A*(3*a*x/(3*a**(7/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 3*a**(5/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 2*b*x**3/(3*a**(7/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 3*a**(5/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*Piecewise((-1/(3*a*b*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 3*b**2*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(5/2)), True)) + C*x**3/(3*a**(5/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 3*a**(3/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + D*Piecewise((-2*a/(3*a*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 3*b**3*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) - 3*b*x**2/(3*a*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 3*b**3*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(5/2)), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{Dx^2}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}b} + \frac{2Ax}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} + \frac{Ax}{3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}a} - \frac{Cx}{3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}b} + \frac{Cx}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aab}} - \frac{2Da}{3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}b^2} - \frac{B}{3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}b}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-D*x^2/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b) + 2/3*A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + 1/3*A*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a) - 1/3*C*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b) + 1/3*C*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b) - 2/3*D*a/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2) - 1/3*B/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b)
```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{\left(x\left(\frac{3D}{b} - \frac{(Cab^2 + 2Ab^3)x}{a^2b^2}\right) - \frac{3A}{a}\right)x + \frac{2Da^3 + Ba^2b}{a^2b^2}}{3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-1/3*((x*(3D/b - (C*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3)*x/(a^2*b^2)) - 3*A/a)*x + (2*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)/(a^2*b^2))/(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2Ax(bx^2 + a) + Aax}{3a^2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{B}{3b(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(3bx^2 + 2a)D}{3b^2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{Cx^3}{3a(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`output `(2*A*x*(a + b*x^2) + A*a*x)/(3*a^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) - B/(3*b*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) - ((2*a + 3*b*x^2)*D)/(3*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (C*x^3)/(3*a*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2d + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2x - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2 - 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^2 - \dots}{(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x)`output `( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*x**3 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 - 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*b + sqrt(b)*a**2*c - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*b**3*x**4 + sqrt(b)*b**2*c*x**4)/(3*a*b**2*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x**2 + b**2*x**4))`

**3.116**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1219
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1219
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1220
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1222
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1222
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1223
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1224
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1224
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1225
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1225

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 136

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{bB - aD}{5b^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(Ab - aC)x}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{D}{3b^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(4Ab + aC)x}{15a^2b(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(4Ab + aC)x}{15a^3b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

output

```
-1/5*(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+1/5*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)-1/3
*D/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/15*(4*A*b+C*a)*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*(4*A*
b+C*a)*x/a^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.65

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-2a^4D + 8Ab^4x^5 + 5a^2b^2x(3A + Cx^2) + 2ab^3x^3(10A + Cx^2) - a^3b(3B + 2Cx)}{15a^3b^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(7/2),x]
```

output

$$(-2*a^4*D + 8*A*b^4*x^5 + 5*a^2*b^2*x*(3*A + C*x^2) + 2*a*b^3*x^3*(10*A + C*x^2) - a^3*b*(3*B + 5*D*x^2))/(15*a^3*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 454, 208}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2345$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{b(4A + \frac{aC}{b}) + 5aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx}{5a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{4Ab + aC + 5aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx}{5a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{4Ab + aC + 5aDx}{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx}{5ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 454$$

$$\frac{2(aC + 4Ab) \int \frac{1}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a} - \frac{5a^2D - bx(aC + 4Ab)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 208$$

$$\frac{\frac{2x(aC + 4Ab)}{3a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{5a^2D - bx(aC + 4Ab)}{3ab(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}}{5ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(7/2),x]`

output `-1/5*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + (-1/3*(5*a^2*D - b*(4*A*b + a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*(4*A*b + a*C)*x)/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(5*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 208 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[x/(a*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]`

rule 454 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*d - b*c*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x] + Simp[c*((2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

method	result
gospers	$\frac{8A b^4 x^5 + 2C a b^3 x^5 + 20A a b^3 x^3 + 5C a^2 b^2 x^3 - 5D x^2 a^3 b + 15A a^2 b^2 x - 3B a^3 b - 2D a^4}{15(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} a^3 b^2}$
trager	$\frac{8A b^4 x^5 + 2C a b^3 x^5 + 20A a b^3 x^3 + 5C a^2 b^2 x^3 - 5D x^2 a^3 b + 15A a^2 b^2 x - 3B a^3 b - 2D a^4}{15(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} a^3 b^2}$
orering	$\frac{8A b^4 x^5 + 2C a b^3 x^5 + 20A a b^3 x^3 + 5C a^2 b^2 x^3 - 5D x^2 a^3 b + 15A a^2 b^2 x - 3B a^3 b - 2D a^4}{15(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} a^3 b^2}$
default	$A \left( \frac{x}{5a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\frac{4x}{15a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{8x}{15a^2 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}}{a} \right) - \frac{B}{5b(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + C \left( -\frac{x}{4b(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{a \left( \frac{x}{5a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{15a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{4b} \right)}{4b} \right)$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/15*(8*A*b^4*x^5+2*C*a*b^3*x^5+20*A*a*b^3*x^3+5*C*a^2*b^2*x^3-5*D*a^3*b*x^2+15*A*a^2*b^2*x-3*B*a^3*b-2*D*a^4)/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^3/b^2
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{(5Da^3bx^2 - 15Aa^2b^2x - 2(Cab^3 + 4Ab^4)x^5 + 2Da^4 + 3Ba^3b - 5(Ca^2b^2 + 4Aab^3)x^3)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{15(a^3b^5x^6 + 3a^4b^4x^4 + 3a^5b^3x^2 + a^6b^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-1/15*(5*D*a^3*b*x^2 - 15*A*a^2*b^2*x - 2*(C*a*b^3 + 4*A*b^4)*x^5 + 2*D*a^4 + 3*B*a^3*b - 5*(C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3)*x^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^3*b^5*x^6 + 3*a^4*b^4*x^4 + 3*a^5*b^3*x^2 + a^6*b^2)
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 415 vs.  $2(124) = 248$ .

Time = 14.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 777, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.71

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(7/2),x)`

output

```
A*(15*a**5*x/(15*a**(17/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 45*a**(15/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 +
+ b*x**2/a) + 45*a**(13/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 15*a**(11/2)*b*
*3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 35*a**4*b*x**3/(15*a**(17/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2
/a) + 45*a**(15/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 45*a**(13/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt
(1 + b*x**2/a) + 15*a**(11/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 28*a**3*b**2
*x**5/(15*a**(17/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 45*a**(15/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x*
*2/a) + 45*a**(13/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 15*a**(11/2)*b**3*x**6
*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 8*a**2*b**3*x**7/(15*a**(17/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) +
45*a**(15/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 45*a**(13/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 +
b*x**2/a) + 15*a**(11/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*Piecewise((-1/
(5*a**2*b*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 10*a*b**2*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 5*b**3*x**4
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(7/2)), True)) + C*(5*a*x**3/(1
5*a**(9/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 30*a**(7/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 15
*a**(5/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 2*b*x**5/(15*a**(9/2)*sqrt(1 + b
*x**2/a) + 30*a**(7/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 15*a**(5/2)*b**2*x**4*s
qrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + D*Piecewise((-2*a/(15*a**2*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 3
0*a*b**3*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 15*b**4*x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) - 5*b*x**2
/(15*a**2*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 30*a*b**3*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 15*b**
4*x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(7/2)), True))
```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{Dx^2}{3(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}b} + \frac{8Ax}{15\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{4Ax}{15(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}a^2} + \frac{Ax}{5(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}a} - \frac{Cx}{5(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}b} + \frac{2Cx}{15\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2b}}$$

$$+ \frac{Cx}{15(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}ab} - \frac{2Da}{15(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}b^2} - \frac{B}{5(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}b}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-1/3*D*x^2/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b) + 8/15*A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) + 4/15*A*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2) + 1/5*A*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a) - 1/5*C*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b) + 2/15*C*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b) + 1/15*C*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*b) - 2/15*D*a/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^2) - 1/5*B/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( x \left( \frac{2(Cab^3 + 4Ab^4)x^2}{a^3b^2} + \frac{5(Ca^2b^2 + 4Aab^3)}{a^3b^2} \right) - \frac{5D}{b} \right) x + \frac{15A}{a} \right) x - \frac{2Da^4 + 3Ba^3b}{a^3b^2}}{15(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/15*(((x*(2*(C*a*b^3 + 4*A*b^4)*x^2/(a^3*b^2) + 5*(C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3)/(a^3*b^2)) - 5*D/b)*x + 15*A/a)*x - (2*D*a^4 + 3*B*a^3*b)/(a^3*b^2))/(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{8Ax(bx^2 + a)^2 + 3Aa^2x + 4Aax(bx^2 + a)}{15a^3(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} - \frac{B}{5b(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} - \frac{(5bx^2 + 2a)D}{15b^2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} + \frac{Cx^3}{3a(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} + \frac{2Cbx^5}{15a^2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^(7/2),x)`output `(8*A*x*(a + b*x^2)^2 + 3*A*a^2*x + 4*A*a*x*(a + b*x^2))/(15*a^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) - B/(5*b*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) - ((2*a + 5*b*x^2)*D)/(15*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + (C*x^3)/(3*a*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + (2*C*b*x^5)/(15*a^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3d + 15\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2x - 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2 - 5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2}{(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2),x)`output `( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*x - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2 - 5*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 + 20*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*x**3 + 5*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*x**5 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**5 - 8*sqrt(b)*a**3*b - 2*sqrt(b)*a**3*c - 24*sqrt(b)*a**2*b**2*x**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 24*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*x**4 - 6*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 8*sqrt(b)*b**4*x**6 - 2*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**6)/(15*a**2*b**2*(a**3 + 3*a**2*b*x**2 + 3*a*b**2*x**4 + b**3*x**6))`

**3.117** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1226
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1226
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1227
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1229
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1230
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1230
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1231
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1232
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1232
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1233

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = -\frac{bB-aD}{7b^2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{(Ab-aC)x}{7ab(a+bx^2)^{7/2}} - \frac{D}{5b^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(6Ab+aC)x}{35a^2b(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4(6Ab+aC)x}{105a^3b(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8(6Ab+aC)x}{105a^4b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

output

```
-1/7*(B*b-D*a)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)+1/7*(A*b-C*a)*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)-1/5
*D/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+1/35*(6*A*b+C*a)*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4/105*(6*A
*b+C*a)*x/a^3/b/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+8/105*(6*A*b+C*a)*x/a^4/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(a+bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-6a^5D+48Ab^5x^7+35a^3b^2x(3A+Cx^2)+8ab^4x^5(21A+Cx^2)+14a^2b^3x}{105a^4b^2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(9/2), x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-6a^5D + 48Ab^5x^7 + 35a^3b^2x(3A + Cx^2) + 8ab^4x^5(21A + Cx^2) + 14a^2b^3x^3(15A + 2Cx^2) - 3a^4b(5B + 7Dx^2))}{105a^4b^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {2345, 25, 27, 454, 209, 208}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx$$

↓ 2345

$$\frac{\int -\frac{b(6A + \frac{aC}{b}) + 7aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}} dx}{7a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{6Ab + aC + 7aDx}{b(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}} dx}{7a} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{6Ab + aC + 7aDx}{(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}} dx}{7ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 454

$$\frac{\frac{4(aC + 6Ab)}{5a} \int \frac{1}{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{7a^2D - bx(aC + 6Ab)}{5ab(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}}{7ab} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 209

$$\frac{4(aC+6Ab) \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx}{3a} + \frac{x}{3a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{7a^2D-bx(aC+6Ab)}{5ab(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}}{7ab}$$

↓ 208

$$\frac{4 \left( \frac{2x}{3a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x}{3a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) (aC+6Ab) - \frac{7a^2D-bx(aC+6Ab)}{5ab(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{a(B - \frac{aD}{b}) - x(Ab - aC)}{7ab(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}}{7ab}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(a + b*x^2)^(9/2), x]`

output `-1/7*(a*(B - (a*D)/b) - (A*b - a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) + (-1/5*(7*a^2*D - b*(6*A*b + a*C)*x)/(a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + (4*(6*A*b + a*C)*(x/(3*a*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*x)/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(5*a))/(7*a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 208 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[x/(a*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]`

rule 209 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[(2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && ILtQ[p + 3/2, 0]`

rule 454

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*d - b*c*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1)))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x] + Simp[c*((2*p + 3)/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[p, -3/2]
```

rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

method	result
gospers	$\frac{48A b^5 x^7 + 8C a b^4 x^7 + 168A a b^4 x^5 + 28C a^2 b^3 x^5 + 210A a^2 b^3 x^3 + 35C a^3 b^2 x^3 - 21D x^2 a^4 b + 105A a^3 b^2 x - 15B a^4 b - 6D a^5}{105(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}} a^4 b^2}$
trager	$\frac{48A b^5 x^7 + 8C a b^4 x^7 + 168A a b^4 x^5 + 28C a^2 b^3 x^5 + 210A a^2 b^3 x^3 + 35C a^3 b^2 x^3 - 21D x^2 a^4 b + 105A a^3 b^2 x - 15B a^4 b - 6D a^5}{105(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}} a^4 b^2}$
orering	$\frac{48A b^5 x^7 + 8C a b^4 x^7 + 168A a b^4 x^5 + 28C a^2 b^3 x^5 + 210A a^2 b^3 x^3 + 35C a^3 b^2 x^3 - 21D x^2 a^4 b + 105A a^3 b^2 x - 15B a^4 b - 6D a^5}{105(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}} a^4 b^2}$
default	$A \left( \frac{x}{7a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{\frac{6x}{35a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{6 \left( \frac{4x}{15a(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8x}{15a^2 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} \right)}{7a}}{a} \right) - \frac{B}{7b(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} + C \left( -\frac{x}{6b(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{a}{7a} \right)$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(9/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/105*(48*A*b^5*x^7+8*C*a*b^4*x^7+168*A*a*b^4*x^5+28*C*a^2*b^3*x^5+210*A*a^2*b^3*x^3+35*C*a^3*b^2*x^3-21*D*a^4*b*x^2+105*A*a^3*b^2*x-15*B*a^4*b-6*D*a^5)/(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/a^4/b^2
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{(21 Da^4bx^2 - 8(Cab^4 + 6Ab^5)x^7 - 105Aa^3b^2x + 6Da^5 + 15Ba^4b - 28(Ca^2b^3 + 6Aab^4)x^5 - 35(Ca^3b^2 + 6Aa^2b^3)x^3) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{105(a^4b^6x^8 + 4a^5b^5x^6 + 6a^6b^4x^4 + 4a^7b^3x^2 + a^8b^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-1/105*(21*D*a^4*b*x^2 - 8*(C*a*b^4 + 6*A*b^5)*x^7 - 105*A*a^3*b^2*x + 6*D*a^5 + 15*B*a^4*b - 28*(C*a^2*b^3 + 6*A*a*b^4)*x^5 - 35*(C*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b^3)*x^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^4*b^6*x^8 + 4*a^5*b^5*x^6 + 6*a^6*b^4*x^4 + 4*a^7*b^3*x^2 + a^8*b^2)
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1266 vs. 2(155) = 310.

Time = 30.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2064, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.43

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(9/2),x)
```

output

```

A*(35*a**14*x/(35*a**(37/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 210*a**(35/2)*b*x**2*sqrt
(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(33/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 700*a**(31/2
)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(29/2)*b**4*x**8*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a
) + 210*a**(27/2)*b**5*x**10*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 35*a**(25/2)*b**6*x**12*
sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 175*a**13*b*x**3/(35*a**(37/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) +
210*a**(35/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(33/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 +
b*x**2/a) + 700*a**(31/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(29/2)*b*
**4*x**8*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 210*a**(27/2)*b**5*x**10*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) +
35*a**(25/2)*b**6*x**12*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 371*a**12*b**2*x**5/(35*a**
(37/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 210*a**(35/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*
a**(33/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 700*a**(31/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 +
b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(29/2)*b**4*x**8*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 210*a**(27/2)*b**
5*x**10*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 35*a**(25/2)*b**6*x**12*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) +
429*a**11*b**3*x**7/(35*a**(37/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 210*a**(35/2)*b*x*
**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(33/2)*b**2*x**4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 700*a
**(31/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(29/2)*b**4*x**8*sqrt(1 + b
*x**2/a) + 210*a**(27/2)*b**5*x**10*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 35*a**(25/2)*b**6
*x**12*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 286*a**10*b**4*x**9/(35*a**(37/2)*sqrt(1 + b*
x**2/a) + 210*a**(35/2)*b*x**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525*a**(33/2)*b**2*x**
4*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 700*a**(31/2)*b**3*x**6*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 525...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = & -\frac{Dx^2}{5(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}b} + \frac{16Ax}{35\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^4} + \frac{8Ax}{35(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}a^3} \\
& + \frac{6Ax}{35(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}a^2} + \frac{Ax}{7(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}a} - \frac{Cx}{7(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}b} + \frac{8Cx}{105\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b} \\
& + \frac{4Cx}{105(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}a^2b} + \frac{Cx}{35(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}ab} - \frac{2Da}{35(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}b^2} - \frac{B}{7(bx^2 + a)^{7/2}b}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```
-1/5*D*x^2/((b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*b) + 16/35*A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4) + 8/35*
A*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^3) + 6/35*A*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2) + 1/7*A*x/(
(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*a) - 1/7*C*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*b) + 8/105*C*x/(sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*a^3*b) + 4/105*C*x/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*b) + 1/35*C*x/((b*x^2 +
a)^(5/2)*a*b) - 2/35*D*a/((b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)*b^2) - 1/7*B/((b*x^2 + a)^(7/2
)*b)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{\left( \left( 4x^2 \left( \frac{2(Cab^5 + 6Ab^6)x^2}{a^4b^3} + \frac{7(Ca^2b^4 + 6Aab^5)}{a^4b^3} \right) + \frac{35(Ca^3b^3 + 6Aa^2b^4)}{a^4b^3} \right) x - \frac{21D}{b} \right) x - \frac{16Ax}{35a^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{(7bx^2+2a)D}{35b^2(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} - \frac{B}{7b(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} + \frac{8Ax}{35a^3(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{6Ax}{35a^2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}} + \frac{Ax}{7a(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} - \frac{Cx}{7b(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} + \frac{8Cx}{105a^3b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{4Cx}{105a^2b(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{Cx}{35ab(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}}{105(bx^2+a)^{7/2}}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/105*(((4*x^2*(2*(C*a*b^5 + 6*A*b^6)*x^2/(a^4*b^3) + 7*(C*a^2*b^4 + 6*A*
a*b^5)/(a^4*b^3)) + 35*(C*a^3*b^3 + 6*A*a^2*b^4)/(a^4*b^3))*x - 21*D/b)*x
+ 105*A/a)*x - 3*(2*D*a^5*b + 5*B*a^4*b^2)/(a^4*b^3))/(b*x^2 + a)^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{16Ax}{35a^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{(7bx^2+2a)D}{35b^2(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} - \frac{B}{7b(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} + \frac{8Ax}{35a^3(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{6Ax}{35a^2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}} + \frac{Ax}{7a(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} - \frac{Cx}{7b(bx^2+a)^{7/2}} + \frac{8Cx}{105a^3b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{4Cx}{105a^2b(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{Cx}{35ab(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/(a + b*x^2)^(9/2),x)
```

output

```
(16*A*x)/(35*a^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) - ((2*a + 7*b*x^2)*D)/(35*b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) - B/(7*b*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) + (8*A*x)/(35*a^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (6*A*x)/(35*a^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + (A*x)/(7*a*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) - (C*x)/(7*b*(a + b*x^2)^(7/2)) + (8*C*x)/(105*a^3*b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) + (4*C*x)/(105*a^2*b*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (C*x)/(35*a*b*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.02

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{-6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^4d + 105\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2x - 15\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2 - 21\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2x^2 + 210\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cx^3 + 168\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2d^2x^4 + 28\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2x^5 + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2d^2x^6 + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2d^2x^7 - 48\sqrt{b}a^4b - 8\sqrt{b}a^4c - 192\sqrt{b}a^3b^2x^2 - 32\sqrt{b}a^3b^2cx^2 - 288\sqrt{b}a^3b^2d^2x^4 - 48\sqrt{b}a^3b^2c^2x^4 - 192\sqrt{b}a^3b^2d^2x^6 - 32\sqrt{b}a^3b^2c^2x^6 - 48\sqrt{b}a^3b^2d^2x^8 - 8\sqrt{b}a^2b^2cx^8}{(105a^3b^2(a^4 + 4a^3bx^2 + 6a^2b^2x^4 + 4ab^2x^6 + b^4x^8))}$$

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(9/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*x - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2 - 21*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*x**3 + 35*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 + 168*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*x**5 + 28*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**5 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*x**7 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**7 - 48*sqrt(b)*a**4*b - 8*sqrt(b)*a**4*c - 192*sqrt(b)*a**3*b**2*x**2 - 32*sqrt(b)*a**3*b*c*x**2 - 288*sqrt(b)*a**2*b**3*x**4 - 48*sqrt(b)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 192*sqrt(b)*a*b**4*x**6 - 32*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*c*x**6 - 48*sqrt(b)*b**5*x**8 - 8*sqrt(b)*b**4*c*x**8)/(105*a**3*b**2*(a**4 + 4*a**3*b*x**2 + 6*a**2*b**2*x**4 + 4*a*b**3*x**6 + b**4*x**8))
```

**3.118**  $\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1234
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1234
Rubi [A] (verified)	1235
Maple [A] (verified)	1237
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1238
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1239
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1239
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1240
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1240
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1241

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 97

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{199}{27}\sqrt{2+3x^2} - \frac{1}{3}x\sqrt{2+3x^2} + 6x^3\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{76}{81}(2+3x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{32}{135}(2+3x^2)^{5/2} + \frac{5\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
-199/27*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-1/3*x*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+6*x^3*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+76/81*(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+32/135*(3*x^2+2)^(5/2)+5/9*arcsinh(1/2*x*sqrt(3))*sqrt(3)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{405}\sqrt{2+3x^2}(-1841-135x+2292x^2+2430x^3+864x^4) - \frac{5\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2})}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((1+2*x)^3*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/Sqrt[2+3*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]*(-1841 - 135*x + 2292*x^2 + 2430*x^3 + 864*x^4))/405 - (5
*Log[-(Sqrt[3]*x) + Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]])/(3*Sqrt[3])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.276$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 676, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2x+1)^3(4x^2+3x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{1}{60} \int -\frac{4(17-39x)(2x+1)^3}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{2}{15}(2x+1)^4 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{1}{15} \int \frac{(17-39x)(2x+1)^3}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 687$$

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{13}{4}(2x+1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{1}{12} \int \frac{3(2x+1)^2(19x+224)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{13}{4}(2x+1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(2x+1)^2(19x+224)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

$$\downarrow 687$$

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{9} \int \frac{2(2x+1)(2073x+932)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{19}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^2 \right) + \frac{13}{4} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(2x+1)(2073x+932)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{19}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^2 \right) + \frac{13}{4} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \left( -450 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + 691 \sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{3937}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) - \frac{19}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^2 \right) + \frac{13}{4} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

↓ 222

$$\frac{1}{15} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{2}{9} \left( -150 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right) + 691 \sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{3937}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) - \frac{19}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^2 \right) + \frac{13}{4} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \right) + \frac{2}{15} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^4$$

input `Int[((1 + 2*x)^3*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2],x]`

output `(2*(1 + 2*x)^4*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/15 + ((13*(1 + 2*x)^3*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/4 + ((-19*(1 + 2*x)^2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*((3937*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + 691*x*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] - 150*Sqrt[3]*ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x]))/9)/4)/15`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 676

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x
_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp
p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p
+ 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g
, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.46

method	result
risch	$\frac{(864x^4 + 2430x^3 + 2292x^2 - 135x - 1841)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{405} + \frac{5 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9}$
trager	$\left(\frac{32}{15}x^4 + 6x^3 + \frac{764}{135}x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1841}{405}\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{5 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(-\operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2}+3x\right)}{9}$
default	$\frac{5 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9} - \frac{1841\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{405} - \frac{x\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{764x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{135} + 6x^3\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{32x^4\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{15}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)}{3} + \frac{34\sqrt{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\pi} x \sqrt{2} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}{2} - \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{3\sqrt{2} \left( -2\sqrt{\pi}+2\sqrt{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1} \right)}{2\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{68\sqrt{2} \left( \frac{4x^3}{3} \right)}{3}$

input `int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{405}*(864*x^4+2430*x^3+2292*x^2-135*x-1841)*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+5/9*\operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.62

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{405} (864x^4 + 2430x^3 + 2292x^2 - 135x - 1841)\sqrt{3x^2+2} \\ & \quad + \frac{5}{18} \sqrt{3} \log\left(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - 3x^2 - 1\right) \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{405}*(864*x^4 + 2430*x^3 + 2292*x^2 - 135*x - 1841)*\operatorname{sqrt}(3*x^2 + 2) + 5/18*\operatorname{sqrt}(3)*\log(-\operatorname{sqrt}(3)*\operatorname{sqrt}(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1)$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{32x^4\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{15} + 6x^3\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{764x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{135} - \frac{x\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} - \frac{1841\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{405} + \frac{5\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6x}}{2}\right)}{9}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**3*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`output `32*x**4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/15 + 6*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 764*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/135 - x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/3 - 1841*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/405 + 5*sqrt(3)*asinh(sqrt(6)*x/2)/9`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{32}{15}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^4 + 6\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + \frac{764}{135}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + \frac{5}{9}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6x}\right) - \frac{1841}{405}\sqrt{3x^2+2}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `32/15*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^4 + 6*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^3 + 764/135*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^2 - 1/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x + 5/9*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) - 1841/405*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{405} (3(2(9(16x+45)x+382)x-45)x-1841)\sqrt{3x^2+2}$$

$$- \frac{5}{9} \sqrt{3} \log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right)$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/405*(3*(2*(9*(16*x + 45)*x + 382)*x - 45)*x - 1841)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 5/9*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.46

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{5\sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)}{9}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left(\frac{32x^4}{5} + 18x^3 + \frac{764x^2}{45} - x - \frac{1841}{135}\right)}{3}$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(5*3^(1/2)*asinh((6^(1/2)*x)/2))/9 + (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*((764*x^2)/45 - x + 18*x^3 + (32*x^4)/5 - 1841/135))/3`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{32\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^4}{15} + 6\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + \frac{764\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2}{135} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}x}{3} - \frac{1841\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{405} + \frac{5\sqrt{3}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}+\sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{9}$$

input `int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x)`output `(864*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**4 + 2430*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 2292*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 - 135*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 1841*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 225*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)))/405`

**3.119**  $\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1242
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1242
Rubi [A] (verified)	1243
Maple [A] (verified)	1245
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1246
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1246
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1247
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1247
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1248
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1248

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 80

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{35}{9}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + 2x\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{4}{3}x^3\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{28}{27}(2+3x^2)^{3/2} - \sqrt{3}\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)$$

output

```
-35/9*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+2*x*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+4/3*x^3*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+28/27*(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-arcsinh(1/2*x*sqrt(3))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.72

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27}\sqrt{2+3x^2}(-49+54x+84x^2+36x^3) + \sqrt{3}\log\left(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((1 + 2*x)^2*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]*(-49 + 54*x + 84*x^2 + 36*x^3))/27 + Sqrt[3]*Log[-(Sqrt[3]*x) + Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(2x+1)^2(4x^2+3x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{1}{48} \int -\frac{24(2-5x)(2x+1)^2}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{6}(2x+1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2-5x)(2x+1)^2}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{5}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{2(2x+1)(3x+29)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{5}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(2x+1)(3x+29)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{5}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 27 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \sqrt{3x^2+2}x + \frac{61}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^3 \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{222}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{5}{9} (2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{2}{9} \left( 9\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right) + \sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{61}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3x^2+2} (2x+1)^3$$

input `Int[((1 + 2*x)^2*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2],x]`

output `((1 + 2*x)^3*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/6 + ((5*(1 + 2*x)^2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/9 - (2*((61*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + x*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] + 9*Sqrt[3]*ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x]))/9)/2`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[p*e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.50

method	result
risch	$\frac{(36x^3+84x^2+54x-49)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}$
trager	$\left(\frac{4}{3}x^3 + \frac{28}{9}x^2 + 2x - \frac{49}{27}\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 - 3)\ln(-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 - 3)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 3)$
default	$-\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3} - \frac{49\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} + 2x\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{28x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{9} + \frac{4x^3\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)}{3} + \frac{20\sqrt{3}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}{2} - \sqrt{\pi}\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{7\sqrt{2}\left(-2\sqrt{\pi}+2\sqrt{\pi}\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}\right)}{6\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{28\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)}{3}$

input

```
int((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/27*(36*x^3+84*x^2+54*x-49)*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.68

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27}(36x^3+84x^2+54x-49)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}\log\left(\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x-3x^2-1\right)$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/27*(36*x^3 + 84*x^2 + 54*x - 49)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 1/2*sqrt(3)*log(sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{4x^3\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{28x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{9} + 2x\sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{49\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**2*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `4*x**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/3 + 28*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/9 + 2*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) - 49*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/27 - sqrt(3)*asinh(sqrt(6)*x/2)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + \frac{28}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x\right) - \frac{49}{27} \sqrt{3x^2+2}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `4/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^3 + 28/9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - sqrt(3)*arsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) - 49/27*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.60

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27} (6(2(3x+7)x+9)x-49)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3} \log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right)$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/27*(6*(2*(3*x + 7)*x + 9)*x - 49)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.50

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\left(4x^3+\frac{28x^2}{3}+6x-\frac{49}{9}\right)}{3} - \sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)^2*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`output `(3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(6*x + (28*x^2)/3 + 4*x^3 - 49/9))/3 - 3^(1/2)*asinh((6^(1/2)*x)/2)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3}{3} + \frac{28\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2}{9} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - \frac{49\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \sqrt{3}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}+\sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

input `int((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x)`output `(36*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 84*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 54*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 49*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) - 27*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)))/27`

$$3.120 \quad \int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1249
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1249
Rubi [A] (verified)	1250
Maple [A] (verified)	1251
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1252
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1253
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1253
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1254
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1254
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1254

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 66

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = -\frac{1}{9}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{5}{3}x\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{8}{27}(2+3x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{7\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

output `-1/9*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+5/3*x*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+8/27*(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-7/9*arcsinh(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)`

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27}\sqrt{2+3x^2}(13+45x+24x^2) + \frac{7\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2})}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

input `Integrate[((1+2*x)*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/Sqrt[2+3*x^2],x]`

output

$$\frac{(\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2]*(13 + 45*x + 24*x^2))/27 + (7*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[3]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2]])/(3*\text{Sqrt}[3])}{1}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 676, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2x+1)(4x^2+3x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\ & \frac{1}{36} \int -\frac{28(1-3x)(2x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{2}{9} \sqrt{3x^2+2}(2x+1)^2 \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{2}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{7}{9} \int \frac{(1-3x)(2x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\ & \frac{2}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{7}{9} \left( 3 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \sqrt{3x^2+2}x - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{222} \\ & \frac{2}{9}(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} - \frac{7}{9} \left( \sqrt{3} \text{arcsinh} \left( \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right) - \sqrt{3x^2+2}x - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(1+2*x)*(1+3*x+4*x^2)}{\text{Sqrt}[2+3*x^2]}, x]$$

output

$$\frac{(2*(1+2*x)^2*\text{Sqrt}[2+3*x^2])/9 - (7*(-1/3*\text{Sqrt}[2+3*x^2] - x*\text{Sqrt}[2+3*x^2] + \text{Sqrt}[3]*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[3/2]*x]))/9}{1}$$

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.53

method	result
risch	$\frac{(24x^2+45x+13)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \frac{7 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9}$
default	$-\frac{7 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} + \frac{5x\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{8x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{9}$
trager	$\left(\frac{8}{9}x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{13}{27}\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{7\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-3)\ln(-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-3)\sqrt{3x^2+2}+3x)}{9}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)}{3} + \frac{10\sqrt{3}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}{2} - \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}\left(-2\sqrt{\pi}+2\sqrt{\pi}\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}\right)}{6\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{8\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)}{6\sqrt{\pi}}$

input `int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/27*(24*x^2+45*x+13)*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-7/9*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27} (24x^2 + 45x + 13)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{7}{18} \sqrt{3} \log\left(\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - 3x^2 - 1\right)$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/27*(24*x^2 + 45*x + 13)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 7/18*sqrt(3)*log(sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1)`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{8x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{9} + \frac{5x\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \frac{7\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)}{9}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`output `8*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/9 + 5*x*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/3 + 13*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)/27 - 7*sqrt(3)*asinh(sqrt(6)*x/2)/9`**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{8}{9}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 + \frac{5}{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - \frac{7}{9}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x\right) + \frac{13}{27}\sqrt{3x^2+2}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `8/9*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^2 + 5/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 7/9*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) + 13/27*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{27} (3(8x+15)x+13)\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{7}{9}\sqrt{3}\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{3x^2+2})$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/27*(3*(8*x + 15)*x + 13)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 7/9*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.53

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\left(\frac{8x^2}{3}+5x+\frac{13}{9}\right)}{3} - \frac{7\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)}{9}$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2),x)`output `(3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(5*x + (8*x^2)/3 + 13/9))/3 - (7*3^(1/2)*asinh((6^(1/2)*x)/2))/9`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx = \frac{8\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2}{9} + \frac{5\sqrt{3x^2+2}x}{3} + \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27} - \frac{7\sqrt{3}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}+\sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{9}$$

input `int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x)`

output `(24*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 45*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 13*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) - 21*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)))/27`



**3.121**       $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1256
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1256
Rubi [A] (verified)	1257
Maple [A] (verified)	1259
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1260
Sympy [F]	1260
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1261
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1261
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1262
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1262

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 67

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{2 + 3x^2} + \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{2\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{11}}$$

output

```
2/3*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+1/6*arcsinh(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)-1/22*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{2 + 3x^2} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{11}} + 2\sqrt{\frac{3}{11}}x - \frac{2\sqrt{2+3x^2}}{\sqrt{11}}\right)}{\sqrt{11}} - \frac{\log(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{2 + 3x^2})}{2\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + ArcTanh[Sqrt[3/11] + 2*Sqrt[3/11]*x - (2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[11]]/Sqrt[11] - Log[-(Sqrt[3]*x) + Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]]/(2*Sqrt[3])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 719, 222, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{1}{12} \int \frac{12(x + 1)}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{x + 1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{719} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{222} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{2\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{2\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{2\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{11}} + \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x]/(2*Sqrt[3]) - ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])]/(2*Sqrt[11])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 55, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

method	result
default	$\frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{6} + \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{22}$
risch	$\frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{6} + \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{22}$
trager	$\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(\frac{3\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right)x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right)}{1+2x}\right)}{22} - \frac{\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(-\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-3\right)\right)}{22}$

```
input int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/6*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)+2/3*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-1/22*11^(1/2)*arctan
h(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{12} \sqrt{3} \log \left( -\sqrt{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} - 3x^2 - 1 \right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{44} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{\sqrt{11} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} (3x - 4) + 21x^2 - 12x + 19}{4x^2 + 4x + 1} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/12*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1) + 1/44*sqrt(11)*log(-(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*(3*x - 4) + 21*x^2 - 12*x + 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 2/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/((2*x + 1)*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{6} x \right) + \frac{1}{22} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6} x}{2|2x + 1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x + 1|} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/6*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) + 1/22*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 2/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 99 vs. 2(49) = 98.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = -\frac{1}{6} \sqrt{3} \log \left( -\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) + \frac{1}{22} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/6*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) + 1/22*sqrt(11)*log(-abs(-2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) - sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) + sqrt(3) - 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))) + 2/3*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{11} \left( 2 \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right) - 2 \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3} \right) \right)}{44} + \frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2} \right)}{6}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)*(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`output `(11^(1/2)*(2*log(x + 1/2) - 2*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3))/44 + (2*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 + (3^(1/2)*asinh((2^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*x)/2))/6`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{11} \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}i+2\sqrt{3}ix}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}} \right) i}{22} + \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{11} \log(4\sqrt{3x^2+2}\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{33} + 12x^2 - 3)}{44} - \frac{\sqrt{11} \log \left( \frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{11} + 2\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{22} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \log \left( \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{6}$$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x)`output `(6*sqrt(11)*atan((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*i + 2*sqrt(3)*i*x)/(sqrt(11) - sqrt(3)))*i + 88*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 3*sqrt(11)*log(4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(33) + 12*x**2 - 3) - 6*sqrt(11)*log((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(11) + 2*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3))/sqrt(2)) + 22*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)))/132`

**3.122**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1263
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1263
Rubi [A] (verified)	1264
Maple [A] (verified)	1266
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1266
Sympy [F]	1267
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1267
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1268
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1268
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1269

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 71

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{11(1 + 2x)} + \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}}$$

output

```
-1/11*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1+2*x)+1/3*arcsinh(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)+4/121*arc
tanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{11 + 22x} - \frac{8\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{3}x-2\sqrt{2+3x^2}}{\sqrt{11}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}} - \frac{\log(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{2 + 3x^2})}{\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]), x]
```



output

$$-(\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2]/(11 + 22*x)) - (8*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[3] + 2*\text{Sqrt}[3]*x - 2*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2])/(\text{Sqrt}[11])]/(11*\text{Sqrt}[11]) - \text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[3]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2]]/\text{Sqrt}[3])$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 719, 222, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2182$$

$$-\frac{1}{11} \int -\frac{22x + 7}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{1}{11} \int \frac{22x + 7}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow 719$$

$$\frac{1}{11} \left( 11 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - 4 \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow 222$$

$$\frac{1}{11} \left( \frac{11 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} - 4 \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow 488$$

$$\frac{1}{11} \left( 4 \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{11 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

$$\downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{1}{11} \left( \frac{11 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{\sqrt{11}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{11(2x+1)}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/11*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]/(1 + 2*x) + ((11*ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x])/Sqrt[3] + (4*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])])/Sqrt[11])/11`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 62, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{11(1+2x)} + \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{4\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{121}$
default	$\frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}}{22\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)} + \frac{4\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{121}$
trager	$-\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{11(1+2x)} - \frac{4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right)}{1+2x}\right)}{121} - \frac{\operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(-\right)}{121}$

input

```
int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/11*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1+2*x)+1/3*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)+4/121*11^(
1/2)*arctanh(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{121 \sqrt{3}(2x + 1) \log\left(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x - 3x^2 - 1\right) + 12 \sqrt{11}(2x + 1) \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}(3x - 4) - 21x^2 + 12x - 19}{4x^2 + 4x + 1}\right)}{726(2x + 1)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{1}{726} \cdot (121 \sqrt{3}) \cdot (2x + 1) \cdot \log(-\sqrt{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \cdot x - 3x^2 - 1) + 12 \sqrt{11} \cdot (2x + 1) \cdot \log((\sqrt{11} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}) \cdot (3x - 4) - 21x^2 + 12x - 19) / (4x^2 + 4x + 1) - 66 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} / (2x + 1)$

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**2/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/((2*x + 1)**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)), x)`

## Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{6} x \right) - \frac{4}{121} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6} x}{2|2x + 1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x + 1|} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $\frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2 \sqrt{6} x) - 4/121 \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2 \sqrt{6} x / \operatorname{abs}(2x + 1) - 2/3 \sqrt{6} / \operatorname{abs}(2x + 1)) - 1/11 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} / (2x + 1)$

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 191 vs.  $2(56) = 112$ .

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.69

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{11} \log\left(\sqrt{11}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3} + \frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1}\right) - 3\right)}{121 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \log\left(\frac{\left| -2\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3} + \frac{2\sqrt{11}}{2x+1} \right|}{2\left(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3} + \frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1}\right)}\right)}{3 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3}}{22 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `4/121*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(11)*(sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3) + sqrt(11)/(2*x + 1)) - 3)/sgn(1/(2*x + 1)) - 1/3*sqrt(3)*log(1/2*abs(-2*sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3) + 2*sqrt(11)/(2*x + 1))/(sqrt(3) + sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3) + sqrt(11)/(2*x + 1)))/sgn(1/(2*x + 1)) - 1/22*sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3)/sgn(1/(2*x + 1))`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 68, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{3} - \frac{4\sqrt{11} \ln\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{121} + \frac{4\sqrt{11} \ln\left(x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3} - \frac{4}{3}\right)}{121} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{22\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^2*(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (3^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{asinh}((2^{(1/2)} * 3^{(1/2)} * x) / 2)) / 3 - (4 * 11^{(1/2)} * \log(x + 1/2)) / 121 + \\ & (4 * 11^{(1/2)} * \log(x - (3^{(1/2)} * 11^{(1/2)} * (x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}) / 3 - 4/3)) / 121 - \\ & (3^{(1/2)} * (x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}) / (22 * (x + 1/2)) \end{aligned}$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-66\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 48\sqrt{11} \log(-\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \sqrt{11} + 3x - 4) x + 24\sqrt{11} \log(-\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \sqrt{11} + 3x - 4) - 48\sqrt{11} \log(2x + 1) x - 24\sqrt{11} \log(2x + 1) - 242\sqrt{3} \log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} - \sqrt{3}x) + 242\sqrt{3} \log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + \sqrt{3}x) x + 121\sqrt{3} \log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + \sqrt{3}x))}{(726 * (2x + 1))}$$

input

$$\operatorname{int}((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^{(1/2)}, x)$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-66 * \sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} + 48 * \sqrt{11} * \log(-\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} * \sqrt{11} + 3 * x - 4) * x + 24 * \sqrt{11} * \log(-\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} * \sqrt{11} + 3 * x - 4) - 48 * \sqrt{11} * \log(2 * x + 1) * x - 24 * \sqrt{11} * \log(2 * x + 1) - 242 * \sqrt{3} * \log(\sqrt{3 * x**2 + 2} - \sqrt{3} * x) \\ & + 242 * \sqrt{3} * \log(\sqrt{3 * x**2 + 2} + \sqrt{3} * x) * x + 121 * \sqrt{3} * \log(\sqrt{3 * x**2 + 2} + \sqrt{3} * x)) / (726 * (2 * x + 1)) \end{aligned}$$

### 3.123 $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1270
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1270
Rubi [A] (verified)	1271
Maple [A] (verified)	1273
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1273
Sympy [F]	1274
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1274
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1274
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1275
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1275

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 77

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{22(1 + 2x)^2} + \frac{13\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{242(1 + 2x)} - \frac{103\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{121\sqrt{11}}$$

output

```
-1/22*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1+2*x)^2+13*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(242+484*x)-103/1331*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)
```

#### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{\frac{11(1+13x)\sqrt{2+3x^2}}{(1+2x)^2} + 206\sqrt{11}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3+2\sqrt{3}x-2\sqrt{2+3x^2}}}{\sqrt{11}}\right)}{1331}$$

input

```
Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^3*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
((11*(1 + 13*x)*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/((1 + 2*x)^2 + 206*Sqrt[11]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[3] + 2*Sqrt[3]*x - 2*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/Sqrt[11]])/1331
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2182} \\
 & -\frac{1}{22} \int -\frac{41x + 14}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(2x + 1)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{22} \int \frac{41x + 14}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(2x + 1)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{679} \\
 & \frac{1}{22} \left( \frac{206}{11} \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1) \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(2x + 1)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & \frac{1}{22} \left( \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)} - \frac{206}{11} \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(2x + 1)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{1}{22} \left( \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{11(2x + 1)} - \frac{206 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(2x + 1)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^3*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/22*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]/(1 + 2*x)^2 + ((13*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/(11*(1 + 2*x)) - (206*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])])/(11*Sqrt[11]))/22`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`
- rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

method	result	size
risch	$\frac{39x^3+3x^2+26x+2}{121(1+2x)^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{103\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{1331}$	65
trager	$\frac{(13x+1)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{121(1+2x)^2} - \frac{103 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(-\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right)x-4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right)-11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{1+2x}\right)}{1331}$	72
default	$-\frac{103\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{1331} - \frac{\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}}{88\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2} + \frac{13\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}}{484\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)}$	74

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/121*(39*x^3+3*x^2+26*x+2)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-103/1331*11^(1/2)*arctanh(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3\sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{103\sqrt{11}(4x^2+4x+1) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}(3x-4)+21x^2-12x+19}{4x^2+4x+1}\right) + 22\sqrt{3x^2+2}(13x+1)}{2662(4x^2+4x+1)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2662*(103*sqrt(11)*(4*x^2+4*x+1)*log(-(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2+2)*(3*x-4)+21*x^2-12*x+19)/(4*x^2+4*x+1))+22*sqrt(3*x^2+2)*(13*x+1))/(4*x^2+4*x+1)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**3/(3*x**2+2)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/((2*x + 1)**3*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{103}{1331} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x + 1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x + 1|} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{22(4x^2 + 4x + 1)} + \frac{13\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{242(2x + 1)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `103/1331*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) - 1/22*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1) + 13/242*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)/(2*x + 1)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 180 vs. 2(62) = 124.

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.34

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{103}{1331} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) + \frac{72(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2})^3 - 13\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2})^2 - 168\sqrt{3}x + 104\sqrt{3} + 168\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{484 \left( (\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2})^2 + \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}) - 2 \right)^2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `103/1331*sqrt(11)*log(-abs(-2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) - sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) + sqrt(3) - 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))) + 1/484*(7*2*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^3 - 13*sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 - 168*sqrt(3)*x + 104*sqrt(3) + 168*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/((sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 + sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) - 2)^2`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 17.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{103 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{1331} - \frac{103 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{11} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3}}{3} \right)}{1331} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{88 \left( x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4} \right)} + \frac{13 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{484 \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x^2 + 2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `(103*11^(1/2)*log(x + 1/2))/1331 - (103*11^(1/2)*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3))/1331 - (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(88*(x + x^2 + 1/4)) + (13*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(484*(x + 1/2))`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} dx = \frac{143\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x + 11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 412\sqrt{11} \log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^2 + 412\sqrt{11} \log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \sqrt{11} - 3x + 4)}{5}$$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(143*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 11*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 412*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x*
*2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**2 + 412*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(
11) + 3*x - 4)*x + 103*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4) -
412*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**2 - 412*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x - 103*sqrt(1
1)*log(2*x + 1))/(1331*(4*x**2 + 4*x + 1))
```

**3.124**       $\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1277
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1277
Rubi [A] (verified)	1278
Maple [A] (verified)	1280
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1281
Sympy [F]	1281
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1281
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1282
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1282
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1283

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 95

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{199}{27\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{31x}{6\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{76}{27}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + 4x\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{32}{81}(2+3x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{38\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
199/27/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+31/6*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+76/27*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+4*x*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+32/81*(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-38/9*arcsinh(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.69

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2362 + 2133x + 2136x^2 + 1944x^3 + 576x^4}{162\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{38 \log(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{2+3x^2})}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((1 + 2*x)^3*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

$$(2362 + 2133x + 2136x^2 + 1944x^3 + 576x^4)/(162\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}) + (38\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{3}x) + \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}])/(3\sqrt{3})$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.276$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 2346, 27, 2346, 27, 455, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2x+1)^3(4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2345$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{4(-48x^3-108x^2-70x+21)}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{-48x^3-108x^2-70x+21}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{3(-324x^2-146x+63)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{16}{3} x^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{-324x^2-146x+63}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{16}{3} x^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 2346$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{6(171-146x)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - 54x\sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) - \frac{16}{3} x^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{279x+398}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \int \frac{171-146x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - 54x\sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) - \frac{16}{3} x^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 455 \\
 \frac{279x + 398}{54\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \\
 \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 171 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - 54\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x - \frac{146}{3}\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) - \frac{16}{3}x^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) \\
 \downarrow 222 \\
 \frac{279x + 398}{54\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \\
 \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( 57\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right) - 54\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x - \frac{146}{3}\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) - \frac{16}{3}x^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right)
 \end{array}$$

input

```
Int[((1 + 2*x)^3*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(398 + 279*x)/(54*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]) - (2*((-16*x^2*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + ((-146*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 - 54*x*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] + 57*sqrt[3]*ArcSinh[sqrt[3/2]*x])/3))/9
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 222

```
Int[1/sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]
```

rule 455

```
Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```



rule 2345

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]
```

rule 2346

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.47

method	result
risch	$\frac{576x^4+1944x^3+2136x^2+2133x+2362}{162\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{38 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9}$
trager	$\frac{576x^4+1944x^3+2136x^2+2133x+2362}{162\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{38 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(-\operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2}+3x\right)}{9}$
default	$\frac{79x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{38 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{356x^2}{27\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{1181}{81\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{12x^3}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{32x^4}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \frac{34\sqrt{3}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{\pi} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}\right)}{2\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{68\sqrt{2}\left(-2\sqrt{\pi} + \frac{\sqrt{\pi}\left(6x^2+8\right)}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \dots$

input

```
int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/162*(576*x^4+1944*x^3+2136*x^2+2133*x+2362)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-38/9*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{342\sqrt{3}(3x^2+2)\log(\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x-3x^2-1) + (576x^4 + 1944x^3 + 2136x^2 + 2133x + 2362)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{162(3x^2+2)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/162*(342*sqrt(3)*(3*x^2 + 2)*log(sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1) + (576*x^4 + 1944*x^3 + 2136*x^2 + 2133*x + 2362)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(2x+1)^3 \cdot (4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**3*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((2*x + 1)**3*(4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/(3*x**2 + 2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{32x^4}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{12x^3}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{356x^2}{27\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{38}{9}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x\right) + \frac{79x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{1181}{81\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
32/9*x^4/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 12*x^3/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 356/27*x^2/sqrt(3*x^2
+ 2) - 38/9*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) + 79/6*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 1181
/81/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.57

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{38}{9} \sqrt{3} \log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right) + \frac{3(8(3(8x+27)x+89)x+711)x+2362}{162\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input

```
integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
38/9*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) + 1/162*(3*(8*(3*(8*x + 27)
*x + 89)*x + 711)*x + 2362)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{32x^2}{9} + 12x + \frac{292}{27} \right)}{3} - \frac{38 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{9} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (-1194 + \sqrt{6} 279i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{li}}{1944 \left(x + \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (1194 + \sqrt{6} 279i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{li}}{1944 \left(x - \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3}\right)}$$

input

```
int(((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
(3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(12*x + (32*x^2)/9 + 292/27))/3 - (38*3^(1/2)*a
sinh((2^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*x)/2))/9 - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*279i - 1194)*(x
^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(1944*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)
)*279i + 1194)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(1944*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{576\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^4 + 1944\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + 2136\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 + 2133\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + 2362\sqrt{3x^2+2} - 2052\sqrt{3}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)x^2 - 1368\sqrt{3}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + 1161\sqrt{3}x^2 + 774\sqrt{3}}{162(3x^2+2)}$$

input

```
int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
(576*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**4 + 1944*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 2136*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 2)*x**2 + 2133*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 2362*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) - 2052*sqrt(3
)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**2 - 1368*sqrt(3)*log((sqr
t(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)) + 1161*sqrt(3)*x**2 + 774*sqrt(3))/(16
2*(3*x**2 + 2))
```

$$3.125 \quad \int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1284
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1284
Rubi [A] (verified)	1285
Maple [A] (verified)	1287
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1287
Sympy [F]	1288
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1288
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1288
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1289
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1289

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 82

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{35}{9\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{47x}{18\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{28}{9}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{8}{9}x\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{4\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
35/9/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-47/18*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+28/9*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+8/9*x*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+4/9*arcsinh(1/2*x*sqrt(3))*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{182-15x+168x^2+48x^3}{18\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{4\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2})}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((1+2*x)^2*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/(2+3*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

$$(182 - 15x + 168x^2 + 48x^3)/(18\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}) - (4\log[-(\sqrt{3}x) + \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}])/(3\sqrt{3})$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 2346, 27, 455, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2x+1)^2(4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\ & \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{8(12x^2+21x+7)}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{4}{9} \int \frac{12x^2+21x+7}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2346} \\ & \frac{4}{9} \left( \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{18(7x+1)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2x} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{4}{9} \left( 3 \int \frac{7x+1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2x} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{455} \\ & \frac{4}{9} \left( 3 \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2x} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{222} \\ & \frac{4}{9} \left( 3 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2x} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((1 + 2*x)^2*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(70 - 47*x)/(18*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]) + (4*(2*x*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] + 3*((7*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x]/sqrt[3]))) / 9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

rule 2346 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.49

method	result
risch	$\frac{48x^3+168x^2-15x+182}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9}$
trager	$\frac{48x^3+168x^2-15x+182}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-3\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2}+3x\right)}{9}$
default	$-\frac{5x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{28x^2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{91}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{8x^3}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \frac{20\sqrt{3}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{7\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{\pi} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}\right)}{6\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{28\sqrt{2}\left(-2\sqrt{\pi} + \frac{\sqrt{\pi}(6x^2+8)}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}}\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \dots$

input `int((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $\frac{1}{18}(48x^3+168x^2-15x+182)/(3x^2+2)^{(1/2)}+4/9*\operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2*6^{(1/2)}*x)*3^{(1/2)}$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{3}(3x^2+2)\log(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2x-3x^2-1})+(48x^3+168x^2-15x+182)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{18(3x^2+2)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $\frac{1}{18}(4*\sqrt{3}*(3*x^2+2)*\log(-\sqrt{3}*\sqrt{3*x^2+2}*x-3*x^2-1)+(48*x^3+168*x^2-15*x+182)*\sqrt{3*x^2+2})/(3*x^2+2)$



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(2x+1)^2 \cdot (4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**2*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((2*x + 1)**2*(4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/(3*x**2 + 2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{8x^3}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{28x^2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4}{9}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6x}\right) - \frac{5x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{91}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `8/3*x^3/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 28/3*x^2/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 4/9*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) - 5/6*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 91/9/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.60

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{4}{9}\sqrt{3}\log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right) + \frac{3(8(2x+7)x-5)x+182}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

$$-4/9\sqrt{3}\log(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}) + 1/18(3(8(2x + 7)x - 5)x + 182)/\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{9} + \frac{\sqrt{3}\left(\frac{8x}{3} + \frac{28}{3}\right)\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(-630 + \sqrt{6}141i)\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}i}{1944\left(x - \frac{\sqrt{6}i}{3}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(630 + \sqrt{6}141i)\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}i}{1944\left(x + \frac{\sqrt{6}i}{3}\right)}$$

input

$$\operatorname{int}(((2x + 1)^2(3x + 4x^2 + 1))/(3x^2 + 2)^{(3/2}), x)$$

output

$$(4\sqrt{3}^{(1/2)}\operatorname{asinh}((2^{(1/2)}\sqrt{3}^{(1/2)}x)/2))/9 + (3^{(1/2)}((8x)/3 + 28/3)(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)})/3 + (3^{(1/2)}6^{(1/2)}(6^{(1/2)}141i - 630)(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}i)/(1944(x - (6^{(1/2)}i)/3)) + (3^{(1/2)}6^{(1/2)}(6^{(1/2)}141i + 630)(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}i)/(1944(x + (6^{(1/2)}i)/3))$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{48\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + 168\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 - 15\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + 182\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 24\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{54x^2 + \dots}$$

input

$$\operatorname{int}((1+2x)^2(4x^2+3x+1)/(3x^2+2)^{(3/2}), x)$$

output

$$(48\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + 168\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 - 15\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + 182\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 24\sqrt{3}\log((\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x)/\sqrt{2})x^2 + 16\sqrt{3}\log((\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x)/\sqrt{2}) - 39\sqrt{3}x^2 - 26\sqrt{3})/(18(3x^2+2))$$

$$3.126 \quad \int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1290
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1290
Rubi [A] (verified)	1291
Maple [A] (verified)	1292
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1293
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1293
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1294
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1294
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1294
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1295

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 66

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{1}{9\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{17x}{6\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{8}{9}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{10\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
1/9/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-17/6*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+8/9*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+10/9*arcsin
h(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{34-51x+48x^2}{18\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{10\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2})}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((1+2*x)*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/(2+3*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output  $(34 - 51x + 48x^2)/(18\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}) - (10\log[-(\sqrt{3}x) + \sqrt{2 + 3x^2}])/(3\sqrt{3})$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 455, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2x + 1)(4x^2 + 3x + 1)}{(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2345}$$

$$\frac{2 - 51x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{4(4x + 5)}{3\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \int \frac{4x + 5}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{2 - 51x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{455}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \left( 5 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) + \frac{2 - 51x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{222}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{5 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) + \frac{2 - 51x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(1 + 2x)(1 + 3x + 4x^2)/(2 + 3x^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

output  $(2 - 51x)/(18\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}) + (2*((4*\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}))/3 + (5*\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{3/2}*x])/sqrt{3}))/3$

Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.53

method	result	size
risch	$\frac{48x^2-51x+34}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{10 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9}$	35
default	$-\frac{17x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{10 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{8x^2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{17}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$	51
trager	$\frac{48x^2-51x+34}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{10 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-3) \ln(-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-3)\sqrt{3x^2+2}+3x)}{9}$	53
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \frac{10\sqrt{3} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} + \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{5\sqrt{2} \left( \sqrt{\pi} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} \right)}{6\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{8\sqrt{2} \left( -2\sqrt{\pi} + \frac{\sqrt{\pi}(6x^2+8)}{4\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{2}+1}} \right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}}$	12

input `int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output  $1/18*(48*x^2-51*x+34)/(3*x^2+2)^{(1/2)}+10/9*\operatorname{arcsinh}(1/2*6^{(1/2)}*x)*3^{(1/2)}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{10\sqrt{3}(3x^2+2)\log(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x-3x^2-1) + (48x^2-51x+34)\sqrt{3}}{18(3x^2+2)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $1/18*(10*\sqrt{3}*(3*x^2+2)*\log(-\sqrt{3}*\sqrt{3*x^2+2}*x-3*x^2-1) + (48*x^2-51*x+34)*\sqrt{3}*\sqrt{3*x^2+2})/(3*x^2+2)$

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 5.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{30\sqrt{3}x^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)}{27x^2+18} + \frac{8x^2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{30x\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{27x^2+18} + \frac{x}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{20\sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)}{27x^2+18} + \frac{17}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output  $30*\sqrt{3}*x**2*\operatorname{asinh}(\sqrt{6}*x/2)/(27*x**2+18) + 8*x**2/(3*\sqrt{3*x**2+2}) - 30*x*\sqrt{3*x**2+2}/(27*x**2+18) + x/(2*\sqrt{3*x**2+2}) + 20*\sqrt{3}*\operatorname{asinh}(\sqrt{6}*x/2)/(27*x**2+18) + 17/(9*\sqrt{3*x**2+2})$

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{8x^2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{10}{9}\sqrt{3}\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x\right) - \frac{17x}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{17}{9\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `8/3*x^2/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 10/9*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) - 17/6*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 17/9/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{10}{9}\sqrt{3}\log\left(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{3x^2+2}\right) + \frac{3(16x-17)x+34}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `-10/9*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) + 1/18*(3*(16*x - 17)*x + 34)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{8\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}}{9} + \frac{10\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{9} + \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(-6+\sqrt{6}51i)\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\operatorname{li}}{648\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(6+\sqrt{6}51i)\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\operatorname{li}}{648\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)}$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2),x)`

output `(8*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/9 + (10*3^(1/2)*asinh((2^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*x)/2))/9 + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*51i - 6)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(648*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*51i + 6)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(648*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

$$\int \frac{(1 + 2x)(1 + 3x + 4x^2)}{(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{48\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^2 - 51\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x + 34\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 60\sqrt{3} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{54x^2 + 36}$$

input `int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x)`

output `(48*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 - 51*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 34*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 60*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**2 + 40*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)) - 51*sqrt(3)*x**2 - 34*sqrt(3))/(18*(3*x**2 + 2))`



$$3.127 \quad \int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1296
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1296
Rubi [A] (verified)	1297
Maple [A] (verified)	1298
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1299
Sympy [F]	1299
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1300
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1300
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1301
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1301

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 53

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-38+21x}{66\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}}$$

output

```
1/66*(-38+21*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-2/121*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-418+231x-12\sqrt{22+33x^2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{22+33x^2}}\right)}{726\sqrt{2+3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(1+3*x+4*x^2)/((1+2*x)*(2+3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-418+231*x-12*Sqrt[22+33*x^2]*ArcTanh[(4-3*x)/Sqrt[22+33*x^2]])/(726*Sqrt[2+3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.138$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & -\frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{12}{11(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{38 - 21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{38 - 21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & -\frac{2}{11} \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{38 - 21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & -\frac{2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}} - \frac{38 - 21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
-1/66*(38 - 21*x)/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] - (2*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]])/(11*Sqrt[11])
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !LtQ[m, 0]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

method	result	size
risch	$\frac{-38+21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{121}$	48
trager	$\frac{-38+21x}{66\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{2 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right)}{1+2x}\right)}{121}$	64
default	$\frac{x}{4\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{1}{11\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} + \frac{3x}{44\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{121} - \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$	88

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/66*(-38+21*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-2/121*11^(1/2)*arctanh(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2))/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{6\sqrt{11}(3x^2 + 2) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}(3x-4)+21x^2-12x+19}{4x^2+4x+1}\right) + 11\sqrt{3x^2+2}(21x - 38)}{726(3x^2 + 2)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/726*(6*sqrt(11)*(3*x^2 + 2)*log(-(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*(3*x - 4) + 21*x^2 - 12*x + 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 11*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*(21*x - 38))/(3*x^2 + 2)`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/((2*x + 1)*(3*x**2 + 2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{121} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x+1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x+1|} \right) + \frac{7x}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{19}{33\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2/121*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 7/22*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 19/33/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2}{121} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{21x - 38}{66\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2/121*sqrt(11)*log(-abs(-2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) - sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) + sqrt(3) - 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))) + 1/66*(21*x - 38)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{11} \left( 2 \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right) - 2 \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3} - \frac{4}{3} \right) \right)}{121} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(-114 + \sqrt{6}21i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{li}}{2376 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(114 + \sqrt{6}21i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{li}}{2376 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)`output 
$$\frac{(11^{1/2}*(2*\log(x + 1/2) - 2*\log(x - (3^{1/2}*11^{1/2}*(x^2 + 2/3)^{1/2})/3 - 4/3)))/121 - (3^{1/2}*6^{1/2}*(6^{1/2}*21i - 114)*(x^2 + 2/3)^{1/2}*1i)/(2376*(x - (6^{1/2}*1i)/3)) - (3^{1/2}*6^{1/2}*(6^{1/2}*21i + 114)*(x^2 + 2/3)^{1/2}*1i)/(2376*(x + (6^{1/2}*1i)/3))$$
**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.42

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{36\sqrt{11} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}i+2\sqrt{3}ix}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}}\right) i x^2 + 24\sqrt{11} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}i+2\sqrt{3}ix}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}}\right) i + 231\sqrt{3}}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x)`output 
$$(36*\sqrt{11}*\operatorname{atan}((2*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2})*i + 2*\sqrt{3}*i*x)/(\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3})) * i * x**2 + 24*\sqrt{11}*\operatorname{atan}((2*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2})*i + 2*\sqrt{3}*i*x)/(\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3}) * i + 231*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} * x - 418*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} + 18*\sqrt{11}*\log(4*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2}*\sqrt{3}*x + \sqrt{33} + 12*x**2 - 3) * x**2 + 12*\sqrt{11}*\log(4*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2}*\sqrt{3}*x + \sqrt{33} + 12*x**2 - 3) - 36*\sqrt{11}*\log((2*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} + \sqrt{11} + 2*\sqrt{3}*x + \sqrt{3})/\sqrt{2}) * x**2 - 24*\sqrt{11}*\log((2*\sqrt{3*x**2 + 2} + \sqrt{11} + 2*\sqrt{3}*x + \sqrt{3})/\sqrt{2}) + 231*\sqrt{3} * x**2 + 154*\sqrt{3})/(726*(3*x**2 + 2))$$

**3.128**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1302
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1302
Rubi [A] (verified)	1303
Maple [A] (verified)	1305
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1305
Sympy [F]	1306
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1306
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1306
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1307
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1308

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 75

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-10 + 97x}{242\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{121(1 + 2x)} + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{121\sqrt{11}}$$

output

```
1/242*(-10+97*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-4*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(121+242*x)+4/1331*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{11(-26 + 77x + 170x^2) + 8(1 + 2x)\sqrt{22 + 33x^2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{22+33x^2}}\right)}{2662(1 + 2x)\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(11*(-26 + 77*x + 170*x^2) + 8*(1 + 2*x)*Sqrt[22 + 33*x^2]*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/Sqrt[22 + 33*x^2]])/(2662*(1 + 2*x)*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^2 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & -\frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{24(3 - 5x)}{121(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{10 - 97x}{242\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{4}{121} \int \frac{3 - 5x}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{10 - 97x}{242\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{679} \\
 & \frac{4}{121} \left( -\int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{2x + 1} \right) - \frac{10 - 97x}{242\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & \frac{4}{121} \left( \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) - \frac{10-97x}{242\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{4}{121} \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{\sqrt{11}} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) - \frac{10-97x}{242\sqrt{3x^2+2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-1/242*(10 - 97*x)/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] + (4*(-(Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]/(1 + 2*x)) + ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])]/Sqrt[11]))/121`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`
- rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

method	result
risch	$\frac{170x^2+77x-26}{242(1+2x)\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{1331}$
trager	$\frac{(170x^2+77x-26)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{1452x^3+726x^2+968x+484} - \frac{4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right) x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-11\right)}{1+2x}\right)}{1331}$
default	$\frac{x}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{1}{22\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} - \frac{2}{121\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} - \frac{18x}{121\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} + \frac{4\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{1331}$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/242*(170*x^2+77*x-26)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+4/1331*11^(1/2)*arctanh(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{4\sqrt{11}(6x^3+3x^2+4x+2) \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}(3x-4)-21x^2+12x-19}{4x^2+4x+1}\right) + 11(170x^2+77x-26)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2662(6x^3+3x^2+4x+2)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/2662*(4*sqrt(11)*(6*x^3 + 3*x^2 + 4*x + 2)*log((sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*(3*x - 4) - 21*x^2 + 12*x - 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 11*(170*x^2 + 77*x - 26)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(6*x^3 + 3*x^2 + 4*x + 2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^2 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**2/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/((2*x + 1)**2*(3*x**2 + 2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 84, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{4}{1331} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x + 1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x + 1|} \right) + \frac{85x}{242\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{2}{121\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{11(2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2x} + \sqrt{3x^2 + 2})}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-4/1331*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 85/242*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 2/121/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 1/11/(2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 168 vs.  $2(60) = 120$ .

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.24

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{1}{7986} \sqrt{11} \left( 85 \sqrt{11} \sqrt{3} + 24 \log \left( \sqrt{11} \sqrt{3} - 3 \right) \right) \operatorname{sgn} \left( \frac{1}{2x+1} \right)$$

$$-\frac{\frac{93}{\operatorname{sgn} \left( \frac{1}{2x+1} \right)} + \frac{44}{(2x+1) \operatorname{sgn} \left( \frac{1}{2x+1} \right)}}{2x+1} - \frac{85}{\operatorname{sgn} \left( \frac{1}{2x+1} \right)}$$

$$-\frac{242 \sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3}}{4 \sqrt{11} \log \left( \sqrt{11} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3} + \frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1} \right) - 3 \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{4 \sqrt{11} \log \left( \sqrt{11} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1} + \frac{11}{(2x+1)^2} + 3} + \frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1} \right) - 3 \right)}{1331 \operatorname{sgn} \left( \frac{1}{2x+1} \right)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-1/7986*sqrt(11)*(85*sqrt(11)*sqrt(3) + 24*log(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3) - 3))*sgn(1/(2*x + 1)) - 1/242*((93/sgn(1/(2*x + 1)) + 44/((2*x + 1)*sgn(1/(2*x + 1))))/(2*x + 1) - 85/sgn(1/(2*x + 1)))/sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3) + 4/1331*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(11)*(sqrt(-6/(2*x + 1) + 11/(2*x + 1)^2 + 3) + sqrt(11)/(2*x + 1)) - 3)/sgn(1/(2*x + 1))`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 16.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{4 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{11} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3} - \frac{4}{3} \right)}{1331}$$

$$-\frac{4 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{97 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1452 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)} + \frac{97 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1452 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)}$$

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{121 \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 5i}{1452 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 5i}{1452 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^2*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)`

output

```
(4*11^(1/2)*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3)/1331 -
(4*11^(1/2)*log(x + 1/2))/1331 + (97*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(1452*(x -
(6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (97*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(1452*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)
/3)) - (2*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(121*(x + 1/2)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x
^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*5i)/(1452*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 +
2/3)^(1/2)*5i)/(1452*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.60

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{1870\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^2 + 847\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x - 286\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 48\sqrt{11} \log(-\sqrt{3x^2 + 2})}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
(1870*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 847*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 286*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)
) + 48*sqrt(11)*log( - sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**3 + 24*sqrt
(11)*log( - sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**2 + 32*sqrt(11)*log( -
sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x + 16*sqrt(11)*log( - sqrt(3*x**2 +
2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4) - 48*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**3 - 24*sqrt(11)*log(
2*x + 1)*x**2 - 32*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x - 16*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1))/(26
62*(6*x**3 + 3*x**2 + 4*x + 2))
```

**3.129**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1309
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1309
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1310
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1312
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1313
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	1313
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1314
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1314
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1315
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1316

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 97

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{358 + 351x}{2662\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{121(1 + 2x)^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{1331(1 + 2x)} - \frac{322\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{1331\sqrt{11}}$$

output 1/2662\*(358+351\*x)/(3\*x^2+2)^(1/2)-2/121\*(3\*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1+2\*x)^2+2\*(3\*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1331+2662\*x)-322/14641\*arctanh(1/11\*(4-3\*x)\*11^(1/2)/(3\*x^2+2)^(1/2))\*11^(1/2)

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{11(278+1799x+2716x^2+1428x^3)}{(1+2x)^2\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + 1288\sqrt{11}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{3x-2}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}{\sqrt{11}}\right)}{29282}$$

input Integrate[(1 + 3\*x + 4\*x^2)/((1 + 2\*x)^3\*(2 + 3\*x^2)^(3/2)), x]

output

```
((11*(278 + 1799*x + 2716*x^2 + 1428*x^3))/((1 + 2*x)^2*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]) +
  1288*sqrt[11]*ArcTanh[(sqrt[3] + 2*sqrt[3]*x - 2*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/sqrt[11
  ]])/29282
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.241$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 2182, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^3 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{12(716x^2 + 606x + 245)}{1331(2x + 1)^3\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{716x^2 + 606x + 245}{(2x + 1)^3\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2182} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( -\frac{1}{22} \int -\frac{22(325x + 157)}{(2x + 1)^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{(2x + 1)^2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \int \frac{325x + 157}{(2x + 1)^2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{(2x + 1)^2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{679} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( 161 \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{2x + 1} - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{(2x + 1)^2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 \left( -161 \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{(2x+1)^2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2 \left( -\frac{161 \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right)}{\sqrt{11}} + \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{(2x+1)^2} \right)}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^3*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(358 + 351*x)/(2662*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]) + (2*((-11*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/(1 + 2*x)^2 + Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]/(1 + 2*x) - (161*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(Sqrt[11]*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])])/Sqrt[11]))/1331`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`



rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

method	result
risch	$\frac{1428x^3+2716x^2+1799x+278}{2662(1+2x)^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{322\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12}\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}\right)}{14641}$
trager	$\frac{1428x^3+2716x^2+1799x+278}{2662(1+2x)^2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{322 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right) \ln\left(\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right)x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2-11\right)}{1+2x}\right)}{14641}$
default	$\frac{161}{1331\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} + \frac{357x}{2662\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} - \frac{322\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12}\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}\right)}{14641} - \frac{1}{88\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}}$

input

```
int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output  $1/2662*(1428*x^3+2716*x^2+1799*x+278)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^{(1/2)}-322/14641*11^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{arctanh}(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^{(1/2)})/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^{(1/2)}$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{322 \sqrt{11} (12x^4 + 12x^3 + 11x^2 + 8x + 2) \log \left( -\frac{\sqrt{11} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} (3x - 4) + 21x^2 - 12x + 19}{4x^2 + 4x + 1} \right) + 11 (1428x^3 + 2716x^2 + 1799x + 278) \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{29282 (12x^4 + 12x^3 + 11x^2 + 8x + 2)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output  $1/29282*(322*\sqrt{11}*(12*x^4 + 12*x^3 + 11*x^2 + 8*x + 2)*\log(-(\sqrt{11}*\sqrt{3*x^2 + 2}*(3*x - 4) + 21*x^2 - 12*x + 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 11*(1428*x^3 + 2716*x^2 + 1799*x + 278)*\sqrt{3*x^2 + 2})/(12*x^4 + 12*x^3 + 11*x^2 + 8*x + 2)$

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**3/(3*x**2+2)**(3/2),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{322}{14641} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x+1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x+1|} \right) + \frac{357x}{2662\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{161}{1331\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{1}{22(4\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 + 4\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2})} + \frac{7}{242(2\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2})}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `322/14641*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 357/2662*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 161/1331/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 1/22/(4*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x^2 + 4*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) + 7/242/(2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 196 vs. 2(78) = 156.

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.02

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{322}{14641} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{351x + 358}{2662\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{36(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2+2})^3 - \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2+2})^2 + 48\sqrt{3}x + 8\sqrt{3} - 48\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{1331((\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2+2})^2 + \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2+2}) - 2)^2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
322/14641*sqrt(11)*log(-abs(-2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) - sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) + sqrt(3) - 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))) + 1/2662*(351*x + 358)/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 1/1331*(36*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^3 - sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 + 48*sqrt(3)*x + 8*sqrt(3) - 48*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/((sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 + sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) - 2)^2
```

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{322 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{14641}$$

$$- \frac{322 \sqrt{11} \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{11} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{3} - \frac{4}{3} \right)}{14641} + \frac{117 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{5324 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{117 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{5324 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{242 \left( x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1331 \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 179i}{15972 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 179i}{15972 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6} 1i}{3} \right)}$$

input

```
int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)),x)
```

output

```
(322*11^(1/2)*log(x + 1/2))/14641 - (322*11^(1/2)*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2))*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3))/14641 + (117*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(5324*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (117*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(5324*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(242*(x + x^2 + 1/4)) + (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(1331*(x + 1/2)) - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*179i)/(15972*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*179i)/(15972*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.54

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{15708\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^3 + 29876\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^2 + 19789\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x + 3058\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
(15708*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 29876*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 19789*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 3058*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 7728*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**4 + 7728*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**3 + 7084*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**2 + 5152*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x + 1288*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4) - 7728*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**4 - 7728*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**3 - 7084*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**2 - 5152*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x - 1288*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1))/(29282*(12*x**4 + 12*x**3 + 11*x**2 + 8*x + 2))
```

**3.130**  $\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1317
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1317
Rubi [A] (verified)	1318
Maple [A] (verified)	1320
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1320
Sympy [F]	1321
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1321
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1322
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1322
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1323

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 95

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{199}{81(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{31x}{18(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{76}{27\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{155x}{18\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{32}{27}\sqrt{2+3x^2} + \frac{8\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
199/81/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+31/18*x/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-76/27/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-155/18*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+32/27*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+8/3*arcsinh(1/2*x*sqrt(3/2))*sqrt(3)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 64, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{254 - 2511x + 936x^2 - 4185x^3 + 1728x^4}{162(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 \log(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{2+3x^2})}{\sqrt{3}}$$

input `Integrate[((1 + 2*x)^3*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `(254 - 2511*x + 936*x^2 - 4185*x^3 + 1728*x^4)/(162*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (8*Log[-(Sqrt[3]*x) + Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]])/Sqrt[3]`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 2345, 27, 455, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(2x+1)^3(4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\
 & \frac{279x+398}{162(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int \frac{2(-96x^3-216x^2-140x+11)}{3(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{279x+398}{162(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{9} \int \frac{-96x^3-216x^2-140x+11}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\
 & \frac{1}{9} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{16(4x+9)}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{465x+152}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{279x+398}{162(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{9} \left( 8 \int \frac{4x+9}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{465x+152}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{279x+398}{162(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{455} \\
 & \frac{1}{9} \left( 8 \left( 9 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{3x^2+2} \right) - \frac{465x+152}{6\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{279x+398}{162(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{222}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \left( 8 \left( 3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right) + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{3x^2 + 2} \right) - \frac{465x + 152}{6\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) + \frac{279x + 398}{162(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[((1 + 2*x)^3*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(398 + 279*x)/(162*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-1/6*(152 + 465*x)/Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2] + 8*((4*Sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/3 + 3*Sqrt[3]*ArcSinh[Sqrt[3/2]*x]))/9`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 222 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSinh[Rt[b, 2]*(x/Sqrt[a])]/Rt[b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && PosQ[b]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2345 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]`



**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.47

method	result
risch	$\frac{1728x^4 - 4185x^3 + 936x^2 - 2511x + 254}{162(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{3}$
trager	$\frac{1728x^4 - 4185x^3 + 936x^2 - 2511x + 254}{162(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{8 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2 - 3\right) \ln\left(-\operatorname{RootOf}\left(\_Z^2 - 3\right)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 3x\right)}{3}$
default	$-\frac{65x}{18(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{107x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} + \frac{127}{81(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{52x^2}{9(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{8x^3}{(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{32x^4}{3(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x(3x^2 + 3)}{24\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{17\sqrt{2}x^3}{12\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{68\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{\pi} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}(18x^2 + 8)}{8\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{27\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{16\sqrt{3}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}(30x^2 + 1)}{20\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{9\sqrt{\pi}}$

input `int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/162*(1728*x^4-4185*x^3+936*x^2-2511*x+254)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+8/3*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{216\sqrt{3}(9x^4+12x^2+4)\log(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x-3x^2-1) + (1728x^4 - 4185x^3 + 936x^2 - 2511x + 254)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{162(9x^4+12x^2+4)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/162*(216*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)*log(-sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1) + (1728*x^4 - 4185*x^3 + 936*x^2 - 2511*x + 254)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(2x+1)^3 \cdot (4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**3*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((2*x + 1)**3*(4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/(3*x**2 + 2)**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{32x^4}{3(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\ &- \frac{8}{3}x \left( \frac{9x^2}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{8}{3}\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x \right) \\ &- \frac{11x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{52x^2}{9(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{65x}{18(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} + \frac{127}{81(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `32/3*x^4/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 8/3*x*(9*x^2/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) + 4/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)) + 8/3*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) - 11/18*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 52/9*x^2/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 65/18*x/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) + 127/81/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{8}{3}\sqrt{3}\log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right) + \frac{9((3(64x-155)x+104)x-279)x+254}{162(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-8/3*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) + 1/162*(9*((3*(64*x - 155)*x + 104)*x - 279)*x + 254)/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{32\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}}{27} \\ &+ \frac{8\sqrt{3}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\left(\frac{-\frac{31}{16}+\frac{\sqrt{6}199i}{144}}{x-\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6}\left(-\frac{31}{24}+\frac{\sqrt{6}199i}{216}\right)1i}{2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)^2}\right)}{27} \\ &+ \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}\left(\frac{\frac{31}{16}+\frac{\sqrt{6}199i}{144}}{x+\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{6}\left(\frac{31}{24}+\frac{\sqrt{6}199i}{216}\right)1i}{2\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)^2}\right)}{27} \\ &+ \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}\left(-1824+\sqrt{6}1953i\right)\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}1i}{7776\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} \\ &+ \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}\left(1824+\sqrt{6}1953i\right)\sqrt{x^2+\frac{2}{3}}1i}{7776\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
(32*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/27 + (8*3^(1/2)*asinh((2^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*x)/2
))/3 - (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*199i)/144 - 31/16)/(x - (6^(1
/2)*1i)/3) - (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*199i)/216 - 31/24)*1i)/(2*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i
)/3)^2))/27 + (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*199i)/144 + 31/16)/(x
+ (6^(1/2)*1i)/3) + (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*199i)/216 + 31/24)*1i)/(2*(x + (6^(
1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27 + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*1953i - 1824)*(x^2 + 2/3)
^(1/2)*1i)/(7776*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*1953i +
1824)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(7776*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^3(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1728\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^4 - 4185\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 + 936\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 - 2511\sqrt{3x^2+2}x + 254\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 3888\sqrt{3} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)x^4 + 5184\sqrt{3} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right)x^2 + 1728\sqrt{3} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \sqrt{3}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + 837\sqrt{3}x^4 + 1116\sqrt{3}x^2 + 372\sqrt{3}}{(162(9x^4 + 12x^2 + 4))}$$

input

```
int((1+2*x)^3*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
(1728*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**4 - 4185*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 936*sqrt(3*x**2
+ 2)*x**2 - 2511*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 254*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 3888*sqrt(3)
*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**4 + 5184*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt
(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**2 + 1728*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 +
2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)) + 837*sqrt(3)*x**4 + 1116*sqrt(3)*x**2 + 372*sqrt
(3))/(162*(9*x**4 + 12*x**2 + 4))
```

**3.131** 
$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1324
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1324
Rubi [A] (verified)	1325
Maple [A] (verified)	1326
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1327
Sympy [F]	1327
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1328
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1328
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1329
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1329

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 82

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{35}{27(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{47x}{54(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{28}{9\sqrt{2+3x^2}} - \frac{59x}{54\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{16\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right)}{9\sqrt{3}}$$

output

```
35/27/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-47/54*x/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-28/9/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-59/54*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+16/27*arcsinh(1/2*x*6^(1/2))*3^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-266-165x-504x^2-177x^3}{54(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{16\log(-\sqrt{3}x+\sqrt{2+3x^2})}{9\sqrt{3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((1+2*x)^2*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/(2+3*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(-266 - 165x - 504x^2 - 177x^3)/(54(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}) - (16\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[3]x) + \text{Sqrt}[2 + 3x^2]])/(9\text{Sqrt}[3])}{1}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 2345, 27, 222}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(2x+1)^2(4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\ & \frac{70-47x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{2(144x^2+252x+37)}{9(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{1}{27} \int \frac{144x^2+252x+37}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{70-47x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2345} \\ & \frac{1}{27} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{96}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{59x+168}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{1}{27} \left( 48 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{59x+168}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{222} \\ & \frac{1}{27} \left( 16\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right) - \frac{59x+168}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{70-47x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}}, x]$$

output  $(70 - 47x)/(54(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}) + (-1/2(168 + 59x)/\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3x^2] + 16\text{Sqrt}[3]\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[3/2]x])/27$

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 222  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Rt}[b, 2]*(x/\text{Sqrt}[a])]/\text{Rt}[b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[b]$

rule 2345  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]\}, \text{Simp}[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) \text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}*\text{ExpandToSum}[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1]$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.49

method	result
risch	$-\frac{177x^3+504x^2+165x+266}{54(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{27}$
trager	$-\frac{177x^3+504x^2+165x+266}{54(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right) \ln\left(\operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2-3\right)\sqrt{3x^2+2+3x}\right)}{27}$
default	$-\frac{37x}{18(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{x}{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{133}{27(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{28x^2}{3(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{16x^3}{9(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{16 \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2}\right)\sqrt{3}}{27}$
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x(3x^2+3)}{24\left(\frac{3x^2}{2}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}x^3}{6\left(\frac{3x^2}{2}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{7\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\left(\frac{3x^2}{2}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{18\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{28\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{\pi}-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}(18x^2+8)}{8\left(\frac{3x^2}{2}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{27\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{32\sqrt{3}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{\pi}x\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}(30x^2+1)}{20\left(\frac{3x^2}{2}+1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{81\sqrt{\pi}}$

input `int((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/54*(177*x^3+504*x^2+165*x+266)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+16/27*arcsinh(1/2*6^(1/2)*x)*3^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{16\sqrt{3}(9x^4+12x^2+4)\log(-\sqrt{3}\sqrt{3x^2+2}x-3x^2-1) - (177x^3+504x^2+165x+266)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{54(9x^4+12x^2+4)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/54*(16*sqrt(3)*(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)*log(-sqrt(3)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*x - 3*x^2 - 1) - (177*x^3 + 504*x^2 + 165*x + 266)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)`

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(2x+1)^2 \cdot (4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)**2*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((2*x + 1)**2*(4*x**2 + 3*x + 1)/(3*x**2 + 2)**(5/2), x)`



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{16}{27}x \left( \frac{9x^2}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{16}{27}\sqrt{3} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}x\right) + \frac{37x}{54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{28x^2}{3(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{37x}{18(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{133}{27(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-16/27*x*(9*x^2/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) + 4/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)) + 16/27*sqrt(3)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x) + 37/54*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 28/3*x^2/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 37/18*x/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 133/27/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.59

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{16}{27}\sqrt{3} \log\left(-\sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{3x^2+2}\right) - \frac{3((59x+168)x+55)x+266}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `-16/27*sqrt(3)*log(-sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) - 1/54*(3*((59*x + 168)*x + 55)*x + 266)/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{16\sqrt{3} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}x}{2}\right)}{27}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{-\frac{47}{48} + \frac{\sqrt{6}35i}{48}}{x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( -\frac{47}{72} + \frac{\sqrt{6}35i}{72} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{\frac{47}{48} + \frac{\sqrt{6}35i}{48}}{x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( \frac{47}{72} + \frac{\sqrt{6}35i}{72} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (-672 + \sqrt{6}63i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{2592 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (672 + \sqrt{6}63i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{2592 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)}$$

input `int(((2*x + 1)^2*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)`output `(16*3^(1/2)*asinh((2^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*x)/2))/27 + (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*35i)/48 - 47/48)/(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3) + (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*35i)/72 - 47/72)*1i)/(2*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27 - (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*35i)/48 + 47/48)/(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3) - (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*35i)/72 + 47/72)*1i)/(2*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27 + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*63i - 672)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(2592*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*63i + 672)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(2592*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^2(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-177\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 - 504\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 - 165\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - 266\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `int((1+2*x)^2*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
( - 177*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 - 504*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 - 165*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 266*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 288*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**4 + 384*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2))*x**2 + 128*sqrt(3)*log((sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(3)*x)/sqrt(2)) + 153*sqrt(3)*x**4 + 204*sqrt(3)*x**2 + 68*sqrt(3))/(54*(9*x**4 + 12*x**2 + 4))
```

$$3.132 \quad \int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1331
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1331
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1332
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1333
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1334
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1334
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1335
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1335
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1336
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1336

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 63

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1}{27(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{17x}{18(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{8}{9\sqrt{2+3x^2}} + \frac{13x}{18\sqrt{2+3x^2}}$$

output  $1/27/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-17/18*x/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)-8/9/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)+13/18*x/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.48

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-94+27x-144x^2+117x^3}{54(2+3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((1+2*x)*(1+3*x+4*x^2))/(2+3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output  $(-94+27*x-144*x^2+117*x^3)/(54*(2+3*x^2)^(3/2))$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.65, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {2345, 27, 453}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(2x+1)(4x^2+3x+1)}{(3x^2+2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2345}$$

$$\frac{2-51x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{2(24x+13)}{3(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \int \frac{24x+13}{(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2-51x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{453}$$

$$\frac{2-51x}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{16-13x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}}$$

input `Int[((1 + 2*x)*(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2))/(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `(2 - 51*x)/(54*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (16 - 13*x)/(18*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 453 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[-(a*d - b*c*x)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2345

```

Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*Q + f*(2*p + 3), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1]

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.43

method	result	size
gospers	$\frac{117x^3 - 144x^2 + 27x - 94}{54(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	27
trager	$\frac{117x^3 - 144x^2 + 27x - 94}{54(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	27
risch	$\frac{117x^3 - 144x^2 + 27x - 94}{54(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	27
orering	$\frac{117x^3 - 144x^2 + 27x - 94}{54(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	27
default	$-\frac{17x}{18(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{13x}{18\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{47}{27(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{8x^2}{3(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	51
meijerg	$\frac{\sqrt{2}x(3x^2 + 3)}{24\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}x^3}{12\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{18\sqrt{\pi}} + \frac{8\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{\pi} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi}(18x^2 + 8)}{8\left(\frac{3x^2}{2} + 1\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{27\sqrt{\pi}}$	102

input

```
int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/54*(117*x^3-144*x^2+27*x-94)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.63

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(117x^3 - 144x^2 + 27x - 94)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{54(9x^4 + 12x^2 + 4)}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/54*(117*x^3 - 144*x^2 + 27*x - 94)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)/(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 180 vs. 2(56) = 112.

Time = 20.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.86

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{10x^3}{18x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 12\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ &+ \frac{x^3}{6x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{72x^2}{81x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ &+ \frac{x}{6x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 4\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{32}{81x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 54\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \\ &- \frac{5}{27x^2\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x**2+3*x+1)/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `10*x**3/(18*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 12*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)) + x**3/(6*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)) - 72*x**2/(81*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 54*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)) + x/(6*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)) - 32/(81*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 54*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)) - 5/(27*x**2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 18*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 50, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{13x}{18\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{8x^2}{3(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{17x}{18(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{47}{27(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `13/18*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) - 8/3*x^2/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 17/18*x/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 47/27/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 25, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.40

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{9((13x-16)x+3)x-94}{54(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/54*(9*((13*x - 16)*x + 3)*x - 94)/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 16.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.94

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{-\frac{17}{16} + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{48}}{x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( -\frac{17}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{72} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{\frac{17}{16} + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{48}}{x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( \frac{17}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{72} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (-192 + \sqrt{6} 69i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{2592 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} (192 + \sqrt{6} 69i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{2592 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)}$$

input

```
int(((2*x + 1)*(3*x + 4*x^2 + 1))/(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
(3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*1i)/48 - 17/16)/(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)
+ (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*1i)/72 - 17/24)*1i)/(2*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27
- (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)*1i)/48 + 17/16)/(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/
3) - (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*1i)/72 + 17/24)*1i)/(2*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/2
7 - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*69i - 192)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(2592*(x -
(6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(6^(1/2)*69i + 192)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*
1i)/(2592*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)(1+3x+4x^2)}{(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{117\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^3 - 144\sqrt{3x^2+2}x^2 + 27\sqrt{3x^2+2}x - 94\sqrt{3x^2+2} + 63\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{486x^4 + 648x^2 + 216}$$

input

```
int((1+2*x)*(4*x^2+3*x+1)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
(117*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 - 144*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 27*sqrt(3*x**2 +
2)*x - 94*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 63*sqrt(3)*x**4 + 84*sqrt(3)*x**2 + 28*sqrt(3
))/(54*(9*x**4 + 12*x**2 + 4))
```

**3.133**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1337
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1337
Rubi [A] (verified)	1338
Maple [C] (verified)	1340
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1340
Sympy [F(-1)]	1341
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1341
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1341
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1342
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1343

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 73

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-38 + 21x}{198(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{24 + 95x}{726\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} - \frac{8 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{121\sqrt{11}}$$

output

`1/198*(-38+21*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+1/726*(24+95*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-8/1331*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-274 + 801x + 216x^2 + 855x^3}{2178(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{22+33x^2}}\right)}{121\sqrt{11}}$$

input

`Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)), x]`

output

`(-274 + 801*x + 216*x^2 + 855*x^3)/(2178*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) - (8*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/Sqrt[22 + 33*x^2]])/(121*Sqrt[11])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 686, 27, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)(3x^2 + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & -\frac{1}{18} \int -\frac{6(14x + 13)}{11(2x + 1)(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{33} \int \frac{14x + 13}{(2x + 1)(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{686} \\
 & \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{95x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{66} \int -\frac{144}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{24}{11} \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{95x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{95x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{24}{11} \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{1}{33} \left( \frac{95x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{24\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{11\sqrt{11}} \right) - \frac{38 - 21x}{198(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output 
$$-1/198*(38 - 21*x)/(2 + 3*x^2)^{(3/2)} + ((24 + 95*x)/(22*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2]) - (24*\text{ArcTanh}[(4 - 3*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[11]*\text{Sqrt}[2 + 3*x^2])])/(11*\text{Sqrt}[11]))/33$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 
$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219 
$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 488 
$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_*) + (d_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 686 
$$\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^m)^*(f_*) + (g_*)(x_)*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1})/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)}*\text{Simp}[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+3) + a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m+2*p+4)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$$

rule 2178 
$$\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^m)^*(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] : > \text{With}[\{Qx = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]\}, \text{Simp}[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1})/(2*a*b*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*b*(p+1)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)}*\text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*b*(p+1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p+3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0]$$

**Maple [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 9 vs. order 3.

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
trager	$\frac{855x^3+216x^2+801x-274}{2178(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-11) \ln\left(\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-11)x+11\sqrt{3x^2+2}-4 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-11)}{1+2x}\right)}{1331}$
default	$\frac{x}{12(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{x}{12\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{2}{9(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{1}{33\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{x}{44\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{23x}{484\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}}$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/2178*(855*x^3+216*x^2+801*x-274)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+8/1331*RootOf(_Z^2-11)*  
ln((3*RootOf(_Z^2-11)*x+11*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-4*RootOf(_Z^2-11))/(1+2*x))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{72\sqrt{11}(9x^4+12x^2+4) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}(3x-4)+21x^2-12x+19}{4x^2+4x+1}\right) + 11(855x^3 + 216x^2 + 801x - 274) \operatorname{sqrt}(3x^2+2)}{23958(9x^4+12x^2+4)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/23958*(72*sqrt(11)*(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)*log(-(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))*(  
3*x - 4) + 21*x^2 - 12*x + 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 11*(855*x^3 + 216*x^2  
+ 801*x - 274)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(9*x^4 + 12*x^2 + 4)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{8}{1331} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x+1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x+1|} \right) + \frac{95x}{726\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{4}{121\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{7x}{66(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{19}{99(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `8/1331*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 95/726*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 4/121/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 7/66*x/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 19/99/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{8}{1331} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) + \frac{9((95x+24)x+89)x-274}{2178(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\frac{8}{1331}\sqrt{11}\log(-\operatorname{abs}(-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}))/ (2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2})) + 1/2178*(9*((95x + 24)x + 89)x - 274)/(3x^2 + 2)^{(3/2)}$$

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 16.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.99

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{11} \left( 8 \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right) - 8 \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3}}{3} \right) \right)}{1331}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{-\frac{21}{176} + \frac{\sqrt{6}19i}{176}}{x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( -\frac{7}{88} + \frac{\sqrt{6}19i}{264} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{\frac{21}{176} + \frac{\sqrt{6}19i}{176}}{x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( \frac{7}{88} + \frac{\sqrt{6}19i}{264} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(-288 + \sqrt{6}303i)\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}1i}{104544\left(x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6}(288 + \sqrt{6}303i)\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}1i}{104544\left(x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)*(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output 
$$\frac{(11^{(1/2)}*(8*\log(x + 1/2) - 8*\log(x - (3^{(1/2)}*11^{(1/2)}*(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)})/3 - 4/3)))/1331 - (3^{(1/2)}*(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}*((6^{(1/2)}*19i)/176 - 21/176))/(x + (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3) + (6^{(1/2)}*((6^{(1/2)}*19i)/264 - 7/88)*1i)/(2*(x + (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3)^2))/27 + (3^{(1/2)}*(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}*((6^{(1/2)}*19i)/176 + 21/176)/(x - (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3) - (6^{(1/2)}*((6^{(1/2)}*19i)/264 + 7/88)*1i)/(2*(x - (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3)^2))/27 - (3^{(1/2)}*6^{(1/2)}*(6^{(1/2)}*303i - 288)*(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}*1i)/(104544*(x + (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3)) - (3^{(1/2)}*6^{(1/2)}*(6^{(1/2)}*303i + 288)*(x^2 + 2/3)^{(1/2)}*1i)/(104544*(x - (6^{(1/2)}*1i)/3))$$

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.10

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1296\sqrt{11} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}i+2\sqrt{3}ix}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}}\right)ix^4 + 1728\sqrt{11} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{3x^2+2}i+2\sqrt{3}ix}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}}\right)ix^2 + \dots}{(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
(1296*sqrt(11)*atan((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*i + 2*sqrt(3)*i*x)/(sqrt(11) - sqrt(3)))*i*x**4 + 1728*sqrt(11)*atan((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*i + 2*sqrt(3)*i*x)/(sqrt(11) - sqrt(3)))*i*x**2 + 576*sqrt(11)*atan((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*i + 2*sqrt(3)*i*x)/(sqrt(11) - sqrt(3)))*i + 9405*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 2376*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 8811*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 3014*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 648*sqrt(11)*log(4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(33) + 12*x**2 - 3)*x**4 + 864*sqrt(11)*log(4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(33) + 12*x**2 - 3)*x**2 + 288*sqrt(11)*log(4*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(33) + 12*x**2 - 3) - 1296*sqrt(11)*log((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(11) + 2*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3))/sqrt(2))*x**4 - 1728*sqrt(11)*log((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(11) + 2*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3))/sqrt(2))*x**2 - 576*sqrt(11)*log((2*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + sqrt(11) + 2*sqrt(3)*x + sqrt(3))/sqrt(2)) - 8217*sqrt(3)*x**4 - 10956*sqrt(3)*x**2 - 3652*sqrt(3))/(23958*(9*x**4 + 12*x**2 + 4))
```



**3.134**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1344
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1344
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1345
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1347
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1348
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	1348
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1348
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1349
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1350
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1351

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 95

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{-10 + 97x}{726 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{24 + 887x}{7986\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} - \frac{16\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{1331(1 + 2x)} - \frac{32\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{1331\sqrt{11}}$$

output `1/726*(-10+97*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+1/7986*(24+887*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-16*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1331+2662*x)-32/14641*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{11(-446 + 2717x + 4602x^2 + 2805x^3 + 4458x^4) - 192\sqrt{22 + 33x^2}(2 + 4x)}{87846(1 + 2x)(2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output

```
(11*(-446 + 2717*x + 4602*x^2 + 2805*x^3 + 4458*x^4) - 192*sqrt[22 + 33*x^2]*(2 + 4*x + 3*x^2 + 6*x^3)*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/sqrt[22 + 33*x^2]])/(87846*(1 + 2*x)*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.241$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 2178, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^2 (3x^2 + 2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & -\frac{1}{18} \int -\frac{6(388x^2 + 328x + 133)}{121(2x + 1)^2 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{10 - 97x}{726 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{363} \int \frac{388x^2 + 328x + 133}{(2x + 1)^2 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{10 - 97x}{726 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\
 & \frac{1}{363} \left( \frac{887x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{288(x + 6)}{11(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx \right) - \frac{10 - 97x}{726 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{363} \left( \frac{48}{11} \int \frac{x + 6}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{887x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) - \frac{10 - 97x}{726 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{679} \\
 & \frac{1}{363} \left( \frac{48}{11} \left( 2 \int \frac{1}{(2x + 1)\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{2x + 1} \right) + \frac{887x + 24}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) - \frac{10 - 97x}{726 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{363} \left( \frac{48}{11} \left( -2 \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) + \frac{887x+24}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) - \frac{10-97x}{726(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{363} \left( \frac{48}{11} \left( -\frac{2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}\right)}{\sqrt{11}} - \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) + \frac{887x+24}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right) - \frac{10-97x}{726(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^2*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `-1/726*(10 - 97*x)/(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2) + ((24 + 887*x)/(22*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]) + (48*(-(sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]/(1 + 2*x)) - (2*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(sqrt[11]*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2]]))/sqrt[11]))/11)/363`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

method	result
risch	$\frac{4458x^4 + 2805x^3 + 4602x^2 + 2717x - 446}{7986(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(1 + 2x)} - \frac{32\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4 - 3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + 5 - 12x}}\right)}{14641}$
trager	$\frac{4458x^4 + 2805x^3 + 4602x^2 + 2717x - 446}{7986(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(1 + 2x)} - \frac{32 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2 - 11\right) \ln\left(-\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2 - 11\right) x - 4 \operatorname{RootOf}\left(-Z^2 - 11\right) - 11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{1 + 2x}\right)}{14641}$
default	$\frac{x}{6(3x^2 + 2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{x}{6\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{22\left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + \frac{5}{4} - 3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{4}{363\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + \frac{5}{4} - 3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{10x}{121\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2} + x\right)^2 + \frac{5}{4} - 3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \dots$

```
input int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/7986*(4458*x^4+2805*x^3+4602*x^2+2717*x-446)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)/(1+2*x)-32/14641*11^(1/2)*arctanh(2/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(12*(1/2+x)^2+5-12*x)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{96 \sqrt{11} (18x^5 + 9x^4 + 24x^3 + 12x^2 + 8x + 4) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}(3x-4)+21x^2-12x+19}{4x^2+4x+1}\right) + 11(4458x^4 + 2805x^3 + 4602x^2 + 2717x - 446)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{87846(18x^5 + 9x^4 + 24x^3 + 12x^2 + 8x + 4)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/87846*(96*sqrt(11)*(18*x^5 + 9*x^4 + 24*x^3 + 12*x^2 + 8*x + 4)*log(-(sqrt(11)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)*(3*x - 4) + 21*x^2 - 12*x + 19)/(4*x^2 + 4*x + 1)) + 11*(4458*x^4 + 2805*x^3 + 4602*x^2 + 2717*x - 446)*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(18*x^5 + 9*x^4 + 24*x^3 + 12*x^2 + 8*x + 4)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**2/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{32}{14641} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x+1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x+1|}\right) + \frac{743x}{7986\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{16}{1331\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{61x}{726(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{1}{11\left(2(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}x + (3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)} + \frac{4}{363(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\frac{32}{14641}\sqrt{11}\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{6}\frac{x}{\sqrt{2x+1}}\right) - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{6}/\sqrt{2x+1} + \frac{743}{7986}x/\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{16}{1331}/\sqrt{3x^2+2} + \frac{61}{726}x/(3x^2+2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{11}/(2(3x^2+2)^{3/2}x + (3x^2+2)^{3/2}) + \frac{4}{36}3/(3x^2+2)^{3/2}$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 233 vs. 2(76) = 152.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.45

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{1}{263538}\sqrt{11}\left(743\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3}-576\log\left(\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3}-3\right)\right)\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)$$

$$-\frac{32\sqrt{11}\log\left(\sqrt{11}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1}+\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}+3}+\frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1}\right)-3\right)}{14641\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}$$

$$+\frac{\frac{11\left(\frac{731}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}+\frac{528}{(2x+1)\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}\right)}{2x+1}-\frac{14163}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}+\frac{6111}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}}{2x+1}-\frac{2229}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}}{2x+1}$$

$$+7986\left(\frac{6}{2x+1}-\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}-3\right)\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1}+\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}+3}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$-\frac{1}{263538}\sqrt{11}\left(743\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3}-576\log\left(\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3}-3\right)\right)\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right) - \frac{32}{14641}\sqrt{11}\log\left(\sqrt{11}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1}+\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}+3}+\frac{\sqrt{11}}{2x+1}\right)-3\right)/\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right) + \frac{1}{7986}\left(\frac{11\left(\frac{731}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}+\frac{528}{(2x+1)\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}\right)}{2x+1}-\frac{14163}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}+\frac{6111}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}\right)/\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}-\frac{2229}{\operatorname{sgn}\left(\frac{1}{2x+1}\right)}\right) + 7986\left(\frac{6}{2x+1}-\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}-3\right)\sqrt{-\frac{6}{2x+1}+\frac{11}{(2x+1)^2}+3}$$

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.84

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{11} \left( 8 \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right) - 8 \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3} \right) \right)}{14641}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{11} \left( \frac{48 \ln \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{1331} - \frac{48 \ln \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3} \right)}{1331} \right)}{22} - \frac{8\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1331 \left( x + \frac{1}{2} \right)}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{-\frac{291}{1936} + \frac{\sqrt{6}15i}{1936}}{x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( -\frac{97}{968} + \frac{\sqrt{6}5i}{968} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{\frac{291}{1936} + \frac{\sqrt{6}15i}{1936}}{x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6} \left( \frac{97}{968} + \frac{\sqrt{6}5i}{968} \right) 1i}{2 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)^2} \right)}{27}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6} (-288 + \sqrt{6}2481i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{1149984 \left( x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{6} (288 + \sqrt{6}2481i) \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 1i}{1149984 \left( x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3} \right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^2*(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output

```
(11^(1/2)*(8*log(x + 1/2) - 8*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))
/3 - 4/3)))/14641 + (11^(1/2)*((48*log(x + 1/2))/1331 - (48*log(x - (3^(1/2)
)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3))/1331)/22 - (8*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3
)^(1/2))/(1331*(x + 1/2)) - (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*15i)/193
6 - 291/1936)/(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3) + (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*5i)/968 - 97/968)*
1i)/(2*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27 + (3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*(((6^(1/2)
)*15i)/1936 + 291/1936)/(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3) - (6^(1/2)*((6^(1/2)*5i)/968
+ 97/968)*1i)/(2*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)^2))/27 - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*
2481i - 288)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(1149984*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (3^(1/2)
)*6^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*2481i + 288)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*1i)/(1149984*(x - (6^(1
/2)*1i)/3))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.17

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^2 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{49038\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^4 + 30855\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^3 + 50622\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^2 + 29887\sqrt{3x^2}}$$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^2/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)`

output

```
(49038*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**4 + 30855*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 50622*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 29887*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x - 4906*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 3456*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**5 + 1728*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**4 + 4608*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**3 + 2304*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**2 + 1536*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x + 768*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4) - 3456*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**5 - 1728*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**4 - 4608*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**3 - 2304*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**2 - 1536*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x - 768*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1))/(87846*(18*x**5 + 9*x**4 + 24*x**3 + 12*x**2 + 8*x + 4))
```



**3.135**  $\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1352
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1352
Rubi [A] (verified)	1353
Maple [A] (verified)	1356
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1356
Sympy [F(-1)]	1357
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1357
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1358
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)	1359
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1360

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 117

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{358 + 351x}{7986 (2 + 3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1216 + 2133x}{29282\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}} - \frac{8\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{1331(1 + 2x)^2} - \frac{8\sqrt{2 + 3x^2}}{1331(1 + 2x)} - \frac{1216\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{14641\sqrt{11}}$$

output `1/7986*(358+351*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(3/2)+1/29282*(1216+2133*x)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)-8/1331*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1+2*x)^2-8*(3*x^2+2)^(1/2)/(1331+2662*x)-1216/16105*1*arctanh(1/11*(4-3*x)*11^(1/2)/(3*x^2+2)^(1/2))*11^(1/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{11(7010+57371x+109844x^2+116937x^3+111060x^4+67284x^5)}{(1+2x)^2(2+3x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{14592\sqrt{11}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{3+2\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{2+3x^2}}\right)}{966306}$$

input `Integrate[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^3*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)), x]`

output

```
((11*(7010 + 57371*x + 109844*x^2 + 116937*x^3 + 111060*x^4 + 67284*x^5))/
((1 + 2*x)^2*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + 14592*sqrt[11]*ArcTanh[(sqrt[3] + 2*sqrt
[3]*x - 2*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/sqrt[11]])/966306
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.310$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 2178, 27, 2182, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{4x^2 + 3x + 1}{(2x + 1)^3 (3x^2 + 2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\frac{351x + 358}{7986 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{18} \int -\frac{18(936x^3 + 2836x^2 + 1914x + 607)}{1331(2x + 1)^3 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{936x^3 + 2836x^2 + 1914x + 607}{(2x + 1)^3 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} dx}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{7986 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 2178

$$\frac{\frac{2133x + 1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} - \frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{96(304x^2 + 315x + 142)}{11(2x + 1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{7986 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \int \frac{304x^2 + 315x + 142}{(2x + 1)^3 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx + \frac{2133x + 1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{7986 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \left( -\frac{1}{22} \int -\frac{11(271x + 196)}{(2x + 1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} dx - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}{2(2x + 1)^2} \right) + \frac{2133x + 1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}}}{1331} + \frac{351x + 358}{7986 (3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{271x+196}{(2x+1)^2 \sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2(2x+1)^2} \right) + \frac{2133x+1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{351x+358}{7986(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}}{1331}$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( 152 \int \frac{1}{(2x+1)\sqrt{3x^2+2}} dx - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2(2x+1)^2} \right) + \frac{2133x+1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{351x+358}{7986(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}}{1331}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -152 \int \frac{1}{11 - \frac{(4-3x)^2}{3x^2+2}} d \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{3x^2+2}} - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2(2x+1)^2} \right) + \frac{2133x+1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{351x+358}{7986(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}}{1331}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{16}{11} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{152 \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{4-3x}{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}} \right)}{\sqrt{11}} - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2x+1} \right) - \frac{11\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{2(2x+1)^2} \right) + \frac{2133x+1216}{22\sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{351x+358}{7986(3x^2+2)^{3/2}}}{1331}$$

input `Int[(1 + 3*x + 4*x^2)/((1 + 2*x)^3*(2 + 3*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(358 + 351*x)/(7986*(2 + 3*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((1216 + 2133*x)/(22*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])) + (16*((-11*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/(2*(1 + 2*x)^2) + ((-11*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])/(1 + 2*x) - (152*ArcTanh[(4 - 3*x)/(sqrt[11]*sqrt[2 + 3*x^2])])/sqrt[11])/2))/11)/1331`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 488 `Int[1/((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1  
)/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2)  
Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m,  
p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[Po  
lynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[Polynomia  
lRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a +  
b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x  
)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(  
2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x  
&& NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,  
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*  
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +  
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b  
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,  
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.64

method	result
risch	$\frac{67284x^5+111060x^4+116937x^3+109844x^2+57371x+7010}{87846(1+2x)^2(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{1216\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{161051}$
trager	$\frac{(67284x^5+111060x^4+116937x^3+109844x^2+57371x+7010)\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{87846(6x^3+3x^2+4x+2)^2} - \frac{1216 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-11) \ln\left(-\frac{3 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2-11)x-4}{161051}\right)}{161051}$
default	$\frac{152}{3993\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{87x}{2662\left(3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{1869x}{29282\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} + \frac{608}{14641\sqrt{3\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+\frac{5}{4}-3x}} - \frac{1216\sqrt{11}}{161051}$

input `int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{87846} \cdot \frac{67284x^5+111060x^4+116937x^3+109844x^2+57371x+7010}{(1+2x)^2(3x^2+2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1216\sqrt{11} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{2(4-3x)\sqrt{11}}{11\sqrt{12\left(\frac{1}{2}+x\right)^2+5-12x}}\right)}{161051}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{1+3x+4x^2}{(1+2x)^3(2+3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{3648\sqrt{11}(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{966306(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4)}\right)}{966306(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4)}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{966306} \cdot \frac{3648\sqrt{11}(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4) \log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{11}\sqrt{3x^2+2}}{966306(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4)}\right)}{966306(36x^6+36x^5+57x^4+48x^3+28x^2+16x+4)}$$

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((4*x**2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)**3/(3*x**2+2)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{1216}{161051} \sqrt{11} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6}x}{2|2x+1|} - \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3|2x+1|} \right) \\ &+ \frac{1869x}{29282 \sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{608}{14641 \sqrt{3x^2+2}} + \frac{87x}{2662 (3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\ &- \frac{1}{22 \left( 4(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2 + 4(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}x + (3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right)} \\ &+ \frac{1}{242 \left( 2(3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}x + (3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right)} + \frac{152}{3993 (3x^2+2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1216/161051*sqrt(11)*arcsinh(1/2*sqrt(6)*x/abs(2*x + 1) - 2/3*sqrt(6)/abs(2*x + 1)) + 1869/29282*x/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 608/14641/sqrt(3*x^2 + 2) + 87/2662*x/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) - 1/22/(4*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)*x^2 + 4*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)*x + (3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)) + 1/242/(2*(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)*x + (3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)) + 152/3993/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1216}{161051} \sqrt{11} \log \left( -\frac{|-2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} - \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}|}{2\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}} \right) + \frac{9((2133x + 1216)x + 1851)x + 11234}{87846(3x^2 + 2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4\left(\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2})^2 + 24\sqrt{3}x - 8\sqrt{3} - 24\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\right)}{1331\left(\left(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\right)^2 + \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{3x^2 + 2}) - 2\right)^2}$$

input `integrate((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1216/161051*sqrt(11)*log(-abs(-2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) - sqrt(3) + 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/(2*sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(11) + sqrt(3) - 2*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))) + 1/87846*(9*((2133*x + 1216)*x + 1851)*x + 11234)/(3*x^2 + 2)^(3/2) + 4/1331*(sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 + 24*sqrt(3)*x - 8*sqrt(3) - 24*sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))/((sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2))^2 + sqrt(3)*(sqrt(3)*x - sqrt(3*x^2 + 2)) - 2)^2`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.57

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{1216 \sqrt{11} \ln(x + \frac{1}{2})}{161051} - \frac{1216 \sqrt{11} \ln\left(x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11}\sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} - \frac{4}{3}}{3}\right)}{161051} - \frac{179 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{95832 \left(x^2 + \frac{2i\sqrt{6}x}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\right)} + \frac{711 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{58564 \left(x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} + \frac{711 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{58564 \left(x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} - \frac{2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1331 \left(x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4}\right)} + \frac{179 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{95832 \left(-x^2 + \frac{2i\sqrt{6}x}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)} - \frac{4 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}}}{1331 \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 13i}{21296 \left(x^2 + \frac{2i\sqrt{6}x}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 9265i}{2108304 \left(x - \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 9265i}{2108304 \left(x + \frac{\sqrt{6}1i}{3}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{6} \sqrt{x^2 + \frac{2}{3}} 13i}{21296 \left(-x^2 + \frac{2i\sqrt{6}x}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)}$$

input `int((3*x + 4*x^2 + 1)/((2*x + 1)^3*(3*x^2 + 2)^(5/2)),x)`

output

```
(1216*11^(1/2)*log(x + 1/2))/161051 - (1216*11^(1/2)*log(x - (3^(1/2)*11^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/3 - 4/3))/161051 - (179*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(95832*((6^(1/2)*x*2i)/3 + x^2 - 2/3)) + (711*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(58564*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (711*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(58564*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) - (2*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(1331*(x + x^2 + 1/4)) + (179*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(95832*((6^(1/2)*x*2i)/3 - x^2 + 2/3)) - (4*3^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2))/(1331*(x + 1/2)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*13i)/(21296*((6^(1/2)*x*2i)/3 + x^2 - 2/3)) - (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*9265i)/(2108304*(x - (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*9265i)/(2108304*(x + (6^(1/2)*1i)/3)) + (3^(1/2)*6^(1/2)*(x^2 + 2/3)^(1/2)*13i)/(21296*((6^(1/2)*x*2i)/3 - x^2 + 2/3))
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 356, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.04

$$\int \frac{1 + 3x + 4x^2}{(1 + 2x)^3 (2 + 3x^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{740124\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^5 + 1221660\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^4 + 1286307\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^3 + 1208284\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x^2 + 631081\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}x + 77110\sqrt{3x^2 + 2} + 262656\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^6 + 262656\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^5 + 415872\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^4 + 350208\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^3 + 204288\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x^2 + 116736\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4)x + 29184\sqrt{11}\log(\sqrt{3x^2 + 2}\sqrt{11} + 3x - 4) - 262656\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x^6 - 262656\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x^5 - 415872\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x^4 - 350208\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x^3 - 204288\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x^2 - 116736\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)x - 29184\sqrt{11}\log(2x + 1)}}{(966306(36x^6 + 36x^5 + 57x^4 + 48x^3 + 28x^2 + 16x + 4))}$$

input

```
int((4*x^2+3*x+1)/(1+2*x)^3/(3*x^2+2)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
(740124*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**5 + 1221660*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**4 + 1286307*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**3 + 1208284*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x**2 + 631081*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*x + 77110*sqrt(3*x**2 + 2) + 262656*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**6 + 262656*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**5 + 415872*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**4 + 350208*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**3 + 204288*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x**2 + 116736*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4)*x + 29184*sqrt(11)*log(sqrt(3*x**2 + 2)*sqrt(11) + 3*x - 4) - 262656*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**6 - 262656*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**5 - 415872*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**4 - 350208*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**3 - 204288*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x**2 - 116736*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1)*x - 29184*sqrt(11)*log(2*x + 1))/(966306*(36*x**6 + 36*x**5 + 57*x**4 + 48*x**3 + 28*x**2 + 16*x + 4))
```

### 3.136 $\int \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	1361
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1362
Rubi [A] (verified)	1363
Maple [B] (verified)	1371
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1372
Sympy [F]	1372
Maxima [F]	1373
Giac [F]	1373
Mupad [F(-1)]	1373
Reduce [F]	1374

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 736

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 = & \frac{2(75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(11cCd - 55Bd^2 - 2c^2D) + b^2c(88c^2Cd - 132Bcd^2 + 231Ad^3 - 64c^3D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3465b^2d^4} \\
 & + \frac{2(ad^2(77Cd + cD) - b(22c^2Cd - 33Bcd^2 - 231Ad^3 - 16c^3D))x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{1155bd^3} \\
 & - \frac{2(15ad^2D - b(22cCd - 33Bd^2 - 16c^2D))\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{231b^2d^2} \\
 & - \frac{2(11Cd - 17cD)(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{99bd^2} - \frac{2D(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{11bd^2} \\
 & - \frac{4\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(77Cd + 26cD) + b^2c^2(88c^2Cd - 132Bcd^2 + 231Ad^3 - 64c^3D) - 3abd^2(33c^2Cd - 88Bcd^2 - 16c^3D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3465b^{3/2}d^5\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \\
 & + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(11cCd - 55Bd^2 - 2c^2D) + b^2c(88c^2Cd - 132Bcd^2 + 231Ad^3 - 64c^3D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3465b^{5/2}d^5\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

2/3465*(75*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-55*B*d^2+11*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)+b^2*c*(231*A*d
^3-132*B*c*d^2+88*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^
4+2/1155*(a*d^2*(77*C*d+D*c)-b*(-231*A*d^3-33*B*c*d^2+22*C*c^2*d-16*D*c^3)
)*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-2/231*(15*a*d^2*D-b*(-33*B*d^2+22
*C*c*d-16*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^2-2/99*(11*C*d-17*D
*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2-2/11*D*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(
3/2)/b/d^2-4/3465*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d+26*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(231*A*d^3-13
2*B*c*d^2+88*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3)-3*a*b*d^2*(-231*A*d^3-88*B*c*d^2+33*C*c^2*d
-18*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/
a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^
(3/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/3465*a^
(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(75*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-55*B*d^2+11*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)+
b^2*c*(231*A*d^3-132*B*c*d^2+88*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1
/2),2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^5/(
d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 881, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c + dx) (-150a^2d^4D - 2abd^2(-23c^2D + 4cd(11C + 4Dx) + d^2(165B + 77Cx + 45Dx^2)) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((c + d*x)*(-150*a^2*d^4*D - 2*a*b*d^2*(-23*c^2*D + 4*c
*d*(11*C + 4*D*x) + d^2*(165*B + 77*C*x + 45*D*x^2)) + b^2*(-64*c^4*D + 8*
c^3*d*(11*C + 6*D*x) - 2*c^2*d^2*(66*B + x*(33*C + 20*D*x)) + c*d^3*(231*A
+ x*(99*B + 55*C*x + 35*D*x^2)) + d^4*x*(693*A + 5*x*(99*B + 77*C*x + 63*
D*x^2)))) - (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d + 26
*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(88*c^2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*
d^2*(-33*c^2*C*d + 88*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 + 18*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqr
t[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d + 26*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(88*c^
2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(-33*c^2*C*d + 88*
B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 + 18*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]
*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[
I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt
[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(75*
a^2*d^4*D - 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(77*C*d + c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(-11*c*C*d +
55*B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(88*c^2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3
*D) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d*(-22*c^2*C*d + 33*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 + 16*c^3*D
))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] -
d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d
)])))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(3465*b^2*d^4*Sq...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 725, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (b(11Cd - 17cD)x^2 d^2 + (11Abd + 5acD)d^2 + (-6bDc^2 + 11bBd^2 + 5ad^2D)xd) dx}{\frac{11bd^3}{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}}$$

11bd<sup>2</sup>

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(b(11Cd-17cD)x^2d^2+(11Abd+5acD)d^2+(-6bDc^2+11bBd^2+5ad^2D)xd)dx}{\frac{11bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{-\frac{2}{9} \int -\frac{3}{2}bd^3\sqrt{c+dx}(d(33Abd+11aCd-2acD)+(15ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+22Cdc-33Bd^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}dx}{9bd^2} - \frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(11bd^3)}{\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \int \sqrt{c+dx}(d(33Abd+11aCd-2acD)+(15ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+22Cdc-33Bd^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}dx - \frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(11bd^3)}{\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \int -\frac{(d(231Acdb^2+a(15aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+55Cdc+33Bd^2)))+b(ad^2(77Cd+cD)-b(-16Dc^3+22Cdc^2-33Bd^2c-231Ad^3))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}}dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(11bd^3)}{11bd^3} \right)}{\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \int \frac{(d(231Acdb^2+a(15aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+55Cdc+33Bd^2)))+b(ad^2(77Cd+cD)-b(-16Dc^3+22Cdc^2-33Bd^2c-231Ad^3))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}}dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(11bd^3)}{11bd^3} \right)}{\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(75a^2d^4D+3bdx(ad^2(cD+77Cd)-b(-231Ad^3-33Bcd^2-16c^3D+22c^2Cd))-3abd^2(-55Bd^2-2c^2D+11cCd))+b^2c(231Ad^3-132Bcd^2-15d^2)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(75a^2Dd^4+3ab(3Dc^2+66Cdc+55Bd^2)d^2+b^2c(-16Dc^3+22Cdc^2-33Bd^2c+924Ad^3))+b(3a^2(77Cd+26cD)d^4-3ab(-18Dc^3+33Cdc^2-88Bd^2c-15d^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{b(3a^2d^4(26cD+77Cd)-3abd^2(-231Ad^3-88Bcd^2-18c^3D+33c^2Cd))+b^2c^2(231Ad^3-132Bcd^2-64c^3D+88c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(75a^2d^4-15d^2)}{15d^2} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4(26cD+77Cd)-3abd^2(-231Ad^3-88Bcd^2-18c^3D+33c^2Cd))+b^2c^2(231Ad^3-132Bcd^2-64c^3D+88c^2Cd)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(75a^2d^4-15d^2)}{15d^2} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2}{d} \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-55Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd)) + b^2c(231Ad^3 - 132Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 88c^2Cd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2}{d} \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-55Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd)) + b^2c(231Ad^3 - 132Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 88c^2Cd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (bc^2 - ad^2) (75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-55Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd) + b^2c(231Ad^3 - 132Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 88c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} (75a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-55Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd) + b^2c(231Ad^3 - 132Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 88c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} dx \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 321



$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(75a^2d^4D-3abd^2(-55Bd^2-2c^2D+11cCd)+b^2c(231Ad^3-132Bcd^2-\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^2}$$

input

```
Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(11*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(11*C*d - 17*c*D)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/9 + (d*((-2*(15*a*d^2*D - b*(22*c*C*d - 33*B*d^2 - 16*c^2*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*b) + ((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(75*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(11*c*C*d - 55*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(88*c^2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*b*d*(a*d^2*(77*C*d + c*D) - b*(22*c^2*C*d - 33*B*c*d^2 - 231*A*d^3 - 16*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d + 26*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(88*c^2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) - 3*a*b*d^2*(33*c^2*C*d - 88*B*c*d^2 - 231*A*d^3 - 18*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d])*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(75*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(11*c*C*d - 55*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(88*c^2*C*d - 132*B*c*d^2 + 231*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d])*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/(7*b))/3)/(11*b*d^3)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1526 vs.  $2(652) = 1304$ .

Time = 2.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1527, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1527
default	Expression too large to display	5953

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2/11*D*x^4*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b/d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3
-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*
c*D)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a
*d+3/11*D*a*c+7/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9
*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/
3*(-A*b*c+B*a*d+a*c*C+2/3*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/
11*D*a*d-8/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(-A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d+3/11*D*a
*c+7/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*(-b*d*C-1/
11*b*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*a*c+2
/5*(-A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d+3/11*D*a*c+7/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(-B*b*d-
b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-A*b*c+B*a
*d+a*c*C+2/3*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*
(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(-A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d+3/11*D*a*c+7/9*(-b*d*
C-1/11*b*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*(-b*d*C-1/11*b*c*D)/d*c
)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(A*a*d+a*B*c+4/7*(-B*b*d-b*c*C+2/11*D*a*d-8/9*(-...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 662, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
-2/10395*(2*(64*D*b^3*c^6 - 88*C*b^3*c^5*d - 6*(17*D*a*b^2 - 22*B*b^3)*c^4
*d^2 + 33*(5*C*a*b^2 - 7*A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(17*D*a^2*b + 121*B*a*b^2)*c^2
*d^4 + 33*(11*C*a^2*b + 63*A*a*b^2)*c*d^5 + 45*(5*D*a^3 + 11*B*a^2*b)*d^6)
*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^
3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(64*D*b^3*c^5*d - 88*C*b^3*
c^4*d^2 - 6*(9*D*a*b^2 - 22*B*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + 33*(3*C*a*b^2 - 7*A*b^3)*c^2*
d^4 - 6*(13*D*a^2*b + 44*B*a*b^2)*c*d^5 - 231*(C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^6)*s
qrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*
a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27
*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(315*D*b^3*d^6*x^4 -
64*D*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 88*C*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 2*(23*D*a*b^2 - 66*B*b^3)*c^2*d^4 -
11*(8*C*a*b^2 - 21*A*b^3)*c*d^5 - 30*(5*D*a^2*b + 11*B*a*b^2)*d^6 + 35*(D
*b^3*c*d^5 + 11*C*b^3*d^6)*x^3 - 5*(8*D*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 11*C*b^3*c*d^5 + 9*(
2*D*a*b^2 - 11*B*b^3)*d^6)*x^2 + (48*D*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 66*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 - (3
2*D*a*b^2 - 99*B*b^3)*c*d^5 - 77*(2*C*a*b^2 - 9*A*b^3)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^6)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int \sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**(1/2)*(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A) \sqrt{-bx^2+a} \sqrt{dx+c} dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A) \sqrt{-bx^2+a} \sqrt{dx+c} dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx} (A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

## Reduce [F]

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output `( - 462*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**3 - 306*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**3 + 462*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x - 396*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2 + 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d - 124*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x - 60*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**3*x**2 + 66*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d*x + 330*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 - 12*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*x + 10*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 + 280*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**3 + 210*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**3*x**4 - 693*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a**2*b**2*d**4 - 309*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 - 231*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**2 - 264*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a*b**3*c*d**3 + 45*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 + 132*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*b**4*c**3*d - 24*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*b**3*c**5 + 231*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3), x)*a**3*b*d**4 + 153*...`

**3.137** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1375
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1376
Rubi [A] (verified)	1377
Maple [A] (verified)	1384
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1385
Sympy [F]	1386
Maxima [F]	1386
Giac [F]	1387
Mupad [F(-1)]	1387
Reduce [F]	1387

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 598

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(72c^2Cd-84Bcd^2+105Ad^3-64c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315bd^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(7ad^2D-b(18cCd-21Bd^2-16c^2D))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105bd^3}$$

$$- \frac{2(3Cd-5cD)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{21bd^2} - \frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

$$4\sqrt{a}(21a^2d^4D-3abd^2(13cCd-21Bd^2-10c^2D)+b^2c(72c^2Cd-84Bcd^2+105Ad^3-64c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}$$


---


$$315b^{3/2}d^5\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$+ \frac{4\sqrt{a}(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(72c^2Cd-84Bcd^2+105Ad^3-64c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{ Elliptic}}{315b^{3/2}d^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```
2/315*(3*a*d^2*(5*C*d-6*D*c)+b*(105*A*d^3-84*B*c*d^2+72*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))
*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4+2/105*(7*a*d^2*D-b*(-21*B*d^2+18*C*c
*d-16*D*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-2/21*(3*C*d-5*D*c)*(d
*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2-2/9*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/
d^2-4/315*a^(1/2)*(21*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-21*B*d^2+13*C*c*d-10*D*c^2)+b^
2*c*(105*A*d^3-84*B*c*d^2+72*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/315*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(3*a*d^2*(5*C*d-6*
D*c)+b*(105*A*d^3-84*B*c*d^2+72*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1
/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/(
d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 748, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( b(c + dx)(-2ad^2(15Cd - 11cD + 7dDx) + b(-64c^3D + 24c^2d(3C + 2Dx) - 2cd^2(42B + \dots) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(b*(c + d*x)*(-2*a*d^2*(15*C*d - 11*c*D + 7*d*D*x) + b*
(-64*c^3*D + 24*c^2*d*(3*C + 2*D*x) - 2*c*d^2*(42*B + x*(27*C + 20*D*x)) +
d^3*(105*A + x*(63*B + 5*x*(9*C + 7*D*x)))) - (2*(d^2*sqrt[-c + (sqrt[a]
*d)/sqrt[b]]*(21*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(-13*c*C*d + 21*B*d^2 + 10*c^2*D) +
b^2*c*(72*c^2*C*d - 84*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2) + I*S
qrt[b]*(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(-13*c*C*d + 21*B
*d^2 + 10*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(72*c^2*C*d - 84*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))
*sqrt[(d*(sqrt[a]/sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*sqrt[-(((sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - d
*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[sqrt[-c + (sqrt[a]*d)/
sqrt[b]]/sqrt[c + d*x]], (sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)]
- I*sqrt[a]*sqrt[b]*d*(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^(3/2)*d^3*D - 3*a*sqrt
[b]*d^2*(5*C*d - 6*c*D) + 3*sqrt[a]*b*d*(-18*c*C*d + 21*B*d^2 + 16*c^2*D)
+ b^(3/2)*(-72*c^2*C*d + 84*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*sqrt[(d*(sqrt
[a]/sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*sqrt[-(((sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))
]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[sqrt[-c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b]]/sqrt[
c + d*x]], (sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*sqrt[-c
+ (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(315*b^2*d^4*sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 582, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$-\frac{2 \int -\frac{3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(b(3Cd-5cD)x^2d^2+(3Abd+acD)d^2+(-2bDc^2+3bBd^2+ad^2D)xd)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(b(3Cd-5cD)x^2d^2+(3Abd+acD)d^2+(-2bDc^2+3bBd^2+ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{3bd^3} - \frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(d(21Abd+3aCd+2acD)+(7ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+18Cdc-21Bd^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(3Cd-5cD)}{9bd^2} - \frac{3bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \int \frac{(d(21Abd+3aCd+2acD)+(7ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+18Cdc-21Bd^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(3Cd-5cD)}{9bd^2} - \frac{3bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(3dx(7ad^2D-b(-21Bd^2-16c^2D+18cCd))+3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(105Ad^3-84Bcd^2-64c^3D+72c^2Cd))}{15d^2} - \frac{4 \int -\frac{b(ad(3a(5Cd+cD)d^2+b(-16Dc^3+18Cdc^2-21Bd^2c+105Ad^3)))+(5bcd^2(21Abd+3aCd+2acD)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+18Cdc-21Bd^2)))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(3a(5Cd+cD)d^2+b(-16Dc^3+18Cdc^2-21Bd^2c+105Ad^3))+(5bcd^2(21Abd+3aCd+2acD)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7ad^2D-b(-16Dc^2+18Cdc-21Bd^2)))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{(5bcd^2(2acD+3aCd+21Abd)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7ad^2D-b(-21Bd^2-16c^2D+18cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(105Ad^3-84Bcd^2-64c^3D+72c^2Cd))}{d} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( 5bcd^2(2acD+3aCd+21Abd) - (4bc^2-3ad^2) \left( 7ad^2D-b(-21Bd^2-16c^2D+18cCd) \right) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - (bc^2-ad^2) \left( 3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(105A \right. \right. \right.$$


---

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 5bcd^2(2acD+3aCd+21Abd) - (4bc^2-3ad^2) \left( 7ad^2D-b(-21Bd^2-16c^2D+18cCd) \right) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - (bc^2- \right. \right.$$


---

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 2 \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(5Cd - 6cD) + b(105Ad^3 - 84Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 72c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{a}}}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 2 \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(5Cd - 6cD) + b(105Ad^3 - 84Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 72c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{a}}}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \frac{1}{7}d \end{array} \right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(105Ad^3-84Bcd^2-64c^3D+72c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx \sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \frac{1}{7}d \end{array} \right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(3ad^2(5Cd-6cD)+b(105Ad^3-84Bcd^2-64c^3D+72c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}} 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]`

output

```
(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(9*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(3*C*d - 5*c*D)
)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/7 + (d*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(3*a*d^2*(5*C*
d - 6*c*D) + b*(72*c^2*C*d - 84*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*d*(7*a
*d^2*D - b*(18*c*C*d - 21*B*d^2 - 16*c^2*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2)
+ (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(5*b*c*d^2*(21*A*b*d + 3*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D) - (4*b*c^2 - 3
*a*d^2)*(7*a*d^2*D - b*(18*c*C*d - 21*B*d^2 - 16*c^2*D))))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sq
rt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]],
(2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d
^2*(5*C*d - 6*c*D) + b*(72*c^2*C*d - 84*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*S
qrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellip
ticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqr
t[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/7)/(3*b
*d^3)
```

### Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplifierSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508

```
Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c
*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A.) + (B.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 682 `Int[((d.) + (e.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f.) + (g.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`



rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1033, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1033
default	Expression too large to display	4685

input

```

int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(2/9*D/d*x^3*(
-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3
-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/
d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-A*b+C*a-2/3*D/d*a*c+5/7*(-C*b
+8/9*D/d*b*c)/b*a-4/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(
-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*a+2/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7*(-C*b+8/9*D
/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-A*b+C*a-2/3*D/d*a*c+5/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/b*a-
4/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B*a+4/7*(-C
*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/b/d*a*c+3/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*a-
2/3*(-A*b+C*a-2/3*D/d*a*c+5/7*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/b*a-4/5*(-B*b+2/9*D*a-6/7
*(-C*b+8/9*D/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a
*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
)^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(...

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 502, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( 2(64Db^2c^5 - 72Cb^2c^4d - 6(13Dab - 14Bb^2)c^3d^2 + 3(31Cab - 35Ab^2)c^2d^3 - 6(2Da^2 + 21Ba$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```
-2/945*(2*(64*D*b^2*c^5 - 72*C*b^2*c^4*d - 6*(13*D*a*b - 14*B*b^2)*c^3*d^2
+ 3*(31*C*a*b - 35*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 6*(2*D*a^2 + 21*B*a*b)*c*d^4 + 45*(C*
a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(
b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(64*D*b^
2*c^4*d - 72*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 6*(5*D*a*b - 14*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(13*C*a*b
- 35*A*b^2)*c*d^4 - 21*(D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4
/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstra
ssPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3
), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(35*D*b^2*d^5*x^3 - 64*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 72*C*b^2
*c^2*d^3 + 2*(11*D*a*b - 42*B*b^2)*c*d^4 - 15*(2*C*a*b - 7*A*b^2)*d^5 - 5*
(8*D*b^2*c*d^4 - 9*C*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (48*D*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 54*C*b^2*c*d^4 - 7
*(2*D*a*b - 9*B*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^2*d^6)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 42*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*d**3 - 126*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a
- b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d - 28*
sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x + 126*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b
*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x - 12*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x + 10*sq
r(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**2 + 70*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b
*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**3 - 63*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*
c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*d**4 - 315*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*s
qrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c*d**2
- 189*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 -
b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*d**3 + 27*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(
a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 252*int((sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**4*c
**2*d - 24*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x*
*2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c**4 + 21*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c
+ a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*d**4 + 315*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt
(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2 + 63
*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),
x)*a**2*b**2*d**3 + 27*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x -
b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 - 126*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a
- b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c**2*d + 12*in...
```

**3.138** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1389
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1390
Rubi [A] (verified)	1391
Maple [B] (verified)	1398
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1399
Sympy [F]	1399
Maxima [F]	1400
Giac [F]	1400
Mupad [F(-1)]	1400
Reduce [F]	1401

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 553

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2(10ad^2D + b(84cCd - 35Bd^2 - 141c^2D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105bd^4} + \frac{2(7Cd - 23cD)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35d^4} + \frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7d^4} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD) - b(168c^2Cd - 140Bcd^2 + 105Ad^3 - 192c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}}\right)\right)}{105\sqrt{b}d^5\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(63cCd - 35Bd^2 - 82c^2D) + b^2c(168c^2Cd - 140Bcd^2 + 105Ad^3 - 192c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{105b^{3/2}d^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/105*
(10*a*d^2*D+b*(-35*B*d^2+84*C*c*d-141*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)/b/d^4+2/35*(7*C*d-23*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+2/7*D*(d*x
+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-4/105*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(21*C*d-34*D*c)-b*(105
*A*d^3-140*B*c*d^2+168*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1
/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(
b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/105*a^(1/2)*(5*a^2*d^4*D-a*b*d^2*(-35*B*d^2+63*C*c
*d-82*D*c^2)+b^2*c*(105*A*d^3-140*B*c*d^2+168*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
)/b^(3/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 679, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c+dx} \left( 105b(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D) + (-10ad^2D + \dots) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(105*b*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D) + (-10*a*d^2*D + b*(-63*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 87*c^2*D))*(c + d*x) + 3*b*d*(7*C*d - 13*c*D))*x*(c + d*x) + 15*b*d^2*D*x^2*(c + d*x) - (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a*d^2*(21*C*d - 34*c*D) + b*(-168*c^2*C*d + 140*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(21*C*d - 34*c*D) + b*(-168*c^2*C*d + 140*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*d*(5*a^(3/2)*d^3*D + a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-21*C*d + 34*c*D) + Sqrt[a]*b*d*(-42*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 48*c^2*D) + b^(3/2)*(168*c^2*C*d - 140*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(105*b*d^4*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 680, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd - cD) + b \left( \frac{6Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{6Cc^2}{d} + 5Bc - 5Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{-aDc^2 + Abdc + aCdc - aBd^2}{d} \right)}{2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27



$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd - cD) + b \left( \frac{6Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{6Cc^2}{d} + 5Bc - 5Ad \right) \right) x + Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx +$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7} D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) - \frac{2 \int - \left( \frac{d(7Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-6Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 7Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(7Cd - 13cD) - b(-48Dc^3 + 42Cdc^2 - 35Bd^2c - 35Ad^3))}{7bd^2} \right) dx}{bc^2 - ad^2}}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{d^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{d(7Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-6Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 7Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(7Cd - 13cD) - b(-48Dc^3 + 42Cdc^2 - 35Bd^2c - 35Ad^3))}{7bd^2} \right) x \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \frac{2}{7} D(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{4 \int - \frac{b(ad(bc^2 - ad^2)(5ad^2D - b(-48Dc^2 + 42Cdc - 35Bd^2)) + b(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD) - b(-192Dc^3 + 168Cdc^2 - 140Bd^2c + 105Ad^3))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15bd^2}}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{d^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{ad(bc^2 - ad^2)(5ad^2D - b(-48Dc^2 + 42Cdc - 35Bd^2)) + b(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD) - b(-192Dc^3 + 168Cdc^2 - 140Bd^2c + 105Ad^3))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2}}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{d^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(21Cd - 34cD))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}d+\sqrt{bc}}}(5a^2d^4D - abd^2(-35Bd^2 - 82c^2D + 63cCd) + b^2c(105Ad^3 - 140Bcd^2 - 192c^3D + 168c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}} dx \right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$2 \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(5a^2d^4D-abd^2(-35Bd^2-82c^2D+63cCd)+b^2c(105Ad^3-140Bcd^2-192c^3)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x]`

output `(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*(a/b - c^2/d^2)*D*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/7 + ((-2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(5*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(63*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 82*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(168*c^2*C*d - 140*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D) + 3*b*d*(a*d^2*(7*C*d - 13*c*D) - b*(42*c^2*C*d - 35*B*c*d^2 + 35*A*d^3 - 48*c^3*D)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(21*C*d - 34*c*D) - b*(168*c^2*C*d - 140*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(63*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 82*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(168*c^2*C*d - 140*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/(7*b*d^2)/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1177 vs.  $2(477) = 954$ .

Time = 3.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1178, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1178
default	Expression too large to display	3797

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+
a*d)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^5/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2/7*
D/d^2*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)+6/7*D/d
^2*b*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-1/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*
c*d-D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)-5/7*D/d*a-4/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)+6/7*D/d^2*b*c)/d*c)/b
/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*((A*b*c*d^3+B*a*d^4-B*b*c^2*d^2-C*
a*c*d^3+C*b*c^3*d+D*a*c^2*d^2-D*b*c^4)/d^5-b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)
/d^5*c+2/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)+6/7*D/d^2*b*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-1/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C
*b*c*d-D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)-5/7*D/d*a-4/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)+6/7*D/d^2*b*c)/d*c
)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2
)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/d^4*(A*b*d^3-B*b*c*d^2-C*a*d^3+C*b*c^2*d+D*a*c*d^2-D*b*c^
3)-b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^4-4/7*D/d^2*a*c+3/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)
+6/7*D/d^2*b*c)/b*a-2/3*(-1/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*c*d-D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)-5/7*D/d*
a-4/5*(-b/d^2*(C*d-D*c)+6/7*D/d^2*b*c)/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 612, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( 2(192 Db^2 c^5 - 168 Cb^2 c^4 d - 2(89 Dab - 70 Bb^2)c^3 d^2 + 21 \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/315*(2*(192*D*b^2*c^5 - 168*C*b^2*c^4*d - 2*(89*D*a*b - 70*B*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 21*(7*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 15*(D*a^2 + 7*B*a*b)*c*d^4 + (192*D*b^2*c^4*d - 168*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*(89*D*a*b - 70*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 21*(7*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c*d^4 - 15*(D*a^2 + 7*B*a*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(192*D*b^2*c^4*d - 168*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*(17*D*a*b - 70*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 21*(C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c*d^4 + (192*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 168*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*(17*D*a*b - 70*B*b^2)*c*d^4 + 21*(C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(15*D*b^2*d^5*x^3 + 192*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 168*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 105*A*b^2*d^5 - 10*(D*a*b - 14*B*b^2)*c*d^4 - 3*(8*D*b^2*c*d^4 - 7*C*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (48*D*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 42*C*b^2*c*d^4 - 5*(2*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^2*d^7*x + b^2*c*d^6)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

**3.139** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1402
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1403
Rubi [A] (verified)	1404
Maple [B] (verified)	1411
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1412
Sympy [F]	1413
Maxima [F]	1414
Giac [F]	1414
Mupad [F(-1)]	1414
Reduce [F]	1415

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 608

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(3ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(8c^2Cd - 5Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 11c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2(5Cd - 17cD)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^4} + \frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^4} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4D + abd^2(35cCd - 15Bd^2 - 62c^2D) - b^2c(40c^2Cd - 20Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 64c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15\sqrt{bd^5}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(ad^2(5Cd - 14cD) - b(40c^2Cd - 20Bcd^2 + 5Ad^3 - 64c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right)\right)}{15\sqrt{bd^5}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/3*
(3*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(2*A*d^3-5*B*c*d^2+8*C*c^2*d-11*D*c^
3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/15*(5*C*d-17*D*c)*
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+2/5*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^
4+4/15*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*D+a*b*d^2*(-15*B*d^2+35*C*c*d-62*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(5
*A*d^3-20*B*c*d^2+40*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)
*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(
1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d
/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/15*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(5*C*d-14*D*c)-b*(5*
A*d^3-20*B*c*d^2+40*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),
2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 797, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( \frac{2(c+dx) \left( 5Cd-14cD+3dDx + \frac{5(-c^2Cd+Bcd^2-Ad^3+c^3D)}{(c+dx)^2} \right) + \frac{5(3ad^2(-2}}{d^4} \right)}{d^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*(c + d*x)*(5*C*d - 14*c*D + 3*d*D*x + (5*(-(c^2*C*d)
+ B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D)))/(c + d*x)^2 + (5*(3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 +
3*c^2*D) + b*c*(8*c^2*C*d - 5*B*c*d^2 + 2*A*d^3 - 11*c^3*D)))/((b*c^2 - a*
d^2)*(c + d*x))))/d^4 + (4*(-(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*d^
4*D + a*b*d^2*(35*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 62*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(-40*c^2*C*d + 20*B
*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2)) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a
]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*D + a*b*d^2*(35*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 62*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(-40*
c^2*C*d + 20*B*c*d^2 - 5*A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))
/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)
*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[
b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*
c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^(3/2)*d^3*D + a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-5*C*d + 14*c*D) - 3*Sqrt
[a]*b*d*(-10*c*C*d + 5*B*d^2 + 16*c^2*D) + b^(3/2)*(40*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^
2 + 5*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(
((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSin
h[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(
Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(b*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a
*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2)))/(15*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 647, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$2 \int \frac{3\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd - cD) + b \left( \frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{Abcd + a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)}{d} \right)}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd-cD) + b \left( \frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2) \left( d(Abd - aCd + 2acD) - \left( aDd^2 + b(-16Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2) \right) x \right) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\frac{2d^2 \sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2 - ad^2}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$-\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{d(Abd - aCd + 2acD) - \left( aDd^2 + b(-16Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2) \right) x}{\sqrt{c+dx}} \sqrt{a-bx^2} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} + \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{4 \int \frac{b(ad(ad^2(5Cd - 11cD) - b(-16Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 5Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) - (5bc(Abd - aCd + 2acD)d^2 + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(aDd^2 + b(-16Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2)))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{15bd^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{2 \int \frac{ad(ad^2(5Cd - 11cD) - b(-16Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 5Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)) - (5bc(Abd - aCd + 2acD)d^2 + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(aDd^2 + b(-16Dc^2 + 10Cdc - 5Bd^2)))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{15d^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \left( 2 \frac{\left(5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd))\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(5Cd - 14cD) - b(5Ad^3 - 14cd^2))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \left( 2 \frac{\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd))\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(5Cd - 14cD) - b(5Ad^3 - 14cd^2))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\left(a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right) \left( 2 \frac{\left(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd))\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a} + d}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a} - 1\right) + 1} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}}}{15d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(5Cd - 14cD) - b(5Ad^3 - 14cd^2))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\left( a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2} \right) \left[ \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) (5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd))) \right)}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \right] \frac{1}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\left( a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2} \right) \left[ \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) (5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd))) \right)}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \right] \frac{1}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 511



$$\left( a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2} \right) \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} (ad^2(5Cd - 14cD) - b(5Ad^3 - 20Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 40c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1 \right) + 1}} dx}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$\left( a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2} \right) \frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c + dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}} + d} \right) (5bcd^2(2acD - aCd + Abd) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(ad^2D + b(-5Bd^2 - 16c^2D + 10cCd)))}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - \\ & a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}) + ((-2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(d^2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) - ((a - (b*c^2)/d^2)*((-2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(a*d^2*(5* \\ & C*d - 14*c*D) - b*(40*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*d*(a* \\ & d^2*D + b*(10*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 16*c^2*D))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) - \\ & (2*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(5*b*c*d^2*(A*b*d - a*C*d + 2*a*c*D) + (4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)* \\ & (a*d^2*D + b*(10*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 16*c^2*D)))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(5*C*d - 14*c*D) - b*(40*c^2*C*d - 20*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2)))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :>
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1142 vs.  $2(530) = 1060$ .

Time = 4.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.88

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1143
default	Expression too large to display	9026

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/3*(A*d^3-B
*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^6*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2-2/3
*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^5/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(2*A*b*c*d^3+3*B*a*d^4-5*B*b*c^2*d^2-6*C
*a*c*d^3+8*C*b*c^3*d+9*D*a*c^2*d^2-11*D*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1
/2)+2/5*D/d^3*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-b/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)
+4/5*D/d^3*b*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-(A*b*d^3-2*B*b*
c*d^2-C*a*d^3+3*C*b*c^2*d+2*D*a*c*d^2-4*D*b*c^3)/d^5+1/3*b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+
C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^5-1/3*b/d^5*c*(2*A*b*c*d^3+3*B*a*d^4-5*B*b*c^2*d^2-6*C*a*
c*d^3+8*C*b*c^3*d+9*D*a*c^2*d^2-11*D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-2/5*D/d^3*a*c+1/
3*(-b/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)+4/5*D/d^3*b*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/d^4*(B*b*d^2-2*C*b*c*d
-D*a*d^2+3*D*b*c^2)-1/3*b/d^4*(2*A*b*c*d^3+3*B*a*d^4-5*B*b*c^2*d^2-6*C*a*c
*d^3+8*C*b*c^3*d+9*D*a*c^2*d^2-11*D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-3/5*D/d^2*a-2/3*(
-b/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)+4/5*D/d^3*b*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1035, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

-2/45*(2*(64*D*b^2*c^7 - 40*C*b^2*c^6*d - 10*(11*D*a*b - 2*B*b^2)*c^5*d^2
+ 5*(13*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 6*(6*D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - 15*(C*a^2
- A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (64*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 40*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 10*(11*D*a*b -
2*B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 5*(13*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 6*(6*D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*c*
d^6 - 15*(C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(64*D*b^2*c^6*d - 40*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 -
10*(11*D*a*b - 2*B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 5*(13*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 6*(6*D*a
^2 - 5*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 15*(C*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstras
sPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3)
, 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(64*D*b^2*c^6*d - 40*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*(31*D*a*b
- 10*B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 5*(7*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*c^
2*d^5 + (64*D*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 40*C*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 2*(31*D*a*b - 10*B*b^2)*c^2
*d^5 + 5*(7*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^6 + 3*(D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(64*D*
b^2*c^5*d^2 - 40*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*(31*D*a*b - 10*B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 5*(7*C*
a*b - A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2 - 5*B*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstras
sZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), we
ierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)
/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(64*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 40*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 1
0*B*a*b*c*d^6 - 5*A*a*b*d^7 - 2*(27*D*a*b - 10*B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 5*(6*C*a*b
- A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 3*(D*b^2*c^2*d^5 - D*a*b*d^7)*x^3 + (8*D*b^2*c^3*d^4 -
5*C*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 8*D*a*b*c*d^6 + 5*C*a*b*d^7)*x^2 + 5*(16*D*b^2*c^4*d...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(5/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`



**3.140** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1416
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1417
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)	1418
Maple [A] (verified)	1424
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1425
Sympy [F]	1426
Maxima [F]	1427
Giac [F]	1427
Mupad [F(-1)]	1427
Reduce [F]	1428

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 754

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^4(c+dx)^{5/2}} - \frac{2(5ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(12c^2Cd - 7Bcd^2 + 2Ad^3 - 17c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(15a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) + b^2c^2(33c^2Cd - 8Bcd^2 - 2Ad^3 - 73c^3D) - 2abd^2(28c^2Cd - 8Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 63c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2D\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^4} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(5a^2d^4(3Cd - 10cD) - abd^2(43c^2Cd - 8Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 118c^3D) + b^2c^2(24c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 - Ad^3 - 64c^3D))}{15d^5(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(5a^2d^4D + 5abd^2(5cCd - Bd^2 - 14c^2D) - b^2c(24c^2Cd - 4Bcd^2 - Ad^3 - 64c^3D))}{15\sqrt{bd^5}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}$$

output

```

-2/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(5/2)-2/15
*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(2*A*d^3-7*B*c*d^2+12*C*c^2*d-17*D*
c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/15*(15*a^2*d^4*(
C*d-3*D*c)+b^2*c^2*(-2*A*d^3-8*B*c*d^2+33*C*c^2*d-73*D*c^3)-2*a*b*d^2*(3*A
*d^3-8*B*c*d^2+28*C*c^2*d-63*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*D*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+4/15*a^(1/2)*b^(1/
2)*(5*a^2*d^4*(3*C*d-10*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^3-8*B*c*d^2+43*C*c^2*d-118*D*c
^3)+b^2*c^2*(-A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+24*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2
+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^
(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^
(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/15*a^(1/2)*(5*a^2*d^4*D+5*a*b*d^
2*(-B*d^2+5*C*c*d-14*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(-A*d^3-4*B*c*d^2+24*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(
1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1099, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.46

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(7/2),x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*D)/(3*d^4) + (2*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + c^3*D))/(5*d^4*(c + d*x)^3) - (2*(12*b*c^3*C*d - 7*b*B*c^2*d^2 + 2*A*b*c*d^3 - 10*a*c*C*d^3 + 5*a*B*d^4 - 17*b*c^4*D + 15*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(15*d^4*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(33*b^2*c^4*C*d - 8*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 56*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 + 16*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 6*a*A*b*d^5 + 15*a^2*C*d^5 - 73*b^2*c^5*D + 126*a*b*c^3*d^2*D - 45*a^2*c*d^4*D))/(15*d^4*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x))) + (4*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x)))^2]/d^2)*(-(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(5*a^2*d^4*(-3*C*d + 10*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(43*c^2*C*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 118*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(-24*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(5*a^2*d^4*(-3*C*d + 10*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(43*c^2*C*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 118*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(-24*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] + (I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(5*a^2*d^4*D + 15*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 5*a*b*d^2*(-5*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 14*c^2*D) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d*(-6*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 + 16*c^3*D) + b^2*c*(-24*c^2*C*d + 4*B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 + 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c...
```

**Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 1.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 822, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 681, 25, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( 5 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(5Cd - 5cD) + b \left( \frac{6Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{6Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{5(Abcd + a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{2(c + dx)^{5/2} \cdot 5(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx + \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( 5 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(5Cd-5cD) + b \left( \frac{6Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{6Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + 5 \left( Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

2182

$$2 \int \frac{3 \left( d \left( Abd(5bc^2-ad^2) + a(5ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(-6Dc^2 + Cdc + 4Bd^2)) \right) + (5a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-16Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) \right) x \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} \cdot 3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

5(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( d \left( Abd(5bc^2-ad^2) + a(5ad^2(Cd-2cD) - bc(-6Dc^2 + Cdc + 4Bd^2)) \right) + (5a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-16Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) \right) x \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{(c+dx)^{3/2} \cdot d^2(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

5(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

681

$$2 \int - \frac{ad(5a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-16Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) - b(5a^2(3Cd - 10cD)d^4 - ab(-118Dc^3 + 43Cdc^2 - 8Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + b^2c^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2} \cdot 3d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

25

$$2 \int \frac{ad(5a^2Dd^4 + 5ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-16Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) - b(5a^2(3Cd - 10cD)d^4 - ab(-118Dc^3 + 43Cdc^2 - 8Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))d^2 + b^2c^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2} \cdot 3d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

600

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D + 5abd^2(-Bd^2 - 14c^2D + 5cCd) - b^2c(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b(5a^2d^4(3Cd - 10cD) - abd^2(3Ad^3 - 8Bcd^2 - 118c^3D + 43c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2d^4D + 5abd^2(-Bd^2 - 14c^2D + 5cCd) - b^2c(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(5a^2d^4(3Cd - 10cD) - abd^2(3Ad^3 - 8Bcd^2 - 118c^3D + 43c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5a^2d^4(3Cd - 10cD) - abd^2(3Ad^3 - 8Bcd^2 - 118c^3D + 43c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(5a^2d^4(3Cd - 10cD) - abd^2(3Ad^3 - 8Bcd^2 - 118c^3D + 43c^2Cd) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3 - 4Bcd^2 - 64c^3D + 24c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c + dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\right) \left(5a^2d^4(3Cd-10cD)-abd^2(3Ad^3-8Bcd^2-118c^3D+43c^2Cd)\right) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3-4Bcd^2-64c^3D+24c^2D)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---

$3d^2$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$2 \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\right) \left(5a^2d^4(3Cd-10cD)-abd^2(3Ad^3-8Bcd^2-118c^3D+43c^2Cd)\right) + b^2c^2(-Ad^3-4Bcd^2-64c^3D+24c^2D)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---

$3d^2$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{5d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}} +$$

$$2 \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\left(5a^2(3Cd-10cD)d^4-ab(-118Dc^3+43Cdc^2-8Bd^2c+3Ad^3)\right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2(5ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)-bc(-11Dc^3+6Cdc^2-Bd^2c-4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} +$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(5a^2(3Cd - 10cD)d^4 - ab(-118Dc^3 + 43Cdc^2 - 8Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))}{2} + \frac{2(5ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-11Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(7/2), x]
```

output

```
(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)) + ((2*(5*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(6*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 11*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((-2*(5*a^2*d^4*(3*C*d - 10*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(43*c^2*C*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 118*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) - d*(5*a^2*d^4*D + 5*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 5*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(6*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 16*c^3*D)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + (2*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(5*a^2*d^4*(3*C*d - 10*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(43*c^2*C*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 118*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a^2*d^4*D + 5*a*b*d^2*(5*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 14*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(24*c^2*C*d - 4*B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*d^2)/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(5*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])]`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp`  
`p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^`  
`2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]`  
`), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp`  
`[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,`  
`b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 681 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p`  
`_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)`  
`+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/`  
`(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim`  
`p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]`  
`, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||`  
`EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2`  
`*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=`  
`With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,`  
`d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*`  
`d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +`  
`1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b`  
`*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,`  
`x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 5.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1281
default	Expression too large to display	16906

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^{(1/2)}*(-2/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/d^7*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}(x+c/d)^3-2/15*(2*A*b*c*d^3+5*B*a*d^4-7*B*b*c^2*d^2-10*C*a*c*d^3+12*C*b*c^3*d+15*D*a*c^2*d^2-17*D*b*c^4)/d^6/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}(x+c/d)^2+2/15*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^5/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(6*A*a*b*d^5+2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-16*B*a*b*c*d^4+8*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-15*C*a^2*d^5+56*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-33*C*b^2*c^4*d+45*D*a^2*c*d^4-126*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+73*D*b^2*c^5)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^{(1/2)}+2/3/d^4*D*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}+2*(-(B*b*d^2-3*C*b*c*d-D*a*d^2+6*D*b*c^2)/d^5+1/15*b*(2*A*b*c*d^3+5*B*a*d^4-7*B*b*c^2*d^2-10*C*a*c*d^3+12*C*b*c^3*d+15*D*a*c^2*d^2-17*D*b*c^4)/d^5/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/15*b/d^5*c*(6*A*a*b*d^5+2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-16*B*a*b*c*d^4+8*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-15*C*a^2*d^5+56*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-33*C*b^2*c^4*d+45*D*a^2*c*d^4-126*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+73*D*b^2*c^5)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/3/d^3*D*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}})^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}})^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}})^{(1/2)}+2*(-(C*d-3*D*c)*b/d^4+1/15*b/d^4*(6*A*a*b*d^5+2*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-16*B*a*b*c*d^4+8*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-15*C*a^2*d^5+56*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-33*C*b^2*c^4*d+45*D*a^2*c*d^4-126*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+73*D*b^2*c^5)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+2/3/d^4*D*b*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b))^{(1/2)}*((x+c/d)/(c/d...$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1722 vs.  $2(676) = 1352$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1722, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.28

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

2/45*(2*(64*D*b^3*c^9 - 24*C*b^3*c^8*d - 2*(83*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^7*d^2
+ (61*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (125*D*a^2*b - 11*B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 9*(5
*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 15*(D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 + (64*D*b^3*c^6
*d^3 - 24*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 2*(83*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + (61*C*a*b^2 +
A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + (125*D*a^2*b - 11*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 9*(5*C*a^2*b + A*a*
b^2)*c*d^8 - 15*(D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^3 + 3*(64*D*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 24*C*b^
3*c^6*d^3 - 2*(83*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (61*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^4*d^
5 + (125*D*a^2*b - 11*B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 9*(5*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 -
15*(D*a^3 - B*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x^2 + 3*(64*D*b^3*c^8*d - 24*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 -
2*(83*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (61*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (125*D*a
^2*b - 11*B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 9*(5*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 15*(D*a^3 -
B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)
/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(64*D*
b^3*c^8*d - 24*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 2*(59*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (43*C*a*
b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 2*(25*D*a^2*b - 4*B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b -
A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + (64*D*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 24*C*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 2*(59*D*a*b^2 -
2*B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + (43*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^7 + 2*(25*D*a^2*b - 4*B*a*b
^2)*c*d^8 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^3 + 3*(64*D*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 24*C*
b^3*c^5*d^4 - 2*(59*D*a*b^2 - 2*B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + (43*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*
d^6 + 2*(25*D*a^2*b - 4*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(7/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(7/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3D)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

### 3.141 $\int \sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	1429
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1430
Rubi [A] (verified)	1431
Maple [B] (verified)	1442
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1443
Sympy [F]	1444
Maxima [F]	1445
Giac [F]	1445
Mupad [F(-1)]	1445
Reduce [F]	1446

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 1077

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

4/45045*(195*a^3*d^6*D-9*a^2*b*d^4*(-65*B*d^2+6*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c*d
^2*(572*A*d^3-299*B*c*d^2+186*C*c^2*d-128*D*c^3)-4*b^3*c^3*(143*A*d^3-104*
B*c*d^2+80*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^6+4/150
15*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d+6*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(-1001*A*d^3-208*B*c*d^2+127*C*c^2*d-
86*D*c^3)+b^2*c^2*(143*A*d^3-104*B*c*d^2+80*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*x*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^5+2/9009*(39*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-39*B*d^2+19*C
*c*d-10*D*c^2)+b^2*c*(143*A*d^3-104*B*c*d^2+80*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^4+2/1287*(3*a*d^2*(11*C*d-D*c)-b*(-143*A*d^3-
13*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3-2/4
29*(13*D*a-3*b*(-13*B*d^2+10*C*c*d-8*D*c^2)/d^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(
5/2)/b^2-2/39*(3*C*d-5*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-2/15*D*(
d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-8/45045*a^(1/2)*(3*a^3*d^6*(231*C*d+83
*D*c)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(715*A*d^3-403*B*c*d^2+266*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3)-3*a^2*
b*d^4*(-1001*A*d^3-403*B*c*d^2+145*C*c^2*d-77*D*c^3)-4*b^3*c^4*(143*A*d^3-
104*B*c*d^2+80*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c
+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)+8/45045*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(195*a^3*d^6*D-9*a^2*b*d^4*(-6
5*B*d^2+6*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(572*A*d^3-299*B*c*d^2+186*C*c^2*d-
128*D*c^3)-4*b^3*c^3*(143*A*d^3-104*B*c*d^2+80*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*((d*x...

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9837, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.13

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
Result too large to show
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1046, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.459$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{5}{2} \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (b(3Cd - 5cD)x^2 d^2 + (3Abd + acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2 + 3bBd^2 + ad^2 D) xd) dx}{\frac{15bd^3}{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (b(3Cd - 5cD)x^2 d^2 + (3Abd + acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2 + 3bBd^2 + ad^2 D) xd) dx}{\frac{3bd^3}{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{-\frac{2 \int -\frac{1}{2} bd^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (d(39Abd + 9aCd - 2acD) - (-24bDc^2 + 30bCdc - 39bBd^2 - 13ad^2 D) x) (a - bx^2)^{3/2} dx}{13bd^2} - \frac{2}{13} d (a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{\frac{3bd^3}{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{13} d \int \sqrt{c + dx} (d(39Abd + 9aCd - 2acD) - (-24bDc^2 + 30bCdc - 39bBd^2 - 13ad^2 D) x) (a - bx^2)^{3/2} dx - \frac{2}{13} d (a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{3bd^3}$$

↓ 687



$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-13ad^2D-39bBd^2-24bc^2D+30bcCd)}{11b} - \frac{2 \int - \left( d(429Acdb^2+a(13aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+69Cdc+39Bd^2))) + 3b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD) - \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}}{11b} \right)}{11b} \right)$$

$3bd^3$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{\int \frac{\left( d(429Acdb^2+a(13aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+69Cdc+39Bd^2))) + 3b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD) - b(-8Dc^3+10Cdc^2-13Bd^2c-143Ad^3)) \right) x (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} - dx}{11b} + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2d^4D+7bdx(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(-143Ad^3-13Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) - 3abd^2(-39Bd^2-10c^2D+19cCd) + b^2c(143Ad^3-104ad^2c-13Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd))}{21d^2} \right)$$

$3bd^3$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2d^4D+7bdx(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(-143Ad^3-13Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) - 3abd^2(-39Bd^2-10c^2D+19cCd) + b^2c(143Ad^3-104ad^2c-13Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd))}{21d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{\left( ad(39a^2Dd^4+3ab(3Dc^2+58Cdc+39Bd^2))d^2+b^2c(-8Dc^3+10Cdc^2-13Bd^2c+1144Ad^3) \right) + b(3a^2(77Cd+6cD)d^4-ab(-86Dc^3+127Cdc^2-208Bd^2c-13Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}}}{7d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11C^2d^2-11Cd^2-c^2)))}{11b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11C^2d^2-11Cd^2-c^2)))}{11b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11C^2d^2-11Cd^2-c^2)))}{11b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2 + 30bCdc - 39bBd^2 - 13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-10Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 39Bd^2)d^2 + 7b(3ad^2(11Cd - cD) - b(11Cd - cD)))}{11b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left[ \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11Cd-cD)))}{11b} \right]$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11C^2-11Cd-cD)))}{11b} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b($$

---


$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left[ \frac{2(-24bDc^2 + 30bCdc - 39bBd^2 - 13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-10Dc^2 + 19Cdc - 39Bd^2)d^2 + 7b(3ad^2(11Cd - cD) - b(11Cd - cD)))}{11b} \right]$$

---


$$\frac{2D(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{1}{13}d \left( \frac{2(-24bDc^2+30bCdc-39bBd^2-13ad^2D)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11b} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Dd^4-3ab(-10Dc^2+19Cdc-39Bd^2)d^2+7b(3ad^2(11Cd-cD)-b(11Cd-cD)-b(11Cd-cD)))}{11b} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^2}$$

input `Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`



output

```
(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(15*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(3*C*d - 5*c*
D)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/13 + (d*((2*(30*b*c*C*d - 39*b*B*d^2
- 24*b*c^2*D - 13*a*d^2*D)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(11*b) + ((2*
Sqrt[c + d*x]*(39*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(19*c*C*d - 39*B*d^2 - 10*c^2*D) +
b^2*c*(80*c^2*C*d - 104*B*c*d^2 + 143*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 7*b*d*(3*a*d^2*
(11*C*d - c*D) - b*(10*c^2*C*d - 13*B*c*d^2 - 143*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*x)*(a
- b*x^2)^(3/2))/(21*d^2) + (2*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(195*a^3*d^6*D - 9*a^2*b*d
^4*(6*c*C*d - 65*B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(186*c^2*C*d - 299*B*c*d
^2 + 572*A*d^3 - 128*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^3*(80*c^2*C*d - 104*B*c*d^2 + 143*A*
d^3 - 64*c^3*D) + 3*b*d*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d + 6*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(127*c^2*C*d
- 208*B*c*d^2 - 1001*A*d^3 - 86*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C*d - 104*B*c*d^
2 + 143*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*
Sqrt[b]*(3*a^3*d^6*(231*C*d + 83*c*D) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(266*c^2*C*d - 403
*B*c*d^2 + 715*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(145*c^2*C*d - 403*B*c*d^2
- 1001*A*d^3 - 77*c^3*D) - 4*b^3*c^4*(80*c^2*C*d - 104*B*c*d^2 + 143*A*d^
3 - 64*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 -
(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d))/(d*Sqrt[
(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]
*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(195*a^3*d^6*D - 9*a^2*b*d^4*(6*c*C*d - 65*B*d^2 + 3*c^2*
D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(186*c^2*C*d - 299*B*c*d^2 + 572*A*d^3 - 128*c^3*D) ...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4512 vs.  $2(981) = 1962$ .

Time = 5.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4513, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.19

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	4513
default	Expression too large to display	8269

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/15*D*b*x^6
*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/b/d*x^5*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13
*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/b/d*x^4*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/
9*(A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c-2*d*a*b*C-6/5*a*b*c*D+11/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/b*a-
10/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/d*c
)/b/d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(A*b^2*c-2*B*a*b*d-2*C*a*
b*c+a^2*d*D+10/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/b/d*a*c+9/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/
15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c-2*d*
a*b*C-6/5*a*b*c*D+11/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/b*a-10/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-
17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^
3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-2*A*a*b*d-2*B*a*b*c+a^2*C*d+a^2*c*D+8/11*
(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+7
/9*(A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c-2*d*a*b*C-6/5*a*b*c*D+11/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/b*a-
10/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D)/d*c)/d*
c)/b*a-6/7*(A*b^2*c-2*B*a*b*d-2*C*a*b*c+a^2*d*D+10/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*
D)/b/d*a*c+9/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*c*D
)/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(A*b^2*d+B*b^2*c-2*d*a*b*C-6/5*a*b*c*D+11/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*
b^2*c*D)/b*a-10/11*(B*b^2*d+C*b^2*c-17/15*d*a*b*D-12/13*(b^2*d*C+1/15*b^2*
c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(...

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1032, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

2/135135*(4*(256*D*b^4*c^8 - 320*C*b^4*c^7*d - 32*(24*D*a*b^3 - 13*B*b^4)*
c^6*d^2 + 2*(519*C*a*b^3 - 286*A*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 3*(203*D*a^2*b^2 - 507*B*a
*b^3)*c^4*d^4 - 6*(161*C*a^2*b^2 - 429*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 12*(14*D*a^3*b +
169*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6 - 6*(204*C*a^3*b + 1859*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7 - 585*(D*
a^4 + 3*B*a^3*b)*d^8)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)
/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(256*
D*b^4*c^7*d - 320*C*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 32*(18*D*a*b^3 - 13*B*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 2*(
399*C*a*b^3 - 286*A*b^4)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(77*D*a^2*b^2 - 403*B*a*b^3)*c^3*d^5
- 15*(29*C*a^2*b^2 - 143*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^6 + 3*(83*D*a^3*b + 403*B*a^2*b^2)
*c*d^7 + 231*(3*C*a^3*b + 13*A*a^2*b^2)*d^8)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/
3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstras
sPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3)
, 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(3003*D*b^4*d^8*x^6 - 512*D*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 640*C*
b^4*c^5*d^3 + 64*(17*D*a*b^3 - 13*B*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - 4*(379*C*a*b^3 - 286*A*
b^4)*c^3*d^5 - 2*(174*D*a^2*b^2 - 1157*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^6 + (708*C*a^2*b^2 -
4147*A*a*b^3)*c*d^7 + 780*(D*a^3*b + 3*B*a^2*b^2)*d^8 + 231*(D*b^4*c*d^7
+ 15*C*b^4*d^8)*x^5 - 21*(12*D*b^4*c^2*d^6 - 15*C*b^4*c*d^7 + 13*(17*D*a*b
^3 - 15*B*b^4)*d^8)*x^4 + 7*(40*D*b^4*c^3*d^5 - 50*C*b^4*c^2*d^6 - (81*D*a
*b^3 - 65*B*b^4)*c*d^7 - 55*(15*C*a*b^3 - 13*A*b^4)*d^8)*x^3 - (320*D*b^4*
c^4*d^4 - 400*C*b^4*c^3*d^5 - 2*(327*D*a*b^3 - 260*B*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + 5*(...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \int (a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(1/2)*(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \int (Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)(-bx^2+a)^{3/2}\sqrt{dx+c} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \int (Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)(-bx^2+a)^{3/2}\sqrt{dx+c} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx = \int (a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D) dx$$

input `int((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \int \sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

**3.142** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1447
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1448
Rubi [A] (verified)	1449
Maple [B] (verified)	1459
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1460
Sympy [F]	1461
Maxima [F]	1462
Giac [F]	1462
Mupad [F(-1)]	1462
Reduce [F]	1463

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 899

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{4(9a^2d^4(65Cd-71cD) + 3abd^2(1274c^2Cd - 1573Bcd^2 + 2145Ad^3 - 1088c^3D)) + 4(231a^2d^4D - abd^2(793cCd - 1001Bd^2 - 666c^2D) + b^2c(1040c^2Cd - 1144Bcd^2 + 1287Ad^3 - 960c^3D))}{15015bd^5} + \frac{2(3ad^2(39Cd - 58cD) + b(1040c^2Cd - 1144Bcd^2 + 1287Ad^3 - 960c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{9009bd^4} + \frac{2(33ad^2D - b(130cCd - 143Bd^2 - 120c^2D))x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{1287bd^3} - \frac{2(13Cd - 23cD)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{143bd^2} - \frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2} - \frac{8\sqrt{a}(693a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(598cCd - 1001Bd^2 - 453c^2D) + 3ab^2cd^2(2314c^2Cd - 2717Bcd^2 + 3432Ad^3 - 1088c^3D))}{45045b^3/2} + \frac{8\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(65Cd - 71cD) + 3abd^2(1274c^2Cd - 1573Bcd^2 + 2145Ad^3 - 1088c^3D) - 4b^2c^2(1040c^2Cd - 1144Bcd^2 + 1287Ad^3 - 960c^3D))}{45045b^3/2d^7\sqrt{c}}$$



output

```

4/45045*(9*a^2*d^4*(65*C*d-71*D*c)+3*a*b*d^2*(2145*A*d^3-1573*B*c*d^2+1274
*C*c^2*d-1088*D*c^3)-4*b^2*c^2*(1287*A*d^3-1144*B*c*d^2+1040*C*c^2*d-960*D
*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6+4/15015*(231*a^2*d^4*D-a*b*d^2
*(-1001*B*d^2+793*C*c*d-666*D*c^2)+b^2*c*(1287*A*d^3-1144*B*c*d^2+1040*C*c
^2*d-960*D*c^3))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^5+2/9009*(3*a*d^2*(3
9*C*d-58*D*c)+b*(1287*A*d^3-1144*B*c*d^2+1040*C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)
^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^4+2/1287*(33*a*d^2*D-b*(-143*B*d^2+130*C*c*d-12
0*D*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3-2/143*(13*C*d-23*D*c)*(d*
x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-2/13*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/
d^2-8/45045*a^(1/2)*(693*a^3*d^6*D-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-1001*B*d^2+598*C*c*d-453*
D*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(3432*A*d^3-2717*B*c*d^2+2314*C*c^2*d-2048*D*c^3)-4*b
^3*c^3*(1287*A*d^3-1144*B*c*d^2+1040*C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2
))*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2
)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8/45045*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(9*a^2*
d^4*(65*C*d-71*D*c)+3*a*b*d^2*(2145*A*d^3-1573*B*c*d^2+1274*C*c^2*d-1088*D
*c^3)-4*b^2*c^2*(1287*A*d^3-1144*B*c*d^2+1040*C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2
)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2
))/b^(3/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*(-8320*b^2*c^4*C*d + 9152*b^2*B*c^3*d^2
- 10296*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 12844*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 - 15158*a*b*B*c*d^4 + 19305*a*
A*b*d^5 - 2340*a^2*C*d^5 + 7680*b^2*c^5*D - 11328*a*b*c^3*d^2*D + 1632*a^2
*c*d^4*D))/(45045*b*d^6) + (2*(6240*b^2*c^3*C*d - 6864*b^2*B*c^2*d^2 + 772
2*A*b^2*c*d^3 - 9308*a*b*c*C*d^3 + 11011*a*b*B*d^4 - 5760*b^2*c^4*D + 8196
*a*b*c^2*d^2*D - 924*a^2*d^4*D)*x)/(45045*b*d^5) - (2*(1040*b*c^2*C*d - 11
44*b*B*c*d^2 + 1287*A*b*d^3 - 1521*a*C*d^3 - 960*b*c^3*D + 1338*a*c*d^2*D)
*x^2)/(9009*d^4) - (2*(-130*b*c*C*d + 143*b*B*d^2 + 120*b*c^2*D - 165*a*d^
2*D)*x^3)/(1287*d^3) - (2*b*(13*C*d - 12*c*D)*x^4)/(143*d^2) - (2*b*D*x^5)
/(13*d)) + (8*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x))^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2]/d^2)*(-(Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(693*a^3*d^6*D + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-598*c*C*d + 1001*B
*d^2 + 453*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(2314*c^2*C*d - 2717*B*c*d^2 + 3432*A*d^
3 - 2048*c^3*D) + 4*b^3*c^3*(-1040*c^2*C*d + 1144*B*c*d^2 - 1287*A*d^3 + 9
60*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)) + (I*Sqrt[b]
*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(693*a^3*d^6*D + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(-598*c*C*d + 1001*B
*d^2 + 453*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(2314*c^2*C*d - 2717*B*c*d^2 + 3432*A*d^
3 - 2048*c^3*D) + 4*b^3*c^3*(-1040*c^2*C*d + 1144*B*c*d^2 - 1287*A*d^3 + 9
60*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1
- c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 860, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (b(13Cd - 23cD)x^2 d^2 + (13Abd + 3acD)d^2 + (-10bDc^2 + 13bBd^2 + 3ad^2D)xd)}{2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{\frac{13bd^3}{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (b(13Cd-23cD)x^2d^2+(13Abd+3acD)d^2+(-10bDc^2+13bBd^2+3ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & -\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(d(143Abd+13aCd+10acD)+(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13Cd-2)}{11bd^2}}{\frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{11}d \int \frac{(d(143Abd+13aCd+10acD)+(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13Cd-2)}{\frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(7dx(33ad^2D-b(-143Bd^2-120c^2D+130cCd))+3ad^2(39Cd-58cD)+b(1287Ad^3-1144Bcd^2-960c^3D+1040c^2Cd))}{63d^2}}{\frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{(ad(3a(39Cd+19cD)d^2+b(-120Dc^3+130Cdc^2-143Bd^2c+1287Ad^3)))+(9bcd^2(143Abd+13aCd+10acD)-(8bc^2-7ad^2))(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13Cd-2)}{21d^2}}{\frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2d^4(65Cd-71cD)+3dx(9bcd^2(10acD+13aCd+143Abd)-(8bc^2-7ad^2)(33ad^2D-b(-143Bd^2-120c^2D+130cCd)))+3abd^2(21a^2d^2(10acD+13aCd+143Abd)-(8bc^2-7ad^2)(33ad^2D-b(-143Bd^2-120c^2D+130cCd)))+3abd^2(21a^2d^2(10acD+13aCd+143Abd)-(8bc^2-7ad^2)(33ad^2D-b(-143Bd^2-120c^2D+130cCd)))}{15d^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(9a^2(65Cd+6cD)d^4+3ab(-422Dc^3+481Cdc^2-572Bd^2c+2145Ad^3)d^2-b^2c^2(-960Dc^3+1040Cdc^2-1144Bd^2c+1287Ad^3))+ (693a^3Dd^6-3a^2bd^4(-1001Bd^2-453c^2D+598cCd))+3ab^2cd^2(3432Ad^3-2717Bcd^2-2048c^3D+2314c^2Cd)-4b^3c^3(1287Ad^3-1144Bcd^2-960c^3D)}{\sqrt{c+dx}}}{1} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{(693a^3d^6D-3a^2bd^4(-1001Bd^2-453c^2D+598cCd))+3ab^2cd^2(3432Ad^3-2717Bcd^2-2048c^3D+2314c^2Cd)-4b^3c^3(1287Ad^3-1144Bcd^2-960c^3D)}{d} \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (693a^3d^6D - 3a^2bd^4(-1001Bd^2 - 453c^2D + 598cCd) + 3ab^2cd^2(3432Ad^3 - 2717Bcd^2 - 2048c^3D + 2314c^2Cd) - 4b^3c^3(1287Ad^3 - 1144Bcd^2))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{11}d \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(3a(39Cd-58cD)d^2+7(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))xd+b(-960Dc^3+1040Cdc^2-1144Bd^2c+1287Ad^3))(a-bx^2)}{63d^2}$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(65Cd - 71cD) + 3abd^2(2145Ad^3 - 1573Bcd^2 - 1088c^3D + 1274c^2Cd) - 4b^2c^2(1287Ad^3 - 1144Bcd^2 - 960c^3D + 1040c^2Cd))}{d} \right)^2 \right)^2$$

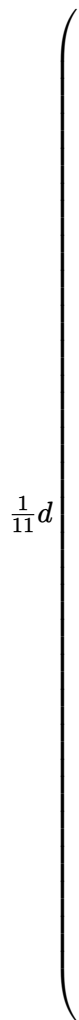
$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(65Cd - 71cD) + 3abd^2(2145Ad^3 - 1573Bcd^2 - 1088c^3D + 1274c^2Cd) - 4b^2c^2(1287Ad^3 - 1144Bcd^2 - 960c^3D + 1040c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)^2 \right)^2$$

$$\frac{2D(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 511



$\frac{1}{11}d$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(3a(39Cd-58cD)d^2+7(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))xd+b(-960Dc^3+1040Cdc^2-1144Bd^2c+1287Ad^3))(a-bx^2)}{63d^2}$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 321



$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(3a(39Cd-58cD)d^2+7(33ad^2D-b(-120Dc^2+130Cdc-143Bd^2))xd+b(-960Dc^3+1040Cdc^2-1144Bd^2c+1287Ad^3))(a-bx^2)}{63d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

input

```
Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[c + d*x], x]
```

output

```
(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(13*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(13*C*d - 23*
c*D)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/11 + (d*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(3*a*d^2*(
39*C*d - 58*c*D) + b*(1040*c^2*C*d - 1144*B*c*d^2 + 1287*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D
) + 7*d*(33*a*d^2*D - b*(130*c*C*d - 143*B*d^2 - 120*c^2*D))*x)*(a - b*x^2
)^(3/2))/(63*d^2) + (2*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*d^4*(65*C*d - 71*c*D) + 3*
a*b*d^2*(1274*c^2*C*d - 1573*B*c*d^2 + 2145*A*d^3 - 1088*c^3*D) - 4*b^2*c^
2*(1040*c^2*C*d - 1144*B*c*d^2 + 1287*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 3*d*(9*b*c*d^2*
(143*A*b*d + 13*a*C*d + 10*a*c*D) - (8*b*c^2 - 7*a*d^2)*(33*a*d^2*D - b*(1
30*c*C*d - 143*B*d^2 - 120*c^2*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2
*Sqrt[a]*(693*a^3*d^6*D - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(598*c*C*d - 1001*B*d^2 - 453*c^2*D)
+ 3*a*b^2*c*d^2*(2314*c^2*C*d - 2717*B*c*d^2 + 3432*A*d^3 - 2048*c^3*D) -
4*b^3*c^3*(1040*c^2*C*d - 1144*B*c*d^2 + 1287*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c
+ d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/
Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c +
d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^
2)*(9*a^2*d^4*(65*C*d - 71*c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(1274*c^2*C*d - 1573*B*c*d^2 +
2145*A*d^3 - 1088*c^3*D) - 4*b^2*c^2*(1040*c^2*C*d - 1144*B*c*d^2 + 1287*
A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt
[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (
2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(c*e*f*(m+2*p+2) - g*c*d*(2*p+1) + g*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m+2*p+2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+1) + a*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2420 vs.  $2(809) = 1618$ .

Time = 5.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2421, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.69

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	2421
default	Expression too large to display	7072

input

```

int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/13*D*b/d*x
^5*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b/d*x^4
*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12
/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(b^2*A-
2*C*a*b+10/13*D*b/d*a*c+9/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-15/13*
a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-2*a*b*B+D*a^2+8/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b/d*a*c+7/
9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(b^2*A-2*C
*a*b+10/13*D*b/d*a*c+9/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b
*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-2*a*b*A+C*a^2+2/3*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/
13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(b^2*A-2*C*a*b+10/13*D*b/d*a*c+9/11*(b^2*C-
12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/
d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(-2*a*b*B+D*a^2+8/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b/d*a*c+7/9
*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(b^2*A-2*C*
a*b+10/13*D*b/d*a*c+9/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*
D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(a^2*A+2/5*(-2*a*b*B+D*a^2+8/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)
/b/d*a*c+7/9*(B*b^2-15/13*a*b*D-10/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-6/7
*(b^2*A-2*C*a*b+10/13*D*b/d*a*c+9/11*(b^2*C-12/13*D*b^2/d*c)/b*a-8/9*(B...

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 822, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

2/135135*(4*(3840*D*b^3*c^7 - 4160*C*b^3*c^6*d - 32*(282*D*a*b^2 - 143*B*b
^3)*c^5*d^2 + 234*(43*C*a*b^2 - 22*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 27*(191*D*a^2*b - 429*
B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 39*(157*C*a^2*b - 363*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(177*D*a^3 +
2717*B*a^2*b)*c*d^6 - 1755*(C*a^3 + 11*A*a^2*b)*d^7)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstra
ssPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3
), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(3840*D*b^3*c^6*d - 4160*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 32*(19
2*D*a*b^2 - 143*B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 78*(89*C*a*b^2 - 66*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(4
53*D*a^2*b - 2717*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 78*(23*C*a^2*b - 132*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 +
231*(3*D*a^3 + 13*B*a^2*b)*d^7)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3
*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/
3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x
+ c)/d)) - 3*(3465*D*b^3*d^7*x^5 - 7680*D*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 8320*C*b^3*c^4*d^
3 + 64*(177*D*a*b^2 - 143*B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 52*(247*C*a*b^2 - 198*A*b^3)*c^
2*d^5 - 2*(816*D*a^2*b - 7579*B*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + 585*(4*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2
)*d^7 - 315*(12*D*b^3*c*d^6 - 13*C*b^3*d^7)*x^4 + 35*(120*D*b^3*c^2*d^5 -
130*C*b^3*c*d^6 - 11*(15*D*a*b^2 - 13*B*b^3)*d^7)*x^3 - 5*(960*D*b^3*c^3*d
^4 - 1040*C*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 2*(669*D*a*b^2 - 572*B*b^3)*c*d^6 + 117*(13*C*a*
b^2 - 11*A*b^3)*d^7)*x^2 + (5760*D*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 6240*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 12*(
683*D*a*b^2 - 572*B*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 26*(358*C*a*b^2 - 297*A*b^3)*c*d^6 + 77
*(12*D*a^2*b - 143*B*a*b^2)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`



**3.143** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1464
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1465
Rubi [A] (verified)	1466
Maple [B] (verified)	1474
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1475
Sympy [F]	1476
Maxima [F]	1477
Giac [F]	1477
Mupad [F(-1)]	1477
Reduce [F]	1478

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 791

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^6\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$-\frac{2(180a^2d^4D+3abd^2(1166cCd-495Bd^2-1929c^2D)-b^2c(6710c^2Cd-4653Bcd^2+2772Ad^3-8895c^3D))}{3465bd^6}$$

$$+\frac{2(ad^2(847Cd-2733cD)-b(4840c^2Cd-2277Bcd^2+693Ad^3-8430c^3D))(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3465d^6}$$

$$+\frac{2(117ad^2D+b(418cCd-99Bd^2-1086c^2D))(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{693d^6}$$

$$-\frac{2b(11Cd-57cD)(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{99d^6}-\frac{2bD(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11d^6}$$

$$8\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(77Cd-123cD)-3abd^2(1166c^2Cd-957Bcd^2+693Ad^3-1344c^3D)+4b^2c^2(880c^2Cd-792Bcd^2+693Ad^3-8895c^3D))$$

$$+\frac{3465\sqrt{b}d^7\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$8\sqrt{a}(bc^2-ad^2)(45a^2d^4D-3abd^2(286cCd-165Bd^2-384c^2D)+4b^2c(880c^2Cd-792Bcd^2+693Ad^3-8895c^3D))$$

$$+\frac{3465b^{3/2}d^7\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{b}}$$

output

```

2*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)
)^(1/2)-2/3465*(180*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(-495*B*d^2+1166*C*c*d-1929*D*c^2)
-b^2*c*(2772*A*d^3-4653*B*c*d^2+6710*C*c^2*d-8895*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6+2/3465*(a*d^2*(847*C*d-2733*D*c)-b*(693*A*d^3-2277*B*
c*d^2+4840*C*c^2*d-8430*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+2/693*(
117*a*d^2*D+b*(-99*B*d^2+418*C*c*d-1086*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/d^6-2/99*b*(11*C*d-57*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/11*b*
D*(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-8/3465*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d-123
*D*c)-3*a*b*d^2*(693*A*d^3-957*B*c*d^2+1166*C*c^2*d-1344*D*c^3)+4*b^2*c^2*
(693*A*d^3-792*B*c*d^2+880*C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a
)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8/3465*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(45*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*
b*d^2*(-165*B*d^2+286*C*c*d-384*D*c^2)+4*b^2*c*(693*A*d^3-792*B*c*d^2+880*
C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/
(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 978, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(3465*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D) + (-180*a^2*d^4*D + a*b*d^2*(-2651*c*C*d + 1485*B*d^2 + 3639*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(3575*c^2*C*d - 2871*B*c*d^2 + 2079*A*d^3 - 4215*c^3*D))*(c + d*x) - b*d*(a*d^2*(-847*C*d + 1563*c*D) - 3*b*(-605*c^2*C*d + 429*B*c*d^2 - 231*A*d^3 + 765*c^3*D))*x*(c + d*x) + 5*b*d^2*(117*a*d^2*D + b*(187*c*C*d - 99*B*d^2 - 267*c^2*D))*x^2*(c + d*x) - 35*b^2*d^3*(11*C*d - 21*c*D)*x^3*(c + d*x) - 315*b^2*d^4*D*x^4*(c + d*x) + (4*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])*(3*a^2*d^4*(-77*C*d + 123*c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(1166*c^2*C*d - 957*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 1344*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(-880*c^2*C*d + 792*B*c*d^2 - 693*A*d^3 + 960*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-77*C*d + 123*c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(1166*c^2*C*d - 957*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 1344*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(-880*c^2*C*d + 792*B*c*d^2 - 693*A*d^3 + 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(45*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(-77*C*d + 138*c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(-286*c*C*d + 165*B*d^2 + 384*c^2*D) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) - 4*b^2*c*(-880*c^2*C*d + 792*B*c*d^2 - 693*A*d^3 + 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 889, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.432$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{a} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd - cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 9Bc - 9Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{-aDc^2 + Abdc + aCdc - aBd^2}{d} \right)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd - cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 9Bc - 9Ad \right) \right) x + Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)} dx + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

27

2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{11} D(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) - \frac{2 \int - \left( d(11Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-10Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 11Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(11Cd - 21cD) - b(-120Dc^3 + 110Cdc^2 - 99Bd^2c + 99Ad^3)) \right) x}{11bd^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{\left( d(11Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-10Dc^2 + 11Cdc - 11Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(11Cd - 21cD) - b(-120Dc^3 + 110Cdc^2 - 99Bd^2c + 99Ad^3)) \right) x (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+dx} 11bd^2} dx + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

682

$$- \frac{4 \int - \frac{b(ad(bc^2 - ad^2)(9ad^2D - b(-120Dc^2 + 110Cdc - 99Bd^2))) + b(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - b(-960Dc^3 + 880Cdc^2 - 792Bd^2c + 693Ad^3)) x}{21bd^2} \sqrt{a-bx^2} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

27

$$2 \int \frac{\left( ad(bc^2 - ad^2)(9ad^2D - b(-120Dc^2 + 110Cdc - 99Bd^2)) + b(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - b(-960Dc^3 + 880Cdc^2 - 792Bd^2c + 693Ad^3)) \right) x \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx} 21d^2} dx + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

682

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)(45a^2d^4D+3bdx(ad^2(77Cd-138cD)-b(693Ad^3-792Bcd^2-960c^3D+880c^2Cd))-3abd^2(-165Bd^2-384c^2D+286cCd)+4b^2c(693Ad^3-792Bcd^2-960c^3D+880c^2Cd))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(45a^2Dd^4-3ab(-246Dc^2+209Cdc-165Bd^2)d^2+b^2c(-960Dc^3+880Cdc^2-792Bd^2c+693Ad^3)))+b(3a^2(77Cd-123cD)d^4-3ab(-1344Dc^3+880Cdc^2-792Bd^2c+693Ad^3))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{ad(45a^2Dd^4-3ab(-246Dc^2+209Cdc-165Bd^2)d^2+b^2c(-960Dc^3+880Cdc^2-792Bd^2c+693Ad^3)))+b(3a^2(77Cd-123cD)d^4-3ab(-1344Dc^3+880Cdc^2-792Bd^2c+693Ad^3))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$2 \left( \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2) \left( \frac{b(3a^2d^4(77Cd-123cD)-3abd^2(693Ad^3-957Bcd^2-1344c^3D+1166c^2Cd))+4b^2c^2(693Ad^3-792Bcd^2-960c^3D+880c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$2 \left( \frac{2(bc^2 - ad^2) \left( b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3a^2d^4(77Cd - 123cD) - 3abd^2(693Ad^3 - 957Bcd^2 - 1344c^3D + 1166c^2Cd) + 4b^2c^2(693Ad^3 - 792Bcd^2 - 960c^3D + 880c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-bx^2}} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} +$$

$$2 \left( \frac{2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2} (45a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-384Dc^2 + 286Cdc - 165Bd^2)d^2 + 3b(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - 15d^2))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2}{11} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) D\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2} +$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( bc^2 - ad^2 \right) \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(45a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-165Bd^2 - 384c^2D + 286cCd) + 4b^2c(693Ad^3 - 792Bcd^2 - 960c^3D + 880c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3) (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} +$$

$$2 \left( \frac{2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(45a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-384Dc^2 + 286Cdc - 165Bd^2)d^2 + 3b(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - 15d^2))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2}{11} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) D\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2} +$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} +$$

$$\frac{2}{11} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) D\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2} +$$

$$\frac{2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(45a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-384Dc^2 + 286Cdc - 165Bd^2)d^2 + 3b(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - 15d^2))}{15d^2}$$

321

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} +$$

$$\frac{2}{11} \left( \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right) D\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2} +$$

$$\frac{2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(45a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-384Dc^2 + 286Cdc - 165Bd^2)d^2 + 3b(ad^2(77Cd - 138cD) - 15d^2))}{15d^2}$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x]`



output

```
(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*(a/b - c^2/d^2)*D*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/11 + ((-2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*d^4*D - a*b*d^2*(187*c*C*d - 99*B*d^2 - 258*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 7*b*d*(a*d^2*(11*C*d - 21*c*D) - b*(110*c^2*C*d - 99*B*c*d^2 + 99*A*d^3 - 120*c^3*D))*x)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(63*d^2) + (2*((2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(45*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(286*c*C*d - 165*B*d^2 - 384*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 3*b*d*(a*d^2*(77*C*d - 138*c*D) - b*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(77*C*d - 123*c*D) - 3*a*b*d^2*(1166*c^2*C*d - 957*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 1344*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(45*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(286*c*C*d - 165*B*d^2 - 384*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(880*c^2*C*d - 792*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/(21*d^2))/(11*...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f_)+(g_)(x_))*((a_)+(c_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(c*e*f*(m+2*p+2) - g*c*d*(2*p+1) + g*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}*(m+2*p+2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m+2*p+2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+1) + a*c*e^{2*(m+2*p+1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
  > With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
    ^ (m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
    mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
    b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
    )^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
    )*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
    , e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
    True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
    1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3010 vs.  $2(703) = 1406$ .

Time = 5.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3011, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.81

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	3011
default	Expression too large to display	5965

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+
a*d)*(A*a*d^5-A*b*c^2*d^3-B*a*c*d^4+B*b*c^3*d^2+C*a*c^2*d^3-C*b*c^4*d-D*a*
c^3*d^2+D*b*c^5)/d^7/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/11*b/d^2*D*x^4*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/b/
d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(b/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*c*d-2*D*a
*d^2+D*b*c^2)+9/11*b/d*D*a-8/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/d*c)/
b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(b/d^4*(A*b*d^3-B*b*c*d^2-2
*C*a*d^3+C*b*c^2*d+2*D*a*c*d^2-D*b*c^3)+8/11*b/d^2*D*a*c+7/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d
-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/b*a-6/7*(b/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2
)+9/11*b/d*D*a-8/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(
-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-1/d^5*(A*b^2*c*d^3+2*B*a*b*d^4-B*b
^2*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c*d^3+C*b^2*c^3*d-D*a^2*d^4+2*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-D*b^2*c^4)+
2/3*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(b/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*
c*d-2*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)+9/11*b/d*D*a-8/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D
*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(b/d^4*(A*b*d^3-B*b*c*d^2-2*C*a*d^3+C*b*c^2*d+2*D*a*c*d^2
-D*b*c^3)+8/11*b/d^2*D*a*c+7/9*(b^2/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/b*a-6
/7*(b/d^3*(B*b*d^2-C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)+9/11*b/d*D*a-8/9*(b^2/d^2*(C
*d-D*c)-10/11*b^2/d^2*D*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
^(1/2)+2*((2*A*a*b*c*d^5-A*b^2*c^3*d^3+B*a^2*d^6-2*B*a*b*c^2*d^4+B*b^2*c^4
*d^2-C*a^2*c*d^5+2*C*a*b*c^3*d^3-C*b^2*c^5*d+D*a^2*c^2*d^4-2*D*a*b*c^4*...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1028, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

-2/10395*(4*(3840*D*b^3*c^7 - 3520*C*b^3*c^6*d - 288*(24*D*a*b^2 - 11*B*b^
3)*c^5*d^2 + 198*(31*C*a*b^2 - 14*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 9*(287*D*a^2*b - 583*B*
a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 66*(32*C*a^2*b - 63*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 135*(D*a^3 + 11*B*
a^2*b)*c*d^6 + (3840*D*b^3*c^6*d - 3520*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 288*(24*D*a*b^2 -
11*B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 198*(31*C*a*b^2 - 14*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 9*(287*D*a^2*b -
583*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 66*(32*C*a^2*b - 63*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + 135*(D*a^3 +
11*B*a^2*b)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(
b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(3840*D
*b^3*c^6*d - 3520*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 288*(14*D*a*b^2 - 11*B*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 66
*(53*C*a*b^2 - 42*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 9*(41*D*a^2*b - 319*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 -
231*(C*a^2*b - 9*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + (3840*D*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 3520*C*b^3*c^4*d^3
- 288*(14*D*a*b^2 - 11*B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 66*(53*C*a*b^2 - 42*A*b^3)*c^2*d^
5 + 9*(41*D*a^2*b - 319*B*a*b^2)*c*d^6 - 231*(C*a^2*b - 9*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x)
*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 -
9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/
27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(315*D*b^3*d^7*x^5
+ 7680*D*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 7040*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 3465*A*a*b^2*d^7 - 192*(37*D*
a*b^2 - 33*B*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 44*(139*C*a*b^2 - 126*A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 90*(2*D
*a^2*b - 55*B*a*b^2)*c*d^6 - 35*(12*D*b^3*c*d^6 - 11*C*b^3*d^7)*x^4 + 5*(1
20*D*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 110*C*b^3*c*d^6 - 9*(13*D*a*b^2 - 11*B*b^3)*d^7)*x^3...

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(3/2),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

**3.144** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1479
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	1480
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1481
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	1489
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1490
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1491
Maxima [F] . . . . .	1492
Giac [F] . . . . .	1492
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1492
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1493

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 767

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^6(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(3ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)-bc(14c^2Cd-11Bcd^2+8Ad^3-17c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^6\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(3ad^2(45Cd-151cD)-b(780c^2Cd-357Bcd^2+105Ad^3-1390c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{2(77ad^2D+b(270cCd-63Bd^2-710c^2D))(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315d^6}$$

$$- \frac{2b(9Cd-47cD)(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{63d^6} - \frac{2bD(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{9d^6}$$

$$8\sqrt{a}(21a^2d^4D+3abd^2(150cCd-63Bd^2-256c^2D)-4b^2c(240c^2Cd-168Bcd^2+105Ad^3-320c^3D))$$


---


$$315\sqrt{bd^7}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$8\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(15Cd-41cD)-abd^2(690c^2Cd-357Bcd^2+105Ad^3-1088c^3D)+4b^2c^2(240c^2Cd-168B$$


---


$$315\sqrt{bd^7}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$



output

```

2/3*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x
+c)^(3/2)+2/3*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(8*A*d^3-11*B*c*d^2+14
*C*c^2*d-17*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/315*(3*a*d^2*(45*
C*d-151*D*c)-b*(105*A*d^3-357*B*c*d^2+780*C*c^2*d-1390*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/
2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+2/315*(77*a*d^2*D+b*(-63*B*d^2+270*C*c*d-710*D*c^2
))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/63*b*(9*C*d-47*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/9*b*D*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-8/315*a^(1
/2)*(21*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(-63*B*d^2+150*C*c*d-256*D*c^2)-4*b^2*c*(105*A
*d^3-168*B*c*d^2+240*C*c^2*d-320*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2
)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(
1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-8/315*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(15*C*d-41*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(105*
A*d^3-357*B*c*d^2+690*C*c^2*d-1088*D*c^3)+4*b^2*c^2*(105*A*d^3-168*B*c*d^2
+240*C*c^2*d-320*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/
2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1029, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*(555*b*c^2*C*d - 294*b*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*
b*d^3 - 135*a*C*d^3 - 880*b*c^3*D + 376*a*c*d^2*D))/(315*d^6) - (2*(-180*b
*c*C*d + 63*b*B*d^2 + 345*b*c^2*D - 77*a*d^2*D)*x)/(315*d^5) - (2*b*(9*C*d
- 26*c*D)*x^2)/(63*d^4) - (2*b*D*x^3)/(9*d^3) - (2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c^
2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(3*d^6*(c + d*x)^2) + (2*(-14*b*c^3*C*d
+ 11*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 8*A*b*c*d^3 + 6*a*c*C*d^3 - 3*a*B*d^4 + 17*b*c^4*D - 9*
a*c^2*d^2*D))/(3*d^6*(c + d*x)) - (8*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c +
d*x)))^2]/d^2)*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(21*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(
-150*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 + 256*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(-240*c^2*C*d + 168*B*c*d^2 -
105*A*d^3 + 320*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)
- (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(-150*c*C*
d + 63*B*d^2 + 256*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(-240*c^2*C*d + 168*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^
3 + 320*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sq
rt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sq
rt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] + (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(-21*a^2*d^4*D
+ 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(15*C*d - 34*c*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(-150*c*C*d + 63*B*
d^2 + 256*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^
3*D) + Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d*(-240*c^2*C*d + 168*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 + 320*c^
3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1025, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.459$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 682, 27, 27, 682, 27, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( 3 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - (a(3Cd-3cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 7Bc - 7Ad \right)) x + \frac{3(Abcd + a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{2(c+dx)^{3/2} \cdot 3(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( 3 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - (a(3Cd-3cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 7Bc - 7Ad \right)) x + 3 \left( Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2} \cdot 3(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{\left( d(Abd(3bc^2 - 7ad^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-10Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 4Bd^2))) \right) + 3 \left( a^2 Dd^4 + ab(-29Dc^2 + 18Cdc - 9Bd^2) \right) d^2 - b^2 c(-40Dc^3 + 30Cdc^2 - 21Bd^2 c + 12Ad^3)}{2d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \cdot bc^2 - ad^2}$$

$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( d(Abd(3bc^2 - 7ad^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-10Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 4Bd^2))) \right) + 3 \left( a^2 Dd^4 + ab(-29Dc^2 + 18Cdc - 9Bd^2) \right) d^2 - b^2 c(-40Dc^3 + 30Cdc^2 - 21Bd^2 c + 12Ad^3)}{d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \cdot (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} \left( 7dx(a^2 d^4 D + abd^2(-9Bd^2 - 29c^2 D + 18cCd)) - b^2 c(12Ad^3 - 21Bcd^2 - 40c^3 D + 30c^2 Cd) \right) + a^2 d^4(9Cd - 26cD) - abd^2(21Ad^3 - 84Bcd^2 - 262c^3)}{21d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (7dx(a^2d^4D+abd^2(-9Bd^2-29c^2D+18cCd))-b^2c(12Ad^3-21Bcd^2-40c^3D+30c^2Cd))+a^2d^4(9Cd-26cD)-abd^2(21Ad^3-84Bcd^2-262c^3)}{21d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (7dx(a^2d^4D+abd^2(-9Bd^2-29c^2D+18cCd))-b^2c(12Ad^3-21Bcd^2-40c^3D+30c^2Cd))+a^2d^4(9Cd-26cD)-abd^2(21Ad^3-84Bcd^2-262c^3)}{21d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (7dx(a^2d^4D+abd^2(-9Bd^2-29c^2D+18cCd))-b^2c(12Ad^3-21Bcd^2-40c^3D+30c^2Cd))+a^2d^4(9Cd-26cD)-abd^2(21Ad^3-84Bcd^2-262c^3)}{21d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (7dx(a^2d^4D+abd^2(-9Bd^2-29c^2D+18cCd))-b^2c(12Ad^3-21Bcd^2-40c^3D+30c^2Cd))+a^2d^4(9Cd-26cD)-abd^2(21Ad^3-84Bcd^2-262c^3)}{21d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (7dx(a^2d^4D+abd^2(-9Bd^2-29c^2D+18cCd))-b^2c(12Ad^3-21Bcd^2-40c^3D+30c^2Cd))+a^2d^4(9Cd-26cD)-abd^2(21Ad^3-84Bcd^2-262c^3)}{21d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)-bc(-13Dc^3+10Cdc^2-7Bd^2c+4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2(9Cd-26cD)d^4-ab(-262Dc^3+165Cdc^2-84Bd^2c+))}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)-bc(-13Dc^3+10Cdc^2-7Bd^2c+4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2(9Cd-26cD)d^4-ab(-262Dc^3+165Cdc^2-84Bd^2c+))}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} +$$

---


$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-13Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2(9Cd - 26cD)d^4 - ab(-262Dc^3 + 165Cdc^2 - 84Bd^2c + Ad^3))}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}}$$


---

↓ 327

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} +$$

---


$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-13Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2(9Cd - 26cD)d^4 - ab(-262Dc^3 + 165Cdc^2 - 84Bd^2c + Ad^3))}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}}$$


---

↓ 512

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} +$$

---


$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-13Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2(9Cd - 26cD)d^4 - ab(-262Dc^3 + 165Cdc^2 - 84Bd^2c +$$


---

↓ 511

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} +$$

---


$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-13Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2(9Cd - 26cD)d^4 - ab(-262Dc^3 + 165Cdc^2 - 84Bd^2c +$$


---

↓ 321

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-13Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 7Bd^2c + 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2(9Cd - 26cD)d^4 - ab(-262Dc^3 + 165Cdc^2 - 84Ba^2c +$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x]`

output `(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 7*B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 - 13*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a^2*d^4*(9*C*d - 26*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(165*c^2*C*d - 84*B*c*d^2 + 21*A*d^3 - 262*c^3*D) + 7*d*(a^2*d^4*D + a*b*d^2*(18*c*C*d - 9*B*d^2 - 29*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(30*c^2*C*d - 21*B*c*d^2 + 12*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D))*x)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(21*d^2) - (2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(3*a^2*d^4*(15*C*d - 41*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(690*c^2*C*d - 357*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 1088*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^3*D) + 3*d*(7*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(45*c*C*d - 21*B*d^2 - 74*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) - (2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(21*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(150*c*C*d - 63*B*d^2 - 256*c^2*D) - 4*b^2*c*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*d^4*(15*C*d - 41*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(690*c^2*C*d - 357*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 1088*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(240*c^2*C*d - 168*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 - 320*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]...`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2090 vs.  $2(677) = 1354$ .

Time = 6.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2091, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.73

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	2091
default	Expression too large to display	9375

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/3*(A*a*d^5
-A*b*c^2*d^3-B*a*c*d^4+B*b*c^3*d^2+C*a*c^2*d^3-C*b*c^4*d-D*a*c^3*d^2+D*b*c
^5)/d^8*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)*(8
*A*b*c*d^3+3*B*a*d^4-11*B*b*c^2*d^2-6*C*a*c*d^3+14*C*b*c^3*d+9*D*a*c^2*d^2
-17*D*b*c^4)/d^7/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/9*b/d^3*D*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(b^2/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)-8/9*b^2/d^3*D*c)/b/d*x^2
*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(b/d^4*(B*b*d^2-2*C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^
2+3*D*b*c^2)+7/9*b/d^2*D*a-6/7*(b^2/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)-8/9*b^2/d^3*D*c)/d*c)/
b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(b/d^5*(A*b*d^3-2*B*b*c*d^2-2
*C*a*d^3+3*C*b*c^2*d+4*D*a*c*d^2-4*D*b*c^3)+2/3*b/d^3*D*a*c+5/7*(b^2/d^3*(
C*d-2*D*c)-8/9*b^2/d^3*D*c)/b*a-4/5*(b/d^4*(B*b*d^2-2*C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+3*
D*b*c^2)+7/9*b/d^2*D*a-6/7*(b^2/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)-8/9*b^2/d^3*D*c)/d*c)/d*c)
/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-(2*A*a*b*d^5-3*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-4
*B*a*b*c*d^4+4*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-C*a^2*d^5+6*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-5*C*b^2*c^4*d+2*D*a
^2*c*d^4-8*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+6*D*b^2*c^5)/d^7+1/3*(A*a*d^5-A*b*c^2*d^3-B*a*c*d
^4+B*b*c^3*d^2+C*a*c^2*d^3-C*b*c^4*d-D*a*c^3*d^2+D*b*c^5)*b/d^7-1/3*(8*A*b
*c*d^3+3*B*a*d^4-11*B*b*c^2*d^2-6*C*a*c*d^3+14*C*b*c^3*d+9*D*a*c^2*d^2-17*
D*b*c^4)*b/d^7*c+2/5*(b/d^4*(B*b*d^2-2*C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+3*D*b*c^2)+7/9*b/
d^2*D*a-6/7*(b^2/d^3*(C*d-2*D*c)-8/9*b^2/d^3*D*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(b/d^5*
(A*b*d^3-2*B*b*c*d^2-2*C*a*d^3+3*C*b*c^2*d+4*D*a*c*d^2-4*D*b*c^3)+2/3*b...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1073, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

2/945*(4*(1280*D*b^2*c^7 - 960*C*b^2*c^6*d - 96*(18*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^5*d
^2 + 30*(39*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 3*(109*D*a^2 - 231*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4
- 45*(3*C*a^2 - 7*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (1280*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 960*C*b^2*c^4*d^3
- 96*(18*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 30*(39*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*
(109*D*a^2 - 231*B*a*b)*c*d^6 - 45*(3*C*a^2 - 7*A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(1280*
D*b^2*c^6*d - 960*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 96*(18*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 30*(39
*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(109*D*a^2 - 231*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 45*(3*C*a
^2 - 7*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^
2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(12
80*D*b^2*c^6*d - 960*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 96*(8*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 30*(
15*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 21*(D*a^2 - 9*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (1280*D*b^2*
c^4*d^3 - 960*C*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 96*(8*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 30*(15*C*a*
b - 14*A*b^2)*c*d^6 + 21*(D*a^2 - 9*B*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(1280*D*b^2*c^5*d^
2 - 960*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 96*(8*D*a*b - 7*B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 30*(15*C*a*b - 14
*A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 21*(D*a^2 - 9*B*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZet
a(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weiers
trassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*
d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(35*D*b^2*d^7*x^5 - 2560*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 192
0*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 210*B*a*b*c*d^6 + 105*A*a*b*d^7 + 64*(19*D*a*b - 21*B*b^
2)*c^3*d^4 - 60*(11*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 15*(4*D*b^2*c*d^6 - 3*C...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(5/2),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)`

**3.145** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1494
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1495
Rubi [A] (verified)	1496
Maple [B] (verified)	1504
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1505
Sympy [F]	1506
Maxima [F]	1507
Giac [F]	1507
Mupad [F(-1)]	1507
Reduce [F]	1508

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 833

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx = \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^6(c+dx)^{5/2}} + \frac{2(5ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)-bc(22c^2Cd-17Bcd^2+12Ad^3-27c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^6(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(15a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(131c^2Cd-61Bcd^2+21Ad^3-231c^3D)+b^2c^2(128c^2Cd-73Bcd^2+33Ad^3))\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^6(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2(45ad^2D+b(154cCd-35Bd^2-414c^2D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105d^6} - \frac{2b(7Cd-37cD)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35d^6} - \frac{2bD(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7d^6} - \frac{8\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3a^2d^4(21Cd-71cD)-abd^2(490c^2Cd-203Bcd^2+63Ad^3-960c^3D)+4b^2c^2(112c^2Cd-56Bcd^2+21Ad^3-192c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105d^7(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{8\sqrt{a}(15a^2d^4D+abd^2(154cCd-35Bd^2-384c^2D)-4b^2c(112c^2Cd-56Bcd^2+21Ad^3-192c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105\sqrt{bd^7}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/5*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x
+c)^(5/2)+2/15*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(12*A*d^3-17*B*c*d^2+
22*C*c^2*d-27*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/15*(15*a^2*d^4*
(C*d-3*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(21*A*d^3-61*B*c*d^2+131*C*c^2*d-231*D*c^3)+b^2*c^2*(3
3*A*d^3-73*B*c*d^2+128*C*c^2*d-198*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(-a*d^2+b*
c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/105*(45*a*d^2*D+b*(-35*B*d^2+154*C*c*d-414*D*c^2))*(d
*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/35*b*(7*C*d-37*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/7*b*D*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-8/105*a^(1/2)*b
^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(21*C*d-71*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(63*A*d^3-203*B*c*d^2+490*C*c^2*
d-960*D*c^3)+4*b^2*c^2*(21*A*d^3-56*B*c*d^2+112*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*(d*x+c
)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(
1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/d^7/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/
(d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-8/105*a^(1/2)*(15*a^
2*d^4*D+a*b*d^2*(-35*B*d^2+154*C*c*d-384*D*c^2)-4*b^2*c*(21*A*d^3-56*B*c*d
^2+112*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+
a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(
1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(7/2),x]
```



output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*(-133*b*c*C*d + 35*b*B*d^2 + 318*b*c^2*
D - 45*a*d^2*D))/(105*d^6) - (2*b*(7*C*d - 27*c*D)*x)/(35*d^5) - (2*b*D*x^
2)/(7*d^4) - (2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(5
*d^6*(c + d*x)^3) + (2*(-22*b*c^3*C*d + 17*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 12*A*b*c*d^3 + 10
*a*c*C*d^3 - 5*a*B*d^4 + 27*b*c^4*D - 15*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(15*d^6*(c + d*x)^2
) - (2*(128*b^2*c^4*C*d - 73*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 + 33*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 131*a*b*c^
2*C*d^3 + 61*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 21*a*A*b*d^5 + 15*a^2*C*d^5 - 198*b^2*c^5*D + 2
31*a*b*c^3*d^2*D - 45*a^2*c*d^4*D))/(15*d^6*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))
+ (8*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-(Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*d^4*(-21*C*d + 71*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(490*c^2*C*d - 20
3*B*c*d^2 + 63*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(-112*c^2*C*d + 56*B*c*d^2 -
21*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2))
+ (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-21*C*d + 71*c*D) + a*b*
d^2*(490*c^2*C*d - 203*B*c*d^2 + 63*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 4*b^2*c^2*(-112*
c^2*C*d + 56*B*c*d^2 - 21*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[
a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c
+ d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]]
, (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] + (I*Sqr
t[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(15*a^2*d^4*D + 9*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(7*C*
d - 22*c*D) + a*b*d^2*(154*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 384*c^2*D) + 4*b^2*c*(-11...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 832, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 27, 681, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \int \frac{5(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd-cD) + b \left( \frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + \frac{Abcd + a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)}{d} \right)}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{5(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - \left( a(Cd-cD) + b \left( \frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x + Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2182 \\
 & 2 \int \frac{(3d(bc^2 - ad^2)(Abd - aCd + 2acD) - (bc^2 - ad^2)(3aDd^2 + b(-24Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 7Bd^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} 3(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3d(Abd - aCd + 2acD) - (3aDd^2 + b(-24Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 7Bd^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^{3/2} 3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{(3d(Abd - aCd + 2acD) - (3aDd^2 + b(-24Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 7Bd^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^{3/2} 3d^2} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (-Bd^2 - 3c^2D + 2cCd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \\
 & \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 681
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{6 \int \frac{ad(3aDd^2+b(-24Dc^2+14Cdc-3d^2))}{bc^2-ad^2} dx}{3d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{6 \int \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15a^2d^4D-3bdx)}{bc^2-ad^2} dx}{6}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{6 \int \frac{ad(15a^2Dd^4+ab(-186Dc^2+9d^2))}{bc^2-ad^2} dx}{6}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{6 \int \frac{2 \left( (bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D+abd^2) \right)}{bc^2-ad^2} dx}{6}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

(
2
-
(
bc^2-ad^2
)
(
15a^2d^4D+abd^2
)
)

---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b\left(\frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd\right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

(
2
-
(
2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4
)
)

---

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b \left( \frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd \right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \left( \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) \right)}{6} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( -dx(3ad^2D+b(-7Bd^2-24c^2D+14cCd)) + 3ad^2(7Cd-22cD) - 2b \left( \frac{21Ad^3}{2} - 28Bcd^2 - 96c^3D + 56c^2Cd \right) \right)}{7d^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \left( \frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) \right)}{6} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2\left(3a(7Cd - 22cD)d^2 - (3aDd^2 + b(-24Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 7Bd^2))xd - 2b(-96Dc^3 + 56Cdc^2 - 28Bd^2c + \frac{21Ad^3}{2})\right)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{7d^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(15a^2Dd^4 + ab(-$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2\left(3a(7Cd - 22cD)d^2 - (3aDd^2 + b(-24Dc^2 + 14Cdc - 7Bd^2))xd - 2b(-96Dc^3 + 56Cdc^2 - 28Bd^2c + \frac{21Ad^3}{2})\right)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{7d^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(15a^2Dd^4 + ab(-$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(7/2),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 - \\ & a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}) + ((-2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D)*(a - b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(3*d^2*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}) + ((2*(3*a*d^2*(7*C*d - 22*c*D) - 2*b*(56*c^2* \\ & C*d - 28*B*c*d^2 + (21*A*d^3)/2 - 96*c^3*D) - d*(3*a*d^2*d + b*(14*c*C*d - \\ & 7*B*d^2 - 24*c^2*D))*x)*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(7*d^2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) - (6*((2 \\ & *\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(15*a^2*d^4*D + a*b*d^2*(154*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 384*c^2*D) \\ & - 4*b^2*c*(112*c^2*C*d - 56*B*c*d^2 + 21*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D) - 3*b*d*(3*a*d^2*(7*C*d - 22*c*D) - b*(112*c^2*C*d - 56*B*c*d^2 + 21*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D)) \\ & *x)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(21*C*d \\ & - 71*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(490*c^2*C*d - 203*B*c*d^2 + 63*A*d^3 - 960*c^3*D) + 4 \\ & *b^2*c^2*(112*c^2*C*d - 56*B*c*d^2 + 21*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]* \\ & \text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2] \\ & ], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]* \\ & c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(15*a^2*d^4* \\ & D + a*b*d^2*(154*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 384*c^2*D) - 4*b^2*c*(112*c^2*C*d - 56 \\ & *B*c*d^2 + 21*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqr} \\ & \text{t}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a] \\ & ]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqr} \\ & \text{t}[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2)))/(7*d^2))/(3*d^2))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 681  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a_)+(c_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(e*f*(m+2*p+2) - d*g*(2*p+1) + e*g*(m+1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2*p+2)})], x] + \text{Simp}[p/(e^{2*(m+1)*(m+2*p+2)}) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m+2*p+2))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[m, -1] || \text{EqQ}[p, 1] || (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \&\& !\text{RationalQ}[m])) \&\& \text{NeQ}[m, -1] \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p+1, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$



rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1770 vs.  $2(743) = 1486$ .

Time = 7.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1771, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1771
default	Expression too large to display	17034

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/5*(A*a*d^5
-A*b*c^2*d^3-B*a*c*d^4+B*b*c^3*d^2+C*a*c^2*d^3-C*b*c^4*d-D*a*c^3*d^2+D*b*c
^5)/d^9*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^3-2/15*(12*A*b*c*d^3+5*
B*a*d^4-17*B*b*c^2*d^2-10*C*a*c*d^3+22*C*b*c^3*d+15*D*a*c^2*d^2-27*D*b*c^4
)/d^8*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/15*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^7
/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(21*A*a*b*d^5-33*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-61*B*a*b*c*d^4+73*B*b^2*c^3*
d^2-15*C*a^2*d^5+131*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-128*C*b^2*c^4*d+45*D*a^2*c*d^4-231*D*a*
b*c^3*d^2+198*D*b^2*c^5)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/7*D*b/d^4*x^2*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(b^2/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-6/7*D*b^2/d^4*c)
/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(b/d^5*(B*b*d^2-3*C*b*c*d-2*
D*a*d^2+6*D*b*c^2)+5/7*D*b/d^3*a-4/5*(b^2/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-6/7*D*b^2/d^4*c)
/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-(3*A*b^2*c*d^3+2*B*a*b*d^
4-6*B*b^2*c^2*d^2-6*C*a*b*c*d^3+10*C*b^2*c^3*d-D*a^2*d^4+12*D*a*b*c^2*d^2-
15*D*b^2*c^4)/d^7+1/15*b*(12*A*b*c*d^3+5*B*a*d^4-17*B*b*c^2*d^2-10*C*a*c*d
^3+22*C*b*c^3*d+15*D*a*c^2*d^2-27*D*b*c^4)/d^7+1/15*b/d^7*c*(21*A*a*b*d^5-
33*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-61*B*a*b*c*d^4+73*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-15*C*a^2*d^5+131*C*a*b*c^
2*d^3-128*C*b^2*c^4*d+45*D*a^2*c*d^4-231*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+198*D*b^2*c^5)/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)+2/5*(b^2/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-6/7*D*b^2/d^4*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(b/d^5*(B*
b*d^2-3*C*b*c*d-2*D*a*d^2+6*D*b*c^2)+5/7*D*b/d^3*a-4/5*(b^2/d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)
-6/7*D*b^2/d^4*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1811 vs.  $2(749) = 1498$ .

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1811, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.17

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

-2/315*(4*(768*D*b^3*c^9 - 448*C*b^3*c^8*d - 32*(48*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^7
*d^2 + 14*(59*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (771*D*a^2*b - 371*B*a*b^2)*c^5
*d^4 - 42*(8*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 15*(3*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d
^6 + (768*D*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 448*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 32*(48*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^
4*d^5 + 14*(59*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + (771*D*a^2*b - 371*B*a*b^2)*c^
2*d^7 - 42*(8*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 15*(3*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b)*d^9)*x
^3 + 3*(768*D*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 448*C*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 32*(48*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*
c^5*d^4 + 14*(59*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + (771*D*a^2*b - 371*B*a*b^2)*
c^3*d^6 - 42*(8*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 15*(3*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b)*c*
d^8)*x^2 + 3*(768*D*b^3*c^8*d - 448*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 32*(48*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b
^3)*c^6*d^3 + 14*(59*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (771*D*a^2*b - 371*B*a*b
^2)*c^4*d^5 - 42*(8*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 - 15*(3*D*a^3 - 7*B*a^2*b
)*c^2*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2)
, -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(768*D*b^3*c^
8*d - 448*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 32*(30*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 14*(35*C*a*b
^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (213*D*a^2*b - 203*B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 63*(C*a^2*b
- A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + (768*D*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 448*C*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 32*(30*D*a*b
^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 14*(35*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^2*d^7 + (213*D*a^2*b -
203*B*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 63*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^3 + 3*(768*D*b^3*c^6*d
^3 - 448*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 32*(30*D*a*b^2 - 7*B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 14*(35*C*a...

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(7/2),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

**3.146** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1509
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	1510
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1511
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1519
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1520
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1521
Maxima [F] . . . . .	1522
Giac [F] . . . . .	1522
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1522
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1523

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 983

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx = \frac{2(bc^2-ad^2)(c^2Cd-Bcd^2+Ad^3-c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7d^6(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(7ad^2(2cCd-Bd^2-3c^2D)-bc(30c^2Cd-23Bcd^2+16Ad^3-37c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35d^6(c+dx)^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(35a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)-abd^2(283c^2Cd-129Bcd^2+45Ad^3-507c^3D)+b^2c^2(260c^2Cd-141Bcd^2+57A}}{105d^6(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{2(105a^3d^6D+7a^2bd^4(82cCd-21Bd^2-228c^2D)-ab^2cd^2(1412c^2Cd-474Bcd^2+96Ad^3-3225c^3D))}{105d^6(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$- \frac{2b(5Cd-27cD)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^6} - \frac{2bD(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{8\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(63a^3d^6D+7a^2bd^4(38cCd-9Bd^2-117c^2D)-ab^2cd^2(598c^2Cd-171Bcd^2+24Ad^3-1536c^3D))}{105d^7(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$- \frac{8\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(7a^2d^4(5Cd-27cD)-abd^2(358c^2Cd-99Bcd^2+15Ad^3-960c^3D)+4b^2c^2(80c^2Cd-24Bcd^2))}{105d^7(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/7*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x
+c)^(7/2)+2/35*(7*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(16*A*d^3-23*B*c*d^2+
30*C*c^2*d-37*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^(5/2)+2/105*(35*a^2*d^4
*(C*d-3*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(45*A*d^3-129*B*c*d^2+283*C*c^2*d-507*D*c^3)+b^2*c^2*
(57*A*d^3-141*B*c*d^2+260*C*c^2*d-414*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/105*(105*a^3*d^6*D+7*a^2*b*d^4*(-21*B*d^2+82*C*c*d
-228*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(96*A*d^3-474*B*c*d^2+1412*C*c^2*d-3225*D*c^3)+b^3
*c^3*(48*A*d^3-279*B*c*d^2+790*C*c^2*d-1686*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(
-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15*b*(5*C*d-27*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/d^6-2/5*b*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+8/105*a^(1/2)*b^(1
/2)*(63*a^3*d^6*D+7*a^2*b*d^4*(-9*B*d^2+38*C*c*d-117*D*c^2)-a*b^2*c*d^2*(2
4*A*d^3-171*B*c*d^2+598*C*c^2*d-1536*D*c^3)+4*b^3*c^3*(3*A*d^3-24*B*c*d^2+
80*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1
-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)
)^(1/2))/d^7/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)-8/105*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(7*a^2*d^4*(5*C*d-27*D*c)-a*b*d^2*(15*A*d
^3-99*B*c*d^2+358*C*c^2*d-960*D*c^3)+4*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^3-24*B*c*d^2+80*C*c^
2*d-192*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(
1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/d^7/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(...

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(9/2),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*b*(5*C*d - 24*c*D))/(15*d^6) - (2*b*D*x
)/(5*d^5) - (2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(7*
d^6*(c + d*x)^4) + (2*(-30*b*c^3*C*d + 23*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 16*A*b*c*d^3 + 14*
a*c*C*d^3 - 7*a*B*d^4 + 37*b*c^4*D - 21*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(35*d^6*(c + d*x)^3)
- (2*(260*b^2*c^4*C*d - 141*b^2*B*c^3*d^2 + 57*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 283*a*b*c^
2*C*d^3 + 129*a*b*B*c*d^4 - 45*a*A*b*d^5 + 35*a^2*C*d^5 - 414*b^2*c^5*D +
507*a*b*c^3*d^2*D - 105*a^2*c*d^4*D))/(105*d^6*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c + d*x
)^2) - (2*(790*b^3*c^5*C*d - 279*b^3*B*c^4*d^2 + 48*A*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 1412*a
*b^2*c^3*C*d^3 + 474*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^4 - 96*a*A*b^2*c*d^5 + 574*a^2*b*c*C*d^
5 - 147*a^2*b*B*d^6 - 1686*b^3*c^6*D + 3225*a*b^2*c^4*d^2*D - 1596*a^2*b*c
^2*d^4*D + 105*a^3*d^6*D))/(105*d^6*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (8*
Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x)))^2]/d^2)*(-(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]*(-63*a^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4*(-38*c*C*d + 9*B*d^2 + 117*c^2*D)
+ a*b^2*c*d^2*(598*c^2*C*d - 171*B*c*d^2 + 24*A*d^3 - 1536*c^3*D) + 4*b^3*
c^3*(-80*c^2*C*d + 24*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)
^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-63*a
^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4*(-38*c*C*d + 9*B*d^2 + 117*c^2*D) + a*b^2*c*d^2*(59
8*c^2*C*d - 171*B*c*d^2 + 24*A*d^3 - 1536*c^3*D) + 4*b^3*c^3*(-80*c^2*C*d
+ 24*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(S
qrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x)...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 681, 25, 681, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182



$$2 \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( 7 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - (a(7Cd-7cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right)) x + \frac{7(Abcd + a(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2))}{d} \right)}{2(c+dx)^{7/2} \cdot 7(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \left( 7 \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} - ad \right) Dx^2 - (a(7Cd-7cD) + b \left( \frac{10Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{10Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad \right)) x + 7 \left( Abc + a \left( -\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd \right) \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \cdot 7(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx +$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{5 \left( d(Abd(7bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(7ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-10Dc^2 + 3Cdc + 4Bd^2))) \right) + (7a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-24Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3)}{2d^2(c+dx)^{5/2} \cdot 5(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7(bc^2 - ad^2)

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{\left( d(Abd(7bc^2 - 3ad^2) + a(7ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-10Dc^2 + 3Cdc + 4Bd^2))) \right) + (7a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-24Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3)}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \cdot d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} x$$

7(bc^2 - ad^2)

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$2 \int - \frac{(3ad(7a^2Dd^4 + 7ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2))d^2 - b^2c(-24Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3)) - b(7a^2(5Cd - 18cD)d^4 - ab(-330Dc^3 + 127Cdc^2 - 36Bd^2c + 15Ad^3))}{(c+dx)^{3/2} \cdot 5d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$2 \int \frac{(3ad(7a^2Dd^4+7ab(-5Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))d^2-b^2c(-24Dc^3+10Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-4Ad^3))-b(7a^2(5Cd-18cD)d^4-ab(-330Dc^3+127Cdc^2-36Bd^2c+15Ad^3))d^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}5d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{7d^2(c+dx)^{7/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 681

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{7/2}} +$$

$$2 \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6+7a^2b(-117Dc^2+38Cdc-9Bd^2))d^4-c}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))-bc(-17Dc^3+10Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}} +$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{7/2}} +$$

$$2 \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6+7a^2b(-117Dc^2+38Cdc-9Bd^2))d^4-c}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))-bc(-17Dc^3+10Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}} +$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{7/2}} +$$

$$2 \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6+7a^2b(-117Dc^2+38Cdc-9Bd^2))d^4-c}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))-bc(-17Dc^3+10Cdc^2-3Bd^2c-4Ad^3))(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}} +$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} + \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2)d^4 - \dots)}{2} \right) + \frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} + \dots$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} + \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2)d^4 - \dots)}{2} \right) + \frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} + \dots$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} + \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - c}{2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - c}{2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} + \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - c}{2} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - c}{2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} +$$

$$\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - \dots}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} +$$

321

$$\frac{2(-Dc^3 + Cdc^2 - Bd^2c + Ad^3)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{7d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{7/2}} +$$

$$\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(63a^3Dd^6 + 7a^2b(-117Dc^2 + 38Cdc - 9Bd^2))d^4 - \dots}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(7ad^2(-3Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) - bc(-17Dc^3 + 10Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c - 4Ad^3))(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{5/2}} +$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(c + d*x)^(9/2),x]`

output

```
(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*d^2*(b*c^2 -
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(7/2)) + ((2*(7*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(
10*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 17*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*d^2*(b
*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)) + ((-2*(7*a^2*d^4*(5*C*d - 18*c*D) - a*b*d^
2*(127*c^2*C*d - 36*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 330*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C*d
- 24*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D) - 3*d*(7*a^2*d^4*D + 7*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*
d - B*d^2 - 5*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(10*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 24*c^3*D)
)*x)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(15*d^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + (2*((-2*(63*a^3*d^6*D +
7*a^2*b*d^4*(38*c*C*d - 9*B*d^2 - 117*c^2*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(598*c^2*C*d -
171*B*c*d^2 + 24*A*d^3 - 1536*c^3*D) + 4*b^3*c^3*(80*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c*d^2
+ 3*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D) + b*d*(7*a^2*d^4*(5*C*d - 18*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(127*c
^2*C*d - 36*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 330*c^3*D) + b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c
*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (
2*b*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(63*a^3*d^6*D + 7*a^2*b*d^4*(38*c*C*d - 9*B*d^2 - 117*c^2
*D) - a*b^2*c*d^2*(598*c^2*C*d - 171*B*c*d^2 + 24*A*d^3 - 1536*c^3*D) + 4*
b^3*c^3*(80*c^2*C*d - 24*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqr
t[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]],
(2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqr
t[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(7*a^2*
d^4*(5*C*d - 27*c*D) - a*b*d^2*(358*c^2*C*d - 99*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 9...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]

rule 681

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 8.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1773, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.80

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1773
default	Expression too large to display	26409

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```



output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/7*(A*a*d^5
-A*b*c^2*d^3-B*a*c*d^4+B*b*c^3*d^2+C*a*c^2*d^3-C*b*c^4*d-D*a*c^3*d^2+D*b*c
^5)/d^10*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^4-2/35*(16*A*b*c*d^3+7
*B*a*d^4-23*B*b*c^2*d^2-14*C*a*c*d^3+30*C*b*c^3*d+21*D*a*c^2*d^2-37*D*b*c^
4)/d^9*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^3+2/105*(45*A*a*b*d^5-57
*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-129*B*a*b*c*d^4+141*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-35*C*a^2*d^5+283*C*a*b*c^
2*d^3-260*C*b^2*c^4*d+105*D*a^2*c*d^4-507*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+414*D*b^2*c^5)/d^8
/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/105*(-b*d*x^
2+a*d)/d^7/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(96*A*a*b^2*c*d^5-48*A*b^3*c^3*d^3+147*B*a^2*b*
d^6-474*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+279*B*b^3*c^4*d^2-574*C*a^2*b*c*d^5+1412*C*a*b^2*c
^3*d^3-790*C*b^3*c^5*d-105*D*a^3*d^6+1596*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-3225*D*a*b^2*c^4
*d^2+1686*D*b^3*c^6)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/5*D*b/d^5*x*(-b*d*x^
3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(b^2/d^5*(C*d-4*D*c)-4/5*D*b^2/d^5*c)/b/d*(
-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(b*(A*b*d^3-4*B*b*c*d^2-2*C*a*d^3+10*C
*b*c^2*d+8*D*a*c*d^2-20*D*b*c^3)/d^7-1/105*b*(45*A*a*b*d^5-57*A*b^2*c^2*d^
3-129*B*a*b*c*d^4+141*B*b^2*c^3*d^2-35*C*a^2*d^5+283*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-260*C*b
^2*c^4*d+105*D*a^2*c*d^4-507*D*a*b*c^3*d^2+414*D*b^2*c^5)/d^7/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)+1/105*b/d^7*c*(96*A*a*b^2*c*d^5-48*A*b^3*c^3*d^3+147*B*a^2*b*d^6-474*B*a
*b^2*c^2*d^4+279*B*b^3*c^4*d^2-574*C*a^2*b*c*d^5+1412*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-790*
C*b^3*c^5*d-105*D*a^3*d^6+1596*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-3225*D*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+168...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2598 vs.  $2(896) = 1792$ .

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2598, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

2/315*(4*(768*D*b^3*c^11 - 320*C*b^3*c^10*d - 96*(22*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^9*
d^2 + 2*(419*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^8*d^3 + 27*(67*D*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2)*c^7*
d^4 - (647*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2)*c^6*d^5 - 9*(49*D*a^3 - 19*B*a^2*b)*c^5*d
^6 + 15*(7*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c^4*d^7 + (768*D*b^3*c^7*d^4 - 320*C*b^3*c^6
*d^5 - 96*(22*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^5*d^6 + 2*(419*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^4*d^7
+ 27*(67*D*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2)*c^3*d^8 - (647*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^
9 - 9*(49*D*a^3 - 19*B*a^2*b)*c*d^10 + 15*(7*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^11)*x^4
+ 4*(768*D*b^3*c^8*d^3 - 320*C*b^3*c^7*d^4 - 96*(22*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^6*d
^5 + 2*(419*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^5*d^6 + 27*(67*D*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2)*c^4*d
^7 - (647*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^8 - 9*(49*D*a^3 - 19*B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^
9 + 15*(7*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^10)*x^3 + 6*(768*D*b^3*c^9*d^2 - 320*C*b^
3*c^8*d^3 - 96*(22*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^7*d^4 + 2*(419*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^
6*d^5 + 27*(67*D*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^2)*c^5*d^6 - (647*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2)*c
^4*d^7 - 9*(49*D*a^3 - 19*B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^8 + 15*(7*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*
d^9)*x^2 + 4*(768*D*b^3*c^10*d - 320*C*b^3*c^9*d^2 - 96*(22*D*a*b^2 - B*b^
3)*c^8*d^3 + 2*(419*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*c^7*d^4 + 27*(67*D*a^2*b - 9*B*a*b^
2)*c^6*d^5 - (647*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*b^2)*c^5*d^6 - 9*(49*D*a^3 - 19*B*a^2*b
)*c^4*d^7 + 15*(7*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c^3*d^8)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPiIn
verse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/
3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(768*D*b^3*c^10*d - 320*C*b^3*c^9*d^2 - 96*(16*D*...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(c + d*x)**(9/2),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

**3.147** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1524
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1525
Rubi [A] (verified)	1526
Maple [B] (verified)	1535
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1536
Sympy [F]	1537
Maxima [F]	1537
Giac [F]	1538
Mupad [F(-1)]	1538
Reduce [F]	1538

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 739

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(675a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(418cCd + 275Bd^2 + 95c^2D) - b^2c(110c^2Cd - 495Bcd^2 - 1848Ad^3 - 40c^3D))\sqrt{c}}{3465b^3d^2}$$

$$- \frac{2(ad^2(539Cd + 335cD) - b(110c^2Cd - 495Bcd^2 - 693Ad^3 - 40c^3D))(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3465b^2d^2}$$

$$- \frac{2(81ad^2D - b(22cCd - 99Bd^2 - 8c^2D))(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{693b^2d^2}$$

$$- \frac{2(11Cd - 13cD)(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{99bd^2} - \frac{2D(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11bd^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(539Cd + 1235cD) - b^2c^2(110c^2Cd - 495Bcd^2 - 5313Ad^3 - 40c^3D) + 3abd^2(1023c^2Cd + 15$$


---


$$3465b^{5/2}d^3 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(675a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(418cCd + 275Bd^2 + 95c^2D) - b^2c(110c^2Cd - 495Bcd^2 - 1848Ad^3 -$$


---


$$3465b^{7/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```

-2/3465*(675*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(275*B*d^2+418*C*c*d+95*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(-18
48*A*d^3-495*B*c*d^2+110*C*c^2*d-40*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/b^3/d^2-2/3465*(a*d^2*(539*C*d+335*D*c)-b*(-693*A*d^3-495*B*c*d^2+110*C*c
^2*d-40*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-2/693*(81*a*d^2*D-b
*(-99*B*d^2+22*C*c*d-8*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-2/99
*(11*C*d-13*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/11*D*(d*x+c)^(9/2)
*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/3465*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(539*C*d+1235*D*c)-b^2*c
^2*(-5313*A*d^3-495*B*c*d^2+110*C*c^2*d-40*D*c^3)+3*a*b*d^2*(693*A*d^3+159
5*B*c*d^2+1023*C*c^2*d+85*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c
+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3465*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(675*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(275*B
*d^2+418*C*c*d+95*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(-1848*A*d^3-495*B*c*d^2+110*C*c^2*d-40*D*c
^3))*(d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 896, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \left( -3a^2d^4(539Cd + 1235cD) - b^2c^2(-110c^2Cd + 4 \dots \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-3*a^2*d^4*(539*C*d + 1235*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(-110*c^2*C*d + 495*B*c*d^2 + 5313*A*d^3 + 40*c^3*D) - 3*a*b*d^2*(1023*c^2*C*d + 1595*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 + 85*c^3*D) - (c + d*x)*(675*a^2*d^4*D + a*b*d^2*(1025*c^2*D + c*d*(1793*C + 1145*D*x) + d^2*(825*B + 539*C*x + 405*D*x^2)) + b^2*(-20*c^4*D + 5*c^3*d*(11*C + 3*D*x) + 5*c^2*d^2*(297*B + x*(165*C + 113*D*x)) + d^4*x*(693*A + 5*x*(99*B + 77*C*x + 63*D*x^2)) + c*d^3*(2541*A + 5*x*(297*B + 209*C*x + 161*D*x^2)))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(539*C*d + 1235*c*D) + b^2*c^2*(-110*c^2*C*d + 495*B*c*d^2 + 5313*A*d^3 + 40*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(1023*c^2*C*d + 1595*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 + 85*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3465*A*b^(5/2)*c^2*d^2 - 675*a^(5/2)*d^4*D + 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(539*C*d + 1010*c*D) - 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^2*(418*c*C*d + 275*B*d^2 + 95*c^2*D) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*d*(605*c^2*C*d + 1320*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 - 10*c^3*D) - Sqrt[a]*b^2*c*(-110*c^2*C*d + 495*B*c*d^2 + 1848*A*d^3 + 40*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 754, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.459$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (b(11Cd-13cD)x^2d^2+(11Abd+9acD)d^2+(-2bDc^2+11bBd^2+9ad^2D)xd)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} - \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (b(11Cd-13cD)x^2d^2 + (11Abd+9acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2+11bBd^2+9ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} \\
 & \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(c+dx)^{5/2} (d(99Abd+77aCd-10acD) + (81ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+22Cdc-99Bd^2))x)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{9bd^2} - \frac{2}{9}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}(11Cd-13cD) \\
 & \frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} \\
 & \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{9}d \int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (d(99Abd+77aCd-10acD) + (81ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+22Cdc-99Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{9}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}(11Cd-13cD) \\
 & \frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} \\
 & \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 687 \\
 & \frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (3d(231Acdb^2+a(135aDd^2+b(-10Dc^2+143Cdc+165Bd^2))) + b(ad^2(539Cd+335cD)-b(-40Dc^3+110Cdc^2-495Bd^2c-693Ad^3))x)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7b} \right) \\
 & \frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} \\
 & \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{9}d \left( \int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (3d(231Acdb^2+a(135aDd^2+b(-10Dc^2+143Cdc+165Bd^2))) + b(ad^2(539Cd+335cD)-b(-40Dc^3+110Cdc^2-495Bd^2c-693Ad^3))x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7b} \right) \\
 & \frac{11bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}} \\
 & \frac{11bd^2}{11bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 687
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{3b\sqrt{c+dx}(d(231Abd(5bc^2+3ad^2)+a(a(539Cd+1010cD)d^2+5bc(-2Dc^2+121Cdc+264Bd^2)))+(675a^2Dd^4+3ab(95Dc^2+418Cdc+275Bd^2))d^2-b^2c}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(d(231Abd(5bc^2+3ad^2)+a(a(539Cd+1010cD)d^2+5bc(-2Dc^2+121Cdc+264Bd^2)))+(675a^2Dd^4+3ab(95Dc^2+418Cdc+275Bd^2))d^2-b^2c}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\int \left( \frac{d(231Acd(15bc^2+17ad^2)b^2+a(675a^2Dd^4+3ab(1105Dc^2+957Cdc+275Bd^2))d^2+5b^2c^2(2Dc^2+341Cdc+891Bd^2))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + b \frac{(3a^2(539Cd+1235cD))d^4+3b^2c^2(2Dc^2+341Cdc+891Bd^2)}{3b} \right)}{5b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{\int \frac{d(231Acd(15bc^2+17ad^2)b^2+a(675a^2Dd^4+3ab(1105Dc^2+957Cdc+275Bd^2))d^2+5b^2c^2(2Dc^2+341Cdc+891Bd^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + b \frac{(3a^2(539Cd+1235cD))d^4+3b^2c^2(2Dc^2+341Cdc+891Bd^2)}{3b}}{5b}}{7b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{b \left( 3a^2 d^4 (1235cD + 539Cd) + 3abd^2 (693Ad^3 + 1595Bcd^2 + 85c^3D + 1023c^2Cd) - b^2c^2 (-5313Ad^3 - 495Bcd^2 - 40c^3D + 110c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - c^3)}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{b \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( 3a^2 d^4 (1235cD + 539Cd) + 3abd^2 (693Ad^3 + 1595Bcd^2 + 85c^3D + 1023c^2Cd) - b^2c^2 (-5313Ad^3 - 495Bcd^2 - 40c^3D + 110c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - c^3)}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(675a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(275Bd^2 + 95c^2D + 418cCd) - b^2c(-1848Ad^3 - 495Bcd^2 - 40c^3D + 110c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right. \\ \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d} \right) \frac{1}{9}d \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(675a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(275Bd^2 + 95c^2D + 418cCd) - b^2c(-1848Ad^3 - 495Bcd^2 - 40c^3D + 110c^2Cd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right. \\ \left. \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d} \right) \frac{1}{9}d \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(675a^2d^4D+3abd^2(275Bd^2+95c^2D+418cCd))-b^2c(-1848Ad^3-495Bcd^2-40c^3D+110c^2Cd)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \right) \\ \frac{1}{9}d \end{array} \right\} 513$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(bc^2-ad^2)(675a^2Dd^4+3ab(95Dc^2+418Cdc+275Bd^2))d^2-b^2c(-40Dc^3+110Cdc^2-495Bd^2c-1848Ad^3)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \int \frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)$$


---


$$\frac{2D(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11bd^2}$$

321

$$\frac{1}{9}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(675a^2d^4D+3abd^2(275Bd^2+95c^2D+418Cd)-b^2c(-1848Ad^3-495Bd^2c))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2], x]`

output `(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(9/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(11*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(11*C*d - 13*c*D)*(c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/9 + (d*((-2*(81*a*d^2*D - b*(22*c*C*d - 99*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(7*b) + ((-2*(a*d^2*(539*C*d + 335*c*D) - b*(110*c^2*C*d - 495*B*c*d^2 - 693*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 + (3*((-2*(675*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(418*c*C*d + 275*B*d^2 + 95*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(110*c^2*C*d - 495*B*c*d^2 - 1848*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(539*C*d + 1235*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(110*c^2*C*d - 495*B*c*d^2 - 5313*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D) + 3*a*b*d^2*(1023*c^2*C*d + 1595*B*c*d^2 + 693*A*d^3 + 85*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(675*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(418*c*C*d + 275*B*d^2 + 95*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(110*c^2*C*d - 495*B*c*d^2 - 1848*A*d^3 - 40*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b)))/5)/(7*b))/9)/(11*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1847 vs.  $2(655) = 1310$ .

Time = 6.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1848, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.50

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1848
default	Expression too large to display	6097

input

```

int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```



output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/11*D*d^2/b
*x^4*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b/d*x^3*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d
^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
^(1/2)-2/5*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3+8/11*D*d^2/b*a*c+7/9*(C*d^3+23
/11*d^2*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+
23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(3*A
*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d+C*c^3+2/3*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*
d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*d^3
+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3+8/11*D*d^2/b*a*c+7/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b*a-
6/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*
c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*c^3+2/5*(A*d^3+3*
B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3+8/11*D*d^2/b*a*c+7/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b*a-6/7
*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*c)/
d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(3*A*c*d^2+3*B*c^2*d+C*c^3+2/3*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b/d*
a*c+5/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D
)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+3*C*c^2*d+D*c^3+8/11*D*d^2/b*a*c+7/9*(C*d^
3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/b*a-6/7*(B*d^3+3*C*c*d^2+3*D*c^2*d+9/11*D*d^3/b*a-8/9*(C*
d^3+23/11*d^2*c*D)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(...

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 663, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```
2/10395*((40*D*b^3*c^6 - 110*C*b^3*c^5*d + 45*(5*D*a*b^2 + 11*B*b^3)*c^4*d
^2 - 66*(31*C*a*b^2 + 77*A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 780*(8*D*a^2*b + 11*B*a*b^2)*c^2
*d^4 - 66*(106*C*a^2*b + 147*A*a*b^2)*c*d^5 - 225*(9*D*a^3 + 11*B*a^2*b)*d
^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b
*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(40*D*b^3*c^5*d - 110*C*
b^3*c^4*d^2 + 15*(17*D*a*b^2 + 33*B*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + 33*(93*C*a*b^2 + 161*A*
b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 15*(247*D*a^2*b + 319*B*a*b^2)*c*d^5 + 231*(7*C*a^2*b + 9*A
*a*b^2)*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/
27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(315*D
*b^3*d^6*x^4 - 20*D*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 55*C*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 5*(205*D*a*b^2 + 297*
B*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 11*(163*C*a*b^2 + 231*A*b^3)*c*d^5 + 75*(9*D*a^2*b + 11*B
*a*b^2)*d^6 + 35*(23*D*b^3*c*d^5 + 11*C*b^3*d^6)*x^3 + 5*(113*D*b^3*c^2*d^
4 + 209*C*b^3*c*d^5 + 9*(9*D*a*b^2 + 11*B*b^3)*d^6)*x^2 + (15*D*b^3*c^3*d^
3 + 825*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 5*(229*D*a*b^2 + 297*B*b^3)*c*d^5 + 77*(7*C*a*b^2
+ 9*A*b^3)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^4*d^4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((c + d*x)**(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/sqrt(a - b*x**2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.148** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1539
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1540
Rubi [A] (verified)	1541
Maple [B] (verified)	1548
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1549
Sympy [F]	1550
Maxima [F]	1550
Giac [F]	1551
Mupad [F(-1)]	1551
Reduce [F]	1551

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 594

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(3ad^2(25Cd+13cD) - b(18c^2Cd - 63Bcd^2 - 105Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^2d^2}$$

$$- \frac{2\left(49aD + b\left(63B - \frac{2c(9Cd-4cD)}{d^2}\right)\right)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^2}$$

$$- \frac{2(9Cd - 11cD)(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{63bd^2} - \frac{2D(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{9bd^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(147a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(82cCd + 63Bd^2 + 11c^2D) - b^2c(18c^2Cd - 63Bcd^2 - 420Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}$$


---


$$315b^{5/2}d^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(25Cd+13cD) - b(18c^2Cd - 63Bcd^2 - 105Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{ Elliptic}$$


---


$$+ \frac{315b^{5/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/315*(3*a*d^2*(25*C*d+13*D*c)-b*(-105*A*d^3-63*B*c*d^2+18*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-2/315*(49*D*a+b*(63*B-2*c*(9*C*d-4*D*c)/d^2))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-2/63*(9*C*d-11*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/9*D*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/315*a^(1/2)*(147*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(63*B*d^2+82*C*c*d+11*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(-420*A*d^3-63*B*c*d^2+18*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/315*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(3*a*d^2*(25*C*d+13*D*c)-b*(-105*A*d^3-63*B*c*d^2+18*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 755, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -147a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(82cCd + 63Bd^2 + 11c^2D) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-147*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(82*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 + 11*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(-18*c^2*C*d + 63*B*c*d^2 + 420*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) - b*(c + d*x)*(a*d^2*(75*C*d + 88*c*D + 49*d*D*x) + b*(-4*c^3*D + 3*c^2*d*(3*C + D*x) + 2*c*d^2*(63*B + x*(36*C + 25*D*x)) + d^3*(105*A + x*(63*B + 5*x*(9*C + 7*D*x)))))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(147*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(82*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 + 11*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(-18*c^2*C*d + 63*B*c*d^2 + 420*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(315*A*b^2*c*d^2 + 147*a^2*d^3*D - 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(25*C*d + 13*c*D) + 3*a*b*d*(57*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D) - Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*(-18*c^2*C*d + 63*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(315*b^3*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 610, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (b(9Cd-11cD)x^2 d^2 + (9Abd+7acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2+9bBd^2+7ad^2D)xd)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (b(9Cd-11cD)x^2 d^2 + (9Abd+7acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2+9bBd^2+7ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(c+dx)^{3/2} (3d(21Abd+15aCd-2acD) + (49ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+18Cdc-63Bd^2))x)}{7bd^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(9Cd-11cD)}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (3d(21Abd+15aCd-2acD) + (49ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+18Cdc-63Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(9Cd-11cD)}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \left( -\frac{2 \int -\frac{3\sqrt{c+dx} (d(105Acdb^2+a(49aDd^2+b(-2Dc^2+57Cdc+63Bd^2))) + b(3ad^2(25Cd+13cD)-b(-8Dc^3+18Cdc^2-63Bd^2c-105Ad^3))x)}{5b\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(9Cd-11cD)}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{3 \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} (d(105Acdb^2+a(49aDd^2+b(-2Dc^2+57Cdc+63Bd^2))) + b(3ad^2(25Cd+13cD)-b(-8Dc^3+18Cdc^2-63Bd^2c-105Ad^3))x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(9Cd-11cD)}{\frac{9bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{b(d(105Abd(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(3a(25Cd+62cD)d^2+bc(2Dc^2+153Cdc+252Bd^2)))+(147a^2Dd^4+3ab(11Dc^2+82Cdc+63Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-8Dc^3+18Cd^3))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{d(105Abd(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(3a(25Cd+62cD)d^2+bc(2Dc^2+153Cdc+252Bd^2)))+(147a^2Dd^4+3ab(11Dc^2+82Cdc+63Bd^2)d^2-b^2c(-8Dc^3+18Cd^3))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(147a^2d^4D+3abd^2(63Bd^2+11c^2D+82cCd))-b^2c(-420Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(13cD+25Cd)-b(-10c^3+18c^2D))}{d} \right)}{5b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(147a^2d^4D+3abd^2(63Bd^2+11c^2D+82cCd))-b^2c(-420Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(13cD+25Cd)-b(-10c^3+18c^2D))}{d} \right)}{5b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 508



$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(147a^2d^4D+3abd^2(63Bd^2+11c^2D+82cCd))-b^2c(-420Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{ad+bc}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{\sqrt{2}}}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(13cD+25Cd))-b(-105Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{7}d \\ 3 \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{array} \right\} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(13cD+25Cd)-b(-105Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{7}d \\ 3 \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{array} \right\} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(13cD+25Cd)-b(-105Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d}{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{-2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) (3ad^2(13cD+25Cd)-b(-105Ad^3-63Bcd^2-8c^3D+18c^2Cd)) \right)}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}} \over 9bd^2$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(9*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(9*C*d - 11*c*D)
*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/7 + (d*((-2*(49*a*d^2*D - b*(18*c*C*d -
63*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b) + (3*((-2*(3*a
*d^2*(25*C*d + 13*c*D) - b*(18*c^2*C*d - 63*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D)
)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*(147*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d
^2*(82*c*C*d + 63*B*d^2 + 11*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(18*c^2*C*d - 63*B*c*d^2 - 420
*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt
[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqr
t[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
+ (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(25*C*d + 13*c*D) - b*(18*c^2*C*d -
63*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[
a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*S
qrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b)))/7)/(9*b*d^3)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Sim  
p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^  
2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]  
) , x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp  
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,  
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1149 vs.  $2(516) = 1032$ .

Time = 5.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1150
default	Expression too large to display	4971

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/9*D/b*d*x^
3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C
*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(A*d^2+
2*B*c*d+C*c^2+2/3*D/b*d*a*c+5/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/b*a-4/5*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+
D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*c^2+2/5*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C*d
^2+10/9*D*c*d)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2+2/3*D/b*d*a*c+5/7*(C*
d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/b*a-4/5*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C*d^2+10/9
*D*c*d)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(2*A*c*d+B*c^2+4/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/b/d*a*c
+3/5*(B*d^2+2*C*c*d+D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/d*c)/b*a-2/
3*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2+2/3*D/b*d*a*c+5/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/b*a-4/5*(B*d^2
+2*C*c*d+D*c^2+7/9*D/b*d^2*a-6/7*(C*d^2+10/9*D*c*d)/d*c)/d*c)*((c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*Ellip...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 503, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( (8Db^2c^5 - 18Cb^2c^4d + 9(3Dab + 7Bb^2)c^3d^2 - 3(71Cab \right.}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```
2/945*((8*D*b^2*c^5 - 18*C*b^2*c^4*d + 9*(3*D*a*b + 7*B*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(
71*C*a*b + 175*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 3*(137*D*a^2 + 189*B*a*b)*c*d^4 - 45*(5*C*
a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(
b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*D*b^2
*c^4*d - 18*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 3*(11*D*a*b + 21*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 6*(41*C*a*b
+ 70*A*b^2)*c*d^4 + 21*(7*D*a^2 + 9*B*a*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta
(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierst
rassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d
^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(35*D*b^2*d^5*x^3 - 4*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 9*C*b^2
*c^2*d^3 + 2*(44*D*a*b + 63*B*b^2)*c*d^4 + 15*(5*C*a*b + 7*A*b^2)*d^5 + 5*
(10*D*b^2*c*d^4 + 9*C*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (3*D*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 72*C*b^2*c*d^4 + 7
*(7*D*a*b + 9*B*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^4)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((c + d*x)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/sqrt(a - b*x**2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



output

```
( - 294*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*d**3 - 1260*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt
(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d - 378*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2 -
1210*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d - 196*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a
- b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x - 630*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c**2 - 2
52*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x - 300*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a -
b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x - 380*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**2
- 140*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**3 - 441*int((sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*
d**4 - 1260*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x
**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c*d**2 - 567*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)
*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*d**3 - 837*int((sqrt(
c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b
**2*c**2*d**2 - 189*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x
- b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**4*c**2*d + 30*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*
x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c**4 + 147*int((sq
rt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*
d**4 + 630*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 -
b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2 + 189*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(
a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*d**3 + 801*int((sqrt(c + d
*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*c**...
```

**3.149** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1553
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1554
Rubi [A] (verified)	1555
Maple [A] (verified)	1561
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1562
Sympy [F]	1562
Maxima [F]	1563
Giac [F]	1563
Mupad [F(-1)]	1563
Reduce [F]	1564

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 477

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(25aD + b\left(35B - \frac{2c(7Cd-4cD)}{d^2}\right)\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105b^2}$$

$$- \frac{2(7Cd - 9cD)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35bd^2} - \frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7bd^2}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(63Cd + 19cD) - b(14c^2Cd - 35Bcd^2 - 105Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{105b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(25ad^2D - b(14cCd - 35Bd^2 - 8c^2D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{105b^{5/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/105*(25*D*a+b*(35*B-2*c*(7*C*d-4*D*c)/d^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-2/35*(7*C*d-9*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/7*D*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/105*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(63*C*d+19*D*c)-b*(-105*A*d^3-35*B*c*d^2+14*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/105*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(25*a*d^2*D-b*(-35*B*d^2+14*C*c*d-8*D*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 624, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( -ad^2(63Cd+19cD) - b(-14c^2Cd+35Bcd^2+105Ad^3+8c^3D) - (c+dx)(25ad^2D+b(-14c^2Cd+35Bcd^2+105Ad^3+8c^3D)) \right)}{b^2 d^2 \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(a*d^2*(63*C*d + 19*c*D)) - b*(-14*c^2*C*d + 35*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) - (c + d*x)*(25*a*d^2*D + b*(-4*c^2*D + c*d*(7*C + 3*D*x) + d^2*(35*B + 3*x*(7*C + 5*D*x)))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(63*C*d + 19*c*D) + b*(-14*c^2*C*d + 35*B*c*d^2 + 105*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(105*A*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 25*a^(3/2)*d^2*D + 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(21*C*d - 2*c*D) + Sqrt[a]*b*(14*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(105*b^2*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & - \frac{2 \int -\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(b(7Cd-9cD)x^2d^2+(7Abd+5acD)d^2+(-2bDc^2+7bBd^2+5ad^2D)xd)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{7bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} - \frac{7bd^2}{7bd^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(b(7Cd-9cD)x^2d^2+(7Abd+5acD)d^2+(-2bDc^2+7bBd^2+5ad^2D)xd)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7bd^3} - \frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3 \sqrt{c+dx} (d(35Abd+21aCd-2acD) + (25ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+14Cdc-35Bd^2))x)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{5} d \sqrt{a-bx^2} (c+dx)^{3/2} (7Cd-9cD)}{5bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} d \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} (d(35Abd+21aCd-2acD) + (25ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+14Cdc-35Bd^2))x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{5} d \sqrt{a-bx^2} (c+dx)^{3/2} (7Cd-9cD)}{5bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} d \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{d(105Acdb^2+a(25aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+49Cdc+35Bd^2))) + b(ad^2(63Cd+19cD)-b(-8Dc^3+14Cdc^2-35Bd^2c-105Ad^3))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b} \right)}{5bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} d \left( \int \frac{d(105Acdb^2+a(25aDd^2+b(2Dc^2+49Cdc+35Bd^2))) + b(ad^2(63Cd+19cD)-b(-8Dc^3+14Cdc^2-35Bd^2c-105Ad^3))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aD-9cD)}{3b} \right)}{5bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} d \left( \frac{b(ad^2(19cD+63Cd)-b(-105Ad^3-35Bcd^2-8c^3D+14c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(25ad^2D-b(-35Bd^2-8c^2D+14cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{5bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( ad^2(19cD+63Cd) - b(-105Ad^3 - 35Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 14c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \left( 25ad^2D - b(-35Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 14cCd) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

7bd<sup>3</sup>

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( ad^2(19cD+63Cd) - b(-105Ad^3 - 35Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 14c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \left( 25ad^2D - b(-35Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 14cCd) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \left( 25ad^2D - b(-35Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 14cCd) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d} \right) \left( ad^2(19cD+63Cd) - b(-105Ad^3 - 35Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 14c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(25ad^2D-b(-35Bd^2-8c^2D+14cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{ad^2(19)}{\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{a+d}}}$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(25ad^2D-b(-35Bd^2-8c^2D+14cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)(25ad^2D-b(-35Bd^2-8c^2D+14cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{3b} \right)$$

$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^2}$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/Sqrt[a - b*x^2], x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*D*(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(7*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(7*C*d - 9*c*D)* \\ & (c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/5 + (d*((-2*(25*a*d^2*D - b*(14*c*C*d - 3 \\ & 5*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((-2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b] \\ & *(a*d^2*(63*C*d + 19*c*D) - b*(14*c^2*C*d - 35*B*c*d^2 - 105*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x] \\ & *\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], \\ & (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)] \\ & *\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(25*a*d^2*D - b*(14*c*C*d - 35*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b] \\ & *(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], \\ & (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b))/5)/(7*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$



rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 793, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2Dx^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7b} - \frac{2\left(Cd+\frac{Dc}{7}\right)x\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(Bd+Cc+\frac{5Dad}{7b}-\frac{4\left(Cd+\frac{Dc}{7}\right)c}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^{(1/2)}*(-2/7*D/b*x^2* \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x \\ & ^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(B*d+C*c+5/7*D/b*a*d-4/5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/d*c)/b/d*(- \\ & b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*c+2/5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(B*d \\ & +C*c+5/7*D/b*a*d-4/5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/d*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d) \\ & )/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) \\ & )^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x \\ & ^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))))^{(1/2)},((-c/d \\ & +1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*d+B*c+4/7*D/b*a*c+3/ \\ & 5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/b*a-2/3*(B*d+C*c+5/7*D/b*a*d-4/5*(C*d+1/7*D*c)/d*c)/d*c)* \\ & (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) \\ & )^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*El \\ & lipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/ \\ & d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2)}+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a* \\ & b)^{(1/2))))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))^{(1/2))} \end{aligned}$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 396, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (8Db^2c^4 - 14Cb^2c^3d + (13Dab + 35Bb^2)c^2d^2 - 42(2Cab + 5Ab^2)cd^3 - 15(5Da^2 + 7Bab)d^4) \sqrt{-b} \right)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/315*((8*D*b^2*c^4 - 14*C*b^2*c^3*d + (13*D*a*b + 35*B*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 42*(2*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*c*d^3 - 15*(5*D*a^2 + 7*B*a*b)*d^4)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*D*b^2*c^3*d - 14*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 + (19*D*a*b + 35*B*b^2)*c*d^3 + 21*(3*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d^4)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(15*D*b^2*d^4*x^2 - 4*D*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 7*C*b^2*c*d^3 + 5*(5*D*a*b + 7*B*b^2)*d^4 + 3*(D*b^2*c*d^3 + 7*C*b^2*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^4)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/sqrt(a - b*x**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/sqrt(-b*x^2 + a), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-70\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}abd - 88\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}acd - 70\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}b^2c - 32\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}c^2}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(-70*sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*a*b*d - 88*sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*a*c*d - 70*sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*b**2*c - 32*sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*b*c**2*x - 20*sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**2 - 105*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*d**2 - 82*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c*d**2 - 35*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c*d + 6*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**3 + 35*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*d**2 + 44*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*c*d**2 + 70*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**2 + 35*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c*d + 32*int((sqrt(c+d*x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c+a*d*x-b*c*x**2-b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**3)/(70*b**2*c)`

**3.150**       $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1565
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1566
Rubi [A] (verified)	1567
Maple [A] (verified)	1572
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1573
Sympy [F]	1573
Maxima [F]	1574
Giac [F]	1574
Mupad [F(-1)]	1574
Reduce [F]	1575

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 410

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(5Cd - 7cD)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{15bd^2} - \frac{2D(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{5bd^2}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a}(9ad^2D - b(10cCd - 15Bd^2 - 8c^2D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(5Cd - 7cD) + b(10c^2Cd - 15Bcd^2 + 15Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/15*(5*C*d-7*D*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/5*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/15*a^(1/2)*(9*a*d^2*D-b*(-15*B*d^2+10*C*c*d-8*D*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/15*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(5*C*d-7*D*c)+b*(15*A*d^3-15*B*c*d^2+10*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 546, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -9ad^2D - b(-10cCd + 15Bd^2 + 8c^2D) + b(c + dx)(-5Cd + 4cD - 3dDx) + \frac{i\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-9*a*d^2*D - b*(-10*c*C*d + 15*B*d^2 + 8*c^2*D) + b*(c
+ d*x)*(-5*C*d + 4*c*D - 3*d*D*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9
*a*d^2*D + b*(-10*c*C*d + 15*B*d^2 + 8*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] +
x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3
/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(15*A*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 9*a^(3/2)*d^2*D +
a*Sqrt[b]*d*(5*C*d + 2*c*D) + Sqrt[a]*b*(10*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*S
qrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x
)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2))))/(15*b^2*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]
)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{b(5Cd - 7cD)x^2 d^2 + (5Abd + 3acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2 + 5bBd^2 + 3ad^2D)xd}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} - \frac{2D\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{b(5Cd - 7cD)x^2 d^2 + (5Abd + 3acD)d^2 + (-2bDc^2 + 5bBd^2 + 3ad^2D)xd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} - \frac{2D\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(d(15Abd+5aCd+2acD)+(9ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+10Cdc-15Bd^2))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5Cd-7cD)}{3bd^2} - \frac{5bd^3}{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}}{5bd^2} \downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \int \frac{d(15Abd+5aCd+2acD)+(9ad^2D-b(-8Dc^2+10Cdc-15Bd^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5Cd-7cD)}{5bd^2}}{5bd^2} \downarrow 600$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{(9ad^2D-b(-15Bd^2-8c^2D+10cCd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5Cd-7cD)}{5bd^2}}{5bd^3} \downarrow 509$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(9ad^2D-b(-15Bd^2-8c^2D+10cCd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5Cd-7cD)}{5bd^2}}{5bd^3} \downarrow 508$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9ad^2D-b(-15Bd^2-8c^2D+10cCd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5Cd-7cD)}{5bd^2}}{5bd^3}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)-\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \qquad 5bd^3$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)-\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \qquad 5bd^3$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \qquad 5bd^3$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(5Cd-7cD)+b(15Ad^3-15Bcd^2-8c^3D+10c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2D\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \qquad 5bd^3$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*D*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(5*C*d - 7*c*D)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(9*a*d^2*D - b*(10*c*C*d - 15*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(a*d^2*(5*C*d - 7*c*D) + b*(10*c^2*C*d - 15*B*c*d^2 + 15*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 664, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2Dx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(C-\frac{4Dc}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + \frac{2\left(A+\frac{2Dac}{5bd}+\frac{(C-\frac{4Dc}{5d})a}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\sqrt{\frac{ab}{b}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c}{d}}}{\dots} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/5*D/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(C-4/5*D/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A+2/5*D/b/d*a*c+1/3*(C-4/5*D/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B+3/5*a*D/b-2/3*(C-4/5*D/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (8Dbc^3 - 10Cbc^2d + 3(Da + 5Bb)cd^2 - 15(Ca + 3Ab)d^3) \sqrt{-bd} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(bc^2 + 3ad^2)}{3bd^2}, - \right. \right.}{}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/45*((8*D*b*c^3 - 10*C*b*c^2*d + 3*(D*a + 5*B*b)*c*d^2 - 15*(C*a + 3*A*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*D*b*c^2*d - 10*C*b*c*d^2 + 3*(3*D*a + 5*B*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(3*D*b*d^3*x - 4*D*b*c*d^2 + 5*C*b*d^3)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d^4)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-6\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}ad - 10\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}b^2 - 4\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}bcx - 9\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2-a}}{-bdx^3-bcx^2+a}\right)}{1}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*d - 10*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2 - 4*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*x - 9*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*d**2 - 15*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*d + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**2 + 3*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*d**2 + 10*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c + 5*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*d + 4*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**2)/(10*b**2*c)
```



### 3.151 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1576
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1577
Rubi [A] (verified)	1578
Maple [B] (verified)	1583
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1584
Sympy [F]	1584
Maxima [F]	1585
Giac [F]	1585
Mupad [F(-1)]	1585
Reduce [F]	1586

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 449

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2D\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(6c^2Cd - 3Bcd^2 + 3Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{bc+ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}\right)}{3\sqrt{bd^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2D - b(6cCd - 3Bd^2 - 8c^2D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```
2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/3*D*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+2/3*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(3*C*d-5*D*c)-b*(3*A*d^3-3*B*c*d^2+6*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*D-b*(-3*B*d^2+6*C*c*d-8*D*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 646, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) + b(-6c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 3Ad^3 + 8c^3D)) \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a*d^2*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) + b*(-6*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*(a - b*x^2) + d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)*(a*d^2*D*(c + d*x) - b*(3*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 4*c^3*D + c^2*(-3*C*d + d*D*x)))) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) + b*(-6*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 3*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) + I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*A*b^(3/2)*d^2 + a^(3/2)*d^2*D - 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(C*d - 2*c*D) + Sqrt[a]*b*(-6*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 8*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(3*b*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 476, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right) Dx^2 - \left(a(Cd - cD) + b\left(\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)\right) x + \frac{-aDc^2 + Abdc + aCdc - aBd^2}{d}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right) Dx^2 - \left(a(Cd - cD) + b\left(\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} - \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)\right) x + Abc + a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{3}D\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx} \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) - \frac{2 \int \frac{d(3Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(-8Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2}}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{d(3Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2))) - b(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(-8Dc^3 + 6Cdc^2 - 3Bd^2c + 3Ad^3))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{\frac{2}{3}D\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx} \left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} (Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{d^2\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2D - b(-3Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 6cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(3Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 6c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2}{3}D\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2D - b(-3Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 6cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(3Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 6c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d} + \frac{2}{3}D\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(3Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 6c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2D - b(-3Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 6cCd)) \int}{d}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2D - b(-3Bd^2 - 8c^2D + 6cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(3Cd - 5cD) - b(3Ad^3 - 3Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 6c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2-8c^2D+6cCd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(3Cd-5cD)-b(3Ad^3-3Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{ad+bc}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(3Cd-5cD)-b(3Ad^3-3Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd)) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}(ad^2D-b(3Ad^3-3Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{ad+bc}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(3Cd-5cD)-b(3Ad^3-3Bcd^2-8c^3D+6c^2Cd)) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}\text{EllipticF}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{ad+bc}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) + ((2*(a/b - c^2/d^2)*D*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/3 \\ & + ((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(a*d^2*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) - b*(6*c^2*C*d - 3*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(d \\ & *\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*d^2*D - b*(6*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 8*c^2*D))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b*d^2)/(b*c^2 - a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{!(NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 787 vs. 2(385) = 770.

Time = 5.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 788, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx^2+ad)(Ad^3-Bcd^2+Cc^2d-Dc^3)}{d^3(a d^2-bc^2)\sqrt{(x+\frac{c}{d})(-bdx^2+ad)}} - \frac{2D\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3d^2b} + \frac{2\left(\frac{Bd^2-Ccd+Dc^2}{d^3} - \frac{bc(Ad^3-Bcd^2+Cc^2d-Dc^3)}{d^3(ad^2-bc^2)}\right)}{d^3(ad^2-bc^2)} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/3*D/d^2/b*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*((B*d^2-C*c*d+D*c^2)/d^3-b*c/d^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/3*D/d/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/d^2*(C*d-D*c)-b/d^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-2/3*D/d^2*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( (8Db^2c^5 - 6Cb^2c^4d - (11Dab - 3Bb^2)c^3d^2 + 6(2Cab + Ab^2)c^2d^3 - 3(Da^2 + 3Bab)cd^4 + (8Db^2c^4 \right.$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/9*((8*D*b^2*c^5 - 6*C*b^2*c^4*d - (11*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 3*(D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*c*d^4 + (8*D*b^2*c^4*d - 6*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - (11*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 6*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^4 - 3*(D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*D*b^2*c^4*d - 6*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - (5*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d^4 + (8*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 6*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - (5*D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c*d^4 + 3*(C*a*b - A*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(4*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*b^2*d^5 - (D*a*b - 3*B*b^2)*c*d^4 + (D*b^2*c^2*d^3 - D*a*b*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^3*c^3*d^4 - a*b^2*c*d^6 + (b^3*c^2*d^5 - a*b^2*d^7)*x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.152**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1587
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1588
Rubi [A] (verified)	1589
Maple [A] (verified)	1594
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1595
Sympy [F]	1596
Maxima [F]	1597
Giac [F]	1597
Mupad [F(-1)]	1597
Reduce [F]	1598

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 568

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(3ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(2c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 4Ad^3 - 5c^3D))\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 5c^2D) - b^2c(2c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - 4Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{bd^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3ad^2(Cd - 3cD) - b(2c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 - 8c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{bd^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x
+c)^(3/2)+2/3*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(-4*A*d^3+B*c*d^2+2*C*
c^2*d-5*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/3*a^
(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*D+3*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-5*D*c^2)-b^2*c*(-4*A*d^3+B*c*
d^2+2*C*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(
1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-3*D*c)-b*(-A*d^3+B*c*d^2+2*C
*c^2*d-8*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2
)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^
(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 764, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\dots} \left( -2bc^3Cd - bBc^2d^2 + 4Abcd^3 + 6acCd^3 - 3aBd^4 + 5bc^4D - 9 \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-2*b*c^3*C*d - b*B*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*b*c*d^3 + 6*a*c*C*d^3
- 3*a*B*d^4 + 5*b*c^4*D - 9*a*c^2*d^2*D - (3*a^2*d^4*D)/b + 3*a*d^2*(-2*c
*C*d + B*d^2 + 5*c^2*D) + b*c*(2*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D) +
((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(c + d*x) + (I*(Sqrt
[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 5*c^2*D) +
b^2*c*(-2*c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + 4*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b]
+ x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x
)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]],
(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*A*b^2*c
*d^2 + 3*a^2*d^3*D - 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) - 3*a*b*d*(-(c*C*
d) + B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D) + Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*(2*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 8*c
^3*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]
*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2))))/(3*(b*c^2
*d - a*d^3)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 582, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{3\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)Dx^2 - \left(a(3Cd - 3cD) - b\left(-\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)\right)x + \frac{3\left(Abcd + a\left(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2\right)\right)}{d} dx}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} +$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{3\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right) Dx^2 - \left(a(3Cd - 3cD) - b\left(-\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)\right) x + 3\left(ABC + a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d} + Cc - Bd\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{d\left( Abd(3bc^2 + ad^2) + a(3a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(2Dc^2 + Cdc - 4Bd^2)) \right) + \left( 3a^2Dd^4 + 3ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) \right) d^2 - b^2c(-8Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 + Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) x}{2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{d\left( Abd(3bc^2 + ad^2) + a(3a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(2Dc^2 + Cdc - 4Bd^2)) \right) + \left( 3a^2Dd^4 + 3ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2) \right) d^2 - b^2c(-8Dc^3 + 2Cdc^2 + Bd^2c - 4Ad^3) x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\left( 3a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 5c^2D + 2cCd) - b^2c(-4Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 2c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(Cd - 3cD) - b(-Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 2c^2Cd))}{d}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( 3a^2d^4D + 3abd^2(-Bd^2 - 5c^2D + 2cCd) - b^2c(-4Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 2c^2Cd) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(Cd - 3cD) - b(-Ad^3 + Bcd^2 - 8c^3D + 2c^2Cd))}{d}}{d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4D+3abd^2(-Bd^2-5c^2D+2cCd))-b^2c(-4Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)} (bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(Cd-3cD)-b(-Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd))$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(Cd-3cD)-b(-Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} (3a^2d^4D+3abd^2(-Bd^2-5c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(Cd-3cD)-b(-Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} (3a^2d^4D+3abd^2(-Bd^2-5c^2D+2cCd))}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(Cd-3cD)-b(-Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$



321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(3ad^2(Cd-3cD)-b(-Ad^3+Bcd^2-8c^3D+2c^2Cd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(2*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 5*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*d^4*D + 3*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 5*c^2*D) - b^2*c*(2*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - 4*A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b*(2*c^2*C*d + B*c*d^2 - A*d^3 - 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 7.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 947, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2(A d^3 - B c d^2 + C c^2 d - D c^3) \sqrt{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac}}{3d^4 (a d^2 - b c^2) \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2} + \frac{2(-bdx^2 + ad) (4A d^3 bc - 3B a d^4 - B b c^2 d^2 + 6ac C d^3 - 2bd C^2)}{3d^3 (a d^2 - b c^2)^2 \sqrt{\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right) (-bdx^2 + a)}} $
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/3/d^4/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)
/(x+c/d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(4*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-B
*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^3*d-9*D*a*c^2*d^2+5*D*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d
*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*((C*d-2*D*c)/d^3+1/3*b/d^3*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3
))/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/3*b*c/d^3*(4*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-B*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*d^3
-2*C*b*c^3*d-9*D*a*c^2*d^2+5*D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(D/d^2+1/3*b/
d^2*(4*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-B*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^3*d-9*D*a*c^2*d
^2+5*D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 988, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

2/9*((8*D*b^2*c^7 - 2*C*b^2*c^6*d - (21*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^5*d^2 + (3*C*a*b
- 5*A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 3*(7*D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*c^3*d^4 - 3*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c
^2*d^5 + (8*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - (21*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 +
(3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(7*D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*c*d^6 - 3*(3*C*a^2 +
A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(8*D*b^2*c^6*d - 2*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - (21*D*a*b + B*b^2)*
c^4*d^3 + (3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(7*D*a^2 + 3*B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 - 3*
(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*
a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*
(8*D*b^2*c^6*d - 2*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - (15*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 2*(3*C*a*b
+ 2*A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (8*D*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*C*b
^2*c^3*d^4 - (15*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c*d^6 + 3*
(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(8*D*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - (15*D*a*
b + B*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 2*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(D*a^2 - B*a*b)*c*d
^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*
c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2
), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(4*D*b^2*c^5
*d^2 - C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*B*a*b*c*d^6 - A*a*b*d^7 - 2*(4*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^3
*d^4 + 5*(C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + (5*D*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*C*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 3*
B*a*b*d^7 - (9*D*a*b + B*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 2*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c*d^6)*x)*sq
rt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d^4 - 2*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + a^2*b*c^...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{5/2} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

### 3.153 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1599
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1600
Rubi [A] (verified)	1601
Maple [A] (verified)	1607
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1608
Sympy [F]	1609
Maxima [F]	1610
Giac [F]	1610
Mupad [F(-1)]	1610
Reduce [F]	1611

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 737

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(5ad^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - 3c^2D) - bc(2c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 8Ad^3 - 7c^3D))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(15a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - b^2c^2(2c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 23Ad^3 + 8c^3D) + abd^2(19c^2Cd - 29Bcd^2 + 9Ad^3 + 21c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^3}$$


---


$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(15a^2d^4(Cd - 3cD) - b^2c^2(2c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 23Ad^3 + 8c^3D) + abd^2(19c^2Cd - 29Bcd^2 + 9Ad^3 + 21c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$2\sqrt{a}(15a^2d^4D - 5abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 + 3c^2D) + b^2c(2c^2Cd + 3Bcd^2 - 8Ad^3 + 8c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}$$


---


$$15\sqrt{b}d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$



output

```

2/5*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x
+c)^(5/2)+2/15*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d-3*D*c^2)-b*c*(-8*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+2
*C*c^2*d-7*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/1
5*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b^2*c^2*(-23*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+2*C*c^2*d+8*D*c^3)+
a*b*d^2*(9*A*d^3-29*B*c*d^2+19*C*c^2*d+21*D*c^3))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a
*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d-3*D*c)-b
^2*c^2*(-23*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+2*C*c^2*d+8*D*c^3)+a*b*d^2*(9*A*d^3-29*B*c*d^2
+19*C*c^2*d+21*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1
-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
)^(1/2))/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)-2/15*a^(1/2)*(15*a^2*d^4*D-5*a*b*d^2*(-B*d^2+2*C*c*d+3*D*c^2)+b
^2*c*(-8*A*d^3+3*B*c*d^2+2*C*c^2*d+8*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^
(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(5
*d^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3) - (2*(2*b*c^3*C*d + 3*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 8
*A*b*c*d^3 - 10*a*c*C*d^3 + 5*a*B*d^4 - 7*b*c^4*D + 15*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(15*d
^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(-2*b^2*c^4*C*d - 3*b^2*B*c^3*d^
2 + 23*A*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 19*a*b*c^2*C*d^3 - 29*a*b*B*c*d^4 + 9*a*A*b*d^5 + 1
5*a^2*C*d^5 - 8*b^2*c^5*D + 21*a*b*c^3*d^2*D - 45*a^2*c*d^4*D))/(15*d^2*(-
(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x))) - (2*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d
*x)))^2]/d^2)*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) +
b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 23*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d
- 29*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(
c + d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*
D) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 23*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) - a*b*d^2*(19*c^
2*C*d - 29*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*
d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d
*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (
Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] - (I*d*(Sqr
t[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(15*A*b^(5/2)*c^2*d^2 + 15*a^(5/2)*d^4*D + 15*a^2*Sqrt
[b]*d^3*(C*d - 2*c*D) + 5*a^(3/2)*b*d^2*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) + 3*a
*b^(3/2)*d*(3*c^2*C*d - 8*B*c*d^2 + 3*A*d^3 + 2*c^3*D) + Sqrt[a]*b^2*c*(2*
c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 767, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{5\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right) Dx^2 - \left(a(5Cd - 5cD) - b\left(-\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2} + \frac{2Cc^2}{d} + 3Bc - 3Ad\right)\right) x + \frac{5\left(Abcd + a\left(-Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2\right)\right)}{d}}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{5(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^3 - Bcd^2 + c^3(-D) + c^2Cd)} \frac{1}{5d^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{5\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)Dx^2-\left(a(5Cd-5cD)-b\left(-\frac{2Dc^3}{d^2}+\frac{2Cc^2}{d}+3Bc-3Ad\right)\right)x+5\left(Abc+a\left(-\frac{Dc^2}{d}+Cc-Bd\right)\right)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & 2 \int \frac{3d\left( Abd\left(5bc^2+3ad^2\right)+a\left(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc\left(2Dc^2+3Cdc-8Bd^2\right)\right)\right)+\left(15a^2Dd^4-5ab\left(3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2\right)d^2+b^2c\left(8Dc^3+2Cdc^2+3Bd^2c-8Ad^3\right)\right)x}{2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad 5(bc^2-ad^2) \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \int \frac{3d\left( Abd\left(5bc^2+3ad^2\right)+a\left(5a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc\left(2Dc^2+3Cdc-8Bd^2\right)\right)\right)+\left(15a^2Dd^4-5ab\left(3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2\right)d^2+b^2c\left(8Dc^3+2Cdc^2+3Bd^2c-8Ad^3\right)\right)x}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad 5(bc^2-ad^2) \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{d\left( Ab^2cd\left(15bc^2+17ad^2\right)-a\left(15a^2Dd^4-5ab\left(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-Bd^2\right)d^2-b^2c^2\left(-2Dc^2+7Cdc-27Bd^2\right)\right)\right)+b\left(15a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab\left(21Dc^3+19Cdc^2-29Bd^2c+9\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3d^2 \\
 & \quad \downarrow 688 \\
 & \int \frac{d\left( Ab^2cd\left(15bc^2+17ad^2\right)-a\left(15a^2Dd^4-5ab\left(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-Bd^2\right)d^2-b^2c^2\left(-2Dc^2+7Cdc-27Bd^2\right)\right)\right)+b\left(15a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab\left(21Dc^3+19Cdc^2-29Bd^2c+9\right)\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3d^2 \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{d\left( Ab^2cd\left(15bc^2+17ad^2\right)-a\left(15a^2Dd^4-5ab\left(-3Dc^2+5Cdc-Bd^2\right)d^2-b^2c^2\left(-2Dc^2+7Cdc-27Bd^2\right)\right)\right)+b\left(15a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab\left(21Dc^3+19Cdc^2-29Bd^2c+9\right)\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd\right)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3d^2 \\
 & \quad \downarrow 600
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd))+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b(15a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(9Ad^3-29Bcd^2+))}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd))+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(15a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+abd^2(9Ad^3-))}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd))+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(15a^2d^4(Cd-3cD)+)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd))+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd)+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \quad 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d\right)$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-Dc^3+Cdc^2-Bd^2c+Ad^3)}{5d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(5ad^2(-3Dc^2+2Cdc-Bd^2)-bc(-7Dc^3+2Cdc^2+3Bd^2c-8Ad^3))}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(15a^2(Cd-3cD)d^4+ab(21Dc^3+19Cdc^2-29Bd^2c+9Ad^3))d^2}{(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d\right)(15a^2d^4D-5abd^2(-Bd^2+3c^2D+2cCd)+b^2c(-8Ad^3+3Bcd^2+8c^3D+2c^2Cd))$$


---

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^3-Bcd^2+c^3(-D)+c^2Cd)}{5d^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]`

output

```
(2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)) + ((2*(5*a*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - 3*c^2*D) - b*c*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 - 7*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 23*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d - 29*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(15*a^2*d^4*(C*d - 3*c*D) - b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 23*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D) + a*b*d^2*(19*c^2*C*d - 29*B*c*d^2 + 9*A*d^3 + 21*c^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(15*a^2*d^4*D - 5*a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 + 3*c^2*D) + b^2*c*(2*c^2*C*d + 3*B*c*d^2 - 8*A*d^3 + 8*c^3*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(5*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}(((d\_)+(e\_)(x_))^{(m\_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 9.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1206
default	Expression too large to display	17283

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```



output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/5/d^5/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)
/(x+c/d)^3+2/15*(8*A*b*c*d^3-5*B*a*d^4-3*B*b*c^2*d^2+10*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^
3*d-15*D*a*c^2*d^2+7*D*b*c^4)/d^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+
a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2-2/15*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(9*A*a*b*d^5+
23*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-29*B*a*b*c*d^4-3*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+15*C*a^2*d^5+19*C*a*b*c^2*
d^3-2*C*b^2*c^4*d-45*D*a^2*c*d^4+21*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-8*D*b^2*c^5)/((x+c/d)*(-
b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(D/d^3-1/15*b*(8*A*b*c*d^3-5*B*a*d^4-3*B*b*c^2*d^2+1
0*C*a*c*d^3-2*C*b*c^3*d-15*D*a*c^2*d^2+7*D*b*c^4)/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/15
*b*c/d^3*(9*A*a*b*d^5+23*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-29*B*a*b*c*d^4-3*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+15*C
*a^2*d^5+19*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*C*b^2*c^4*d-45*D*a^2*c*d^4+21*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-8*
D*b^2*c^5)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2/15*b/d^2*(9*A*a*b*d^5+23*A*b^2*c^2*d^3-2
9*B*a*b*c*d^4-3*B*b^2*c^3*d^2+15*C*a^2*d^5+19*C*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*C*b^2*c^4*d-
45*D*a^2*c*d^4+21*D*a*b*c^3*d^2-8*D*b^2*c^5)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1718 vs.  $2(670) = 1340$ .

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1718, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

-2/45*((8*D*b^3*c^9 + 2*C*b^3*c^8*d - 52*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^4 - 3*(9*D*a*b^2 -
B*b^3)*c^7*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 6*(10*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^
2)*c^4*d^5 - 15*(3*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 + (8*D*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 2*C*b^3*c
^5*d^4 - 52*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^7 - 3*(9*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 2*(C*a*b^2 +
11*A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + 6*(10*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 15*(3*D*a^3 + B*a^
2*b)*d^9)*x^3 + 3*(8*D*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 2*C*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 52*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^6
- 3*(9*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 6*(10*C
*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 15*(3*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x^2 + 3*(8*D*b
^3*c^8*d + 2*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 52*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 - 3*(9*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^
6*d^3 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + 6*(10*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^
6 - 15*(3*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*
(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x +
c)/d) + 3*(8*D*b^3*c^8*d + 2*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 3*(7*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^6*d^
3 - (19*C*a*b^2 + 23*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (45*D*a^2*b + 29*B*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 -
3*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + (8*D*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 2*C*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 3
*(7*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^3*d^6 - (19*C*a*b^2 + 23*A*b^3)*c^2*d^7 + (45*D*a^2
*b + 29*B*a*b^2)*c*d^8 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^9)*x^3 + 3*(8*D*b^3*c
^6*d^3 + 2*C*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 3*(7*D*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - (19*C*a*b^2 + 2
3*A*b^3)*c^3*d^6 + (45*D*a^2*b + 29*B*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A
a*b^2)*c*d^8)*x^2 + 3*(8*D*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 2*C*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 3*(7*D*a*b^2...

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(7/2)),
x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(7/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(7/2)), x)`

## Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*d - 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)
)*b**2 + 4*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*x + 9*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sq
rt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 4*a*c*d*
**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 - 6*b*c**2*d**2*x**4
- 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 27*int((sqrt(c + d*x)
*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 4*a*
c*d**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 - 6*b*c**2*d**2*
x**4 - 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 27*int((sqrt(c
+ d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d**2*x**2
+ 4*a*c*d**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 - 6*b*c**2
*d**2*x**4 - 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 + 9*int((sq
rt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d**2*
x**2 + 4*a*c*d**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 - 6*b
*c**2*d**2*x**4 - 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*a*b*d**5*x**3 + 3*int(
(sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d*
**2*x**2 + 4*a*c*d**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 -
6*b*c**2*d**2*x**4 - 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*b**3*c**3*d + 9*int
((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c**4 + 4*a*c**3*d*x + 6*a*c**2*d
**2*x**2 + 4*a*c*d**3*x**3 + a*d**4*x**4 - b*c**4*x**2 - 4*b*c**3*d*x**3 -
6*b*c**2*d**2*x**4 - 4*b*c*d**3*x**5 - b*d**4*x**6),x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*...
```

**3.154** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1612
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	1613
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1614
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	1621
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1622
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	1622
Maxima [F] . . . . .	1623
Giac [F] . . . . .	1623
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1623
Reduce [F] . . . . .	1624

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 567

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)(c+dx)^{5/2}}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(105Ab^2cd+a(225ad^2D+b(217cCd+175Bd^2+30c^2D)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105ab^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(35Abd+49aCd+10acD)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35ab^2} + \frac{2D(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(105Abd(bc^2+3ad^2)+a(9ad^2(49Cd+110cD)+bc(427cCd+700Bd^2+30c^2D)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{105\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(105Ab^2cd+a(225ad^2D+b(217cCd+175Bd^2+30c^2D)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{105\sqrt{ab}^{7/2}d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/105*(105*A*
b^2*c*d+a*(225*a*d^2*D+b*(175*B*d^2+217*C*c*d+30*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b^3+1/35*(35*A*b*d+49*C*a*d+10*D*a*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b^2+2/7*D*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/105*(105*A*b*
d*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(9*a*d^2*(49*C*d+110*D*c)+b*c*(700*B*d^2+427*C*c*d+30*
D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(
1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/
2)/b^(5/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/105*
(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(105*A*b^2*c*d+a*(225*a*d^2*D+b*(175*B*d^2+217*C*c*d+30*D*c
^2)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF
(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(
1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(7/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 796, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\dots} \left( \frac{(c+dx)(225a^3d^2D+105Ab^3c^2x+ab^2(105Ad(2c+dx)+15c^2x(7C-6D))}{\dots} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(225*a^3*d^2*D + 105*A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(105
*A*d*(2*c + d*x) + 15*c^2*x*(7*C - 6*D*x) - 6*d^2*x^3*(7*C + 5*D*x) - 2*c*
d*x^2*(77*C + 45*D*x) + 35*B*(3*c^2 + 6*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*b*(195*c
^2*D + 4*c*d*(91*C + 75*D*x) + d^2*(175*B + 3*x*(49*C - 30*D*x)))))/(a*b^3
*(a - b*x^2)) - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(105*A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*
a*d^2) + a*(9*a*d^2*(49*C*d + 110*c*D) + b*c*(427*c*C*d + 700*B*d^2 + 30*c
^2*D)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(105*A*b*d*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2) + a*(9*a*d^2*(49*C*d + 110*c*D) + b*c*(427*c*C*d + 700*B*d^2 +
30*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - S
qrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(105*A*b^2*c*d - 105*Sqrt
[a]*b^(3/2)*(2*c^2*C + 5*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 225*a^2*d^2*D - 9*a^(3/2)*Sqrt
[b]*d*(49*C*d + 85*c*D) + a*b*(217*c*C*d + 175*B*d^2 + 30*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*
(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c +
d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/
Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(a*b^3*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(105*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 585, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\int -\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( 2adDx^2 + (5Abd+7aCd+2acD)x + \frac{a(2bcC+5bBd+5adD)}{b} \right)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{ab}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( 2adDx^2 + (5Abd+7aCd+2acD)x + \frac{a(2bcC+5bBd+5adD)}{b} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{d^2(c+dx)^{3/2} (a(14bcC+35bBd+45adD)+b(35Abd+49aCd+10acD)x}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7bd^2} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (a(14bcC+35bBd+45adD)+b(35Abd+49aCd+10acD)x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7b} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{b\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(70bCc^2+175bBdc+255adDc+105Abd^2+147aCd^2) + (105Acdb^2+a(225aDd^2+b(30Dc^2+217Cdc+175Bd^2)))x \right)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5b} - \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{7b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(70bCc^2+175bBdc+255adDc+105Abd^2+147aCd^2) + (105Acdb^2+a(225aDd^2+b(30Dc^2+217Cdc+175Bd^2)))x \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{5} \sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2} (10c+5d)}{7b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\left( 2 \int -\frac{a(225a^2Dd^3+ab(795Dc^2+658Cdc+175Bd^2)d+105b^2c(2Cc^2+5Bdc+4Ad^2))+b(105Abd(bc^2+3ad^2))+a(9a(49Cd+110cD)d^2+bc(30Dc^2+427Cdc+105b^2c))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{3b}}{7b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\int \frac{a(225a^2Dd^3+ab(795Dc^2+658Cdc+175Bd^2))d+105b^2c(2C^2+5Bdc+4Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + b(105Abd(bc^2+3ad^2)+a(9a(49Cd+110cD)d^2+bc(30Dc^2+427Cdc+700Bd^2))}{3b} dx \right)$$

7b

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{b(105Abd(3ad^2+bc^2))+a(9ad^2(110cD+49Cd)+bc(700Bd^2+30c^2D+427cCd))}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)))+105Ab^2cd}{d} \right)}{3b} \right)$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(105Abd(3ad^2+bc^2))+a(9ad^2(110cD+49Cd)+bc(700Bd^2+30c^2D+427cCd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)))+105Ab^2cd}{d} \right)}{3b} \right)$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)))+105Ab^2cd}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(105Abd(3ad^2+bc^2))+a(9ad^2(110cD+49Cd)+bc(700Bd^2+30c^2D+427cCd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{3b} \right)$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left(x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} -$$

$$\left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \left(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)) + 105Ab^2cd\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{3b} \right) \frac{1}{d\sqrt{a}}$$

512

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left(x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} -$$

$$\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2) \left(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)) + 105Ab^2cd\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{3b} \right) \frac{1}{d\sqrt{a}}$$

511

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left(x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} -$$

$$\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\left(a(225ad^2D+b(175Bd^2+30c^2D+217cCd)) + 105Ab^2cd\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}} - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}}{3b} \right) \frac{1}{d\sqrt{a}}$$

321

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)(a(225ad^2D + b(175Bd^2 + 30c^2D + 217cCd)) + 105Ab^2cd) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}$$


---

3b

input `Int[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^(5/2))/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-4*a*D*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(7*b) + ((-2*(35*A*b*d + 49*a*C*d + 10*a*c*D)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 + ((-2*(105*A*b^2*c*d + a*(225*a*d^2*D + b*(217*c*C*d + 175*B*d^2 + 30*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(105*A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(9*a*d^2*(49*C*d + 110*c*D) + b*c*(427*c*C*d + 700*B*d^2 + 30*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(105*A*b^2*c*d + a*(225*a*d^2*D + b*(217*c*C*d + 175*B*d^2 + 30*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b))/5)/(7*b))/(2*a*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1492 vs.  $2(491) = 982$ .

Time = 6.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1493, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.63

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1493
default	Expression too large to display	4666

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*
c)*(1/2*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/
b^3/a*x+1/2*(2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a*b*d^2+B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d+D*a^2*d^2+D*a*b*c
^2)/b^4)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2/7*D*d^2/b^2*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^
2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)/b+6/7*D*d^2/b*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-1/b^2*d*(B*b*d^2+3*C*b*c*d+D*a*d^2+3*D*b*c^
2)-5/7*D*d^3/b^2*a-4/5*(-d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)/b+6/7*D*d^2/b*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x
^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-(3*A*b^2*c*d^2+B*a*b*d^3+3*B*b^2*c^2*d+3*C
*a*b*c*d^2+C*b^2*c^3+D*a^2*d^3+3*D*a*b*c^2*d)/b^3+1/b^3*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A
*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3+D*a^3*d^3
+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a-1/2/b^3*d*(2*A*b^2*c*d+B*a*b*d^2+B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d
+D*a^2*d^2+D*a*b*c^2)-1/b^2*c*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C
*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/a+2/5*(-d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)/b+6/7*D*d^2/b*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3
*(-1/b^2*d*(B*b*d^2+3*C*b*c*d+D*a*d^2+3*D*b*c^2)-5/7*D*d^3/b^2*a-4/5*(-d^
2*(C*d+3*D*c)/b+6/7*D*d^2/b*c)/d*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/b^2*(A*b*d^3+3*B*b*c*d^2
+C*a*d^3+3*C*b*c^2*d+3*D*a*c*d^2+D*b*c^3)-1/2*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2+2*B*...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 819, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `1/315*((30*D*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 7*(29*C*a^2*b^2 - 15*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d - 5*(279*D*a^3*b + 175*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 21*(73*C*a^3*b + 45*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^3 - 75*(9*D*a^4 + 7*B*a^3*b)*d^4 - (30*D*a*b^3*c^4 - 7*(29*C*a*b^3 - 15*A*b^4)*c^3*d - 5*(279*D*a^2*b^2 + 175*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 21*(73*C*a^2*b^2 + 45*A*a*b^3)*c*d^3 - 75*(9*D*a^3*b + 7*B*a^2*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(30*D*a^2*b^2*c^3*d + 7*(61*C*a^2*b^2 + 15*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(99*D*a^3*b + 70*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d^3 + 63*(7*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*d^4 - (30*D*a*b^3*c^3*d + 7*(61*C*a*b^3 + 15*A*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(99*D*a^2*b^2 + 70*B*a*b^3)*c*d^3 + 63*(7*C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(30*D*a*b^3*d^4*x^4 - 15*(13*D*a^2*b^2 + 7*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 14*(26*C*a^2*b^2 + 15*A*a*b^3)*c*d^3 - 25*(9*D*a^3*b + 7*B*a^2*b^2)*d^4 + 6*(15*D*a*b^3*c*d^3 + 7*C*a*b^3*d^4)*x^3 + 2*(45*D*a*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 77*C*a*b^3*c*d^3 + 5*(9*D*a^2*b^2 + 7*B*a*b^3)*d^4)*x^2 - 3*(35*(C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(10*D*a^2*b^2 + 7*B*a*b^3)*c*d^3 + 7*(7*C*a^2*b^2 + 5*A*a*b^3)*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a*b^5*d^2*x^2 - a^2*b^4*d^2)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`



output `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.155** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1625
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1626
Rubi [A] (verified)	1627
Maple [B] (verified)	1633
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1634
Sympy [F(-1)]	1634
Maxima [F]	1635
Giac [F]	1635
Mupad [F(-1)]	1635
Reduce [F]	1636

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 456

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)(c+dx)^{3/2}}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(15Abd+25aCd+6acD)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15ab^2} + \frac{2D(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(15Ab^2cd+a(63ad^2D+b(55cCd+45Bd^2+6c^2D)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(15Abd+25aCd+6acD)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/15*(15*A*b*d+25*C*a*d+6*D*a*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b^2+2/5*D*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/15*(15*A*b^2*c*d+a*(63*a*d^2*D+b*(45*B*d^2+55*C*c*d+6*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/15*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(15*A*b*d+25*C*a*d+6*D*a*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 650, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( \frac{(c+dx)(15Ab^2cx+a^2(25Cd+3D(9c+7dx))+ab(15Ad+15B(c+dx))+ab^2(a-bx^2)}{ab^2(a-bx^2)} \right)}{ab^2(a-bx^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(15*A*b^2*c*x + a^2*(25*C*d + 3*D*(9*c + 7*d*x)) + a*b*(15*A*d + 15*B*(c + d*x) + x*(3*c*(5*C - 4*D*x) - 2*d*x*(5*C + 3*D*x)))))/(a*b^2*(a - b*x^2)) - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(15*A*b^2*c*d + a*(63*a*d^2*D + b*(55*c*C*d + 45*B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(15*A*b^2*c*d + a*(63*a*d^2*D + b*(55*c*C*d + 45*B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x]]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(15*A*b^(3/2)*d - 15*Sqrt[a]*b*(2*c*C + 3*B*d) - 63*a^(3/2)*d*D + a*Sqrt[b]*(25*C*d + 6*c*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x]]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(a*b^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2))))/(15*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 469, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\int -\frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 2adDx^2 + (3Abd+5aCd+2acD)x + \frac{a(2bcC+3bBd+3adD)}{b} \right)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{ab}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 2adDx^2 + (3Abd+5aCd+2acD)x + \frac{a(2bcC+3bBd+3adD)}{b} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a(10bcC+15bBd+21adD)+b(15Abd+25aCd+6acD)x)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^2} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(10bcC+15bBd+21adD)+b(15Abd+25aCd+6acD)x)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5b} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{b(a(15b(2Cc^2+3Bdc+Ad^2)+ad(25Cd+69cD))+(15Acdb^2+a(63aDd^2+b(6Dc^2+55Cdc+45Bd^2))))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3b} - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(6acD+25aCd+15Abd)}{5b} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{a(15b(2Cc^2+3Bdc+Ad^2)+ad(25Cd+69cD))+(15Acdb^2+a(63aDd^2+b(6Dc^2+55Cdc+45Bd^2))))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(6acD+25aCd+15Abd)}{5b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(a(63ad^2D+b(45Bd^2+6c^2D+55cCd))+15Ab^2cd)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - (bc^2-ad^2)(6acD+25aCd+15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{5b}}{2ab} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( a(63ad^2D+b(45Bd^2+6c^2D+55cCd)) + 15Ab^2cd \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(6acD+25aCd+15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{5b}$$


---

$2ab$

↓ 508

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(63ad^2D+b(45Bd^2+6c^2D+55cCd)) + 15Ab^2cd \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(6acD+25aCd+15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{5b}$$


---

$2ab$

↓ 327

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(6acD+25aCd+15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left( \arcsin\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) \left( a(63ad^2D+b(45Bd^2+6c^2D+55cCd)) \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{5b}$$


---

$2ab$

↓ 512

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(6acD+25aCd+15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left( \arcsin\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) \left( a(63ad^2D+b(45Bd^2+6c^2D+55cCd)) \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{5b}$$


---

$2ab$

↓ 511

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(6acD + 25aCd + 15Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

5b

2ab

321

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(6acD + 25aCd + 15Abd) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

5b

2ab

input `Int[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-4*a*D*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b) + ((-2*(15*A*b*d + 25*a*C*d + 6*a*c*D)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*(15*A*b^2*c*d + a*(63*a*d^2*D + b*(55*c*C*d + 45*B*d^2 + 6*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(15*A*b*d + 25*a*C*d + 6*a*c*D)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b))/(2*a*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 998 vs.  $2(386) = 772$ .

Time = 5.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 999, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{(Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc+a^2dD)x}{2ab^3} + \frac{Abd+Bbc+Cad+Dac}{2b^3} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(x^2-\frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2Ddx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5b^2} - 2\left(-\frac{d(Cd}{5b^2}\right) \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*
(1/2*(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a/b^3*x+1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)/b^3)/
((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2/5*D*d/b^2*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-
2/3*(-1/b*d*(C*d+2*D*c)+4/5*D*d/b*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-
(A*b*d^2+2*B*b*c*d+C*a*d^2+C*b*c^2+2*D*a*c*d)/b^2+1/b^2*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+
C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/a-1/2/b^2*d*(A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)-1/b^2*c*(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+
C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a-2/5*D*d/b^2*a*c+1/3*(-1/b*d*(C*d+2*D*c)+4/5*D*d/b*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-
(B*b*d^2+2*C*b*c*d+D*a*d^2+D*b*c^2)/b^2-1/2*(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)*d/a/b^2-3/5*D*d^2/b^2*a-
2/3*(-1/b*d*(C*d+2*D*c)+4/5*D*d/b*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),
((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),
((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 590, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(6Da^2bc^3 - 5(7Ca^2b - 3Aab^2)c^2d - 18(8Da^3 + 5Ba^2b)cd^2 - 18(8D^2a^2b^2c^2d - 5(7C^2a^2b - 3A^2ab^2)c^2d - 18(8D^2a^3 + 5B^2a^2b)cd^2 - 15(5C^2a^2b + 3A^2ab^2)d^3)x^2 \sqrt{-bd} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(4/3(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9a^2cd^2)/(bd^3), 1/3(3dx + c)/d) + 3(6D^2a^2b^2c^2d + 5(11C^2a^2b + 3A^2ab^2)c^2d^2 + 9(7D^2a^3 + 5B^2a^2b)d^3 - (6D^2ab^2c^2d + 5(11C^2ab^2 + 3A^2b^3)c^2d^2 + 9(7D^2a^2b + 5B^2ab^2)d^3)x^2) \sqrt{-bd} \operatorname{weierstrassZeta}(4/3(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9a^2cd^2)/(bd^3), \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse}(4/3(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9a^2cd^2)/(bd^3), 1/3(3dx + c)/d)) + 3(6D^2ab^2d^3x^3 - 3(9D^2a^2b + 5B^2ab^2)c^2d^2 - 5(5C^2a^2b + 3A^2ab^2)d^3 + 2(6D^2ab^2c^2d^2 + 5C^2ab^2d^3)x^2 - 3(5(C^2ab^2 + A^2b^3)c^2d^2 + (7D^2a^2b + 5B^2ab^2)d^3)x) \sqrt{-bx^2 + a} \sqrt{dx + c}}{(a^2b^4d^2x^2 - a^2b^3d^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
1/45*((6*D*a^2*b*c^3 - 5*(7*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d - 18*(8*D*a^3 + 5*B*a^2*b)*c*d^2 - 15*(5*C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^3 - (6*D*a*b^2*c^3 - 5*(7*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2*d - 18*(8*D*a^2*b + 5*B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - 15*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(6*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + 5*(11*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 + 9*(7*D*a^3 + 5*B*a^2*b)*d^3 - (6*D*a*b^2*c^2*d + 5*(11*C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c*d^2 + 9*(7*D*a^2*b + 5*B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(6*D*a*b^2*d^3*x^3 - 3*(9*D*a^2*b + 5*B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - 5*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^3 + 2*(6*D*a*b^2*c*d^2 + 5*C*a*b^2*d^3)*x^2 - 3*(5*(C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^2 + (7*D*a^2*b + 5*B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a*b^4*d^2*x^2 - a^2*b^3*d^2)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{3/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{3/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{3/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.156** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1637
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1638
Rubi [A] (verified)	1639
Maple [B] (verified)	1643
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1644
Sympy [F]	1645
Maxima [F]	1645
Giac [F]	1646
Mupad [F(-1)]	1646
Reduce [F]	1646

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 399

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)\sqrt{c+dx}}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2D\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(3Abd+9aCd+2acD)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ab^{3/2}}d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(3cCd-3Bd^2+2c^2D)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ab^{5/2}}d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*D*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*(3*A*b*d+9*C*a*d+2*D*a*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(3*A*b^2*c*d-a*(5*a*d^2*D-b*(-3*B*d^2+3*C*c*d+2*D*c^2)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 542, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\left( \frac{(c+dx)(5a^2D+3Ab^2x+ab(3B+x(3C-2Dx)))}{ab^2(a-bx^2)} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{-c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(3Abd+}{\right)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(5*a^2*D + 3*A*b^2*x + a*b*(3*B + x*(3*C - 2*D*x))))/(a*b^2*(a - b*x^2)) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*A*b*d + 9*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D)*(-a + b*x^2) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*A*b*d + 9*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*d*(3*A*b^(3/2)*d - 3*Sqrt[a]*b*(2*c*C + B*d) - 5*a^(3/2)*d*D + a*Sqrt[b]*(9*C*d + 2*c*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(a*b^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{2adDx^2+(Abd+3aCd+2acD)x+\frac{a(2bcC+bBd+adD)}{b}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\int \frac{2adDx^2+(Abd+3aCd+2acD)x+\frac{a(2bcC+bBd+adD)}{b}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ab}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{d^2(a(6bcC+3bBd+5adD)+b(3Abd+9aCd+2acD)x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\int \frac{a(6bcC+3bBd+5adD)+b(3Abd+9aCd+2acD)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3b} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

$$\downarrow \text{600}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{b(2acD+9aCd+3Abd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{2ab}$$



509

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2acD+9aCd+3Abd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + (3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

508

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2acD+9aCd+3Abd) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2acD+9aCd+3Abd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2acD+9aCd+3Abd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{4aD\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$

511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd)))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2acD+9aCd+3a^2D)}{3b\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---

2ab

↓ 321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{-2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(3Ab^2cd-a(5ad^2D-b(-3Bd^2+2c^2D+3cCd)))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2acD+9aCd+3a^2D)}{3b\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---

2ab

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*Sqrt[c + d*x]/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-4*a*D*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*A*b*d + 9*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(3*A*b^2*c*d - a*(5*a*d^2*D - b*(3*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b)/(2*a*b)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Sim  
p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^  
2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]  
) , x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp  
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,  
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^(m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 752 vs. 2(335) = 670.

Time = 4.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 753, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc)\left(\frac{(Ab+Ca)x + Bb+Da}{2ab^2} + \frac{Bb+Da}{2b^3}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(x^2-\frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2D\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3b^2} + \frac{2\left(-\frac{Bbd+bcC+Dad}{b^2} + \frac{Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc+a^2}{b^2a}\right)}{3b^2} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{(d*x+c)^{1/2}(-b*x^2+a)^{1/2}} \left( \frac{(d*x+c)(-b*x^2+a)^{1/2}(-2(-b*d*x-b*c)(1/2/a*(A*b+C*a)/b^2*x+1/2*(B*b+D*a)/b^3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^{1/2}}{+2/3*D/b^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}+2*(-(B*b*d+C*b*c+D*a*d)/b^2+1/b^2*(A*b^2*c+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a-1/2/b^2*d*(B*b+D*a)-1/b*c/a*(A*b+C*a)-1/3*D/b^2*a*d)} \right) * \frac{(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}) * ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} * ((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} * ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}}{(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}) + 2 * (- (C*d+D*c)/b - 1/2*(A*b+C*a)*d/a/b + 2/3*D/b*c) * (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}) * ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} * ((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} * ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}}{(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}) + 1/b*(a*b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2})} \right)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 427, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(2Da^2bc^2 - 3(3Ca^2b - Aab^2)cd - 3(5Da^3 + 3Ba^2b)d^2 - (2D$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
1/9*((2*D*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*(3*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d - 3*(5*D*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b
)*d^2 - (2*D*a*b^2*c^2 - 3*(3*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d - 3*(5*D*a^2*b + 3*B*a*
b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2
), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*D*a^2*b*c*
d + 3*(3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2 - (2*D*a*b^2*c*d + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d
^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(
b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d
^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(2*D*a*b^2
*d^2*x^2 - 3*(C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*d^2*x - (5*D*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(-
b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(a*b^4*d^2*x^2 - a^2*b^3*d^2)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/(a - b*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{(-bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{(-bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(-bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.157**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1647
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1648
Rubi [A] (verified)	1649
Maple [B] (verified)	1653
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1654
Sympy [F]	1654
Maxima [F]	1655
Giac [F]	1655
Mupad [F(-1)]	1655
Reduce [F]	1656

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 413

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc-Abd-aCd+acD)+b(c(Ab+aC)-ad(B+\frac{aD}{b})))x}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( Abcd+a\left( cCd+2c^2D-\frac{d^2(bB+3aD)}{b} \right) \right) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left( \arcsin\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(bc^2-ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Abd-aCd+2acD) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left( \arcsin\left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{\sqrt{ab^{3/2}d}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d+D*a*c)+b*(c*(A*b+C*a)-a*d*(B+a*D/b))*
x)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*c*d+a*(C*c*d+2*D*c^2-d^2*(B*b+
3*D*a)/b))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a
^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(
1/2)/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*d-C*a*d+2*D*a*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2
))*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 603, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.46

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-b(c + dx)(Ab^2cx - a^2(Cd - cD + dDx) + ab(-Ad + cCx + B(c - dx)))}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-(b*(c + d*x)*(A*b^2*c*x - a^2*(C*d - c*D + d*D*x) + a*b*(-(A*d) + c*C*x
+ B*(c - d*x)))) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b^2*c*d + a*(-3*
a*d^2*D + b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D)))*(-a + b*x^2) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*
c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b^2*c*d + a*(-3*a*d^2*D + b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D)))*
Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*
x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] -
I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b^(3/2)*d + Sqrt[a]*b*(-2*
c*C + B*d) + 3*a^(3/2)*d*D + a*Sqrt[b]*(-(C*d) + 2*c*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/
Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c
+ d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c +
d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(a*b^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^
2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2180} \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) - ad(Cd + cD)) + b \left( Abcd + a \left( 2Dc^2 + Cdc - \frac{d^2(bB + 3aD)}{b} \right) \right) x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) - ad(Cd + cD)) + b \left( Abcd + a \left( 2Dc^2 + Cdc - \frac{d^2(bB + 3aD)}{b} \right) \right) x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{b \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(3aD + bB)}{b} + 2c^2D + cCd \right) + Abcd \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2acD - aCd + Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(3aD + bB)}{b} + 2c^2D + cCd \right) + Abcd \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2acD - aCd + Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

508

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a\left(-\frac{d^2(3aD+bB)}{b}+2c^2D+cCd\right)+Abcd\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{(bc^2-ad^2)(2acD-aCd+Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx} - \frac{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}{d}$$

327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(2acD-aCd+Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\left(a\left(-\frac{d^2(3aD+bB)}{b}+2c^2D+cCd\right)+Abcd\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(2acD-aCd+Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\left(a\left(-\frac{d^2(3aD+bB)}{b}+2c^2D+cCd\right)+Abcd\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(2acD-aCd+Abd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\left(a\left(-\frac{d^2(3aD+bB)}{b}+2c^2D+cCd\right)+Abcd\right)}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(2acD-aCd+Abd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2-ad^2)$$

```
input Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

```
output (Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d + a*c*D) + b*(c*(A*b + a*C) - a*d*(B + (a*D)/b))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*c*d + a*(c*C*d + 2*c^2*D - (d^2*(b*B + 3*a*D))/b))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*d - a*C*d + 2*a*c*D)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 321 Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

```
rule 327 Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 820 vs. 2(359) = 718.

Time = 6.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 821, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)}}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( -\frac{(Ab^2c-Babd+Cabc-a^2dD)x}{2ab^2(ad^2-bc^2)} + \frac{Abd-Bbc+Cad-Dac}{2(ad^2-bc^2)b^2} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2 \left( -\frac{C}{b} + \frac{Ab+Ca}{ab} - \frac{d(Abd-Bbc+Cad-Da)}{2b(ad^2-bc^2)} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(-1/b*C+1/a*(A*b+C*a)/b-1/2/b*d*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d-D*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/b*c*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-D/b+1/2*d*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$(2 Da^2bc^3 + 2 Ba^2bcd^2 - (5 Ca^2b - Aab^2)c^2d + 3 (Ca^3 - Aa^2b)d^3 - (2 Dab^2c^3 + 2 Bab^2cd^2 - (5 Cab^2 -$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/3*((2*D*a^2*b*c^3 + 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^2 - (5*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^3 - (2*D*a*b^2*c^3 + 2*B*a*b^2*c*d^2 - (5*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*D*a^2*b*c^2*d + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - (3*D*a^3 + B*a^2*b)*d^3 - (2*D*a*b^2*c^2*d + (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^2 - (3*D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*((D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*c*d^2 - (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^3 + ((C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^2 - (D*a^2*b + B*a*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 - a^3*b^2*d^4 - (a*b^4*c^2*d^2 - a^2*b^3*d^4)*x^2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3)/((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.158** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1657
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1658
Rubi [A] (verified)	1659
Maple [B] (verified)	1664
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1665
Sympy [F(-1)]	1666
Maxima [F]	1667
Giac [F]	1667
Mupad [F(-1)]	1667
Reduce [F]	1668

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 564

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd + acD) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b})) x}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(Abd(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(3cCd - 4Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Abd(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(3cCd - 4Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Ab^2cd + a(ad^2D + b(cCd - Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab^3/2}d(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d+D*a*c)+b*(c*(A*b+C*a)-a*d*(B+a*D/b))*x)/a/b/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*d*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*d^2*(C*
d-2*D*c)+b*c*(-4*B*d^2+3*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(A*b*d*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*c*(-4*B*
d^2+3*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1
-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2))
)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b^2*c*d+a*(a*d^2*D+b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(
1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
)^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 749, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( Abd(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + 2ab(-c^2Cd + Bcd^2 - Ad^3 + c^3D) + a(ad^2 \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 2*a*b*(-(c^2*C*d) + B*c*d^2 -
A*d^3 + c^3*D) + a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(3*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D
)) - ((c + d*x)*(a^3*d^2*D + A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 2*d*x
) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)) + a^2*b*(c^2*D + d^2*(B + C*x) - 2*c*d*(C + D*x)))))/
(-a + b*x^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)
+ a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(3*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(S
qrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*
x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sq
rt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)*(A*b^2*c*d + Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*(-2*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2) + a^2*d^2*D
+ a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d*(-(C*d) + 3*c*D) + a*b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D))*Sqr
t[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/
(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt
[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 582, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2) + ad(Cd - 3cD)) - b\left(Abcd + a\left(-2Dc^2 + Cdc - \frac{d^2(bB - aD)}{b}\right)\right)x}{2b(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2) + ad(Cd - 3cD)) - (Acdb^2 + a(aDd^2 + b(-2Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\int \frac{a(a^2Dd^3 + ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d + b^2c(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2)) + b(Abd(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 4Bd^2))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a(a^2Dd^3 + ab(-5Dc^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)d + b^2c(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2)) + b(Abd(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 4Bd^2))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b(Abd(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(-4Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 3cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + (bc^2 - ad^2)(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{d}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} \frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(Abd(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(-4Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 3cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + (bc^2 - ad^2)(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{d}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} \frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Abd(3ad^2+bc^2)+a(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+bc(-4Bd^2-2c^2D)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(Abd(3ad^2+bc^2)+a(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+bc(-4Bd^2-2c^2D)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(Abd(3ad^2+bc^2)+a(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+bc(-4Bd^2-2c^2D)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \quad \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(Abd(3ad^2+bc^2)+a(ad^2(Cd-2cD)+bc(-4Bd^2-2c^2D)))}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a} + d}\right) \left(a(ad^2D + b(-Bd^2 - 2c^2D + cCd)) + Ab^2cd\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a} + d}\right)}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d + a*c*D) + b*(c*(A*b + a*C) - a*d*(B + (a*D)/b))*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*(A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(3*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(3*c*C*d - 4*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b^2*c*d + a*(a*d^2*D + b*(c*C*d - B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))^{(m)}*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(m+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)], x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m+1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[p] \parallel \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$



rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1173 vs.  $2(506) = 1012$ .

Time = 7.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1174, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.08

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1174
default	Expression too large to display	4431

input

```

int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(1/2*(3
*A*a*b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d-2*D*a^2*c*d^2
-2*D*a*b*c^3)/b/d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a*x^2-1/2*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2
*d)/d/a/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x-1/2*(2*A*a*b*d^3+2*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B
*b^2*c^3+4*C*a*b*c^2*d-D*a^2*c*d^2-3*D*a*b*c^3)/b^2/d/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d
^2+b^2*c^4))/(-x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a/b*c/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2*(-D/b/d-1/2*(6*A*a
*b^2*c*d^3-2*A*b^3*c^3*d-3*B*a^2*b*d^4-B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2+4*C*a^2*b*c*d^3-3*D
*a^3*d^4+D*a^2*b*c^2*d^2-2*D*a*b^2*c^4)/d/a/b/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c
^4)+1/b*(A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
)^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(3/2*(3*A
*a*b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d-2*D*a^2*c*d^2-2
*D*a*b*c^3)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)-2*(3*A*a*b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d-4
*B*a*b*c*d^2+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d-2*D*a^2*c*d^2-2*D*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)^2/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1356 vs.  $2(517) = 1034$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1356, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

1/3*((2*D*a^2*b^2*c^5 + (3*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^4*d - (13*D*a^3*b + 5*B*
a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + (5*C*a^3*b + 9*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)
*c*d^4 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^4*d + (3*C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^3*d^2 - (13*D*a^2*b^2 +
5*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + (5*C*a^2*b^2 + 9*A*a*b^3)*c*d^4 + 3*(D*a^3*b - B*a^2*
b^2)*d^5)*x^3 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^5 + (3*C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^4*d - (13*D*a^2*b^2
+ 5*B*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + (5*C*a^2*b^2 + 9*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(D*a^3*b - B
*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4)*x^2 + (2*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^
2 - (13*D*a^3*b + 5*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (5*C*a^3*b + 9*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4 +
3*(D*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3
*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3
*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c^4*d - (3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(D*a^3*b + 2*B*a
^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - (C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^3*d^2 - (3*
C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3)*c*d^4 - (C*a^2*b^2 +
3*A*a*b^3)*d^5)*x^3 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^4*d - (3*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(
D*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 - (C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^2 + (2*D
*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^2 - (3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + 2*(D*a^3*b + 2*B*a^2*
b^2)*c*d^4 - (C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/
3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstras
sPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3)
, 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(2*A*a^2*b^2*d^5 - (3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c^...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.159** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1669
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1670
Rubi [A] (verified)	1671
Maple [B] (verified)	1677
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1678
Sympy [F(-1)]	1679
Maxima [F]	1680
Giac [F]	1680
Mupad [F(-1)]	1680
Reduce [F]	1681

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 754

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd + acD) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b})) x}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(Abd(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(5cCd - 8Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(Ab^2cd(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) - a(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(7cCd - 3Bd^2 - 9c^2D) - b^2c^2(11cCd - 23Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{c+dx}}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)^3 \sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$+ \frac{(Ab^2cd(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) - a(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(7cCd - 3Bd^2 - 9c^2D) - b^2c^2(11cCd - 23Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{c+dx}}{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(bc^2 - ad^2)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(Abd(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(5cCd - 8Bd^2 - 2c^2D))) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d+D*a*c)+b*(c*(A*b+C*a)-a*d*(B+a*D/b))*x)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(A*b*d*(5*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*c*(-8*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*(A*b^2*c*d*(29*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)-a*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-3*B*d^2+7*C*c*d-9*D*c^2)-b^2*c^2*(-23*B*d^2+11*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/3*(A*b^2*c*d*(29*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)-a*(3*a^2*d^4*D-3*a*b*d^2*(-3*B*d^2+7*C*c*d-9*D*c^2)-b^2*c^2*(-23*B*d^2+11*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(A*b*d*(5*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*c*(-8*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-2*D*c^2)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D))/(3
*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*(-4*b*c^3*C*d + 7*b*B*c^2*d^2 - 10
*A*b*c*d^3 - 6*a*c*C*d^3 + 3*a*B*d^4 + b*c^4*D + 9*a*c^2*d^2*D))/(3*(-(b*c
^2) + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)) + (a*b^2*B*c^3 - 3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d - 3*a^2*b*c^2*C
*d + 3*a^2*b*B*c*d^2 - a^2*A*b*d^3 - a^3*C*d^3 + a^2*b*c^3*D + 3*a^3*c*d^2
*D + A*b^3*c^3*x + a*b^2*c^3*C*x - 3*a*b^2*B*c^2*d*x + 3*a*A*b^2*c*d^2*x +
3*a^2*b*c*C*d^2*x - a^2*b*B*d^3*x - 3*a^2*b*c^2*d*D*x - a^3*d^3*D*x)/(a*(
-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2))) + (Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c +
d*x))^2)/d^2]*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b^2*c*d*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*
d^2) - a*(3*a^2*d^4*D + b^2*c^2*(-11*c*C*d + 23*B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D) + 3*a*b*d
^2*(-7*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 9*c^2*D)))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c
+ d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b^2*c*d*(3*b*c^2 + 29*
a*d^2) - a*(3*a^2*d^4*D + b^2*c^2*(-11*c*C*d + 23*B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D) + 3*a*b
*d^2*(-7*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 9*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(
Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))
]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt
[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] - (I*Sqrt[a]*Sq
rt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*A*b^(5/2)*c^2*d - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^2*c*(2*c^
2*C - 5*B*c*d + 8*A*d^2) + 3*a^(5/2)*d^3*D + 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*
D) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d*(-6*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 7*c^2*D) + a*b^(3/2)*(5*c^2*C*...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 779, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 5Ad^2) + ad(3Cd - 5cD)) - (3Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2)))x}{2b(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}} dx + \frac{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$



↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{a(b(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 5Ad^2) + ad(3Cd - 5cD)) - (3Ab^2cd - a(ad^2D - b(-2Dc^2 + 3Cdc - 3Bd^2)))x}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$


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$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int \frac{3a(-a^2Dd^3 + ab(-7Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2)d + b^2c(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - b(Abd(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-2Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 8Bd^2)))x}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


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$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{3a(-a^2Dd^3 + ab(-7Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 3Bd^2)d + b^2c(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - b(Abd(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-2Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 8Bd^2)))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


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$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int \frac{b(a(3a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^3 + ab(-23Dc^3 + 23Cdc^2 - 17Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)d + 3b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 9Ad^2)) + (Ab^2cd(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) - a(3a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-9Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 3Bd^2))))}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


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$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - b \int \frac{a(3a^2(Cd - 3cD)d^3 + ab(-23Dc^3 + 23Cdc^2 - 17Bd^2c + 5Ad^3)d + 3b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 9Ad^2)) + (Ab^2cd(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) - a(3a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-9Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 3Bd^2)))}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


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$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{(Ab^2cd(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) - a(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-3Bd^2 - 9c^2D + 7cCd) - b^2c^2(-23Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Abd(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

509

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab^2cd(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) - a(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-3Bd^2 - 9c^2D + 7cCd) - b^2c^2(-23Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Abd(5ad^2 + 3bc^2))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

508

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Ab^2cd(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) - a(3a^2d^4D - 3abd^2(-3Bd^2 - 9c^2D + 7cCd) - b^2c^2(-23Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 11cCd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{d\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

327

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Abd(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(-8Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 5cCd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

512

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(Abd(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(-8Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 5cCd)))}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

511

$$\frac{a(bBc + aDc - Abd - aCd) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b}))x}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Abd(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-2Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 8Bd^2)))}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab^2cd(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) - a(3a^2Dd^4 - 3ab(-9Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 3Bd^2)))}{(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

321

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{ab\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)(Abd(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(-8Bd^2 - 2c^2D + 5cCd)))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d + a*c*D) + b*(c*(A*b + a*C) - a*d*(B + (a*D)/b))
*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*(A*b*d*(3*
b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2) + a*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(5*c*C*d - 8*B*d^2 - 2*c
^2*D)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(A*b^2*
c*d*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*d^2) - a*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(7*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 -
9*c^2*D) - b^2*c^2*(11*c*C*d - 23*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b
*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + (b*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(A*b^2*c*d*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*
d^2) - a*(3*a^2*d^4*D - 3*a*b*d^2*(7*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 9*c^2*D) - b^2*c^2*
(11*c*C*d - 23*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellipt
icE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt
[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sq
rt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*d*(3*b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2) + a
*(3*a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(5*c*C*d - 8*B*d^2 - 2*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b
]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin
[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]
)/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 -
a*d^2))/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x\_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1509 vs.  $2(684) = 1368$ .

Time = 9.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1510, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1510
default	Expression too large to display	10903

input

```

int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/3/d^2/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)^2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(10*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-
7*B*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*d^3+4*C*b*c^3*d-9*D*a*c^2*d^2-D*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*
d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3-B*a^2*b*
d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-D*a^3*d^3-3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)
/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a/b*x+1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^
3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d-3*D*a^2*c*d^2-D*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b)/((x^
2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1/3*b/d*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/(a*d^2
-b*c^2)^2+1/3*b*c/d*(10*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-7*B*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*d^3+4*C*
b*c^3*d-9*D*a*c^2*d^2-D*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-2*B*a*
b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2-2*D*a^2*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a-1/2*d*(A*a*b*d^3+
3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d-3*D*a^2*c*d^
2-D*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+c*(3*A*a*b^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3-B*a^2*b*d^3-3*B*
a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3-D*a^3*d^3-3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)^3/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/3*b*(10*A*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*d^4-7*B*b*c^2*d^2+6*C*a*c*...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2266 vs.  $2(692) = 1384$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2266, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.01

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

1/9*((2*D*a^2*b^2*c^7 + (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^6*d - 2*(21*D*a^3*b +
11*B*a^2*b^2)*c^5*d^2 + 4*(12*C*a^3*b + 13*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 6*(4*D*a^4
+ 7*B*a^3*b)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c^2*d^5 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^5*d
^2 + (7*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^4*d^3 - 2*(21*D*a^2*b^2 + 11*B*a*b^3)*c^3*d^4
+ 4*(12*C*a^2*b^2 + 13*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 6*(4*D*a^3*b + 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c*d
^6 + 3*(3*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 - 2*(2*D*a*b^3*c^6*d + (7*C*a*b^
3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^5*d^2 - 2*(21*D*a^2*b^2 + 11*B*a*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 4*(12*C*a^2
*b^2 + 13*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 6*(4*D*a^3*b + 7*B*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(3*C*
a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^6)*x^3 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^7 + (7*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c
^6*d - 22*(2*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (41*C*a^2*b^2 + 55*A*a*b^3)*c^
4*d^3 + 2*(9*D*a^3*b - 10*B*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - (39*C*a^3*b + 37*A*a^2*b^2)
*c^2*d^5 + 6*(4*D*a^4 + 7*B*a^3*b)*c*d^6 - 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*d^7)*x^
2 + 2*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c^6*d + (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - 2*(21*D*a^3
*b + 11*B*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 4*(12*C*a^3*b + 13*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 6*(4*
D*a^4 + 7*B*a^3*b)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*
weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^
2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*D*a^2*b^2*c^6*d - (11*C*a^2*b^2 + 3*
A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + (27*D*a^3*b + 23*B*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - (21*C*a^3*b + 29*
A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(D*a^4 + 3*B*a^3*b)*c^2*d^5 - (2*D*a*b^3*c^4*d^3 -
(11*C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^3*d^4 + (27*D*a^2*b^2 + 23*B*a*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - ...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.160** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{7/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1682
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1683
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 662

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{7/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)(c+dx)^{7/2}}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(3a(Abd+3aCd+2acD)-(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+7bBd+13adD))x)}{6a^2b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{d(5Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(5bc(2cC+7Bd)+3ad(25Cd+49cD)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{30a^2b^3} + \frac{d(20Ab^2c-10abcC-35abBd-77a^2dD)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{30a^2b^3} + \frac{(20Ab^2c(bc^2-2ad^2)-a(5b^2c^2(2cC+7Bd)+231a^2d^3D+3abd(110cCd+35Bd^2+119c^2D)))\sqrt{c+dx}}{30a^3/2b^{7/2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(5bc(2cC+7Bd)+3ad(25Cd+49cD)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{30a^3/2b^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \right)$$

output

```

1/3*(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(7/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+
c)^(5/2)*(3*a*(A*b*d+3*C*a*d+2*D*a*c)-(4*A*b^2*c-a*(7*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+13*D*a
*d))*x)/a^2/b^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/30*d*(5*A*b*(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(5*b*c
*(7*B*d+2*C*c)+3*a*d*(25*C*d+49*D*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/
b^3+1/30*d*(20*A*b^2*c-35*B*a*b*d-10*C*a*b*c-77*D*a^2*d)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/b^3+1/30*(20*A*b^2*c*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(5*b^2*c^2*(7*B*
d+2*C*c)+231*a^2*d^3*D+3*a*b*d*(35*B*d^2+110*C*c*d+119*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1
/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)
,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(7/2)/((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/30*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(5*A*b*
(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(5*b*c*(7*B*d+2*C*c)+3*a*d*(25*C*d+49*D*c)))*((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
)/a^(3/2)/b^(7/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.80

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*d^2*(5*C*d + 16*c*D))/(15*b^3) - (2*d^3
*D*x)/(5*b^3) + (a*b^2*B*c^3 + 3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d + 3*a^2*b*c^2*C*d + 3*a^2*b
*B*c*d^2 + a^2*A*b*d^3 + a^3*C*d^3 + a^2*b*c^3*D + 3*a^3*c*d^2*D + A*b^3*c
^3*x + a*b^2*c^3*C*x + 3*a*b^2*B*c^2*d*x + 3*a*A*b^2*c*d^2*x + 3*a^2*b*c*C
*d^2*x + a^2*b*B*d^3*x + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d*D*x + a^3*d^3*D*x)/(3*a*b^3*(-a + b
*x^2)^2) + (a*A*b^2*c^2*d + 19*a^2*b*c^2*C*d + 20*a^2*b*B*c*d^2 + 7*a^2*A*
b*d^3 + 13*a^3*C*d^3 + 6*a^2*b*c^3*D + 38*a^3*c*d^2*D - 4*A*b^3*c^3*x + 2*
a*b^2*c^3*C*x + 7*a*b^2*B*c^2*d*x + 8*a*A*b^2*c*d^2*x + 26*a^2*b*c*C*d^2*x
+ 9*a^2*b*B*d^3*x + 25*a^2*b*c^2*d*D*x + 15*a^3*d^3*D*x)/(6*a^2*b^3*(-a +
b*x^2))) + (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(20*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(5*b^2*c^2*(2*c*
C + 7*B*d) + 231*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(110*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 119*c^2*D)))*)
(-((a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c
- Sqrt[a]*d)*(20*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(5*b^2*c^2*(2*c*C + 7*B*d)
+ 231*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(110*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 119*c^2*D)))*)Sqrt[1 - c/
(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*x] - (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(5*A*b^(3/2)*(4*b
*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d - 5*a*d^2) + a*(-5*b^(3/2)*c*(2*c*C + 7*B*...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 687, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.405$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2176, 27, 687, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2176}$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( -6adDx^2 - 3(Abd + 3aCd + 2acD)x + 4Abc - \frac{a(2bcC + 7bBd + 7adD)}{b} \right)}{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} (c + dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( -6adDx^2 - 3(Abd+3aCd+2acD)x + 4Abc - \frac{a(2bcC+7bBd+7adD)}{b} \right)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad + \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{d(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( 3a(5Abd+15aCd+14acD) - \frac{(-77dDa^2 - 10bcCa - 35bBda + 20Ab^2c)x}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{2ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( 3a(2acD+3aCd+Abd) - x(4Ab^2c - a(13adD+7bBc)) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \quad + \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & d \int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( 3a(5Abd+15aCd+14acD) - \frac{(20Ab^2c - a(5b(2cC+7Bd)+77adD))x}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{2ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( 3a(2acD+3aCd+Abd) - x(4Ab^2c - a(13adD+7bBc)) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \quad + \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 687 \\
 & d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( 20Ab^2c - a(77adD+5b(7Bd+2cC)) \right)}{5b} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{3\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(5Acdb^2 + a(77aDd^2 + 5b(14Dc^2 + 17Cdc + 7Bd^2)) \right) - b(5Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(5bc(2cC+7Bd) + 3ad(25Cd+49cD)) \right)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5b} \right) \\
 & \quad + \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & d \left( \frac{3 \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(5Acdb^2 + a(77aDd^2 + 5b(14Dc^2 + 17Cdc + 7Bd^2)) \right) - b(5Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(5bc(2cC+7Bd) + 3ad(25Cd+49cD)) \right)}{5b}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5b} \right) \\
 & \quad + \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{7/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 687

$$d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx} (5Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD+25Cd)+5bc(7Bd+2cC))) - \frac{2 \int \frac{b(a(5Abd(bc^2-5ad^2) - a(3a(25Cd+126cD)d^2+5bc(42Dc^2+53Cdc+28Bd^2+53Cd^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{7/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx} (5Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD+25Cd)+5bc(7Bd+2cC))) - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{a(5Abd(bc^2-5ad^2) - a(3a(25Cd+126cD)d^2+5bc(42Dc^2+53Cdc+28Bd^2+53Cd^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{7/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 600

$$d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD+25Cd)+5bc(7Bd+2cC)))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(20Ab^2c(bc^2-2ad^2) - a(231a^2d^3D+3abd(35Bd^2+119Cd^2+53Cd^2))}{d} \right)}{5b} \right)}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{7/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 509

$$d \left( \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD + 25Cd) + 5bc(7Bd + 2cC)))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(20Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(231a^2d^3D + 3abd(35Bd^2 + 119c^2D + 110cCd) + 5b^2c^2(7Bd + 2cC)))}{5b} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 508

$$d \left( \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(20Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(231a^2d^3D + 3abd(35Bd^2 + 119c^2D + 110cCd) + 5b^2c^2(7Bd + 2cC)))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 327



$$d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD + 25Cd) + 5bc(7Bd + 2cC)))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bc+d}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 512

$$d \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(5Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(3ad(49cD + 25Cd) + 5bc(7Bd + 2cC)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bc+d}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 511

$$d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}\right) \left(20Ab^2c(bc^2-2ad^2)-a(231a^2d^3D+3abd(35Bd^2+119c^2D+110cCd)+5b^2c^2(7Bd+2cC))\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{7/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 321

$$d \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}\right) \left(20Ab^2c(bc^2-2ad^2)-a(231a^2d^3D+3abd(35Bd^2+119c^2D+110cCd)+5b^2c^2(7Bd+2cC))\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{7/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input Int[((c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2 + D\*x^3))/(a - b\*x^2)^(5/2),x]

output

```
((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^(7/2))/(3*a*b*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(3*a*(A*b*d + 3*a*C*d + 2*a*c*D) - (4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 7*b*B*d + 13*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) + (d*((2*(20*A*b^2*c - a*(5*b*(2*c*C + 7*B*d) + 77*a*d*D))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b) + (3*((2*(5*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) - a*(5*b*c*(2*c*C + 7*B*d) + 3*a*d*(25*C*d + 49*c*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + ((2*Sqrt[a]*(20*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(5*b^2*c^2*(2*c*C + 7*B*d) + 231*a^2*d^3*D + 3*a*b*d*(110*c*C*d + 35*B*d^2 + 119*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) - a*(5*b*c*(2*c*C + 7*B*d) + 3*a*d*(25*C*d + 49*c*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b))/(2*a*b))/(6*a*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508

```
Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 687  $\text{Int}(((d\_)+(e\_)(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

rule 2176

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1570 vs.  $2(584) = 1168$ .

Time = 7.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1571, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.37

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1571
default	Expression too large to display	9889

input

```

int((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*((1/3*(3*A*a*b
^2*c*d^2+A*b^3*c^3+B*a^2*b*d^3+3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^3
+D*a^3*d^3+3*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a/b^5*x+1/3*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d+3*B*a*b*c
*d^2+B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d+3*D*a^2*c*d^2+D*a*b*c^3)/b^5)*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12*(8*A*a*b^2
*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3+9*B*a^2*b*d^3+7*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+26*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^
2*c^3+15*D*a^3*d^3+25*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2/b^4*x-1/12*(7*A*a*b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2
*d+20*B*a*b*c*d^2+13*C*a^2*d^3+19*C*a*b*c^2*d+38*D*a^2*c*d^2+6*D*a*b*c^3)/
a/b^4)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-2/5*D*d^3/b^3*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(1/b^2*d^3*(C*d+4*D*c)-4/5*D*d^3/b^2*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(d*(A*b*d^3+4*B*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*d^3+6*C*b*c^2*d+8*
D*a*c*d^2+4*D*b*c^3)/b^3-1/6/b^3*(7*A*a^2*b*d^4+9*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*A*b^3*
c^4+29*B*a^2*b*c*d^3+7*B*a*b^2*c^3*d+13*C*a^3*d^4+45*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*a
*b^2*c^4+53*D*a^3*c*d^3+31*D*a^2*b*c^3*d)/a^2+1/12/b^3*d*(7*A*a*b*d^3+A*b^
2*c^2*d+20*B*a*b*c*d^2+13*C*a^2*d^3+19*C*a*b*c^2*d+38*D*a^2*c*d^2+6*D*a*b*
c^3)/a+1/6/b^3*c*(8*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3+9*B*a^2*b*d^3+7*B*a*b^2*c^2*
d+26*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^3+15*D*a^3*d^3+25*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2+2/5*D*
d^3/b^3*a*c+1/3*(1/b^2*d^3*(C*d+4*D*c)-4/5*D*d^3/b^2*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1279 vs.  $2(588) = 1176$ .

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```
1/90*((10*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4 - 7*(39*D*a^4*b - 5*B*a^3*b^2)*c^3
*d - 5*(93*C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 21*(43*D*a^5 + 15*B*a^4*b)*c*
d^3 - 75*(3*C*a^5 + A*a^4*b)*d^4 + (10*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^4 - 7*(39*D*a
^2*b^3 - 5*B*a*b^4)*c^3*d - 5*(93*C*a^2*b^3 - 11*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 - 21*(43
*D*a^3*b^2 + 15*B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^3 - 75*(3*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 -
2*(10*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^4 - 7*(39*D*a^3*b^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d
- 5*(93*C*a^3*b^2 - 11*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 21*(43*D*a^4*b + 15*B*a^3*b^2)
*c*d^3 - 75*(3*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInver
se(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(
3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(10*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d + 7*(51*D*a^4*b + 5*
B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(33*C*a^4*b + 4*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^3 + 21*(11*D*a^5 +
5*B*a^4*b)*d^4 + (10*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3*d + 7*(51*D*a^2*b^3 + 5*B*a*b
^4)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(33*C*a^2*b^3 + 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d^3 + 21*(11*D*a^3*b^2 + 5*B
*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(10*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^3*d + 7*(51*D*a^3*b^2
+ 5*B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + 10*(33*C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^3 + 21*(11*D
*a^4*b + 5*B*a^3*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*
a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3
*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x
+ c)/d)) - 3*(12*D*a^2*b^3*d^4*x^5 + 10*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d +
5*(13*C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + 14*(16*D*a^4*b + 5*B*a^3*b^2)*...
```

Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(7/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

```
Timed out
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{7/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{7/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(7/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{7/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{7/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(7/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.161** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1697
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1698
Rubi [A] (verified)	1699
Maple [B] (verified)	1705
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1706
Sympy [F(-1)]	1707
Maxima [F]	1708
Giac [F]	1708
Mupad [F(-1)]	1708
Reduce [F]	1709

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 533

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)(c+dx)^{5/2}}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a(Abd+7aCd+6acD)-(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+5bBd+11adD))x)}{6a^2b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{d(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+5bBd+15adD))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{6a^2b^3} + \frac{(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(bc(2cC+5Bd)+3ad(7Cd+15cD)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+5bBd+15adD))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{7/2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(A*b*d+7*C*a*d+6*D*a*c)-(4*A*b^2*c-a*(5*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+11*D*a*d))*x)/a^2/b^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*d*(4*A*b^2*c-a*(5*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+15*D*a*d))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/b^3+1/6*(A*b*(-3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(5*B*d+2*C*c)+3*a*d*(7*C*d+15*D*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5/2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(4*A*b^2*c-a*(5*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+15*D*a*d))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(7/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 779, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.46

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\left( \frac{(c+dx)(-15a^4d^2D-4Ab^4c^2x^3+ab^3x(c(2cC+5Bd)x^2+A(6c^2+cdx+...))}{\dots} \right)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(-15*a^4*d^2*D - 4*A*b^4*c^2*x^3 + a*b^3*x*(c
*(2*c*C + 5*B*d)*x^2 + A*(6*c^2 + c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)) - a^3*b*(4*c^2*D + c
*d*(9*C + 13*D*x) + d^2*(5*B + 7*x*(C - 3*D*x))) + a^2*b^2*(A*d*(3*c - d*x
) + B*(2*c^2 - c*d*x + 7*d^2*x^2) + x^2*(6*c^2*D + d^2*x*(9*C - 4*D*x) + c
*d*(13*C + 17*D*x)))))/(a^2*b^3*(a - b*x^2)^2) - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + 5*B*d) + 3*a*d*(7*C*
d + 15*c*D)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*(4*b*c^
2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + 5*B*d) + 3*a*d*(7*C*d + 15*c*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(
Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d
*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/S
qrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a
]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*(4*b^2*c + 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d) + a*(-(b*(2
*c*C + 5*B*d) - 15*a*d*D + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(7*C*d + 10*c*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(
Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d
*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/S
qrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(a^2*b^3*
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(6*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 558, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2176, 27, 687, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( -6adDx^2 - (Abd+7aCd+6acD)x + 4Abc - \frac{a(2bcC+5bBd+5adD)}{b} \right)}{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3ab}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( -6adDx^2 - (Abd+7aCd+6acD)x + 4Abc - \frac{a(2bcC+5bBd+5adD)}{b} \right)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2176} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(Abd+7aCd+10acD) - (4Ab^2c - a(2bcC+5bBd+15adD))x \right)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( a(6acD+7aCd+Abd) - x(4Ab^2c - a(11adD+5bBd+2bcC)) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{3d \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a(Abd+7aCd+10acD) - (4Ab^2c - a(2bcC+5bBd+15adD))x \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} \left( a(6acD+7aCd+Abd) - x(4Ab^2c - a(11adD+5bBd+2bcC)) \right)}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 4Ab^2c - a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC) \right)}{3b} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a \left( Ab^2cd - a(15aDd^2 + b(30Dc^2 + 23Cdc + 5Bd^2)) \right) + b \left( Ab(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(bc(2cC + 5Bd) + 3ad(7C) \right)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3b}}{2ab} \right)}{2ab} \\
 & \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 4Ab^2c - a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC) \right)}{3b} - \frac{\int \frac{a \left( Ab^2cd - a(15aDd^2 + b(30Dc^2 + 23Cdc + 5Bd^2)) \right) + b \left( Ab(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(bc(2cC + 5Bd) + 3ad(7C) \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3b}}{2ab} \right)}{2ab} \\
 & \frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{5/2} \left( x(aC+Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{b(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(3ad(15cD+7Cd)+bc(5Bd+2cC)))}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$6ab$

↓ 509

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(3ad(15cD+7Cd)+bc(5Bd+2cC)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$6ab$

↓ 508

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(3ad(15cD+7Cd)+bc(5Bd+2cC)))}{3b} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 327

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E}{3b} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 512

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E}{3b} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 511

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{d} \right)$$


---

$2ab$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{5/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 321

$$3d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))}{3b} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) (4Ab^2c-a(15adD+5bBd+2bcC))$$


---

2ab

$$\frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x]`

output `((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^(5/2))/(3*a*b*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a*(A*b*d + 7*a*C*d + 6*a*c*D) - (4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 5*b*B*d + 11*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) + (3*d*((2*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 5*b*B*d + 15*a*d*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) - ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + 5*B*d) + 3*a*d*(7*C*d + 15*c*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 5*b*B*d + 15*a*d*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b)))/(2*a*b))/(6*a*b)`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1183 vs.  $2(461) = 922$ .

Time = 7.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1184, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.22

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1184
default	Expression too large to display	7619

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*((1/3*(A*a*b*d
^2+A*b^2*c^2+2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2+2*D*a^2*c*d)/b^4/a*x+1/3*(2*A
*b^2*c*d+B*a*b*d^2+B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d+D*a^2*d^2+D*a*b*c^2)/b^5)*(-b*d*x
^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12*(3*A*a*b*d^2
-4*A*b^2*c^2+5*B*a*b*c*d+9*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+17*D*a^2*c*d)/b^3/a^2*x-1
/12*(A*b^2*c*d+7*B*a*b*d^2+13*C*a*b*c*d+13*D*a^2*d^2+6*D*a*b*c^2)/a/b^4)/((
(x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-2/3/b^3*d^2*D*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)+2*(d*(B*b*d^2+3*C*b*c*d+2*D*a*d^2+3*D*b*c^2)/b^3-1/6/b^3*(4*A*a*b^2*c
*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3+7*B*a^2*b*d^3+5*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+22*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*
c^3+13*D*a^3*d^3+23*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2+1/12/b^3*d*(A*b^2*c*d+7*B*a*b*d^2+1
3*C*a*b*c*d+13*D*a^2*d^2+6*D*a*b*c^2)/a+1/6/b^2*c*(3*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2
+5*B*a*b*c*d+9*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+17*D*a^2*c*d)/a^2+1/3/b^3*d^3*D*a)*(c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
)+2*(1/b^2*d^2*(C*d+3*D*c)+1/12*(3*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2+5*B*a*b*c*d+9*C*a
^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+17*D*a^2*c*d)*d/a^2/b^2-2/3/b^2*d^2*D*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 987 vs.  $2(465) = 930$ .

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 987, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

1/18*((2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3 - 5*(9*D*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c^2*d - 6*(8
*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - 15*(3*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^4 + 2*(C
*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - 5*(9*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d - 6*(8*C*a^4
*b - A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 15*(3*D*a^5 + B*a^4*b)*d^3 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A
*a*b^4)*c^3 - 5*(9*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d - 6*(8*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b
^3)*c*d^2 - 15*(3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPIn
verse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/
3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*((2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^2*d + 5*(9*D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*
b^4)*c*d^2 + 3*(7*C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^4 + 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b
^3)*c^2*d + 5*(9*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 + 3*(7*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^
3 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 5*(9*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2
+ 3*(7*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b
*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPIn
verse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/
3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(4*D*a^2*b^3*d^3*x^4 + 2*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c
^2*d + 3*(3*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 + 5*(3*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*d^3 -
(2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^2*d + (17*D*a^2*b^3 + 5*B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 + 3*(3*C*
a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^3 - (6*D*a^2*b^3*c^2*d + (13*C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4
)*c*d^2 + 7*(3*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^2 - (6*A*a*b^4*c^2*d - (13*D*
a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (7*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(5/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{5/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{5/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{5/2} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(5/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.162** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1710
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1711
Rubi [A] (verified)	1712
Maple [B] (verified)	1717
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1718
Sympy [F(-1)]	1719
Maxima [F]	1719
Giac [F]	1720
Mupad [F(-1)]	1720
Reduce [F]	1720

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 461

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)(c+dx)^{3/2}}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(Abd-5aCd-6acD)+(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+3bBd+9adD))x)}{6a^2b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+3bBd+21adD))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(2cC+3Bd)-ad(5Cd-3cD)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(A*b*d-5*C*a*d-6*D*a*c)+(4*A*b^2*c-a*(3*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+9*D*a*d))*x)/a^2/b^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(4*A*b^2*c-a*(3*B*b*d+2*C*b*c+21*D*a*d))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5/2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(A*b*(-a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(3*B*d+2*C*c)-a*d*(5*C*d-3*D*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 646, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\left( \frac{(c+dx)(-4Ab^3cx^3-a^3(5Cd+4cD+7dDx)+ab^2x((2cC+3Bd)x^2+Aa^2b^2(a-bx^2))}{a^2b^2(a-bx^2)} \right)}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```



output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(-4*A*b^3*c*x^3 - a^3*(5*C*d + 4*c*D + 7*d*D*x) + a*b^2*x*((2*c*C + 3*B*d)*x^2 + A*(6*c + d*x)) + a^2*b*(A*d + B*(2*c - d*x) + x^2*(7*C*d + 6*c*D + 9*d*D*x))))/(a^2*b^2*(a - b*x^2)^2) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 3*b*B*d + 21*a*d*D))*(-a + b*x^2) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 3*b*B*d + 21*a*d*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))* (c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(A*(4*b^2*c - Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d) + a*(-(b*(2*c*C + 3*B*d)) - 21*a*d*D + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(5*C*d + 18*c*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))* (c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))]/(a^2*b^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(6*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 481, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2176, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2176$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( -6adDx^2 + (Abd - 5aCd - 6acD)x + 4Abc - \frac{a(2bcC + 3bBd + 3adD)}{b} \right)}{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3ab (c + dx)^{3/2} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right) \right)}{3ab (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(-6adDx^2+(Abd-5aCd-6acD)x+4Abc-\frac{a(2bcC+3bBd+3adD)}{b})}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{\frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}} +$$

$$\frac{6ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{\int -\frac{d(a(Abd-5aCd-18acD)+(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+3bBd+21adD))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}} +$$

$$\frac{6ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - d \int \frac{a(Abd-5aCd-18acD)+(4Ab^2c-a(2bcC+3bBd+21adD))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}} +$$

$$\frac{6ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{(4Ab^2c-a(21adD+3bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - (Ab(4bc^2-ad^2) - a(bc^2-ad^2)) \right)}{2ab}}{\frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}} +$$

$$\frac{6ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Ab^2c-a(21adD+3bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - (Ab(4bc^2-ad^2) - a(bc^2-ad^2)) \right)}{2ab}}{\frac{6ab}{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}} +$$

$$\frac{6ab}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Ab^2c-a(21adD+3bBd+2bcC)) \int \sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{6ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{(Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(3Bd+2cC)-ad(5Cd-3cD))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{6ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(3Bd+2cC)-ad(5Cd-3cD))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{6ab}$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2} (x(aC+Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)-a(bc(3Bd+2cC)-ad(5Cd-3cD))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

6ab

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(4Ab^2c-a(9adD+3bBd+2bcC))+a(-6acD-5aCd+Abd))}{ab\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

6ab

$$\frac{(c+dx)^{3/2}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x]`

output `((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)/(3*a*b*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(A*b*d - 5*a*C*d - 6*a*c*D) + (4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 3*b*B*d + 9*a*d*D))*x))/(a*b*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + 3*b*B*d + 21*a*d*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + 3*B*d) - a*d*(5*C*d - 3*c*D)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(2*a*b))/(6*a*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 899 vs. 2(395) = 790.

Time = 6.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 900, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(dx+c)(-bx^2+a)} \left( \frac{\left( \frac{Ab^2c+Babd+Cabc+a^2dD}{3ab^4}x + \frac{Abd+Bbc+Cad+Dac}{3b^4} \right) \sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})^2} - \frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{4Ab^2c-3Babd-12a^2d}{12a^2} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\dots)}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*((1/3*(A*b^2*c
+B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c+D*a^2*d)/a/b^4*x+1/3*(A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d+D*a*c)/b^4)*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12*(4*A*b^2*c-
3*B*a*b*d-2*C*a*b*c-9*D*a^2*d)/a^2/b^3*x-1/12*(A*b*d+7*C*a*d+6*D*a*c)/a/b^
3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(d*(C*d+2*D*c)/b^2-1/6/b^2*(A*a*b*d^2-
4*A*b^2*c^2+3*B*a*b*c*d+7*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+15*D*a^2*c*d)/a^2+1/12/b^2
*d*(A*b*d+7*C*a*d+6*D*a*c)/a-1/6/b^2*c*(4*A*b^2*c-3*B*a*b*d-2*C*a*b*c-9*D*
a^2*d)/a^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(D*d^2/b^2-1/12*(4*A*b^2*c-3*B*a*b*d-2*C*a*b*c-9*D*a^2*d
)*d/a^2/b^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 699, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

1/18*(((2*(C*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*c^2 - 3*(11*D*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3)*c*d - 3*(5*
C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 2*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(11*D*a^
4 - B*a^3*b)*c*d - 3*(5*C*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*d^2 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3
)*c^2 - 3*(11*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - 3*(5*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^
2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*
c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*((2*(C*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*c
*d + 3*(7*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 2*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d +
3*(7*D*a^4 + B*a^3*b)*d^2 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d + 3*(7*D*a^3*b
+ B*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)
) + 3*((2*(C*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*c*d + 3*(3*D*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 2
*(2*D*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2)*c*d - (5*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2 + (6*D*a^2*b^2*
c*d + (7*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^2 + (6*A*a*b^3*c*d - (7*D*a^3*b + B*a
^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a^2*b^5*d*x^4 - 2*a^3*b^4
*d*x^2 + a^4*b^3*d)

```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(3/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{3/2}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```



output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(3/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x)`

**3.163** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1721
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1722
Rubi [A] (verified)	1723
Maple [B] (verified)	1728
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1729
Sympy [F(-1)]	1730
Maxima [F]	1731
Giac [F]	1731
Mupad [F(-1)]	1731
Reduce [F]	1732

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 532

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(a(B+\frac{aD}{b})+(Ab+aC)x)\sqrt{c+dx}}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(Ab^2cd-a(7ad^2D-b(cCd-Bd^2+6c^2D))) - b(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(bc(2cC+Bd) - ad(3Cd-cD)))}{6a^2b^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2) - a(bc(2cC+Bd) - ad(3Cd-cD)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(4Ab^2c - a(b(2cC+Bd) - 5adD))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(a*(B+a*D/b)+(A*b+C*a)*x)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+
c)^(1/2)*(a*(A*b^2*c*d-a*(7*a*d^2*D-b*(-B*d^2+C*c*d+6*D*c^2)))-b*(A*b*(-3*
a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(B*d+2*C*c)-a*d*(3*C*d-D*c)))*x)/a^2/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(A*b*(-3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(B*d+2*C*c)-a*d*(3
*C*d-D*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/
a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^
(3/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(4*A*b^2*c-a*(b*(B*d+2*C*c)-5*D*a*d))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/
b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(5
/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 721, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\left( \frac{(c+dx)(2a(bc^2-ad^2)(a^2D+Ab^2x+ab(B+Cx))-(a-bx^2)(-7a^3d^2D-4a^2d^2C^2-4a^2d^2C^2-4a^2d^2C^2-4a^2d^2C^2)}{\dots} \right)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a^2*D + A*b^2*x + a*b*(B + C*x)) - (a - b*x^2)*(-7*a^3*d^2*D - 4*A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*(c*(2*c*C + B*d)*x + A*d*(c + 3*d*x)) + a^2*b*(6*c^2*D - d^2*(B + 3*C*x) + c*d*(C + D*x)))))/(a - b*x^2)^2 + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + B*d) + a*d*(-3*C*d + c*D)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + B*d) + a*d*(-3*C*d + c*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*(4*b^2*c + 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d) + a*(-(b*(2*c*C + B*d)) + 5*a*d*D - 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(C*d - 2*c*D)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(6*a^2*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 556, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2176, 27, 2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{\int \frac{-6adDx^2+3(Abd-aCd-2acD)x+4Abc-\frac{a(2bcC+bBd+adD)}{b}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{3ab} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{-6adDx^2+3(Abd-aCd-2acD)x+4Abc-\frac{a(2bcC+bBd+adD)}{b}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{6ab} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{d(a(Acdb^2+a(5aDd^2+b(-6Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))+b(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(bc(2cC+Bd)-ad(3Cd-cD)))x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(7aD+bB)}{b} + 6c^2D + \dots \right) \right) \right)}{a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 27

$$d \int \frac{a(Acdb^2+a(5aDd^2+b(-6Dc^2+Cdc-Bd^2)))+b(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(bc(2cC+Bd)-ad(3Cd-cD)))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(7aD+bB)}{b} + 6c^2D + \dots \right) \right) \right)}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 600

$$d \left( \frac{b(Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(bc(Bd+2cC)-ad(3Cd-cD)))}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(-5adD+bBd+2bcC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(7aD+bB)}{b} + 6c^2D + \dots \right) \right) \right)}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 509

$$d \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)-a(bc(Bd+2cC)-ad(3Cd-cD)) \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4Ab^2c-a(-5adD+bBd+2bcC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( a \left( a \left( -\frac{d^2(7aD+bB)}{b} + 6c^2D + \dots \right) \right) \right)}{2ab(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \left( x(aC + Ab) + a \left( \frac{aD}{b} + B \right) \right)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 508

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c - a(-5adD + bBd + 2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( Ab(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(bc(Bd + 2cC) - ad(3Cd - cD)) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}{d \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 327

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c - a(-5adD + bBd + 2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) (Ab(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(bc(Bd + 2cC) - ad(3Cd - cD))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}{d \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

6ab

↓ 512

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c - a(-5adD + bBd + 2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) (Ab(4bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(bc(Bd + 2cC) - ad(3Cd - cD))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}{d \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC + Ab) + a(\frac{aD}{b} + B))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

↓ 511

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(4Ab^2c-a(-5adD+bBd+2bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2-ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

321

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right)(4Ab^2c-a(-5adD+bBd+2bcC))}{\sqrt{bd\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2-ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(aC+Ab)+a(\frac{aD}{b}+B))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

```
input Int[(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x]
```

```
output ((a*(B + (a*D)/b) + (A*b + a*C)*x)*Sqrt[c + d*x]/(3*a*b*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-((Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(A*b*c*d + a*(C*C*d + 6*c^2*D - (d^2*(b*B + 7*a*D)))/b)) - (A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + B*d) - a*d*(3*C*d - c*D)))*x)/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C + B*d) - a*d*(3*C*d - c*D)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(4*A*b^2*c - a*(2*b*c*C + b*B*d - 5*a*d*D))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(6*a*b)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1014 vs.  $2(466) = 932$ .

Time = 5.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1015, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.91

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1015
default	Expression too large to display	7594

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{b^3} \frac{(d*x+c)^{1/2}}{(a-b*x^2)^{5/2}} \left( \frac{(d*x+c)^{1/2}}{(a-b*x^2)^{1/2}} \right) \left( \frac{(1/3*(A*b+C*a))}{b^3} \frac{(B*b+D*a)}{b^4} \right) \left( \frac{(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}}{(x^2-a/b)^{2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)}} \right) \left( \frac{1/12/b^2*(3*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2+B*a*b*c*d-3*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+D*a^2*c*d)}{a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/12*(A*b^2*c*d-B*a*b*d^2+C*a*b*c*d-7*D*a^2*d^2+6*D*a*b*c^2)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a/b^3} \right) \left( \frac{(x^2-a/b)^{1/2}}{(-b*d*x-b*c)} \right) \left( \frac{2*(D*d/b^2+1/6/b^2*(4*A*b^2*c-B*a*b*d-2*C*a*b*c-7*D*a^2*d)}{a^2-1/12/b^2*d*(A*b^2*c*d-B*a*b*d^2+C*a*b*c*d-7*D*a^2*d^2+6*D*a*b*c^2)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a*d^2-b*c^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a-1/6/b*c*(3*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2+B*a*b*c*d-3*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+D*a^2*c*d)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}\right)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{-1/6*d*(3*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2+B*a*b*c*d-3*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2+D*a^2*c*d)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}\right)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}, \frac{(x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})}\right)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \left( \frac{1}{(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})} \right) \right)$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 974 vs.  $2(466) = 932$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 974, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

1/18*((6*A*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 + (6*A*a*b^4*c*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3 -
(17*D*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4)*c^2*d + 3*(5*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^4 + 2*
(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3 - (17*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d + 3*(5*D*a^
5 - B*a^4*b)*d^3 - 2*(6*A*a^2*b^3*c*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^3 -
(17*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + 3*(5*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sq
rt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 -
9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*((2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^2*d +
(D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - 3*(C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^4 + 2*(C*a^3
*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + (D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^2 - 3*(C*a^4*b - A*a
^3*b^2)*d^3 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d + (D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)
*c*d^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/
3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstras
sPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3)
, 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(2*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d + (C*a^3*b^2
+ A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 - (5*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*d^3 - (2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*
c^2*d + (D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - 3*(C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*d^3)*x^3 - (
6*D*a^2*b^3*c^2*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c*d^2 - (7*D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3
)*d^3)*x^2 - (6*A*a*b^4*c^2*d - (D*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3)*c*d^2 + (C*a^3*b^2
- 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a^4*b^4*c^2*d - a
^5*b^3*d^3 + (a^2*b^6*c^2*d - a^3*b^5*d^3)*x^4 - 2*(a^3*b^5*c^2*d - a^4...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{(-bx^2+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{dx+c}}{(-bx^2+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+x^3D)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(a - b*x^2)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3)}{(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}(Dx^3+Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(-bx^2+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.164** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1733
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1734
Rubi [A] (verified)	1735
Maple [B] (verified)	1741
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1742
Sympy [F(-1)]	1743
Maxima [F]	1744
Giac [F]	1744
Mupad [F(-1)]	1744
Reduce [F]	1745

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 671

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc - Abd - aCd + acD) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b}))x)}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(Abd(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(5cCd - 4Bd^2 - 6c^2D))) - (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(2cC - Bd) + 3a^2d^3D + abd(2cCd - 3Bd^2 - 7c^2D)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^2b(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - Bd) - ad(Cd + cD)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d+D*a*c)+b*(c*(A*b+C*a)-a*d*(B+a*D/
b))*x)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(A*b*d*(-5
*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)-b*c*(-4*B*d^2+5*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)))-(4*A*b
^2*c*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+3*a^2*d^3*D+a*b*d*(-3*B*d^2+
2*C*c*d-7*D*c^2)))*x)/a^2/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(4*A*b^2
*c*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+3*a^2*d^3*D+a*b*d*(-3*B*d^2+2*
C*c*d-7*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/
2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2
))/a^(3/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(A*b*(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(b*c*(-B*d+2*C*c)-a*d*(C*d+
D*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(
1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 928, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -\frac{b(c+dx)(4Ab^4c^3x^3 + a^4d^3(-C+Dx) - ab^3cx(c(2cC - Bd)x^2 + A(6c^2 + cdx + 8d^2x^2)) + \dots}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(b*(c + d*x)*(4*A*b^4*c^3*x^3 + a^4*d^3*(-C + D*x) - a
*b^3*c*x*(c*(2*c*C - B*d)*x^2 + A*(6*c^2 + c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*b^2*(
c*x^2*(5*c*C*d - 6*c^2*D - 2*C*d^2*x + 7*c*d*D*x) + A*d*(3*c^2 + 10*c*d*x
+ 5*d^2*x^2) + B*(-2*c^3 + c^2*d*x - 4*c*d^2*x^2 + 3*d^3*x^3)) + a^3*b*(4*
c^3*D - c^2*d*(3*C + 5*D*x) + 2*c*d^2*(3*B + x*(2*C + D*x)) - d^3*(7*A + x
*(5*B + x*(C + 3*D*x))))))/(a - b*x^2)^2) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]*(4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) - 3*a^2*d^3
*D + a*b*d*(-2*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 7*c^2*D)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[
b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) + a*(b^2*c^2*(-2*c*C + B*d)
- 3*a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(-2*c*C*d + 3*B*d^2 + 7*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/S
qrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c
+ d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d
*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)) + I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]
*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b^(3/2)*(4*b*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d - 5
*a*d^2) + a*(b^(3/2)*c*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 3*a^(3/2)*d^2*D + a*Sqrt[b]*d*(C*d
+ c*D) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b*(-(c*C*d) + B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt
[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d
*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]
], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(6*a^2*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 698, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.297$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 686, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - Bd) - ad(Cd + cD)) + 3b \left( Abcd + a \left( -2Dc^2 + Cdc - \frac{d^2(bB - aD)}{b} \right) \right) x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))} +$$

$$\frac{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \int \frac{Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - Bd) - ad(Cd + cD)) + 3(AcDb^2 + a(ADd^2 + b(-2Dc^2 + Cdc - Bd^2)))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\ & + \frac{6ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))} \\ & + \frac{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \downarrow 686 \\ & \int \frac{bd(a(Abd(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-6Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 4Bd^2))) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(3a^2Dd^3 + ab(-7Dc^2 + 2Cdc - 3Bd^2))d + b^2c^2(2cC - Bd)))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & + \frac{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \downarrow 27 \\ & d \int \frac{a(Abd(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) - bc(-6Dc^2 + 5Cdc - 4Bd^2))) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(3a^2Dd^3 + ab(-7Dc^2 + 2Cdc - 3Bd^2))d + b^2c^2(2cC - Bd))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\ & + \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \downarrow 600 \\ & d \left( \frac{(4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(3a^2d^3D + abd(-3Bd^2 - 7c^2D + 2cCd) + b^2c^2(2cC - Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - Bd) - ad(cD + cD)))}{d} \right) \\ & + \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\ & \downarrow 509 \\ & d \left( \frac{\left( \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(3a^2d^3D + abd(-3Bd^2 - 7c^2D + 2cCd) + b^2c^2(2cC - Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - Bd) - ad(cD + cD)))}{d} \right)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right) \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc))}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \end{aligned}$$

↓ 508

$$d \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(4Ab^2c(bc^2-2ad^2)-a\left(3a^2d^3D+abd(-3Bd^2-7c^2D+2cCd)+b^2c^2(2cC-Bd)\right)\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+bc}}}} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$d \frac{\left( (bc^2-ad^2)\left(Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(bc(2cC-Bd)-ad(cD+Cd))\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \quad 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}{\sqrt{a}}}\right) \right)}{d} \frac{(4Ab^2c(bc^2-ad^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$d \frac{\left( \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\left(Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(bc(2cC-Bd)-ad(cD+Cd))\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \quad 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}{\sqrt{a}}}\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\left( Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(bc(2cC-Bd)-ad(cD+Cd)) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\left( Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)-a(bc(2cC-Bd)-ad(cD+Cd)) \right) \int}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d + a*c*D) + b*(c*(A*b + a*C) - a*d \\ & *(B + (a*D)/b))*x)/(3*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)}) + (-(\text{Sqrt}[c \\ & + d*x]*(a*(A*b*d*(b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) + a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) - b*c*(5*c*C* \\ & d - 4*B*d^2 - 6*c^2*D))) - (4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(2*c* \\ & C - B*d) + 3*a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(2*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 7*c^2*D))))*x)/(a*(b*c \\ & ^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])) - (d*((-2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2 \\ & ^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + 3*a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(2*c*C*d - 3*B*d^2 - 7 \\ & *c^2*D))) * \text{Sqrt}[c + d*x] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqr} \\ & \text{t}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)]/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqr} \\ & \text{t}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt} \\ & [a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) - a*(b*c*(2*c*C - B*d) - a*d* \\ & (C*d + c*D)))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - ( \\ & b*x^2)/a] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/ \\ & ((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)]/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])))/(2* \\ & a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(6*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 686 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1258 vs.  $2(605) = 1210$ .

Time = 8.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.88

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1259
default	Expression too large to display	9534

input

```

int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)

```

output

```

1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*((-1/3*(A*b^2*
c-B*a*b*d+C*a*b*c-D*a^2*d)/a/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/3*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d-D*
a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(
-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12*(8*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3-3*B*a^2*b*d^3-B*a*b^2*c^2*
d+2*C*a^2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^3+3*D*a^3*d^3-7*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*
c^2)^2/b^2*x+1/12*(5*A*a*b*d^3-A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2-C*a^2*d^3+5*C*a*b
*c^2*d+2*D*a^2*c*d^2-6*D*a*b*c^3)/a/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*
x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1/6/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b*(5*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2-B*a*b*c*d-C*
a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2-D*a^2*c*d)/a^2-1/12/b*d*(5*A*a*b*d^3-A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a
*b*c*d^2-C*a^2*d^3+5*C*a*b*c^2*d+2*D*a^2*c*d^2-6*D*a*b*c^3)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)^2+1/6/b*c*(8*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3-3*B*a^2*b*d^3-B*a*b^2*c^2*d+2*C*a
^2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^3+3*D*a^3*d^3-7*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)
*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2))+1/6*d*(8*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3-3*B*a^2*b*d^3-B*a*b^2*c^2*d+2*C*a^
2*b*c*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^3+3*D*a^3*d^3-7*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2
*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1288 vs.  $2(614) = 1228$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")

```

output

```

1/18*((2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4 + (11*D*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2)*c^3*d -
(13*C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(D*a^5 - 3*B*a^4*b)*c*d^3 + 3*(C*a
^5 - 5*A*a^4*b)*d^4 + (2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^4 + (11*D*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4
)*c^3*d - (13*C*a^2*b^3 - 11*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(D*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3
)*c*d^3 + 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b
^4)*c^4 + (11*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d - (13*C*a^3*b^2 - 11*A*a^2*b^3)
*c^2*d^2 - 3*(D*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2)*c*d^3 + 3*(C*a^4*b - 5*A*a^3*b^2)*d^4
)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27
*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a
^2*b^3)*c^3*d - (7*D*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^4*b + 4*A*a^3*b^2
)*c*d^3 + 3*(D*a^5 - B*a^4*b)*d^4 + (2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3*d - (7*D*a^
2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d^3 + 3*(D*a^3*b^2
- B*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^3*d - (7*D*a^3*b^2
+ B*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^3 + 3*(D*a^4*b - B*
a^3*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2
), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a
*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*
(6*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^3 + 2*(2*D*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*
a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - (C*a^4*b + 7*A*a^3*b^2)*d^4 - (2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^
3*d - (7*D*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d^3...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.165**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1746
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1747
Rubi [A] (verified)	1748
Maple [B] (verified)	1755
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1756
Sympy [F(-1)]	1757
Maxima [F]	1757
Giac [F]	1757
Mupad [F(-1)]	1758
Reduce [F]	1758

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 849

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd + acD) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b})) x}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(Abd(bc^2 + 7ad^2) + a(ad^2(Cd - 2cD) + bc(7cCd - 8Bd^2 - 6c^2D))) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd) + a^2d^3(3Cd - 5cD) + abcd(27cCd - 29Bd^2 - 29cD)))}{6a^2b(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(Ab(4b^2c^4 - 15abc^2d^2 - 21a^2d^4) - a(b^2c^3(2cC - 3Bd) + a^2d^3(3Cd - 5cD) + abcd(27cCd - 29Bd^2 - 29cD)))}{6a^2b(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(4b^2c^4 - 15abc^2d^2 - 21a^2d^4) - a(b^2c^3(2cC - 3Bd) + a^2d^3(3Cd - 5cD) + abcd(27cCd - 29Bd^2 - 29cD)))}{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd) + a^2d^3D + abd(6cCd - 5Bd^2 - 9c^2D)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{Ellip}}{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d+D*a*c)+b*(c*(A*b+C*a)-a*d*(B+a*D/b))*x)/a/b/(-a
*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*(a*(A*b*d*(7*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a
*(a*d^2*(C*d-2*D*c)+b*c*(-8*B*d^2+7*C*c*d-6*D*c^2)))+(4*A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+
b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+a^2*d^3*D+a*b*d*(-5*B*d^2+6*C*c*d-9*D*c^2
)))*x)/a^2/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*d*(A*b*(-
21*a^2*d^4-15*a*b*c^2*d^2+4*b^2*c^4)-a*(b^2*c^3*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+a^2*d^3*(3*
C*d-5*D*c)+a*b*c*d*(-29*B*d^2+27*C*c*d-27*D*c^2)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/b/
(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/6*(A*b*(-21*a^2*d^4-15*a*b*c^2*d^2+4*b^2*
c^4)-a*(b^2*c^3*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+a^2*d^3*(3*C*d-5*D*c)+a*b*c*d*(-29*B*d^2+27
*C*c*d-27*D*c^2)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(
1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1
/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2
)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(4*A*b^2*c*(-3*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(b^2*c^2*(-3*B*d+2*C*
c)+a^2*d^3*D+a*b*d*(-5*B*d^2+6*C*c*d-9*D*c^2)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1
/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(3/2)/
(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1346, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*d^2*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)
)/((-b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)) + (a*b^2*B*c^2 - 2*a*A*b^2*c*d - 2*a^2*
b*c*C*d + a^2*b*B*d^2 + a^2*b*c^2*D + a^3*d^2*D + A*b^3*c^2*x + a*b^2*c^2*
C*x - 2*a*b^2*B*c*d*x + a*A*b^2*d^2*x + a^2*b*C*d^2*x - 2*a^2*b*c*d*D*x)/(
3*a*b*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2)^2) + (-a*A*b^3*c^3*d) + 11*a^2*b^
2*c^3*C*d - 15*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d^2 + 21*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^3 + 9*a^3*b*c*C*d^3 -
5*a^3*b*B*d^4 - 6*a^2*b^2*c^4*D - 15*a^3*b*c^2*d^2*D + a^4*d^4*D + 4*A*b^4
*c^4*x - 2*a*b^3*c^4*C*x + 3*a*b^3*B*c^3*d*x - 15*a*A*b^3*c^2*d^2*x - 15*a
^2*b^2*c^2*C*d^2*x + 17*a^2*b^2*B*c*d^3*x - 9*a^2*A*b^2*d^4*x - 3*a^3*b*C*
d^4*x + 15*a^2*b^2*c^3*d*D*x + 5*a^3*b*c*d^3*D*x)/(6*a^2*b*(-(b*c^2) + a*d
^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2))) + (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^
2]*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b*(4*b^2*c^4 - 15*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 21*a
^2*d^4) + a*(b^2*c^3*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(-3*C*d + 5*c*D) + a*b*c*d
*(-27*c*C*d + 29*B*d^2 + 27*c^2*D)))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(
c + d*x))^2 - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*(4*b^2*c^4 - 15*a*b
*c^2*d^2 - 21*a^2*d^4) + a*(b^2*c^3*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(-3*C*d + 5
*c*D) + a*b*c*d*(-27*c*C*d + 29*B*d^2 + 27*c^2*D)))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) -
(Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt
[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 883, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.351$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 686, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{Ab(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) - a(bc(2cC - 3Bd) + ad(Cd - 3cD)) + b\left(5Abcd + a\left(-6Dc^2 + 5Cdc - \frac{d^2(5bB - aD)}{b}\right)\right)x}{2b(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad\left(\frac{aD}{b} + B\right)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)} \frac{1}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)-a(bc(2cC-3Bd)+ad(Cd-3cD))+5Acdb^2+a(aDd^2+b(-6Dc^2+5Cdc-5Bd^2))}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{6ab(bc^2-ad^2)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

686

$$\frac{x(4Ab^2c(bc^2-3ad^2)-a(a^2d^3D+abd(-5Bd^2-9c^2D+6cCd))+b^2c^2(2cC-3Bd))+a(Abd(7ad^2+bc^2))+a(ad^2(Cd-2cD))+bc(-8Bd^2-6c^2D+7cC)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

6a

27

$$d \int \frac{3a(Abd(bc^2+7ad^2)+a(a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-6Dc^2+7Cdc-8Bd^2)))+(4Ab^2c(bc^2-3ad^2)-a(a^2Dd^3+ab(-9Dc^2+6Cdc-5Bd^2))d+b^2c^2(2cC-3Bd))}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

6ab

688

$$d \left( \int \frac{a(Ab^2cd(bc^2-33ad^2)-a(a^2Dd^4+ab(-15Dc^2+9Cdc-5Bd^2))d^2+b^2c^2(-18Dc^2+23Cdc-27Bd^2))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{b(Ab(4b^2c^4-15abd^2c^2-21a^2d^4)-a(b^2(2cC-3Bd)))}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$d \left( - \int \frac{a(Ab^2cd(bc^2-33ad^2)-a(a^2Dd^4+ab(-15Dc^2+9Cdc-5Bd^2))d^2+b^2c^2(-18Dc^2+23Cdc-27Bd^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{b(Ab(4b^2c^4-15abd^2c^2-21a^2d^4)-a(b^2(2cC-3Bd)))}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC+Ab)-ad(\frac{aD}{b}+B))+a(acD-aCd-Abd+bBc)}{3ab(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$d \left( - \frac{b(Ab(-21a^2d^4 - 15abc^2d^2 + 4b^2c^4) - a(a^2d^3(3Cd - 5cD) + abcd(-29Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 27cCd) + b^2c^3(2cC - 3Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3Bd))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$d \left( - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab(-21a^2d^4 - 15abc^2d^2 + 4b^2c^4) - a(a^2d^3(3Cd - 5cD) + abcd(-29Bd^2 - 27c^2D + 27cCd) + b^2c^3(2cC - 3Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3Bd))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a(bBc + aDc - Abd - aCd) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b})) x}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a(Abd(bc^2 + 7ad^2) + a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-6Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 8Bd^2)) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(a^2Dd^3 + ab(-9Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 5Bd^2)d + b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

↓ 327

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(a^2d^3D + abd(-5Bd^2 - 9c^2D + 6cCd) + b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E}{bc^2 - ad^2} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{bx^2}{a} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{bx(c(aC + Ab) - ad(\frac{aD}{b} + B)) + a(acD - aCd - Abd + bBc)}{3ab(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{a(bBc + aDc - Abd - aCd) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b}))x}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a(Abd(bc^2 + 7ad^2) + a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-6Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 8Bd^2)) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(a^2Dd^3 + ab(-9Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 5Bd^2)d + b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{a(bBc + aDc - Abd - aCd) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b}))x}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a(Abd(bc^2 + 7ad^2) + a(Cd - 2cD)d^2 + bc(-6Dc^2 + 7Cdc - 8Bd^2)) + (4Ab^2c(bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(a^2Dd^3 + ab(-9Dc^2 + 6Cdc - 5Bd^2)d + b^2c^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

↓ 321



$$\frac{a(bBc + aDc - Abd - aCd) + b(c(Ab + aC) - ad(B + \frac{aD}{b}))x}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a(Abd(bc^2+7ad^2)+a(Cd-2cD)d^2+bc(-6Dc^2+7Cdc-8Bd^2))+(4Ab^2c(bc^2-3ad^2)-a(a^2Dd^3+ab(-9Dc^2+6Cdc-5Bd^2)d+b^2c^2(2cC-3Bd^2))}{a(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d + a*c*D) + b*(c*(A*b + a*C) - a*d*(B + (a*D)/b))
*x)/(3*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((a*(A*b*d*(
b*c^2 + 7*a*d^2) + a*(a*d^2*(C*d - 2*c*D) + b*c*(7*c*C*d - 8*B*d^2 - 6*c^2
*D))) + (4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) + a^2*d^
3*D + a*b*d*(6*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 9*c^2*D)))x)/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c +
d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (d*((-2*(A*b*(4*b^2*c^4 - 15*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 21*a^2
*d^4) - a*(b^2*c^3*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) + a*b*c*d*(27
*c*C*d - 29*B*d^2 - 27*c^2*D)))Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c +
d*x]) - ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*(4*b^2*c^4 - 15*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 21*a^2*d^
4) - a*(b^2*c^3*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*(3*C*d - 5*c*D) + a*b*c*d*(27*c*
C*d - 29*B*d^2 - 27*c^2*D)))Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[A
rcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] +
d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]
) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(4*A*b^2*c*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) - a*(b^2*c^2*(
2*c*C - 3*B*d) + a^2*d^3*D + a*b*d*(6*c*C*d - 5*B*d^2 - 9*c^2*D)))Sqrt[(S
qrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] +
d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*(b
*c^2 - a*d^2))/(6*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 686

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 688

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1645 vs.  $2(777) = 1554$ .

Time = 10.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1646, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1646
default	Expression too large to display	11864

input

```
int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVER
BOSE)
```

output

```
1/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((d*x+c)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*((1/3*(A*a*b*d
^2+A*b^2*c^2-2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2-2*D*a^2*c*d)/b^2/a/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)^2*x-1/3*(2*A*b^2*c*d-B*a*b*d^2-B*b^2*c^2+2*C*a*b*c*d-D*a^2*d^2-D*a*b*c
^2)/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*
(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12/b*(9*A*a^2*b*d^4+15*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^4-17*B*a^
2*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d+3*C*a^3*d^4+15*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^4-5*D
*a^3*c*d^3-15*D*a^2*b*c^3*d)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*x-1/12*(21*A*a*b^2*c*d^3-
A*b^3*c^3*d-5*B*a^2*b*d^4-15*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2+9*C*a^2*b*c*d^3+11*C*a*b^2*c^
3*d+D*a^3*d^4-15*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^2-6*D*a*b^2*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a/b^2)/((x
^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)*d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(A*d^3-B*c*
d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(-1/6/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/
b*(12*A*a*b^2*c*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^3-5*B*a^2*b*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c^2*d+6*C*a^2*b*c*
d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^3+D*a^3*d^3-9*D*a^2*b*c^2*d)/a^2+1/12/b*d*(21*A*a*b^2*c*d^
3-A*b^3*c^3*d-5*B*a^2*b*d^4-15*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2+9*C*a^2*b*c*d^3+11*C*a*b^2*
c^3*d+D*a^3*d^4-15*D*a^2*b*c^2*d^2-6*D*a*b^2*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a-1/6*c*
(9*A*a^2*b*d^4+15*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*A*b^3*c^4-17*B*a^2*b*c*d^3-3*B*a*b^2*c
^3*d+3*C*a^3*d^4+15*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*a*b^2*c^4-5*D*a^3*c*d^3-15*D*a^2*b
*c^3*d)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-b*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)*d*c/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+...
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2873 vs.  $2(790) = 1580$ .

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2873, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.38

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
1/18*((2*(C*a^3*b^3 - 2*A*a^2*b^4)*c^6 + 3*(9*D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c^5*d
- 6*(7*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*A*a^3*b^3)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(10*D*a^5*b + 13*B*a^4*b^2)*c
^3*d^3 - 6*(4*C*a^5*b + 13*A*a^4*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(D*a^6 - 5*B*a^5*b)*c*d^
5 + (2*(C*a*b^5 - 2*A*b^6)*c^5*d + 3*(9*D*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 - 6*(
7*C*a^2*b^4 - 3*A*a*b^5)*c^3*d^3 + 4*(10*D*a^3*b^3 + 13*B*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d^4
- 6*(4*C*a^3*b^3 + 13*A*a^2*b^4)*c*d^5 - 3*(D*a^4*b^2 - 5*B*a^3*b^3)*d^6)
*x^5 + (2*(C*a*b^5 - 2*A*b^6)*c^6 + 3*(9*D*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*c^5*d - 6*(7
*C*a^2*b^4 - 3*A*a*b^5)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(10*D*a^3*b^3 + 13*B*a^2*b^4)*c^3*d^3
- 6*(4*C*a^3*b^3 + 13*A*a^2*b^4)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(D*a^4*b^2 - 5*B*a^3*b^3)*c*d
^5)*x^4 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*c^5*d + 3*(9*D*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)
*c^4*d^2 - 6*(7*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^3*d^3 + 4*(10*D*a^4*b^2 + 13*B*
a^3*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 6*(4*C*a^4*b^2 + 13*A*a^3*b^3)*c*d^5 - 3*(D*a^5*b - 5*B
*a^4*b^2)*d^6)*x^3 - 2*(2*(C*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*c^6 + 3*(9*D*a^3*b^3 - B
*a^2*b^4)*c^5*d - 6*(7*C*a^3*b^3 - 3*A*a^2*b^4)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(10*D*a^4*b^2
+ 13*B*a^3*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 6*(4*C*a^4*b^2 + 13*A*a^3*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(D*a^
5*b - 5*B*a^4*b^2)*c*d^5)*x^2 + (2*(C*a^3*b^3 - 2*A*a^2*b^4)*c^5*d + 3*(9*
D*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3)*c^4*d^2 - 6*(7*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*A*a^3*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + 4
*(10*D*a^5*b + 13*B*a^4*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 6*(4*C*a^5*b + 13*A*a^4*b^2)*c*d^5
- 3*(D*a^6 - 5*B*a^5*b)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/...
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)),x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)),x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x)`

output `int((D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2), x)`

### 3.166 $\int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	1759
Mathematica [F]	1760
Rubi [A] (verified)	1760
Maple [F]	1764
Fricas [F]	1764
Sympy [F]	1764
Maxima [F]	1765
Giac [F]	1765
Mupad [F(-1)]	1765
Reduce [F]	1766

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 537

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3) dx \\
 &= \frac{(Cd(5+n) - cD(8+n))(c+dx)^{1+n} (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{bd^2(4+n)(5+n)} + \frac{D(c+dx)^{2+n} (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{bd^2(5+n)} \\
 & \quad \frac{(ad^2(1+n)(Cd(5+n) - cD(8+n)) + b(12c^3D - 3c^2Cd(5+n) + Bcd^2(20+9n+n^2) - Ad^3(20+n^2))}{bd^4(1+n)(4+n)(5+n) \sqrt{1 - \frac{c+dx}{c-\sqrt{-ad}}}} \\
 & \quad \frac{(ad^2D(8+6n+n^2) - b(12c^2D - 3cCd(5+n) + Bd^2(20+9n+n^2)))(c+dx)^{2+n} \sqrt{a+bx^2} \operatorname{AppellF}_1}{bd^4(2+n)(4+n)(5+n) \sqrt{1 - \frac{c+dx}{c-\frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}
 \end{aligned}$$



output

```
(C*d*(5+n)-c*D*(8+n))*(d*x+c)^(1+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2/(4+n)/(5+n)+D*(d*x+c)^(2+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2/(5+n)-(a*d^2*(1+n)*(C*d*(5+n)-c*D*(8+n))+b*(12*D*c^3-3*c^2*C*d*(5+n)+B*c*d^2*(n^2+9*n+20)-A*d^3*(n^2+9*n+20))*(d*x+c)^(1+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*AppellF1(1+n,-1/2,-1/2,2+n,(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)),(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))/b/d^4/(1+n)/(4+n)/(5+n)/(1-(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(1-(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)-(a*d^2*D*(n^2+6*n+8)-b*(12*D*c^2-3*c*C*d*(5+n)+B*d^2*(n^2+9*n+20))*(d*x+c)^(2+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*AppellF1(2+n,-1/2,-1/2,3+n,(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)),(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))/b/d^4/(2+n)/(4+n)/(5+n)/(1-(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(1-(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2))^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^n*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^n*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 525, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 719, 514, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^n (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -(c+dx)^n \sqrt{bx^2+a} (-b(Cd(n+5) - cD(n+8))x^2d^2 + (acD(n+2) - Abd(n+5))d^2 + (3bDc^2 + ad^2D(n+2)))}{bd^3(n+5)} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{bx^2+a} (-b(Cd(n+5) - cD(n+8))x^2d^2 + (acD(n+2) - Abd(n+5))d^2 + (3bDc^2 + ad^2D(n+2)))}{bd^3(n+5)} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -bd^3(c+dx)^n (d(3acDn - aCd(n^2+6n+5) + Abd(n^2+9n+20)) - (ad^2D(n^2+6n+8) - b(12Dc^2 - 3Cd(n+5)c + Bd^2(n^2+9n+20)))x) \sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{bd^2(n+4)} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^n (d(3acDn - aCd(n^2+6n+5) + Abd(n^2+9n+20)) - (ad^2D(n^2+6n+8) - b(12Dc^2 - 3Cd(n+5)c + Bd^2(n^2+9n+20)))x) \sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{bd^2(n+4)} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{d \int (c+dx)^n (d(3acDn - aCd(n^2+6n+5) + Abd(n^2+9n+20)) - (ad^2D(n^2+6n+8) - b(12Dc^2 - 3Cd(n+5)c + Bd^2(n^2+9n+20)))x) \sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{n+4} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{d \left( - \frac{(ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+5) - cD(n+8)) + b(-Ad^3(n^2+9n+20) + Bcd^2(n^2+9n+20) + 12c^3D - 3c^2Cd(n+5)))}{d} \int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{bx^2+adx} - \frac{(ad^2D(n^2+6n+8) - b(12Dc^2 - 3Cd(n+5)c + Bd^2(n^2+9n+20)))}{n+4} \right)}{n+4} - \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)}$$

↓ 514

$$d \left( \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+5)-cD(n+8))+b(-Ad^3(n^2+9n+20)+Bcd^2(n^2+9n+20)+12c^3D-3c^2Cd(n+5))) \int (c+dx)^n \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{c-\sqrt{-ad}}}}{d^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{c-\sqrt{-ad}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{\sqrt{-ad}+c}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{c+\sqrt{-ad}}}} \right) \frac{1-\frac{c+dx}{\sqrt{-ad}}}{\sqrt{b}}$$


---

n+4

↓ 150

$$d \left( \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+5)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (c+dx)^{n+1} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left( n+1, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, n+2, \frac{c+dx}{c-\sqrt{-ad}}, \frac{c+dx}{c+\sqrt{-ad}} \right) (ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+5)-cD(n+8))+b(-Ad^3(n^2+9n+20)+Bcd^2(n^2+9n+20)+12c^3D-3c^2Cd(n+5)))}{d^2(n+1) \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{c-\sqrt{-ad}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{\sqrt{-ad}+c}}} \sqrt{1-\frac{c+dx}{c+\sqrt{-ad}}}} \right) \frac{1-\frac{c+dx}{\sqrt{-ad}}}{\sqrt{b}}$$


---

input `Int[(c + d*x)^n*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^(2 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(b*d^2*(5 + n)) - (-((d*(C*d*(5 + n) - c*D*(8 + n))*(c + d*x)^(1 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4 + n)) - (d*(-(((a*d^2*(1 + n)*(C*d*(5 + n) - c*D*(8 + n)) + b*(12*c^3*D - 3*c^2*C*d*(5 + n) + B*c*d^2*(20 + 9*n + n^2) - A*d^3*(20 + 9*n + n^2)))*(c + d*x)^(1 + n)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*AppellF1[1 + n, -1/2, -1/2, 2 + n, (c + d*x)/(c - (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b]), (c + d*x)/(c + (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])])/(d^2*(1 + n)*sqrt[1 - (c + d*x)/(c - (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])]*sqrt[1 - (c + d*x)/(c + (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])])) - ((a*d^2*D*(8 + 6*n + n^2) - b*(12*c^2*D - 3*c*C*d*(5 + n) + B*d^2*(20 + 9*n + n^2)))*(c + d*x)^(2 + n)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*AppellF1[2 + n, -1/2, -1/2, 3 + n, (c + d*x)/(c - (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b]), (c + d*x)/(c + (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])])/(d^2*(2 + n)*sqrt[1 - (c + d*x)/(c - (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])]*sqrt[1 - (c + d*x)/(c + (sqrt[-a]*d)/sqrt[b])])))/(4 + n))/(b*d^3*(5 + n))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 150 `Int[((b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`
- rule 514 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-a/b, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x^2)^p/(d*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - d*q))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + d*q))^p) Subst[Int[x^n*Simp[1 - x/(c + d*q), x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(c - d*q), x]^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

**Maple [F]**

$$\int (dx + c)^n \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^n (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**n*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**n*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^n (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^n*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^n*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (dx + c)^n \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

### 3.167 $\int (c+dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	1767
Mathematica [F]	1768
Rubi [A] (verified)	1768
Maple [F]	1772
Fricas [F]	1772
Sympy [F(-1)]	1772
Maxima [F]	1773
Giac [F]	1773
Mupad [F(-1)]	1773
Reduce [F]	1774

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 636

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
 &= \frac{(Cd(4 + n + 2p) - cD(6 + n + 4p))(c + dx)^{1+n} (a + bx^2)^{1+p}}{bd^2(3 + n + 2p)(4 + n + 2p)} \\
 &+ \frac{D(c + dx)^{2+n} (a + bx^2)^{1+p}}{bd^2(4 + n + 2p)} \\
 &\left( a(1 + n)(Cd(4 + n + 2p) - cD(6 + n + 4p)) - \frac{b(2c^2Cd(1+p)(4+n+2p) - 2c^3D(3+5p+2p^2) - Bcd^2(12+7n+n^2+14p+12p^2) + Bd^3(12+7n+n^2+14p+12p^2) + D^2d^2(12+7n+n^2+14p+12p^2))}{d^2} \right) \\
 &\frac{(ad^2D(2 + n)(3 + n + 2p) + b(2cCd(1 + p)(4 + n + 2p) - 2c^2D(3 + 5p + 2p^2) - Bd^2(12 + 7n + n^2 + 14p + 12p^2) + D^2d^2(12 + 7n + n^2 + 14p + 12p^2))}{bd^4(
 \end{aligned}$$



output

```
(C*d*(4+n+2*p)-c*D*(6+n+4*p))*(d*x+c)^(1+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(p+1)/b/d^2/(3+n+2*p)
)/(4+n+2*p)+D*(d*x+c)^(2+n)*(b*x^2+a)^(p+1)/b/d^2/(4+n+2*p)-(a*(1+n)*(C*d*
(4+n+2*p)-c*D*(6+n+4*p))-b*(2*c^2*C*d*(p+1)*(4+n+2*p)-2*c^3*D*(2*p^2+5*p+3
)-B*c*d^2*(n^2+4*n*p+4*p^2+7*n+14*p+12)+A*d^3*(n^2+4*n*p+4*p^2+7*n+14*p+12
))/d^2)*(d*x+c)^(1+n)*(b*x^2+a)^p*AppellF1(1+n,-p,-p,2+n,(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(
1/2)*d/b^(1/2)),(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))/b/d^2/(1+n)/(3+n+2*p)/(4
+n+2*p)/((1-(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^p)/((1-(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^p)-(a*d^2*D*(2+n)*(3+n+2*p)+b*(2*c*C*d*(p+1)*(4+n+2*p)-2*c^2*
D*(2*p^2+5*p+3)-B*d^2*(n^2+4*n*p+4*p^2+7*n+14*p+12)))*(d*x+c)^(2+n)*(b*x^2
+a)^p*AppellF1(2+n,-p,-p,3+n,(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)),(d*x+c)/(c+
(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))/b/d^4/(2+n)/(3+n+2*p)/(4+n+2*p)/((1-(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(
1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^p)/((1-(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^p)
```

**Mathematica [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

output

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 615, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 719, 514, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^p (c + dx)^n (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -(c+dx)^n (bx^2+a)^p (-b(Cd(n+2p+4)-cD(n+4p+6))x^2d^2+(acD(n+2)-Abd(n+2p+4))d^2+(2bd^3(n+2p+4))d^2}{bd^3(n+2p+4)}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

$$\frac{\int (c+dx)^n (bx^2+a)^p (-b(Cd(n+2p+4)-cD(n+4p+6))x^2d^2+(acD(n+2)-Abd(n+2p+4))d^2+(2bd^3(n+2p+4))d^2}{bd^3(n+2p+4)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

$$\frac{\int -bd^3(c+dx)^n (d(2acDn(p+1)-aCd(n+1)(n+2p+4)+Abd(n^2+4pn+7n+4p^2+14p+12))-(aD(n+2)(n+2p+3)d^2+b(-2D(2p^2+5p+3)c^2+2bd^3(n+2p+4)))}{bd^2(n+2p+3)}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

$$\frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^n (d(2acDn(p+1)-aCd(n+1)(n+2p+4)+Abd(n^2+4pn+7n+4p^2+14p+12))-(aD(n+2)(n+2p+3)d^2+b(-2D(2p^2+5p+3)c^2+2bd^3(n+2p+4)))}{bd^2(n+2p+3)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

$$\frac{d \int (c+dx)^n (d(2acDn(p+1)-aCd(n+1)(n+2p+4)+Abd(n^2+4pn+7n+4p^2+14p+12))-(aD(n+2)(n+2p+3)d^2+b(-2D(2p^2+5p+3)c^2+2bd^3(n+2p+4)))}{bd^2(n+2p+3)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)}$$

$$d \left( -\frac{(ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+2p+4)-cD(n+4p+6))-b(Abd^3(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12)-Bcd^2(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12)-2c^3D(2p^2+5p+3)+2c^2Cd(p+1)(n+2p+4)))}{d} \right)$$

↓ 514

$$d \left( \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1} (c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{c - \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{\frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}\right)^{-p} (ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+2p+4) - cD(n+4p+6)) - b(Ad^3(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12) - Bcd^2(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12))}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 150

$$d \left( \frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1} (c+dx)^{n+2}}{bd^2(n+2p+4)} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^p (c+dx)^{n+1} \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{c - \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{\frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left(n+1, -p, -p, n+2, \frac{c+dx}{c - \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}, \frac{c+dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right) (ad^2(n+1)(Cd(n+2p+4) - cD(n+4p+6)) - b(Ad^3(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12) - Bcd^2(n^2+4np+7n+4p^2+14p+12))}{d^2(n+1)} \right)$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^(2 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^(1 + p))/(b*d^2*(4 + n + 2*p)) - (-((d*(C*d*(4 + n + 2*p) - c*D*(6 + n + 4*p))*(c + d*x)^(1 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^(1 + p)))/(3 + n + 2*p)) - (d*(-(((a*d^2*(1 + n)*(C*d*(4 + n + 2*p) - c*D*(6 + n + 4*p)) - b*(2*c^2*C*d*(1 + p)*(4 + n + 2*p) - 2*c^3*D*(3 + 5*p + 2*p^2) - B*c*d^2*(12 + 7*n + n^2 + 14*p + 4*n*p + 4*p^2) + A*d^3*(12 + 7*n + n^2 + 14*p + 4*n*p + 4*p^2)))*(c + d*x)^(1 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^p*AppellF1[1 + n, -p, -p, 2 + n, (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]), (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])]/(d^2*(1 + n)*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p)) - ((a*d^2*D*(2 + n)*(3 + n + 2*p) + b*(2*c*C*d*(1 + p)*(4 + n + 2*p) - 2*c^2*D*(3 + 5*p + 2*p^2) - B*d^2*(12 + 7*n + n^2 + 14*p + 4*n*p + 4*p^2)))*(c + d*x)^(2 + n)*(a + b*x^2)^p*AppellF1[2 + n, -p, -p, 3 + n, (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]), (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])]/(d^2*(2 + n)*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p))/(3 + n + 2*p))/(b*d^3*(4 + n + 2*p))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 150 `Int[((b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`
- rule 514 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-a/b, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x^2)^p/(d*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - d*q))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + d*q))^p) Subst[Int[x^n*Simp[1 - x/(c + d*q), x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(c - d*q), x]^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

**Maple [F]**

$$\int (dx + c)^n (bx^2 + a)^p (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

**Fricas [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & = \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p(dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**n*(b*x**2+a)**p*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p(dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p(dx + c)^n dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^n, x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (bx^2 + a)^p (c + dx)^n (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D) dx \end{aligned}$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^p*(c + d*x)^n*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D),x)`

output `int((a + b*x^2)^p*(c + d*x)^n*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^n*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
((c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n**3 + 6*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n**2*p + 9*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n**2 + 12*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n*p**2 + 36*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n*p + 26*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*n + 8*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*p**3 + 36*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*p**2 + 52*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3*p + 24*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*b*d**3 - 3*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n**3 - 8*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n**2*p - 16*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n**2 - 4*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n*p**2 - 28*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n*p - 27*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*n - 12*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*p**2 - 28*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3*p - 14*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a**2*c*d**3 + (c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**3*x + 2*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**3 + 6*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**2*p*x + 10*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**2*p + 9*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**2*x + 15*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n**2 + 12*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n*p**2*x + 16*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n*p**2 + 36*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**2*n*p*x + 46*(c + d*x)**n*(a + b*x**2)**p*a*b**2*c*d**...
```

### 3.168 $\int (c+dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$

Optimal result	1775
Mathematica [F]	1776
Rubi [A] (verified)	1776
Maple [F]	1780
Fricas [F]	1780
Sympy [F(-1)]	1781
Maxima [F]	1781
Giac [F]	1782
Mupad [F(-1)]	1782
Reduce [F]	1783

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 36, antiderivative size = 573

$$\int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \frac{D(c + dx)^{-1-2p} (a + bx^2)^{1+p}}{bd^2} - \frac{(c^2Cd - Bcd^2 + Ad^3 - c^3D)(c + dx)^{-2(1+p)} (a + bx^2)^{1+p}}{2d^2 (bc^2 + ad^2) (1 + p)} - \frac{(Cd - cD(3 + 2p))(c + dx)^{-2p} (a + bx^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{c - \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{c+dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left(-2p, -p, -p, -\frac{c+dx}{c - \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}, -\frac{c+dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{-ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)}{2d^4p} - \frac{(a^2d^4D(1 + 2p) - b^2(c^3Cd - Acd^3 - c^4D(3 + 2p)) - abd^2(2cCd - Bd^2 - c^2D(5 + 4p))) (\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b})}{bd^3 (\sqrt{bc})}$$



output

```
D*(d*x+c)^(-1-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^(p+1)/b/d^2-1/2*(A*d^3-B*c*d^2+C*c^2*d-D*c^3)
*(b*x^2+a)^(p+1)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(p+1)/((d*x+c)^(2*p+2))-1/2*(C*d-c*D*(3
+2*p))*(b*x^2+a)^p*AppellF1(-2*p,-p,-p,1-2*p,(d*x+c)/(c-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/
2)),(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))/d^4/p/((d*x+c)^(2*p))/((1-(d*x+c)/(c
-(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^p)/((1-(d*x+c)/(c+(-a)^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^p)-(a^2*d
^4*D*(1+2*p)-b^2*(C*c^3*d-A*c*d^3-c^4*D*(3+2*p))-a*b*d^2*(2*C*c*d-B*d^2-c
^2*D*(5+4*p)))*((-a)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*x)*(d*x+c)^(-1-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*hypergeo
m([-p,-1-2*p],[2*p],2*(-a)^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(d*x+c)/(b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1/2)*d
)/((-a)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*x))/b/d^3/(b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(1+
2*p)/((-b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)*((-a)^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)/(b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1
/2)*d)/((-a)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*x))^p
```

**Mathematica [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^(-3 - 2*p)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3),x]
```

output

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^(-3 - 2*p)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 575, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {2185, 2187, 27, 514, 150, 679, 489}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^p (c + dx)^{-2p-3} (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^{-2p-3} (bx^2 + a)^p (b(Cd - cD(2p + 3))x^2d^2 + (Abd + acD(2p + 1))d^2 + (-2bD(p + 1)c^2 + bBd^2 + ad^3)dx)}{bd^3} \\ \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{p+1} (c + dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2} \\ \downarrow \text{2187}$$

$$\frac{\int d^2(c+dx)^{-2p-3}(acD(2p+1)d^2+(ad^2D(2p+1)-b(-2D(p+2)c^2+2Cdc-Bd^2))xd-b(-D(2p+3)c^3+Cdc^2-Ad^3))(bx^2+a)^p dx}{d^2} + b(Cd - cD(2p + 3))d^2}{bd^3} \\ \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{p+1} (c + dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2} \\ \downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^{-2p-3} (acD(2p + 1)d^2 + (ad^2D(2p + 1) - b(-2D(p + 2)c^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) dx - b(-D(2p + 3)c^3 + Cdc^2 - Ad^3))}{bd^3} \\ \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{p+1} (c + dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2} \\ \downarrow \text{514}$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^{-2p-3} (acD(2p + 1)d^2 + (ad^2D(2p + 1) - b(-2D(p + 2)c^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) dx - b(-D(2p + 3)c^3 + Cdc^2 - Ad^3))}{bd^3} \\ \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{p+1} (c + dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2} \\ \downarrow \text{150}$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^{-2p-3} (acD(2p + 1)d^2 + (ad^2D(2p + 1) - b(-2D(p + 2)c^2 + 2Cdc - Bd^2)) dx - b(-D(2p + 3)c^3 + Cdc^2 - Ad^3))}{bd^3} \\ \frac{D(a + bx^2)^{p+1} (c + dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2} \\ \downarrow \text{679}$$

$$\frac{(a^2 d^4 D(2p+1) - abd^2(-Bd^2 + c^2(-D)(4p+5) + 2cCd) - b^2(-Acd^3 + c^4(-D)(2p+3) + c^3Cd)) \int (c+dx)^{-2(p+1)} (bx^2+a)^p dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{bd(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{-2p-1}}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2}$$

↓ 489

$$\frac{(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{bx})(a+bx^2)^p(c+dx)^{-2p-1} \left( -\frac{(\sqrt{-a}+\sqrt{bx})(\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc})}{(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{bx})(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad})} \right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left( -2p-1, -p, -2p, \frac{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad})(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{bx})} \right)}{(2p+1)(\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc})(ad^2+bc^2)} (a^2)$$

$$\frac{D(a+bx^2)^{p+1}(c+dx)^{-2p-1}}{bd^2}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^(-3 - 2*p)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3), x]`

output `(D*(c + d*x)^(-1 - 2*p)*(a + b*x^2)^(1 + p))/(b*d^2) + (-1/2*(b*d*(c^2*C*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3 - c^3*D)*(a + b*x^2)^(1 + p))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(1 + p)*(c + d*x)^(2*(1 + p))) - (b*(C*d - c*D*(3 + 2*p))*(a + b*x^2)^p*AppellF1[-2*p, -p, -p, 1 - 2*p, (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]), (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b])])/(2*d*p*(c + d*x)^(2*p)*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + (Sqrt[-a]*d)/Sqrt[b]))^p) - ((a^2*d^4*D*(1 + 2*p) - b^2*(c^3*C*d - A*c*d^3 - c^4*D*(3 + 2*p)) - a*b*d^2*(2*c*C*d - B*d^2 - c^2*D*(5 + 4*p)))*(Sqrt[-a] - Sqrt[b]*x)*(c + d*x)^(-1 - 2*p)*(a + b*x^2)^p*Hypergeometric2F1[-1 - 2*p, -p, -2*p, (2*Sqrt[-a]*Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/((Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d)*(Sqrt[-a] - Sqrt[b]*x))])/((Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(1 + 2*p)*(-(((Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d)*(Sqrt[-a] + Sqrt[b]*x))/((Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d)*(Sqrt[-a] - Sqrt[b]*x))))^p))/(b*d^3)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 150 `Int[((b_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`
- rule 489 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(-a)*b, 2]}, Simp[(q - b*x)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((n + 1)*(b*c + d*q)*((b*c + d*q)*((q + b*x)/((b*c - d*q)*(-q + b*x))))^p)*Hypergeometric2F1[n + 1, -p, n + 2, 2*b*q*((c + d*x)/((b*c - d*q)*(q - b*x))), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n + 2*p + 2, 0]`
- rule 514 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-a/b, 2]}, Simp[(a + b*x^2)^p/(d*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c - d*q))^p*(1 - (c + d*x)/(c + d*q))^p) Subst[Int[x^n*Simp[1 - x/(c + d*q), x]^p*Simp[1 - x/(c - d*q), x]^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && NeQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]`
- rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2187

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Pq, x, q]/e^q Int[(d + e*x)^(m + q
)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[1/e^q Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*Expand
ToSum[e^q*Pq - Coeff[Pq, x, q]*(d + e*x)^q, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d,
e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [F]**

$$\int (dx + c)^{-3-2p} (bx^2 + a)^p (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
int((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ & = \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p(dx + c)^{-2p-3} dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^(-2*p - 3), x)`

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**(-3-2*p)*(b*x**2+a)**p*(D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output Timed out

### Maxima [F]

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\ &= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p(dx + c)^{-2p-3} dx \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^(-2*p - 3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int (Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^p (dx + c)^{-2p-3} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^p*(d*x + c)^(-2*p - 3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx$$

$$= \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + x^3 D)}{(c + dx)^{2p+3}} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(2*p + 3),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^p*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + x^3*D))/(c + d*x)^(2*p + 3), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (c + dx)^{-3-2p} (a + bx^2)^p (A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3) dx \\
&= \left( \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^p}{(dx + c)^{2p} c^3 + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c^2 dx + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c d^2 x^2 + (dx + c)^{2p} d^3 x^3} dx \right) a \\
&+ \left( \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^p x^3}{(dx + c)^{2p} c^3 + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c^2 dx + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c d^2 x^2 + (dx + c)^{2p} d^3 x^3} dx \right) d \\
&+ \left( \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^p x^2}{(dx + c)^{2p} c^3 + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c^2 dx + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c d^2 x^2 + (dx + c)^{2p} d^3 x^3} dx \right) c \\
&+ \left( \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^p x}{(dx + c)^{2p} c^3 + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c^2 dx + 3(dx + c)^{2p} c d^2 x^2 + (dx + c)^{2p} d^3 x^3} dx \right) b
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^(-3-2*p)*(b*x^2+a)^p*(D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x**2)**p/((c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**3 + 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**2*d*x +
3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c*d**2*x**2 + (c + d*x)**(2*p)*d**3*x**3),x)*a + int((
(a + b*x**2)**p*x**3)/((c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**3 + 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**2*d*x
+ 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c*d**2*x**2 + (c + d*x)**(2*p)*d**3*x**3),x)*d + int
(((a + b*x**2)**p*x**2)/((c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**3 + 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**2*d
*x + 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c*d**2*x**2 + (c + d*x)**(2*p)*d**3*x**3),x)*c + i
nt(((a + b*x**2)**p*x)/((c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**3 + 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c**2*d*x
+ 3*(c + d*x)**(2*p)*c*d**2*x**2 + (c + d*x)**(2*p)*d**3*x**3),x)*b
```



# CHAPTER 4

## APPENDIX

4.1	Listing of Grading functions . . . . .	1784
4.2	Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS .	1802

### 4.1 Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

#### Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* Nasser: April 7, 2022. add second output which gives reason for the grade *)
(*                               Small rewrite of logic in main function to make it*)
(*                               match Maple's logic. No change in functionality otherwise*)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)
```

```

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] := Module[{expnResult,expnOptimal,leafCountResult,leafCountOptimal},
  expnResult = ExpnType[result];
  expnOptimal = ExpnType[optimal];
  leafCountResult = LeafCount[result];
  leafCountOptimal = LeafCount[optimal];

  (*Print["expnResult=",expnResult," expnOptimal=",expnOptimal];*)
  If[expnResult<=expnOptimal,
    If[Not[FreeQ[result,Complex]], (*result contains complex*)
      If[Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]], (*optimal contains complex*)
        If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
          finalresult={"A",""}
          ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"B","Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count
          ]
        ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"C","Result contains complex when optimal does not."}
        ]
      ,(*ELSE*)(*result does not contains complex*)
        If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
          finalresult={"A",""}
          ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"B","Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal.
          ]
        ]
      ,(*ELSE*)(*expnResult>expnOptimal*)
        If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
          finalresult={"C","Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "
          ,

```

```

        finalresult={"F","Contains unresolved integral."}
    ]
];

finalresult
]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]===Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
        1,
        Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
    If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
      Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
    If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
    If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
    If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],

```

```

    Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 5]],
    If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 6]],
      If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
        Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 7]],
        If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
          Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 8]],
          9]]]]]]]]]]]]

```

```

ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Exp, Log,
    Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
    ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
    Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, Csch,
    ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsch
  }, func]

```

```

SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
    SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
    Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
    Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
  }, func]

```

```

HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]

```

```

AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1}, func]

```

## Maple grading function

```

# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
#                   if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
#                   see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems
#Nasser 4/07/2022 add second output which gives reason for the grade

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result,
      leaf_count_optimal,
      ExpnType_result,
      ExpnType_optimal,
      debug:=false;

      leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
      #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
      if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
          return "B","result has leaf size over 500,000. Avoiding possible recursion issue";
      fi;

      leaf_count_optimal := leafcount(optimal);
      ExpnType_result := ExpnType(result);
      ExpnType_optimal := ExpnType(optimal);

      if debug then
          print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",ExpnType_optimal);
      fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
# is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal

```

```

#   antiderivative
#   "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
    return "F","Result contains unresolved integral";
fi;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
    fi;
    if is_contains_complex(result) then
        if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
            if debug then
                print("both result and optimal complex");
            fi;
            if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                return "A"," ";
            else
                return "B",cat("Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of
                                convert(leaf_count_result,string)," vs. $2 (" ,
                                convert(leaf_count_optimal,string)," ) = ",convert(2*leaf

            end if
        else #result contains complex but optimal is not
            if debug then
                print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
            fi;
            return "C","Result contains complex when optimal does not.";
        fi;
    else # result do not contain complex
        # this assumes optimal do not as well. No check is needed here.
        if debug then
            print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        fi;

```

```
    if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
      if debug then
        print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
      fi;
      return "A"," ";
    else
      if debug then
        print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
      fi;
      return "B",cat("Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of
                    convert(leaf_count_result,string)," $ vs. $2(",
                    convert(leaf_count_optimal,string),")=",convert(2*leaf_co
      fi;
    fi;
  else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
    if debug then
      print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
    fi;
    return "C",cat("Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order ",
                  convert(ExpnType_result,string)," vs. order ",
                  convert(ExpnType_optimal,string),".");
  fi;
end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
```

```

# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+'') or type(expn,'*') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
  9

```



```

    end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    exp, log, ln,
    sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc,
    arcsin, arccos, arctan, arccot, arcsec, arccsc,
    sinh, cosh, tanh, coth, sech, csch,
    arcsinh, arccosh, arctanh, arccoth, arcsech, arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    erf, erfc, erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    Ei, Ei, Li, Si, Ci, Shi, Chi,
    GAMMA, lnGAMMA, Psi, Zeta, polylog, dilog, LambertW,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [Hypergeometric1F1, hypergeom, HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u), op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.

```

```
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc;
```

## Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#      Port of original Maple grading function by
#      Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#      added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
  #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
  return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
  if isinstance(expr,Pow):
    if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
      return True
    else:
      return False
  else:
    return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
  return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
  ]

def is_special_function(func):
  return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
    fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
    elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
  ]
```

```

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+') or type(expn,'*')

```

```

    m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
    return max(7,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result," optimal=",optimal)

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    #print("leaf_count_result=",leaf_count_result)
    #print("leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        grade = "F"
        grade_annotation = ""

```

```

else:
    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    grade = "A"
                    grade_annotation = ""
                else:
                    grade = "B"
                    grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is lar
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                grade = "C"
                grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = ""
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(
        else:
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(ExpnType

#print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#       Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#       grade Fricas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#       'arctan2', 'floor', 'abs', 'log_integral'
#June 4, 2022 Made default grade_annotation "none" instead of "" due
#       issue later when reading the file.
#July 14, 2022. Added ellipticF. This is until they fix sagemath, then remove it.

```

```

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    #print("Enter tree_size, expr is ",expr)

    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    #debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arcoth','arcsech','arcsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:

```

```

    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    #debug=False
    if debug:
        print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','sinh_integral',
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi','zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e','ellipticF',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral',
        'weierstrassPInverse','weierstrass','weierstrassP','weierstrassZeta',
        'weierstrassPPrime','weierstrassSigma']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is special_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric'] #[appellf1] can't find this in sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    #debug=False

```

```

if debug:
    print ("Enter is_atom, expn=",expn)

if not hasattr(expn, 'parent'):
    return False

#thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic
try:
    if expn.parent() is SR:
        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()

    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    print ("Exception,AttributeError in is_atom")
    print ("caught exception" , type(error).__name__ )
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer)

```



```

    return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational)
    if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational)
        return 1
    else:
        return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
else:
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn
elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or isins
    m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
    #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
    #but kept it here.
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

if debug:
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result)
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, optimal=",optimal)
    print ("type(anti)=", type(result))
    print ("type(optimal)=", type(optimal))

```

```

leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

#if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

expnType_result = expnType(result)
expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
    if result.has(I):
        if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = "none"
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger"
        else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
    else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            grade = "A"
            grade_annotation = "none"
        else:
            grade = "B"
            grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_count_result - 2*leaf_count_optimal)
    else:
        grade = "C"
        grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(expnType_result - expnType_optimal)

print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## 4.2 Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS

1. Mathematica integration problems as .m file
2. Maple integration problems as .txt file
3. Sagemath integration problems as .sage file
4. Reduce integration problems as .txt file
5. Mupad integration problems as .txt file
6. Sympy integration problems as .py file